### Fox Chapel Area School District Financial Statements June 30, 2024



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#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fox Chapel Area School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Fox Chapel Area School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fox Chapel Area School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Fox Chapel Area School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Page 2

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Fox Chapel Area School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of the expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Fox Chapel Area School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Page 3

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, post-employment benefit information and pension information as shown in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Fox Chapel Area School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated January 6, 2025, on our consideration of Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Hossel. Speech Multi Word Life

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

January 6, 2025

The discussion and analysis of Fox Chapel Area School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

The Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for the State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

#### **Financial Highlights**

The School District's largest expense continues to be personnel costs including wages, retirement contributions and medical group insurance costs. The employer contribution rate for the Pennsylvania School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) was 34.00% in 2023/2024, a decrease from the previous year. The total contributions paid were \$17,003,794 in 2023/2024, a slight decrease of 0.1% from the prior year. PSERS alone still accounts for over 15% of the total budget.

The millage rate increased from the previous year to 20.7352 mills for the 2023/2024 school year, an increase of 1.5%.

The School District did exceed the anticipated revenue budget. In 2023/2024, the actual revenue variance from the original budget was \$2,900,146, or 2.56% of actual revenue received. This variance is largely a continuation of the impact COVID and subsequent federal COVID funding had on the budget. The large revenue variance from budget to actual was from Act 511 taxes. Earned income revenue came in higher than originally budgeted for and the district is continuing to see results from the housing surge which resulted in increased realty transfer tax collections over budget. Additionally, with the rising interest rates, the district was able to see a large increase in their return on investment higher than originally budgeted. However Current Real Estate Tax collections came in \$540,286 lower than originally budgeted, in response to Allegheny County's reduced CLR (Common Level Ratio) which is resulting in reduced assessment values across the county.

Actual expenditures for the fiscal year were in line with the original budget, with a variance of \$1,334,700 lower than originally budget for 2023/2024.

The School District completed the fiscal year 2023/2024 with a negative net position due to the requirement to report pension liabilities on the balance sheet. The net pension liability of the School District governmental activities decreased by \$961,508 to \$142,475,821 and the districts total net position increased by \$5,910,420 creating a negative net position of \$(76,196,387) at the end of fiscal year 2024.

The School District's business-type activity, which is comprised of the food service Expenditures remained close to budget and the fund saw a positive net change at the end of the year.

#### **Using the Annual Financial Report**

The Annual Financial Report consists of a financial section and a single audit section which is issued to comply with federal guidelines as required in the Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Grant Guidance. Within the financial section are the management's discussion and analysis and notes to the financial section that provide additional information regarding the School District. These statements are organized so that the reader can understand Fox Chapel Area School District as an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The first two statements are government-wide statements - the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the School District's overall financial status.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the School District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. The governmental funds statements tell how general School District services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities that the School District operates like a business. For this School District, this is our food service fund. Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationships where the School District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes to explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of the financial section are arranged and relate to one another:

Figure A – 1
Required Components of
Fox Chapel Area School District's
Financial Report

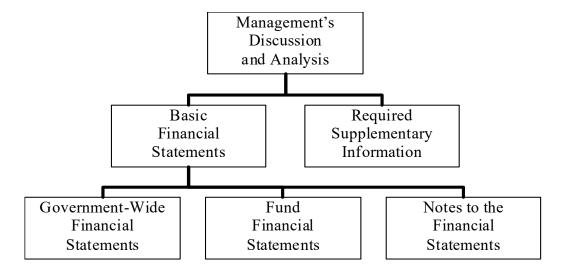


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the School District's financial statements, including the portion of the School District they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

### $Figure\ A-2$ Major Features of Fox Chapel Area School District's Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

|  | Government-Wide  | ment-Wide Fund Statements  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Statements   | Governmental Funds   | Proprietary Funds   | Fiduciary Funds  |  |  |  |  |
| Scope                                  | Entire School District (except fiduciary funds)  | The activities of the<br>School District that are<br>not proprietary or<br>fiduciary, such as<br>education, administration<br>and community services                                       | Activities the<br>School District<br>operates similar to<br>private business -<br>food services                 | Instances in which<br>the School District<br>is the trustee or<br>agent to someone<br>else's resources |  |  |  |  |
| Required financial statements          | Statement of net position; statement of activities   | Balance sheet; statement<br>of revenues, expendi-<br>tures, and changes in<br>fund balance   | Statement of net position; statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position; statement of cash flows | Statement of fiduciary net position; statement of changes in fiduciary net position                    |  |  |  |  |
| Accounting basis and measurement focus | Accrual accounting and economic resources focus  | Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus  | Accrual accounting and economic resources focus   | Accrual accounting and economic resources focus  |  |  |  |  |
| Type of asset/liability information    | All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term               | Only assets expected to<br>be used up and liabilities<br>that come due during the<br>year or soon thereafter;<br>no capital assets included  | All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term                            | All assets and<br>liabilities, both<br>short-term and<br>long-term                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Type of inflow/outflow information     | All revenues and<br>expenses during the<br>year, regardless of<br>when cash is<br>received or paid | Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter | All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid                          | All revenues and<br>expenses during the<br>year, regardless of<br>when cash is<br>received or paid     |  |  |  |  |

#### **Overview of Financial Statements**

#### Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the School District's net position and how they have changed. Net position, the difference between the School District's assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the School District's financial health or position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the School District, you need to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the School District's property tax base and the performance of the students.

The government-wide financial statements of the School District are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities All of the School District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes and state and federal subsidies and grants finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities The School District operates a food service operation and charges fees to staff, students and visitors to help it cover the costs of the food service operation.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The School District's fund financial statements, which begin with Exhibit 3, provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law and by bond requirements.

Governmental funds - Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary funds - These funds are used to account for the School District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector; or where the reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. When the School District charges customers for services it provides - whether to outside customers or to other units in the School District - these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The food service fund is the School District's proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements, but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

Fiduciary funds - The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for certain student activity funds. All of the School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net position on Exhibit 10 and statement of change in net position on Exhibit 11. We exclude these activities from the School District's other financial statement because the School District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

#### Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole

The School District's total net position was a deficit \$(76,195,178) at June 30, 2024 and a deficit \$(82,279,358) at June 30, 2023.

Table A - 1
Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023
Net Position

|                                |               | 2024         |               | 2023          |              |               |  |  |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|
|                                |               | Business-    |               | Business-     |              |               |  |  |
|                                | Governmental  | Type         |               | Governmental  | Type         |               |  |  |
|                                | Activities    | Activities   | Totals        | Activities    | Activities   | Totals        |  |  |
| Current and Other Assets       | \$ 60,071,362 | \$ 1,664,326 | \$ 61,735,688 | \$ 54,861,760 | \$ 1,441,242 | \$ 56,303,002 |  |  |
| Capital Assets                 | 95,250,362    | 120,911      | 95,371,273    | 99,195,008    | 62,298       | 99,257,306    |  |  |
| Total Assets                   | 155,321,724   | 1,785,237    | 157,106,961   | 154,056,768   | 1,503,540    | 155,560,308   |  |  |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | 29,095,462    | 309,413      | 29,404,875    | 25,514,285    | 287,843      | 25,802,128    |  |  |
| Current and Other Liabilities  | 15,936,683    | 110,559      | 16,047,242    | 15,151,702    | 69,647       | 15,221,349    |  |  |
| Noncurrent Liabilities         | 2 017 421     |              | 2 0 1 7 4 2 1 | 2 472 740     |              | 2 472 740     |  |  |
| Due Within One Year            | 2,917,421     | -            | 2,917,421     | 2,472,749     | -            | 2,472,749     |  |  |
| Due in More Than One Year      | 230,131,114   | 1,912,606    | 232,043,720   | 229,318,415   | 1,791,700    | 231,110,115   |  |  |
| Total Liabilities              | 248,985,218   | 2,023,165    | 251,008,383   | 246,942,866   | 1,861,347    | 248,804,213   |  |  |

Table A - 1
Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023
Net Position

|                                  |                 | 2024       |                 | 2023            |              |                 |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--|--|
|                                  |                 | Business-  |                 |                 | Business-    |                 |  |  |
|                                  | Governmental    | Type       |                 | Governmental    | Type         |                 |  |  |
|                                  | Activities      | Activities | Totals          | Activities      | Activities   | Totals          |  |  |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources    | 11,628,355      | 70,276     | 11,698,631      | 14,734,994      | 102,587      | 14,837,581      |  |  |
| Net Position                     |                 |            |                 |                 |              |                 |  |  |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets | 29,414,588      | 120,911    | 29,535,499      | 30,241,619      | 62,298       | 30,303,917      |  |  |
| Unrestricted                     | (105,610,975)   | (119,702)  | (105,730,677)   | (112,348,426)   | (234,849)    | (112,583,275)   |  |  |
| Total Net Position               | \$ (76,196,387) | \$ 1,209   | \$ (76,195,178) | \$ (82,106,807) | \$ (172,551) | \$ (82,279,358) |  |  |

Most of the School District's net position is invested in capital assets (buildings, land, and equipment). The remaining unrestricted net position is combined of designated and undesignated amounts. The designated balances are amounts set aside to fund future purchases or capital projects as planned by the School District.

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the statement of activities on Exhibit 2. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues and subsidies that directly relate to specific expense categories are represented to determine the final amount of the School District's activities that are supported by other general revenues. The largest general revenues are the local taxes (property and earned income) assessed to community taxpayers.

Table A-2 takes the information from that statement, rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues for the year.

Table A - 2 Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 Changes in Net Position

2023

2024

Business-Business-Governmental Type Governmental Type Activities Activities Totals Activities Activities Totals Revenues Program Revenues \$ Charges for Services \$ 1,062,373 \$ 1,062,373 \$ 1,010,196 \$ 1,010,196 Operating Grants and Contribs. 18,207,857 1,456,629 19,664,486 17,967,122 1,413,786 19,380,908 Capital Grants and Contribs. 973,671 973,671 1,044,619 1,044,619 General Revenues Property Taxes 73,678,919 73,678,919 72,800,175 72,800,175 Other Taxes 12,257,450 12,257,450 11,933,171 11,933,171 Grants, Subsidies and Contribs. Not Restricted 7,480,394 7,000 7,487,394 6,926,563 6,926,563 71,294 41,429 1,918,750 Investment Earnings 3,174,276 3,245,570 1,877,321 Other 361,020 361,020 748,804 748,804 Total Revenues 116,133,587 2,597,296 118,730,883 113,297,775 2,465,411 115,763,186 Expenses Instruction 71,466,197 71,466,197 64,130,483 64,130,483 Instructional Student Support 9,712,933 9,712,933 8,886,106 8,886,106 Admin. and Fin. Support Svcs. 9,933,346 9,933,346 9,066,528 9,066,528 Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services 9,307,104 9,307,104 8,345,077 8,345,077 Pupil Transportation 4,468,245 4,468,245 4,599,598 4,599,598 Student Activities 3,240,991 3,240,991 2,864,541 2,864,541 Community Services 103,610 103,610 56,721 56,721 Scholarships 5,000 5,000 4,500 4,500 Interest on Long-Term Debt 1,985,741 1,985,741 2,407,785 2,407,785 Food Service 2,423,536 2,423,536 2,157,387 2,157,387 100,361,339 2,157,387 **Total Expenses** 110,223,167 2,423,536 112,646,703 102,518,726 Increase (Decrease) in Net Position 5,910,420 173,760 6,084,180 12,936,436 308,024 13,244,460 Beginning Net Position (82,106,807) (172,551)(82,279,358)(95,043,243) (480,575)(95,523,818) **Ending Net Position** (76,196,387)1,209 (76,195,178)\$ (82,106,807) (172,551)(82,279,358)

The tables below present the expenses of both the governmental activities and the business-type activities of the School District.

Table A-3 shows the School District's largest functions - instructional programs, instructional student support, administrative, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, student activities, community services, scholarships and awards and interest on debt, as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). This table also shows the net costs offset by the other unrestricted grants, subsidies and contributions to show the remaining financial needs supported by local taxes and other miscellaneous revenues.

Table A - 3
Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023
Governmental Activities

|   | 202   | 24  | 2023   |   |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|
|   | Total Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services  | Net Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services  | Total Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services   | Net Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services  |  |  |
| Functions/Programs  |   |   |  |   |  |  |
| Instruction Instructional Student Support Admin. and Fin. Support Svcs. Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services Pupil Transportation Student Activities Community Services Scholarships and Awards Interest on Long-Term Debt | \$ 71,466,197<br>9,712,933<br>9,933,346<br>9,307,104<br>4,468,245<br>3,240,991<br>103,610<br>5,000<br>1,985,741 | \$59,079,253<br>7,593,272<br>9,124,699<br>7,939,634<br>3,267,828<br>2,944,514<br>75,369<br>5,000<br>1,012,070 | \$ 64,130,483<br>8,886,106<br>9,066,528<br>8,345,077<br>4,599,598<br>2,864,541<br>56,721<br>4,500<br>2,407,785 | \$51,752,825<br>6,411,505<br>8,186,789<br>7,652,286<br>3,368,167<br>2,572,872<br>37,488<br>4,500<br>1,363,166 |  |  |
| Total Governmental Activities   | \$110,223,167   | 91,041,639  | \$100,361,339  | 81,349,598  |  |  |
| Less:<br>Unrestricted Grants, Subsidies   |   | (7,480,394)   |  | (6,926,563)   |  |  |
| Total Needs from Local Taxes and Other Revenues   |   | \$ 83,561,245   |  | \$74,423,035  |  |  |

Table A-4 reflects the activities of the food service program, the only business-type activity of the School District.

Table A - 4
Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023
Business-Type Activities

|                                | 2                                      | 024                                  |          | 2023                                   |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
|                                | Total Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services | Net Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services |          | Total Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services | Net Cost<br>(Expense)<br>of Services |  |
| Functions/Programs             |  |                                      |          |  |                                      |  |
| Food Service                   | \$ 2,423,536                           | \$                                   | 95,466   | \$ 2,157,387                           | \$ (266,595)                         |  |
| Add/Less: Investment Earnings  |  |                                      | (71,294) |  | (41,429)                             |  |
| Total Business-Type Activities |  | \$                                   | 24,172   |  | \$ (308,024)                         |  |

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position for this proprietary fund shown on Exhibit 8 will further detail the actual results of operations.

#### **School District Funds**

At June 30, 2024, the School District's general fund reported a fund balance of \$30,644,913, which is an increase of \$2,028,827. The District's original 2023/2024 budget anticipated a decrease to fund balance of \$2,206,019, including planned drawdowns from both the PSERS committed fund balance as well as the unassigned fund balance. The variance resulted from the decreased expenditures as well as the increased revenue that was not projected at the time the budget was originally prepared.

#### General Fund Budget

During the fiscal year, the administration recommends that the Board of School Directors authorize revisions to the original budget to accommodate actual expenditures. These budget transfers reallocate unencumbered funds designated for one purpose to another part of the budget to be used for a different purpose. Subsequent to June 30, 2024, year-end budget transfers, not prohibited by state law, were approved. A schedule showing the School District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the required supplementary information section.

The School District applies for federal, state and local grants and these grants cannot always be anticipated in the budgeting process.

The budgetary reserve account includes amounts funded by the designated fund balance for planned opportunities of expenditures for improvements/enhancements to School District operations. These amounts are normally only appropriated into expenditure categories if the fiscal results of the prior year end with a positive addition to the fund balance, or if any one-time revenues are realized during the fiscal year. The School Board has historically used this method of budgeting to control tax increases while also protecting the integrity of the fund balance. During 2023/2024, there was a transfer to capital projects relating to the district's Multi-Year Capital Projects Plan. There was also a transfer to capital projects as a result of athletic ticket sales. The assigned fund balance for the capital projects fund was \$10,245,991 as of June 30, 2024.

#### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

#### Capital Assets

At June 30, 2024, the School District governmental funds had \$95,250,362 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, land improvements, buildings, furniture and equipment, construction in progress and intangible right-to-use assets. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions, deletions and depreciation/amortization) of \$3,944,646 or 4.0% from last year.

Table A - 5
Governmental Activities
Capital Assets - Net of Depreciation/Amortization

|                                     | 2024         | 2023         |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Land                                | \$ 2,413,944 | \$ 2,413,944 |
| Land Improvements                   | 8,146,580    | 7,956,407    |
| Buildings and Building Improvements | 81,905,901   | 85,733,737   |
| Furniture and Equipment             | 1,777,051    | 1,822,740    |
| Construction in Progress            | 477,959      | 211,619      |
| Intangible Right-to-Use Assets      | 528,927      | 1,056,561    |

#### **Debt Administration**

As of July 1, 2023, the School District had total outstanding bond and note principal of \$58,603,566. The total outstanding bond and note principal as of June 30, 2024 is \$56,679,958.

Table A - 6
Outstanding Debt

| General Obligation Bonds/Notes | As of 06/30/24 | As of 06/30/23 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Bonds - Series of 2017         | \$ 29,045,000  | \$ 29,050,000  |
| Bonds - Series of 2022         | 26,615,000     | 28,350,000     |
| Notes - Series of 2016         | 1,019,958      | 1,203,566      |

Other obligations include lease & subscription liabilities and accrued vacation pay and sick leave for specific employees of the School District. More detailed information about our long-term liabilities is included in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **Bond Rating**

The School District's general obligation bond rating is a Standard & Poor's rating of AA+. The AA+ bond rating is based upon an insurance policy provided by Financial Security Assurance, Inc. Additional security for the bonds is provided by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 150 School District Intercept Program. The Act provides for undistributed state aid to be diverted to bond holders in the event of default.

#### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget**

Enrollment for 2024/2025 was 4,270, with 1,928 at the elementary. Projected enrollment at the middle school, grades six through eight, was 979, and high school enrollment was projected at 1,363.

Barring substantial changes to programs offered or additional state or federal mandates, it is anticipated that it will not be necessary to add significantly to the professional and non-professional staff in succeeding years' budgets. Collective bargaining agreements are in place with the custodial/maintenance unit through June 30, 2025, professional staff through June 30, 2028 and with the educational support staff through June 30, 2029. The School District does not, at this time, anticipate any large future reductions in professional staff. In prior years, an early retirement incentive that was offered saw 54 total teachers retiring between July 1, 2018 and June 30, 2020. Those positions were either replaced by attrition or replaced at a cost savings due to the new employee starting at a lower step of the salary schedule.

The budget for the 2024/2025 year is \$3,804,966 more than the original budget for 2023/2024. The 2024/2025 budget also includes transfers to the capital projects fund in the amount of \$1,500,000 for future capital projects plans including an HVAC project at Hartwood Elementary. The School District is anticipating having to draw down \$318,420 from its fund balance to balance the 2024/2025 budget. This includes a specific drawdown of \$200,000 from the PSERS committed fund balance, and a reduction of \$118,420 from the unassigned fund balance.

At June 30, 2024, the unassigned fund balance was approximately \$9,978,242.

The comparison of revenue and expenditure categories is as follows:

Table A - 7

|                           | Budgeted Revenue 2024/2025      | Actual Revenue 2023/2024      |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Local                     | 79.0%                           | 78.0%                         |
| State                     | 20.1%                           | 19.9%                         |
| Federal/Other             | 0.9%                            | 2.1%                          |
|                           | Budgeted Expenditures 2024/2025 | Actual Expenditures 2023/2024 |
| Instruction               | 60.0%                           | 61.4%                         |
| Support Services          | 28.5%                           | 29.3%                         |
| Noninstructional Services | 2.9%                            | 2.9%                          |
| Capital Outlay            | 1.0%                            | 1.1%                          |
| Fund Transfers/Debt       | 7.6%                            | 5.3%                          |

#### **Special Session Act 1 - The Taxpayer Relief Act**

On July 27, 2006, Governor Edward Rendell signed into law Special Sessions Act 1, also known as the Taxpayer Relief Act, which changed various aspects of Act 72 in 2004, originally signed into law in July 2004. Act 72 established a distribution system mechanism for new revenues that are expected to be available from the legalization of slot machines in various areas around the state. The main objective of the law was to increase state funding for education, thereby reducing local property taxes given the relative dependence of local school districts on such taxes.

One significant change contained in the new legislation is the expansion of property tax rate limits to all school districts in the state. Beginning in the 2007/2008 fiscal year, school districts will be required to hold tax rate increases to an annual index based on the average increase in the statewide average weekly wage and the employment cost index for schools. School districts may seek a variety of exemptions to the limit that need approval either from the Court of Common Pleas or the Pennsylvania Department of Education. School districts that do not seek an exemption will be required to hold a referendum in order to increase the property tax millage beyond the index. Historically, Fox Chapel Area School District has not exceeded this index.

#### **Contacting the School District Financial Management**

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact Kimberly Pawlishak, Business Manager at Fox Chapel Area School District, 611 Field Club Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15238, 412-967-2412.

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Net Position June 30, 2024

|   | June 30,                | 2024          |               |                | -         |               |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
|   |                         |               | ъ             |                | Exhibit 1 |               |
|   | Governmental Activities |               | Business-type |                | Total     |               |
|   |                         | Activities    | F             | Activities     |           | Total         |
| ASSETS  Cook and Cook Environments          | ø                       | 21 920 275    | ¢.            | 1 462 042      | ¢         | 22 202 210    |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents                   | \$                      | 31,830,275    | \$            | 1,463,043      | \$        | 33,293,318    |
| Investments                                 |                         | 16,341,592    |               | -              |           | 16,341,592    |
| Taxes Receivable, Net                       |                         | 5,198,232     |               | 150.064        |           | 5,198,232     |
| Due From Other Governments                  |                         | 4,316,599     |               | 150,064<br>277 |           | 4,466,663     |
| Other Receivables                           |                         | 463,794       |               | 50,942         |           | 464,071       |
| Inventories                                 |                         | 1 212 206     |               | 30,942         |           | 50,942        |
| Prepaid Items                               |                         | 1,212,306     |               | -              |           | 1,212,306     |
| Long-Term Prepayments (net of amortization) |                         | 708,564       |               | -              |           | 708,564       |
| Capital Assets not Being Depreciated        |                         | 2 412 044     |               |                |           | 2 412 044     |
| Land  |                         | 2,413,944     |               | _              |           | 2,413,944     |
| Construction in Progress                    |                         | 477,959       |               | _              |           | 477,959       |
| Capital Assets, Net                         |                         | 0.146.500     |               |                |           | 0.146.500     |
| Land Improvements                           |                         | 8,146,580     |               | -              |           | 8,146,580     |
| Building & Building Improvements            |                         | 81,905,901    |               | -              |           | 81,905,901    |
| Furniture & Equipment                       |                         | 1,777,051     |               | 120,911        |           | 1,897,962     |
| Intangible Right-to-use Assets              |                         | 528,927       |               | _              |           | 528,927       |
| TOTAL ASSETS                                |                         | 155,321,724   |               | 1,785,237      |           | 157,106,961   |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES              |                         |               |               | _              |           | _             |
| Amounts Related to OPEB - District          |                         | 5,302,209     |               | _              |           | 5,302,209     |
| Amounts Related to OPEB - PSERS             |                         | 991,086       |               | 12,836         |           | 1,003,922     |
| Amounts Related to Pension                  |                         | 22,802,167    |               | 296,577        |           | 23,098,744    |
|   |                         |               |               |                |           |               |
| TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES        | -                       | 29,095,462    |               | 309,413        |           | 29,404,875    |
| LIABILITIES                                 |                         |               |               |                |           |               |
| Internal Balances                           |                         | (34,173)      |               | 34,173         |           | -             |
| Accounts Payable                            |                         | 1,817,875     |               | -              |           | 1,817,875     |
| Accrued Salaries and Benefits               |                         | 12,743,340    |               | -              |           | 12,743,340    |
| Payroll Deductions and Withholdings         |                         | 5,322         |               | -              |           | 5,322         |
| Unearned Revenues                           |                         | 258,924       |               | 28,963         |           | 287,887       |
| Other Current Liabilities                   |                         | 1,145,395     |               | 47,423         |           | 1,192,818     |
| Noncurrent Liabilities:                     |                         | , -,          |               | ., -           |           | , - ,         |
| Due Within One Year                         |                         | 2,917,421     |               | _              |           | 2,917,421     |
| Due in More Than One Year:                  |                         | 2,717,121     |               |                |           | 2,717,121     |
| Subscription Liabilities                    |                         | 18,390        |               |                |           | 18,390        |
| Notes Payable                               |                         | 827,014       |               | -              |           | 827,014       |
|   |                         | 4,250,052     |               | -              |           | 4,250,052     |
| Compensated Absences                        |                         |               |               | -              |           |               |
| Bonds Payable                               |                         | 59,419,005    |               | -              |           | 59,419,005    |
| Other Post-Employment Benefits - District   |                         | 17,373,259    |               | -              |           | 17,373,259    |
| Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS      |                         | 5,767,573     |               | 74,427         |           | 5,842,000     |
| Net Pension Liability                       |                         | 142,475,821   |               | 1,838,179      |           | 144,314,000   |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES                           |                         | 248,985,218   |               | 2,023,165      |           | 251,008,383   |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES               |                         |               |               |                |           |               |
| Deferred Charge on Refunding                |                         | 3,897,589     |               | _              |           | 3,897,589     |
| Amounts Related to OPEB - District          |                         | 2,284,042     |               |                |           | 2,284,042     |
| Amounts Related to OPEB - PSERS             |                         | 1,358,469     |               | 17,531         |           | 1,376,000     |
|   |                         | · ·           |               |                |           |               |
| Amounts Related to Pension                  |                         | 4,088,255     |               | 52,745         |           | 4,141,000     |
| TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         |                         | 11,628,355    |               | 70,276         |           | 11,698,631    |
| NET POSITION                                |                         |               |               |                |           |               |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets            |                         | 29,414,588    |               | 120,911        |           | 29,535,499    |
| Unrestricted                                |                         | (105,610,975) |               | (119,702)      |           | (105,730,677) |
|   | <u> </u>                |               | •             |                | Φ.        |               |
| TOTAL NET POSITION                          | \$                      | (76,196,387)  | \$            | 1,209          | \$        | (76,195,178)  |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit 2
Net (Expense) Revenue

|  |    |             | Program Revenues |        |               | and Changes in Net Position |                 |            |                 |
|--|----|-------------|------------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
|  |    |             | Cha              | rges   | Operating     | Capital                     |                 | Business-  |                 |
|  |    |             |                  | or     | Grants and    | Grants and                  | Governmental    | Type       |                 |
| Functions/Programs                                 |    | Expenses    | Serv             | rices  | Contributions | Contributions               | Activities      | Activities | Total           |
| Governmental Activities:                           |    |             |                  |        |               |                             |                 |            |                 |
| Instruction  | \$ | 71,466,197  | \$               | -      | \$ 12,386,944 | \$ -                        | \$ (59,079,253) | \$ -       | \$ (59,079,253) |
| Instructional Student Support                      |    | 9,712,933   |                  | -      | 2,119,661     | -                           | (7,593,272)     | -          | (7,593,272)     |
| Administrative and Financial Support Services      |    | 9,933,346   |                  | -      | 808,647       | -                           | (9,124,699)     | -          | (9,124,699)     |
| Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services        |    | 9,307,104   |                  | -      | 1,367,470     | -                           | (7,939,634)     | -          | (7,939,634)     |
| Pupil Transportation                               |    | 4,468,245   |                  | -      | 1,200,417     | -                           | (3,267,828)     | -          | (3,267,828)     |
| Student Activities                                 |    | 3,240,991   |                  | -      | 296,477       | -                           | (2,944,514)     | -          | (2,944,514)     |
| Community Services                                 |    | 103,610     |                  | -      | 28,241        | -                           | (75,369)        | -          | (75,369)        |
| Scholarships and Awards                            |    | 5,000       |                  | -      | -             | -                           | (5,000)         | -          | (5,000)         |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt                         |    | 1,985,741   |                  |        |               | 973,671                     | (1,012,070)     |            | (1,012,070)     |
| Total Governmental Activities                      |    | 110,223,167 |                  |        | 18,207,857    | 973,671                     | (91,041,639)    |            | (91,041,639)    |
| Business-type Activities:                          |    |             |                  |        |               |                             |                 |            |                 |
| Food Service                                       |    | 2,423,536   | 1,06             | 2,373  | 1,456,629     |                             |                 | 95,466     | 95,466          |
| Total Primary Government                           | \$ | 112,646,703 | \$ 1,06          | 52,373 | \$ 19,664,486 | \$ 973,671                  | (91,041,639)    | 95,466     | (90,946,173)    |
| General Revenues                                   |    |             |                  |        |               |                             |                 |            |                 |
| Taxes  |    |             |                  |        |               |                             |                 |            |                 |
| Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net    |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 73,678,919      | -          | 73,678,919      |
| Earned Income Taxes                                |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 10,963,915      | -          | 10,963,915      |
| Real Estate Transfer Taxes                         |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 1,116,034       | -          | 1,116,034       |
| Other Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net       |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 177,501         | -          | 177,501         |
| Grants, Subsidies and Contributions not Restricted |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 7,480,394       | 7,000      | 7,487,394       |
| Investment Earnings                                |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 3,174,276       | 71,294     | 3,245,570       |
| Miscellaneous Income                               |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 361,020         |            | 361,020         |
| Total General Revenues                             |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 96,952,059      | 78,294     | 97,030,353      |
| Change in Net Position                             |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | 5,910,420       | 173,760    | 6,084,180       |
| Net Position - July 1, 2023                        |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | (82,106,807)    | (172,551)  | (82,279,358)    |
| Net Position - June 30, 2024                       |    |             |                  |        |               |                             | \$ (76,196,387) | \$ 1,209   | \$ (76,195,178) |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2024

#### Exhibit 3

|  | General<br>Fund   | Capital<br>Projects<br>Fund                 | Go | Total overnmental Funds   |
|--|---|---|----|---|
| ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Taxes Receivable, Net Due from Other Funds Due from Other Governments Other Receivables | \$<br>21,583,128<br>16,341,592<br>5,198,232<br>35,329<br>4,316,599<br>463,794 | \$<br>10,247,147<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-        | \$ | 31,830,275<br>16,341,592<br>5,198,232<br>35,329<br>4,316,599<br>463,794 |
| Prepaid Items  | <br>1,212,306   | <br>  |    | 1,212,306   |
| TOTAL ASSETS   | \$<br>49,150,980  | \$<br>10,247,147                            | \$ | 59,398,127  |
| LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF<br>RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES<br>Liabilities   |   |   |    |   |
| Due to Other Funds Accounts Payable Accrued Salaries and Benefits Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Unearned Revenues              | \$<br>1,817,875<br>12,743,340<br>5,322<br>258,924                             | \$<br>1,156<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-        | \$ | 1,156<br>1,817,875<br>12,743,340<br>5,322<br>258,924                    |
| Total Liabilities  | 14,825,461  | <br>1,156                                   |    | 14,826,617  |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources Unavailable Revenues - Property Taxes  | 3,680,606   |   |    | 3,680,606   |
| Fund Balances Nonspendable Committed Assigned Unassigned Total Fund Balances   | <br>1,212,306<br>6,821,889<br>12,632,476<br>9,978,242<br>30,644,913           | <br>-<br>-<br>10,245,991<br>-<br>10,245,991 |    | 1,212,306<br>6,821,889<br>22,878,467<br>9,978,242<br>40,890,904         |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS<br>OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES  | \$<br>49,150,980  | \$<br>10,247,147                            | \$ | 59,398,127  |

## Fox Chapel Area School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2024

| June 30, 2024  |  | Ex | hibit 4      |
|--|--|----|--------------|
| Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds   |  | \$ | 40,890,904   |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:   |  |    |              |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$187,648,196 and the accumulated depreciation is \$92,926,761.                     |  |    | 94,721,435   |
| Intangible right-to-use assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The value of these assets is \$2,593,152 and the accumulated amortization is \$2,064,225. |  |    | 528,927      |
| Property taxes receivable will be collected in the future but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.   |  |    | 3,680,606    |
| Premiums on bonds issued and refunded are amortized over the life of the bonds as deferred outflows of resources in the statement of net position.   |  |    | (5,719,005)  |
| Deferred charges on refunding bonds issued are amortized over the life<br>of the bonds as deferred outflows of resources in the statement of net<br>position.  |  |    | (3,897,589)  |
| The payment to the joint venture career and technical center is capitalized and amortized over the life of the notes in the statement of net position.   |  |    | 708,564      |
| Long-term liabilities, including bonds and leases, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:   |  |    |              |
| Bonds Payable Accrued Interest on the Bonds Lease Payable Subscription Liabilities Notes Payable Compensated Absences  | \$<br>(55,660,000)<br>(1,145,395)<br>(532,513)<br>(26,667)<br>(1,019,958)<br>(4,473,739) |    | (62,858,272) |
|  |  |    |              |

### Fox Chapel Area School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2024

|   |               | Exhibit 4       |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| Some liabilities, including net pension obligations and OPEB obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.                                      |               |                 |
| OPEB Liability - PSERS  | (5,767,573)   |                 |
| OPEB Liability - District   | (17,373,259)  |                 |
| Net Pension Liability   | (142,475,821) | (165,616,653)   |
| Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.  Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions | 22,802,167    |                 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions   | (4,088,255)   |                 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB - District   | 5,302,209     |                 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB - PSERS  | 991,086       |                 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - District  | (2,284,042)   |                 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - PSERS   | (1,358,469)   | 21,364,696      |
| Total Net Position - Governmental Activities  |               | \$ (76,196,387) |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2024

#### Exhibit 5

|                                      |    |                 | Capital  |            | Total<br>Governmental |             |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|
|                                      |    | General<br>Fund | Projects |            | 5                     |             |
| Revenues                             |    | runa            |          | runa       |                       | Funds       |
| Local Sources                        | \$ | 90,570,141      | \$       | 515,077    | \$                    | 91,085,218  |
| State Sources                        | 4  | 23,064,555      | 4        | -          | 4                     | 23,064,555  |
| Federal Sources                      |    | 2,380,149       |          |            |                       | 2,380,149   |
| Total Revenues                       |    | 116,014,845     |          | 515,077    |                       | 116,529,922 |
| Expenditures                         |    |                 |          |            |                       |             |
| Instruction                          |    | 68,488,510      |          | -          |                       | 68,488,510  |
| Support Services                     |    | 32,649,625      |          | -          |                       | 32,649,625  |
| Noninstructional Services            |    | 3,192,384       |          | -          |                       | 3,192,384   |
| Capital Outlay                       |    | 1,185,218       |          | 943,274    |                       | 2,128,492   |
| Debt Service (Principal & Interest)  |    | 5,246,972       |          | 5,913      |                       | 5,252,885   |
| Refunds of Prior Year's Receipts     |    | 747,845         |          |            |                       | 747,845     |
| Total Expenditures                   |    | 111,510,554     |          | 949,187    |                       | 112,459,741 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues      |    |                 |          |            |                       |             |
| Over Expenditures                    |    | 4,504,291       |          | (434,110)  |                       | 4,070,181   |
| Other Financing Sources (Uses)       |    |                 |          |            |                       |             |
| Transfers In                         |    | -               |          | 2,527,965  |                       | 2,527,965   |
| Sale/Compensation for Fixed Assets   |    | 52,501          |          | -          |                       | 52,501      |
| Transfers Out                        |    | (2,527,965)     |          |            |                       | (2,527,965) |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) |    | (2,475,464)     |          | 2,527,965  |                       | 52,501      |
| Net Changes in Fund Balances         |    | 2,028,827       |          | 2,093,855  |                       | 4,122,682   |
| Fund Balances - July 1, 2023         |    | 28,616,086      |          | 8,152,136  |                       | 36,768,222  |
| Fund Balances - June 30, 2024        | \$ | 30,644,913      | \$       | 10,245,991 | \$                    | 40,890,904  |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2024

| Tear Ended June 30, 2024   |   | Exhi | bit 6       |
|--|---|------|-------------|
| Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds   |   | \$   | 4,122,682   |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:   |   |      |             |
| Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of the change between capital outlays and depreciation in the period.   |   |      |             |
| Depreciation Expense Intangible Right-to-Use Assets Amortization Capital Outlays   | \$<br>(5,313,861)<br>(527,634)<br>1,899,604 |      |             |
| Net Book Value of Capital Assets Retired   | (2,755)                                     |      | (3,944,646) |
| Because some property taxes and other revenues will not be collected within the current financial resources measurement focus period, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Unavailable revenues changed by this amount this year.  |   |      | 299,009     |
|  |   |      | ,           |
| Repayment of bond and notes principal is an expenditure  |   |      |             |
| in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.   |   |      | 1,923,608   |
| Payments for the intangible right-to-use assets are reported as principal and interest in governmental funds, but in the statement of activities, the asset is amortized and the repayment reduces the   |   |      |             |
| long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.  |   |      | 549,141     |
| In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses-compensated absences (sick pay and vacations) and other post-employment benefits (OPEB) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for the items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). |   |      |             |
| Compensated Absences   | 67,515                                      |      |             |
| Other Post-Employment Benefits- PSERS  | 289,410                                     |      |             |
| Other Post-Employment Benefits- District   | <br>(3,255,308)                             |      | (2,898,383) |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit 6

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.

| it is due.  |              |   |           |
|---|--------------|---|-----------|
| Net Change in Accrued Interest on Bonds   |              |   | 149,529   |
| Bond premium is reported in the statement of revenues and expenditures of governmental funds as expenditures but are capitalized and amortized over the life of the bonds in the statement of activities. |              |   |           |
| Amortization of Bond Premium and  |              |   |           |
| Deferred Gain on Refunding  | 828,474      |   |           |
| Amortization of Intangible Asset of   |              |   |           |
| Joint Venture Payment   | (146,599)    |   | 681,875   |
| Governmental funds report School District pension contributions as  |              |   |           |
| expenditures. However in the statement of activities the cost of pension  |              |   |           |
| benefits earned is reported as pension expense  |              |   |           |
| District Pension Contributions to PSERS   | 16,447,166   |   |           |
| Cost of Benefits Earned   | (11,419,561) |   | 5,027,605 |
| Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities   |              | Φ | 5,910,420 |
| Change in Net 1 ostilon of Governmental Activities  |              | Φ | 5,910,420 |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Net Position Proprietary Funds June 30, 2024

Exhibit 7

|                                      | Food Service<br>Fund |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| ASSETS                               |                      |
| Current Assets                       |                      |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents            | \$ 1,463,043         |
| Due From Other Governments           | 150,064              |
| Other Receivables                    | 277                  |
| Inventories                          | 50,942               |
| Total Current Assets                 | 1,664,326            |
| Noncurrent Assets                    |                      |
| Furniture and Equipment, Net         | 120,911              |
| TOTAL ASSETS                         | 1,785,237            |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES       |                      |
| Amounts Related to OPEB-PSERS        | 12,836               |
| Amounts Related to Pensions          | 296,577              |
| TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES | 309,413              |
| LIABILITIES                          |                      |
| Current Liabilities                  |                      |
| Due to Other Funds                   | 34,173               |
| Unearned Revenues                    | 28,963               |
| Other Current Liabilities            | 47,423               |
| Total Current Liabilities            | 110,559              |
| Noncurrent Liabilities               |                      |
| Net OPEB-PSERS                       | 74,427               |
| Net Pension Liability                | 1,838,179            |
| Total Noncurrent Liabilities         |                      |
|                                      | 1,912,606            |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES                    | 2,023,165            |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES        |                      |
| Amounts Related to OPEB-PSERS        | 17,531               |
| Amounts Related to Pensions          | 52,745               |
| TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES  | 70,276               |
| NET POSITION                         |                      |
| Invested in Capital Assets           | 120,911              |
| Unrestricted                         | (119,702)            |
| TOTAL NET POSITION                   | \$ 1,209             |

# Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Proprietary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2024

#### Exhibit 8

|  | Food<br>Service<br>Fund |             |  |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| Operating Revenues                     | <b>d</b>                | 1.062.252   |  |
| Food Service Revenue                   | \$                      | 1,062,373   |  |
| Operating Expenses                     |                         |             |  |
| Salaries                               |                         | 697,914     |  |
| Employee Benefits                      |                         | 467,366     |  |
| Purchased Property Services            |                         | 16,099      |  |
| Other Purchased Services               |                         | 7,186       |  |
| Supplies                               |                         | 1,221,556   |  |
| Depreciation                           |                         | 8,893       |  |
| Dues and Fees                          |                         | 2,482       |  |
| Other Operating Expenditures           |                         | 2,040       |  |
| Total Operating Expenses               |                         | 2,423,536   |  |
| Operating Income (Loss)                |                         | (1,361,163) |  |
| Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)       |                         |             |  |
| Earnings on Investments                |                         | 71,294      |  |
| Contributions and Donations            |                         | 7,000       |  |
| State Sources                          |                         | 396,567     |  |
| Federal Sources                        |                         | 1,060,062   |  |
| Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) |                         | 1,534,923   |  |
| Change in Net Position                 |                         | 173,760     |  |
| Net Position - July 1, 2023            |                         | (172,551)   |  |
| Net Position - June 30, 2024           | \$                      | 1,209       |  |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2024

#### Exhibit 9

|  | :  | Food<br>Service<br>Fund |
|--|----|-------------------------|
| Cash Flows From Operating Activities                             |    |                         |
| Cash Received from Users   | \$ | 1,061,228               |
| Cash Payments to Employees for Services                          |    | (1,098,255)             |
| Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services                |    | (1,084,283)             |
| Cash Payments for Other Operating Expenses                       |    | (4,522)                 |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities             |    | (1,125,832)             |
| Cash Flows From Non-Capital Financing Activities                 |    |                         |
| State Sources  |    | 359,565                 |
| Federal Sources  |    | 802,713                 |
| Contributions  |    | 7,000                   |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Non-Capital Financing Activities |    | 1,169,278               |
| Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities         |    |                         |
| Facilities Acquisition/Const./Imp.Serv                           |    | (67,506)                |
| Cash Flows From Investing Activities                             |    |                         |
| Earnings on Investments  |    | 71,294                  |
| Loans Received (Paid)  |    | 20,155                  |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Investing Activities             |    | 91,449                  |
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Flows                   |    | 67,389                  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents - July 1, 2023                         |    | 1,395,654               |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2024                        | \$ | 1,463,043               |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2024

#### Exhibit 9

|  | Food<br>Service<br>Fund |             |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|
| Operating Income (Loss)                              | \$                      | (1,361,163) |
| Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to  |                         |             |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities |                         |             |
| Depreciation   |                         | 8,893       |
| Change in Pensions and OPEB Liability                |                         | 67,025      |
| Donated Commodities                                  |                         | 153,512     |
| (Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable           |                         | (277)       |
| (Increase) Decrease in Inventories                   |                         | (1,200)     |
| (Increase) Decrease in Prepaid Items                 |                         | 8,246       |
| Increase (Decrease) in Other Current Liabilities     |                         | (868)       |
| Total Adjustments                                    |                         | 235,331     |
| Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities     | \$                      | (1,125,832) |

Noncash Non-Capital Financing Activities

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the School District received \$175,136 of U.S.D.A Donated Commodities in the food service fund.

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Net Position Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2024

#### Exhibit 10

|                           | Custodial |         |  |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|--|
|                           | Fund      |         |  |
| ASSETS                    |           |         |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$        | 248,879 |  |
|                           |           |         |  |
| LIABILITIES               |           | -       |  |
| NET POCKTION              |           |         |  |
| NET POSITION              |           |         |  |
| Restricted for:           |           |         |  |
| Student Groups            |           | 248,879 |  |
|                           |           |         |  |
| TOTAL NET POSITION        | \$        | 248,879 |  |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2024

#### Exhibit 11

|                                     | Custodial<br>Fund |         |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|--|
| Additions                           |                   |         |  |
| Revenue from Student Activities     | \$                | 416,173 |  |
| Interest Earnings                   |                   | 3,776   |  |
| Total Additions                     |                   | 419,949 |  |
| Deductions                          |                   |         |  |
| Student Activities Program Expenses |                   | 409,579 |  |
| Change in Net Position              |                   | 10,370  |  |
| Net Position - July 1, 2023         |                   | 238,509 |  |
| Net Position - June 30, 2024        | \$                | 248,879 |  |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2024

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Fox Chapel Area School District, located in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, provides public education, kindergarten through twelfth grade, to the residents of the Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel and Sharpsburg and the Townships of Indiana and O'Hara. The School District operates under a nine-person elected Board of Directors.

#### A. Basic Financial Statements - Government-Wide Statements

The School District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the School District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the School District's major funds). The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of Fox Chapel Area School District. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business-type. In the government-wide statement of net position, governmental activities are represented on a consolidated basis by column.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function, and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payment-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

#### B. Basic Financial Statements - Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements of the School District are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitutes its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures. Funds are organized into three categories: governmental; proprietary; and fiduciary.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in the governmental category. Nonmajor funds are summarized in a single column. The nonmajor funds are combined in a column in the fund financial statements.

#### 1. Governmental Funds

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and change in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The School District reports these major and nonmajor governmental funds and fund types:

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2024

The *general fund* is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *capital projects fund* accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition of construction of major capital facilities or equipment (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

#### 2. Proprietary Funds

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The School District reports the following proprietary fund type:

Enterprise funds are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues. The activities reported in these funds are reported as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The *food service fund* accounts for the revenues, food purchases and other costs and expenses for providing meals to students and/or faculty during the school year.

#### 3. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to report assets held in a trustee or custodial capacity for others and are therefore not available to support School District programs. The reporting focus is on net position and changes in net position. The School District's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements by type (pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds, or custodial funds). The School District reports the following fiduciary fund type:

The *custodial fund* represents the School District's student activity funds. These funds account for student activities in the high school and middle school.

During the course of operations, the government has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year-end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental and internal service funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities (i.e. the enterprise funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements, these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the business-type activities column.

# C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements, proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources* measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources (uses).

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues, interest, rent and certain miscellaneous income associated with the current fiscal period are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The proprietary fund and the custodial fund are reported using the *economic resources measurement* focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

#### D. Joint Venture

The School District is one of nine-member school districts of the A. W. Beattie Career Center (Beattie). Beattie provides vocational-technical training and education to participating students of the member districts. Beattie is controlled and governed by the Joint Board, which is composed of all the school board members of all the member districts. Beattie's operations are the responsibility of the Joint Committee, which consists of two representatives from each participating school district. No member of the Jointure exercises specific control over the fiscal policies or operations of Beattie. The School District's share of annual operating and capital costs for Beattie fluctuates, based on the percentage of enrollment of each member district in the school. The School District's financial obligation to Beattie for the year ended June 30, 2024, was \$630,097 which was paid in the year ended June 30, 2024 to Beattie and reported in the School District's general fund. The School District has no equity interest in Beattie as of June 30, 2024. Complete financial statements for Beattie can be obtained from the administrative offices at 9600 Babcock Boulevard, Allison Park, PA 15101-2091.

#### E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School District's policy is to maintain cash balances in interest-bearing accounts such as money market or flex funds. The market values of the funds approximate cost. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary fund considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

#### F. Investments

Investments are stated at fair value except that treasury and agency obligations that have a remaining maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less are shown at amortized cost. Fair value is based on quoted market prices. Funds are invested pursuant to the Public School Code of 1949 and investment policy guidelines established by the School District and approved by the Members of the Board. The School Code states that authorized types of investments shall be: United States Treasury Bills; short-term obligations of the United States Government or its agencies or instrumentalities; deposits in savings accounts, time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the FDIC; obligations of the United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

#### G. Budgets

The School Board approves, prior to the beginning of each year, an annual budget on the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general fund. This is the only fund for which a budget is required and for which taxes may be levied. The general fund is the only fund that has an annual budget that has been legally adopted by the School Board. The Public School Code allows the School Board to authorize budget transfer amendments during the year, but only during the last nine months of the fiscal year. The School Board approved various budget transfers throughout the school year. There were \$2,511,436 of supplemental budgetary appropriations made during the year ended June 30, 2024.

The final budget data reflected in the financial statements includes the effect of approved budget transfer amendments and, for comparative purposes. The actual amounts have also been presented. The School District expenditures may not legally exceed the revised budget amounts by function. Function is defined as a program area such as instructional services. Management may amend the budget without seeking prior approval of the Board within a function. Amendments between functions require prior Board approval. Excess of expenditures over appropriations in the general fund is presented in the required supplementary information section.

#### H. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

#### I. Inventories

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis, and are expensed when used.

Inventories in governmental funds are stated at cost by the first-in, first-out method. The purchase method is used to account for inventories. Under the purchase method, inventories are recorded as expenditures when purchased; however, an estimated value of inventories is reported as an asset in the general fund, if considered material. There was no material inventory balance as of June 30, 2024.

The inventory of the food service fund consists of food supplies and government donated commodities which were valued at estimated fair market value, and purchased commodities and supplies, both valued at cost using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Any unused commodities donated by the federal government at June 30, 2024 are reported as unearned revenue.

#### J. Prepaid Items

In both the government-wide and fund financial statements, certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods are recorded as prepaid items. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

#### K. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and land improvements are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Management has elected to include certain homogeneous asset categories with individual assets less than \$5,000 as composite groups for financial reporting purposes. In addition, capital assets purchased with long-term debt may be capitalized regardless of the thresholds established. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

All reported capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

| Assets                | Years |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Buildings             | 40    |
| Building Improvements | 20-40 |
| Land Improvements     | 15-20 |
| Furniture             | 15    |
| Vehicles              | 8     |
| Equipment             | 5-10  |
| Computers             | 5     |

Proprietary fund equipment purchases are capitalized in the proprietary fund at cost and depreciated on a straight-line basis over 12 years.

#### L. Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

The School District has recorded intangible right-to-use assets as a result of implementing Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 87 and No. 96. The right-to-use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease/subscription liability plus any payment made prior to the term, less any incentives, and plus any ancillary charges necessary to place the asset into service. The right-to-use assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease/subscriptions.

#### M. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School District has various items that qualify for reporting in this category. The items in the government-wide statement of net position are related to the participation in the cost-sharing defined benefit pension plan and the other post-employment benefit plans.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to future periods and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School District has various items reported in the government-wide statement of net position relating to the cost-sharing defined benefit pension plan and other post-employment benefit plans. The School District has only one type of item, which arises only under the modified accrual basis of accounting that qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the item, *unavailable revenue*, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet.

The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from property taxes. This amount is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amount becomes available.

#### N. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discount are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discount during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources while premium and discount on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources or uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as expenditures.

# O. Compensated Absences

The School District's policies regarding vacation and sick time is provided through various contracts. Employees can accumulate sick and/or vacation days which they are paid for upon retirement or termination of service. The amount the employee is compensated and the number of days varies based on their contract and their years of service. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as long-term debt in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this debt is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report only the amount of reimbursable unused vacation or sick leave to employees who have terminated their employment as of the end of the fiscal year, while the proprietary funds report the liability as it is incurred.

#### P. Defining Operating Revenues and Expenses

The School District's proprietary funds distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses. Operating revenues and expenses of the School District's food service fund consist of charges for meals and the costs of providing those services, including depreciation and excluding interest cost. All other revenues and expenses are reported as nonoperating.

#### Q. Equity Classifications

#### Government-Wide Statements

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

Net investment in capital assets - consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowing that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position - consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position - all other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

#### Fund Statements - Fund Balance

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, fund balance reporting and governmental fund type definitions, the School District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (1) not in a spendable form or (2) legally or contractually required to remain intact.

Restricted - the part of fund balance that is restricted to be spent for a specific purpose. The constraints on these amounts must be externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or by enabling legislation. Enabling legislation authorizes the government to assess, levy, change or mandate payments and includes a legally enforceable requirement on the use of these funds.

Committed - the portion of fund balance that can only be used for specific purposes as a result of formal action, approval of a motion by the majority of the School Board. Once the item is committed, it cannot be used for any other purpose unless changed by the same procedures used to initially commit the money.

Assigned - reflects the School District's intent to use the money for a specific purpose but is not considered restricted or committed. The assignment of fund balance can be assigned by management in the business office.

Unassigned - represents the part of spendable fund balance that has not been categorized as restricted, committed or assigned. The general fund is the only fund permitted to have a positive unassigned fund balance.

The School District's policy is that it considers restricted amounts to have been spent first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available. It also considers committed amounts to be spent first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both committed and unassigned fund balance could be used.

The purposes of the nonspendable, committed and assigned fund balances as of June 30, 2024, are as follows:

#### General Fund

- 1. Nonspendable fund balance of \$1,212,306 is for prepaid items.
- 2. The committed fund balance of \$6,821,889 is for the following purposes:

\$6,821,889

3. The assigned fund balance of \$12,632,476 is for future capital projects and/or improvements in the amount of \$5,000,000, the Multi-Phase Plan in the amount of \$7,500,000 and for athletic activities in the amount of \$132,476.

## Capital Projects Fund

The assigned fund balance of \$10,245,991 in the capital projects fund is assigned for future capital projects district-wide in the amount of \$10,143,986 and for athletic capital development in the amount of \$102,005.

#### **Note 2 - Deposits and Investments**

The deposit and investment policy of the School District adheres to state statutes and prudent business practice. There were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that were in violation of either the state statutes or the policy of the School District.

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in an event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. Deposits in excess of amounts covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are collateralized in accordance with Act 72 of 1971 of the Pennsylvania State Legislature which requires the institution to pool collateral for all governments and have the collateral held by an approved custodian in the institution's name. As of June 30, 2024, \$11,313,559 of the School District's bank balance of \$11,563,559 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Collateral Held by Pledging Bank's Agent not in the School District's Name

\$11,313,559

As of June 30, 2024, the School District had the following investments:

|                           |               | Weighted Average |
|---------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Investments               | Fair Value    | Maturity (Years) |
| PLGIT                     | \$ 14,172,564 |                  |
| PSDLAF                    | 8,090,399     |                  |
| First American Government |               |                  |
| Obligation Fund           | 1,526         |                  |
| PA Invest                 | 491,030       |                  |
| U.S. Treasuries           | 16,341,592    | 0.23             |
|                           | \$ 39,097,111 |                  |

Interest Rate Risk – The School District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risks - The Pennsylvania Public School Code authorizes the types of investments allowed. These are described in Note 1F. The School District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

The School District's investments in Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF), the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT), PA Invest funds and First American Government Obligation Fund were rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's as of June 30, 2024. The U.S. Treasuries are rated AA and AAA by Standard & Poor's and Moody's respectively.

Concentration of Credit Risk - The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issue.

#### Investments

The Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF) and the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT) were established as common law trusts, organized under laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Shares of the funds are offered to certain Pennsylvania school districts, intermediate units, area vocational-technical schools and municipalities. The purpose of the funds is to enable such governmental units to pool their available funds for investments authorized by Section 440.1 of the Pennsylvania Public School Code of 1949, as amended.

PSDLAF and PLGIT are governed by an elected board of trustees who are responsible for the overall management of the funds. The trustees are elected from the several classes of local governments participating in the funds. The funds are audited annually by independent auditors. PSDLAF, PLGIT and PA Invest are local government investment pools and are exempt from the requirement of SEC's Rule 2(a)7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The funds measure for financial reporting purposes its assets at amortized cost and maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share. Accordingly, the fair values of the position in PSDLAF, PLGIT and PA Invest are the same as the value of shares. There are no limitations or restrictions on withdrawals.

#### Fair Value of Investments

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The U.S. Treasuries fair value measurements are Level 1, the School District has no other investments that require disclosure as of June 30, 2024 under this hierarchy.

#### **Note 3 - Real Estate Taxes**

The municipal tax collectors bill and collect real estate taxes on behalf of the School District based upon assessed values provided by the County. The School District's tax rate for all purposes in 2023/2024 was 20.7352 mills (\$20.7352 per \$1,000 assessed valuation). The tax calendar for real estate taxes levied for 2023/2024 is as follows:

| Tax Levy Date       | July 1, 2023                   |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2% Discount Period  | Through August 31, 2023        |
| Face Payment Period | September 1 - October 31, 2023 |
| 10% Penalty Period  | November 1 Until Liened        |
| Lien Filing Date    | July 1, 2024                   |

Taxpayers who have been granted a homestead/farmstead exclusion may also pay their tax in installments. The installment plan consists of three payments due August 31, October 31 and November 30.

The amounts shown as delinquent real estate taxes receivable have not been recorded as revenue on the fund statements. These taxes are, however, recorded as deferred inflows of resources on the balance sheet until they are received. The amounts reported for this receivable are reported on the balance sheet in the amount of \$3,680,606, net of estimated uncollectible accounts, along with other taxes receivable of \$1,517,626.

#### **Note 4 - Due from Other Governments**

Amounts due from other governments represent receivables for revenues earned by the School District. At June 30, 2024, the following amounts are due from other governmental units:

|                             | Governmental |           | $\mathbf{E}_{1}$ | nterprise |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|--------------|
|                             | Funds        |           |                  | Funds     | Totals       |
| Federal (through the state) | \$           | 125,190   | \$               | 111,133   | \$ 236,323   |
| State                       |              | 4,191,409 |                  | 38,931    | 4,230,340    |
|                             | \$           | 4,316,599 | \$               | 150,064   | \$ 4,466,663 |

#### **Note 5 - Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

|  | Balance          |    |           | D  | eletions/ |    | Balance    |
|--|------------------|----|-----------|----|-----------|----|------------|
|  | 07/01/23         | A  | Additions | 7  | Transfers |    | 06/30/24   |
| Governmental Activities                              |                  |    |           |    |           |    |            |
| Capital Assets not Being Depreciated                 |                  |    |           |    |           |    |            |
| Land   | \$<br>2,413,944  | \$ | -         | \$ | -         | \$ | 2,413,944  |
| Construction in Progress                             | <br>211,619      |    | 477,959   |    | (211,619) |    | 477,959    |
| Total Capital Assets not Being Depreciated           | <br>2,625,563    |    | 477,959   |    | (211,619) |    | 2,891,903  |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized           |                  |    |           |    |           |    |            |
| Land Improvements                                    | \$<br>15,802,561 | \$ | 604,131   | \$ | 211,619   | \$ | 16,618,311 |
| Building and Building Improvements                   | 159,719,398      |    | 561,349   |    | -         | 1  | 60,280,747 |
| Furniture and Equipment                              | 7,622,189        |    | 256,165   |    | (21,119)  |    | 7,857,235  |
| Intangible Right-to-Use Assets                       | <br>2,593,152    |    |           |    |           |    | 2,593,152  |
| Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized     | 185,737,300      |    | 1,421,645 |    | 190,500   | 1  | 87,349,445 |
| Total Capital / 1886 Bellig Depreciated// Infortized | <br>103,737,300  |    | 1,121,013 |    | 170,500   |    | 07,517,115 |

|  |      | alance<br>7/01/23 | Ad    | lditions   | letions/<br>ansfers |      | salance<br>5/30/24 |
|--|------|-------------------|-------|------------|---------------------|------|--------------------|
| Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization   |      |                   |       |            |                     |      |                    |
| Land Improvements                            |      | 7,846,154         |       | 625,577    | -                   |      | 8,471,731          |
| Building and Building Improvements           | ,    | 73,985,661        | 4     | 1,389,185  | -                   | 7    | 8,374,846          |
| Furniture and Equipment                      |      | 5,799,449         |       | 299,099    | (18,364)            |      | 6,080,184          |
| Intangible Right-to-Use Assets               |      | 1,536,591         |       | 527,634    | -                   |      | 2,064,225          |
|  |      |                   |       |            | <br>                |      |                    |
| Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization  |      | 89,167,855        | 5     | 5,841,495  | (18,364)            | 9    | 4,990,986          |
| Total Capital Assets Being                   |      |                   |       |            |                     |      |                    |
| Depreciated/Amortized, Net                   |      | 96,569,445        | (4    | 1,419,850) | <br>208,864         | 9    | 2,358,459          |
| Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net  | \$ 9 | 99,195,008        | \$ (3 | 3,941,891) | \$<br>(2,755)       | \$ 9 | 5,250,362          |
| Business-Type Activities                     |      |                   |       |            |                     |      |                    |
| Furniture and Equipment                      | \$   | 657,673           | \$    | 67,506     | \$<br>-             | \$   | 725,179            |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation                |      | 595,375           |       | 8,893      | <br>                |      | 604,268            |
| Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net | \$   | 62,298            | \$    | 58,613     | \$<br>-             | \$   | 120,911            |

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to functions/programs as follows:

# Governmental Activities

| Instruction                                   | \$<br>4,624,207 |
|---|-----------------|
| Instructional Student Support                 | 46,173          |
| Administration and Financial Support Services | 774,623         |
| Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services   | 163,468         |
| Student Activities                            | 233,024         |
| Total Depreciation/Amortization Expense       | \$<br>5,841,495 |
| Business-Type Activities Food Service         | \$<br>8,893     |

**Note 6 - Interfund Balances and Transfers** 

At June 30, 2024, interfund balances were:

|                       | In | terfund  | In | terfund |
|-----------------------|----|----------|----|---------|
| Fund                  | Re | ceivable | P  | ayable  |
| General Fund          | \$ | 35,329   | \$ | -       |
| Food Service          |    | -        |    | 34,173  |
| Capital Projects Fund |    |          |    | 1,156   |
|                       | \$ | 35,329   | \$ | 35,329  |

Balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made. All the balances above are expected to be collected in the subsequent year.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, interfund transfers consisted of the general fund transferring \$2,527,965 to the capital projects fund to fund capital projects.

#### **Note 7 - Long-Term Liabilities**

Long-term liability for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

|                                | Balance       |           |              | Balance       | Due Within   |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                | 07/01/23      | Additions | Reductions   | 06/30/24      | One Year     |
| Governmental Activities        |               |           |              |               |              |
| Bonds Payable                  |               |           |              |               |              |
| General Obligation Bonds       | \$ 57,400,000 | \$ -      | \$ 1,740,000 | \$ 55,660,000 | \$ 1,960,000 |
| Plus: Bond Premium             | 6,160,814     |           | 441,809      | 5,719,005     |              |
| Total Bonds Payable            | 63,560,814    |           | 2,181,809    | 61,379,005    | 1,960,000    |
| General Obligation Notes       | 1,203,566     | -         | 183,608      | 1,019,958     | 192,944      |
| Compensated Absences           | 4,541,254     |           | 67,515       | 4,473,739     | 223,687      |
| Governmental Activities        |               |           |              |               |              |
| Long-Term Liabilities          | \$ 69,305,634 | \$ -      | \$ 2,432,932 | \$ 66,872,702 | \$ 2,376,631 |
| Lease Liabilities              | \$ 1,049,822  | \$ -      | \$ 517,309   | \$ 532,513    | \$ 532,513   |
| Subscription Asset Liabilities | \$ 58,499     | \$ -      | \$ 31,832    | \$ 26,667     | \$ 8,277     |
| Total Long-Term Obligations    |               |           |              |               |              |
| as Reported in the Statement   |               |           |              |               |              |
| of Net Position                |               |           |              | \$ 67,431,882 | \$ 2,917,421 |

#### General Obligation Bonds

Capital Projects - \$28,350,000 Issue of 2022; due in annual installments through August 1, 2034; interest due semi-annually at 5.0%

\$ 26,615,000

Capital Projects - \$29,075,000 Issue of 2017; due in annual installments through February 1, 2042; interest due semi-annually at 1.05% to 5.0%

29,045,000

\$ 55,660,000

#### General Obligation Note

\$2,297,434 Series of 2016; due in annual installments through October 15, 2028; interest due semi-annually at 0.50% to 5.0%

\$ 1,019,958

The debt service source for the above debt is the general fund.

The annual requirements of School District funds to amortize all debt outstanding (excluding compensated absences) as of June 30, 2024, including interest, are as follows:

| Year Ended | General Ob   | ligati   | gation Bonds General Obligation Notes |                    |           |           |       |                  |  |           |  |          |  |        |
|------------|--------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|------------------|--|-----------|--|----------|--|--------|
| June 30,   | Principal    | Interest |                                       | Interest Principal |           | Principal |       | Principal        |  | Principal |  | Interest |  | Totals |
|            |              |          |                                       |                    |           |           |       |                  |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2025       | \$ 1,960,000 | \$       | 2,720,073                             | \$                 | 192,944   | \$ 22     | 2,157 | \$<br>4,895,174  |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2026       | 2,060,000    |          | 2,619,702                             |                    | 200,724   | 1.5       | 5,327 | 4,895,753        |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2027       | 2,165,000    |          | 2,514,207                             |                    | 204,614   | 1         | 1,273 | 4,895,094        |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2028       | 2,275,000    |          | 2,403,338                             |                    | 208,504   | •         | 7,012 | 4,893,854        |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2029       | 2,390,000    |          | 2,286,812                             |                    | 213,172   | 2         | 2,398 | 4,892,382        |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2030-2034  | 13,925,000   |          | 9,465,650                             |                    | -         |           | -     | 23,390,650       |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2035-2039  | 18,745,000   |          | 5,903,500                             |                    | -         |           | -     | 24,648,500       |  |           |  |          |  |        |
| 2040-2042  | 12,140,000   |          | 1,152,250                             |                    |           |           | -     | <br>13,292,250   |  |           |  |          |  |        |
|            | \$55,660,000 | \$       | 29,065,532                            | \$ 1               | 1,019,958 | \$ 58     | 8,167 | \$<br>85,803,657 |  |           |  |          |  |        |

#### Note 8 – Lease Liabilities

The School District entered into an agreement to lease copiers on June 8, 2020. The terms of the lease are for five years requiring original monthly payments of \$42,000 and amended to \$45,076 on July 1, 2021. The lease agreement qualifies as other than short-term lease under GASB 87 and, therefore, has been recorded at present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the date of the inception.

For purposes of discounting future payments, the School District determined an interest rate of 2.9% to be an appropriate discount rate. As of June 30, 2024, the value of the lease liability recorded for the above lease was \$532,513. As a result, the School District has recorded an Intangible Right-to-Use asset with a net book value of \$495,694 as of June 30, 2024.

|   | Balance<br>07/01/23 | A  | Additions | etions/<br>nsfers | Balance 06/30/24 |
|---|---------------------|----|-----------|-------------------|------------------|
| Governmental Activities                       |                     |    |           |                   |                  |
| Intangible Right-to-use Assets: Copiers       | \$<br>2,478,467     | \$ |           | \$<br>-           | \$<br>2,478,467  |
| Less Accumulated Amortization:<br>Copiers     | 1,487,080           |    | 495,693   |                   | 1,982,773        |
| Net Intangible Right-to-use Assets<br>Copiers | \$<br>991,387       | \$ | (495,693) | \$<br>            | \$<br>495,694    |

Future minimum lease payments under this lease are as follows:

| Year Ended | Lease P    | Totals   |            |
|------------|------------|----------|------------|
| June 30,   | Principal  | Interest |            |
| 2025       | \$ 532,513 | \$ 8,402 | \$ 540,915 |

#### **Note 9 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS)**

#### A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### B. General Information about the Pension Plan

# 1. Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### 2. Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service.

Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) introduced a hybrid benefit with two membership classes and a separate defined contribution plan for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2019. Act 5 created two new hybrid membership classes, Membership Class T-G (Class T-G) and Membership Class T-H (Class T-H) and the separate defined contribution membership class, Membership Class DC (Class DC). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of 3 years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

Benefits are generally between 1% to 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

#### 3. Contributions

#### Member Contributions

| Member Contribution Rates |                           |   |                 |                         |  |  |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Membership                | Continuous Employment     |   | DC Contribution |                         |  |  |
| Class                     | Since                     | Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate      | Rate            | Total Contribution Rate |  |  |
| T-C                       | Prior to July 22, 1983    | 5.25%                                       | N/A             | 5.25%/6.25%             |  |  |
| T-C                       | On or after July 22, 1983 | 6.25%                                       | N/A             | 6.25%                   |  |  |
| T-D                       | Prior to July 22, 1983    | 6.50%                                       | N/A             | 6.50%                   |  |  |
| T-D                       | On or after July 22, 1983 | 7.50%                                       | N/A             | 7.50%                   |  |  |
|                           |                           |   |                 | Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50%  |  |  |
| Т-Е                       | On or after July 1, 2011  | 7.50% base rate with shared risk provision  | N/A             | After 7/1/21: 8.00%     |  |  |
|                           |                           |   |                 | Prior to 7/1/21: 10.30% |  |  |
| T-F                       | On or after July 1, 2011  | 10.30% base rate with shared risk provision | N/A             | After 7/1/21: 10.80%    |  |  |
|                           |                           |   |                 | Prior to 7/1/21: 8.25%  |  |  |
| T-G                       | On or after July 1, 2019  | 5.50% base rate with shared risk provision  | 2.75%           | After 7/1/21: 9.00%     |  |  |
|                           |                           |   |                 | Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50%  |  |  |
| Т-Н                       | On or after July 1, 2019  | 4.50% base rate with shared risk provision  | 3.00%           | After 7/1/21: 8.25%     |  |  |
| DC                        | On or after July 1, 2019  | N/A   | 7.50%           | 7.50%                   |  |  |

| Shared Risk Program Summary |                      |                       |         |            |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Mambarahin Class            | Defined Benefit (DB) | Shared Risk Increment | Minimum | Marrimanna |  |  |  |  |
| Membership Class            | Base Rate            | Shared Risk increment | Minimum | Maximum    |  |  |  |  |
| T-E                         | 7.50%                | +/- 0.50%             | 5.50%   | 9.50%      |  |  |  |  |
| T-F                         | 10.30%               | +/- 0.50%             | 8.30%   | 12.30%     |  |  |  |  |
| T-G                         | 5.50%                | +/- 0.75%             | 2.50%   | 8.50%      |  |  |  |  |
| T-H                         | 4.50%                | +/- 0.75%             | 1.50%   | 7.50%      |  |  |  |  |

#### **Employer Contributions**

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 was 33.36% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$16,661,752 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

# C. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the School District reported a liability of \$144,314,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported contributions as it relates to the total one-year reported contributions. At June 30, 2024, the School District's proportion was 0.3244%, which was a decrease of 0.0021% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School District recognized pension expense of \$11,698,757. At June 30, 2024, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

|  | Deferred    |           | Deferred     |  |
|--|-------------|-----------|--------------|--|
|  | Outflows of |           | Inflows of   |  |
|  | Re          | esources  | Resources    |  |
| Difference between expected and actual           |             |           |              |  |
| experience                                       | \$          | 33,000    | \$ 1,976,000 |  |
| Net difference between projected and actual      |             |           |              |  |
| investment earnings                              | 4           | 1,084,000 | -            |  |
| Change in assumptions                            | 2           | 2,153,000 | -            |  |
| Changes in proportions                           |             | 46,000    | 2,165,000    |  |
| Difference between employer contributions and    |             |           |              |  |
| proportionate share of total contributions       |             | 120,992   | -            |  |
| Contributions subsequent to the measurement date | 16          | 5,661,752 |              |  |
|  |             |           |              |  |
|  | \$23        | 3,098,744 | \$ 4,141,000 |  |

\$16,661,752 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended

| June 30, |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| \$       | (204,989)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | (3,001,682) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | 4,133,755   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | 1,368,908   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$       | 2,295,992   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | \$<br>      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### 1. Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date June 30, 2022
- Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal level % of pay.
- Investment return 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%.

- Salary growth Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2022 and as of June 30, 2023.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
  - Salary growth rate decreased from 5.00 % to 4.50%
  - o Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
  - Mortality rates Previously based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

|                      |            | Long-Term      |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|
|                      | Target     | Expected Real  |
| Asset Class          | Allocation | Rate of Return |
| Global public equity | 30.0%      | 5.2%           |
| Private equity       | 12.0%      | 7.9%           |
| Fixed Income         | 33.0%      | 3.2%           |
| Commodities          | 7.5%       | 2.7%           |
| Infrastructure/MLPs  | 10.0%      | 5.4%           |
| Real estate          | 11.0%      | 5.7%           |
| Absolute return      | 4.0%       | 4.1%           |
| Cash                 | 3.0%       | 1.2%           |
| Leverage             | -10.5%     | 1.2%           |
|                      | 100%       |                |

The above table was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2023.

#### 2. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

3. Sensitivity of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

|                                    | (In Thousands) |                |    |                  |    |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----|------------------|----|----------------|
|                                    | 1.00%          |                | (  | Current          |    | 1.00%          |
|                                    | Ι              | Decrease 6.00% |    | count Rate 7.00% | _  | Increase 8.00% |
| School District's proportionate    |                |                |    |                  |    |                |
| share of the net pension liability | \$             | 187,070        | \$ | 144,314          | \$ | 108,240        |

#### 4. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### **Note 10 - Tax Shelter Annuity**

Under the current Act 93 agreement which is effective for the period July 1, 2021 through June 30, 2026, the School District will contribute \$1 for every \$2 contributed into a tax-sheltered annuity of the employee's choice. The maximum per employee board contribution in each year of the agreement shall not exceed \$7,000. The total contributed by the School District in the year ended June 30, 2024, was \$121,510.

#### **Note 11 - Contingent Liabilities**

Fox Chapel Area School District participates in a number of federally assisted grant programs, principal of which are Education Stabilization Fund and National School Lunch Program. The programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The audits of some of these programs for and including the year ended June 30, 2024 have not yet been conducted. Accordingly, the School District's compliance with applicable grant requirements will be established at some future date. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the granting agencies cannot be determined at this time although the School District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

## Note 12 - Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan

#### A. Plan Description

Fox Chapel Area School District administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan ("the Supplemental Health Plan"). The plan provides medical, and in some cases dental, vision, and life insurance, for six groups of employees: teachers; administrators; secretaries/aides; custodial/maintenance; confidential secretaries; and cafeteria workers. The benefits provided are for the eligible retirees and their spouses through the School District group health insurance plan which covers both active and retired members. Benefit provisions are mostly established through negotiations between the School District and union or group representing the employees. The plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

#### B. Funding Policy

The eligibility and the benefits for each group are as follows:

# 1) Medical Benefits

For all Employees Eligible for Benefits

Upon retirement, employees have a choice of either a PPO or an EPO product. Both programs are provided through the Allegheny County Schools Health Insurance Consortium (ACSHIC) and are Administered by Highmark. The PPO program is referred to as Community Blue Flex PPO and the EPO is referred to as Community Blue Flex EPO.

Note: For all employee groups other than the Teachers, both programs are offered to current active employees. The only option currently available to the Teachers is the PPO. However, upon retiring, Teachers can choose either the PPO or the EPO.

#### Current Incentive

The current incentive for the Confidential Secretaries is in effect through June 30, 2024.

The incentives state: The District will provide to a Confidential Employee with a minimum of 20 years, and a maximum of 35 years, in the Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS), upon retirement from employment with the School District, a disbursement of \$300 a month for a period of 10 years following the date of retirement or until the Confidential Employee reaches other government-sponsored insurance eligibility, (currently 65 years of age), whichever comes first.

#### Retirement Incentive 2023

This incentive, available to Teachers and Administrators, during the 2023-2028 Bargaining

Agreement with the Fox Chapel Educators Association had two tiers of eligibility:

Tier I: Eligible Professional Employees (PE) aged 60 with 30 years of credited service with PSERS, or aged 62 with any years of credited service with PSERS, must retire the first year they reach eligibility. If, in a year that this Retirement Plan is offered, any Tier I eligible PE that does not retire pursuant to the conditions of this Retirement Plan, any such PE will not be eligible for the benefits and incentives of this Retirement Plan or any future retirement incentives offered.

Tier II: Eligible PEs, aged 55 to 59, may retire upon eligibility. If, in a year that this Retirement Plan is offered, any Tier II eligible PE does not retire pursuant to the conditions of this Retirement Plan, any such PE will remain eligible for the benefits and incentives of any future retirement incentives offered.

To be eligible to receive this retirement incentive, the PE, who has no less than 15 years and has not previously declined a past Early Retirement Incentive offered in the 35<sup>th</sup> or higher year of credit services with PSERS, must have submitted the District's irrevocable Letter of Intent to Retire by October 10, 2022. Such PE must terminate service with an effective date that coincides with the end of the second semester, and no later than the end of the second semester of the 2026-2027 school year.

The District shall provide for the same level of healthcare insurance (i.e., Individual, Employee/Spouse, Parent/Child(ren), or Family) being provided to the PE as of the date of retirement for ten (10) years, or until the retiree becomes eligible for a government provided plan, whichever occurs first. If a spouse reaches Medicare age prior to the retiree, they will be removed from coverage effective the first of the month in which they become eligible for Medicare.

Retirees receiving Individual, Employee/Spouse, or Parent/Child(ren) coverage will be responsible for the same contribution in effect in the Collective Bargaining Agreement for active PEs each year based on the Employee/Spouse level of coverage. Additionally, Retirees receiving Family coverage will be responsible for payment of an amount equal to the difference between Employee/Spouse and Family coverage (which changes yearly). The following is the required contributions for active employees:

| Fiscal Year | Percentage of Premium | Monthly<br>Maximum |     |  |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|--|
| 2023-2024   | 12%                   | \$                 | 265 |  |
| 2024-2025   | 12%                   | \$                 | 285 |  |
| 2025-2026   | 12%                   | \$                 | 315 |  |
| 2026-2027   | 12%                   | \$                 | 330 |  |
| 2027-2028   | 12%                   | \$                 | 345 |  |

#### **Prior Incentives**

The Memorandum of Understanding for this incentive, available to Teachers and Administrators, during the 2018-2023 Bargaining Agreement with the Fox Chapel Educators Association stated that: To be eligible to receive this retirement incentive, the professional employee, who has no less than 15 years and has not previously declined a past Early Retirement Incentive offered in the 35th or higher year of credit services with PSERS, must have submitted the District's irrevocable Letter of Intent to Retire by April 28, 2017. Such professional employee must terminate service with an effective date that coincided with the end of the first or second semester and no later than the end of the second semester of the 2019-2020 school year. The District shall provide for the same level of healthcare insurance (i.e., Individual, Husband/Wife, Parent/Child, or Family) being provided to the professional employee as of the date of retirement for ten (10) years or until the retiree becomes eligible for a government provided plan, whichever occurs first. Retirees receiving Individual, Husband/Wife, or Parent/Child coverage will be responsible for a \$100.00 monthly contribution towards the health insurance. This amount will remain fixed for those retiring under this agreement. Retirees receiving Family coverage will likewise be responsible for the fixed \$100.00 monthly contribution. Additionally, Retirees receiving Family coverage will be responsible for payment of an amount equal to the difference between Employee/Spouse and Family coverage (which changes yearly).

The Memorandum of Understanding for this incentive, available to Teachers and administrators, during only two of the four years of the 2014-2018 Collective Bargaining Agreement with the Fox Chapel Educators Association stated that: The District will provide to a professional employee with a minimum of 20 years, and a maximum of 35 years, in the PSERS, upon retirement from employment with the School District, a disbursement of \$300 per month for a period of up to 10 years following the date of retirement or until the professional employee reaches other government-sponsored insurance eligibility (currently 65 years of age), whichever first occurs.

#### Contributions

The amount that a retiree must contribute towards postretirement medical coverage depends on whether or not the employee retired under a retirement incentive. Retirees who did not retire under an incentive must pay 100% of the cost of coverage. A 2% admin fee is charged to the Administrators, Secretaries/Aides, Food Service, and Custodial/Maintenance groups.

#### **Benefit Duration**

Benefits are provided to the retiree and/or spouse to the age of 65 or until the retiree and/or spouse reaches other government-sponsored insurance eligibility, whichever comes first.

#### 2) Life Insurance

The District no longer provides life insurance to future retirees. There are still grandfathered retirees who have a District paid policy of \$1,000.

#### 3) Dental/Vision

Retirees are also eligible for dental and/or vision benefits.

All retirees must pay for 100% of the cost of dental and/or vision benefits. These benefits are provided until the retiree and/or spouse reaches the age of 65 or until the retiree and/or spouse reaches other government sponsored insurance eligibility, whichever comes first. A 2% admin fee is charged to the Administrators, Secretaries/Aides, Food Service, and Custodial/Maintenance groups.

The retirement incentive for 2023-2028 gives Teachers and Administrators the option of electing coverage in the dental and vision plans and to pay what current active employees pay for those coverages. For the Teachers, the District contributes up to \$33.50 per month for dental coverage and up to \$7.50 per month for vision coverage. Active Administrators do not have to contribute towards either coverage.

# 4) Long-Term Disability

For those employees who are in receipt of a disability pension through PSERS, the School District will allow the individual to continue medical coverage up to age 65, or until the retiree reaches other government-sponsored insurance eligibility, whichever comes first, provided that the individual contributes 100% of the premium rate or retires under an incentive plan.

# 5) Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At July 1, 2023, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

| Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments | 59  |
|--|-----|
| Active employees   | 456 |
|  | 515 |

#### C. Total OPEB Liability

The School District's total OPEB liability of \$17,373,259 was measured as of July 1, 2023 and was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of July 1, 2023.

#### D. Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

| Inflation             | 3.00%                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Salary Increases      | 2.50%                       |
| Discount Rate         | 4.13%                       |
| Healthcare Cost Trend | 7.50% for 2023/2024         |
| Rates                 | decreasing by 0.50% through |
|                       | 2033                        |

The discount rate was based on the S & P Municipal Bond 20-Year High Grade Rate Index.

Mortality rates were based on the Pri.H-2012 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2023 valuation were selected using input from the School District based upon actual experience.

#### E. Change in the Total OPEB Liability

|  | Total OPEB<br>Liability |
|--|-------------------------|
| Balance at June 30, 2023               | \$12,016,909            |
| Changes for the year:                  |                         |
| Service Cost                           | 269,380                 |
| Interest                               | 425,399                 |
| Change in benefit terms                | 3,772,291               |
| Difference between expected            |                         |
| and actual experience                  | 2,805,005               |
| Changes of assumptions or other inputs | (626,677)               |
| Benefit Payments                       | (1,289,048)             |
| Net Changes                            | 5,356,350               |
| Balance at June 30, 2024               | \$17,373,259            |
|  |                         |

#### F. Changes of Assumptions and Other Inputs

- Updated the discount rate from 3.54% to 4.13%.
- Updated the assumed medical trend rates.
- A new retirement incentive was offered to Teachers and Administrators.

# G. Sensitivity of the Total Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School District, as well as what the School District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.13%) or one percentage point higher (5.13%) than the current discount rate:

|                      | 1.00%<br>Decrease<br>3.13% | D  | Current iscount Rate 4.13% | 1.00%<br>Increase<br>5.13% |
|----------------------|----------------------------|----|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Total OPEB Liability | \$<br>18,768,152           | \$ | 17,373,259                 | \$<br>16,109,876           |

H. Sensitivity of the Total Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School District, as well as what the School District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

|                      | 1.00%<br>Decrease | Healthcare Cost<br>Trend Rates | 1.00%<br>Increase |  |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Total OPEB Liability | \$ 16,078.7       | 86 \$ 17 373 259               | \$<br>18.838.560  |  |

I. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$3,255,308. At June 30, 2024, the School District reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

|   | J  | Deferred   | Deferred    |
|---|----|------------|-------------|
|   | O  | utflows of | Inflows of  |
|   | R  | desources  | Resources   |
| Change in assumptions Difference between expected | \$ | 804,909    | \$2,284,042 |
| and actual experience Benefit payments subsequent |    | 3,082,989  | -           |
| to the measurement date                           |    | 1,414,311  |             |
|   | \$ | 5,302,209  | \$2,284,042 |
|   |    |            |             |

The \$1,414,311 amount reported as deferred outflows of resources resulting from the School District's benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction in next year's total OPEB liability. The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Year Ended<br>June 30, |      |           |
|------------------------|------|-----------|
| 2025                   | \$   | 202,549   |
| 2026                   |      | 202,549   |
| 2027                   |      | 202,549   |
| 2028                   |      | 202,549   |
| 2029                   |      | 202,553   |
| Thereafter             |      | 591,107   |
|                        | \$ 1 | 1,603,856 |

#### Note 13 - Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS

#### A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Other Post-Employment Benefits

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### B. General Information about the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

#### 1. Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

The System provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002 under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2023, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

#### 2. Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age

For Class DC members to become eligible for premium assistance, they must satisfy the following criteria:

- Attain Medicare eligibility with 24 ½ or more eligibility points, or
- Have 15 or more eligibility points and terminated after age 67, and
- Have received all or part of their distributions.

#### 3. Pension Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### 4. Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program.

#### **Employer Contributions**

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 was 0.64% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the School District were \$322,258 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

# C. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2024, the School District reported a liability of \$5,842,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2024, the School District's proportion was 0.3229%, which was a decrease of .0027% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$35,264.

At June 30, 2024, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

|  | Deferred<br>Outflows of |           | _    | eferred<br>flows of |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|------|---------------------|
|  | Resources               |           | Re   | esources            |
| Difference between expected and actual           |                         |           |      |                     |
| experience                                       | \$                      | 38,000    | \$   | 58,000              |
| Changes in assumptions                           |                         | 505,000   | 1    | ,105,000            |
| Net difference between projected and actual      |                         |           |      |                     |
| investment earnings                              |                         | 13,000    |      | -                   |
| Changes in proportions                           |                         | 119,000   |      | 213,000             |
| Difference between employer contributions and    |                         |           |      |                     |
| proportionate share of total contributions       |                         | 6,664     |      | -                   |
| Contributions subsequent to the measurement date |                         | 322,258   |      |                     |
|  | <b>\$</b> 1             | 1,003,922 | \$ 1 | ,376,000            |

\$322,258 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Year Ended<br>June 30, |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 2025                   | \$ (42,937)  |
| 2026                   | (186,785)    |
| 2027                   | (212,222)    |
| 2028                   | (232,392)    |
| 2029                   | (20,000)     |
|                        | \$ (694,336) |

# 1. Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability at June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal level % of pay.
- Investment return 4.13 %, S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.

- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Mortality Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%.
  - o Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year period ending June 30, 2020.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: The actual data for retirees benefiting under the Plan as of June 30, 2021 was used in lieu of the 63% utilization assumption for eligible retirees.
- Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' expedience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Improvement Scale.

Investments consist primarily of short term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

|             |            | Long-Term      |
|-------------|------------|----------------|
|             | Target     | Expected Real  |
| Asset Class | Allocation | Rate of Return |
|             |            |                |
| Cash        | 100%       | 1.2%           |

The above table was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2023.

#### 2. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 4.13%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of Premium Assistance.

The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 4.13% which represents the S&P 20 year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2023, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

3. Sensitivity of System Net OPEB Liability to Change in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2023, retirees Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. As of June 30, 2023, 92,677 retirees were receiving the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. As of June 30, 2023, 522 members were receiving less than the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

The following presents the System net OPEB liability for June 30, 2023, calculated using current Healthcare cost trends as well as what the System net OPEB liability would be if its health cost trends were 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

|                           | (In Thousands) |                   |    |                       |    |                   |  |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----|-----------------------|----|-------------------|--|
|                           |                | 1.00%<br>Decrease |    | Current<br>Trend Rate |    | 1.00%<br>Increase |  |
| System net OPEB Liability | \$             | 5,841             | \$ | 5,842                 | \$ | 5,842             |  |

4. Sensitivity of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.13%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.13%) or 1 percentage point higher (5.13%) than the current rate:

|                                 |    | (In Thousands) |    |           |          |       |
|---------------------------------|----|----------------|----|-----------|----------|-------|
|                                 | 1  | .00%           | 1  | .00%      |          |       |
|                                 | De | Decrease 3.13% |    | ount Rate | Increase |       |
|                                 | 3  |                |    | 4.13%     |          | 5.13% |
|                                 |    |                |    |           |          |       |
| School District's proportionate |    |                |    |           |          |       |
| share of the net OPEB liability | \$ | 6,605          | \$ | 5,842     | \$       | 5,203 |

#### 5. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

#### Note 14 - Risk Management

The School District is one of forty-six members of the Allegheny County Schools Health Insurance Consortium (Consortium) which purchases health benefits on behalf of participating public school districts. The School District is billed monthly based on employee count and coverage information at rates established by the Consortium at the beginning of each fiscal year. As the Consortium is self-insured, rates are established with the objective of satisfying estimated claims and other costs, as well as maintaining working capital requirements. Contributions to the Consortium totaled \$12,096,050 and \$10,768,798 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Participating school districts are permitted to withdraw from the Consortium under terms specified in the agreement. Withdrawing participants are entitled to or responsible for a proportionate share of the Consortium net position or deficiency in net position, respectively, as determined on the fiscal year-end date after withdrawal. As of June 30, 2024, the net position of the Consortium was \$64,607,800 of which \$1,852,333 is attributable to the School District.

The School District participates in an insurance program offered by a commercial insurance company. It purchases commercial insurance policies for risks of losses for casualty, worker's compensation and liability claims.

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to tort; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties.

Settled claims for these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past three years.

#### **Note 15 - On-Behalf Payments**

The amounts recognized for revenues and expenditures for on-behalf payments relating to fringe benefits for the year ended June 30, 2024, were \$10,446,743.

This includes \$8,613,739 recognized for revenues and expenditures relating to pension contributions for its employees that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania paid to the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) for pension and \$1,833,004 to the federal government for social security and Medicare taxes for the year ended June 30, 2024. The School District pays these on-behalf payments directly to PSERS and the government and is reimbursed by the Commonwealth for their appropriate share.

#### Note 16 - Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangement Liabilities

The School District entered into a subscription-based information technology arrangement for various software. The arrangement was revalued under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 96 "Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements" and therefore, has been recorded at present value of the future minimum payments as of the date of its inception. For purposes of discounting future payments, the School District determined an interest rate of 2.9% to be an appropriate discount rate.

As of June 30, 2024, the value of the subscription liability recorded for the above agreement was \$26,667. As a result, the School District has recorded an Intangible Right-to-Use asset with a net book value of \$33,233 as of June 30, 2024.

|   | Balance<br>07/01/23 | A  | dditions | Trai | nsfers | _  | Balance<br>6/30/24 |
|---|---------------------|----|----------|------|--------|----|--------------------|
| Governmental Activities                   |                     |    |          |      |        |    |                    |
| Intangible Right-to-use Assets:           |                     |    |          |      |        |    |                    |
| SBITA                                     | \$<br>114,685       | \$ |          | \$   |        | \$ | 114,685            |
| Less Accumulated Amortization:            |                     |    |          |      |        |    |                    |
| SBITA                                     | 49,511              |    | 31,941   |      | -      |    | 81,452             |
| Net Intangible Right-to-use Assets, SBITA | \$<br>65,174        | \$ | (31,941) | \$   | -      | \$ | 33,233             |

Future minimum subscription payments under this agreement are as follows:

| Year Ended |    | Subscription | Totals |         |    |        |
|------------|----|--------------|--------|---------|----|--------|
| June 30,   | P  | rincipal     | Iı     | nterest |    |        |
| 2025       | \$ | 8,277        | \$     | 773     | \$ | 9,050  |
| 2026       |    | 8,877        |        | 533     |    | 9,410  |
| 2027       |    | 9,513        |        | 276     |    | 9,789  |
|            | \$ | 26,667       | \$     | 1,582   | \$ | 28,249 |

#### **Note 17 – Construction Commitment**

As of June 30, 2024, the School District had construction commitments of approximately \$5,252,000 for the Dorseyville window project and the Hartwood HVAC project. It is anticipated that these projects will be completed in the 2024/25 fiscal year.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SECTION

Variance with

|  | Budgeted Amounts |               | Actual<br>(Budgetary | Final Budget Positive |  |
|--|------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
|  | Original         | Final         | Basis)               | (Negative)            |  |
| Revenues                               |                  |               |                      |                       |  |
| Local Sources                          |                  |               |                      |                       |  |
| Taxes                                  |                  |               |                      |                       |  |
| Current Real Estate Taxes              | \$ 72,107,170    | \$ 72,107,170 | \$ 71,566,884        | \$ (540,286)          |  |
| Interim Real Estate Taxes              | 75,000           | 75,000        | 40,140               | (34,860)              |  |
| Public Utility Realty Taxes            | 75,000           | 75,000        | 73,330               | (1,670)               |  |
| Payments in Lieu of Current Taxes      | 17,000           | 17,000        | 5,116                | (11,884)              |  |
| Local Services Taxes                   | 100,100          | 100,100       | 99,055               | (1,045)               |  |
| Earned Income Taxes                    | 9,460,000        | 9,460,000     | 10,592,975           | 1,132,975             |  |
| Real Estate Transfer Taxes             | 1,000,000        | 1,000,000     | 1,116,034            | 116,034               |  |
| Delinquencies on Taxes                 | 2,525,000        | 2,525,000     | 2,891,671            | 366,671               |  |
| Earnings on Investments                | 2,400,000        | 2,400,000     | 2,659,199            | 259,199               |  |
| Other Local Revenues                   | _,,              | 2,.00,000     | 2,000,100            | 200,100               |  |
| Revenue from Student Activities        | 229,495          | 257,667       | 345,552              | 87,885                |  |
| Other Revenues from IU                 | 3,500            | 18,581        | 18,547               | (34)                  |  |
| Federal Revenues from IU               | 500,000          | 570,876       | 570,877              | 1                     |  |
| Contributions & Donations from Private | 200,000          | 2,0,0,0       | 2,0,0,7              | -                     |  |
| Sources                                | 93,666           | 166,200       | 81,190               | (85,010)              |  |
| Rentals                                | 40,000           | 45,529        | 85,016               | 39,487                |  |
| Tuition from other LEAs                | 40,000           | 40,000        | 122,902              | 82,902                |  |
| Svcs. Prov. Other Local Gov't. Units   | 145,000          | 145,000       | 78,150               | (66,850)              |  |
| Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures    | 50,000           | 188,943       | 197,865              | 8,922                 |  |
| Miscellaneous Revenue                  | 40,000           | 40,000        | 25,638               | (14,362)              |  |
| Total Revenues from Local Sources      | 88,900,931       | 89,232,066    | 90,570,141           | 1,338,075             |  |
| State Sources                          |                  |               |                      |                       |  |
| Basic Instructional & Oper. Subsidies  |                  |               |                      |                       |  |
| Basic Instructional Subsidy            | 5,058,226        | 5,514,227     | 5,548,713            | 34,486                |  |
| Tuition                                | -                | -             | 50,210               | 50,210                |  |
| Subsidies for Spec. Educ. Programs     |                  |               |                      |                       |  |
| Special Education of Excep. Pupils     | 2,540,000        | 2,540,000     | 2,572,189            | 32,189                |  |
| Subsidies for Noneduc. Programs        |                  |               |                      |                       |  |
| Transportation (Regular & Additional)  | 1,530,000        | 1,177,049     | 1,177,049            | -                     |  |
| Rentals & Sinking Fund Payments        | 974,969          | 974,969       | 973,671              | (1,298)               |  |
| Ready to Learn Block Grant             | 205,030          | 205,030       | 205,030              | -                     |  |
| Health Services                        | 78,000           | 78,000        | 79,000               | 1,000                 |  |
| State Property Tax Reduction           | 1,850,491        | 1,850,491     | 1,850,491            | -                     |  |
| Other State Revenue                    | -                | 135,386       | 135,386              | -                     |  |

|  | Tear Ended June | 30, 2024    |                   |                                     |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Budgeted A      |             | Actual (Budgetary | Variance with Final Budget Positive |
|  | Original        | Final       | Basis)            | (Negative)                          |
| Safe Schools Grant   | 126,727         | 164,051     | 164,051           | -                                   |
| Social Security Payments   | 1,940,300       | 1,940,300   | 1,809,437         | (130,863)                           |
| State Retirement Revenue   | 8,600,150       | 8,600,150   | 8,499,328         | (100,822)                           |
| Total Revenues from State Sources  | 22,903,893      | 23,179,653  | 23,064,555        | (115,098)                           |
| Federal Sources Restricted Grants-In-Aid from the Fed.                   |                 |             |                   |                                     |
| Gov't. through the Commonwealth  | 202.004         | 521.706     | 521 706           |                                     |
| Title I  | 382,804         | 531,706     | 531,706           | -                                   |
| Title II   | 71,750          | 94,111      | 94,111            | -                                   |
| Title IV   | -               | 33,560      | 33,560            | -                                   |
| ARP ESSER- Elementary & Secondary<br>School Emergency Relief (ESSER III) | 566,080         | 1,574,012   | 1,574,012         |                                     |
| ARP ESSER Learning Loss  | 56,244          | 33,938      | 33,938            | <del>-</del>                        |
| Medical Assistance - Access  | 220,271         | 110,382     | 111,602           | 1,220                               |
| Medical Assistance - Admin.  | 5,227           | 1,220       | 1,220             | 1,220                               |
| Wedical Assistance - Admin.  | 3,221           | 1,220       | 1,220             |                                     |
| Total Revenues from Federal Sources                                      | 1,302,376       | 2,378,929   | 2,380,149         | 1,220                               |
| Total Revenues   | 113,107,200     | 114,790,648 | 116,014,845       | 1,224,197                           |
| Other Financing Sources  |                 |             |                   |                                     |
| Sale of Capital Assets   | 60,000          | 10,000      | 52,501            | 42,501                              |
| Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources                               | 113,167,200     | 114,800,648 | 116,067,346       | 1,266,698                           |
| Expenditures   |                 |             |                   |                                     |
| Instruction  |                 |             |                   |                                     |
| Regular Programs   |                 |             |                   |                                     |
| Personal Services  |                 |             |                   |                                     |
| Salaries   | 30,017,501      | 30,206,724  | 29,990,898        | 215,826                             |
| Employee Benefits  | 18,904,545      | 18,852,805  | 18,867,728        | (14,923)                            |
| Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services                                       | 1,171,400       | 1,180,100   | 1,312,392         | (132,292)                           |
| Purchased Property Services  | 52,386          | 51,391      | 35,983            | 15,408                              |
| Other Purchased Services   | 870,321         | 878,613     | 689,576           | 189,037                             |
| Supplies   | 1,388,793       | 1,431,428   | 1,305,929         | 125,499                             |
|  |                 |             |                   |                                     |

|                  | 50, 2024   |   |  |  |
|------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Budgeted Amounts |  | Actual<br>(Budgetary  | Variance with Final Budget Positive  |  |
| Original         | Final  | Basis)  | (Negative)   |  |
| 191,902          | 207,866  | 941,765   | (733,899)  |  |
| 28,110           | 52,726   | 54,632  | (1,906)  |  |
| 52,624,958       | 52,861,653   | 53,198,903  | (337,250)  |  |
|                  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |  |   | 552,222  |  |
|                  |  |   | 450,723  |  |
|                  |  |   | 180,853  |  |
| •                | ,  | •   | (5,520)  |  |
|                  |  |   | 148,303  |  |
| ·                |  | 44,478  | 13,048   |  |
| ·                | •  | -   | 4,000  |  |
| 4,090            | 8,470  | 6,306   | 2,164  |  |
| 14,775,915       | 15,040,676   | 13,694,883  | 1,345,793  |  |
|                  |  |   |  |  |
| 690,180          | 690,180  | 650,272   | 39,908   |  |
|                  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |  |   |  |  |
| 344,533          | 345,756  | 388,634   | (42,878)   |  |
| 207,426          | 210,918  | 221,299   | (10,381)   |  |
| 34,100           | •  | 3,000   | 23,600   |  |
| •                |  |   | (8,505)  |  |
| 59,000           | 44,162   | 46,537  | (2,375)  |  |
| 681,559          | 663,936  | 704,475   | (40,539)   |  |
|                  |  |   |  |  |
| 10,000           | 2,421  | 2,401   | 20   |  |
|                  | 1,211  | 1,236   | (25)   |  |
| 10,000           | 3,632  | 3,637   | (5)  |  |
|                  | Original  191,902 28,110  52,624,958  6,641,351 4,304,750 1,575,700 16,000 2,174,316 55,708 4,000 4,090  14,775,915  690,180  344,533 207,426 34,100 36,500 59,000  681,559  10,000  - | Original         Final           191,902         207,866           28,110         52,726           52,624,958         52,861,653           6,641,351         6,726,290           4,304,750         4,344,889           1,575,700         1,709,885           16,000         16,000           2,174,316         2,173,616           55,708         57,526           4,000         4,000           4,090         8,470           14,775,915         15,040,676           690,180         690,180           344,533         345,756           207,426         210,918           34,100         26,600           36,500         36,500           59,000         44,162           681,559         663,936           10,000         2,421           -         1,211 | Budgeted Amounts         (Budgetary Basis)           191,902         207,866         941,765           28,110         52,726         54,632           52,624,958         52,861,653         53,198,903           6,641,351         6,726,290         6,174,068           4,304,750         4,344,889         3,894,166           1,575,700         1,709,885         1,529,032           16,000         16,000         21,520           2,174,316         2,173,616         2,025,313           55,708         57,526         44,478           4,000         4,000         -           4,090         8,470         6,306           14,775,915         15,040,676         13,694,883           690,180         690,180         650,272           344,533         345,756         388,634           207,426         210,918         221,299           34,100         26,600         3,000           36,500         36,500         45,005           59,000         44,162         46,537           681,559         663,936         704,475           10,000         2,421         2,401           -         1,211         1,236 |  |

| 1 car Ended June 30, 2024 |  |  |   |
|---------------------------|--|--|---|
| Budgeted Amounts          |  | Actual<br>(Budgetary   | Variance with Final Budget Positive   |
| Original                  | Final  | Basis)   | (Negative)  |
|                           |  |  |   |
|                           |  |  |   |
| 191,070                   | 191,070  | 151,070  | 40,000  |
| 102,177                   | 102,177  | 84,557   | 17,620  |
| 721                       | 721  | 713  | 8   |
| 293,968                   | 293,968  | 236,340  | 57,628  |
| 69,076,580                | 69,554,045   | 68,488,510   | 1,065,535   |
|                           |  |  |   |
|                           |  |  |   |
|                           |  |  |   |
| 2,347,161                 | 2,347,161  | 2,386,726  | (39,565)  |
| 1,483,019                 | 1,483,019  | 1,514,200  | (31,181)  |
| 285,370                   | 285,370  | 262,903  | 22,467  |
| 22,000                    | 24,140   | 21,765   | 2,375   |
| 3,575                     | 3,575  | 1,038  | 2,537   |
| 295,498                   | 328,031  | 273,175  | 54,856  |
| 207,500                   | 470,920  | 465,989  | 4,931   |
| 67,750                    | 67,750   | 77,979   | (10,229)  |
| 4,711,873                 | 5,009,966  | 5,003,775  | 6,191   |
|                           |  |  |   |
|                           |  |  |   |
| 2,034,128                 | 2,036,115  | 2,063,895  | (27,780)  |
| 1,304,858                 | 1,305,683  | 1,320,567  | (14,884)  |
| 122,609                   | 187,802  | 164,945  | 22,857  |
| 60,000                    | 71,764   | 74,857   | (3,093)   |
| 37,150                    | 42,464   | 46,520   | (4,056)   |
| 438,128                   | 464,939  | 375,261  | 89,678  |
| 275,509                   | 729,611  | 65,794   | 663,817   |
| 445                       | 547  | 1,395  | (848)   |
| 4,272,827                 | 4,838,925  | 4,113,234  | 725,691   |
|                           | Budgeted A Original  191,070 102,177 721  293,968  69,076,580  2,347,161 1,483,019 285,370 22,000 3,575 295,498 207,500 67,750  4,711,873  2,034,128 1,304,858 122,609 60,000 37,150 438,128 275,509 445 | Original         Final           191,070         191,070           102,177         102,177           721         721           293,968         293,968           69,076,580         69,554,045           2,347,161         1,483,019           285,370         285,370           22,000         24,140           3,575         3,575           295,498         328,031           207,500         470,920           67,750         67,750           4,711,873         5,009,966           2,034,128         1,305,683           122,609         187,802           60,000         71,764           37,150         42,464           438,128         464,939           275,509         729,611           445         547 | Budgeted Amounts         Actual (Budgetary Basis)           191,070         191,070         151,070           102,177         102,177         84,557           721         721         713           293,968         293,968         236,340           69,076,580         69,554,045         68,488,510           2,347,161         2,347,161         2,386,726           1,483,019         1,483,019         1,514,200           285,370         285,370         262,903           22,000         24,140         21,765           3,575         3,575         1,038           295,498         328,031         273,175           207,500         470,920         465,989           67,750         67,750         77,979           4,711,873         5,009,966         5,003,775           2,034,128         2,036,115         2,063,895           1,304,858         1,305,683         1,320,567           122,609         187,802         164,945           60,000         71,764         74,857           37,150         42,464         46,520           438,128         464,939         375,261           275,509         729,611 |

|                                    | Tear Ended June | 50, 2024  |                      |                                     |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|                                    | Budgeted A      | mounts    | Actual<br>(Budgetary | Variance with Final Budget Positive |  |
|                                    | Original        | Final     | Basis)               | (Negative)                          |  |
| Administration                     |                 |           |                      |                                     |  |
| Personal Services                  |                 |           |                      |                                     |  |
| Salaries                           | 3,585,404       | 3,585,404 | 3,901,257            | (315,853)                           |  |
| Employee Benefits                  | 1,914,849       | 1,914,849 | 1,905,588            | 9,261                               |  |
| Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services | 989,300         | 989,800   | 984,419              | 5,381                               |  |
| Purchased Property Services        | 3,530           | 3,530     | 6,859                | (3,329)                             |  |
| Other Purchased Services           | 91,155          | 93,155    | 105,753              | (12,598)                            |  |
| Supplies                           | 107,634         | 108,126   | 99,754               | 8,372                               |  |
| Property                           | 12,600          | 12,600    | 3,028                | 9,572                               |  |
| Other Objects                      | 126,151         | 211,426   | 253,969              | (42,543)                            |  |
| Total Administration               | 6,830,623       | 6,918,890 | 7,260,627            | (341,737)                           |  |
| Pupil Health                       |                 |           |                      |                                     |  |
| Personal Services                  |                 |           |                      |                                     |  |
| Salaries                           | 413,876         | 413,876   | 447,917              | (34,041)                            |  |
| Employee Benefits                  | 272,193         | 272,193   | 284,893              | (12,700)                            |  |
| Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services | 30,000          | 55,000    | 85,174               | (30,174)                            |  |
| Purchased Property Services        | 1,600           | 1,600     | 1,195                | 405                                 |  |
| Other Purchased Services           | 120             | 120       | -                    | 120                                 |  |
| Supplies                           | 4,848           | 4,848     | 5,940                | (1,092)                             |  |
| Other Objects                      | 675             | 675       | 650                  | 25                                  |  |
| Total Pupil Health                 | 723,312         | 748,312   | 825,769              | (77,457)                            |  |
| Business                           |                 |           |                      |                                     |  |
| Personal Services                  |                 |           |                      |                                     |  |
| Salaries                           | 404,250         | 404,250   | 388,150              | 16,100                              |  |
| Employee Benefits                  | 265,927         | 265,927   | 270,201              | (4,274)                             |  |
| Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services | 66,400          | 66,400    | 59,144               | 7,256                               |  |
| Purchased Property Services        | 58,900          | 58,900    | 178,927              | (120,027)                           |  |
| Other Purchased Services           | 250             | 250       | 425                  | (175)                               |  |
| Supplies                           | 206,200         | 206,200   | 229,673              | (23,473)                            |  |
| Property                           | ,<br>-          | -<br>-    | 4,706                | (4,706)                             |  |
| Other Objects                      | 2,460           | 2,460     | 4,752                | (2,292)                             |  |
| Total Business                     | 1,004,387       | 1,004,387 | 1,135,978            | (131,591)                           |  |
|                                    |                 |           |                      |                                     |  |

|            |   |  | Variance with   |
|------------|---|--|---|
| Budgeted A | mounts  | Actual<br>(Budgetary   | Final Budget Positive   |
| Original   | Final   | Basis)   | (Negative)  |
|            |   |  |   |
|            |   |  |   |
| 3,468,207  | 3,468,207   | 3,264,806  | 203,401   |
|            |   | · ·  | 195,322   |
|            |   |  | 118,866   |
|            |   | · ·  | 41,200  |
|            |   |  | (11,823)  |
| 1,808,767  | 1,808,767   | 1,675,746  | 133,021   |
| 210,500    | 358,149   | 296,275  | 61,874  |
| 6,560      | 6,560   | 7,938  | (1,378)   |
| 9,476,672  | 9,624,321   | 8,883,838  | 740,483   |
|            |   |  |   |
|            |   |  |   |
| 116,155    | 116,155   | 113,156  | 2,999   |
| 76,708     | 76,708  | 72,321   | 4,387   |
| 4,967,252  | 4,967,252   | 4,287,302  | 679,950   |
| 200        | 200   | 160  | 40_   |
| 5,160,315  | 5,160,315   | 4,472,939  | 687,376   |
|            |   |  |   |
|            |   |  |   |
| 246,366    | 246,366   | 249,647  | (3,281)   |
| 203,454    | 203,454   | 180,094  | 23,360  |
| 148,111    | 153,592   | 102,780  | 50,812  |
| 36,000     | 43,613  | 39,736   | 3,877   |
| 103,575    | 108,575   | 61,789   | 46,786  |
| 196,748    | 179,791   | 177,282  | 2,509   |
| 24,000     | 24,000  | 23,716   | 284   |
| 10,650     | 14,500  | 9,882  | 4,618   |
| 968,904    | 973,891   | 844,926  | 128,965   |
|            | Original  3,468,207 2,427,568 370,500 869,840 314,730 1,808,767 210,500 6,560  9,476,672  116,155 76,708 4,967,252 200  5,160,315  246,366 203,454 148,111 36,000 103,575 196,748 24,000 10,650 | 3,468,207       3,468,207         2,427,568       2,427,568         370,500       370,500         869,840       869,840         314,730       314,730         1,808,767       1,808,767         210,500       358,149         6,560       6,560         9,476,672       9,624,321         116,155       76,708         4,967,252       4,967,252         200       200         5,160,315       5,160,315         246,366       246,366         203,454       203,454         148,111       153,592         36,000       43,613         103,575       108,575         196,748       179,791         24,000       24,000         10,650       14,500 | Budgeted Amounts         (Budgetary Basis)           Original         Final         Basis)           3,468,207         3,468,207         3,264,806           2,427,568         2,427,568         2,232,246           370,500         370,500         251,634           869,840         869,840         828,640           314,730         314,730         326,553           1,808,767         1,808,767         1,675,746           210,500         358,149         296,275           6,560         6,560         7,938           9,476,672         9,624,321         8,883,838           116,155         116,155         113,156           76,708         76,708         72,321           4,967,252         4,967,252         4,287,302           200         200         160           5,160,315         5,160,315         4,472,939           246,366         246,366         249,647           203,454         203,454         180,094           148,111         153,592         102,780           36,000         43,613         39,736           103,575         108,575         61,789           196,748         179,791 |

|                                    | rear Ended June | 30, 2024   |                   |                                     |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                    | Budgeted A      |            | Actual (Budgetary | Variance with Final Budget Positive |
|                                    | Original        | Final      | Basis)            | (Negative)                          |
| Other                              |                 |            |                   |                                     |
| Other Purchased Services           | 100,000         | 100,000    | 101,299           | (1,299)                             |
| Supplies                           | 8,000           | 8,000      | 3,900             | 4,100                               |
| Other Objects                      |                 | 34,984     | 3,340             | 31,644                              |
| Total Other                        | 108,000         | 142,984    | 108,539           | 34,445                              |
| Total Support Services             | 33,256,913      | 34,421,991 | 32,649,625        | 1,772,366                           |
| Noninstructional Services          |                 |            |                   |                                     |
| Student Activities                 |                 |            |                   |                                     |
| Personal Services                  |                 |            |                   |                                     |
| Salaries                           | 1,402,890       | 1,402,890  | 1,477,360         | (74,470)                            |
| Employee Benefits                  | 674,092         | 674,092    | 680,596           | (6,504)                             |
| Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services | 135,000         | 121,359    | 108,666           | 12,693                              |
| Purchased Property Services        | 368,206         | 366,925    | 145,322           | 221,603                             |
| Other Purchased Services           | 263,171         | 264,743    | 341,193           | (76,450)                            |
| Supplies                           | 180,857         | 209,418    | 204,883           | 4,535                               |
| Property                           | 36,250          | 49,717     | 70,233            | (20,516)                            |
| Other Objects                      | 57,383          | 57,788     | 55,521            | 2,267                               |
| Total Student Activities           | 3,117,849       | 3,146,932  | 3,083,774         | 63,158                              |
| Community Services                 |                 |            |                   |                                     |
| Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services | 44,000          | 44,000     | 64,473            | (20,473)                            |
| Purchased Property Services        | -               | -          | 2,320             | (2,320)                             |
| Other Purchased Services           | -               | 3,300      | 1,032             | 2,268                               |
| Supplies                           | 4,000           | 23,350     | 25,093            | (1,743)                             |
| Other Objects                      | 13,000          | 13,000     | 10,692            | 2,308                               |
| Total Community Services           | 61,000          | 83,650     | 103,610           | (19,960)                            |
| Scholarship and Awards             |                 |            |                   |                                     |
| Other Objects                      | <del></del>     | 5,000      | 5,000             | <del>-</del>                        |
| Total Noninstructional Services    | 3,178,849       | 3,235,582  | 3,192,384         | 43,198                              |

|   | Tear Ended built | C 50, 2024    |                   |                                     |
|---|------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   | Budgeted         |               | Actual (Budgetary | Variance with Final Budget Positive |
|   | Original         | Final         | Basis)            | (Negative)                          |
| Facilities Acquisition, Construction and Improvement Services |                  |               |                   |                                     |
| Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services                            | -                | 27,809        | 27,809            | -                                   |
| Purchased Property Services                                   | 487,234          | 1,218,919     | 1,133,729         | 85,190                              |
| Supplies  | 14,700           | 14,700        | 23,680            | (8,980)                             |
| Total Facilities Acquisition, Construction                    |                  |               |                   |                                     |
| and Improvement Services                                      | 501,934          | 1,261,428     | 1,185,218         | 76,210                              |
| Debt Service  |                  |               |                   |                                     |
| Interest  | 2,988,443        | 2,988,443     | 2,957,831         | 30,612                              |
| Refunds of Prior Year's Receipts                              | 50,000           | 750,000       | 747,845           | 2,155                               |
| Redemption of Principal                                       | 2,295,500        | 2,295,500     | 2,289,141         | 6,359                               |
| Total Debt Service  | 5,333,943        | 6,033,943     | 5,994,817         | 39,126                              |
| Total Expenditures  | 111,348,219      | 114,506,989   | 111,510,554       | 2,996,435                           |
| Other Financing Uses Fund Transfers                           |                  |               |                   |                                     |
| Fund Transfers Capital Projects Fund                          | 2,525,000        | 2,525,000     | 2,527,965         | (2,965)                             |
| Budgetary Reserve   | 1,500,000        | 852,666       | 2,321,903         | 852,666                             |
| Budgetary Reserve   | 1,500,000        |               |                   |                                     |
| Total Other Financing Uses                                    | 4,025,000        | 3,377,666     | 2,527,965         | 849,701                             |
| Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses                   | 115,373,219      | 117,884,655   | 114,038,519       | 3,846,136                           |
| Net Change in Fund Balance                                    | (2,206,019)      | (3,084,007)   | 2,028,827         | 5,112,834                           |
| Fund Balance - July 1, 2023                                   | 27,814,201       | 27,814,201    | 28,616,086        | 801,885                             |
| Fund Balance - June 30, 2024                                  | \$ 25,608,182    | \$ 24,730,194 | \$ 30,644,913     | \$ 5,914,719                        |

### Fox Chapel Area School District Note to the Required Supplementary Information Budget Comparison June 30, 2024

#### Note 1 – Budgetary Information

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end.

All budget amounts presented in the accompanying required supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions to the annual budget during the year).

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

#### Last Eight Years June 30. 2024 2023 2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 **Total OPEB Liability** Service Cost \$ 269,380 348,500 \$ 342,953 \$ 313,045 \$ 455,645 \$ 445,227 \$ 204,684 \$ 425,399 489,384 278,495 Interest 298,601 322,859 479,674 440,475 Change of benefit terms 3,772,291 (49,716)4,728,579 Difference between expected and actual experience 2,805,005 144,494 564,963 228,120 Change of assumptions and other inputs (626,677)(1,259,660)(762,023)891,806 180,322 (186,205)252,436 Benefit Payments (1,289,048)(1,194,673)(833,154)(780,495)(581,198)(357,675)(350,917)Net Change in Total OPEB Liability 5,356,350 (1,807,232)(784,871)904,030 1,059,400 341,822 5,341,397 Total OPEB Liability - Beginning 12,016,909 13,824,141 14,609,012 13,704,982 12,645,582 12,303,760 6,962,363 Total OPEB Liability - Ending \$ 17,373,259 \$ 12,016,909 \$ 13,824,141 \$ 14,609,012 \$ 13,704,982 \$ 12,645,582 \$ 12,303,760 \$ 6,962,363 \$ 41,273,789 \$ 40,370,181 \$ 39,385,542 \$ 40,452,536 \$ 39,465,889 \$ 39,828,273 \$ 38,856,852 Covered-Employee Payroll \$ 41,467,596 Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll 42.09% 29.77% 35.10% 36.11% 34.73% 31.75% 31.66% 16.79%

Notes to Schedule:

GASB 75 was implemented beginning with fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Assumption Changes:

Discount rate used for fiscal year ending:

| 2024 | 4.13% |
|------|-------|
| 2023 | 3.54% |

Changes were made to the assumed medical trend rates,

A new retirement incentive was offered to Teachers and Administrators.

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

# Fox Chapel Area School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Contributions PSERS Last Ten Years

|   | June 30,<br>2024 | June 30,<br>2023 | June 30,<br>2022 | June 30,<br>2021 | June 30,<br>2020 | June 30,<br>2019 | June 30,<br>2018 | June 30,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2016 | June 30,<br>2015 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Contractually Required Contribution                                     | \$ 16,877,928    | \$ 17,051,610    | \$ 16,326,839    | \$ 15,536,052    | \$ 15,846,731    | \$ 15,237,184    | \$ 14,431,717    | \$ 11,703,684    | \$ 11,664,195    | \$ 8,584,556     |
| Contributions in Relation to the<br>Contractually Required Contribution | 16,877,928       | 17,051,610       | 16,326,839       | 15,536,052       | 15,846,731       | 15,237,184       | 14,431,717       | 11,703,684       | 11,664,195       | 8,584,556        |
| Contribution Deficiency (Excess)  | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             | \$ -             |
| School District's Covered Payroll                                       | \$ 50,423,780    | \$ 49,462,963    | \$ 47,883,936    | \$ 46,156,891    | \$ 47,449,816    | \$ 46,855,076    | \$ 45,805,695    | \$ 40,081,109    | \$ 47,431,251    | \$ 42,692,360    |
| Contributions as a Percentage of<br>Covered Payroll                     | 33.47%           | 34.47%           | 34.10%           | 33.66%           | 33.40%           | 32.52%           | 31.51%           | 29.20%           | 24.59%           | 20.11%           |

## Fox Chapel Area School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability PSERS

#### Last Ten Years

(Dollar Amount in Thousands)

|   | June 30,<br>2023 | June 30,<br>2022 | June 30,<br>2021 | June 30,<br>2020 | June 30,<br>2019 | June 30,<br>2018 | June 30,<br>2017 | June 30,<br>2016 | June 30,<br>2015 | June 30,<br>2014 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| School District's Proportion of the Net<br>Pension Liability (Asset)  | 0.3244%          | 0.3265%          | 0.3263%          | 0.3385%          | 0.3397%          | 0.3401%          | 0.3010%          | 0.3662%          | 0.3318%          | 0.3228%          |
| School District's Proportionate Share of<br>the Net Pension Liability (Asset)   | \$ 144,314       | \$ 145,158       | \$ 133,968       | \$ 166,674       | \$ 158,921       | \$ 163,265       | \$ 148,659       | \$ 181,477       | \$ 143,720       | \$ 127,766       |
| School District's Covered Payroll   | \$ 49,463        | \$ 47,884        | \$ 46,157        | \$ 47,450        | \$ 46,855        | \$ 45,806        | \$ 40,081        | \$ 47,431        | \$ 42,692        | \$ 41,193        |
| School District's Proportionate Share of the<br>Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage<br>of its Covered Payroll | 291.76%          | 303.15%          | 290.24%          | 351.26%          | 339.18%          | 356.43%          | 370.90%          | 382.61%          | 336.64%          | 310.16%          |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of<br>the Total Pension Liability   | 61.85%           | 61.34%           | 63.67%           | 54.32%           | 55.66%           | 54.00%           | 51.84%           | 50.14%           | 54.36%           | 57.24%           |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Contributions PSERS OPEB Plan Last Seven Years

|   |      | une 30,<br>2024 | J    | une 30,<br>2023 | J   | June 30,<br>2022 | J   | June 30,<br>2021 | J   | une 30,<br>2020 | J   | June 30,<br>2019 | June 30,<br>2018 |
|---|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|-----|------------------|-----|------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|------------------|------------------|
| Contractually Required Contribution                                     | \$   | 322,258         | \$   | 372,033         | \$  | 385,856          | \$  | 381,188          | \$  | 397,240         | \$  | 385,609          | \$<br>381,570    |
| Contributions in Relation to the<br>Contractually Required Contribution |      | 322,258         |      | 372,033         |     | 385,856          |     | 381,188          |     | 397,240         |     | 385,609          | 381,570          |
| Contribution Deficiency (Excess)  | \$   |                 | \$   |                 | \$  |                  | \$  |                  | \$  |                 | \$  |                  | \$<br>           |
| School District's Covered Payroll                                       | \$50 | 0,423,780       | \$49 | 9,462,963       | \$4 | 7,883,936        | \$4 | 6,156,891        | \$4 | 7,449,816       | \$4 | 6,855,076        | \$<br>45,805,695 |
| Contributions as a Percentage of<br>Covered Payroll                     |      | 0.64%           |      | 0.75%           |     | 0.81%            |     | 0.83%            |     | 0.84%           |     | 0.82%            | 0.83%            |

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

# Fox Chapel Area School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability PSERS OPEB Plan Last Seven Years (Dollar Amount in Thousands)

(Dollar Amount in Thousands)

|  | June 30,<br>2023 | June 30,<br>2022 | June 30,<br>2021 | June 30,<br>2020 | June 30,<br>2019 | June 30,<br>2018 | June 30,<br>2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| School District's Proportion of the Net<br>OPEB Liability (Asset)  | 0.3229%          | 0.3256%          | 0.3256%          | 0.3381%          | 0.3397%          | 0.3401%          | 0.0030%          |
| School District's Proportionate Share of<br>the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)   | \$ 5,842         | \$ 5,994         | \$ 7,717         | \$ 7,305         | \$ 7,225         | \$ 7,091         | \$ 6,133         |
| School District's Covered Payroll  | \$ 49,463        | \$ 47,884        | \$ 46,157        | \$ 47,450        | \$ 46,855        | \$ 45,806        | \$ 40,081        |
| School District's Proportionate Share of the<br>Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage<br>of its Covered Payroll | 11.81%           | 12.52%           | 16.72%           | 15.40%           | 15.42%           | 15.48%           | 15.30%           |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of<br>the Total OPEB Liability   | 7.22%            | 6.86%            | 5.30%            | 5.69%            | 5.56%            | 5.56%            | 5.73%            |

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

#### HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

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Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

#### Dear Members:

The reports contained in this single audit section are required in addition to the financial statements. The various reports for Fox Chapel Area School District for the period ended June 30, 2024 were prepared to fulfill the requirements of the Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Grant Guidance. A summary of the reports is as follows:

- A. Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*
- B. Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
- C. Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
- D. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
- E. List of Report Distribution

Respectfully submitted,

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Hosach, Speelt, Murtyl & Wood LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

January 6, 2025

#### HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

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**EXHIBIT A** 

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* 

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fox Chapel Area School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Fox Chapel Area School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 6, 2025.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Exhibit A Page 2

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Fox Chapel Area School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Hosach, Speckt, Murtyl & Wood LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

January 6, 2025

#### HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

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EXHIBIT B

### **Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

#### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Fox Chapel Area School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Fox Chapel Area School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Fox Chapel Area School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. In our opinion, Fox Chapel Area School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

#### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Fox Chapel Area School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Fox Chapel Area School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Exhibit B Page 2

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Fox Chapel Area School District's federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Fox Chapel Area School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Fox Chapel Area School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Fox Chapel Area School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the
  audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on
  internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of
  expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Fox Chapel Area School District's internal control over
  compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Members of the Board Fox Chapel Area School District Exhibit B Page 3

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Hosach, Speckt, Murtyl & Wood LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

January 6, 2025

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs June 30, 2024

EXHIBIT C

### Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results Financial Statements Type of auditor's report was unmodified. Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? yes Significant deficiency(ies) identified? none reported yes Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes no Federal Awards Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes none reported Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs was unmodified. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)? Identification of major programs: ALN Number(s) Name of Federal Program or Cluster **Education Stabilization Fund** 84.425 10.555, 10.553 & 10.582 Child Nutrition Cluster Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

✓ yes

no

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs June 30, 2024

EXHIBIT C

#### **Section II – Financial Statement Findings**

No matters were reported.

#### **Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

No matters were noted.

#### Section IV – Status of Prior Year's Findings

No prior year's findings.

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2024

**EXHIBIT D** 

| Federal Grantor/<br>Pass Through Grantor/<br>Project Title                             | Source<br>Code | Federal<br>ALN<br>Number | Pass<br>Through<br>Grantor's<br>Number | Grant Period<br>Beginning/<br>Ending Date | Program<br>or Award<br>Amount | Total<br>Received<br>for the<br>Year | Accrued or (Deferred)<br>Revenue<br>07/01/23 | Revenue<br>Recognized   | Expendi-<br>tures       | Accrued or<br>(Deferred)<br>Revenue<br>06/30/24 |
|--|----------------|--------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| U.S. Department of Education Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education   |                |                          |  |   |                               |                                      |  |                         |                         |   |
| Title I Improving Basic Programs Title I Improving Basic Programs                      | I              | 84.010<br>84.010         | 013-230154<br>013-240154               | 07/27/22-09/30/23<br>07/11/23-09/30/24    | \$ 428,683<br>531,706         | \$ 151,359<br>389,335                | \$ 151,359<br>-                              | \$ -<br>531,706         | \$ -<br>531,706         | \$ -<br>142,371                                 |
|  |                |                          |  |   |                               | 540,694                              | 151,359                                      | 531,706                 | 531,706                 | 142,371   |
| Title II Improving Teacher Quality Title II Improving Teacher Quality                  | I              | 84.367<br>84.367         | 020-230154<br>020-240154               | 07/27/22-09/30/23<br>07/11/23-09/30/24    | 88,087<br>95,294              | 35,880<br>63,063                     | 35,880                                       | 94,111                  | 94,111                  | 31,048  |
|  |                |                          |  |   |                               | 98,943                               | 35,880                                       | 94,111                  | 94,111                  | 31,048  |
| Title IV Student Sup. and Acad. Enrichment Title IV Student Sup. and Acad. Enrichment  | I<br>I         | 84.424<br>84.424         | 144-230154<br>144-240154               | 07/27/22-09/30/23<br>07/11/23-09/30/24    | 32,571<br>33,560              | 1,544<br>22,373                      | 1,544  | 33,560                  | 33,560                  | 11,187  |
|  |                |                          |  |   |                               | 23,917                               | 1,544  | 33,560                  | 33,560                  | 11,187  |
| COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School<br>Emergency Relief Fund (ARP ESSER)          | I              | 84.425U                  | 223-210154                             | 03/13/20-09/30/24                         | 3,133,129                     | 1,652,013                            | (97,115)                                     | 1,574,012               | 1,574,012               | (175,116)                                       |
| COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School<br>Emergency Relief Fund (ARP ESSERS 7%)      | I              | 84.425U                  | 225-210154                             | 03/13/20-09/30/24                         | 243,515                       | 44,274                               | 10,336                                       | 33,938                  | 33,938                  |   |
|  |                |                          |  |   |                               | 1,696,287                            | (86,779)                                     | 1,607,950               | 1,607,950               | (175,116)                                       |
| Special Education Cluster Passed through the Allegheny Intermediate Unit IDEA B IDEA B | I<br>I         | 84.027<br>84.027         | 062-230003<br>062-220003               | 07/01/22-09/30/23<br>07/01/21-09/30/23    | 572,291<br>638,517            | 387,150<br>119,405                   | 387,150<br>92,359                            | -<br>27,046             | -<br>27,046             | <u>-</u>  |
| IDEA B   | Ĭ              | 84.027                   | 062-240003                             | 07/01/23-09/30/24                         | 637,015                       | 281,356                              | -  | 539,646                 | 539,646                 | 258,290   |
| IDEA B Section 619 Subtotal Special Education Cluster                                  | 1              | 84.173                   | 131-230003                             | 07/01/23-06/30/24                         | 4,185                         | 4,185<br>792,096                     | 479,509                                      | <u>4,185</u><br>570,877 | <u>4,185</u><br>570,877 | 258,290   |
| Subtotal Special Education Cluster   |                |                          |  |   | •                             | 192,090                              | 779,505                                      | 370,077                 | 370,077                 | 230,230   |
| Subtotal U.S. Department of Education  |                |                          |  |   |                               | 3,151,937                            | 581,513                                      | 2,838,204               | 2,838,204               | 267,780   |

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2024

**EXHIBIT D** 

#### Pass Total Accrued or Accrued or Federal Grantor/ Federal Through Grant Period Program Received (Deferred) (Deferred) Pass Through Grantor/ Expendi-Source ALN Grantor's Beginning/ or Award for the Revenue Revenue Revenue **Project Title** Code Number Number **Ending Date** Amount Year 07/01/23 Recognized tures 06/30/24 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare Medical Assistance Reimb. for Adm. Title 19 93.778 N/A 07/01/23-06/30/24 N/A 4,311 3,725 1,220 1,220 634 U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education P-EBT Administrative Costs Grant 10.649 N/A 07/01/23-06/30/24 N/A 3,256 3,256 3,256 3,822 National School Lunch Program 10.555 N/A 07/01/23-06/30/24 N/A 641,166 721,636 721,636 84,292 National School Breakfast Program 10.553 N/A 07/01/23-06/30/24 N/A 156,525 1,708 181,658 181,658 26,841 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program 10.582 N/A 07/01/23-06/30/24 N/A 1,766 1,766 Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture National School Lunch Program (Donated Commodities Non Cash Assistance) 10.555 N/A 07/01/23-06/30/24 N/A 175,136 (7,339)(28,963)153,512 153,512 Total Child Nutrition Cluster 974,593 (43)1,056,806 1,056,806 82,170 Total U.S. Department of Agriculture 977,849 (43)1,060,062 1,060,062 82,170 Total Federal Financial Assistance \$ 4,134,097 \$ 585,195 \$ 3,899,486 \$ 3,899,486 \$ 350,584

See Accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

#### Fox Chapel Area School District Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

**EXHIBIT D** 

#### **Note A - Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Fox Chapel Area School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Fox Chapel Area School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of Fox Chapel Area School District.

#### Note B - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

- (1) Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- (2) Fox Chapel Area School District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

#### **Note C - Source Code**

The Source Code (I) indicates funds received indirectly.

#### Note D - Reconciliation with Subsidy Confirmation

| Amounts Received Per Schedule      | \$4,134,097  |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| Less: Commodities Received         | (175,136)    |
| Less: Passed Through AIU           | (792,096)    |
| Less: Title 19                     | (4,311)      |
| Add: Medical Assistance - Access   | 240,731      |
| Add: State Funding on Confirmation | 435,873      |
|                                    |              |
| Per Subsidy Confirmation           | \$ 3,839,158 |

#### **Note E - Subrecipients**

The School District did not pass through any federal expenditures to subrecipients.

#### Fox Chapel Area School District List of Report Distribution June 30, 2024

EXHIBIT E

1 Copy – Bureau of Audits1 Copy – General Services Administration