Key for Addressing the NYSED Arts Standards:

Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation

<u>Creating</u> – Conceiving and developing new artistic work

Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning

Connecting – Relating artistic ideas and work with personal meaning and external contexts

- (B) = Band specific skill
- (O) = Orchestra specific skills

Performing Music: Band and Orchestra					
Category	Attribute	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8	Grades 9-12	
	Meter	2/4, 3/4, 4/4	6/8, Cut Time, Mixed Meters	Irregular Meters	
Rhythm	Rhythmic Notation	Eighth, Quarter, Half, Dotted Half, Whole, Ties	Dotted rhythms, triplets, sixteenth note variations, basic syncopation	Advanced syncopation	
	Counting System	Introduction of numerical counting, maintaining steady beat	Subdivisions, tempo changes	Increased independence with previous concepts	



Category	Attribute	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8	Grades 9-12
	Posture	Sitting/Standing tall with correct instrument position	Same for all levels	Same for all levels
	Concert Etiquette	Understanding and demonstrating proper behavior during performance as a musician and audience member	Same for all levels	Same for all levels
Musicianship	Instrumental Care	Unpacking and packing up instruments (O) – Tightening and loosening bow, Rosining bow (B) – Assembling/disassembling instrument with care, cleaning inside of instrument	Maintaining instrument valve oil, reeds, strings, rosin, etc.	Identifying potential problems with instruments and performing basic repairs



Category	Attribute	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8	Grades 9-12
Range & Notation	Scales/Key Signatures	Knowledge of and performance in 3 key signatures Percussion ONLY: Knowledge of and performance of 6 rudiments (see NYSSMA manual)	Knowledge of and performance in 7 key signatures Percussion ONLY: Knowledge of and performance of 16 rudiments and introduction to mallets (see NYSSMA manual)	Knowledge of and performance in 15 key signatures Percussion ONLY: Knowledge of and performance of 27 rudiments and performance on mallets (see NYSSMA manual)
	Range	(O) – G, D, A strings 1 st position (B) Able to play within range of 3 key signatures	(O) – All strings 1 st position (B) Able to play within range of 7 key signatures	(O) – Shifting expanded upon (B) Able to play within range of all major key signatures



Category	Attribute	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8	Grades 9-12
	Articulation	(O) – Detache, Legato, Slurs (B) Tonguing, slurring	(O) – Staccato, Hooked bowing, Martele (B) Staccato, Legato	(O) – Advanced articulations (B) Accent, Marcato, Tenuto, Double tonguing
Tone	Sound Production	 (O) – Contact point with bridge versus fingerboard. Arm weight varies from heavy to light (B) Introduction to proper embouchure and breath support 	(O) – Refinement of contact point in relation to dynamics Introduction of bow speed (B) Strengthening breath support and embouchure	(O) – Synthesis and application of previous sound production concepts (B) Advanced techniques using breath support and embouchure
	Dynamics	Forte, Piano, Mezzo Forte	Fortissimo, Mezzo Piano, Pianissimo, Crescendo, Decrescendo	Extended techniques



Category	Attribute	Grades 4-5	Grades 6-8	Grades 9-12
Intonation	Comprehensive of tuning	(O) – Listening to open strings and matching pitch(B) Matching pitches and guided tuning through instrument set-up	(O) – Understanding function of the fine tuners, sharp, and flat (B) Independent tuning	(O) – Understanding of tuning with pegs (B) Understanding instrument pitch tendencies
	Playing in tune	Maintaining a steady beat	Blending in an ensemble setting	Playing reflects an understanding of instrument pitch tendences
Integrated Theory	Sight Reading	Perception and performance of music according to NYSSMA Levels 1 and 2 categories	Perception and performance of music according to NYSSMA Levels 3 and 4 categories	Perception and performance of music according to NYSSMA Levels 4 and above
	Form/Structure (repeats, codas, recap, etc.)	Unison, rounds, two-part, repeat signs, pattern recognition	Da Capo al Fine, multi- part	Form recognition and independent parts
	Accidentals / Enharmonic Tones	None	Simple alternation of one or two notes per example	More frequent use of accidentals/enharmonic tones



Category	Attribute	Grades 4-12
Varied Repertoire	Cultural Response to Music	Students listen to, respond to, and perform music from a wide range of genres in a culturally authentic manner, reflecting the diverse nature of people, groups, and cultures across the world and in the US; performances demonstrate an understanding of historical and cultural contexts and reflect stylistic tradition and practice



MUSIC New York State Learning Standards for the Arts

Traditional and Emerging Ensembles Strand, Novice - Advanced

	Sha	red by all ARTS disciplines		Discipline-Specific	
Artistic Processes		Anchor Standards	Process Components	Enduring Understandings	
C*	1.	Generate and conceptualize artistic ideas and work.	IMAGINE	1.1. The creative ideas, concepts, and feelings that influence musicians' work emerge from a variety of sources.	
Cr Creating	2.	Organize and develop artistic ideas and work.	PLAN, MAKE	2.1 Musicians' creative choices are influenced by their expertise, context, and expressive intent.	
Conceiving and developing new artistic	3.	Refine and complete artistic work.	EVALUATE, REFINE	3.1 Musicians evaluate and refine their work through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria.	
ideas and work.	Ŭ.	nome and complete account nome	PRESENT	3.2 Musicians' presentation of creative work is the culmination of a process of creation and communication.	
			SELECT	4.1 Performers' interest in and knowledge of musical works, understanding of their own technical skill, and the context of a performance influence the selection of repertoire.	
Pr Performing	4.	Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation.	ANALYZE	4.2 Analyzing creators' context and how they manipulate elements of music provides insight into their intent and informs performance.	
Realizing artistic ideas			INTERPRET	4.3 Performers make interpretive decisions based on their understanding of context and intent.	
and work through interpretation and presentation.	5.	Develop and refine artistic techniques and work for presentation.	REHEARSE, EVALUATE, REFINE	To express their musical ideas, musicians analyze, evaluate, and refine their performance over time through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria.	
	6.	Convey meaning through the presentation of artistic work.	PRESENT	6.1 The effectiveness of a performance is based on criteria that vary across time, place, and cultures.	
D-	_	Paratire and analysis estimate work	SELECT	7.1 Individuals' selection of musical works is influenced by their interests, experiences, understandings, and purposes.	
Re Responding	7.	Perceive and analyze artistic work.	ANALYZE	7.2 Response to music is informed by analyzing context (social, cultural, and historical) and how creators and performers manipulate the elements of music.	
Understanding and evaluating how the arts	8.	Interpret meaning in artistic work.	INTERPRET	8.1 Through their use of elements and structures of music, creators and performers provide clues to their expressive intent.	
convey meaning.	9.	Apply criteria to evaluate artistic work.	EVALUATE	9.1 The personal evaluation of musical work(s) and performance(s) is informed by analysis, interpretation, and established criteria.	
Cn Connecting	10.	Relate and synthesize knowledge and personal experiences to inspire and inform artistic work.	RELATE	The multidimensional system of music allows us to uniquely express and reflect upon ideas, opinions, 10.1 aesthetic values, and human sentience. Musicians draw upon universal themes, disciplinary and interdisciplinary understandings, and life experiences to inform their creative expressions.	
Relating artistic ideas and work with personal meaning and external context.	11.	Investigate ways that artistic work is influenced by societal, cultural, and historical context and, in turn, how artistic ideas shape cultures past, present, and future.	INTERRELATE	Creating, performing and analyzing music deepens our knowledge of ideas, informs our understanding of cultures, and helps us envision the future.	

For detailed information pertaining to NYSED Learning Standards for the Arts CLICK HERE.

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