



Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources Career Cluster

The Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources (AFNR) career cluster focuses on the essential elements of life, food, water, land, and air. This career cluster includes occupations ranging from farmer, rancher, and veterinarian to geologist, land conservationist, and florist.

Statewide Program of Study: *Plant Science*

The Plant Science program of study focuses on occupational and educational opportunities associated with the science, research, and business of plants and other living organisms. This program of study includes the application of biology and life science to real-world life processes of plants and vegetation, either in laboratories or in the field.



Secondary Courses for High School Credit

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| Level 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources |
| Level 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Landscape Design and Management (Fall Semester) Turf Grass Management (Spring Semester) |
| Level 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Floral Design |
| Level 4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advanced Floral Design and/or Practicum in Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources or Practicum in Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources + Extended Practicum in Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources |

Work-Based Learning and Expanded Learning Opportunities

Work-Based Learning Activities

- Work in a part-time job at a landscaping company to learn about production and management of plants.
- Intern at an agricultural research company, working alongside a biological technician to learn about application of biology to plant production

Expanded Learning Opportunities

- Participate in an FFA career, leadership, and speaking contest like an agriscience fair
- Participate in an industry-related competition like an agriscience fair
- Participate in Bulldog Blooms preparing floral arrangements for the public

Aligned Industry-Based Certifications

- Principles of Floral Design Certification
- Texas State Florists' Association Level I Floral Certification
- Texas State Florists' Association Knowledge Based Floral Certification



Example Postsecondary Opportunities

Apprenticeships

- Horticulturist

Associate Degrees

- Biology/Biological Sciences
- Biological and Physical Sciences

Bachelor's Degrees

- Horticulture
- Plant Pathology/Phytopathology

Master's, Doctoral, and Professional Degrees

- Plant Breeding
- Botany/Plant Biology

Additional Stackable IBCs/License

- Nursery Floral License
- Horticulturist Certification



Example Aligned Occupations

Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation

Median Wage: \$46,153

Annual Openings: 205

10-Year Growth: 17%

Biological Technicians

Median Wage: \$45,787

Annual Openings: 879

10-Year Growth: 14%

Farmers, Ranchers, and Other Agricultural Managers

Median Wage: \$65,490

Annual Openings: 28,020

10-Year Growth: 4%

