

**DARIEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS**  
**Darien, CT**

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**Series 2000**  
**Administration**

**Policy 2700**

**RETENTION AND DISPOSITION OF  
RECORDS AND INFORMATION**

**I. POLICY**

The Darien Board of Education (the “Board”) complies with all state and federal laws and regulations regarding the retention, storage and disposition of records. The Superintendent or his/her designee shall be responsible for developing and implementing administrative regulations concerning the retention, storage, and destruction of electronic information and the dissemination of such administrative regulations to all school officials, employees, and individuals granted access to the computer systems and/or networks of the Darien Public Schools (the “District”) and/or who send electronic messages as part of their work for the District. Collectively, all individuals granted access to the District’s computer systems are referred to as the “Users”.

**II. RETENTION OF RECORDS**

The District shall comply with all minimum standards set forth in the Municipal Records Retention Schedules for public records, as issued by the Office of the Public Records Administrator for the State of Connecticut (“OPRA”). Retention requirements apply to the official record copy of a public record and are based on the content and function of the public record, not the media type. As such, the same record retention period that applies to paper records applies to electronically stored information. Therefore, like paper records, the content and function of an electronic record, including electronic messages, determine the retention period for that document.

If records are kept in both electronic and hard copy format, the District shall designate which record is the official record copy. The designated official copy shall be the legally recognized copy maintained for record retention purposes.

In addition to the retention guidelines established by the Board and used by District officials and employees, all District officials and employees have a duty to preserve all records and electronic information, including records and electronic information that might otherwise be deleted or destroyed, that relate to any matter that is currently in litigation or may be anticipated to involve future litigation. Record preservation under such circumstances shall only be required after receipt of formal written notice of such requirement by the Superintendent or designee.

### III. USE OF E-MAIL AND ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS

The Board provides computers, a computer network(s), including Internet access and an e-mail system, as well as any electronic devices that access the network(s) such as wireless and/or portable electronic hand-held equipment that can be used for word processing, wireless Internet access, image capture and recording, sound recording, information transmitting and/or receiving, storing, etc. (including but not limited to personal laptops, Smartphones, network access devices, Kindles, cellular telephones, radios, walkmen, CD players, I-Pads or other tablet computers, walkie-talkies, personal data assistants, I-Phones, Androids and other electronic signaling devices), (referred to collectively as "the computer systems"), in order to enhance both the educational opportunities for our students and the business operations of the District.

Electronic messages sent by Users as part of their work and/or by using the District's computer systems and/or network(s) are not private communications and are potentially subject to disclosure. Users must understand that the Board has reserved the right to conduct monitoring of these computer systems and may do so *despite* the assignment to individual Users of passwords for system security. Any password systems implemented by the District are designed solely to provide system security from unauthorized users, not to provide privacy to the individual system User.

*The system's security aspects, message delete function and personal passwords may be bypassed for monitoring purposes. Therefore, Users must be aware that they should not have any expectation of personal privacy in the use of these computer systems. This provision applies to any and all uses of the District's computer systems, including any incidental personal use permitted in accordance with the Board's policy and regulations regarding computer use by Users.*

Any retained messages may be retrieved for a variety of purposes, including but not limited to as part of routine monitoring by the District, an employee investigation or a formal discovery process as part of litigation. Users should bear in mind that e-mail messages may be retained at different locations within the computer network and that these messages are subject to retrieval. Consequently, Users should use discretion when using computers or other electronic technology to send, record or retain electronic communications and information.

### IV. DISPOSITION OF RECORDS

The disposition of records, or the destruction or transfer of records to the custody of another entity, shall only occur in accordance with relevant state and federal laws and guidelines established by the OPRA. The District shall also follow the OPRA's specific protocols for the disposition of permanent, historical and archival records. If a record does

not appear on a records retention schedule, the District shall contact the OPRA for further guidance before disposing of any such record.

Legal References:

Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 1-200(5); 1-211; 1-213(b)(3)

Conn. Gen. Stat. § 7-109

Conn. Gen. Stat. § 11-8 et seq.

General Letters 96-2 and 2009-2 of the Office of the Public Records Administrator (“OPRA”)

OPRA, Public Records Policy 04, *Electronic Records Management* (Dec. 2022)

OPRA, Public Records Policy 04-1, *Electronic Records* (Dec. 2022)

OPRA, Public Records Policy 04-2, *Digital Imaging* (Dec. 2022)

OPRA, Public Records Policy 05, *Disposition of Public Records* (Nov. 2011)

Connecticut State Library, State Archives (“State Archives”), State Archives Policy 01: *Transfer of Historical Records to the State Archives of Other Approved Archival Repository* (October 15, 2019)

OPRA, Authorization for Disposal of Original (Non-Permanent) Paper Records Stored as Digital Images, Form RC-075.1 (revised 12/2021)

Record Retention Schedules Towns, Municipalities and Boards of Education

OPRA, Records Disposition Authorization, Form RC-075 (revised 12/2021)

Frequently Asked Questions about E-mail, CT Public Records Administrator, available at <https://ctstatelibrary.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/EmailGuidelines.pdf>.

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**DARIEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS**  
**Darien, CT**

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**Series 2000**  
**Administration**

**Policy 2700**

**ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS REGARDING THE  
RETENTION AND DISPOSITION OF RECORDS AND INFORMATION**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

The Darien Board of Education (the “Board”) complies with all state and federal laws and regulations regarding the retention, storage and disposition of records. These administrative regulations are designed to assist in implementation of Board Policy 2700 regarding the retention-storage, and disposition of public records. These regulations shall be disseminated and/or made available to all school officials, employees, and individuals granted access to the computer systems and/or networks of the Darien Public Schools (the “District”) and/or who send electronic messages as part of their work for the District. Collectively, all individuals granted access to the District’s computer systems are referred to as the “Users.”

**II. DEFINITIONS**

- A. Archival record means a public record, which, regardless of format, possesses enduring value if it documents or contains information on one or more of the following: 1) the evolution of the Board, the District, or their policies and practices; 2) claims or petitions against the Board or the District and the disposition of those claims or petitions; 3) obligations and claims made on citizens by the Board or the District and their disposition; 4) the legal and legislative history of the Board or the District; and/or 5) topics of research value beyond the specific administrative, legal or fiscal reasons the records were originally created.
- B. Computer systems mean the Board’s computers, computer networks, electronic devices, Internet access and electronic messaging systems, which are provided in order to enhance both the educational opportunities for students and the business operations of the District.
- C. Digital imaging means the process of converting original records on paper or film into electronic images. The process typically requires a document scanner or digital camera, a computer and software to capture the image, and indexing of the digitized images.
- D. Digitized record means an electronic record created by converting paper or other media formats to a digital form that is of sufficient authenticity,

reliability, usability, and integrity to serve in place of the original source record.

- E. Disposition means a final administrative action taken with regard to records, including destruction, transfer to another entity, or permanent preservation.
- F. Electronic messages mean e-mail, fax, instant messaging, text messaging and Web-based messaging services. In addition to the body of the message, electronic messages also contain metadata, such as transactional information (*e.g.*, date and time sent, sender/receiver) and may contain attachments such as calendars, directories, distribution lists, sound recordings, photographs, images, word-processing documents, spreadsheets, and other electronic documents.
- G. Electronic messaging systems mean mobile, chat, and instant message; cloud collaboration platforms, including internal chat, peer-to-peer messaging systems, and draft email message transfer; and products that have the ability to create duration-based or subjective removal of content, such as Snapchat, and security focused platforms, such as Signal.
- H. Electronically stored information means information that is fixed in a tangible form and is stored in a medium from which it can be retrieved and examined. It can consist of writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, sound recordings, images, and other data or data compilations stored in any medium from which information can be obtained into useable form.
- I. Historical record means a public record that has been determined to possess value in documenting the history of an organization and is thus worthy of permanent preservation.
- J. Official record copy means the specific copy of a public record, as provided in C.G.S. § 1-200(5), designated by the public agency as the legally recognized copy that must be maintained for records retention, preservation, and authentication.
- K. Non-records mean items that are not usually included within the scope of official records. Examples of non-records are extra (duplicate) copies kept only for convenience, reference materials, blank forms, and spam and unsolicited advertisements.
- L. Permanent records mean records that have been determined to have sufficient historical, administrative, legal, fiscal, or other value to warrant continuing preservation.
- M. Public Records mean any recorded data or information relating to the conduct of the public's business prepared, owned, used, or received by a public agency, whether such data or information is handwritten, typed, tape-recorded, videotaped, printed, photostated, photographed or recorded by

any method.

- N. Routine correspondence means any communication that is part of or relates to commonplace tasks or duties within an office and is done at regular or specified intervals.
- O. Source record/original source record means the record from which a digitized version or digitized record is created.
- P. Transitory Correspondence consists of communication that does not relate to an individual's job responsibilities or has a short-term administrative value.

### **III. RECORDS CUSTODIAN**

The Superintendent of Schools shall designate a Records Custodian who will be responsible for the implementation of District policies and regulations for the retention of records, including electronic messages and electronically stored information.

The District's Record Custodian is:

**Richard Rudl**  
**Director of Finance and Operations**  
**35 Leroy Avenue**  
**Darien, CT 06820**  
**203-656-7405**  
**rrudl@darienps.org**

### **IV. RETENTION OF RECORDS**

The District shall comply with the minimum standards set forth in the Municipal Records Retention Schedules for public records, as issued by the Office of the Public Records Administrator for the State of Connecticut ("OPRA"). Retention requirements apply to the official record copy of a public record and are based on the content and function of the public record, not the media type.

If records are kept in both electronic and hard copy format, the District shall designate which record is the official record copy. The designated official record copy shall be the legally recognized copy maintained for records retention. When Users are unsure which copy serves as the official record copy, they should contact the Record Custodian for clarification.

In addition to the retention guidelines established by the Board and used by District officials and employees, all District officials and employees have a duty to preserve all records and electronic information, including records and electronic information that might otherwise be deleted or destroyed, that relate to any matter that is currently in litigation or may be anticipated to involve future litigation. Record preservation under such circumstances shall only be required after receipt of formal written notice of such requirement by the Superintendent or designee.

## **V. CLASSIFICATION OF ELECTRONIC MESSAGES**

The same record retention policy that applies to paper records applies to electronically stored information, including e-mail communications. Therefore, like paper records, the content and function of an electronic record, including e-mail communications, determines the retention period for that document.

Users shall use the following steps in determining whether to maintain e-mail messages and, if so, for how long:

Step 1: Determine whether the message is a public record or a non-record.

Step 2: If the message is a non-record, destroy at will (e.g., spam and unsolicited advertisements).

Step 3: If the message is a record, determine which records series the message belongs to, for example:

1. If the message is Transitory Correspondence, delete at will.
2. If the message is Routine Correspondence, retain for 2 years.
3. If the message is All Other Correspondence, retain for the equivalent records series.

Step 4: Maintain the messages for the required retention period under the equivalent records series.

## **VI. DIGITAL IMAGING OF PAPER/HARD COPY RECORDS**

Paper records may be digitized and maintained as electronic records; however, in doing so, the District must ensure the authenticity, reliability, integrity and usability of the reformatted records. If the District uses a vendor for digital imaging services, the District remains responsible for ensuring compliance with this policy.

In its use of digital imaging, the District shall:

1. Establish and maintain a quality assurance process to ensure the creation of accurate and authentic digital images and accurate indexes and production metadata.
2. Create and maintain accurate and authentic digital images in accordance with accepted standards and best practices.
3. Create and maintain accurate indexes and production metadata to properly identify and retrieve digital images.
4. Store and protect digital images against file corruption, alteration, or deletion throughout the designated retention period.
5. Perform periodic backups of all digital images, associated indices, and production metadata and maintain a geographically remote offsite backup copy to enable recovery and access in the event of a wide-spread disaster or emergency.
6. Perform and certify annual tests of backup media to ensure all files have been backed up and are readable.
7. Migrate digital images, associated indexes, and production metadata to a newer media platform or file format as needed to ensure the content remains accessible.
8. Define and document the normal operations and use of the imaging technology and electronic content management system to ensure system trustworthiness.

## **VII. RETENTION OF ELECTRONIC RECORDS**

E-mail and electronically stored information will be archived by the District for their required retention period using method(s) approved by the Records Custodian, which may include the following:

1. Print message or record and store in appropriate hard copy file.
2. Place in computer folders and save on hard drive.
3. Save to a removable disk which is then stored in an appropriate location.
4. Transfer to an automated records management software application.
5. Manage at the server by an automated classification system.

The Records Custodian will be responsible for working with the District Systems Administrator to implement a schedule and system for reviewing electronically stored information. This review shall occur at least annually. No system wide process for automatic deletion of electronic information will be implemented without notice to any individual who may have such information and each such individual will verify that they



have reviewed and archived information that must be retained. Following this review, all e-mails and/or electronically stored information that have not been archived according to District policies and procedures shall be designated for deletion or archiving, and the affected Users will be notified about the procedures to be followed to implement this process. The Records Custodian or his/her designee shall follow up with notified Users to promote compliance.

Additionally, the Records Custodian, working with the District Systems Administrator, shall establish processes designed to ensure that any process for automatic deletion of electronic information from the system will not delete information stored in folders and/or system locations that have been designated as appropriate for archiving electronically stored information.

## **VIII. DISPOSITION OF PUBLIC RECORDS**

The disposition of public records shall only occur in accordance with relevant state and federal statutes and guidelines established by the OPRA. The District shall also follow the OPRA's specific protocols for the disposition of permanent, historical and archival records. If a record does not appear on a records retention schedule, the District shall contact the OPRA for further guidance before disposing of any such record.

The OPRA provides for two separate processes for (1) the disposition of official record copies and (2) the disposition of original source records, where such records have been appropriately digitized. If the District uses a vendor for disposition of records, the District remains responsible for ensuring compliance with these regulations.

### **A. Disposition of Official Record Copies**

If a record is the official record copy, the District may not dispose of such record until the applicable retention period has been met and the District has received signed authorization from the OPRA or State Archives. The District shall adhere to the following steps in determining whether to dispose of official record copies:

**Step 1:** Ensure the proper records retention schedule has been met for the document(s) at issue. All records proposed for disposition must be on an approved records retention schedule. *If a record is not on a schedule, the record cannot be disposed, and the OPRA must be contacted for further direction. For permanent, historical, and/or archival records, contact the State Archives for further instruction.*

**Step 2:** Submit the Records Disposition Authorization Form RC-075 ("RC-075 Form) to request authorization to dispose of the official record copy, in accordance with Public Records Policy 05: Disposition of Public Records (PRP 05) and at least thirty (30) days prior to the proposed date of destruction.

- Step 3:** Receive signed authorization indicating approval from the OPRA before disposing of any official record copy.
- Step 4:** Follow the OPRA guidance regarding the method of disposal. If records are being destroyed, follow OPRA guidance based on the format of the record to be destroyed (e.g., whether hard copy or electronic media).
- Step 5:** Document that the original source records were destroyed lawfully. The District shall follow a destruction process by which content is systematically deleted with an audit trail that is legally admissible in court.
- Step 6:** Record the actual date of destruction on RC-075 Form and attach any supporting documentation.
- Step 7:** Retain the RC-075 Form and any supporting documentation for the retention period for Records Disposition Authorization records.

#### **B. Disposition of Original Source Records After Scanning**

If paper public records have been converted to digitized records, the District shall retain and/or dispose of *less than permanent* original source records pursuant to the following guidelines.

*This provision will become effective on July 1, 2025 or until such time as its Digitalization Policy is acknowledged by the OPRA,*

- 1.** The District shall develop and maintain a policy and procedures for digitizing public records (the "Digitalization Policy").
- 2.** The Digitalization Policy must:
  - a.** Adhere to Public Records Policy 04: Electronic Records Management (PRP 04) for all scanning projects undertaken by the board of education, whether internally or via vendor contracts for imaging, management or storage of electronic records.
  - b.** Comply with Public Records Standards 04-1: Electronic Records (PRS 04-1), Public Records Standards 04-2: Digital Imaging (PRS 04-2), and Public Records Memorandum 101: Disposition of Original Paper Records After Scanning (PRM 101).
  - c.** Include, among other things, requirements for the disposition of original source records, including any additional procedures applicable to records designated as permanent, archival, archival

review required, may have historical value, or life of structure (collectively referred to as “designated permanent records”).

- 3.** The Digitalization Policy shall be submitted to the OPRA for filing. The District shall ensure written acknowledgment of receipt by the OPRA. The District shall also seek written confirmation from the OPRA regarding whether the District should await approval of the Digitalization Policy before proceeding.
- 4.** Once such Digitalization Policy is on file with the OPRA, the District may dispose of original source records, other than designated permanent records, pursuant to the Digitalization Policy. The District need not request further OPRA authorization to dispose of original source records that have been scanned in accordance with the Digitalization Policy, unless the record is a designated permanent record and additional procedures, including but not limited to retaining security copies of the records in a “human-readable” format, such as paper or microfilm as approved by the OPRA, apply.

*Option 2:*

*This provision is effective until June 30, 2025 or until the District’s digitalization policy is acknowledged by the OPRA.*

The District may not dispose of any original source record until the applicable retention period has been met and the District has received signed authorization from the OPRA or State Archives. The District shall adhere to the following steps in determining whether to dispose of original source records:

- 1.** Once digitized, the Records Custodian must designate the digitized record as the official record copy.
- 2.** The Records Custodian must ensure the proper records retention schedule has been met for the document(s) at issue. All records proposed for disposition must be on an approved records retention schedule. If a record is not on a schedule, the record cannot be disposed, and the OPRA must be contacted for further direction.
- 3.** The Records Custodian must submit the Authorization for Disposal of Original (Non-Permanent) Paper Records Stored As Digital Images Form RC-075.1 (“RC-075.1 Form”) to request authorization to dispose of the original source record. The RC-075.1 Form must be submitted to the OPRA at least thirty (30) days prior to the proposed date of destruction.
  - a.** If the original source record is permanent, archival, archival review required, may have historical value,

or life of structure (collectively referred to as “designated permanent records”), it may be digitally scanned and retained in an electronic format, but security copies of the records must be retained in a “human-readable” format, such as paper or microfilm. The Records Custodian must first verify with the OPRA for approval of the security copy storage format.

- b.** The District shall not dispose of any designated permanent records and/or records without a retention period and may contact OPRA and/or the State Archives for additional information and instruction.
- 4.** The District must receive signed authorization indicating approval from the OPRA before disposing of an original source record.
- 5.** The District shall follow OPRA guidance regarding the method of disposal.
- 6.** Following destruction of the original source records, the District must document that the original source records were destroyed lawfully. The District shall follow a destruction process by which content is systematically deleted with an audit trail that is legally admissible in court.
- 7.** The District shall record the date of destruction on the RC-075.1 Form and attach any supporting documentation.
- 8.** The District shall retain the RC-075.1 Form and any supporting documentation for the retention period for Records Disposition Authorization records.]

Legal References:

June Special Session, Public Act No. 21-2, Sec. 147

Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 1-200(5); 1-211; 1-213(b)(3)

Conn. Gen. Stat. § 7-109

Conn. Gen. Stat. § 11-8 et seq.

General Letters 96-2 and 2009-2 of the Office of the Public Records Administrator

OPRA, Public Records Policy 04, *Electronic Records Management* (Dec. 2022)

OPRA, Public Records Policy 04-1, *Electronic Records* (Dec. 2022)

OPRA, Public Records Policy 04-2, *Digital Imaging* (Dec. 2022)

OPRA, *Public Records Memorandum 101: Disposition of Original Paper Records After Scanning* (Apr. 2023)

OPRA, *Records Management Terms* (July 2015)

Connecticut State Library, State Archives (“State Archives”), State Archives Policy 01: *Transfer of Historical Records to the State Archives of Other Approved Archival Repository (October 15, 2019)*

OPRA, Authorization for Disposal of Original (Non-Permanent) Paper Records Stored as Digital Images, Form RC-075.1 (revised 12/2021)

OPRA, Records Disposition Authorization, Form RC-075 (revised 12/2021)

Record Retention Schedules Towns, Municipalities and Boards of Education

Frequently Asked Questions about E-mail, CT Public Records Administrator, *available at* <https://ctstatelibrary.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/EmailGuidelines.pdf>.

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