



Oxnard Union High School District

SECTION 4000
PERSONNEL

BOARD POLICY
BP 4033

LACTATION ACCOMMODATION

The Governing Board recognizes the immediate and long-term health benefits of breastfeeding and desires to provide a supportive environment for any district employee to express milk for her infant child upon returning to work following the birth of the child. The Board prohibits discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation against any district employee for seeking an accommodation to express breast milk for her infant child while at work.

An employee shall notify the employee's supervisor or other appropriate district administrator in advance of the intent to request an accommodation. The supervisor or appropriate district administrator shall respond to the request and shall work with the employee to make arrangements. If needed, the supervisor or appropriate district administrator shall address scheduling in order to ensure that the employee's essential job duties are covered during the break time.

Lactation accommodations shall be granted unless limited circumstances exist as specified in law. (Labor Code 1031, 1032; 29 USC 218d, 42 USC 2000gg-1)

Before a determination is made to deny lactation accommodations to an employee, the employee's supervisor shall consult with the Superintendent or designee. When lactation accommodations are denied, the Superintendent or designee shall document the options that were considered and the reasons for denying the accommodations.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide a written response to any employee who was denied the accommodation(s). (Labor Code 1034)

The district shall include this policy in its employee handbook or in any set of policies that the district makes available to employees. In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall distribute this policy to new employees upon hire and when an employee makes an inquiry about or requests parental leave. (Labor Code 1034)

Break Time and Location Requirements

The district shall provide a reasonable amount of break time to accommodate an employee each time she the employee has a need to express breast milk for her infant child. (Labor Code 1030; 42 USC 2000gg-1; 34 CFR 106.57)

To the extent possible, any break time granted for lactation accommodation shall run concurrently with the break time already provided to the employee. Any additional break time used by a non-exempt employee for this purpose shall be unpaid. (Labor Code 1030; 29 USC 218d)

The employee shall be provided lactation space which may be used by the employee for expressing breast milk or breastfeeding as needed. The lactation space shall be a private room or location, other than a bathroom, which may be the employee's work area or another location that is in close proximity to the employee's work area and shall meets the following requirements: (Labor Code 1031; 29 USC 218d; 34 CFR 106.57).

1. Is shielded from view and free from intrusion while the employee is expressing breast milk.
2. Is safe, clean, and free of hazardous materials, as defined in Labor Code 6382.
3. Contains a place to sit and a surface to place a breast pump and personal items.
4. Has access to electricity or alternative devices, including, but not limited to, extension cords or charging stations, needed to operate an electric or battery-powered breast pump.
5. Has access to a sink with running water and a refrigerator or, if a refrigerator cannot be provided, another cooling device suitable for storing breast milk in close proximity to the employee's workspace.

If a multipurpose room is used for lactation, among other uses, the use of the room for lactation shall take precedence over other uses for the time it is in use for lactation purposes. (Labor Code 1031)

Dispute Resolution

Complaints alleging sex discrimination under Title IX shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with the procedures specified in 34 CFR 106.44 and 106.45 and Administrative Regulation 4119.12/4219.12/4319.12 - Title IX Sex Discrimination and Sex-Based Harassment Complaint Procedures.

Additionally, an employee may file a complaint with the Wage and Hour Division of the U.S. Department of Labor for an alleged violation of the Providing Urgent Maternal Protections for Nursing Mothers Act and/or the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission for failure to provide reasonable accommodations pursuant to the Pregnant Workers Fairness Act. (29 USC 218c, 218d, 42 USC 2000gg-2).

In addition, an employee may file a complaint with the Labor Commissioner at the California Department of Industrial Relations for any alleged violation of Labor Code 1030-1034. (Labor Code 1034)

Legal Reference:

State	Description
2 CCR 11035-11051	Unlawful sex discrimination; pregnancy, childbirth, and related medical conditions
29 USC 218c	Fair Labor Standards Act; protections for employees
Civ. Code 43.3	Right of mothers to breastfeed in any public or private location
Ed. Code 200-270	Prohibition of discrimination
Gov. Code 12925-12954	Unlawful discriminatory employment practices
Gov. Code 12945	Unlawful discrimination based on pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions
Lab. Code 1030-1034	Lactation Accommodation
Lab. Code 6382	Procedure for listing hazardous substances
Federal	Description
20 USC 1681-1688	Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex
29 CFR 1636	Implementation of the Pregnant Workers Fairness Act
29 USC 218d	Fair Labor Standards Act; Providing Urgent Maternal Protections for Nursing Mothers (PUMP) Act
34 CFR 106.1-106.82	Discrimination on the basis of sex; effectuating Title IX
42 USC 2000gg-2000gg-6	Pregnant Workers Fairness Act

Management Resources

CA Department of Industrial Relations Publication
California Civil Rights Department Decision
California Department of Public Health Publication
Federal Register

Federal Register

Office of the Surgeon General Publication
U.S. DoL, Wage and Hour Div., Publication
U.S. DoL, Wage and Hour Div., Publication
U.S. DoL, Wage and Hour Div., Publication
U.S. HHS Office on Women's Health Publication

Website
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Description

Rest Periods/Lactation Accommodation, Frequently Asked Questions
Department of Fair Employment and Housing v. Acosta Tacos (Chavez), FEHC Precedential Decision 09-03P, 2009
Lactation Accommodation for Employers

Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex in Education Programs or Activities Receiving Federal Financial Assistance, April 29, 2024, Vol. 89, No. 83, pages 33474-33896

Reasonable Break Time for Nursing Mothers, December 21, 2010, Vol. 78, No. 244, pages 80073-80079

The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Support Breastfeeding, 2011
Education FAQs

Frequently Asked Questions - Pumping Breast Milk at Work

Fact Sheet #73: FLSA Protections for Employees to Pump Breast Milk at Work, rev. January 2023

The Business Case for Breastfeeding: Steps for Creating a Breastfeeding Friendly Worksite, Toolkit, 2008

CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
California Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Labor and Standards Enforcement

California Department of Public Health
California Women, Infants and Children Program

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Health Resources and Services Administration

Office of the Surgeon General

U.S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division, FLSA Protections to Pump at Work

BOARD ADOPTED: 02/13/19; REVISED: 10/23/24