

Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	600 Finances
Title	Copy of Purchases Subject to Bid/Quotation
Code	610
Status	First and Final Reading
Adopted	September 15, 2008
Last Revised	February 26, 2024
Prior Revised Dates	01/20/2014; 06/20/2022; 01/23/2023

610

Authority

It is the policy of the Board to obtain competitive bids and price quotations for products and services where such bids or quotations are required by law or may result in monetary savings to the school district.[1][2]

Guidelines

The amounts contained in this policy regarding competitive bid and price quotation requirements are subject to adjustments based on the Consumer Price Index.[1][2][3]

Competitive Bids

When seeking competitive bids, the Board shall advertise once a week for three (3) weeks in not less than two (2) newspapers of general circulation.[1][2]

After due public notice advertising for competitive bids, the Board shall be authorized to:

1. Purchase furniture, equipment, school supplies and appliances costing a base amount of **\$23,800** or more, unless exempt by law.[2]
2. Contract for construction, reconstruction, repairs, maintenance or work on any school building or property having a total cost or value of more than **\$23,800**, unless exempt by law.[1]

The Board prohibits the practice of splitting purchases to avoid advertising and bidding requirements.[1][2]

With kind, quality and material being equal, the bid of the lowest responsible bidder meeting bid specifications shall be accepted upon resolution of the Board, unless the Board chooses to reject all bids.[1][2]

The Board recognizes that emergencies may occur when imminent danger exists to persons or property or continuance of existing school classes is threatened, and time for bidding cannot be provided because of the need for immediate action. Bidding decisions in the event of such emergencies shall be made in accordance with existing legal requirements.[1]

Electronic Bidding

The Board shall receive bids electronically for competitive contracts, except for construction and design services, in compliance with applicable laws and Board policy.[4][5]

The district shall electronically maintain the confidentiality of the bid until the bid opening.[5]

Competitive Electronic Auction Bidding

The Board shall adopt a resolution approving the use of competitive electronic auction bidding for contracts for supplies or services, but not for construction or design services.[4][6]

An invitation for bids shall be issued and shall include:[6]

1. Procurement description.
2. All contractual terms, when practical.
3. Conditions applicable to procurement, including a notice that bids will be received in an electronic auction manner.

Public notice and advertisement of the invitation for bids shall be given in the manner required for non-electronic bidding.

Bids shall be accepted electronically at the time and in the manner designated in the invitation for bids.

During the auction, bidders shall be able to review their bid rank or the low bid price, and may reduce their bid prices during the auction.

At the conclusion of the auction, the record of the bid prices received and the name of each bidder shall be open to public inspection.

After the auction period has expired, the district shall grant in writing withdrawal of a bid when the bidder requests relief and presents credible evidence of a clerical mistake due to reasons permitted by law, within the time period established by the district.

The contract shall be awarded within sixty (60) days of the auction by written notice to the lowest responsible bidder, or all bids may be rejected. Extensions of the award date may be made by written, mutual consent of both parties.

Price Quotations

Unless exempt by law, at least three (3) written or telephonic price quotations shall be requested by the Board for:[1][2]

1. Furniture, equipment, school supplies and appliances costing a base amount of more than \$12,600 but less than **\$23,800.**[2]
2. All contracts for construction, reconstruction, repairs, maintenance or work on any school building or property, having a total cost or value of more than **\$12,900** but less than **\$23,800.**[1]

If it is not possible to obtain three (3) quotations, a memorandum must be kept on file showing that fewer than three (3) qualified vendors exist in the market area. The written price quotations, written records of telephonic price quotations and memoranda shall be kept on file for three (3) years.

Work Performed by District Maintenance Personnel

The Board may authorize district maintenance personnel to perform construction, reconstruction, repairs or work having a total cost or value of less than **\$12,900.**[1]

Delegation of Responsibility

The Board may grant the Board Secretary or Purchasing Agent the authority to purchase supplies and award contracts in the amount and manner designated by applicable law.[1][2]

Legal

1. 24 P.S. 751

2. 24 P.S. 807.1

3. 24 P.S. 120

4. 62 Pa. C.S.A. 4602

5. 62 Pa. C.S.A. 4603

6. 62 Pa. C.S.A. 4604

Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	600 Finances
Title	Copy of Purchases Budgeted
Code	611
Status	First and Final Reading
Adopted	September 15, 2008
Last Revised	February 26, 2024
Prior Revised Dates	01/20/2014; 06/20/2022; 01/23/2023

611

Authority

It is the policy of the Board that when funds are available all purchases contemplated within the current budget and not subject to bid shall be made in a manner that ensures the best interests of the district.[1][2]

Delegation of Responsibility

All purchases that are within budgetary limits may be made upon authorization of the Business Manager, and/or Superintendent, unless the contemplated purchase is for more than \$**23,800**, in which case prior approval by the Board is required.[1][2][3]

All purchase order requests must be referred to the Purchasing Agent, department head, building principal and Business Manager who shall check whether the proposed purchase is subject to bid; whether sufficient funds exist in the budget; and whether the material might be available elsewhere in the district.[1][2][3]

Legal

- 1. 24 P.S. 751
- 2. 24 P.S. 807.1
- 3. 24 P.S. 609
- 24 P.S. 508

Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	800 Operations
Title	Emergency Preparedness and Response
Code	805 Vol III 2024
Status	~~First Reading~~ <i>and final</i>
Adopted	September 15, 2008
Last Revised	November 21, 2022
Prior Revised Dates	8/19/2013; 1/18/2022

805

Purpose

The Board recognizes its responsibility for the safety of students, staff, visitors and facilities. Therefore, the Board shall provide facilities, equipment and training necessary to protect against hazards and emergencies, including but not limited to natural disasters, hazardous chemicals, fires, weapons, bomb threats, intruders, terrorism, communicable diseases and pandemics. Advance planning, training, practice and comprehensive implementation are key components in protecting the safety and security of the school community.[1]

Authority

The district, in cooperation with the county Emergency Management Agency and the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA), shall develop and implement a comprehensive disaster response and emergency preparedness plan, consistent with the guidelines developed by PEMA and other applicable state requirements.[2][3]

The Board shall also utilize the resources of and comply with the requirements of the Pennsylvania Department of Health, the Pennsylvania Department of Education and law enforcement agencies.[4]

The Board requires that emergency preparedness, emergency evacuation and school security drills be conducted at intervals required by state law.[3][5][6]

Definitions

School security drill – a planned exercise, other than a fire drill or natural disaster drill, designed to practice procedures to respond to an emergency situation that may include, but is not limited to, an act of terrorism, armed intruder situation or other violent threat.[5]

School Safety and Security Assessment – a strategic evaluation of a school entity's facilities and programs used to identify potential safety and security threats.[7]

Delegation of Responsibility

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with relevant stakeholders, including parents/guardians, students, staff, community agencies, **law** enforcement agencies and first responders, during the development and implementation of the emergency preparedness plan.

The Superintendent or designee shall implement a communication system to notify parents/guardians of the evacuation or sheltering of students and to alert the entire school community when necessary.

Annually, on or before April 10, the Superintendent shall certify that emergency evacuation drills and school security drills have been conducted in the manner prescribed by law.[5]

In accordance with state law and regulations, the Superintendent shall execute a memorandum of understanding with each **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over school property. [4][8][9][10]

The Board directs the Superintendent or designee to periodically complete a School Safety and Security Assessment in accordance with the provisions of law and established criteria, based on the needs of the district and availability of funding and resources.[7][11]

Guidelines

Emergency Planning

The emergency preparedness plan shall be accessible in each district building, be reviewed at least annually, and be modified as necessary. A copy of the plan shall be made accessible to the county Emergency Management Agency, each **law enforcement agency** and each local fire department that have jurisdiction over school property. The district shall obtain assurances from each appropriate agency that the emergency preparedness plan will be safeguarded and maintained confidentially.[2][3][9]

Appropriate information regarding the emergency preparedness plan shall be communicated to students, parents/guardians, staff, the community and other relevant stakeholders.

Annually, by September 30, the district shall assemble information required to assist **law enforcement agencies** and fire departments in responding to an emergency. The required information shall be deployed immediately to the Incident Command Post in the event of an

emergency incident or disaster.[2][3][4]

Schools and school buses or transportation vehicles owned or leased by the district shall be made available to local, county and state officials for emergency planning and exercises.[3]

Continuity of Student Learning/Core Operations

In the event of an emergency, local, county or state officials may require that schools be made available to serve as mass-care facilities. Local, county or state officials may also utilize district-owned buses and other transportation vehicles. The Superintendent or designee shall determine whether schools shall be closed, or the educational program suspended, to safeguard student and staff health and safety.[3][12]

State officials may also direct schools to close in order to mitigate the spread of infection or illness in designated emergencies.[13]

The district shall make provisions in the emergency preparedness plan and any applicable health and safety plan for the continuity of student learning during school closings or excessive absences, in accordance with law. This may include, as appropriate, activities qualifying as instructional days **or hours** for fulfilling the minimum required days **or hours** of instruction under the law. Instructional activities may include:[14][15][16][17][18][19][20]

1. Web-based instruction.

2. Mailed lessons and assignments.

The continuity of core operations such as payroll and ongoing communication with staff, students and parents/guardians shall be an essential part of the emergency preparedness plan.

Education and Training

Students and staff members shall be instructed and shall practice how to respond appropriately to emergency situations.[5][6][21]

Effective infection control and prevention education and procedures, such as frequent hand washing and cough/sneeze etiquette, shall be encouraged continually to help limit the spread of germs at district schools.[22][23]

The district shall provide mandatory training for school staff on school safety and security, in accordance with law and the standards specified by the state's School Safety and Security Committee:[21][24][25][26]

1. Two (2) hours of required training addressing any combination of one (1) or more of the following areas shall be completed each year, in person or virtually:

- a. Situational awareness.

- b. Trauma-informed approaches.[25][27]
 - c. Behavioral health awareness.
 - d. Suicide and bullying awareness.[28][29]
 - e. Substance use awareness.[30][31]
2. One (1) hour of **required** training in the following areas shall be completed each year:
- a. Emergency training drills, including fire, natural disaster, active shooter, hostage situation and bomb threat. This training must be conducted in person.[32]
 - b. Identification or recognition of student behavior that may indicate a threat to the safety of the student, other students, school employees, other individuals, school facilities, or the community. This training may be conducted in person or virtually.[33][34]

The required school safety and security training shall be credited toward professional education requirements, in accordance with law and the district's Professional Education Plan.[21][25][35]

Required Drills

Emergency Preparedness Drill -

The Board directs district schools to conduct a disaster response or emergency preparedness plan drill at least annually, in accordance with the provisions of law.[3]

Fire Drills -

The Board directs each district school to conduct fire drills at least once a month during the school year, in accordance with the provisions of law.[5][6]

School Security Drills -

The Board directs each district school to conduct a school security drill within ninety (90) days of the beginning of each school year. The school security drill shall be conducted while school is in session, with students present.[5]

The school security drill may take the place of a fire drill for the month in which it is conducted.

The Superintendent or designee may conduct additional school security drills in district schools after the first ninety (90) days of the school year. Up to two (2) additional school security drills per school year may be conducted in place of the required fire drills for the month in which they are conducted.[5]

The Superintendent or designee shall:[5]

1. Oversee instruction and training of students and school employees in procedures for conducting school security drills and responding to emergency situations.
2. Notify and request assistance from local law enforcement and the emergency management agency prior to conducting a school security drill.
3. Notify parents/guardians of the students attending the school building where the school security drill is scheduled in advance of conducting the drill.

Bus Evacuation Drills -

Bus evacuation and safety drills shall be conducted twice a year, in accordance with the provisions of law.[\[5\]](#)[\[36\]](#)

Safe2Say Something Program

The Board directs the Superintendent or designee to develop procedures for assessing and responding to reports received from the Safe2Say Something anonymous reporting program, in accordance with law. The procedures shall establish a framework within which district administration and staff will respond to program reports, coordinate with the county emergency dispatch center(s) and **law** enforcement, and provide appropriate assessment and response for the safety and security of students, staff and school facilities, in accordance with applicable law and Board policy and administrative regulations.[\[4\]](#)[\[26\]](#)[\[32\]](#)[\[34\]](#)[\[37\]](#)

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Legal

1. Pol. 705
- [2. 22 PA Code 10.24](#)
- [3. 35 Pa. C.S.A. 7701](#)
4. Pol. 805.1
- [5. 24 P.S. 1517](#)
- [6. 24 P.S. 1518](#)
- [7. 24 P.S. 1301-B](#)
- [8. 22 PA Code 10.11](#)
- [9. 24 P.S. 1306.2-B](#)
- [10. 24 P.S. 1319-B](#)
- [11. 24 P.S. 1303-B](#)

Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	800 Operations
Title	Relations With Law Enforcement Agencies
Code	805.1 Vol III 2024
Status	First-Reading <i>2nd Reading</i>
Adopted	August 19, 2013
Last Revised	November 16, 2020

805.1

Purpose

The Board recognizes that cooperation with law enforcement agencies is considered essential for protecting students and staff, maintaining a safe environment in schools and safeguarding district property.

Authority

It shall be the policy of the Board to establish and maintain a cooperative relationship between the school district and **law enforcement agencies with jurisdiction over school property of the school district** in maintaining school safety and security; responding to school safety and security reports; and reporting and resolution of incidents that occur on school property, at any school-sponsored activity or on any conveyance providing transportation to or from a school or school-sponsored activity. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[4\]](#)[\[5\]](#)

The Board directs the Superintendent to execute and update, on a biennial basis, a memorandum of understanding with each **law enforcement agency that** has jurisdiction over school property in accordance with state law. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[6\]](#)

Definition

Incident - an instance involving an act of violence; the possession of a weapon by any person; the possession, use or sale of a controlled substance or drug paraphernalia as defined in the Pennsylvania Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; the possession, use or sale of alcohol or tobacco **products** by any person on school property; or conduct that constitutes an offense listed **in the school safety and security provisions of School Code.** [\[2\]](#)[\[7\]](#)[\[8\]](#)[\[9\]](#)[\[10\]](#)[\[11\]](#)[\[12\]](#)[\[13\]](#)[\[14\]](#)[\[15\]](#)[\[16\]](#)

Guidelines

Memorandum of Understanding

In accordance with state law and regulations, the Superintendent shall **form an advisory committee composed of relevant school staff to assist in the development of a memorandum of understanding with law enforcement. The Superintendent shall** execute and update, every two (2) years, a memorandum of understanding with each **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over school property. The memorandum of understanding shall be signed by the Superintendent, chief of police **of the law enforcement agency with jurisdiction over the relevant school property** and each building principal, and be filed with the **PA Department of Education.**[\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[6\]](#)

In developing and updating the memorandum of understanding, the district shall consult and consider the **model memorandum of understanding, in accordance with applicable law.**
[\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[6\]](#)

The memorandum of understanding shall comply with state law and regulations and set forth:[\[1\]](#)
[\[2\]](#)[\[6\]](#)

1. **A procedure for law enforcement agency review of the district's annual incident report required by law, prior to the Superintendent filing the report with the PA Department of Education.**
2. **A procedure for the resolution of incident data discrepancies in the report prior to filing the report.**
3. **Additional matters pertaining to crime prevention agreed to between the Superintendent and the law enforcement agency.**

Students With Disabilities

The district shall provide a copy of its administrative regulations and procedures for behavior support, developed in accordance with the Special Education Plan, to each **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over school property. Updated copies shall be provided each time the administrative regulations and procedures for behavior support are revised by the district.
[\[17\]](#)[\[18\]](#)[\[19\]](#)[\[20\]](#)

The district shall invite representatives of each **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over school property to participate in district training on the use of positive behavior supports, de-escalation techniques and appropriate responses to student behavior that may require intervention, as included in the district's Special Education Plan and positive behavior support program.[\[17\]](#)[\[18\]](#)[\[19\]](#)[\[20\]](#)[\[21\]](#)

Referral to Law Enforcement

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately report required incidents and may report discretionary incidents committed on school property, at any school-sponsored activity or on a conveyance providing transportation to or from a school or school-sponsored activity, to the **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over the school's property, in accordance with state law and regulations, the procedures set forth in the memorandum of understanding with **law enforcement** and Board policies. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[7\]](#)[\[9\]](#)[\[10\]](#)[\[11\]](#)[\[12\]](#)[\[13\]](#)[\[14\]](#)[\[15\]](#)[\[16\]](#)[\[20\]](#)[\[28\]](#)[\[29\]](#)[\[30\]](#)[\[31\]](#)

School Safety and Security Incidents Report

Annually, by July 31, the Superintendent shall report on the designated form, to the **PA Department of Education**, all new incidents as required by state law. [\[2\]](#)

Prior to submitting the **incidents** report, the Superintendent and each **law enforcement agency** having jurisdiction over school property shall do all of the following: [\[2\]](#)

1. No later than thirty (30) days prior to the deadline for submitting the report to the **PA Department of Education**, the Superintendent shall submit the report to the **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over the relevant school property. The **law enforcement agency** shall review the report and compare the data regarding criminal offenses and notification of law enforcement to determine whether the report accurately reflects **law enforcement** incident data.
2. No later than fifteen (15) days prior to the deadline for the Superintendent to submit the report to the **PA Department of Education**, the **law enforcement agency** shall notify the Superintendent, in writing, whether the report accurately reflects **law enforcement** incident data. Where the **law enforcement agency** determines that the report accurately reflects **law enforcement** incident data, the chief of police shall sign the report. Where the **law enforcement agency** determines that the report does not accurately reflect **law enforcement** incident data, the **law enforcement agency** shall indicate any discrepancies between the report and **law enforcement** incident data.
3. **Prior to submitting the report to the PA Department of Education, the Superintendent and the law enforcement agency shall attempt to resolve any discrepancy between the report and law enforcement incident data. If a discrepancy remains unresolved, the law enforcement agency shall notify the Superintendent and the PA Department of Education in writing.**
4. Where a **law enforcement agency** fails to take action as required above, the Superintendent shall submit the report to the **PA Department of Education** and indicate that the **law enforcement agency** failed to take the required action.

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Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	800 Operations
Title	School Security Personnel
Code	805.2 Vol V 2024
Status	First-Reading <i>additional</i>
Adopted	January 18, 2022
Last Revised	November 21, 2022

805.2

Authority

The Board shall employ, contract for and/or assign staff to coordinate the safety and security of district students, staff, visitors and facilities.

The district shall employ or contract for at least one (1) full-time (if available) school security personnel who has completed the training required by law and this Board policy to be on duty during the school day.[\[1\]](#)

The district shall certify to the state School Safety and Security Committee annually that it has met the requirements for school security personnel or has received a waiver, in accordance with applicable law.[\[1\]](#)

Definitions

School security personnel - school police officers, school resource officers and school security guards.[\[2\]](#)

Independent contractor - an individual, including a retired federal agent or retired state, municipal or military police officer or retired sheriff or deputy sheriff, whose responsibilities, including work hours, are established in a written contract with the district for the purpose of performing school security services.[\[2\]](#)

School day - the hours between the morning opening of a school building and the afternoon dismissal of students on a day which classes are in session.[\[1\]](#)

Third-party vendor - a company or entity approved by the PA Commission on Crime and Delinquency that provides school security services in accordance with law.[\[2\]](#)

Delegation of Responsibility

The Superintendent shall appoint a school administrator to serve as the School Safety and Security Coordinator, in accordance with law. When a vacancy occurs in the role of the School Safety and Security Coordinator, the Superintendent shall appoint another school administrator to serve as the School Safety and Security Coordinator within thirty (30) days of the vacancy and shall notify the Board regarding the appointment.[\[3\]](#)

The Superintendent or designee shall submit the name and contact information for the appointed School Safety and Security Coordinator to the state's School Safety and Security Committee within thirty (30) days of the appointment.[\[3\]](#)

The School Safety and Security Coordinator shall report directly to the Superintendent, and shall be responsible for the following:[\[3\]](#)

1. Oversee all School Resource Officers (SROs)
2. Review and provide oversight of all Board policies, administrative regulations and procedures related to school safety and security, and ensure compliance with federal and state laws and regulations regarding school safety and security.
3. Coordinate training and resources for students and staff related to situational awareness, trauma-informed approaches, behavioral health awareness, suicide and bullying awareness, substance use awareness, emergency procedures and training drills, and identification or recognition of student behavior that may indicate a threat to the safety of the student, other students, school employees, other individuals, school facilities or the community, in accordance with the standards established by the state's School Safety and Security Committee and the requirements of applicable law and regulations.[\[4\]](#)[\[5\]](#)[\[6\]](#)[\[7\]](#)[\[8\]](#)[\[9\]](#)[\[10\]](#)[\[11\]](#)[\[12\]](#)[\[13\]](#)
4. Coordinate a tour of the district's buildings and grounds biennially, or when a building is first occupied or reconfigured, with law enforcement and first responders responsible for protecting and securing the district to discuss and coordinate school safety and security matters.
5. Serve as the liaison with law enforcement and other state committees and agencies on matters of school safety and security.
6. Serve on the district's threat assessment team(s) and participate in required training and the threat assessment process.[\[7\]](#)[\[14\]](#)
7. Coordinate School Safety and Security Assessments, School Safety and Security grant requirements and respond to School Safety and Security surveys, as applicable.[\[11\]](#)[\[15\]](#)

The School Safety and Security Coordinator shall, within one (1) year of appointment, complete required training as specified by the state's School Safety and Security Committee for serving in the role of a School Safety and Security Coordinator. This training shall be in addition to other training requirements for school administrators, but shall count toward professional education credit, where applicable.[\[3\]](#)[\[16\]](#)[\[17\]](#)[\[18\]](#)

By June 30 of each year, the School Safety and Security Coordinator shall make a report to the Board at an executive session on the district's current safety and security practices, and identify strategies to improve school safety and security.[\[3\]](#)[\[19\]](#)

The Board directs the School Safety and Security Coordinator to include the following information in the annual report:

1. Threat assessment team information, including verification of compliance with law and regulations, the number and composition of the district's threat assessment team(s), the total number of threats assessed in the past year and additional information on threat assessment required by the Superintendent or designee, in accordance with Board policy.
[\[7\]](#)[\[14\]](#)
2. **The number and type(s) of school security personnel contracted or employed by the district, including:**[\[3\]](#)
 - a. **The number of school security personnel that are armed, listed by type(s) of personnel.**
 - b. **The school building at which each school security personnel is assigned, listed by type(s) of personnel.**
 - c. **The training, including the type of training and completion dates, of each school security personnel, listed by type(s) of personnel.**
 - d. **A listing of other individuals utilized by the district for school safety-related duties.**
3. Reports of required emergency preparedness, fire, bus evacuation and school security drills.[\[11\]](#)
4. Information on required school safety and security training and resources provided to students and staff.[\[11\]](#)
5. Safe2Say Something aggregate data, including a breakdown of Life Safety and Non-Life Safety reports received.
6. Behavioral health and school climate information, including aggregate data from surveys and assessments issued in the district, information on referrals and services accessed by

students and families, and identification of additional resources needed in the district.[20]

7. School safety and security incident reports for the previous year(s) and/or data collected to date for the current year.[21]
8. Updates regarding the district's memorandum of understanding with law enforcement agencies.[21]
9. Updates to laws, regulations and/or Board policies related to school safety and security.
10. Information on tours, inspections and/or School Safety and Security Assessments of school facilities and programs.
11. Information on grants or funding applied for and/or received in support of school safety and security efforts.

A copy of the report, **including the required information on threat assessment and school security personnel**, shall be submitted to the state's School Safety and Security Committee.[3]

The Superintendent or designee shall implement job descriptions and procedures to address the responsibilities and requirements specific to each category of school security personnel in carrying out their duties.

School security personnel shall carry weapons, including firearms, in performance of their duties only if, and to the extent, authorized by the Board, including as provided in an agreement with a law enforcement agency for the stationing of a School Resource Officer or in a contract with an independent contractor or third-party vendor approved by the Board.

Guidelines

School Resource Officers (SROs)

The district shall establish an agreement with local law enforcement, in accordance with the provisions of law, for the assignment of a School Resource Officer(s) to specified district schools.
[2][45]

School Resource Officer (SRO) - a law enforcement officer commissioned and employed by a law enforcement agency whose duty station is located in the district and whose stationing is established by an agreement between the law enforcement agency and the district. The term includes an active certified sheriff or deputy sheriff whose stationing in the district is established by a written agreement between the county, the sheriff's office and the district.[2]

The agreement shall address the powers and duties conferred on SROs, which shall include but not be limited to:[46]

1. Assist in identification of physical changes in the environment which may reduce crime in or around a school.
2. Assist in developing Board policy which address crime, and recommending procedural changes.
3. Develop and educate students in crime prevention and safety.
4. Train students in conflict resolution, restorative justice and crime awareness.
5. Address crime and violence issues, gangs and drug activities affecting or occurring in or around a school.
6. Develop or expand community justice initiatives for students.
7. Other duties as agreed upon between the district and municipal agency.

Prior to assignment in the district, the district shall confirm that the law enforcement agency has completed a law enforcement agency background investigation and received the SRO's separation record, when required, in compliance with applicable law and regulations. The district shall coordinate with the law enforcement agency in making required reports regarding hiring and separation, and maintaining all required records, in accordance with applicable law and regulations.[\[32\]](#)[\[36\]](#)

SROs shall successfully complete required training, in accordance with law.[\[46\]](#)

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Legal

[1. 24 P.S. 1316-C](#)

[2. 24 P.S. 1301-C](#)

[3. 24 P.S. 1309-B](#)

4. Pol. 146.1

5. Pol. 227

6. Pol. 236

7. Pol. 236.1

8. Pol. 249

9. Pol. 333

10. Pol. 351

11. Pol. 805

Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	800 Operations
Title	Child Abuse
Code	806 Vol III 2024
Status	~~First Reading~~ and final
Adopted	May 20, 2013
Last Revised	March 18, 2019

806

Authority

The Board requires district employees, independent contractors and volunteers to comply with identification and reporting requirements for suspected child abuse, as well as the training requirement for recognition and reporting of child abuse in order to comply with the Child Protective Services Law and the School Code. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[4\]](#)

Definitions

The following words and phrases, when used in this policy, shall have the meaning given to them in this section:

Adult - an individual eighteen (18) years of age or older. [\[5\]](#)

Bodily injury - impairment of physical condition or substantial pain. [\[5\]](#)

Certifications - refers to the child abuse history clearance statement and state and federal criminal history background checks required by the Child Protective Services Law and/or the School Code. [\[6\]](#)[\[7\]](#)

Child - an individual under eighteen (18) years of age. [\[5\]](#)

Child abuse - intentionally, knowingly or recklessly doing any of the following: [\[5\]](#)

1. Causing bodily injury to a child through any recent act or failure to act.

2. Fabricating, feigning or intentionally exaggerating or inducing a medical symptom or disease which results in a potentially harmful medical evaluation or treatment to the child through any recent act.
3. Causing or substantially contributing to serious mental injury to a child through any act or failure to act or a series of such acts or failures to act.
4. Causing sexual abuse or exploitation of a child through any act or failure to act.
5. Creating a reasonable likelihood of bodily injury to a child through any recent act or failure to act.
6. Creating a likelihood of sexual abuse or exploitation of a child through any recent act or failure to act.
7. Causing serious physical neglect of a child.
8. Engaging in any of the following recent acts:
 - a. Kicking, biting, throwing, burning, stabbing or cutting a child in a manner that endangers the child.
 - b. Unreasonably restraining or confining a child, based on consideration of the method, location or the duration of the restraint or confinement.
 - c. Forcefully shaking a child under one (1) year of age.
 - d. Forcefully slapping or otherwise striking a child under one (1) year of age.
 - e. Interfering with the breathing of a child.
 - f. Causing a child to be present during the operation of methamphetamine laboratory, provided that the violation is being investigated by law enforcement.[\[8\]](#)
 - g. Leaving a child unsupervised with an individual, other than the child's parent, who the actor knows or reasonably should have known was required to register as a Tier II or Tier III sexual offender, has to register for life or has been determined to be a sexually violent predator or sexually violent delinquent.[\[9\]](#)[\[10\]](#)[\[11\]](#)[\[12\]](#)
9. Causing the death of the child through any act or failure to act.
10. Engaging a child in a severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking, as those terms are defined in the law.[\[13\]](#)

The term **child abuse** does not include physical contact with a child that is involved in normal participation in physical education, athletic, extracurricular or recreational activities. Also excluded from the meaning of the term **child abuse** is the use of reasonable force by a person responsible for the welfare of a child for purposes of supervision, control or safety, provided that the use of force: [\[14\]](#)

1. Constitutes incidental, minor or reasonable physical contact in order to maintain order and control;
2. Is necessary to quell a disturbance or remove a child from the scene of a disturbance that threatens property damage or injury to persons;
3. Is necessary for self-defense or defense of another;
4. Is necessary to prevent the child from self-inflicted physical harm; or
5. Is necessary to gain possession of weapons, controlled substances or other dangerous objects that are on the person of the child or in the child's control.

Direct contact with children - the possibility of care, supervision, guidance or control of children or routine interaction with children. [\[1\]](#)

Independent contractor - an individual other than a school employee who provides a program, activity or service who is otherwise responsible for the care, supervision, guidance or control of children pursuant to a contract. The term does not apply to administrative or other support personnel unless the administrative or other support personnel have direct contact with children. [\[5\]](#)[\[15\]](#)

Perpetrator - a person who has committed child abuse and is a parent/guardian of the child; a spouse or former spouse of the child's parent/guardian; a paramour or former paramour of the child's parent/guardian; an individual fourteen (14) years of age or older who is responsible for the child's welfare or who has direct contact with children as an employee of child-care services, a school or through a program activity or service; an individual fourteen (14) years of age or older who resides in the same home as the child; or an adult who does not reside in the same home as the child but is related within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity by birth or adoption to the child; or an adult who engages a child in severe forms of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking, as those terms are defined in the law. Only the following may be considered a perpetrator solely based upon a failure to act: a parent/guardian of the child; a spouse or former spouse of the child's parent/guardian; a paramour or former paramour of the child's parent/guardian; an adult responsible for the child's welfare; or an adult who resides in the same home as the child. [\[5\]](#)[\[13\]](#)

Person responsible for the child's welfare - a person who provides permanent or temporary care, supervision, mental health diagnosis or treatment, training or control of a child in lieu of parental care, supervision and control. [\[5\]](#)

Program, activity or service - any of the following in which children participate and which is sponsored by a school or a public or private organization:[5]

1. A youth camp or program.
2. A recreational camp or program.
3. A sports or athletic program.
4. A community or social outreach program.
5. An enrichment or educational program.
6. A troop, club or similar organization.

Recent act or failure to act - any act or failure to act committed within two (2) years of the date of the report to the Department of Human Services of the Commonwealth or county agency.
[5]

Routine interaction - regular and repeated contact that is integral to a person's employment or volunteer responsibilities.[5]

School employee - an individual who is employed by a school or who provides a program, activity or service sponsored by a school. The term does not apply to administrative or other support personnel unless the administrative or other support personnel have direct contact with children.[5]

Serious mental injury - a psychological condition, as diagnosed by a physician or licensed psychologist, including the refusal of appropriate treatment, that:[5]

1. Renders a child chronically and severely anxious, agitated, depressed, socially withdrawn, psychotic or in reasonable fear that the child's life or safety is threatened; **or**
2. Seriously interferes with a child's ability to accomplish age-appropriate developmental and social tasks.

Serious physical neglect - any of the following when committed by a perpetrator that endangers a child's life or health, threatens a child's well-being, causes bodily injury or impairs a child's health, development or functioning:[5]

1. A repeated, prolonged or egregious failure to supervise a child in a manner that is appropriate considering the child's developmental age and abilities.
2. The failure to provide a child with adequate essentials of life, including food, shelter or medical care.

Sexual abuse or exploitation - any of the following:[5]

1. The employment, use, persuasion, inducement, enticement or coercion of a child to engage in or assist another individual to engage in sexually explicit conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, the following:
 - a. Looking at the sexual or other intimate parts of a child or another individual for the purpose of arousing or gratifying sexual desire in any individual.
 - b. Participating in sexually explicit conversation either in person, by telephone, by computer or by a computer-aided device for the purpose of sexual stimulation or gratification of any individual.
 - c. Actual or simulated sexual activity or nudity for the purpose of sexual stimulation or gratification of any individual.
 - d. Actual or simulated sexual activity for the purpose of producing visual depiction, including photographing, videotaping, computer depicting or filming.

The conduct described above does not include consensual activities between a child who is fourteen (14) years of age or older and another person who is fourteen (14) years of age or older and whose age is within four (4) years of the child's age.

2. Any of the following offenses committed against a child: rape; statutory sexual assault; involuntary deviate sexual intercourse; sexual assault; institutional sexual assault; aggravated indecent assault; indecent assault; indecent exposure; incest; prostitution; sexual abuse; unlawful contact with a minor; or sexual exploitation.

Student - an individual enrolled in a district school under eighteen (18) years of age.[5]

Volunteer - an unpaid adult individual, who, on the basis of the individual's role as an integral part of a regularly scheduled program, activity or service is a person responsible for the child's welfare or has direct contact with children.[15]

Delegation of Responsibility

The Superintendent or designee shall:

1. Require each candidate for employment to submit an official child abuse clearance statement and state and federal criminal history background checks (certifications) as required by law.[6][7][16][17][18][19]
2. Require each applicant for transfer or reassignment to submit the required certifications unless the applicant is applying for a transfer from one position as a district employee to another position as a district employee of this district and the applicant's certifications are

current.[20][21][22]

School employees and independent contractors shall obtain and submit new certifications every sixty (60) months.[21]

Certification requirements for volunteers are addressed separately in Board Policy 916.[23]

The Superintendent or designee shall annually notify district staff, independent contractors and volunteers of their responsibility for reporting child abuse in accordance with Board policy.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the poster, developed by the PA Department of Education, displaying the statewide toll-free telephone numbers for reporting suspected child abuse, neglect and school safety issues be posted in a high-traffic, public area of each school. The designated area shall be readily accessible and widely used by students.[24]

The Superintendent or designee shall annually inform students, parents/guardians, independent contractors, volunteers and staff regarding the contents of this Board policy.

Guidelines

Aiding and Abetting Sexual Abuse

School employees, acting in an official capacity for this district, are prohibited from assisting another school employee, contractor or agent in obtaining a new job if the school employee knows, or has probable cause to believe, that such school employee, contractor or agent engaged in sexual misconduct regarding a minor or student.[16][17][18][19][22][25][26][27][28]

This prohibition applies only to assistance that extends beyond performance of normal processing of personnel matters including routine transmission of files or other information. This prohibition shall not apply if:[26]

1. The relevant information has been properly reported to law enforcement officials and any other authority required by federal, state or local law and the matter has been officially closed or the prosecutor or law enforcement officials notified school officials that there is insufficient information to establish probable cause.
2. The school employee, contractor or agent has been acquitted or otherwise exonerated of the alleged misconduct.
3. The case or investigation remains open and no charges have been filed against, or indictment of, the school employee, contractor or agent within four (4) years of the date on which the information was reported to the law enforcement agency.

Training

The school district, and independent contractors of the school district, shall provide their employees who have direct contact with children with mandatory training on child abuse recognition and reporting. The training shall include, but not be limited to, the following topics: [\[1\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[4\]](#)[\[27\]](#)

1. Recognition of the signs of abuse and sexual misconduct and reporting requirements for suspected abuse and sexual misconduct.
2. Provisions of the Educator Discipline Act, including mandatory reporting requirements.[\[27\]](#)
[\[29\]](#)
3. District policy related to reporting of suspected abuse and sexual misconduct.
4. Maintenance of professional and appropriate relationships with students.[\[28\]](#)

Employees are required to complete a minimum of three (3) hours of training every five (5) years.[\[1\]](#)

The district shall provide each volunteer with training on child abuse recognition and reporting.

Duty to Report

School employees, independent contractors and volunteers shall make a report of suspected child abuse if they have reasonable cause to suspect that a child is the victim of child abuse under any of the following circumstances:[\[15\]](#)

1. The school employee, independent contractor or volunteer comes into contact with the child in the course of employment, occupation and the practice of a profession or through a regularly scheduled program, activity or service.
2. The school employee, independent contractor or volunteer is directly responsible for the care, supervision, guidance or training of the child.
3. A person makes a specific disclosure to a school employee, independent contractor or volunteer that an identifiable child is the victim of child abuse.
4. An individual fourteen (14) years of age or older makes a specific disclosure to a school employee, independent contractor or volunteer that **the individual** has committed child abuse.

A child is not required to come before the school employee, independent contractor or volunteer in order for that individual to make a report of suspected child abuse.[\[15\]](#)

A report of suspected child abuse does not require the identification of the person responsible for the child abuse.[\[15\]](#)

Any person who, in good faith, makes a report of suspected child abuse, regardless of whether the report is required, cooperates with an investigation, testifies in a proceeding or engages in other action authorized by law shall have immunity from civil and criminal liability related to those actions.[\[30\]](#)

Any person required to report child abuse who willfully fails to do so may be subject to disciplinary action and criminal prosecution.[\[31\]](#)

Any person who intentionally or knowingly makes a false report of child abuse or intentionally or knowingly induces a child to make a false claim of child abuse may be subject to disciplinary action and criminal prosecution.[\[32\]](#)

Any person who engages in intimidation, retaliation or obstruction in the making of a child abuse report or the conducting of an investigation into suspected child abuse may be subject to disciplinary action and criminal prosecution.[\[33\]](#)

The district shall not discriminate or retaliate against any person for making, in good faith, a report of suspected child abuse.[\[34\]](#)

Reporting Procedures

School employees, independent contractors or volunteers who suspect child abuse shall immediately make a written report of suspected child abuse using electronic technologies (www.compass.state.pa.us/cwis) or an oral report via the statewide toll-free telephone number (1-800-932-0313). A person making an initial oral report of suspected child abuse must also submit a written electronic report within forty-eight (48) hours after the oral report. Upon receipt of an electronic report, the electronic reporting system will automatically respond with a confirmation, providing the district with a written record of the report.[\[15\]](#)[\[35\]](#)[\[36\]](#)

A school employee, independent contractor or volunteer who makes a report of suspected child abuse shall immediately, after making the initial report, notify the building principal or administrator and if the initial report was made electronically, also provide the building principal or administrator with a copy of the report confirmation. The building principal or administrator shall then immediately notify the Superintendent or designee that a child abuse report has been made and if the initial report was made electronically, also provide a copy of the report confirmation.[\[15\]](#)[\[35\]](#)[\[36\]](#)

When a report of suspected child abuse is made by a school employee, independent contractor or volunteer as required by law, the school district is not required to make more than one (1) report. An individual otherwise required to make a report who is aware that an initial report has already been made by a school employee, independent contractor or volunteer is not required to make an additional report. The person making an initial oral report is responsible for making the follow-up written electronic report within forty-eight (48) hours, and shall provide the building principal or administrator with a copy of the report confirmation promptly after the written electronic report has been filed. The building principal or administrator shall in turn provide a copy of the report confirmation to the Superintendent or designee.[\[15\]](#)[\[35\]](#)[\[36\]](#)

When necessary to preserve potential evidence of suspected child abuse, a school employee may, after the initial report is made, take or cause to be taken photographs of the child who is the subject of the report. Any such photographs shall be sent to the county agency at the time the written report is sent or within forty-eight (48) hours after a report is made by electronic technologies or as soon thereafter as possible. The building principal or administrator shall be notified whenever such photographs are taken.[\[37\]](#)

If the Superintendent or designee reasonably suspects that conduct being reported involves a **school safety and security** incident required to be reported under **law**, the Superintendent or designee shall inform **the law enforcement agency that has jurisdiction over the school's property**, in accordance with applicable law, regulations and Board policy.[\[38\]](#)[\[39\]](#)[\[40\]](#)[\[41\]](#)[\[42\]](#)[\[43\]](#)

Investigation

The building principal or administrator shall facilitate the cooperation with the Department of Human Services of the Commonwealth **and/or** the county agency investigating a report of suspected child abuse, including permitting authorized personnel to interview the child while in attendance at school.[\[15\]](#)[\[44\]](#)

Upon notification that an investigation involves suspected child abuse by a school employee, the building principal or administrator shall immediately implement a plan of supervision or alternative arrangement that has been approved by the Superintendent for the school employee under investigation. The plan of supervision or alternative arrangement shall be submitted to the county agency for approval.[\[45\]](#)

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Legal

- [1. 24 P.S. 1205.6](#)
- [2. 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6301 et seq](#)
3. Pol. 333
4. Pol. 818
- [5. 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6303](#)
- [6. 24 P.S. 111](#)
- [7. 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6344](#)
- [8. 18 Pa. C.S.A. 7508.2](#)
- [9. 42 Pa. C.S.A. 9799.12](#)
- [10. 42 Pa. C.S.A. 9799.24](#)
- [11. 42 Pa. C.S.A. 9799.55](#)

Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	900 Community
Title	Public Attendance at School Events
Code	904 Vol III 2024
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Last Revised	October 19, 2020
Prior Revised Dates	9/16/19, 8/19/13, 6/18/12

904

Purpose

The Board welcomes the public at activities and events sponsored by the school district, but the Board also acknowledges its duty to maintain order and preserve school facilities and health and safety during such events. This policy establishes conditions, restrictions and procedures to regulate public attendance and conduct at school and school-sponsored activities.

Definition

For purposes of this policy, tobacco product encompasses not only tobacco but also vaping products including electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes). **Tobacco products**, for purposes of this policy and in accordance with law, shall be defined to include the following: [1][2]

1. Any product containing, made or derived from tobacco or nicotine that is intended for human consumption, whether smoked, heated, chewed, absorbed, dissolved, inhaled, snorted, sniffed or ingested by any other means, including, but not limited to, a cigarette, cigar, little cigar, chewing tobacco, pipe tobacco, snuff and snus.
2. Any electronic device that delivers nicotine or another substance to a person inhaling from the device, including, but not limited to, electronic nicotine delivery systems, an electronic cigarette, a cigar, a pipe and a hookah.
3. Any product containing, made or derived from either:

- a. Tobacco, whether in its natural or synthetic form; or
 - b. Nicotine, whether in its natural or synthetic form, which is regulated by the United States Food and Drug Administration as a deemed tobacco product.
4. Any component, part or accessory of the product or electronic device listed in this definition, whether or not sold separately.

The term **tobacco product** does not include the following:[1][2]

1. A product that has been approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration for sale as a tobacco cessation product or for other therapeutic purposes where the product is marketed and sold solely for such approved purpose, as long as the product is not inhaled.
2. A device, included under the definition of tobacco product above, if sold by a dispensary licensed in compliance with the Medical Marijuana Act. *Federal law requires the district to maintain a drug-free environment, at which marijuana of any kind is prohibited.* [3][4]

Authority

The Board has the authority to prohibit at a school event the attendance of any individual whose conduct may constitute a disruption. The Superintendent or designee and building principal may limit attendance to designated areas or may limit the number of attendees to school events when necessary to protect the health and safety of students, staff and the public, in accordance with Board-approved health and safety plans and guidance from state and local officials.

The Board prohibits gambling and the possession and use of controlled substances prohibited by state or federal law, alcoholic beverages and weapons on school premises.[5][6]

Attendees shall be informed of the district's health and safety rules through announcements and posting of appropriate signage. Health and safety rules must be followed prior to entry and while attendees are in school buildings and on school property, in accordance with Board policy, district procedures, the Board-approved health and safety plans and guidance from state and local officials.[7]

Tobacco and Vaping Products

The Board prohibits use of tobacco and vaping products, **including** e-cigarettes, by any persons at any time in a school building; on school buses or other vehicles that are owned, leased or controlled by the school district; or on property owned, leased or controlled by the school district.[2][8]

This policy does not prohibit possession of tobacco **products** by members of the public of legal age at school or school-sponsored activities.

The Board deems it to be a violation of this policy for an individual in attendance at school or a school-sponsored activity to furnish a tobacco **product** to a minor.[\[1\]](#)

Delegation of Responsibility

A schedule of fees for attendance at school events shall be prepared by the Superintendent or designee and adopted by the Board.

The Superintendent shall ensure that this policy is posted on the district's publicly accessible website.[\[9\]](#)

Reports

Annual School Safety and Security Incidents Report –

The Superintendent shall annually, by July 31, report all incidents of prohibited possession, use or sale of tobacco **products** by any person on school property to the **PA Department of Education** on the required form.[\[10\]](#)[\[11\]](#)[\[12\]](#)

Law Enforcement Incident Report –

In accordance with state law and regulations, the procedures set forth in the memorandum of understanding with **law** enforcement and Board policies, the Superintendent or designee may report to the **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over the school's property, the use or sale of tobacco **products** by any person in a school building; on a school bus or other vehicles that are owned, leased or controlled by the school district; or on any property owned leased or controlled by the school district.[\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[10\]](#)[\[11\]](#)[\[12\]](#)[\[13\]](#)[\[14\]](#)

Guidelines

Free Admittance

Senior citizens who are district residents and are 62 years of age or older shall be admitted without charge to school home athletic events, exceptions include WPIAL play-off games or tournaments.

District personnel will be admitted to all school home athletic events at no charge, exceptions include WPIAL play-off games or tournaments.

Free passes to school events will be available to each Board member and a guest.

Service Animals

Individuals with disabilities may be accompanied by their service animals while on district property for events that are open to the general public in accordance with Board policy and state and federal laws and regulations.[\[15\]](#)[\[16\]](#)[\[17\]](#)

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Legal

[1. 18 Pa. C.S.A. 6305](#)

[2. 18 Pa. C.S.A. 6306.1](#)

[3. 20 U.S.C. 7118](#)

4. Pol. 351

[5. 24 P.S. 511](#)

[6. 24 P.S. 775](#)

7. Pol. 705

[8. 20 U.S.C. 7973](#)

[9. 24 P.S. 510.2](#)

[10. 24 P.S. 1306.2-B](#)

[11. 24 P.S. 1319-B](#)

12. Pol. 805.1

[13. 22 PA Code 10.2](#)

[14. 22 PA Code 10.22](#)

[15. 28 CFR 35.136](#)

[16. 43 P.S. 953](#)

17. Pol. 718

[35 P.S. 637.1 et seq](#)

[20 U.S.C. 7971 et seq](#)

[28 CFR Part 35](#)

904-Attach.doc (51 KB)

Northgate School District

Book	Policy Manual
Section	900 Community
Title	Municipal Government Relations
Code	909 Vol III 2024
Status	First Reading 2nd Reading
Adopted	September 15, 2008
Last Revised	August 19, 2013

909

Purpose

It is the policy of the Board that school district officials and municipal officials maintain a close and harmonious association. Such liaison is requisite for dealing with school/community concerns and issues in **an efficient** manner while assuring prudent expenditure of tax dollars.

Authority

The Board recognizes that its authority derives directly from the General Assembly, but it also is aware that the municipality and the school district must work together for the welfare of the residents.[\[1\]](#)

The Board, as an independent body, has no statutory relationship to other local governmental bodies. However, the Board may cooperate with local government units and other appropriate organizations in matters that affect district responsibilities. Such organizations may include, but not be limited to, health agencies, public libraries, museums, **law enforcement agencies** and fire departments, township supervisors, borough council, planning commissions and the courts.

In matters affecting the budgets of such agencies, the Board shall neither seek special consideration nor assume costs that properly fall outside its jurisdiction, except as prescribed by law.

The Board advocates joint expenditures of district and municipal or county funds to provide facilities from which the entire community may derive benefits. In accordance with this policy, the Board may, as either opportunity or need arises, and as it is entitled to do by law, enter into

joint action agreements with the local municipal governing body in acquiring or leasing, improving, equipping, operating or maintaining such jointly used facilities. [\[2\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[4\]](#)[\[5\]](#)[\[6\]](#)

Delegation of Responsibility

The Superintendent and each **law enforcement agency** that has jurisdiction over school property shall enter into, and update on a biennial basis, a memorandum of understanding, which shall be developed and executed in accordance with state law and regulations. [\[7\]](#)[\[8\]](#)[\[9\]](#)
[10]

To maintain cooperation with the municipality for fiscal and facilities planning, the Board or its member representative or Superintendent or designee will meet periodically with municipal officials to discuss issues of common interest.

NOTES:

Intergovernmental Cooperation – 53 Pa. C.S.A. 2301 et seq.

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Legal

[1. PA Const. Art. III Sec. 14](#)

[2. 24 P.S. 502](#)

[3. 24 P.S. 521](#)

[4. 24 P.S. 706](#)

[5. 24 P.S. 775](#)

[6. 24 P.S. 790](#)

[7. 24 P.S. 1306.2-B](#)

[8. 24 P.S. 1319-B](#)

[9. 22 PA Code 10.11](#)

10. Pol. 805.1

[22 PA Code 10.24](#)

[35 Pa. C.S.A. 7701](#)

Pol. 613

Pol. 805