

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(with required and additional supplementary
information)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of
Haslett Public Schools

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Haslett Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Haslett Public Schools' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Haslett Public Schools, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Haslett Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Haslett Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Haslett Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Haslett Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Haslett Public Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying additional supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the additional supplementary information, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 10, 2024 on our consideration of Haslett Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Haslett Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Haslett Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Maney Costeiran PC

September 10, 2024

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of Haslett Public Schools’ annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District’s financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the District’s financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

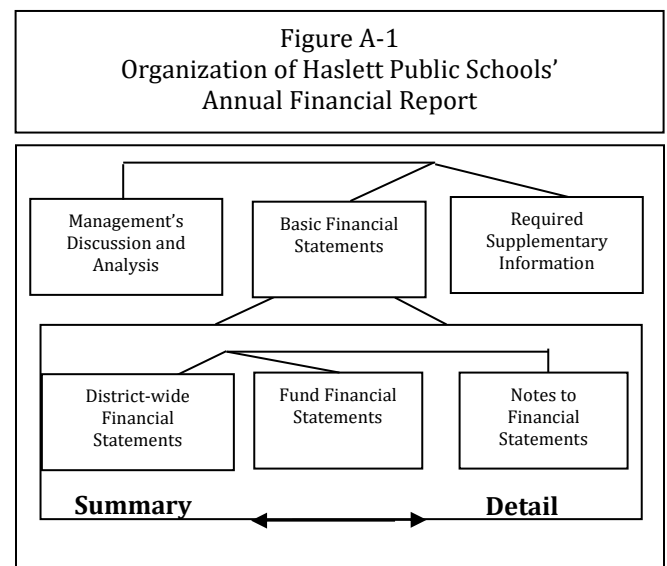
FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Governmental funds revenues increased to \$49.3 million compared to \$48.2 million at June 30, 2023. Governmental fund expenditures were \$48.6 million compared to \$52.6 million at June 30, 2023.
- General Fund revenues were \$39.2 million, \$28,012 more than General Fund expenditures and other financing sources.
- State Aid Foundation Allowance increased by \$458 per pupil for fiscal year 2023-24.
- The District’s fall student count increased to 2,548 pupils, an increase of 25 students over last year.
- The District participates in the School Loan Revolving Fund (SLRF) which allows districts to maintain a level debt millage throughout the life of a bond issue. This feature can, however, create a net deficit in the District-wide financial statements in the short term, with future debt millage restoring the net position of the District once the bonded debt is reduced. The District decreased its outstanding long-term debt \$2.4 million or 4%.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts - management’s discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *District-wide financial statements* that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the District’s *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the District, reporting the District’s operations *in more detail* than the District-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds* statements tell how *basic* services like regular and special education were financed in the *short-term* as well as what remains for future spending.



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year and certain pension liability and net OPEB asset information. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

Figure A-2 Major Features of District-wide and Fund Financial Statements		
Category	District-wide Statements	Governmental Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance.
Required financial statements	* Statement of net position * Statement of activities	* Balance sheet * Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances.
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus.
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included.
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable.

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The District-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes *all* of the District's assets, deferred outflows, deferred inflows, and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two District-wide statements report the District's *net position* and how they have changed. Net position - the difference between the District's assets, deferred outflows, deferred inflows and liabilities - is one way to measure the District's financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are indicators of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the District-wide financial statements, the District's activities:

- *Governmental Activities* - Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's *funds*, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds - not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (like repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (like school lunch and student/school activities).

The District has one kind of fund:

- *Governmental Funds* - Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how *cash and other financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the District-wide statements, we provide additional information with the governmental funds statements that explain the relationship (or differences) between them.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net Position (Deficit) - The District's *combined* net deficit was lower on June 30, 2024, than the year before, decreasing to (\$34.424) million. The District's net deficit results from participating for many years in the School Loan Revolving Fund (SLRF) program as well as recording net unfunded pension liability and net unfunded other postemployment benefits liability and asset. The SLRF program allows districts to levy the same debt service property tax millage rate over the life of a bond issue. During the early years of participation in the SLRF, the property tax levy is less than is required for debt service and districts in the program borrow from the SLRF to make up the difference. During the later years of participation, the property tax levy remains level and is greater than is required for debt service. Districts use the excess to pay back the SLRF. The District has been in the SLRF since 2006. It is important to note that the Board of Education has full authority to levy the necessary taxes to meet bond issue debt service requirements.

Table A-3 Haslett Public Schools Net Position		
	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Current assets	\$ 12,703,172	\$ 11,015,731
Net other postemployment benefits asset	984,423	-
Capital assets, net of depreciation	71,698,154	73,704,102
TOTAL ASSETS	85,385,749	84,719,833
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	20,955,112	24,480,538
LIABILITIES		
Noncurrent liabilities	60,359,080	62,732,608
Other liabilities	6,288,171	6,435,299
Net pension liability	56,378,833	63,525,896
Net other postemployment benefit liability	-	3,668,137
TOTAL LIABILITIES	123,026,084	136,361,940
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	17,739,235	13,509,311
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	13,837,578	13,125,100
Restricted for debt service	2,790,844	2,232,860
Restricted for net other postemployment benefits	984,423	-
Unrestricted	(52,037,303)	(56,028,840)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ (34,424,458)	\$ (40,670,880)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Table A-4
Changes in Haslett Public Schools Net Position

	2024	2023
REVENUES		
Program revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 893,461	\$ 1,251,288
Operating grants and contributions	13,064,874	10,452,224
General revenues		
Property taxes	10,207,643	9,306,428
State aid - unrestricted	22,078,131	20,907,882
Other	4,270,479	4,124,157
TOTAL REVENUES	50,514,588	46,041,979
EXPENSES		
Instruction	18,794,602	19,425,418
Support services	15,762,756	15,282,264
Community services	854,908	820,001
Transfers and other transactions	788,041	769,707
Food services	1,283,356	1,031,833
Student/school activities	751,087	1,166,270
Interest on long-term debt	2,541,530	2,458,585
Unallocated depreciation	3,491,886	3,394,409
TOTAL EXPENSES	44,268,166	44,348,487
Change in net position	\$ 6,246,422	\$ 1,693,492

District Governmental Activities

The District seeks a balance between maximizing resources for the education of our students and maintaining the long-term financial health of the District. The governmental activities mirror that goal. Our support services seek to be efficient at providing the necessary safe, orderly, and positive learning environment so that more dollars are available for the direct instruction of students. Our before-and-after-care program, Kids Connection, and our school breakfast and lunch program seek to be self-supporting and cost effective.

- The state per pupil foundation allowance increased to \$9,608 per student.
- Food Service fund balance increased \$177,381 on revenues of \$1,644,137.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported *combined* fund balances of \$6.6 million. The General Fund's fund balance increased \$28,012 to \$2.6 million.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The District is required to adopt an operating budget prior to the start of the fiscal year. Certain information is not known at the time of budget adoption, such as the amount of state aid, the actual number of students and the cost of employee contracts, and must be estimated or projected. Over the course of the budget year, the District revises the annual operating budget several times. For fiscal year 2023 - 2024, these budget amendments included:

- Changes adopted in the third and fourth quarters of the fiscal year to account for final enrollment counts, changes in assumptions since the original budget was adopted.

The District's original budget called for a balanced budget. Budget amendment approved in June of 2024 called for a budget deficit of \$56,500 before transfers. Actual revenues and transfers in were more than expenditures and transfers out by \$28,012 at year end. Actual budget variance at year-end June 30, 2024 was .07% of expenditures.

- Actual revenues were \$311,818 greater than budgeted. This variance was due primarily to normal anticipated budget variances.
- Actual expenditures were \$518,212 less than budgeted. This variance was due primarily to normal anticipated budget variances.
- Actual other financing sources and uses were \$234,406 more than budgeted. This variance was due primarily to proceeds from the issuance of a copier lease.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

By the end of fiscal year 2024, the District had invested over \$123.2 million in a broad range of capital assets, including school buildings, athletic and support facilities, computer and transportation equipment. (More detailed information about capital assets can be found in Note 3 to the financial statements.) Total depreciation/amortization expense for the year exceeded \$3.49 million.

Table A-5		
Haslett Public Schools Capital Assets		
	2024	2023
Land	\$ 330,000	\$ 330,000
Buildings and additions	96,803,031	95,599,474
Right to use-subscription-based IT	295,015	295,015
Site improvements	8,872,184	8,872,184
Equipment and furniture	16,740,816	16,650,623
Right to use-copier	192,188	-
	123,233,234	121,747,296
Accumulated depreciation/amortization	51,535,080	48,043,194
Total	\$ 71,698,154	\$ 73,704,102

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Long-term Debt

At year-end the District had \$60.4 million in general obligation bonds and other long-term debt outstanding - a net decrease of 4% from last year. (More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 6 to the financial statements.)

Table A-6 Haslett Public Schools Outstanding Long-term Debt <i>(in millions of dollars)</i>		
	2024	2023
General obligation debt and direct borrowings	\$ 59.4	\$ 61.7
Other	1.0	1.0
Total	<u>\$ 60.4</u>	<u>\$ 62.7</u>

The District continued to pay down its debt, retiring \$4.2 million of outstanding bonds and direct borrowings.

- The District paid down \$1,170,363 on the School Loan Revolving Fund during 2023-2024. This leaves an outstanding SLRF balance of approximately \$14.2 million at year-end.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of two existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- All employee contracts were open and in negotiations as of June 30, 2024. Teachers and Secretaries recently agreed to contracts. Applied Services and Para contracts are still open and in negotiations. Financial settlements for all groups were included in the budget adopted by the board in June 2024.
- The governor just recently signed the State budget for 2024-25. The District's 2024-25 budget was adopted using a \$250 per pupil foundation allowance increase and no increase in student enrollment. The State budget had a \$0 per pupil increase, but did decrease retirement expense by 5.75%. The decrease in expense is about equal to what the \$250 per pupil amount would have been.
- There were significant reductions in mental health funding included in the State of Michigan budget. The District will develop a plan to adjust for the loss of those funds throughout 2024-25.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Business Office, Haslett Public Schools, 5593 Franklin Street, Haslett, Michigan 48840.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,127,349
Investments	27,558
Receivables	
Accounts receivable	156,065
Intergovernmental	6,525,375
Inventories	83,007
Prepays	783,818
Net other postemployment benefits asset	984,423
Capital assets, not being depreciated	330,000
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>71,368,154</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>85,385,749</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred charge on refunding, net of amortization	135,856
Related to pensions	17,143,325
Related to other postemployment benefits	<u>3,675,931</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>20,955,112</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	157,978
Accrued salaries and related items	1,897,059
Accrued retirement	1,426,578
Accrued interest	379,180
Unearned revenue	77,376
Notes payable	2,350,000
Noncurrent liabilities	
Due within one year	2,980,175
Due in more than one year	57,378,905
Net pension liability	<u>56,378,833</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>123,026,084</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to pensions	6,306,474
Related to state aid funding for pension	3,444,947
Related to other postemployment benefits	<u>7,987,814</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>17,739,235</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	13,837,578
Restricted for debt service	2,790,844
Restricted for net other postemployment benefits	984,423
Unrestricted	<u>(52,037,303)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u><u>\$ (34,424,458)</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental Activities
		Charges for services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Governmental activities				
Instruction	\$ 18,794,602	\$ -	\$ 10,337,581	\$ (8,457,021)
Support services	15,762,756	148,662	544,083	(15,070,011)
Community services	854,908	582,488	-	(272,420)
Outgoing transfers and other transactions	788,041	-	-	(788,041)
Food services	1,283,356	162,311	1,481,826	360,781
Student/school activities	751,087	-	701,384	(49,703)
Interest on long-term debt	2,541,530	-	-	(2,541,530)
Unallocated depreciation/amortization	3,491,886	-	-	(3,491,886)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 44,268,166</u>	<u>\$ 893,461</u>	<u>\$ 13,064,874</u>	<u>(30,309,831)</u>
General revenues				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				2,507,900
Property taxes, levied for debt service				6,229,459
Property taxes, levied for sinking fund				1,470,284
Investment earnings				11,010
State sources - unrestricted				22,078,131
Intermediate sources				4,020,185
Other				239,284
Total general revenues				<u>36,556,253</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				6,246,422
NET POSITION, beginning of year				<u>(40,670,880)</u>
NET POSITION, end of year				<u>\$ (34,424,458)</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	General Fund	Sinking Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 133,922	\$ 2,164,381	\$ 2,829,046	\$ 5,127,349
Investments	1,640	3,844	22,074	27,558
Receivables				
Accounts receivable	82,842	-	73,223	156,065
Intergovernmental	6,503,904	-	21,471	6,525,375
Due from other funds	1,024,649	-	1,532,722	2,557,371
Inventories	65,929	-	17,078	83,007
Prepays	783,818	-	-	783,818
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 8,596,704	\$ 2,168,225	\$ 4,495,614	\$ 15,260,543
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES				
Payables				
Accounts payable	\$ 102,270	\$ 54,100	\$ 1,608	\$ 157,978
Due to other funds	-	2,546,920	10,451	2,557,371
Accrued salaries and related items	1,874,198	-	376	1,874,574
Accrued retirement	1,424,898	-	1,680	1,426,578
Accrued interest	79,469	-	-	79,469
Other accrued expenses	22,485	-	-	22,485
Unearned revenue	30,795	-	46,581	77,376
Notes payable	2,350,000	-	-	2,350,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES	5,884,115	2,601,020	60,696	8,545,831
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable revenue	100,000	-	-	100,000
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable				
Inventories	65,929	-	17,078	83,007
Prepays	783,818	-	-	783,818

See notes to financial statements.

	General Fund	Sinking Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
FUND BALANCES				
Restricted for				
Debt service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,090,555	\$ 3,090,555
Food service	-	-	308,179	308,179
Capital projects	-	-	923,850	923,850
Committed for student/school activities	-	-	95,256	95,256
Unassigned - Capital projects	-	(432,795)	-	(432,795)
Unassigned - General fund	<u>1,762,842</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,762,842</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>2,612,589</u>	<u>(432,795)</u>	<u>4,434,918</u>	<u>6,614,712</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 8,596,704</u>	<u>\$ 2,168,225</u>	<u>\$ 4,495,614</u>	<u>\$ 15,260,543</u>
Total governmental fund balances				\$ 6,614,712
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:				
Deferred outflows of resources - deferred charge on refunding, net of amortization				135,856
Deferred outflows of resources - related to pensions				17,143,325
Deferred outflows of resources - related to other postemployment benefits				3,675,931
Deferred inflows of resources - related to pensions				(6,306,474)
Deferred inflows of resources - related to other postemployment benefits				(7,987,814)
Deferred inflows of resources - related to state pension funding				(3,444,947)
Some assets are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet.				
Noncurrent assets at year-end consist of:				
Net other postemployment benefits asset				984,423
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:				
The cost of the capital assets is			\$ 123,233,234	
Accumulated depreciation/amortization is			<u>(51,535,080)</u>	
				71,698,154
Because the focus of governmental funds is on short term-financing, some assets will not be available to pay for current-period expenditures. Those assets (such as certain receivables) are offset by unavailable revenues in the government funds, and thus are not included in fund balance:				
Unavailable revenue expected to be collected after September 1				100,000
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds:				
General obligation bonds and notes from direct borrowing and direct placements				(59,352,358)
Compensated absences and severance benefits				(1,006,722)
Accrued interest is not included as a liability in governmental funds, it is recorded when paid				(299,711)
Net pension liability				<u>(56,378,833)</u>
Net position of governmental activities				<u>\$ (34,424,458)</u>

See notes to financial statements.

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Sinking Fund</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
REVENUES				
Local sources				
Property taxes	\$ 2,507,900	\$ 1,470,284	\$ 6,229,459	\$ 10,207,643
Tuition	572,798	-	-	572,798
Investment earnings	267	2,730	8,013	11,010
Food sales, athletics, and community service	148,662	-	162,311	310,973
Student/school activities income	-	-	701,384	701,384
Other	248,974	-	-	248,974
	<u>3,478,601</u>	<u>1,473,014</u>	<u>7,101,167</u>	<u>12,052,782</u>
Total local sources				
State sources	31,108,734	1,996	782,383	31,893,113
Federal sources	577,848	-	707,897	1,285,745
Incoming transfers and other	4,020,185	-	-	4,020,185
	<u>39,185,368</u>	<u>1,475,010</u>	<u>8,591,447</u>	<u>49,251,825</u>
TOTAL REVENUES				
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	20,592,972	-	-	20,592,972
Supporting services	17,030,854	-	-	17,030,854
Food service activities	-	-	1,368,038	1,368,038
Student/school activities	-	-	751,087	751,087
Community service activities	911,364	-	-	911,364
Outgoing transfers and other transactions	788,041	-	-	788,041

See notes to financial statements.

	General Fund	Sinking Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
EXPENDITURES (continued)				
Capital outlay	\$ -	\$ 1,277,965	\$ 26,150	\$ 1,304,115
Debt service				
Principal repayment	111,949	-	3,805,363	3,917,312
Interest	13,082	-	1,899,264	1,912,346
Other	-	-	148	148
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	39,448,262	1,277,965	7,850,050	48,576,277
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(262,894)	197,045	741,397	675,548
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	-	-	950,000	950,000
Proceeds from issuance of debt	192,188	-	-	192,188
Transfers in	98,718	-	2,286,627	2,385,345
Transfers out	-	-	(2,385,345)	(2,385,345)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	290,906	-	851,282	1,142,188
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	28,012	197,045	1,592,679	1,817,736
FUND BALANCES				
Beginning of year	2,584,577	(629,840)	2,842,239	4,796,976
End of year	\$ 2,612,589	\$ (432,795)	\$ 4,434,918	\$ 6,614,712

See notes to financial statements.

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Net Change in Fund Balances Total Governmental Funds	\$ 1,817,736
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. In the statement of activities these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization:	
Depreciation/amortization expense	(3,491,886)
Capital outlay	1,485,938
Accrued interest on bonds is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not recorded in governmental funds until it is paid:	
Accrued interest payable, beginning of the year	316,544
Accrued interest payable, end of the year	(299,711)
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The effect of these differences is the treatment of long-term debt and related items and are as follows:	
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	(950,000)
Proceeds from issuance of long term obligation	(192,188)
Amortization of deferred charge on refunding	(41,228)
Long-term interest on school loan revolving fund (accrued)	(646,017)
Payments on debt	3,917,312
Amortization of bond premium	231,043
Revenue is recorded on the accrual method in the statement of activities; in the governmental funds it is recorded on the modified accrual method and not considered available:	
Unavailable revenue, beginning of the year	(100,000)
Unavailable revenue, end of the year	100,000
Compensated absences and severance benefits are reported on the accrual method in the statement of activities, and recorded as an expenditure when financial resources are used in the governmental funds:	
Accrued compensated absences and severance benefits, beginning of the year	1,020,100
Accrued compensated absences and severance benefits, end of the year	(1,006,722)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds:	
Pension related items	(214,127)
Other postemployment benefit items	3,036,865
Restricted revenue reported in the governmental funds that is deferred to offset the deferred outflows related to section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period:	
State aid funding for pension	1,262,763
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 6,246,422

See notes to financial statements.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Description of Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the activities of the District. *Governmental activities* normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

Reporting Entity

The Haslett Public Schools (the “District”) is governed by the Haslett Public Schools Board of Education (the “Board”), which has responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education within the District. The District receives funding from local, state, and federal sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters. In addition, the District’s reporting entity does not contain any component units as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements.

Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements.

As a general rule, the effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the District’s funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - governmental - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The District reports the following *Major Governmental Funds*:

The *General Fund* is the District’s primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Capital Projects Sinking Fund* accounts for the receipt of property taxes levied for sinking fund and subsequent expenditures of those funds. The fund has complied with the applicable provisions of Section 1212 of the Revised School Code and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury Letter No. 2023-1.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Basis of Presentation(continued)

The District reports the following *Other Non-Major Funds*:

The *Special Revenue Funds* account for revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes (not including expendable trusts or major capital projects). The District accounts for its food service and student/school activities in special revenue funds.

The *2024 Capital Projects Fund* accounts for the receipt of bond proceeds and the acquisition of fixed assets or construction of major capital projects.

The *Debt Service Funds* account for the resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental funds.

During the course of operations the District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (continued)

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are generally collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, state and federal aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end).

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a statewide formula. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts. For the current year ended, the foundation allowance was based on pupil membership counts.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills on Principal Residence Exemption (PRE) property and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by Non-PRE property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills as well as 6 mills for Commercial Personal Property Tax. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period and is funded through payments from October to August. Thus, the unpaid portion at June 30 is reported as an intergovernmental receivable.

The District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received and accrued, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue.

All other revenue items are generally considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

Budgetary Information

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund and special revenue funds. The capital projects fund is appropriated on a project-length basis. Other funds do not have appropriated budgets.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Budgetary Information (continued)

Budgetary Basis of Accounting (continued)

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year even if they have related encumbrances. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed (executor) contracts for goods or services (i.e., purchase orders, contracts, and commitments). The District does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
- b. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- c. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
- d. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
- e. The budget was amended during the year with supplemental appropriations, the last one approved prior to year-end June 30, 2024. The District does not consider these amendments to be significant.

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

In accordance with Michigan Compiled Laws, the District is authorized to invest in the following investment vehicles:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Investments (continued)

- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or a savings and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA, but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union is eligible to be a depository of surplus funds belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of Act No. 105 of the Public Acts of 1855, as amended, being Section 21.145 and 21.146 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. The United States government or federal agency obligations repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investment vehicles, which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Michigan Compiled Laws allow for collateralization of government deposits, if the assets for pledging are acceptable to the State Treasurer under Section 3 of 1855 PA 105, MCL 21.143, to secure deposits of State surplus funds, securities issued by the Federal Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, or Government National Mortgage Association.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method and consist of expendable supplies. The cost of such inventories is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method and consist of expendable supplies. The cost of such inventories is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and transportation vehicles, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Group purchases are evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Capital Assets (continued)

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Land and construction in progress if any are not depreciated. Right to use assets of the District are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease/subscription period or the estimated useful lives. The other property, plant, and equipment of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and additions	20 - 50 years
Site improvements	10 - 20 years
Right to use - subscription-based IT	2 - 7 years
Technology	5 - 10 years
Furniture and fixtures	5 - 20 years
Machinery and equipment	5 - 20 years
Transportation equipment	8 years
Right to use - equipment	6 years

Defined Benefit Plans

For purposes of measuring the net pension and other postemployment benefit asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and Other Postemployment Benefits, and pension and Other Postemployment Benefits expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred charge on refunding, pension, and other postemployment benefits related items reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. A deferred outflow is recognized for pension and Other Postemployment Benefit related items. These amounts are expensed in the plan year in which they apply.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has four items that qualifies for reporting in this category. The first is restricted section 147c state aid deferred to offset deferred outflows related to section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period. The second and third items are future resources yet to be recognized in relation to the pension and other postemployment benefit actuarial calculation. These future resources arise from differences in the estimates used by the actuary to calculate the pension and other postemployment benefit liability and the actual results. The amounts are amortized over a period determined by the actuary. The fourth item arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, the item, unavailable revenue, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenue from receipts that are received after 60 days of year end. These amounts are deferred and recognized as inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

In the computation of invested in capital assets, net of related debt, school loan revolving fund principal proceeds of \$14,000,629 are considered capital-related debt. Accrued interest on the school loan revolving fund of \$227,026 is not considered capital related debt.

In addition, during the year ended June 30, 2020 the District issued bonded debt in the amount of \$6,835,000 used to make principal and interest payments related to the School Loan Revolving fund and the School Bond Loan Fund. Three percent of these proceeds are not considered capital related debt as this amount was used to pay off accrued interest. The remaining allocation of this debt not considered capital related debt at June 30, 2024 is \$205,050.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The District itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Education is the highest level of decision-making authority for the District that can, by adoption of a board action prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the board action remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another board action) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

Subscription-based IT Arrangements

Subscriber: The District is a subscriber for a noncancelable subscription of an IT arrangement. The District recognizes an intangible right-to-use SBITA asset in the government-wide financial statements.

The SBITA asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets.

Leases

Lessee: The District is a lessee for a noncancelable lease of equipment. The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Academy generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Leases (continued)

- The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

Program Revenues

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, unrestricted state aid, interest, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. The taxes are levied and become a lien as of July 1 and December 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer and become a lien on the first day of the levy year. The actual due dates are September 14 and February 14, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of assessed valuation:

Fund	Mills
General fund	
Non-Principal Residence Exemption (PRE)	18.0000
Commercial Personal Property	6.0000
Debt service fund	
PRE, Non-PRE, Commercial Personal Property	8.3300
Sinking fund	
PRE, Non-PRE, Commercial Personal Property	1.9669

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses (continued)

Compensated Absences and Severance Benefits

The District's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation, sick leave, and severance benefits, which are eligible for payment upon separation from service. The liability for such leave is reported as incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for those amounts is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured as a result of employee resignations or retirements. The liability for compensated absences and severance benefits includes salary and related benefits, where applicable.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities on the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method over the term of the related debt. Bond issuance costs are reported as expenditures in the year in which they are incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2024 the District had deposits and investments subject to the following risk:

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2024, \$5,646,572 of the District's bank balance of \$5,896,572 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The carrying value on the books for deposits at the end of the year was \$5,127,349.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the District will do business.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

Investment Type	Fair Value	Weighted Average Maturity (years)
Michigan Class - pooled short term investments	\$ 27,558	0.0810
Portfolio weighted average maturity		0.0810

One day maturity equals 0.0027, one year equals 1.00.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. Obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government are not considered to have credit risk and do not require disclosure of credit quality.

Investment Type	Fair Value	Rating	Rating Agency
Michigan Class - pooled short term investments	\$ 27,558	AAAm	Standard & Poor's

Foreign Currency Risk

The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

Fair Value Measurement

The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Fair Value Measurement (continued)

- Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.
- Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Investments in Entities that Calculate Net Asset Value Per Share

The District holds shares in the Michigan CLASS investment pool where the fair value of the investments is measured on a recurring basis using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the investment companies as a practical expedient.

The Michigan CLASS investment pool invest U.S. Treasury obligations, federal agency obligations of the U.S. government, high-grade commercial paper (rated "A1" or better), collateralized bank deposits, repurchase agreements (collateralized at 102 percent by treasuries and agencies), and approved money market funds.

The program is designed to meet the needs of Michigan public sector investors. It purchases securities that are legally permissible under state statutes and are available for investment by Michigan counties, cities, townships, school districts, authorities, and other public agencies.

At year ended June 30, 2024, the fair value, unfunded commitments, and redemption rules of those investments are as follows:

	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency if Eligible	Redemption Notice Period
Michigan Class - pooled short term investments	\$ 27,558	\$ -	No restrictions	None

The cash and cash equivalents and investments referred to above have been reported in either the cash and cash equivalents or investments captions on the financial statements, based upon criteria disclosed in Note 1.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Investments in Entities that Calculate Net Asset Value Per Share (continued)

The following summarizes the categorization of these amounts as of June 30, 2024:

	Primary Government
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,127,349
Investments	<u>27,558</u>
	<u><u>\$ 5,154,907</u></u>

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the District's capital assets follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions/ Reclassification	Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated/amortized				
Land	\$ 330,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 330,000
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized				
Buildings and additions	95,599,474	1,203,557	-	96,803,031
Site improvements	8,872,184	-	-	8,872,184
Right to use - subscription-based IT	295,015	-	-	295,015
Technology	3,800,895	80,766	-	3,881,661
Furniture and fixtures	8,576,298	-	-	8,576,298
Machinery and equipment	1,622,788	9,427	-	1,632,215
Transportation equipment	2,650,642	-	-	2,650,642
Right to use - equipment	-	192,188	-	192,188
Total capital assets, being depreciated/amortized	<u>121,417,296</u>	<u>1,485,938</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>122,903,234</u>
Accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Buildings and improvements	36,386,744	2,111,030	-	38,497,774
Site improvements	1,367,819	445,614	-	1,813,433
Right to use - subscription-based IT	61,064	61,063	-	122,127
Technology	3,171,440	274,549	-	3,445,989
Furniture and fixtures	4,169,172	333,388	-	4,502,560
Machinery and equipment	1,248,169	58,230	-	1,306,399
Transportation equipment	1,638,786	186,658	-	1,825,444
Right to use - equipment	-	21,354	-	21,354
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>48,043,194</u>	<u>3,491,886</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>51,535,080</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated/amortized	<u>73,374,102</u>	<u>(2,005,948)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>71,368,154</u>
Net governmental capital assets	<u><u>\$ 73,704,102</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (2,005,948)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 71,698,154</u></u>

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS (continued)

Depreciation/amortization for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 amounted to \$3,491,886. The District determined that it was impractical to allocate depreciation to the various governmental activities as the assets serve multiple functions.

NOTE 4 - INTERGOVERNMENTAL RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2024 consist of the following:

State aid - Michigan Department of Education	\$ 5,833,850
Federal	507,262
Intermediate school district and other	<u>184,263</u>
	<u><u>\$ 6,525,375</u></u>

Amounts due from other governmental units include amounts due from federal, state and local sources for various projects and programs. No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

NOTE 5 - NOTES PAYABLE - STATE AID ANTICIPATION NOTES

The District issued state aid anticipation notes payable in the amounts of \$3,000,000 and \$1,750,000 with an interest rate of 3.46% and maturity dates through July 22, 2024 and August 21, 2024, respectively. Proceeds of the notes were used to fund school operations. The notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the District as well as pledged state aid. In an event of a default on the note, the state may impose a penalty interest rate and at the state's discretion, accelerate the repayment terms. The first note requires payments to an irrevocable set-aside account for principal and accrued interest at June 30, 2024. At year end, the balance of these payments in the amount of \$2,400,000 is considered defeased debt and is not included in the year-end balance. Activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
<u>\$ 2,100,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,750,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,500,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,350,000</u>

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the District for the year ended June 30, 2024.

	Compensated Absences and Severance Benefits	General Obligation Bonds	Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements			Total
			School Loan Revolving Fund	Bus Loan	Copier Lease	
Balance July 1, 2023	\$ 1,020,100	\$ 46,586,482	\$ 14,752,001	\$ 374,025	\$ -	\$ 62,732,608
Additions	-	950,000	646,017	-	192,188	1,788,205
Deletions	(13,378)	(2,866,043)	(1,170,363)	(92,488)	(19,461)	(4,161,733)
Balance June 30, 2024	1,006,722	44,670,439	14,227,655	281,537	172,727	60,359,080
Due within one year	(80,538)	(2,775,000)	-	(90,226)	(34,411)	(2,980,175)
Due in more than one year	\$ 926,184	\$ 41,895,439	\$ 14,227,655	\$ 191,311	\$ 138,316	\$ 57,378,905

Long-term obligations at June 30, 2024 is comprised of the following issues:

General Obligation Bonds

2016 Series A refunding term bonds due in annual installments of \$1,780,000 to \$1,825,000 through May 2027 with interest of 4.0%. \$ 5,425,000

2018 General obligation bonds due in annual installments of \$495,000 to \$1,515,000 through May 2048 with interest from 4.0% to 5.0%. 27,480,000

2019 Series A Refunding term bonds due in annual installments of \$410,000 to \$425,000 through May 2026 with interest at 3.0%. 835,000

2019 Series B Refunding term bonds due in annual installments of \$1,640,000 to \$1,760,000 through May 2031 with interest from 2.649% to 2.849%. 6,835,000

2024 General obligation bonds due in annual installments of \$75,000 to \$115,000 through May 2034 with interest at 3.91%. 950,000

Plus premium on bond issuances 3,145,439

Total general obligation bonds 44,670,439

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements

Note payable due in annual installments of \$101,375, including interest at 6.62% through July 2026. Note is collateralized by related fixed assets.	\$ 281,537
Borrowings from the State of Michigan under the School Loan Revolving Fund, including interest at 4.56% at June 30, 2024.	14,227,655
Copier Lease - During the 2024 fiscal year, the District entered into a six-year lease agreement as lessee for the use of copiers. An initial liability was recorded in the amount of \$192,188 during the current fiscal year. Due in monthly payments of \$3,379 with an interest rate of 3.91%.	<u>172,727</u>
Total notes from direct borrowings and direct placements	<u>14,681,919</u>
Total general obligation bonds and notes from direct borrowings and direct placements	59,352,358
Obligation under contract for compensated absences	387,160
Obligation under contract for severance benefits	<u>619,562</u>
Total general long-term obligations	<u>\$ 60,359,080</u>

The District's outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placements related to governmental activities of \$454,264 contains provisions that in an event of default, either by (1) unable to make principal or interest payments (2) false or misrepresentation is made to the lender (3) become insolvent or make an assignment for the benefit of its creditors (4) if the lender at any time in good faith believes that the prospect of payment of any indebtedness is impaired. Upon the occurrence of any default event, the outstanding amounts, including accrued interest become immediately due and payable.

In prior years, the District defeased certain general obligation bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account, assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements. At June 30, 2024, \$8,920,000 of bonds outstanding are considered defeased.

Borrowing from the State of Michigan - The school loan revolving fund payable represents notes payable to the State of Michigan for loans made to the school district, as authorized by the State of Michigan Constitution, for the purpose of paying principal and interest on general obligation bonds of the school district issued for capital expenditures. Interest rates are to be annually determined by the State Administrative Board. The interest rate at June 30, 2024 was 4.56%. Repayment is required when the millage rate necessary to cover the annual bonded debt services falls below 8.33 mills. The school district is required to levy 8.33 mills and repay to the state any excess of the amount levied over the bonded debt service requirements. The District currently levies 8.33 debt mills. Due to the variability of the factors that affect the timing of repayment, including the future amount of state-equalized value of property in the school district, no provision for repayment has been included in the following amortization schedule. The state may apply a default late charge on the note if the District does not make the repayments or apply the default late charge if the District fails to levy the appropriate debt mills. The state may also withhold state aid payments if the District is in default.

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

The annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations outstanding as of June 30, 2024, including interest of \$21,922,877 are as follows:

	General Obligation Bonds		Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements				Compensated absences and severance benefits	Total
			Bus Loan		Copier Lease			
Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest		
2025	\$ 2,775,000	\$ 1,838,814	\$ 90,226	\$ 11,149	\$ 34,411	\$ 6,141	\$ -	\$ 4,755,741
2026	2,825,000	1,728,727	93,799	7,576	35,781	4,771	-	4,695,654
2027	2,415,000	1,614,799	97,513	3,863	37,205	3,347	-	4,171,727
2028	2,540,000	1,513,175	-	-	38,686	1,866	-	4,093,727
2029	2,625,000	1,425,713	-	-	26,643	393	-	4,077,749
2030 - 2034	8,805,000	5,836,767	-	-	-	-	-	14,641,767
2035 - 2039	6,085,000	4,306,500	-	-	-	-	-	10,391,500
2040 - 2044	7,405,000	2,635,500	-	-	-	-	-	10,040,500
2045 - 2048	6,050,000	756,750	-	-	-	-	-	6,806,750
Total	41,525,000	21,656,745	281,538	22,588	172,726	16,518	-	63,675,115
School loan revolving fund	-	-	14,000,629	227,026	-	-	-	14,227,655
Issuance premium	3,145,439	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,145,439
Compensated absences	-	-	-	-	-	-	387,160	387,160
Severance benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	619,562	619,562
	\$ 44,670,439	\$ 21,656,745	\$ 14,282,167	\$ 249,614	\$ 172,726	\$ 16,518	\$ 1,006,722	\$ 82,054,931

Interest expense for all funds for the year ended June 30, 2024 was approximately \$3,100,000.

NOTE 7 - INTER-FUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Inter-fund payable and receivable balances at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Receivable Fund		Payable Fund	
General fund	\$ 1,024,649	Sinking fund	\$ 2,546,920
Nonmajor governmental funds	<u>1,532,722</u>	Nonmajor governmental funds	<u>10,451</u>
	<u>\$ 2,557,371</u>		<u>\$ 2,557,371</u>

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-fund goods and services are provided, or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting systems, and (3) payments between funds are made.

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) (System) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the Board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPERS issues a publicly available Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that can be obtained at www.michigan.gov/ors schools.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description (continued)

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State of Michigan Investment Board serves as the investment fiduciary and custodian for the System.

Benefits Provided - Overall

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Closed
Pension Plus 2	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

Benefits Provided - Pension

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus Plan members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) who became a member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund.

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below:

Option 1 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contributions to the pension fund as noted below and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they terminate public school employment.

- Basic Plan Members: 4% contribution
- Member Investment Plan (MIP)-Fixed, MIP-Graded, and MIP-Plus members: a flat 7% contribution

Option 2 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contribution to the pension fund as stated in Option 1 and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they reach 30 years of service. If and when they reach 30 years of service, their contribution rates will return to the previous level in place as of the day before their transition date (0% for Basic plan members, 3.9% for MIP-Fixed, up to 4.3% for MIP-Graded, or up to 6.4% for MIP-Plus). The pension formula for any service thereafter would include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 3 - Members voluntarily elected not to increase their contribution to the pension fund and maintain their current level of contribution to the pension fund. The pension formula for their years of service as of the day before their transition date will include a 1.5% pension factor. The pension formula for any service thereafter will include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 4 - Members voluntarily elected to no longer contribute to the pension fund and therefore are switched to the Defined Contribution plan for future service as of their transition date. As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to the tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS to a 457 account. They vest in employer contributions and related earnings in their 401(k) account based on the following schedule: 50% at 2 years, 75% at 3 years, and 100% at 4 years of service. They are 100% vested in any personal contributions and related earnings in their 457 account. Upon retirement, if they meet age and service requirements (including their total years of service), they would also receive a pension (calculated based on years of service and final average compensation as of the day before their transition date and a 1.5% pension factor).

Members who did not make an election before the deadline defaulted to Option 3 as described above. Deferred or nonvested public school employees on September 3, 2012, who return to public school employment on or after September 4, 2012, will be considered as if they had elected Option 3 above. Returning members who made the retirement plan election will retain whichever option they chose.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform 2012 (continued)

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012, choose between two retirement plans: the Pension Plus Plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation (FAC) - Average of highest 60 consecutive months for Basic Plan members and Pension Plus members (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected Option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the transition date.

Pension Reform of 2017

On July 13, 2017, the Governor signed Public Act 92 of 2017 into law. The legislation closed the Pension Plus Plan to newly hired employees as of February 1, 2018, and created a new, optional Pension Plus 2 Plan with similar plan benefit calculations but containing a 50/50 cost share between the employee and the employer, including the cost of future unfunded liabilities. The assumed rate of return on the Pension Plus 2 Plan is 6%. Further, under certain adverse actuarial conditions, the Pension Plus 2 Plan will close to new employees if the actuarial funded ratio falls below 85% for two consecutive years. The law included other provisions to the retirement eligibility age, plan assumptions, and unfunded liability payment methods.

Benefits Provided - Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB)

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012 (continued)

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - A Basic plan member may retire at age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Annual Amount - The annual pension is paid monthly for the lifetime of a retiree. The calculation of a member's pension is determined by their pension election under PA 300 of 2012.

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7% for pension and 0% - 3% for other postemployment benefits. Plan members electing the Defined Contribution plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of pension benefits and OPEB. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The normal cost is the annual cost assigned under the actuarial funding method, to the current and subsequent plan years. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

Pension and OPEB contributions made in the fiscal year ending September 30, 2023 were determined as of the September 30, 2020 actuarial valuations. The pension and OPEB benefits, the unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liabilities as of September 30, 2020 are amortized over a 16-year period beginning October 1, 2022 and ending September 30, 2038.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Employer Contributions (continued)

	<u>Pension</u>	<u>Other Postemployment Benefit</u>
October 1, 2023 - September 30, 2024	13.90% - 23.03%	7.06% - 8.31%
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023	13.75% - 20.16%	7.21% - 8.07%

The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2024 were equal to the required contribution total. Total pension contributions were approximately \$7,186,000. Of the total pension contributions approximately \$7,000,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$186,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

The District's OPEB contributions for the year ended June 30, 2024 were equal to the required contribution total. Total OPEB contributions were approximately \$1,590,000. Of the total OPEB contributions approximately \$1,465,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$125,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

These amounts, for both pension and OPEB benefit, include contributions funded from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (100% for pension and 0% for OPEB).

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Pension Liabilities

The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2022 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-university Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2023</u>	<u>September 30, 2022</u>
Total pension liability	\$ 94,947,828,557	\$ 95,876,795,620
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 62,581,762,238	\$ 58,268,076,344
Net pension liability	\$ 32,366,066,319	\$ 37,608,719,276
Proportionate share	0.17419%	0.16891%
Net pension liability for the District	\$ 56,378,833	\$ 63,525,896

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$7,214,530.

At June 30, 2024, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of assumptions	\$ 7,639,588	\$ 4,404,813
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	1,153,693
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,779,708	86,363
Changes in proportion and difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,258,266	661,605
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>6,465,763</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u><u>\$ 17,143,325</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,306,474</u></u>

\$6,465,763, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending September 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2024	\$ 1,259,068
2025	1,025,095
2026	2,759,454
2027	(672,529)

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2022 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPERS (Plan) Non-university Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2023</u>	<u>September 30, 2022</u>
Total Other Postemployment Benefit liability	\$ 11,223,648,949	\$ 12,522,713,324
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 11,789,347,341	\$ 10,404,650,683
Net Other Postemployment Benefit Liability (asset)	\$ (565,698,392)	\$ 2,118,062,641
Proportionate share	0.17402%	0.17318%
Net Other Postemployment Benefit liability (asset) for the District	\$ (984,423)	\$ 3,668,137

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized an OPEB benefit of \$1,572,124.

At June 30, 2024, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes of assumptions	\$ 2,191,497	\$ 263,898
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	3,001	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	7,438,804
Changes in proportion and difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	220,900	285,112
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,260,533</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 3,675,931</u>	<u>\$ 7,987,814</u>

\$1,260,533 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending September 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2024	\$ (1,832,309)
2025	(1,718,679)
2026	(680,028)
2027	(607,400)
2028	(483,414)
2029	(250,586)

Actuarial Assumptions

Investment Rate of Return for Pension - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the MIP, Basic Pension Plus and Pension Plus 2 Plan groups.

Investment Rate of Return for OPEB - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses.

Salary Increases - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%.

Inflation - 3.0%.

Mortality Assumptions -

Retirees: PubT-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables scaled by 116% for males and 116% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Active: PubT-2010 Male and Female Employee Mortality Tables scaled 100% and MP-202 adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale from 2010.

Disabled Retirees: PubNS-2010 Male and Female Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Experience Study - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2022. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the determination of the total pension and OPEB liability beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The Long-Term Expected Rate of Return on Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit Plan Investments - The pension rate was 6.00% (MIP, Basic, Pension Plus, and Pension Plus 2 Plan), and the other postemployment benefit rate was 6.00%, net of investment and administrative expenses was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Cost of Living Pension Adjustments - 3.0% annual non-compounded for MIP members.

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate for Other Postemployment Benefit - Pre 65, 7.50% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen. Post 65, 6.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen.

Additional Assumptions for Other Postemployment Benefit Only - Applies to Individuals Hired Before September 4, 2012:

Opt Out Assumption - 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.

Survivor Coverage - 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverage continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement - 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

The target asset allocation at September 30, 2023 and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.8%
International Equity	15.0%	6.8%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	9.6%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	6.4%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	1.3%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	4.8%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	7.3%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	0.3%
	<u>100.00%</u>	

* Long-term rate of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.7% inflation.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Rate of Return - For fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 8.29% and 7.94% respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Pension Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. This discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

OPEB Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that school districts contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Pension		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 76,167,638	\$ 56,378,833	\$ 39,903,937

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefits		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability (asset)	\$ 1,020,551	\$ (984,423)	\$ (2,707,501)

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Sensitivity to the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability (asset) calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefits		
	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Reporting unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefits liability (asset)	<u>\$ (2,711,797)</u>	<u>\$ (984,423)</u>	<u>\$ 885,162</u>

Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

Payable to the Pension and OPEB Plan - At year end the School District is current on all required pension and other postemployment benefit plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are separately stated in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued retirement. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers, and the contributions due from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risk of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The District participates in a distinct pool of educational institutions within the State of Michigan for self-insuring workers' disability compensation and property and casualty. The pool is considered a public entity risk pool. The District pays annual premiums to the pool for the respective insurance coverage. In the event the pool's total claims and expenses for a policy year exceed the total normal annual premiums for said years, all members of the specific pool's policy year may be subject to special assessment to make up the deficiency. The pool maintains reinsurance for claims in excess of \$500,000 for each occurrence with the overall maximum coverage being unlimited. The District has not been informed of any special assessments being required.

The District continues to carry commercial insurance for other needs including health insurance.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 10 - TRANSFERS

The food service fund transferred \$98,718 to the general fund for indirect cost reimbursement. The 2012, 2015 and 2016B debt service funds were closed out in the current fiscal year and their remaining fund balances were transferred to the 2016A, 2018 and 2019B debt service funds.

NOTE 11 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District has approved borrowing of \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2025 to replace the notes payable as described in Note 5.

NOTE 12 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustments by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE 13 - TAX ABATEMENTS

The District is required to disclose significant tax abatements as required by GASB Statement 77 *Tax Abatements*.

The District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions, Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements, and Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) granted by cities, villages and townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities; Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements are intended to reimburse taxpayers that remediate environmental contamination on their properties; PILOT programs apply to multiple unit housing for citizens of low income and the elderly. The property taxes abated for all funds by municipality under these programs are as follows:

<u>Municipality</u>	<u>Taxes Abated</u>
East Lansing	\$ 234
Meridian Township	<u>57,724</u>
	<u>\$ 57,958</u>

The taxes abated for the general fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the District's Section 22 Funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no abatements made by the District.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 14 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

In December 2023, the GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This Statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the government vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. If a government determines that those criteria for disclosure have been met for a concentration or constraint, it should disclose information in notes to financial statements in sufficient detail to enable users of financial statements to understand the nature of circumstances disclosed and the government's vulnerability to the risk of substantial impact. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

In April 2024, the GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. This Statement establishes new accounting and financial reporting requirements - or modifies existing requirements - related to the following:

- a. Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A);
 - i. Requires that the information presented in MD&A be limited to the related topics discussed in five specific sections:
 - 1) Overview of the Financial Statements
 - 2) Financial Summary
 - 3) Detailed Analyses
 - 4) Significant Capital Asset and Long-Term Financing Activity
 - 5) Currently Known Facts, Decisions, or Conditions
 - ii. Stresses detailed analyses should explain why balances and results of operations changed rather than simply presenting the amounts or percentages by which they changed
 - iii. Removes the requirement for discussion of significant variations between original and final budget amounts and between final budget amounts and actual results
- b. Unusual or infrequent items
- c. Presentation of the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position;
 - i. Requires that the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position continue to distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses and clarifies the definition of operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses.
 - ii. Requires that a subtotal for *operating income (loss) and noncapital subsidies* be presented before reporting other nonoperating revenues and expenses and defines subsidies.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 14 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS (continued)

- d. Information about major component units in basic financial statements should be presented separately in the statement of net position and statement of activities unless it reduces the readability of the statements in which case combining statements of should be presented after the fund financial statements.
- e. Budgetary comparison information should include variances between original and final budget amounts and variances between final budget and actual amounts with explanations of significant variances required to be presented in the notes to RSI.

The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2025-2026 fiscal year.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 3,277,449	\$ 3,503,029	\$ 3,478,601	\$ (24,428)
State sources	28,870,401	30,855,362	31,108,734	253,372
Federal sources	1,151,659	570,163	577,848	7,685
Incoming transfers and other	4,023,638	3,944,996	4,020,185	75,189
TOTAL REVENUES	37,323,147	38,873,550	39,185,368	311,818
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction				
Basic programs	15,895,883	16,513,899	16,777,614	(263,715)
Added needs	4,076,277	3,722,247	3,815,358	(93,111)
Total instruction	19,972,160	20,236,146	20,592,972	(356,826)
Supporting services				
Pupil	3,864,194	4,140,218	4,251,887	(111,669)
Instructional staff	2,475,342	2,831,422	2,600,202	231,220
General administration	606,979	660,330	671,216	(10,886)
School administration	2,313,475	2,410,046	2,303,653	106,393
Business	1,080,226	707,372	754,857	(47,485)
Operation/maintenance	3,776,419	3,981,183	4,182,577	(201,394)
Pupil transportation	1,206,691	1,113,367	1,015,693	97,674
Technology	613,080	610,589	585,148	25,441
Athletics	527,618	578,748	665,621	(86,873)
Total supporting services	16,464,024	17,033,275	17,030,854	2,421
Community services	886,963	913,374	911,364	2,010
Debt service	-	-	125,031	(125,031)
Outgoing transfers and other transactions	-	747,255	788,041	(40,786)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	37,323,147	38,930,050	39,448,262	(518,212)
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	-	(56,500)	(262,894)	(206,394)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	-	6,500	-	(6,500)
Proceeds from issuance of debt	-	-	192,188	192,188
Transfers in	-	50,000	98,718	48,718
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	-	56,500	290,906	234,406
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ -	\$ -	28,012	\$ 28,012
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			2,584,577	
End of year			<u>\$ 2,612,589</u>	

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Reporting Unit's share of net pension liability (%)	0.17419%	0.16891%	0.16985%	0.17243%	0.17299%	0.17173%	0.17044%	0.16677%	0.15816%	0.16521%
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 56,378,833	\$ 63,525,896	\$ 40,213,635	\$ 59,232,790	\$ 57,289,455	\$ 51,624,931	\$ 44,168,506	\$ 41,608,821	\$ 38,631,814	\$ 36,390,268
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,415,186	\$ 16,634,875	\$ 15,113,690	\$ 15,190,807	\$ 15,171,024	\$ 14,711,231	\$ 14,281,802	\$ 14,393,378	\$ 13,186,624	\$ 14,050,440
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	323.73%	381.88%	266.07%	389.93%	377.62%	350.92%	309.26%	289.08%	292.96%	259.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability (Non-university employees)	65.91%	60.77%	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED
AS OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)**

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 7,000,403	\$ 7,961,614	\$ 5,646,890	\$ 5,139,899	\$ 4,679,556	\$ 4,501,893	\$ 4,678,182	\$ 3,952,989	\$ 3,598,623	\$ 3,056,322
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	7,000,403	7,961,614	5,646,890	5,139,899	4,679,556	4,501,893	4,678,182	3,952,989	3,598,623	3,056,322
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,649,036	\$ 17,060,292	\$ 16,049,657	\$ 15,331,705	\$ 15,257,629	\$ 15,057,215	\$ 14,614,496	\$ 14,239,757	\$ 13,780,051	\$ 13,719,256
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	39.66%	46.67%	35.18%	33.52%	30.67%	29.90%	32.01%	27.76%	26.11%	22.28%

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET)
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Reporting Unit's proportion of net other postemployment benefits liability/asset (%)	0.17402%	0.17318%	0.16885%	0.17247%	0.17369%	0.17289%	0.17051%
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net other postemployment benefits liability (asset)	\$ (984,423)	\$ 3,668,137	\$ 2,577,256	\$ 9,239,629	\$ 12,467,193	\$ 13,743,291	\$ 15,099,689
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,415,186	\$ 16,634,875	\$ 15,113,690	\$ 15,190,807	\$ 15,171,024	\$ 14,711,231	\$ 14,281,802
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net other post employment benefits liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	5.65%	22.05%	17.05%	60.82%	82.18%	93.42%	105.73%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total other postemployment benefits liability/asset (Non-university employees)	105.04%	83.09%	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED
AS OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)**

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 1,464,741	\$ 1,441,767	\$ 1,373,855	\$ 1,347,783	\$ 1,308,513	\$ 1,237,014	\$ 1,199,053
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>1,464,741</u>	<u>1,441,767</u>	<u>1,373,855</u>	<u>1,347,783</u>	<u>1,308,513</u>	<u>1,237,014</u>	<u>1,199,053</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,649,036	\$ 17,060,292	\$ 16,049,657	\$ 15,331,705	\$ 15,257,629	\$ 15,057,215	\$ 14,614,496
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	8.30%	8.45%	8.56%	8.79%	8.58%	8.22%	8.20%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - PENSION INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2023.

Changes of Assumptions - the assumption changes for 2023 were:

- Mortality assumptions were updated to the Pub-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables from the RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant table.

NOTE 2 - OPEB INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2023.

Changes of Assumptions - the assumption changes for 2023 were:

- Healthcare cost trend rate
 - Pre 65 decreased to 7.50% for year one graded to 3.50% for year fifteen from 7.75% for year one graded to 3.50% for year fifteen.
 - Post 65 increased to 6.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% for year fifteen from 5.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% for year fifteen.
- Mortality assumptions were updated to the Pub-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables from the RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant table.

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
JUNE 30, 2024**

	Special Revenue		2024 Capital	Debt	Total
	Food Service	Student/ School Activities	Projects	Service	Nonmajor Funds
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,210	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,827,836	\$ 2,829,046
Investments	-	-	-	22,074	22,074
Accounts receivable	73,223	-	-	-	73,223
Intergovernmental receivable	21,471	-	-	-	21,471
Due from other funds	261,370	106,857	923,850	240,645	1,532,722
Inventories	17,078	-	-	-	17,078
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 374,352	\$ 106,857	\$ 923,850	\$ 3,090,555	\$ 4,495,614
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ 458	\$ 1,150	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,608
Accrued salaries and related items	376	-	-	-	376
Accrued retirement	1,680	-	-	-	1,680
Due to other funds	-	10,451	-	-	10,451
Unearned revenue	46,581	-	-	-	46,581
TOTAL LIABILITIES	49,095	11,601	-	-	60,696
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable					
Inventories	17,078	-	-	-	17,078
Restricted for					
Debt service	-	-	-	3,090,555	3,090,555
Food service	308,179	-	-	-	308,179
Capital projects	-	-	923,850	-	923,850
Committed	-	95,256	-	-	95,256
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	325,257	95,256	923,850	3,090,555	4,434,918
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 374,352	\$ 106,857	\$ 923,850	\$ 3,090,555	\$ 4,495,614

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Special Revenue		2024 Capital Projects	Debt Service	Total Nonmajor Funds
	Food Service	Student/ School Activities			
REVENUES					
Local sources					
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,229,459	\$ 6,229,459
Investment earnings	-	-	-	8,013	8,013
Student/School activities income	-	701,384	-	-	701,384
Food sales	162,311	-	-	-	162,311
Total local sources	162,311	701,384	-	6,237,472	7,101,167
State sources	773,929	-	-	8,454	782,383
Federal sources	707,897	-	-	-	707,897
TOTAL REVENUES	1,644,137	701,384	-	6,245,926	8,591,447
EXPENDITURES					
Current					
Food service activities	1,368,038	-	-	-	1,368,038
Student/School activities expense	-	751,087	-	-	751,087
Capital outlay	-	-	26,150	-	26,150
Debt service					
Principal repayment	-	-	-	3,805,363	3,805,363
Interest expense	-	-	-	1,899,264	1,899,264
Other expense	-	-	-	148	148
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,368,038	751,087	26,150	5,704,775	7,850,050
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	276,099	(49,703)	(26,150)	541,151	741,397
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	-	-	950,000	-	950,000
Transfers in	-	-	-	2,286,627	2,286,627
Transfers out	(98,718)	-	-	(2,286,627)	(2,385,345)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(98,718)	-	950,000	-	851,282
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	177,381	(49,703)	923,850	541,151	1,592,679
FUND BALANCES					
Beginning of year	147,876	144,959	-	2,549,404	2,842,239
End of year	\$ 325,257	\$ 95,256	\$ 923,850	\$ 3,090,555	\$ 4,434,918

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	2016A Refunding	2018 Debt	2019A Refunding	2019B Refunding	Total Debt Service
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,121,991	\$ 1,285,872	\$ 412,366	\$ 7,607	\$ 2,827,836
Investments	-	-	22,074	-	22,074
Due from other funds	3,654	3,552	45,459	187,980	240,645
	<u>3,654</u>	<u>3,552</u>	<u>45,459</u>	<u>187,980</u>	<u>240,645</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 1,125,645</u>	<u>\$ 1,289,424</u>	<u>\$ 479,899</u>	<u>\$ 195,587</u>	<u>\$ 3,090,555</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
FUND BALANCES					
Restricted for debt service	<u>\$ 1,125,645</u>	<u>\$ 1,289,424</u>	<u>\$ 479,899</u>	<u>\$ 195,587</u>	<u>\$ 3,090,555</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 1,125,645</u>	<u>\$ 1,289,424</u>	<u>\$ 479,899</u>	<u>\$ 195,587</u>	<u>\$ 3,090,555</u>

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>2012</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2015</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2016A</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2016B</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2018 Debt</u> <u>Retirement</u>	<u>2019A</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>2019B</u> <u>Refunding</u>	<u>Total Debt</u> <u>Service</u>
REVENUES								
Local sources								
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,693,926	\$ -	\$ 2,616,142	\$ 747,444	\$ 171,947	\$ 6,229,459
Interest	42	16	3,184	15	2,582	2,033	141	8,013
Total local sources	42	16	2,697,110	15	2,618,724	749,477	172,088	6,237,472
State sources	-	-	3,654	-	3,552	1,015	233	8,454
TOTAL REVENUES	42	16	2,700,764	15	2,622,276	750,492	172,321	6,245,926
EXPENDITURES								
Principal repayment	-	-	2,875,363	-	490,000	440,000	-	3,805,363
Interest expense	-	-	285,200	-	1,388,650	38,250	187,164	1,899,264
Other	-	-	-	-	74	-	74	148
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	-	-	3,160,563	-	1,878,724	478,250	187,238	5,704,775
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	42	16	(459,799)	15	743,552	272,242	(14,917)	541,151
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES								
Transfers in	-	-	1,526,851	-	548,672	-	211,104	2,286,627
Transfers out	(605,089)	(1,115,881)	-	(565,657)	-	-	-	(2,286,627)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	(605,089)	(1,115,881)	1,526,851	(565,657)	548,672	-	211,104	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(605,047)	(1,115,865)	1,067,052	(565,642)	1,292,224	272,242	196,187	541,151
FUND BALANCES								
Beginning of year	605,047	1,115,865	58,593	565,642	(2,800)	207,657	(600)	2,549,404
End of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,125,645	\$ -	\$ 1,289,424	\$ 479,899	\$ 195,587	\$ 3,090,555

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED OBLIGATIONS
JUNE 30, 2024**

\$7,840,000 Bonds issued March 23, 2016:

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ 1,780,000	\$ 108,500	\$ 108,500	2025	\$ 1,997,000
1,825,000	72,900	72,900	2026	1,970,800
<u>1,820,000</u>	<u>36,400</u>	<u>36,400</u>	2027	<u>1,892,800</u>
<u>\$ 5,425,000</u>	<u>\$ 217,800</u>	<u>\$ 217,800</u>		<u>\$ 5,860,600</u>

The above bonds have an interest rate of 4%. The bond proceeds were used to refinance \$9,080,000 of the 2006 refunding bond issue.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED OBLIGATIONS
JUNE 30, 2024**

\$29,440,000 Bonds issued October 23, 2018:

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ 495,000	\$ 684,525	\$ 684,525	2025	\$ 1,864,050
510,000	674,625	674,625	2026	1,859,250
510,000	661,875	661,875	2027	1,833,750
810,000	649,125	649,125	2028	2,108,250
830,000	628,875	628,875	2029	2,087,750
870,000	608,125	608,125	2030	2,086,250
910,000	586,375	586,375	2031	2,082,750
955,000	563,625	563,625	2032	2,082,250
1,000,000	539,750	539,750	2033	2,079,500
1,050,000	514,750	514,750	2034	2,079,500
1,100,000	488,500	488,500	2035	2,077,000
1,155,000	461,000	461,000	2036	2,077,000
1,215,000	432,125	432,125	2037	2,079,250
1,275,000	401,750	401,750	2038	2,078,500
1,340,000	369,875	369,875	2039	2,079,750
1,405,000	336,375	336,375	2040	2,077,750
1,475,000	301,250	301,250	2041	2,077,500
1,505,000	264,375	264,375	2042	2,033,750
1,510,000	226,750	226,750	2043	1,963,500
1,510,000	189,000	189,000	2044	1,888,000
1,510,000	151,250	151,250	2045	1,812,500
1,510,000	113,500	113,500	2046	1,737,000
1,515,000	75,750	75,750	2047	1,666,500
1,515,000	37,875	37,875	2048	1,590,750
<u>\$ 27,480,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,961,025</u>	<u>\$ 9,961,025</u>		<u>\$ 47,402,050</u>

The above bonds dated October 23, 2018 carry interest rates ranging from 4% to 5%.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED OBLIGATIONS
JUNE 30, 2024**

\$3,190,000 Bonds issued January 14, 2019:

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ 425,000	\$ 12,525	\$ 12,525	2025	\$ 450,050
<u>410,000</u>	<u>6,150</u>	<u>6,150</u>	2026	<u>422,300</u>
<u><u>\$ 835,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,675</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,675</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 872,350</u></u>

The above bonds have an interest rate of 3%. The bond proceeds were used to refinance \$3,195,000 of the 2009 bond issue.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED OBLIGATIONS
JUNE 30, 2024**

\$6,835,000 Bonds issued December 2, 2020:

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ -	\$ 93,582	\$ 93,582	2025	\$ 187,164
-	93,582	93,582	2026	187,164
-	93,582	93,582	2027	187,164
1,640,000	93,582	93,582	2028	1,827,164
1,700,000	71,860	71,860	2029	1,843,720
1,735,000	48,919	48,919	2030	1,832,838
1,760,000	25,071	25,071	2031	1,810,142
<u>\$ 6,835,000</u>	<u>\$ 520,178</u>	<u>\$ 520,178</u>		<u>\$ 7,875,356</u>

The above bonds were initially authorized for \$6,835,000 with rates of 2.649% to 2.849% for the purpose of (i) refunding certain outstanding indebtedness of the District to the State of Michigan under the State of Michigan School Bond Qualification and Loan Program; and (ii) paying a portion of the costs of issuance the Bonds.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED OBLIGATIONS
JUNE 30, 2024**

\$950,000 Bonds issued March 28, 2024:

Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Debt Service Requirement for Fiscal Year	
	May 1	November 1	June 30,	Amount
\$ 75,000	\$ 18,573	\$ 21,977	2025	\$ 115,550
80,000	17,106	17,106	2026	114,212
85,000	15,542	15,542	2027	116,084
90,000	13,881	13,881	2028	117,762
95,000	12,121	12,121	2029	119,242
95,000	10,264	10,264	2030	115,528
100,000	8,407	8,407	2031	116,814
105,000	6,452	6,452	2032	117,904
110,000	4,398	4,398	2033	118,796
115,000	2,248	2,248	2034	119,496
<u>\$ 950,000</u>	<u>\$ 108,992</u>	<u>\$ 112,396</u>		<u>\$ 1,171,388</u>

The above bonds dated March 28, 2024 carry an interest rate of 3.91%.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
LONG-TERM DEBT
NONBONDED DEBT
JUNE 30, 2024**

2022 Buses Purchase:

Annual Principal Payments	Annual Interest Payments	June 30,	Amount
\$ 90,226	\$ 11,149	2025	\$ 101,375
93,799	7,576	2026	101,375
<u>97,512</u>	<u>3,863</u>	2027	<u>101,375</u>
<u><u>\$ 281,537</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 22,588</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 304,125</u></u>

Note payable issued in November 2022 for the purchase of buses.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHOOL LOAN REVOLVING FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Amounts needed for the payment of bond principal and interest in excess of receipts from property taxes are borrowed from the Michigan School Loan Revolving Fund. These loans, together with accrued interest payable thereon, are to be repaid when the debt retirement millage rate provides funds in excess of the amounts needed to pay current bond maturities and interest. The borrowings from and repayments to the State under this program have been summarized as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Loan Proceeds	Interest Expense	Loan Balance (Net Change)
2006	\$ 2,685,769	\$ 24,474	\$ 2,710,243
2007	2,219,214	153,702	2,372,916
2008	1,610,851	248,481	1,859,332
2009	1,258,494	350,961	1,609,455
2010	1,353,701	448,267	1,801,968
2011	1,302,916	399,933	1,702,849
2012	1,527,138	370,174	1,897,312
2013	1,009,448	445,742	1,455,190
2014	1,304,625	552,645	1,857,270
2015	-	594,362	594,362
2015 interest payment	-	(250,000)	(250,000)
2016	373,453	439,153	812,606
2016 loan repayment	(14,272,156)	(3,775,500)	(18,047,656)
2017	-	10,397	10,397
2017 loan repayment	(366,485)	(12,761)	(379,246)
2018	2,569,241	15,374	2,584,615
2019	3,930,021	111,828	4,041,849
2020	3,541,823	114,308	3,656,131
2020 loan repayment	(6,503,955)	(220,677)	(6,724,632)
2021	3,101,989	124,910	3,226,899
2022	4,152,320	194,857	4,347,177
2023	3,202,222	410,742	3,612,964
2024	-	646,017	646,017
2024 loan repayment	-	(1,170,363)	(1,170,363)
Total June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 14,000,629</u>	<u>\$ 227,026</u>	<u>\$ 14,227,655</u>

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued Revenue 7/1/2023	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue 6/30/2024
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>									
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Child Nutrition Cluster									
Non-cash assistance (donated foods)									
National School Lunch Program									
Entitlement	10.555	N/A	\$ 84,327	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 84,327	\$ 84,327	\$ -
Cash Assistance									
National School Lunch Program	10.555	241960	371,999	-	-	-	371,999	366,393	5,606
National School Lunch Program		240910	64,722	-	-	-	64,722	64,722	-
National School Lunch Program		231960	56,945	-	-	-	56,945	56,945	-
			493,666	-	-	-	493,666	488,060	5,606
Total ALN 10.555			577,993	-	-	-	577,993	572,387	5,606
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231970	9,352	-	-	-	9,352	9,352	-
School Breakfast Program		241970	80,555	-	-	-	80,555	78,877	1,678
Total ALN 10.553			89,907	-	-	-	89,907	88,229	1,678
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			667,900	-	-	-	667,900	660,616	7,284
Local Foods for Schools	10.185	230985	39,997	-	-	-	39,997	39,997	-
Total ALN 10.185			39,997	-	-	-	39,997	39,997	-
Total cash assistance			583,573	-	-	-	583,573	576,289	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			707,897	-	-	-	707,897	700,613	7,284

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued Revenue 7/1/2023	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue 6/30/2024
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>									
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	231530-2223	\$ 173,350	\$ 173,350	\$ 173,350	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 173,350	\$ -
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies		241530-2324	229,640	-	-	-	229,640	-	229,640
Total ALN 84.010			402,990	173,350	173,350	-	229,640	173,350	229,640
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	230520-2223	38,978	38,978	38,978	-	-	38,978	-
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants		240520-2324	51,749	-	-	-	51,749	-	51,749
Total ALN 84.367			90,727	38,978	38,978	-	51,749	38,978	51,749
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	230750-2223	12,934	12,934	12,934	-	-	12,934	-
Student Support and Academic Enrichment		240750-2324	17,805	-	-	-	17,805	-	17,805
Total ALN 84.424			30,739	12,934	12,934	-	17,805	12,934	17,805
Education Stabilization Funds									
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (98c Learning Loss Funds)	84.425D	213782-2223	132,851	132,851	132,851	-	-	132,851	-
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (23b Credit Recovery Funds)	84.425D	213742-2122	44,000	-	30,732	-	13,268	13,268	-
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER III ARP Funds)	84.425U	213713-2122	1,483,464	1,065,156	1,477,328	-	6,136	1,065,156	6,136
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER III Section 11t Funds)	84.425U	213723-2122	1,463,308	638,542	1,365,236	-	98,072	638,542	98,072
Total ALN 84.425			3,123,623	1,836,549	3,006,147	-	117,476	1,849,817	104,208

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued Revenue 7/1/2023	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue 6/30/2024
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>									
Passed through Ingham Intermediate School District									
Special Education Cluster									
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	220460-2223	\$ 15,219	\$ 15,219	\$ 15,219	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,219	\$ -
Special Education Preschool Grants		230460-2324	19,188	-	-	-	19,188	-	19,188
Total Special Education Cluster:			34,407	15,219	15,219	-	19,188	15,219	19,188
Total U.S. Department of Education			3,682,486	2,077,030	3,246,628	-	435,858	2,090,298	422,590
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>									
Passed through Ingham Intermediate School District									
Medicaid Cluster									
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	N/A	29,990	-	-	-	29,990	29,990	-
COVID-19 Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases	93.323	232810-HRA2023	112,000	85,348	112,000	-	-	85,348	-
COVID-19 Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases	93.323	242810-HRA2024	112,000	-	-	-	112,000	34,612	77,388
Total ALN 93.323			224,000	85,348	112,000	-	112,000	119,960	77,388
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			253,990	85,348	112,000	-	141,990	149,950	77,388
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 4,644,373	\$ 2,162,378	\$ 3,358,628	\$ -	\$ 1,285,745	\$ 2,940,861	\$ 507,262

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Haslett Public Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Haslett Public Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Haslett Public Schools.

Management has utilized the NexSys Cash Management System and the Grant Auditors Report in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available. Haslett Public Schools has elected to not use the 10-percent de minimus indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 - RECONCILING WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Federal expenditures are reported as revenue in the following funds in the financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2024:

General fund	\$ 577,848
Other nonmajor governmental funds	<u>707,897</u>
Total federal revenue in the fund financial statements	<u><u>\$ 1,285,745</u></u>



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Education of
Haslett Public Schools

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Haslett Public Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Haslett Public Schools' basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 10, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Haslett Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Haslett Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Haslett Public Schools' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Haslett Public Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Manes Costeian PC

September 10, 2024



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE *UNIFORM GUIDANCE*

To the Board of Education of
Haslett Public Schools

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Haslett Public Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Haslett Public Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Haslett Public Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Haslett Public Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Haslett Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Haslett Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Haslett Public Schools' federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Haslett Public Schools' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Haslett Public Schools' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Haslett Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Haslett Public Schools' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Haslett Public Schools' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maney Costeiran PC

September 10, 2024

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued based on financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? Yes X None noted
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? Yes X None noted

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?

 Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

<u>ALN Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
10.553, 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

 \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X Yes No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Question Costs

None

**HASLETT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2024**

Financial Statement Findings

Finding 2023-001: Considered a significant deficiency.

Criteria: Compliance with the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act MCL (Michigan Compile Laws) 141.437 states that if it becomes apparent during the year that the probably expenses will be more than the budgeted expenditures, an amendment should be adopted to prevent expenditures from exceeding available revenues including prior year fund balance.

Condition: The District's budget reflects an estimated net change in fund balance more than actual change in fund balance.

Effect: At June 30, 2023, the District's final budget anticipated using \$0 of the District's fund balance. The actual result has the District using up \$265,617 of fund balance. This created a negative budget to actual variance of \$265,617.

Cause: The primary reason was due to unanticipated expenditures incurred between the time of the final amended budgeting process and end of the year.

Recommendation: The District should implement budgeting procedures more conservatively for expenditures. The District should also implement procedures to schedule emergency board meetings for budget amendments, if needed.

District's Response: The District concurs with the facts of this finding and is implementing procedures to prevent this in the future.

Status: This finding has been resolved during the year ended June 30, 2024.



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September 10, 2024

To the Board of Education
Haslett Public Schools

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Haslett Public Schools for the year ended June 30, 2024. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Matters

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the Haslett Public Schools are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted, and the application of existing policies was not changed during fiscal year 2024. We noted no transactions entered into by the Haslett Public Schools during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were:

Management's calculation of the depreciation expense is based on the estimated useful lives of the capital assets.

Management's calculation of the accrued compensated absences is based on current hourly rates and policies regarding payment of sick and vacation banks.

The calculation of the net pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources is based on an actuarial study which utilized certain actuarial assumptions.

The calculation of the net other post-employment benefits asset and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources is based upon an actuarial study which utilized certain actuarial assumptions.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these accounting estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated September 10, 2024.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the Haslett Public Schools' financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Haslett Public Schools' auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on other supplementary information, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the use of the management and members of the Board of Education of Haslett Public Schools and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Manes Costeiran PC