

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES**

JUNE 30, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Onteora Central School District
Boiceville, New York

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Onteora Central School District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of funding progress – changes in total other post-employment benefits liability and related ratios, and schedule of local government's proportionate share of the net pension liability and contributions on pages 4 through 13 and 50 through 54 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations*, Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information on pages 55 through 57 is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 16, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

Gloversville, New York
September 16, 2024

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The following is a discussion and analysis of the School District’s financial performance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This section is a summary of the School District’s financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions or conditions. It is also based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the School District’s basic financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHT

- The District-wide net position (deficit) of the School District was \$(124,684,629), an increase of \$61,034 for the year ended June 30, 2024.
- The District taxpayers approved the General Fund Budget.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts: Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the School District:

- The first two statements are *District-wide* financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the School District’s overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on individual parts of the School District, reporting the School District’s operations in more detail than the District-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as general and special education were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Fiduciary funds* statements provide information about the financial relationships, in which the School District acts solely as a custodian for the benefit of others.

The basic financial statements also include notes that provide additional information about the basic financial statements and the balances reported. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the basic financial statements with a comparison of the School District’s budget for the year.

Figure A-1

Summary of the major features of the School District’s basic financial statements, including the portion of the School District’s activities that they cover and the types of information that they contain. The remainder of this overview section highlights the structure and contents of each statement.

Figure A-1

Major Features of the District-wide and Fund Financial Statements

	District-Wide	Fund Financial Statements	
		Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as instruction, special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the School District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as student activities monies
Required financial statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of net position • Statement of activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Balance sheet • Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of fiduciary net position • Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/deferred outflows of resources/liability/deferred inflows of resources information	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets and deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that come due or available during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets, deferred outflows of resources (if any), liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (if any), both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

District-Wide Statements

The District-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two District-wide statements report the School District's *net position* and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the School District's assets, deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – is one way to measure the School District's financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- For assessment of the overall health of the School District, additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the property tax base and the condition of buildings and other facilities should be considered.

In the District-wide financial statements, the School District's activities are shown as *Governmental Activities*. Most of the School District's basic services are included here, such as general and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds - not the School District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the School District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and to manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (such as federal grants).

The District has two kinds of funds:

- **Governmental Funds:** Most of the School District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the District-wide statements, additional information following the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or differences) between them. The governmental fund statements focus primarily on current financial resources and often have a budgetary orientation. Governmental funds include the general fund, special aid fund, school lunch fund and the capital project fund. Required financial statements are the balance sheet and the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances.
- **Fiduciary Fund:** The School District is the custodian for assets that belong to others, such as the student activities funds. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School District excludes these activities from the District-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations. Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Figure A-2 – Condensed Statement of Net Position

	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2023	Percentage Change (Incr.;-Decr.)
Assets			
Current and other assets	\$ 35,414,736	\$ 34,197,127	3.6%
Capital assets - net	41,124,153	38,491,737	6.8%
Total Assets	76,538,889	72,688,864	5.3%
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Other post-employment benefits	0	17,987,791	-100.0%
Pensions	10,437,619	13,314,262	-21.6%
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	10,437,619	31,302,053	-66.7%
Liabilities			
Current liabilities	4,022,925	3,148,300	27.8%
Long-term liabilities	162,006,690	162,156,747	-0.1%
Total Liabilities	166,029,615	165,305,047	0.4%
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Other post-employment benefits	43,785,628	62,408,340	-29.8%
Pensions	1,845,894	1,023,193	80.4%
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	45,631,522	63,431,533	-28.1%
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	41,038,059	36,730,682	11.7%
Restricted	16,792,440	22,851,221	-26.5%
Unrestricted	(182,515,128)	(184,327,566)	1.0%
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (124,684,629)</u>	<u>\$ (124,745,663)</u>	0.0%

Changes in Net Position

The School District's 2024 revenue was \$64,949,024 (see Figure A-3). Property taxes and New York State aid accounted for the majority of revenue by contributing 72.7% and 15.9% of the total revenue raised (see Figure A-4). The remainder of revenue came from fees for services, use of money and property, operating grants and other miscellaneous sources.

The total cost of all programs and services totaled \$64,887,990 for 2024. These expenses (82.8%) are predominantly for the education, supervision, and transportation of students (see Figure A-5).

Net position increased during the year by \$61,034.

Figure A-3 – Changes in Net Position from Operating Results

	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2023	Percentage Change (Incr.;-Decr.)
Revenues			
Program Revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 173,180	\$ 274,691	-37.0%
Operating grants and contributions	4,684,871	3,861,382	21.3%
General Revenues			
Property taxes	47,229,637	46,238,290	2.1%
State formula aid	10,309,988	10,365,548	-0.5%
Use of money and property	1,900,749	823,190	130.9%
Sale of property and compensation for loss	182	1,857	-90.2%
Miscellaneous	650,417	946,004	-31.2%
Total Revenues	64,949,024	62,510,962	3.9%
Expenses			
General support	9,763,444	9,335,238	4.6%
Instruction	46,191,185	45,115,551	2.4%
Transportation	7,552,627	7,036,828	7.3%
Community service	20,000	20,000	0.0%
Debt service	94,538	40,658	132.5%
Cost of sales – Lunch Program	1,266,196	1,203,097	5.2%
Total Expenses	64,887,990	62,751,372	3.4%
Total Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	\$ 61,034	\$ (240,410)	125.4%

Figure A-4 – Revenue Sources for 2024 – Total Governmental Activities

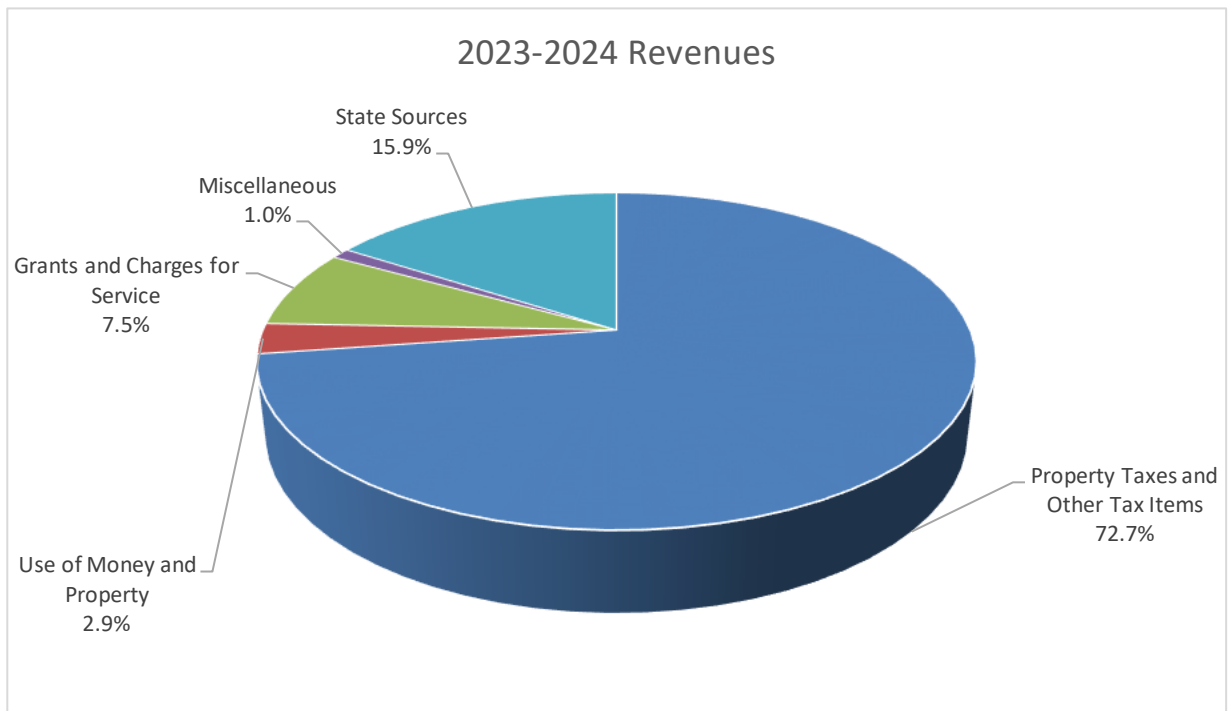
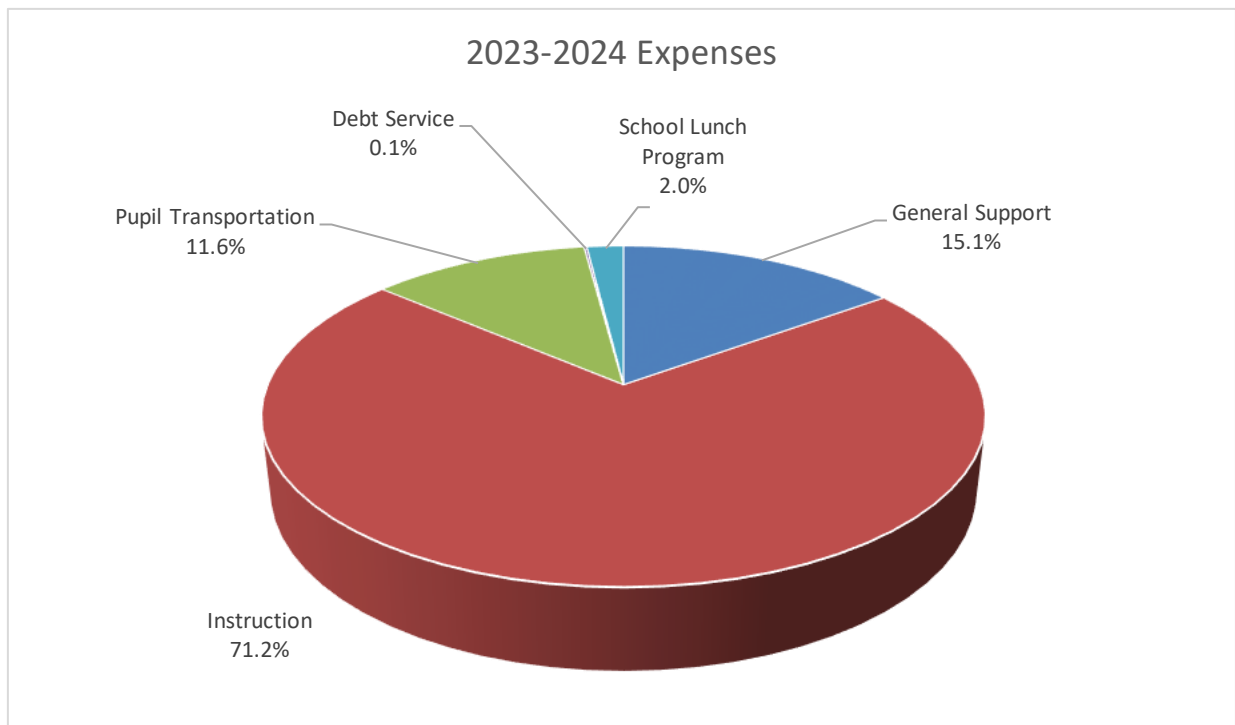


Figure A-5 – Expenses for 2024 – Total Governmental Activities



Governmental Activities

Revenue for the School District's governmental activities totaled \$64,949,024 while total expenses were \$64,887,990. Accordingly, net position increased by \$61,034. The continuation of the School District's solid financial condition can be contributed to:

- Effective leadership by the Board of Education.
- Community support for the School District's annual budget.
- Continued state and federal aid.
- Strategic use of services from BOCES.

Figure A-6 presents the cost of several of the School District's major activities. The table also shows each activity's net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activity and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost shows the financial burden placed on the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Figure A-6 – Net Cost of Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services		Percentage Change	Net Cost of Services		Percentage Change
	2024	2023	(Incr.; -Decr.)	2024	2023	(Incr.; -Decr.)
General support	\$ 9,763,444	\$ 9,335,238	4.6%	\$ 9,763,444	\$ 9,335,238	4.6%
Instruction	46,191,185	45,115,551	2.4%	42,208,041	41,722,777	1.2%
Pupil transportation	7,552,627	7,036,828	7.3%	7,552,627	7,036,828	7.3%
Community service	20,000	20,000	0.0%	20,000	20,000	0.0%
Debt service - interest	94,538	40,658	132.5%	94,538	40,658	132.5%
Cost of sales - lunch program	1,266,196	1,203,097	5.2%	391,289	459,798	-14.9%
Totals	\$ 64,887,990	\$ 62,751,372		\$ 60,029,939	\$ 58,615,299	

- The cost of all governmental activities for the year was \$64,887,990.
- The users of the School District's programs financed \$173,180 of the costs.
- The federal and state government grants financed \$4,684,871.
- The majority of costs were financed by the School District's taxpayers and state aid.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$31,443,504. Variances between years for the governmental fund financial statements are not the same as variances between years for the District-wide financial statements. The School District's governmental funds are presented on the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method of presentation, governmental funds do not include long-term liabilities for the funds' projects and capital assets purchased by the funds. Governmental funds will include proceeds from the issuance of debt, the current payments for capital assets, and the current payments for debt, including the principal and interest payment.

No significant variances were reflected in the governmental fund financial statements for 2024.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

This section presents an analysis of variances between original and final budget amounts and between final budget amounts and actual results for the General Fund.

<u>Results vs. Budget</u>				
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 47,753,708	\$ 47,769,130	\$ 49,711,965	\$ 1,942,835
State sources	10,298,842	10,298,842	10,309,988	11,146
Totals	58,052,550	58,067,972	60,021,953	1,953,981
Expenses:				
General support	5,625,348	6,970,010	6,291,364	678,646
Instruction	29,231,853	29,645,033	27,386,182	2,258,851
Transportation	5,456,693	5,401,903	4,904,122	497,781
Community service	20,000	20,000	20,000	0
Employee benefits	19,752,036	17,788,888	16,960,273	828,615
Debt service	271,620	1,881,521	1,846,240	35,281
Other uses	965,000	9,375,033	9,231,005	144,028
Totals	61,322,550	71,082,388	66,639,186	4,443,202
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenses	\$ (3,270,000)	\$ (13,014,416)	(6,617,233)	\$ 6,397,183
Beginning fund balance			29,234,528	
Outstanding encumbrances			(538,450)	
Appropriated against current tax levy			(2,793,385)	
School District restricted:				
Capital reserve			(7,056,046)	
Retirement contributions - TRS			(2,027,649)	
Retirement contributions - ERS			(4,545,000)	
Unemployment insurance			(757,502)	
Employee benefit accrued liability			(1,558,683)	
Repairs			(847,560)	
Ending unassigned fund balance			\$ 2,493,020	

The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally adopted.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

As of June 30, 2024, the School District had \$41,124,153 invested in a broad range of capital assets including land, buildings, buses, athletic facilities, computers and other educational equipment, net of accumulated depreciation.

Capital Assets

Figure A-7 – Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)

	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2023
Land	\$ 20,626	\$ 20,626
Construction in progress	4,610,136	3,616,222
Buildings, furniture and equipment	36,493,391	34,854,889
Totals	\$ 41,124,153	\$ 38,491,737

The District's capital assets were higher on June 30, 2024 than they were the year before, increasing by \$2,632,416 (see Figure A-7 total). This change in the capital assets occurred due to the ongoing capital projects and related depreciation.

Long-Term Debt

As of June 30, 2024, the School District had \$158,395,521 in general obligation and other long-term debt outstanding. More detailed information about the School District's long-term debt is included in the notes to the basic financial statements.

Figure A-8 – Outstanding Long-Term Debt

	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2023
General obligation bonds (financed with property taxes)	\$ 0	\$ 1,761,055
Other debt	158,395,521	155,139,324
Totals	\$ 158,395,521	\$ 156,900,379

During 2024, the School District paid down its debt by retiring \$1,761,055 of outstanding bonds and \$42,242 of outstanding installment purchase debt. The district also had new installment purchase debt of \$53,620. Other debt represented judgment and claims, compensated absences and other post-employment benefits.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE FUTURE OF THE DISTRICT

- Costs for employee salaries and benefits, such as health insurance, retirement and workers' compensation, continue to account for a substantial portion of the budget.
- The District is still seeing a decrease in enrollment, even with new families moving into the District during COVID. As such, the decision was made in 2022 that at the end of the 2023-2024 school year, Phoenicia will be, and was, closed for instructional use. The District is now working on the potential future use of the building. Options include leasing the building or selling the building for the best price for the taxpayers. The District also approved a single campus, whereby Woodstock would also no longer be used for instructional space, starting in the 2028-2029 school year.

- The District continues to battle an aging infrastructure. The District's goal is to put a referendum out to the community to transform the Bennett Elementary and MS/HS into a 22nd century single campus school to provide students and staff with an environment that will foster creativity and collaboration.
- The District received over \$7,000,000 in ARP/CRRSA grant funding. The District is being mindful to not spend the money on recurring costs so that there is no funding cliff once the grant period ends. The District has focused a large part of the grant funding on facility upgrades, that started in the summer of 2023 and will continue through the summer of 2024. All COVID relief funding is expected to expire in September of 2024.
- The District is also facing a potential large loss of Foundation Aid, with the Governor's plan to eliminate the Hold Harmless provision of the Foundation Aid formula. If the formula does not change, the District is looking at losing over \$6 million of the little over \$7 million it receives in Foundation Aid. This represents over 10% of Onteora's revenue. With the Tax Levy Limit still in existence, the District would have no way of replacing this lost revenue without a tax override, which would require a 60% supermajority to pass and has historically not passed.
- In addition, the District is still seeing an increase in property values as people are moving from other areas to buy homes within the district boundaries either as second homes or as Airbnb's. Increased land and property values are causing certain towns to see equalization rates decrease. All but one town that makes up the Onteora Central School District have equalization rates under 100% with the Town of Hurley just doing a reassessment in 2023 and being at 100%. The hardest hit town in our district is Woodstock with an equalization rate of 46.5%.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide the School District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to demonstrate the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact:

Monica LaClair, CPA
Assistant Superintendent for Business
Onteora Central School District
4166 State Route 28
Boiceville, New York 12412

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2024

ASSETS

Cash	
Unrestricted	\$ 15,816,069
Restricted	16,792,440
Receivables	
State and Federal aid	2,762,961
Other receivables	26,800
Inventories	16,466
Capital assets, net of depreciation	41,124,153
Total Assets	76,538,889

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Pensions	10,437,619
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	10,437,619

LIABILITIES

Payables	
Accounts payable	1,016,421
Accrued liabilities	621,544
Due to other governments	1,440
Long-term liabilities	
Due and payable within one year	
Due to Teachers' Retirement System	2,121,973
Due to Employees' Retirement System	213,079
Installment purchase debt	48,468
Due and payable after one year	
Installment purchase debt	37,626
Judgment and claim	270,728
Other post-employment benefits	156,456,063
Net pension liability - proportionate share	3,659,637
Compensated absences payable	1,582,636
Total Liabilities	166,029,615

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Other post-employment benefits	43,785,628
Pensions	1,845,894
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	45,631,522

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets	41,038,059
Restricted	
Unemployment insurance reserve	757,502
Retirement contribution reserve fund - TRS	2,027,649
Capital reserve	7,056,046
Repair reserve	847,560
Retirement contribution reserve fund - ERS	4,545,000
Employee benefit accrued liability reserve	1,558,683
Unrestricted	(182,515,128)
Total Net Position	\$ (124,684,629)

See notes to basic financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
	Expenses	Charges for	Operating	Revenue and
		Services	Grants	Changes in
				Net Position
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS				
General support	\$ 9,763,444	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ (9,763,444)
Instruction	46,191,185	(163)	(3,982,981)	(42,208,041)
Pupil transportation	7,552,627	0	0	(7,552,627)
Debt service	94,538	0	0	(94,538)
Community service	20,000	0	0	(20,000)
School lunch program	1,266,196	(173,017)	(701,890)	(391,289)
Total Functions and Programs	\$ 64,887,990	\$ (173,180)	\$ (4,684,871)	(60,029,939)
GENERAL REVENUES				
Real property taxes				45,603,502
Other tax items				1,626,135
Use of money and property				1,900,749
Sale of property and compensation for loss				182
Miscellaneous				650,417
State sources				10,309,988
Total General Revenues				60,090,973
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				61,034
TOTAL NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR				(124,745,663)
TOTAL NET POSITION - END OF YEAR				\$ (124,684,629)

See notes to basic financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

	General	Special Aid	School Lunch	CM Misc. Special Revenue	Capital	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash						
Unrestricted	\$ 6,614,819	\$ 346,639	\$ 973,537	\$ 81,747	\$ 7,799,327	\$ 15,816,069
Restricted	16,792,440	0	0	0	0	16,792,440
Due from other funds	2,059,201	1,356	0	0	1,208,215	3,268,772
State and Federal aid	685,045	2,014,392	49,387	0	14,137	2,762,961
Other receivables	23,674	0	3,126	0	0	26,800
Inventories	0	0	16,466	0	0	16,466
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 26,175,179	\$ 2,362,387	\$ 1,042,516	\$ 81,747	\$ 9,021,679	\$ 38,683,508
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$ 770,210	\$ 62,470	\$ 847	\$ 0	\$ 182,894	\$ 1,016,421
Accrued liabilities	451,266	0	0	0	167,053	618,319
Due to other funds	1,356	2,299,917	827,314	0	140,185	3,268,772
Due to other governments	0	0	1,440	0	0	1,440
Due to Employees' Retirement System	213,079	0	0	0	0	213,079
Due to Teachers' Retirement System	2,121,973	0	0	0	0	2,121,973
Total Liabilities	3,557,884	2,362,387	829,601	0	490,132	7,240,004
FUND BALANCE						
Nonspendable						
Inventory	0	0	16,466	0	0	16,466
Restricted						
Unemployment insurance reserve	757,502	0	0	0	0	757,502
Retirement contribution reserve fund - TRS	2,027,649	0	0	0	0	2,027,649
Capital reserve	7,056,046	0	0	0	0	7,056,046
Repair reserve	847,560	0	0	0	0	847,560
Retirement contribution reserve fund - ERS	4,545,000	0	0	0	0	4,545,000
Employee benefit accrued liability reserve	1,558,683	0	0	0	0	1,558,683
Assigned	3,331,835	0	196,449	81,747	8,531,547	12,141,578
Unassigned	2,493,020	0	0	0	0	2,493,020
Total Fund Balance	22,617,295	0	212,915	81,747	8,531,547	31,443,504
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 26,175,179	\$ 2,362,387	\$ 1,042,516	\$ 81,747	\$ 9,021,679	\$ 38,683,508

See notes to basic financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET TO STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2024

Total balance - governmental funds balance sheet (page 16)	\$ 31,443,504
Add:	
Land, building and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation	41,124,153
Pensions	<u>4,932,088</u>
Total	<u>46,056,241</u>
Deduct:	
Accrued interest	3,225
Compensated absences	1,582,636
Other post-employment benefits	200,241,691
Judgement and claim	270,728
Installment purchase debt	<u>86,094</u>
Total	<u>202,184,374</u>
NET POSITION, GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u><u>\$ (124,684,629)</u></u>

See notes to basic financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	General	Special Aid	School Lunch	CM Misc. Special Revenue	Capital	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Real property taxes	\$ 45,603,502	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 45,603,502
Other tax items	1,626,135	0	0	0	0	1,626,135
Charges for services	163	0	0	0	0	163
Use of money and property	1,899,809	0	139	801	0	1,900,749
Sale of property and compensation for loss	182	0	0	0	0	182
Miscellaneous	582,174	0	154	68,089	0	650,417
State sources	10,309,988	631,076	205,159	0	0	11,146,223
Federal sources	0	3,351,905	460,988	0	0	3,812,893
Surplus food	0	0	35,743	0	0	35,743
Sales - school lunch	0	0	173,017	0	0	173,017
Total Revenues	60,021,953	3,982,981	875,200	68,890	0	64,949,024
EXPENDITURES						
General support	6,291,364	0	0	74,385	0	6,365,749
Instruction	27,386,182	2,593,028	0	0	0	29,979,210
Pupil transportation	4,904,122	0	0	0	0	4,904,122
Community service	20,000	0	0	0	0	20,000
Employee benefits	16,960,273	4,768	317,364	0	0	17,282,405
Debt service						
Principal	1,803,297	0	0	0	0	1,803,297
Interest	42,943	0	0	0	0	42,943
Cost of sales	0	0	872,153	0	0	872,153
Capital outlay	0	0	0	0	3,518,914	3,518,914
Total Expenditures	57,408,181	2,597,796	1,189,517	74,385	3,518,914	64,788,793
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	2,613,772	1,385,185	(314,317)	(5,495)	(3,518,914)	160,231
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND USES						
Operating transfers in	0	46,005	385,000	0	10,231,190	10,662,195
Operating transfers (out)	(9,231,005)	(1,431,190)	0	0	0	(10,662,195)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(9,231,005)	(1,385,185)	385,000	0	10,231,190	0
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES AND USES	(6,617,233)	0	70,683	(5,495)	6,712,276	160,231
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	29,234,528	0	142,232	87,242	1,819,271	31,283,273
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 22,617,295	\$ 0	\$ 212,915	\$ 81,747	\$ 8,531,547	\$ 31,443,504

See notes to basic financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

REVENUES - STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES		\$ 64,949,024
EXPENDITURES	64,788,793	
Add:		
Depreciation	1,609,875	
Increase in installment purchase debt	53,620	
Other post-employment benefits	2,660,729	
Pensions	1,873,417	
	<u>6,197,641</u>	
Deduct:		
Decrease in judgement and claims	16,968	
Fixed assets additions	4,242,291	
Decrease in accrued interest	2,025	
Decrease in compensated absences	33,863	
Principal payments of long-term debt	1,803,297	
	<u>6,098,444</u>	
EXPENDITURES - STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES		<u>64,887,990</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		<u>\$ 61,034</u>

See notes to basic financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 56,153
Total Assets	<u>\$ 56,153</u>
NET POSITION	
Reserved for extraclassroom activity	<u>\$ 56,153</u>

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

ADDITIONS	
Extraclassroom receipts	\$ 71,687
Total Additions	71,687
DEDUCTIONS	
Extraclassroom disbursements	75,382
Total Deductions	75,382
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(3,695)
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	59,848
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 56,153</u>

See notes to basic financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of Onteora Central School District (the “District”) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. Those principles are prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), which is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

Significant accounting principles and policies utilized by the District are described below:

A) Reporting Entity

The Onteora Central School District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of seven members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB Statement 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended by GASB Statement 39, *Component Units*. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity’s financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The accompanying basic financial statements present the activities of the District and other organizational entities determined to be includable in the District’s financial reporting entity. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the District’s reporting entity is based on several criteria including legal standing, fiscal dependency and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief description of certain entities included in the District’s reporting entity.

i) Extraclassroom Activity Funds

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the District represent funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions and the designation of student management. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds can be found included with these basic financial statements. The District accounts for assets held as a custodian for various student organizations in a Custodial Fund.

B) Joint Venture

The District is a component district in the Ulster County Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that shares planning, services and programs that provide educational and support activities. There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

B) Joint Venture – (Continued)

BOCES are organized under §1950 of the New York State Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of §1950 of the New York State Education Law. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (§1950 (6)). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under §119-n(a) of the New York State General Municipal Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program and capital costs. Each component district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment, as defined in the New York State Education Law, §1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

During the year, the District was billed \$4,946,011 for BOCES administrative and program costs.

Participating school districts issue debt on behalf of BOCES. During the year, the District issued no serial bonds on behalf of BOCES. As of year-end, the District had no outstanding BOCES debt.

The District's share of BOCES aid amounted to \$616,356.

Financial statements for the BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative office.

C) Basis of Presentation

1) District-Wide Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary.

Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, state aid, intergovernmental revenues and other exchange and nonexchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the District at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses, principally employee benefits, are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended for those areas. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

C) Basis of Presentation – (Continued)

2) Funds Statements

The funds statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund: This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Aid Funds: These funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, such as federal and state grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes, child nutrition or other activities whose funds are restricted as to use. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties.

Capital Projects Funds: These funds are used to account for the financial resources used for acquisition, construction, or major repair of capital facilities.

Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund: Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund is used to account for those revenues that are legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose.

The District reports the following fiduciary fund:

Custodial Fund: Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as custodian for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the District-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used.

D) Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The District-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, state aid, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from state aid is recognized in the fiscal year it is appropriated by the state. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

D) Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting – (Continued)

The governmental fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within one year after the end of the fiscal year as it matches the liquidation of related obligations.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments and compensated absences, pensions and other post-employment benefits, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

E) Property Taxes

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than September 1 and become a lien on September 1. Taxes are collected during the period September 1 to November 4.

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by the County in which the District is located. The County pays an amount representing uncollected real property taxes transmitted to the County for enforcement to the District no later than the following April 1.

F) Restricted Resources

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these Notes.

G) Interfund Transactions

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditure and revenues to provide financing or other services.

In the District-wide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds, with the exception of those due from or to the fiduciary funds.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

G) Interfund Transactions – (Continued)

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

Refer to Note 9 for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures and revenues activity.

H) Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of encumbrances, compensated absences, potential contingent liabilities and useful lives of long-lived assets.

I) Cash (and Cash Equivalents)/Investments

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from date of acquisition.

New York State law governs the District's investment policies. Resources must be deposited in FDIC insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the United States Treasury, United States Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and Districts.

Investments are stated at fair value.

J) Receivables

Receivables are shown gross, with uncollectible amounts recognized under the direct write-off method. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

K) Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories of food in the School Lunch Fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis, or in the case of surplus food, at stated value which approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, and are considered immaterial in amount.

Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond year end. These payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the District-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the statement of net position or balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of receipt and/or purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods or services are consumed.

A reserve for these nonliquid assets (inventories and prepaid items) has been recognized to signify that a portion of fund balance is not available for other subsequent expenditures.

L) Capital Assets

Capital assets are reported at actual cost or estimated historical costs, based on appraisals conducted by independent third-party professionals. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received.

Land and construction in process are not depreciated. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the District-wide statements are as follows:

	<u>Capitalization Threshold</u>	<u>Depreciation Method</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings	\$ 5,000	Straight-line	40
Building improvements	5,000	Straight-line	20
Furniture and equipment	5,000	Straight-line	5-15

M) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. The separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the District-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset or liability and difference during the measurement period between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second is the District contributions to the pension systems (TRS and ERS Systems) and OPEB subsequent to the measurement date. The third item relates to OPEB reporting in the District-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the actual and expected experience.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

M) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position or Balance Sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the District-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension liability (ERS System) and net pension liability (TRS System) and difference during the measurement periods between the District's contributions and its proportion share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second item is related to OPEB reporting in the District-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net changes of assumptions or other inputs.

Pension Assets, Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the District reported the following asset (liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset (liability) was measured as of March 31, 2024 for ERS and June 30, 2023 for TRS. The total pension asset (liability) used to calculate the net pension asset (liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation. The District's proportion of the net pension asset (liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the Systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and TRS Systems in reports provided to the District.

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2023
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$ (2,441,518)	\$ (1,218,119)
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension asset (liability)	0.0165818%	0.106518%
Change in proportion since the prior measurement date	0.0005964%	(0.000713)%

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

M) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Pension Assets, Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions – (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized its proportionate share of pension expense of \$1,052,128 for ERS and \$3,461,285 for TRS. At June 30, 2024, the District's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources were:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
	ERS	TRS	ERS	TRS
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 786,411	\$ 2,953,614	\$ 66,574	\$ 7,300
Changes of assumptions	923,083	2,622,573	0	571,575
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	622,678	1,192,669	0
Changes in proportion and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	150,228	249,478	2,046	5,730
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	213,079	1,916,475	0	0
Total	\$ 2,072,801	\$ 8,364,818	\$ 1,261,289	\$ 584,605

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension asset (liability) in the year ended March 31, 2025 for ERS and June 30, 2025 for TRS. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred (inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	ERS	TRS
Year ended:		
2025	\$ (394,175)	\$ (550,435)
2026	508,263	4,955,727
2027	729,048	397,457
2028	(244,702)	303,955
2029	0	186,140
Thereafter	0	0

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

M) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension asset (liability) as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2023
Actuarial valuation date	April 1, 2023	June 30, 2022
Interest rate	5.9%	6.95%
Salary scale	4.4%	1.95% - 5.18%
Decrement tables	April 1, 2015 - March 31, 2020	July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2020
	Systems experience	Systems experience
Inflation rate	2.9%	2.4%
Projected cost of living adjustments	1.5%	1.3%

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 through March 31, 2020 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on MP-2021. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2021.

For ERS, the actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 through March 31, 2020. For TRS, the actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by each target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation are summarized below:

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

M) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions – (Continued)

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2023
<u>Asset type</u>		
Domestic equity	4.00%	6.80%
International equity	6.65	7.60
Global equities	0	7.20
Real estate	4.60	6.30
Domestic fixed income securities	1.50	2.20
Global bonds	0	1.60
High-yield bonds	0	4.40
Real estate debt	0	3.20
Private debt	0	6.00
Credit	5.40	0
Private equity/alternative investments	7.25	10.10
Opportunistic/ARS portfolio	5.25	0
Cash	0.25	0.30
Real assets	5.79	0

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension asset (liability) was 5.9% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension asset (liability).

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset (Liability) to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) calculated using the discount rate of 5.9% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (4.9% for ERS and 5.95% for TRS) or 1 percentage point higher (6.9% for ERS and 7.95% for TRS) than the current rate:

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

M) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset (Liability) to the Discount Rate Assumption – (Continued)

	<u>1% Decrease (4.9%)</u>	<u>Current Assumption (5.9%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (6.9%)</u>
<u>ERS</u> District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$(7,676,382)	\$(2,441,518)	\$ 1,930,680
	<u>1% Decrease (5.95%)</u>	<u>Current Assumption (6.95%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (7.95%)</u>
<u>TRS</u> District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$(18,552,565)	\$(1,218,119)	\$13,360,900

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The components of the current-year net pension asset (liability) of the employers as of the respective valuation dates were as follows:

	(Dollars in thousands)		
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2024	June 30, 2023	
Employers' total pension asset (liability)	\$(240,696,851)	\$(138,365,122)	\$(379,061,973)
Plan fiduciary net position asset (liability)	225,972,801	137,221,537	363,194,338
Employers' net pension asset (liability)	(14,724,050)	(1,143,585)	(15,867,635)
Ratio of plan fiduciary net position to the employers' total pension asset (liability)	93.88%	99.20%	95.81%

Payables to the Pension Plan

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2024, represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2024 through June 30, 2024, based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2024, amounted to \$213,079.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

M) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Payables to the Pension Plan – (Continued)

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 are paid to the System in September, October and November 2024, through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2024, represent employee and employer contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2024, amount to \$2,121,973.

Additional pension information can be found in Note 10.

N) Unearned Revenue

The District reports unearned revenues on its Statement of Net Position and its Balance Sheet. On the Statement of Net Position, unearned revenue arises when resources are received by the District before it has legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the District has legal claim to resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed and revenue is recognized. The District had no unearned revenue at June 30, 2024.

O) Vested Employee Benefits

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences consist of unpaid accumulated annual sick leave and vacation.

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts, and in individual employment contracts. Upon retirement, resignation or death, employees may contractually receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave.

District employees are granted vacation in varying amounts, based primarily on length of service and service position. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods.

Consistent with GASB Statement 16, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*, the liability has been calculated using the vesting/termination method and an accrual for that liability is included in the District-wide financial statements. The compensated absences liability is calculated based on the pay rates in effect at year end.

In the funds statements, only the amount of matured liabilities is accrued within the General Fund based upon expendable and available financial resources. These amounts are expensed on a pay-as-you-go basis.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

P) Other Benefits

District employees participate in the New York State Employees' Retirement System and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System.

In addition to providing pension benefits, the District provides post-employment health insurance coverage and survivor benefits to retired employees and their survivors in accordance with the provision of various employment contracts in effect at the time of retirement.

Substantially all of the District's employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post-retirement benefits is shared between the District and the retired employee. The District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums as an expenditure.

Q) Short-Term Debt

The District may issue Revenue Anticipation Notes (RANs) and Tax Anticipation Notes (TANs), in anticipation of the receipt of revenues. These notes are recorded as a liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the notes. The RANs and TANs represent a liability that will be extinguished by the use of expendable, available resources of the fund.

The District may issue budget notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of the annual budget during any fiscal year for expenditures for which there is an insufficient or no provision made in the annual budget. The budget note must be repaid no later than the close of the second fiscal year succeeding the year in which the note was issued.

The District may issue Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs), in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that BANs issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

The District may issue deficiency notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of that same year's annual budget in any fund or funds arising from revenues being less than the amount estimated in the budget for that fiscal year. The deficiency notes may mature no later than the close of the fiscal year following the fiscal year in which they were issued. However, they may mature no later than the close of the second fiscal year after the fiscal year in which they were issued, if the notes were authorized and issued after the adoption of the budget for the fiscal year following the year in which they were issued.

R) Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

Payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the District-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources. Claims and judgments, other post-employment benefits payable, and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds, are reported as a liability in the funds financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the funds financial statements when due.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

R) Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations – (Continued)

Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due within more than one year in the Statement of Net Position.

S) Equity Classifications

District-Wide Statements

In the District-wide statements, there are three classes of net position:

i) Net Investment in Capital Assets

Consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, constructions or improvements of those assets.

ii) Restricted Net Position

Reports net position when constraints placed on the assets or deferred outflows of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

iii) Unrestricted Net Position

Reports the balance of net position that does not meet the definition of the above two classifications and is deemed to be available for general use by the District.

Funds Statements

In the fund basis statements there are five classification of fund balance:

1. Nonspendable

Includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Nonspendable fund balance includes the inventory recorded in the School Lunch Fund of \$16,466.

2. Restricted

Includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

S) Equity Classifications – (Continued)

Funds Statements – (Continued)

2. Restricted – (Continued)

The School District has established the following restricted fund balances:

Currently Utilized by School District:

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability

According to General Municipal Law §6-p, must be used for the payment of accrued employee benefit due an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. The reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Repairs

According to General Municipal Law §6-d, must be used to pay the cost of repairs to capital improvements or equipment, which repairs are of a type not recurring annually. The Board of Education, without voter approval, may establish a repair reserve fund by a majority vote of its members. Voter approval is required to fund this reserve (Opinion of the New York State Comptroller 81-401). Expenditures from this reserve may be made only after a public hearing has been held, except in emergency situations. If no hearing is held, the amount expended must be repaid to the reserve fund over the next two subsequent fiscal years. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Retirement Contributions

According to General Municipal Law §6-r, must be used for financing retirement contributions to the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System. This reserve is established by Board resolution and is funded by budgetary appropriation and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed reported of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board. Effective April 1, 2019, a Board may adopt a resolution establishing a sub-fund for contributions to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System. During the fiscal year, the Board may authorize payment into the sub-fund of up to 2% of the total covered salaries paid during the preceding fiscal year, with the total amount funded not to exceed 10% of the total covered salaries during the preceding fiscal year. The sub-fund is separately administered, but must comply with all the existing provisions of General Municipal Law §6-r. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

S) Equity Classifications – (Continued)

Funds Statements – (Continued)

2. Restricted – (Continued)

Currently Utilized by the District: – (Continued)

Capital

According to Education Law §3651, must be used to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve, the ultimate amount, its probable term and the source of the funds. Expenditure may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for the required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be placed on the ballot are set forth in §3651 of the Education Law. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Unemployment Insurance

According to General Municipal Law §6-m, must be used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

3. Committed

Includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the School Districts highest level of decision making authority, i.e., the Board of Education. The School District has no committed fund balances as of June 30, 2024.

4. Assigned

Includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The purpose of the constraint must be narrower than the purpose of the General Fund, and in funds other than the General Fund. Assigned fund balance represents the residual amount of fund balance. Assigned fund balance also includes an amount appropriated to partially fund the subsequent year's budget, as well as encumbrances not classified as restricted at the end of the fiscal year.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

S) Equity Classifications – (Continued)

Funds Statements – (Continued)

5. Unassigned

Includes all other General Fund amounts that do not meet the definitions of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District. In funds other than the General Fund, the unassigned classification is used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted or assigned.

NYS Real Property Tax Law §1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds, excluding the reserve for tax reduction, a school district can retain to no more than 4% of the School District's budget for the General Fund for the ensuing fiscal year. Nonspendable and restricted fund balance of the General Fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation.

Order of Use of Fund Balance

The District's policy is to annually determine the appropriate use of fund balance upon recommendation of the Superintendent and Board of Education.

T) New Accounting Standards

The District has adopted all current statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable. At June 30, 2024, the District implemented the following new standards issued by GASB:

GASB has issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2024. This Statement amends GASB Statement No. 62 in order to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections.

U) Future Changes in Accounting Standards

GASB has issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2025. This Statement amends the existing requirements related to Compensated Absences by updating the recognition and measurement guidance.

GASB has issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2025. This Statement's objective is to provide users of governmental financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints.

GASB has issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2026. This Statement's objective is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assisting a government's accountability. Additionally, the statements also addresses certain application issues.

The School District will evaluate the impact each of these pronouncements may have on its financial statements and will implement them as applicable and when material.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2 – EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the fund statements and the District-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the District-wide statements compared with the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds.

A) Total Fund Balance of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities

Total fund balance of the District's governmental funds differs from "net position" of governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund balance sheets, as applied to the reporting of capital assets and long-term liabilities, including pensions and other post-employment benefits.

B) Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities

Differences between the funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance and the Statement of Activities fall into one of five broad categories. The amounts shown below represent:

i) Long-Term Revenue and Expense Differences

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered "available," whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities.

ii) Capital Related Differences

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the Statement of Activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the Statement of Activities.

iii) Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the fund statements, whereas interest payments are recorded in the Statement of Activities as incurred, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

iv) Pension Differences

Pension differences occur as a result of changes in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset (liability) and differences between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension systems.

v) OPEB Differences

OPEB differences occur as a result of changes in the District's total OPEB liability and differences between the District's contributions and OPEB expense.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgets

The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the following governmental funds for which legal (appropriated) budgets are adopted.

The voters of the District approved the proposed appropriation budget for the General Fund.

Appropriations are adopted at the program line item level.

Appropriations established by the adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) that may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget (when permitted by law). These supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Board approves them because of a need that exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. Supplemental appropriations occurred during the year, see supplementary information on page 55.

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

Budgets are established and used for individual capital project funds expenditures as approved by a special referendum of the District's voters. The maximum project amount authorized is based primarily upon the cost of the project, plus any requirements for external borrowings, not annual appropriations. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent fiscal years until the completion of the projects.

Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as restrictions or assignments of fund balance and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred or the commitment is paid.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 4 – CASH (AND CASH EQUIVALENTS), CUSTODIAL CREDIT, CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT, INTEREST RATE AND FOREIGN CURRENCY RISKS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. While the District does not have a specific policy for custodial credit risk, New York State statutes govern the District's investment policies, as discussed previously in these Notes.

As of June 30, 2024, all District bank balances were collateralized with a third-party bank with the collateral held in the District's name.

The District's aggregate bank balances (disclosed in the financial statements) included balances not covered by depository insurance at year end, collateralized as follows:

Uncollateralized	\$ 0
Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or its trust department or agent, but not in the District's name	16,593,927

Restricted cash represents cash and cash equivalents where use is limited by legal requirements. These assets represent amounts required by statute to be reserved for various purposes. Restricted cash as of year-end includes \$16,792,440 within the governmental funds and \$56,153 within the fiduciary funds.

The District does not typically purchase investments for a long enough duration to cause it to believe that it is exposed to any material interest rate risk.

The District does not typically purchase investments denominated in foreign currency and is not exposed to foreign currency risk.

NOTE 5 – INVESTMENT POOL

The District participates in multi-municipal cooperative investment pool agreement pursuant to New York State General Municipal Law Article 5-G, § 119-O, whereby it holds a portion of the investments in cooperation with other participants. At June 30, 2024, the School District held \$15,493,284 in investments consisting of various investments in securities issued by the United States and its agencies. The investments are highly liquid and considered to be cash equivalents. The following amounts are included as unrestricted cash:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General	\$15,493,284

The above amount represents the cost of the investment pool shares and is considered to approximate fair value. The investment pools are SEC registered and categorically exempt from the New York State collateralization requirements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 6 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, were as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements/ Reclassifications</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets that are not depreciated:				
Land	\$ 20,626	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 20,626
Construction in process	3,616,222	3,518,914	2,525,000	4,610,136
Total nondepreciable historical cost	3,636,848	3,518,914	2,525,000	4,630,762
Capital assets that are depreciated:				
Land improvements	2,806,121	0	0	2,806,121
Building and improvements	48,531,894	2,698,894	0	51,230,788
Furniture and equipment	4,862,752	524,619	64,496	5,322,875
Total depreciable historical cost	56,200,767	3,223,513	64,496	59,359,784
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings, furniture and equipment	21,345,878	1,609,875	89,360	22,866,393
Total accumulated depreciation	21,345,878	1,609,875	89,360	22,866,393
Net depreciable historical cost	34,854,889	1,613,638	(24,864)	36,493,391
Total historical cost, net	<u>\$ 38,491,737</u>	<u>\$ 5,132,552</u>	<u>\$ 2,500,136</u>	<u>\$ 41,124,153</u>
Depreciation was allocated to the following programs as follows:				
General support		\$ 239,077		
Instruction		1,139,234		
Pupil transportation		186,361		
School lunch program		45,203		
Total		<u>\$ 1,609,875</u>		

NOTE 7 – SHORT-TERM DEBT

The District had no short-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2024.

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT

Interest on long-term debt for the year was composed of:

Interest paid	\$ 42,943
Less interest accrued in the prior year	(5,250)
Plus interest accrued in the current year	<u>3,225</u>
Total expense	<u>\$ 40,918</u>

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT – (CONTINUED)

Long-term liability balances and activity for the year are summarized below:

	Beginning Balance	Issued	Redeemed	Ending Balance	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental activities:					
Serial bond payable	\$ 1,761,055	\$ 0	\$ 1,761,055	\$ 0	\$ 0
Installment purchase debt	74,716	53,620	42,242	86,094	48,468
Other liabilities:					
Judgement and claim	287,696	0	16,968	270,728	0
Other post-employment benefits	153,160,413	3,295,650	0	156,456,063	0
Compensated absences, net	1,616,499	0	33,863	1,582,636	0
Total other liabilities	155,064,608	3,295,650	50,831	158,309,427	0
TOTAL LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	\$ 156,900,379	\$ 3,349,270	\$ 1,854,128	\$ 158,395,521	\$ 48,468

The following is a summary of the maturity of long-term indebtedness:

<u>Description of Issue</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Outstanding at June 30, 2024</u>
Installment Purchase Debt	2021	2025	3.22%	\$ 37,358
Installment Purchase Debt	2023	2028	17.10%	48,736
TOTALS				\$ 86,094

The following is a summary of maturing debt service requirements:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal year ended June 30,			
2025	\$ 48,468	\$ 11,238	\$ 59,706
2026	13,166	5,436	18,602
2027	15,604	2,998	18,602
2028	8,856	445	9,301
TOTALS	\$ 86,094	\$ 20,117	\$ 106,211

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 9 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

	Interfund		Interfund	
	Receivable	Payable	Revenues	Expenditures
General Fund	\$ 2,059,201	\$ 1,356	\$ 0	\$ 9,231,005
Special Aid Fund	1,356	2,299,917	46,005	1,431,190
School Lunch Fund	0	827,314	385,000	0
Capital Projects Fund	1,208,215	140,185	10,231,190	0
Total Governmental Activities	3,268,772	3,268,772	10,662,195	10,662,195
Custodial Fund	0	0	0	0
TOTALS	\$ 3,268,772	\$ 3,268,772	\$ 10,662,195	\$ 10,662,195

The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of mitigating the effects of transient cash flow issues.

All interfund payables are expected to be repaid within one year.

Interfund Revenues and Expenditures

Capital Fund revenue is for local share of various projects.

School Lunch Fund revenue is for the operation of the Food Program.

Special Aid Fund revenue is for the General Fund required portion of the 4408 program.

General Fund expenditures are for transfer of capital reserve, food operation and local share of 4408 costs.

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS

General Information

The District participates in the New York State Employees' Retirement System (NYSERS) and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (NYSTRS). These are cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement systems. The Systems offer a wide range of plans and benefits, which are related to years of service and final average salary, vesting of retirement benefits, death and disability.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS – (CONTINUED)

Plan Descriptions and Benefits Provided:

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

The District participates in the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as, death and disability benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the Retirement and Social Security Law of the State of New York. The System is governed by a 10 member Board of Trustees. System benefits are established under New York State Law. Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The System issues a publicly available financial report that contains financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395 or by referring to the TRS Comprehensive Annual Financial report, which can be found on the System's website at www.nysttrs.org.

Employees' Retirement System (ERS)

The District participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. The New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL) govern obligations of employers and employees to contribute, and benefits to employees. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System, Office of the State Comptroller, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244 or by referring to the ERS Comprehensive Annual Report, which can be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php.

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3% of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3.0% to 3.5% of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems' fiscal year ending March 31. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS – (CONTINUED)

The District is required to contribute at a rate determined actuarially by the Systems. The District contributions made to the Systems were equal to 100% of the contributions required for each year. Required contributions for the current and two preceding years were:

	<u>NYSTRS</u>	<u>NYSERS</u>
2023-2024	\$ 1,916,475	\$ 724,956
2022-2023	1,850,018	493,231
2021-2022	2,044,449	792,194

Additional pension information can be found in Note 1 M.

NOTE 11 – POST-EMPLOYMENT (HEALTH INSURANCE) BENEFITS

General Information About the OPEB Plan:

Plan Description

The District administers a defined benefit OPEB plan that provides OPEB for all permanent full-time general employees of the District. The plan is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan (the Plan) administered by Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes, which grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District's Board, subject to applicable collective bargaining and employment agreements, and Board of Education policy. The Plan does not issue a separate financial report since there are no assets legally segregated for the sole purpose of paying benefits under the Plan. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

Funding Policy

The obligations of the Plan members and employers are established by action of the District pursuant to applicable collected bargaining and other employment agreements. Employees contribute varying percentages of the premiums, depending on when retired and their applicable agreement. The District currently funds the Plan to satisfy current obligations on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Benefits Provided

The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2024, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	329
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	0
Active employees	<u>299</u>
Total	<u><u>628</u></u>

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 – POST-EMPLOYMENT (HEALTH INSURANCE) BENEFITS – (CONTINUED)

Net OPEB Liability:

The District's total OPEB liability of \$156,456,063 was measured as of June 30, 2024, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.70%
Salary Increases	Varied by years of service and retirement system
Discount Rate	4.21%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	6.75% for 2023, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.14% by 2076.

The discount rate was based on Bond Buyer 20-Bond GO Index.

Mortality rates were based on Pub-2010 Headcount-Weighted table (Teachers for TRS group and General Employees for the ERS Group) projected fully generationally using the MP-2021.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability:

Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 153,160,413
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	4,010,179
Interest	6,393,299
Changes in benefit terms	0
Differences between expected and actual experience	(533,767)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(1,787,311)
Benefit payments	<u>(4,786,750)</u>
Net changes	<u>3,295,650</u>
Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 156,456,063</u>

Changes Since Prior Valuation

The following assumptions have been updated since that last full valuation:

- Change in the discount rate from 4.13% in 2023 to 4.21% in 2024.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 – POST-EMPLOYMENT (HEALTH INSURANCE) BENEFITS – (CONTINUED)

Economic Assumptions

The three economic assumptions used in the valuation are discount rate, health care cost trend rates, and payroll growth. The economic assumptions are used to account for changes in the cost of benefits over time and to discount future benefit payments for the time value of money.

Discount Rate

GASB 75 specifies that the discount rate should be selected based on yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher (or equivalent quality on another rating scale). The municipal bond index as of the prior and current measurement dates are as shown below:

<u>Bond Index</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Bond Buyer 20-Bond GO Index	4.13%	4.21%

As prescribed by GASB 75, since the District does not fund the plan, the discount rate is set equal to the 20-year municipal bond index, which are 4.13% as of June 30, 2023 and 4.21% as of June 30, 2024.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.21%) or 1 percentage point higher (5.21%) than the current discount rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 181,194,484	\$ 156,456,063	\$ 136,477,991

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (3.75% decreasing to 3.14%) or 1 percentage point higher (7.75% decreasing to 5.14%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (3.75% Decreasing to 3.14%)</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (6.75% Decreasing to 4.14%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (7.75% Decreasing to 5.14%)</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 132,627,401	\$ 156,456,063	\$ 186,725,457

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 – POST-EMPLOYMENT (HEALTH INSURANCE) BENEFITS – (CONTINUED)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized an OPEB expense of \$2,660,729. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 0	\$ 16,503,795
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	<u>0</u>	<u>27,281,833</u>
Total	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 43,785,628</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30:</u>	
2025	\$ (20,337,278)
2026	(16,879,168)
2027	(6,104,967)
2028	(464,215)
2029	0
Thereafter	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>\$ (43,785,628)</u>

NOTE 12 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft, damage, injuries, errors and omissions, natural disasters, and other risks. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage.

Consortiums and Self Insured Plans

The District participates in Workers' Compensation Alliance, a risk-sharing pool, to insure Workers' Compensation claims. This is a public entity risk pool created under Article 5 of the Workers' Compensation Law, to finance liability and risks related to Workers' Compensation claims. The District's share of the liability for unbilled and open claims is \$270,728.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 13 – DONOR-RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS

The District administers endowment funds, which are restricted by the donor for the purposes of scholarships.

The District authorizes expenditures from donor-restricted endowments in compliance with the wishes expressed by the donor, which varies among the unique endowments administered by the District.

NOTE 14 – CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

The District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the state and federal governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior years' experience, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

NOTE 15 – TAX ABATEMENTS

The County of Ulster enters into various property tax and sales tax (if applicable) abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The District's property tax revenue was reduced \$7,682. The School District received Payment in Lieu of Tax (PILOT) payment totaling \$22,668.

NOTE 16 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through the issuance date of the of the audit report. There were no issues to report that would have a material effect on the financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – BUDGET (NON-GAAP BASIS)
AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual Revenues	Final Budget Variance with Budgetary Actual Over (Under)
REVENUES:				
Local Sources				
Real property taxes	\$ 47,023,416	\$ 45,603,502	\$ 45,603,502	\$ 0
Real property tax items	70,292	1,490,206	1,626,135	135,929
Charges for services	100,000	100,000	163	(99,837)
Use of money and property	195,000	195,000	1,899,809	1,704,809
Sale of property and compensation for loss	0	0	182	182
Miscellaneous	365,000	380,422	582,174	201,752
Total Local Sources	47,753,708	47,769,130	49,711,965	1,942,835
State Sources	10,298,842	10,298,842	10,309,988	11,146
Total Revenues	58,052,550	58,067,972	60,021,953	\$ 1,953,981

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – BUDGET (NON-GAAP BASIS)
AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual Expenditures	Year End Encumbrances	Final Budget Variance With Budgetary Actual and Encumbrances (Over) Under
EXPENDITURES					
General Support					
Board of Education	55,650	91,807	84,922	\$ 4,780	\$ 2,105
Central administration	272,624	220,665	208,073	0	12,592
Finance	544,936	594,997	575,366	0	19,631
Staff	439,029	459,190	435,722	0	23,468
Central services	3,582,244	4,145,422	3,532,828	268,606	343,988
Special items	730,865	1,457,929	1,454,453	0	3,476
Instructional					
Instruction, administration and improvements	2,497,043	2,688,133	2,604,192	0	83,941
Teaching – regular school	12,911,068	12,940,659	12,097,691	191,783	651,185
Programs for children with handicapping conditions	8,189,059	8,207,652	7,434,199	66,419	707,034
Occupational education	1,272,199	1,262,245	1,152,554	0	109,691
Teaching - special school	133,500	26,701	24,843	0	1,858
Instructional media	973,626	1,058,639	908,941	929	148,769
Pupil services	3,255,358	3,461,004	3,163,762	5,049	292,193
Pupil Transportation	5,456,693	5,401,903	4,904,122	884	496,897
Community Services	20,000	20,000	20,000	0	0
Employee Benefits	19,752,036	17,788,888	16,960,273	0	828,615
Debt Service	271,620	1,881,521	1,846,240	0	35,281
Total Expenditures	60,357,550	61,707,355	57,408,181	538,450	3,760,724
Other Financing Uses					
Transfers to other funds	965,000	9,375,033	9,231,005	0	144,028
Total Expenditures and Other Uses	61,322,550	71,082,388	66,639,186	\$ 538,450	\$ 3,904,752
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(3,270,000)	(13,014,416)	(6,617,233)		
FUND BALANCE – BEGINNING	29,234,528	29,234,528	29,234,528		
FUND BALANCE – ENDING	<u>\$ 25,964,528</u>	<u>\$ 16,220,112</u>	<u>\$ 22,617,295</u>		

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS – CHANGES IN TOTAL OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT
BENEFITS LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS**

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024, 2023, 2022, 2021, 2020, 2019 AND 2018

Measurement Date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
Total OPEB Liability							
Service cost	\$ 4,010,179	\$ 4,553,494	\$ 6,767,339	\$ 7,526,269	\$ 4,937,775	\$ 2,430,549	\$ 2,533,651
Interest	6,393,299	6,284,861	4,906,393	5,260,087	6,533,537	4,973,061	4,649,795
Change of benefit terms	0	14,463	0	0	0	(35,267)	0
Differences between expected and actual experience	(533,767)	(17,387,394)	(9,327,271)	(9,567,186)	(3,032,568)	10,349,132	0
Change of assumptions or other inputs	(1,787,311)	(10,816,362)	(44,543,731)	(7,723,362)	46,136,618	42,213,682	(6,596,995)
Benefit payments	<u>(4,786,750)</u>	<u>(4,904,560)</u>	<u>(5,505,237)</u>	<u>(5,697,078)</u>	<u>(4,875,043)</u>	<u>(4,723,398)</u>	<u>(4,114,743)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	3,295,650	(22,255,498)	(47,702,507)	(10,201,270)	49,700,319	55,207,759	(3,528,292)
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	<u>153,160,413</u>	<u>175,415,911</u>	<u>223,118,418</u>	<u>233,319,688</u>	<u>183,619,369</u>	<u>128,411,610</u>	<u>131,939,902</u>
Total OPEB Liability - ending	<u><u>\$ 156,456,063</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 153,160,413</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 175,415,911</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 223,118,418</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 233,319,688</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 183,619,369</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 128,411,610</u></u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 23,856,853	\$ 22,592,809	\$ 23,675,537	\$ 20,042,473	\$ 22,504,259	\$ 21,503,674	\$ 23,006,912
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	655.81%	677.92%	740.92%	1113.23%	1036.78%	853.90%	558.14%
Plan's fiduciary net position	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 156,456,063	\$ 153,160,413	\$ 175,415,911	\$ 223,118,418	\$ 233,319,688	\$ 183,619,369	\$ 128,411,610

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024, 2023, 2022, 2021, 2020, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016 AND 2015

NYS Teachers' Retirement System

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.106518%	0.107231%	0.108457%	0.109977%	0.113078%	0.115575%	0.115187%	0.116421%	0.121067%	0.120051%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 1,218,119	\$ 2,057,646	\$(18,794,637)	\$ 3,038,951	\$ (2,937,774)	\$ (2,089,892)	\$ (875,537)	\$ 1,246,916	\$(12,574,959)	\$(13,372,981)
District's covered-employee payroll	20,003,495	20,122,530	19,695,173	18,604,050	15,954,406	19,196,461	19,286,023	18,841,888	15,907,195	17,232,379
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	6.1%	10.2%	95.4%	16.3%	18.4%	10.9%	4.5%	6.6%	79.1%	77.6%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	99.20%	98.60%	113.20%	97.80%	102.20%	101.53%	100.70%	99.00%	110.50%	111.48%

NYS Employees' Retirement System

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0165818%	0.0159854%	0.0155608%	0.0150918%	0.0151825%	0.0151983%	0.0151186%	0.0150241%	0.0153102%	0.0155700%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 2,441,518	\$ 3,427,918	\$ (1,272,027)	\$ 15,028	\$ 4,020,415	\$ 1,076,845	\$ 487,945	\$ 1,411,696	\$ 2,457,336	\$ 525,994
District's covered-employee payroll	5,821,861	5,466,930	4,857,669	4,748,038	4,848,706	4,840,727	4,817,331	4,543,326	4,454,380	4,391,587
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	41.9%	62.7%	26.2%	0.3%	82.9%	22.2%	10.1%	31.1%	55.2%	12.0%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	93.88%	90.78%	103.65%	99.95%	86.4%	96.3%	98.2%	94.7%	90.7%	97.9%

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024, 2023, 2022, 2021, 2020, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016 AND 2015

NYS Teachers' Retirement System

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 1,952,341	\$ 2,070,608	\$ 1,930,127	\$ 1,772,966	\$ 1,413,530	\$ 2,039,084	\$ 1,890,030	\$ 2,208,269	\$ 2,109,294	\$ 2,961,203
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	1,952,341	2,070,608	1,930,127	1,772,966	1,413,530	2,039,084	1,890,030	2,208,269	2,109,294	2,961,203
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 20,003,495	\$ 20,122,530	\$ 19,695,173	\$ 18,604,050	\$ 15,954,406	\$ 19,196,461	\$ 19,286,023	\$ 18,841,888	\$ 15,907,195	\$ 17,232,379
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	9.76%	10.29%	9.80%	9.53%	8.86%	10.62%	9.80%	11.72%	13.26%	17.18%

NYS Employees' Retirement System

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 724,956	\$ 493,231	\$ 792,194	\$ 660,636	\$ 730,261	\$ 716,141	\$ 717,452	\$ 699,343	\$ 718,444	\$ 846,803
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	724,956	493,231	792,194	660,636	730,261	716,141	717,452	699,343	718,444	846,803
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,821,861	\$ 5,466,930	\$ 4,857,669	\$ 4,748,038	\$ 4,848,706	\$ 4,840,727	\$ 4,817,331	\$ 4,543,326	\$ 4,454,380	\$ 4,391,587
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	12.45%	9.02%	16.31%	13.91%	15.06%	14.79%	14.89%	15.39%	16.13%	19.28%

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET – GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

ADOPTED BUDGET	\$ 61,322,550
ADDITIONS:	
Prior year's encumbrances	660,405
Appropriated reserves	9,084,010
Donations	15,423
	<hr/>
FINAL BUDGET	<u><u>\$ 71,082,388</u></u>

SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

2024-2025 voter-approved expenditure budget	\$ 62,325,500
Maximum allowed (4% of 2024-2025 budget)	2,493,020
General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law:	
Unrestricted fund balance:	
Assigned fund balance	3,331,835
Unassigned fund balance	2,493,020
	<hr/>
Total unrestricted fund balance	5,824,855
Less:	
Appropriated fund balance and encumbrances	3,331,835
	<hr/>
General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law	<u><u>\$ 2,493,020</u></u>
Actual percentage	4.0%

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND – PROJECT EXPENDITURES AND FINANCING RESOURCES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Project Title			Expenditures			Unexpended Balance	Methods of Financing				Total	Fund Balances
	Original Appropriation	Revised Appropriation	Prior Year	Current Year	Total		Local Sources	Federal Sources	State Aid	Proceeds of Obligations		
Bennett HVAC	\$ 750,000	\$ 886,106	\$ 140,615	\$ 745,491	\$ 886,106	\$ 0	\$ 750,000	\$ 136,106	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 886,106	\$ 0
Classroom Renovation	1,775,000	1,775,000	630,883	1,110,928	1,741,811	33,189	0	1,741,811	0	0	1,741,811	0
District Floor Tiles	636,219	833,898	186,532	647,366	833,898	0	636,219	197,679	0	0	833,898	0
Central Campus	54,920	54,920	0	3,548	3,548	51,372	0	0	0	0	0	(3,548)
MS/HS Generator	906,600	906,600	0	85,860	85,860	820,740	0	85,860	0	0	85,860	0
MS/HS Renovation Part I	7,572,781	7,572,781	0	676,023	676,023	6,896,758	7,572,280	0	0	0	7,572,280	6,896,257
MS/HS renovation Part II	1,227,719	1,227,719	0	0	0	1,227,719	1,227,719	0	0	0	1,227,719	1,227,719
PH/WD Ext Doors	727,236	727,236	66,419	249,698	316,117	411,119	727,236	0	0	0	727,236	411,119
Smart School	521,720	521,720	442,664	0	442,664	79,056	0	0	442,664	0	442,664	0
TOTALS	\$ 14,172,195	\$ 14,505,980	\$ 1,467,113	\$ 3,518,914	\$ 4,986,027	\$ 9,519,953	\$ 10,913,454	\$ 2,161,456	\$ 442,664	\$ 0	\$ 13,517,574	\$ 8,531,547

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

CAPITAL ASSETS, NET		\$ 41,124,153
DEDUCT:		
Short-term portion of Installment Purchase Debt	\$ 48,468	
Long-term portion of Installment Purchase Debt	<u>37,626</u>	
		<u>86,094</u>
NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS		<u><u>\$ 41,038,059</u></u>

See paragraph on supplemental schedules included in independent auditors' report.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAM INFORMATION
SINGLE AUDIT
(UNIFORM GUIDANCE)
JUNE 30, 2024



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Onteora Central School District
Boiceville, New York

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Onteora Central School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 16, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Onteora Central School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Onteora Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Onteora Central School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Onteora Central School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

Gloversville, New York
September 16, 2024



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Onteora Central School District
Boiceville, New York

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Onteora Central School District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

Gloversville, New York
September 16, 2024

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program	Assistance Listing	Pass-through Grantor's Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u>			
Passed Through NYS Education Department:			
Special Education Cluster:			
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	0032241000	\$ 371,794
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	0033241000	8,386
Covid-19 Special Education Grants to States	84.027X	5532221000	14,589
Total Special Education Cluster			394,769
Covid-19 Education Stabilization Funds			
CRRSA, ESSER	84.425D	5891213425	542,177
ARP, ESSER	84.425U	5880213425	1,644,083
Total Covid-19 Education Stabilization Funds			2,186,260
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	0011243106	656,425
Title 1 School Improvement Grant	84.010	0011233106	6,903
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	0021233425	7,620
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies			670,948
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	0147243425	35,921
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	0147233425	6,900
Total Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants			42,821
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	0204243425	55,928
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	0204233425	1,179
Total Support and Academic Enrichment Program			57,107
Total U.S. Department of Education			3,351,905
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u>			
Passed Through NYS Education Department:			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution)			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	Not Applicable	35,743
Cash Assistance			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	Not Applicable	106,815
National School Lunch Program	10.555	Not Applicable	318,766
Covid-19 National School Lunch Program, Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	Not Applicable	35,407
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			496,731
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			496,731
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS EXPENDED			\$ 3,848,636

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE A – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents the activity of federal award programs administered by the District, which is described in Note 1 to the District's accompanying financial statements, using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Federal awards that are included in the schedule may be received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards that are passed through from other government agencies. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

Indirect costs may be included in the reported expenditures, to the extent that they are included in the federal financial reports used as the source for the data presented. Certain of the District's federal award programs have been charged with indirect costs, based upon an established rate applied to overall expenditures. There is no other indirect cost allocation plan in effect.

Matching costs (the District's share of certain program costs) are not included in the reported expenditures.

The basis of accounting varies by federal program consistent with the underlying regulations pertaining to each program.

The amounts reported as federal expenditures were obtained from the federal financial reports for the applicable program and periods. The amounts reported in these reports are prepared from records maintained for each program, which are reconciled with the District's financial reporting system.

NOTE B – FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. At June 30, 2024, the District had food commodities totaling \$3,624 in inventory.

NOTE C – CLUSTERS

The Special Education Cluster consists of Special Education – Grants to States and Special Education – Preschool Grants.

The Child Nutrition Cluster consists of Food Distribution, School Breakfast Program, Covid-19 National School Lunch Program, Supply Chain Assistance, and National School Lunch Program.

NOTE D – SUBRECIPIENTS

No amounts were provided to subrecipients.

NOTE E – INDIRECT COST RATE

Indirect costs may be included in the reported expenditures, to the extent that they are included in the federal financial reports used as the source for the data presented. Certain of the District's federal award programs have been charged with indirect costs, based upon the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance. There is no other indirect cost allocation plan in effect.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

A. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

1. Type of auditors' report issued: unmodified
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? ___ Yes X No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? ___ Yes X No
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? ___ Yes X No

Federal Awards

1. Internal control over major programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? ___ Yes X No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ Yes X No
2. Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: unmodified
3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516? ___ Yes X No
4. Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing

Name of Federal Program

84.425

Covid-19 Education Stabilization Funds

5. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and B programs: \$750,000
6. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes _____ No

B. FINDINGS – BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

None.

C. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

None.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS
AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Onteora Central School District
Boiceville, New York

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities arising from cash transactions of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds of Onteora Central School District (the District) as of June 30, 2024, and the related statement of revenues collected and expenses paid for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Qualified Opinion

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities and fund balances of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the District as of June 30, 2024, and the revenues collected and expenses paid for the year then ended, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. Insufficient accounting controls are exercised over cash receipts at the point of collections to the time of submission to the Central Treasurer. Accordingly, it was impracticable to extend our audit of such receipts beyond the amounts recorded.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The District's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

Gloversville, New York
September 16, 2024

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS

JUNE 30, 2024

ASSETS	
Cash	<u>\$ 56,153</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 56,153</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND CLUB BALANCES	
Club balances	<u>\$ 56,153</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CLUB BALANCES	<u><u>\$ 56,153</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS

STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED AND EXPENSES PAID

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Balance July 1, 2023	Receipts	Disbursements	Balance June 30, 2024
Art Club	\$ 1,496	\$ 15	\$ 435	\$ 1,076
Bookstore	383	0	0	383
Belleayre Bash	5,707	5,155	5,782	5,080
Class of 2024	5,675	9,309	14,984	0
Class of 2025	4,397	6,553	2,814	8,136
Class of 2026	952	1,336	0	2,288
Class of 2027	0	532	0	532
DECA	556	672	1,214	14
French Club	3,210	3,000	1,926	4,284
Marching Band	1,646	490	490	1,646
Literary Club	881	1,056	621	1,316
Model Congress	635	6,300	6,931	4
MS SAC	276	22	0	298
MS TUFS	299	20	24	295
MS Yearbook	796	2,607	2,544	859
S.A.D.D.	4,507	0	2,859	1,648
Sales Tax	310	600	363	547
Spanish Club	2,404	593	624	2,373
HS Student Government	2,021	247	0	2,268
Theatre	14,262	8,723	11,312	11,673
HS Yearbook	8,395	3,248	4,588	7,055
Rocket Club	0	21,192	17,746	3,446
HS TUFS	1,040	17	125	932
TOTALS	\$ 59,848	\$ 71,687	\$ 75,382	\$ 56,153

See notes to financial statements.

ONTEORA CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the Onteora Central School District represent funds of the students of the School District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the School District with respect to its financial transactions, and the designation of student management. However, since the Board of Education does exercise general oversight, these funds and their corresponding cash accounts are reflected in the Custodial Fund of the basic financial statements of the District.

The books and records of the Onteora Central School District's Extraclassroom Activities Funds are maintained on the cash basis of accounting. Under this basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when cash is received and expenditures are recognized when cash is disbursed.

NOTE 2 – MANAGEMENT LETTER

Management letter items associated with the Extraclassroom Activity Funds are included in the management letter accompanying the District's basic financial statements.



September 16, 2024

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Onteora Central School District
Boiceville, New York

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Onteora Central School District for the year ended June 30, 2024, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

However, during our audit we became aware of several matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and improving operating efficiency. We previously reported on the District's internal control in our report dated September 16, 2024. A separate report dated September 16, 2024, contains our report on significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in the District's internal control. This letter does not affect our report dated September 16, 2024, on the financial statements of Onteora Central School District.

Our comments and recommendations for the year ended June 30, 2024, are as follows:

Prior-Year Findings

1. Disbursement Testing

Prior Condition: During our testing of disbursements in the prior year we noted that 1 of 40 did not have the claims auditor signature and 1 of 40 purchase orders were dated after the invoice.

Status: All disbursements had the claims auditor signature and 3 of 40 purchase orders were dated after the invoice.

Recommendation: We recommend the business office ensure all purchases are in compliance with the purchasing policies of the District.

2. Extraclassroom Activity Fund

Prior Condition: During our audit we noted that 2 clubs were fiscally inactive.

Status: Only the Bookstore was inactive for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Recommendation: These clubs should be reviewed to determine if they should be closed due to lack of activity.

3. Special Aid Fund

Prior Condition: During our testing of disbursements, we noted 2 that lacked the claims auditor signature.

Status: This condition was corrected as of June 30, 2024.

4. General Fixed Asset Group of Accounts

Prior Condition: During our review of the fixed assets, it was noted that the assets are not being capitalized timely.

Status: This condition has improved as of June 30, 2024.

Recommendation: We recommend the business office review its procedures for adding fixed assets and review the report timely in order to determine that all required assets have been included.

Current-Year Findings

1. Extraclassroom Activity Fund

Condition: During testing of extraclassroom receipts, we noted the following:

- a) Three disbursements did not contain the student signature.
- b) One disbursement did not have adequate backup.

Recommendation: We recommend the business office review Pamphlet # 2 and ensure that the ECA is in compliance with all requirements.

* * * * *

We would like to thank the District's staff for their cooperation throughout this engagement. We are available, at any time convenient for the Board, to discuss this management letter, the basic financial statements, the single audit and any other financial matters the Board may wish to discuss.

Very truly yours,

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

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