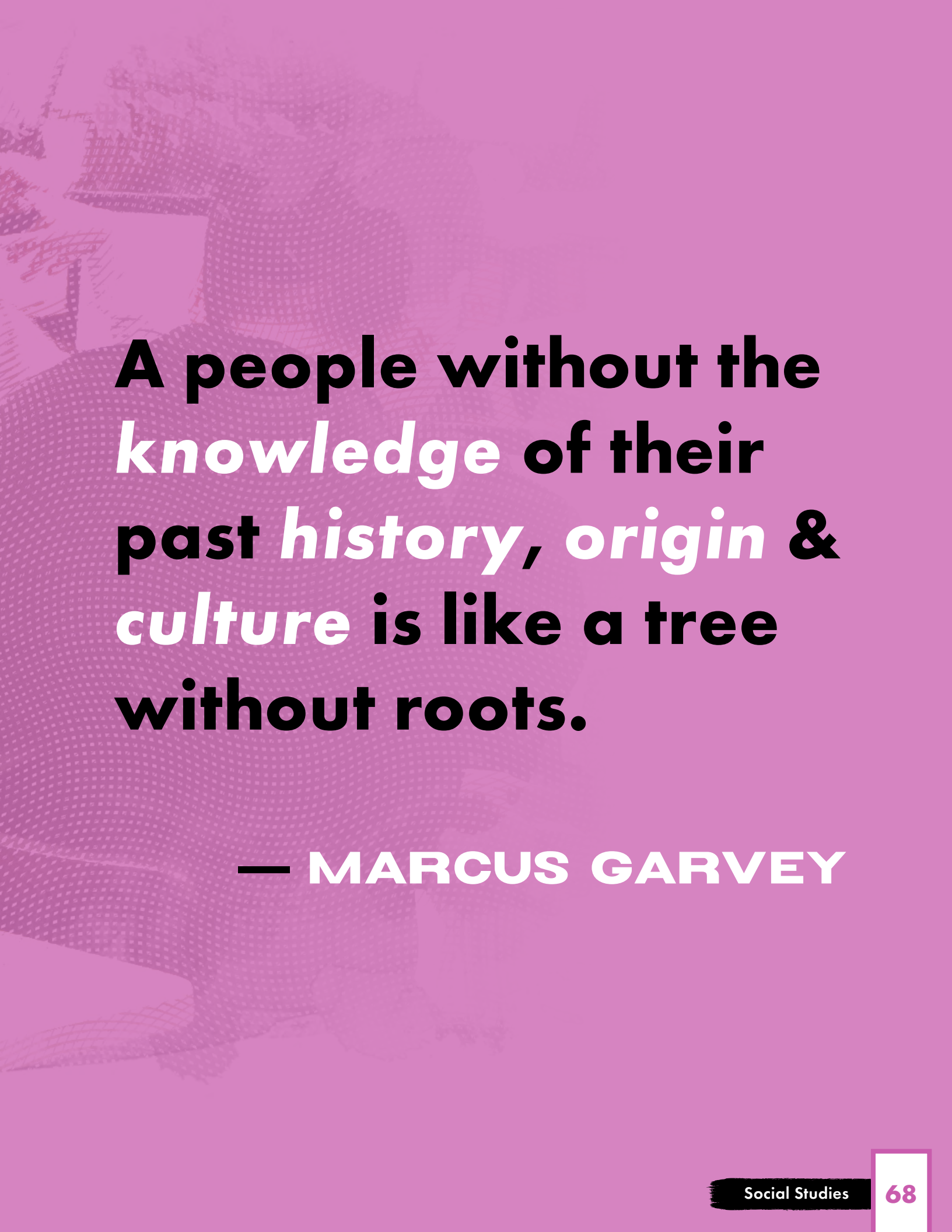




social studies



**A people without the
knowledge of their
past *history, origin &*
culture is like a tree
without roots.**

— MARCUS GARVEY

Social Studies Courses

**GRADUATION REQUIREMENT:
3 Credits**

The Social Studies courses listed provide students with a comprehensive exploration of world history, US history, government, economics, and civics. These courses are designed to meet the high school graduation requirements of three credits in Social Studies and align with Arizona universities' admissions criteria.

Certain courses may not be available on all campuses.
Dual credit courses are subject to community college tuition.

COURSE NAME	Weight	Credit	Graduation Requirement	NCAA	Dual Credit	Course Fees
IGCSE World History		0.5	World History	Y		
AP World History: Modern	Y	0.5	World History	Y		\$20.00
IGCSE US History		0.5	US History	Y		
AP United States History	Y	0.5	US History	Y		\$20.00
Government		0.5	Government	Y		
AP Government & Politics	Y	0.5	Government	Y		\$20.00
Economics		0.5	Economics	Y		
AP Macroeconomics	Y	0.5	Economics	Y		\$20.00
AP Microeconomics	Y	0.5	Economics	Y		\$20.00
AP Human Geography	Y	0.5	Elective	Y		\$20.00
Psychology I		0.5	Elective	Y		
Psychology II		0.5	Elective	Y		
AP Psychology	Y	0.5	Elective	Y		\$20.00
Sociology I		0.5	Elective	Y		
Sociology II		0.5	Elective	Y		
American Pop Culture		0.5	Elective			
Current Events		0.5	Elective			
Geography		0.5	Elective			
History in Film		0.5	Elective			
History of Mexico		0.5	Elective			
Mysteries of History		0.5	Elective			
You & the Law		0.5	Elective			
History of the US to 1877		0.5	US History	Y	Y	AWC
History of the US from 1877		0.5	US History	Y	Y	AWC

COURSE NAME	Weight	Credit	Graduation Requirement	NCAA	Dual Credit	Course Fees
Introduction to Economics		0.5	Economics	Y	Y	AWC
Principles of Macroeconomics		0.5	Economics	Y	Y	AWC
Principles of Microeconomics		0.5	Economics	Y	Y	AWC
Introduction to Politics		0.5	Government	Y	Y	AWC
Introduction to Psychology		0.5	Elective	Y	Y	AWC
Positive Psychology		0.5	Elective	Y	Y	AWC
Fundamental of World History		0.5	World History			
Fundamental of US History		0.5	US History			
Fundamental of Government		0.5	Government			
Fundamental of Economics		0.5	Economics			

**SOC
130**

IGCSE WORLD HISTORY

Graduation Requirement WORLD HISTORY

Prerequisite	ABOR	
NONE	SSCI	
Fee Semester	Grades	
NONE	9,10	
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course focuses on developing students' skills in reading and analyzing a diverse range of sources related to the 1900s, from the causes of World War I to the decline of Soviet control in Eastern Europe. Students will engage with historical information to formulate responses that demonstrate various levels of critical thinking, including description, explanation, and evaluation. Through this analytical approach, students will deepen their understanding of key events and trends that shaped the 20th century while honing their ability to think critically about historical narratives.

**SOC
531**

AP WORLD HISTORY: MODERN

Graduation Requirement WORLD HISTORY

Prerequisite	ABOR	
NONE	SSCI	
Fee Semester	Grades	
\$20.00	ALL	
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

AP World History: Modern is an intellectually stimulating course that explores global history from 1200 CE to the present. Through nine comprehensive units, students develop crucial historical thinking skills, including source analysis, argumentation, and reasoning about complex historical processes such as comparison, causation, and change over time. This rigorous course culminates in the AP World History exam, challenging students to demonstrate their mastery of world history and potentially earn valuable college credit.

**SOC
210****IGCSE US HISTORY****Graduation Requirement****UNITED STATES/AMERICAN HISTORY**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		9,10
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course is designed to enhance students' skills in reading, analyzing, and applying diverse sources related to U.S. history, with a particular focus on the period following the Civil War. Students will explore critical themes such as economic and political developments, the ongoing struggle for rights, and the unique historical context of Arizona. Through this engaging curriculum, students will gain a deeper understanding of how these elements have shaped American society and will develop the analytical skills necessary to interpret historical events and their significance.

**SOC
510****AP UNITED STATES HISTORY****Graduation Requirement****UNITED STATES/AMERICAN HISTORY**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

This AP US History course offers an engaging exploration of America's rich diversity and the significant changes the country has undergone over time, focusing on key reforms and their impacts. Students will develop critical skills in analyzing historical documents and evidence, enabling them to form informed opinions about past events with guidance from their teacher. Designed to prepare students for the AP US History exam in the spring, this course provides an opportunity to earn college credit while fostering a deeper understanding of the complexities of American history.

**SOC
300****GOVERNMENT****Graduation Requirement:
GOVERNMENT**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course delves into the intricate factors that shape government policies and drive societal changes, exploring how these elements directly impact students' lives. With a strong emphasis on the United States and Arizona Constitutions, students will gain a comprehensive understanding of the foundational principles governing our nation and state. By the conclusion of the course, students will demonstrate a thorough grasp of the rights and responsibilities inherent in citizenship, empowering them to become informed and engaged members of society.

**SOC
500****AP GOVERNMENT
& POLITICS****Graduation Requirement:
GOVERNMENT**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

AP U.S. Government and Politics is a comprehensive course that provides students with an analytical perspective on the American political system, exploring both general concepts and specific real-world examples. Students will gain familiarity with various theoretical perspectives and explanations for political behaviors and outcomes, developing a deep understanding of the structure and operations of the U.S. government. This rigorous course prepares students for the AP U.S. Government and Politics exam in the spring, offering the opportunity to earn college credit while fostering critical thinking skills and a nuanced comprehension of American democracy and its institutions.

**SOC
320****ECONOMICS****Graduation Requirement
ECONOMICS**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course explores the fundamental economic challenge of balancing unlimited wants with limited resources, introducing students to essential skills and knowledge needed to thrive in the competitive global economy. Students will learn to apply basic economic principles to their roles as consumers, workforce members, citizens, and voters, gaining practical insights for real-world decision-making. Additionally, the course will equip students with methods to analyze current economic issues and public policies, fostering a deeper understanding of the complex economic landscape.

**SOC
520****AP MACROECONOMICS****Graduation Requirement
ECONOMICS**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

AP Macroeconomics is a comprehensive course designed to provide students with a deep understanding of economic principles on both micro and macro scales, from basic concepts like supply and demand to complex international economic systems. The curriculum begins with foundational economic theories and gradually expands to explore larger economic structures, offering students a holistic view of how economies function at various levels. This rigorous course prepares students for the AP Economics exam in the spring, providing an opportunity to earn college credit while developing critical thinking skills and gaining valuable insights into the economic forces that shape our world.

**SOC
521****AP MICROECONOMICS****Graduation Requirement
ECONOMICS**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

AP Microeconomics is a comprehensive course that introduces students to the principles of economics that apply to the functions of individual economic decision-makers. The course also develops students' familiarity with the operation of product and factor markets, distributions of income, market failure, and the role of government in promoting greater efficiency and equity in the economy. Students learn to use graphs, charts, and data to analyze, describe, and explain economic concepts. This rigorous course prepares students for the AP Economics exam in the spring, providing an opportunity to earn college credit.

**SOC
550****AP HUMAN GEOGRAPHY****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

AP Human Geography is an intellectually stimulating course that explores how human societies interact with and shape the Earth's surface, focusing on spatial patterns and landscape analysis. Students will develop critical thinking skills as they examine the organization of human societies, their environmental impacts, and the methods geographers use to study these complex relationships. This course prepares students for the AP Human Geography exam in the spring, offering the opportunity to earn college credit while gaining a deeper understanding of the intricate connections between human activity and geographical spaces.

**SOC
325****PSYCHOLOGY I****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This introductory psychology course provides a comprehensive overview of the various schools of thought within the field, exploring the nature of psychology and the intricacies of personality development. Students will engage with foundational concepts and theories that shape our understanding of human behavior and mental processes. Designed for flexibility, this course may be repeated for credit, allowing students to deepen their knowledge and enhance their skills in psychological analysis.

**SOC
335****PSYCHOLOGY II****Graduation Requirement:**
ELECTIVE

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course will explore the social science of psychology, focusing on the intricacies of the brain and its functions. Through an examination of how these functions shape our identities and behaviors, learners will gain insights into the psychological processes that influence who we were, who we are, and who we may become. By integrating theory and practical applications, this course aims to deepen students' understanding of the human mind and its impact on everyday life.

**SOC
565****AP PSYCHOLOGY****Graduation Requirement**
ELECTIVE

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

AP Psychology is a comprehensive course designed to provide students with an in-depth understanding of the scientific study of human behavior and mental processes. The curriculum covers a broad range of topics, from research methods and biological bases of behavior to cognitive psychology, abnormal psychology, and social psychology, preparing students for the rigorous AP Psychology exam. Through this course, students develop critical thinking skills, learn to analyze psychological theories and research, and gain valuable insights into human behavior, potentially earning college credit while cultivating a deeper understanding of the complexities of the human mind.

**SOC
326****SOCIOLOGY I****Graduation Requirement**
ELECTIVE

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

Sociology is the exploration of human society and social behavior, focusing on how individuals interact, the groups they belong to, and the social institutions that influence our lives. In this course, students will engage with key sociological theories while examining current social changes and emerging trends that shape contemporary society. Through critical analysis and discussion, students will develop a deeper understanding of the complexities of social dynamics and their implications for individuals and communities.

**SOC
336****SOCIOLOGY II****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course is designed for students who have already completed an introductory sociology class, aiming to prepare them for global citizenship through an in-depth exploration of contemporary issues. The curriculum covers a broad range of topics, beginning with the history of sociology and progressing to current social challenges, including inequalities, stratification, and social movements, while also delving into social psychology to understand individual perspectives within societal contexts. The course concludes by examining career opportunities in sociology, providing students with a practical understanding of how their sociological knowledge can be applied in the modern workforce.

**SOC
151****AMERICAN POP CULTURE****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course is designed to enhance students' cultural literacy by exploring the dynamic relationship between society and culture. Through an in-depth examination of American art, literature, music, and television, students will analyze how cultural expressions shape and are shaped by societal influences. Additionally, the course will focus on the fads, trends, and icons of the 20th century, providing a comprehensive understanding of cultural evolution.

**SOC
152****CURRENT EVENTS****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

STUDY TIP
Break study sessions into focused intervals, using short breaks to boost retention.

This course focuses on cultivating awareness of local and global events, encouraging students to engage with the news and current affairs actively. Through daily reading and summarization of news stories, students will develop critical thinking skills and a deeper understanding of the world around them. By the end of the course, students will be equipped to discuss and analyze current events with confidence and insight. May be repeated for credit.

**SOC
153****GEOGRAPHY****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course emphasizes the practical applications of geography, equipping students with the skills to read and interpret maps and charts while using correct geographic terminology with modern mapping tools. Students will explore the methods and tools that geographers employ to study human social organization, enhancing their understanding of spatial relationships and patterns. By the end of the course, students will be proficient in geographic analysis, enabling them to engage thoughtfully with the world around them.

**SOC
154****HISTORY IN FILM****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course challenges students to critically examine historical films and documentaries. Students will develop skills in media literacy and critical thinking. The course aims to equip learners with the ability to critically assess and interpret modern media, creating a more discerning approach to the consumption of historical narratives in popular culture.

**SOC
155****HISTORY OF MEXICO****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This immersive course offers students a comprehensive exploration of Mexico's rich history and vibrant culture, starting from early civilizations and progressing through the colonial period, revolution, and independence. Students will engage with significant historical events while also examining contemporary topics relevant to Yuma County, the State of Arizona, and the southwestern U.S. border region. By connecting past and present, this course creates a deeper appreciation of Mexico's influence on regional identity and culture.



CHECK OUT THE
Cambridge Curriculum
Feature on pg. 82

**SOC
156****MYSTERIES OF HISTORY****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course delves into the multifaceted aspects of some of the world's most famous historical cases, examining them through political, religious, scientific, archaeological, sociological, and historical lenses. Students will explore renowned crimes, mysterious disappearances, landmark trials, unexplained phenomena, and controversial historical reputations. Emphasizing critical thinking and research skills, the course encourages students to engage with the latest theories and evidence, challenging them to unravel controversial topics and contribute to ongoing historical debates.

**SOC
150****YOU & THE LAW****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course offers students an immersive exploration of civil and criminal law through true-to-life encounters with fundamental legal processes. Employing innovative teaching methods, including simulations and role-playing exercises, students will dramatize landmark cases, providing a hands-on understanding of the intricacies of the legal system. The course is specifically designed to prepare students for Mock Trial competitions, offering valuable practical experience in legal argumentation and courtroom procedures, and may be repeated for additional credit to further enhance skills and knowledge.

**PSE
400****HISTORY OF THE US TO 1877
(AWC HIS121)****Graduation Requirement:
UNITED STATES/AMERICAN HISTORY**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

**MOTIVATION &
MINDSET**

Set achievable goals and celebrate small victories.

This course offers a comprehensive overview of American history, spanning from the pre-Columbian era to the conclusion of Reconstruction. Students will explore key events, figures, and themes that shaped the nation, including indigenous cultures, European exploration, colonial development, the American Revolution, and the Civil War.

**PSE
401****HISTORY OF THE US FROM
1877 (AWC HIS122)****Graduation Requirement:**
UNITED STATES/AMERICAN HISTORY

Prerequisite		ABOR
PSE400		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course provides an in-depth examination of American history from the era of Reconstruction to contemporary times. Students will analyze significant events, movements, and transformations that have shaped the United States, including industrialization, civil rights, globalization, and political changes.

**MAKE CONNECTIONS
TO REAL LIFE**

Think about the impact of past events on modern society.

**PSE
415****INTRODUCTION TO
ECONOMICS (AWC ECN100)****Graduation Requirement**
ECONOMICS

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course introduces concepts and principles of economics, focusing on their application within the American economic system. Students will explore both macroeconomics and microeconomics through simplified explanations, gaining insight into key topics such as supply and demand, market structures, fiscal policy, and economic indicators.

**PSE
420****PRINCIPLES OF MACRO-
ECONOMICS (AWC ECN240)****Graduation Requirement**
ECONOMICS

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course provides a comprehensive analysis of macroeconomic principles and their impact on the broader economy. Students will explore key concepts such as national output, employment levels, income distribution, and price stability. The curriculum delves into crucial topics including money and banking systems, national income accounting methods, factors influencing economic growth, and the implementation of fiscal and monetary policy.

**PSE
421****PRINCIPLES OF MICRO-
ECONOMICS (AWC ECN250)****Graduation Requirement
ECONOMICS**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course offers an in-depth analysis of price determination and income distribution within a free enterprise economy, with a particular focus on the American economic system. Students will engage in a detailed study of supply and demand dynamics, exploring how these fundamental concepts shape market behaviors and outcomes. The course examines how individual firms allocate resources and make decisions in competitive environments.

**PSE
430****INTRODUCTION TO
POLITICS (AWC POS100)****Graduation Requirement
GOVERNMENT**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course surveys the fundamental concepts of government and politics, tracing the influence of political thinkers from ancient Greece to Karl Marx on modern ideologies such as liberalism, socialism, and communism. Students will explore international relations, organizational structures, and law while comparing governmental systems in the U.S., Europe, Asia, and Africa. Through discussions and case studies, participants will gain a critical understanding of how political systems operate and their relevance in today's world.

**PSE
440****INTRODUCTION TO
PSYCHOLOGY (AWC PSY101)****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course offers an overview of psychology with a focus on its relevance to everyday life. Students will explore key topics such as human development, perception, learning, memory, motivation, and personality. The curriculum also addresses mental disorders, therapy, and social psychology. Through discussions and real-world examples, participants will gain insights into human behavior and mental processes, laying a foundation for understanding themselves and others.

**PSE
444****POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
(AWC PSY140)****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		NONE
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This course focuses on the principles of positive psychology, emphasizing resilience and happiness in human beings. Students will explore individual strengths that promote personal growth and well-being, rather than concentrating on mental disorders. Key topics include happiness, relationships, mindfulness, and overall well-being. Through research and practical applications, participants will learn methods to enhance their happiness and understand the factors that contribute to a fulfilling life. This course is ideal for those interested in personal development and the science of human flourishing.

**SOC
900****FUNDAMENTAL OF
WORLD HISTORY****Graduation Requirement
WORLD HISTORY**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		9,10
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course offers a comprehensive exploration of world history tailored for students with diverse learning needs. Aligned with Arizona State Standards, it covers key periods from ancient civilizations to modern times. Students will develop critical thinking skills by analyzing historical events and connecting them to contemporary global issues. The course fosters an appreciation for the diversity of human experiences across time while accommodating various learning styles.

**SOC
901****FUNDAMENTAL OF
US HISTORY****Graduation Requirement
UNITED STATES/AMERICAN HISTORY**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		9,10
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This U.S. History course is designed specifically for students with diverse learning needs, aligning with Arizona State Standards. Through a variety of engaging and interactive methods, students will explore significant events, themes, and figures that have shaped the United States. The course emphasizes inclusivity, ensuring that all students can participate meaningfully and develop a solid understanding of historical concepts.

**SOC
902**

**FUNDAMENTAL OF
GOVERNMENT**

**Graduation Requirement
GOVERNMENT**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		AMHS/SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This Government course is designed specifically for students with diverse learning needs, aligning with Arizona State Standards. Students will learn about the roles and responsibilities of people in their community and around the world. They will discover what it means to be a good citizen and why it's important to care for each other and the planet. Through discussions and activities, students will see how they can make a difference in their neighborhood and beyond.

**SOC
903**

**FUNDAMENTAL OF
ECONOMICS**

**Graduation Requirement
ECONOMICS**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		SSCI
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

This Economics course is designed specifically for students with diverse learning needs, aligning with Arizona State Standards. The Economics course offers a hands-on, interactive approach to understanding basic economic concepts. Tailored to diverse learning needs, it utilizes visual aids, practical activities, and real-life scenarios to engage students effectively. The course aims to build confidence and promote decision-making abilities in a supportive environment.



Analyze & question historical events, don't just memorize facts. **Ask why** something happened and **what were the consequences.**

Cambridge Curriculum

Provides Rigorous Course of Study
for ALL YUHSD Students

Yuma Union High School District students participate in a rigorous program of study widely known as the **Cambridge Curriculum**. Cambridge is a product of the prestigious University of Cambridge and is used in more than 9,000 schools around the globe. Some of the highest performing students in the world are participating in a Cambridge program. And, because Cambridge is internationally benchmarked, it sets the academic bar high and meets the Arizona State Standards.

YUHSD students are among an elite group in our state benefiting from the Cambridge program. Our students are leading the way in academic excellence, giving them a competitive advantage as they pursue their college, career, and community goals.

The Cambridge program includes several levels of curriculum in core content areas such as Mathematics, Science, History and English as well as curriculum-aligned board examinations. Together, the curriculum and examinations are challenging and preparing our students for success beginning in ninth grade through their senior year.

YUHSD students participate in the Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) program during their ninth and tenth grade years.

During the eleventh and twelfth grade years, students may then opt to continue in the Cambridge program at the Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary (AS) and Advanced (A) level as well as take Advanced Placement or Career and Technical Education (CTE) courses.

Overall, the program is designed to develop skills in demand by employers and universities, including critical thinking, problem-solving and collaboration.

Cambridge IGCSE's academic rigor better prepares students for Advanced Placement and YUHSD CTE coursework, and ultimately, for success in college and career. Students advance through the Cambridge program of study as they demonstrate a mastery of content knowledge. Cambridge transforms our classrooms with a greater focus on depth of content knowledge and inquiry-based learning.

The Cambridge Board Examination systems, optional for all YUHSD students, are used to identify opportunities to further develop content knowledge as well as foster college-going conversations.

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CAMPUS
TOUR
Today**

The best way to appreciate the Cambridge difference is to visit one of our classrooms. Scan the QR Code to sign up.



**Learn More About
the Cambridge
Curriculum Here...**





MODERN LANGUAGE

**You can never
understand *one*
language until you
understand at least
two.**

— GEOFFREY WILLANS

Modern Language Courses

The Modern Language courses offered provide students with a comprehensive study of foreign languages, cultures, and communication skills. These courses are designed to fulfill the two-year modern language requirement for admission to four-year universities in Arizona.

Certain courses may not be available on all campuses.
Dual credit courses are subject to community college tuition.

COURSE NAME	Weight	Credit	Graduation Requirement	NCAA	Dual Credit	Course Fees
American Sign Language I		0.5	Elective	Y		
American Sign Language II		0.5	Elective	Y		
Spanish I		0.5	Elective	Y		
Spanish II		0.5	Elective	Y		
Spanish III		0.5	Elective	Y		
Spanish for Fluent Speakers I		0.5	Elective	Y		
Spanish for Fluent Speakers II		0.5	Elective	Y		
Spanish for Fluent Speakers III		0.5	Elective	Y		
AP Spanish Language	Y	0.5	Elective	Y		\$20.00
AP Spanish Literature	Y	0.5	Elective	Y		\$20.00
French I		0.5	Elective	Y		
French II		0.5	Elective	Y		
AP French Language	Y	0.5	Elective	Y		\$20.00
German I		0.5	Elective	Y		
German II		0.5	Elective	Y		
AP German	Y	0.5	Elective	Y		\$20.00
Italian I		0.5	Elective	Y		
Italian II		0.5	Elective	Y		
Russian I		0.5	Elective	Y		
Russian II		0.5	Elective	Y		
Elementary Spanish I		0.5	Elective	Y	Y	AWC
Elementary Spanish II		0.5	Elective	Y	Y	AWC

**ML
110****AMERICAN SIGN
LANGUAGE I (ASLI)****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG1
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course focuses on developing students' basic expressive and receptive communication skills. Students will learn fundamental ASL syntax, grammar, and idiomatic expressions, while also honing their visual-spatial acuity and non-manual communication techniques. The course incorporates cultural components, introducing students to deaf culture and society. Through reading and writing assignments, students will explore various aspects of deafness, providing a comprehensive foundation in both language skills and cultural understanding.

**ML
210****AMERICAN SIGN
LANGUAGE II (ASLII)****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
ML110		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course builds upon the foundation established in ASL I, advancing students' expressive and receptive communication skills. The curriculum emphasizes a deeper understanding of ASL usage and syntax conventions, while enhancing students' abilities in detailed discussions and fingerspelling. Through library research and cultural exploration, students will gain a more comprehensive insight into deaf culture. This course aims to further develop students' fluency and confidence in ASL communication, preparing them for more advanced language study and cultural engagement.

**ML
101****SPANISH I****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG1
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

Spanish I introduces students to the fundamentals of the Spanish language and culture, utilizing literacy skills and strategies such as listening, speaking, reading, writing, thinking, and predicting. Through engaging activities, students will achieve a basic survival level of proficiency, laying the groundwork for further language study and cultural exploration.

**ML
102****SPANISH II****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course is a continuation of the study of the Spanish language and culture, aimed at enhancing students' fluency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Through the use of authentic literature and engaging projects, students will deepen their understanding of the language while exploring cultural themes, promoting both language proficiency and cultural appreciation.

**ML
103****SPANISH III****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
ML102		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

Spanish III is an upper-level course primarily conducted in Spanish, designed to enhance students' speaking, reading, and writing skills in the target language. The curriculum includes the exploration of authentic Spanish literature, current events, music, history, and art, providing a comprehensive context for language acquisition and cultural understanding. Students will engage in interactive activities that promote fluency and critical thinking.

**ML
105****SPANISH FOR FLUENT
SPEAKERS I****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG1
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course emphasizes Spanish literacy development and fluency in the target language, alongside an exploration of Hispanic culture. Students will focus on correct sentence and paragraph formation, diacritic placement, spelling, punctuation, and grammar. Through reading authentic literature from the Hispanic world, students will engage in meaningful reactions and projects that enhance their understanding and appreciation of the language and its cultural context.

**ML
106****SPANISH FOR FLUENT
SPEAKERS II****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This intermediate Spanish literacy course focuses on advanced grammar, composition techniques, and both informal and formal writing styles. Students will enhance their language fluency by engaging with selected cultural topics through research and authentic projects, including debates and role-playing activities. This interactive approach fosters a deeper understanding of the language while promoting effective communication skills in various contexts.

**ML
107****SPANISH FOR FLUENT
SPEAKERS III****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
ML106		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

The AP Spanish Language course is an intensive program designed to elevate students' Spanish proficiency to near-native levels across all language skills: reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Through immersive activities and rigorous practice, students will develop the ability to communicate effectively in diverse Spanish-speaking contexts. The course prepares students for real-world language application and the AP Spanish Language exam, which is expected to be taken in the spring, potentially earning college credit.

**ML
501****AP SPANISH LANGUAGE****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

The AP Spanish Language course challenges students to achieve mastery in reading, writing, speaking, and listening in Spanish, preparing them for effective communication in a Spanish-speaking country. Through immersive activities and comprehensive practice, students will refine their language skills to a high level of proficiency. Participation in the AP Spanish Language exam in the spring is expected, offering the opportunity to earn college credit.

**ML
502****AP SPANISH LITERATURE****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

The AP Spanish Literature course offers an in-depth exploration of both classical and modern Spanish literature. Designed for proficient readers with a strong interest in literature, students will engage with diverse texts that enhance their understanding and appreciation of the Spanish literary tradition. A high level of fluency in Spanish is required for independent reading and analysis. Students are expected to take the AP Spanish Literature exam in the spring, providing an opportunity to earn college credit.

**ML
120****FRENCH I****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG1
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course is designed to immerse students in French culture while developing the four essential language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Through engaging activities and practical exercises, students will achieve a survival level of proficiency, enabling them to navigate basic conversations and comprehend simple texts. This course provides a solid foundation for further study of the French language and culture.

**ML
220****FRENCH II****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
ML120		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

French II is a continuation of the study of the French language and culture, designed for students who have completed French I. This course focuses on enhancing fluency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing, allowing students to engage more confidently in conversations and comprehend more complex texts. Through interactive activities and cultural exploration, students will deepen their understanding of the language and its nuances, further preparing them for advanced study.

**ML
520****AP FRENCH LANGUAGE****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

The curriculum includes an intensive review of vocabulary, grammar, and idioms, while exploring important current and historical events, films, literature, and music. A significant portion of the course is dedicated to preparing students for the AP French Language and Culture exam through regular practice tests and targeted skill development. This rigorous course aims to enhance students' language proficiency and cultural understanding to a level suitable for advanced academic and professional contexts.

**ML
130****GERMAN I****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG1
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

German I is an introductory course that immerses students in German culture while developing the four essential language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Through engaging activities and practical exercises, students will achieve a survival level of proficiency, enabling them to navigate basic conversations and comprehend simple texts. This course lays a solid foundation for further study of the German language and culture.

**ML
230****GERMAN II****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
ML130		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This course is a continuation of the study of the German language and culture, designed for students who have completed German I. This course focuses on enhancing fluency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing, allowing students to engage more confidently in conversations and understand more complex texts. Through interactive activities and cultural exploration, students will further develop their language skills and deepen their appreciation of German culture.

**ML
530****AP GERMAN****Graduation Requirement:
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
\$20.00		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	YES

AP German is an advanced course equivalent to college-level German. This rigorous curriculum includes an intensive review of vocabulary, grammar, and idioms, alongside an in-depth study of significant historical and cultural periods in German-speaking countries. Students will explore important current and past events, as well as films, literature, and music, enhancing their language proficiency and cultural understanding in preparation for the AP exam.

**ML
125****ITALIAN I****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG1
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

This introductory Italian course teaches students the basic skills of the Italian language, including speaking, reading, writing, and listening. In addition to language acquisition, students will explore the culture and history of Italy, providing a well-rounded foundation for further study in the language and its cultural context.

**ML
126****ITALIAN II****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

Italian II is a yearlong course designed for college-bound students to enhance their fluency in Italian across speaking, reading, writing, and listening. Students will develop proficiency in the present, preterit, and future tenses, enabling them to communicate effectively on a variety of basic topics. The course also emphasizes cultural awareness, familiarizing students with Italian customs and traditions. Upon completion, students will have a solid foundation for further language study and effective communication in Italian.

**ML
140****RUSSIAN I****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG1
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		ALL
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

Russian I introduces students to the fundamentals of Russian culture and the four essential language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. By the end of the course, students will achieve a survival level of proficiency, enabling them to communicate effectively in basic situations. This foundational course sets the stage for further study of the Russian language.

**ML
240****RUSSIAN II****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
ML140		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
NONE		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
2	0.5	NO

Russian II is a literacy course that continues the study of the Russian language and culture, enhancing students' fluency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students will develop the skills necessary for social interaction in Russian, fostering appropriate communication in various contexts. By the end of the course, participants will have a deeper understanding of the language and its cultural nuances.

**PSE
500****ELEMENTARY SPANISH I****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
NONE		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

Basic communication skills with emphasis on oral communication and elementary grammar. Students are exposed to the culture and traditions of the Spanish-speaking countries.

**PSE
501****ELEMENTARY SPANISH II****Graduation Requirement
ELECTIVE**

Prerequisite		ABOR
PSE500		LNG2
Fee Semester		Grades
AWC		10,11,12
Semester(s)	Course Credit Semester	Weighted
1	0.5	NO

A continuation of Elementary Spanish I. Basic communication skills with emphasis on oral and elementary grammar.