

ATTENDANCE POLICY

The Paragon School

<p>Policy Owner</p> <p>TP Deputy Head Pastoral and DSL</p>	<p>Applies to</p> <p>The Paragon School</p>	<p>Superseded documents</p> <p>Attendance and registration Policy v2</p>
<p>Associated documents</p> <p>Fire Policy and Procedure Fire Risk Assessment Safeguarding Policy Health and Safety Policy Positive Behaviour Policy Data Protection Policy</p>	<p>Review frequency</p> <p>Every year (unless the legislation/regulations update before this time)</p> <p>Implementation date</p> <p>10 October 2024</p>	<p>Legal Framework</p> <p>Please see policy for all regulatory and legal frameworks</p>

This policy is reviewed annually, or more regularly as required, prior to approval by Trustees, where applicable.

Last reviewed by:	Deputy Head Pastoral and DSL (Mrs S James) and Head of Compliance (Miss E Wickham)
Date last reviewed:	September 2024
Approved by Trustees:	Approved by The Paragon Leadership Team
Date last approved:	9 October 2024
Date for next approval:	August 2025

1. Introduction

Prior Park Schools (PPS) is a family of Christian schools based in Bath and Gibraltar. Prior Park College (PPC) and The Paragon School (TP) are incorporated in England as Prior Park Educational Trust Ltd. Prior Park School Gibraltar (PPSG), is incorporated in Gibraltar as Prior Park School Ltd. Both are companies limited by guarantee and registered charities.

The Prior Park Schools mission, underpinned by shared values, is to steward a thriving family of communities with love for the young people they serve at their heart. These vibrant communities cultivate creativity, foster integrity, and transform lives.

Prior Park Schools Values:

Curiosity - Generosity - Courage

2. Policy Aims

All children are entitled to a full-time education which is suitable to their age, aptitude and any special educational needs they may have in line with the standards of Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE). To safeguard their right to education all children admitted to a Prior Park School are entered on to the specific school Attendance Register, which are electronically held on iSAMS.

This Attendance Policy aims to explain our systems/procedures and processes in place to promote good attendance. In addition to sharing The Paragon's daily attendance data with our Local Authority, we scrutinise attendance on a regular basis in order to be aware of any issues. The Attendance Register and Registration overviews are kept for six years, from the date the data was entered, before being deleted.

3. Legal Framework

This Policy is written in line with the following regulatory requirements:

- Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014
- EYFS *statutory framework* (DfE, January 2024);]
- Children Act 1989
- Childcare Act 2006
- The School Attendance (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2024
- Equality Act 2010

- Data Protection Act 2018 and UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR)
- [Working together to improve school attendance](#) 2024
- [Guidance for parents on school attendance](#) 2023
- [Keeping children safe in education](#) (DfE, September 2024)
- [Children missing education](#) (DfE, September 2016)
- [Supporting pupils with medical conditions at school](#) (DfE, August 2017)
- [Mental health issues affecting a pupil's attendance: guidance for schools](#) (DfE, February 2023)

4. The importance of good attendance

The Paragon School recognises the importance of developing good patterns of attendance from the outset. This is an integral part of our ethos and culture. In building a culture of good school attendance we recognise the importance of good attendance, alongside good behaviour, as a central part of the school's vision, values, ethos, and day to day life;

- the interplay between attendance and wider school improvement efforts, building it into strategies on attainment, behaviour, bullying, special educational needs support, supporting pupils with medical conditions and / or disabilities, mental health issues, safeguarding wellbeing, and support for disadvantaged pupils;
- the importance of setting high expectations for the attendance and punctuality of all pupils and communicating these regularly and effectively to pupils and parents;
- that attendance is never "solved" and is a continuous process requiring revision and updating of messages, processes and strategies; and
- children missing education can act as a vital warning sign to a range of safeguarding issues, including neglect, sexual abuse and child sexual and criminal exploitation.

5. School responsibilities

The Paragon School acknowledges that attendance is the essential foundation to securing positive outcomes for all pupils and that everyone has a responsibility to take proactive steps to manage and improve attendance across our community.

We will consistently promote the benefits of good attendance, setting high expectations for every pupil and consistently communicating those expectations to pupils and parents.

Where there are challenges to attendance, we will work effectively and respectfully with pupils, their families and, where appropriate, local authorities to address them.

The Paragon School will respond to non-attendance and / or lateness proactively, consistently and with care, with appropriate reference to this policy, its safeguarding and behaviour policies and the Prior Park Schools's terms and conditions. It will act in a proportionate and targeted way in response to data or intelligence and ensure intervention is regularly reviewed.

The Paragon School has robust systems in place to track and record attendance, reasons for absence and patterns at an individual level and by cohorts or groups in order to identify pupils at risk of non-attendance and those who are persistently absent and we will monitor and analyse this data regularly to facilitate early intervention to address issues.

6. Staff Responsibilities

Who	Responsibility
DHP/DSL	<p>Is responsible for monitoring attendance across the school and maintaining an overview of concerns.</p> <p>In addition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to set a clear vision for improving attendance in school • to establish and maintain effective systems for tackling absence and make sure the systems are followed by all staff <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. to regularly monitor and evaluate progress, including the efficacy of the school's strategies and processes to improve attendance • to have oversight of and analyse attendance data
Teachers	<p>Class teachers and any member of staff who takes a class at the start of the set registration period is responsible for completing the register and should have a formal routine for registers being taken accurately each morning and afternoon.</p> <p>These staff have day to day responsibility for monitoring and promoting good attendance and punctuality. They should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • seek explanations of absences required from pupils on their return to school; • make enquiries about unexplained absences, including those within the school day, and follow up to ensure that an explanation has been formally given to the school; • look out for trends or patterns in a pupil's attendance and inform the DHP/DSL of any specific concerns; • deal with lateness to school or lessons consistently and promptly, in line with the schools Positive Behaviour Policy • discuss non-attendance and /or lateness with pupils and parents or carers and emphasise the importance of punctuality and attendance.
Reception desk	<p>Is responsible for ensuring the registers are completed twice daily during registration times.</p> <p>The reception desk will follow up with a phone call to the parents of any child not in school that we have not been informed about.</p> <p>The reception desk will inform the DSL of any concerns they have with regards a child's attendance, or the inability to contact a parent to verify their absence.</p> <p>The reception desk will inform the DSL of any patterns in children leaving school during the day due to illness.</p>
Head	<p>The Head will be contacted by parents to request leave of absence. The Head will consider the request once any concerns about their child's absence and the impact it will have on their learning has been considered through discussion with the DHP/DSL</p>
Head's PA	<p>The Head's PA will be the first point of contact for any requests for a leave of absence. Before agreeing, these will be shared with the Head and DHP/DSL.</p>

7. School arrangements

The Paragon School will accurately complete admission and attendance registers and has effective day to day processes in place to follow-up absence. These registers are kept electronically using iSAMS.

Further details about the School's arrangements can be found in Appendices 1-3.

8. Monitoring attendance

The Paragon School undertakes regular data analysis to identify and provide additional support to pupils whose attendance has dropped, and to look at historic and emerging patterns across the school to develop strategies to address them.

Such analysis may include:

- monitoring and analysing weekly attendance patterns and trends and provide support in a targeted way to pupils and families if their overall attendance has dropped below 90%
- using this analysis to provide regular attendance reports to class teachers to facilitate discussions with pupils and to leaders (including the special educational needs coordinator and designated safeguarding lead);
- conducting thorough analysis of half-termly, termly, and full year data to identify patterns and trends;
- devising specific strategies to address areas of poor attendance identified through data;
- monitoring the impact of school-wide attendance efforts, including any specific strategies implemented; and providing data and reports to The Trustees to support this work.

9. Pupil responsibilities

School attendance is important for pupil attainment, wellbeing and development. The Paragon School therefore has high expectations of pupils as to their attendance and has systems in place to support poor attendance.

Pupils, and parents, should be aware that:

- each child is expected to be present for the duration of each school day - unless agreed otherwise;
- children are expected to arrive on time and attend all timetabled lessons;
- children should not leave a lesson or the school site without permission
- each child should be present at the start of each lesson ready for registration

Any unexplained absence will be followed up by the class teacher.

Persistent lateness or non-attendance will result in action being taken by the school. This may take the form of:

2. offers of support to seek to identify and address any barriers to attendance;
3. communication with parents;
4. reporting to other agencies such as children's social care; and

If pupils are having difficulties that might discourage or prevent them from attending school or specific lessons regularly, they may speak to any member of staff, although the school encourages them to speak to their class teacher or the Deputy Head, Pastoral in the first instance. Pupils are entitled to expect this information to be managed sensitively.

10. Pupils with additional needs

The Paragon School recognises some pupils may find it harder than others to attend school and will work with those pupils and parents to try to remove barriers to attendance by building strong and trusting relationships and working together to put the right support in place.

The school will make reasonable adjustments where a pupil has a disability that puts them at a substantial disadvantage, in comparison with pupils without a disability, in relation to school attendance.

It will also work with parents, and where appropriate with the local authority, to develop specific support approaches for attendance for pupils with special educational needs and disabilities e.g. ensuring the provision outlined in a pupil's education, health and care plan is accessed.

Suitable strategies will also be considered for pupils with any social, emotional or mental health issue that is affecting their attendance.

Where barriers are outside of the school's control, we will work with parents and pupils to identify alternative sources of support or consider, where appropriate, making a referral for early help.

The School will make a sickness return to the local authority if a pupil is recorded in the attendance register as absent using the national absence code I (unable to attend because of sickness) and there are reasonable grounds to believe that the pupil will have to miss 15 consecutive school days or more for illness or the pupil's total number of school days missed during the current school year because of illness (whether consecutive or cumulative) will reach or exceed 15 school days.

Part-time timetables

In very exceptional circumstances, where it is in a pupil's best interests, there may be a need for a temporary part-time timetable to be put in place. This may be due to a medical condition or recuperation. A part-time timetable should always be discussed with the child's parents and any professionals involved with the child.

A part time timetable should not be used to manage a child's behaviour.

If it is deemed necessary that a child should have a part-time timetable, then the local authority will be informed and updated termly.

11. Parent / carer responsibilities

The law entitles every child of compulsory school age to an efficient, full-time education suitable to their age, aptitude and any special educational need they may have. It is the legal responsibility of every parent to make sure their child receives that education.

This means pupils must attend every day that the school is open, except in a small number of allowable circumstances such as being too ill to attend or being given permission for an absence in advance from the school.

The Paragon School will help parents to understand what is expected of them and why attendance is important to their child's attainment, wellbeing, and wider development and provide clarity on the short- and long-term consequences of poor attendance.

Expectations the School places on parents can be found in Appendix 1 of this policy

Parents are bound by the terms relating to conduct and attendance in the parent contract and failure to ensure a child's attendance or engage with the school about it could amount to a breach of contract or a finding that the parent is treating the school unreasonably.

12. Training

The Paragon School ensures that regular guidance and training on attendance is arranged during induction and at regular intervals thereafter so that staff and volunteers understand what is expected of them by this policy and have the necessary knowledge and skills to carry out their roles.

This will include all staff understanding:

- the importance of good attendance and that absence is almost always a symptom of wider circumstance
- the Paragon School's strategies and procedures for tracking, following up and improving attendance.

Dedicated attendance training is provided to any member of staff with a specified attendance function in their role, which will include administrative staff, class teachers and specialist teachers.

This includes:

- the law and requirements of schools including on the keeping of registers;
- the process for working with other partners to provide more intensive support to pupils who need it;
- the necessary skills to interpret and analyse attendance data and how to access this data;
- any additional training that would be beneficial to support pupils and pupil cohorts overcome commonly seen barriers to attendance.

13. Information sharing

Personal information on attendance will only be shared in line with legal obligations and having regard to government guidance on attendance, safeguarding and children missing education.

The Paragon School's, local authority, Bath and North East Somerset, and other local partners should work jointly and share data on individual cases where it is of benefit to a pupil (e.g. health services where there are medical conditions or the police where there are extra-familial harms).

The DHP/DSL will attend termly attendance meetings with the Attendance and Welfare Support Officer at BANES Education Inclusion Services to discuss attendance of all pupils.

The School is legally required to share information from the registers with the local authority. As a minimum this includes:

- New Pupil and Deletion returns: *notifying the local authority when a pupil's name is added to or deleted from the school admission register outside of standard transition times. For full details see paragraphs 199 and 205.*
- Attendance returns: *providing the local authority with the names and addresses of all pupils of compulsory school age who fail to attend school regularly or have been absent*

for a continuous period of ten school days where their absence has been recorded with one or more of the codes statistically classified as unauthorised (G, N, O, and/or U). Local authorities must agree the frequency that attendance returns are to be provided with all schools in their area. This should be no less frequently than once per calendar month.

- *Sickness returns: providing the local authority with the full name and address of all pupils of compulsory school age who have been recorded with code I (illness) and who the school has reasonable grounds to believe will miss 15 days consecutively or cumulatively because of sickness. Only one sickness return is required for a continuous period of sickness in a school year.*

The law allows local authority officers access to the attendance and admission registers of all types of schools to carry out their functions under the Education Acts to support joint working between schools and local authorities. These officers are also permitted to take digital or physical extracts of the Paragon School's registers.

The Paragon School will provide specific pupil information on request to the Secretary of State.

Where appropriate, the Paragon School will be expected to inform a pupil's social worker and/or youth offending team worker if there are unexplained absences.

14. Record keeping and confidentiality

All records created in accordance with this policy are managed in accordance with Prior Park School's policies that apply to the retention and destruction of records.

The information created in connection with this policy may contain personal data. Prior Park School's use of this personal data will be in accordance with data protection law. Prior Park School has published privacy notices on its website which explain how they will use personal data.

Appendix 1

The Paragon School's arrangements for registration

The Paragon School monitors, records and shares data about pupil attendance and as part of its duty to safeguard and protect pupils and promote attendance. It accurately completes admission and attendance registers as required by law and set out in Appendix 2 and Appendix 3 respectively. The admission and attendance registers will be kept electronically and retained by the school for the relevant time period as stated by law - currently 6 years.

The Paragon School expects all pupils to be present at School for the whole of the school day, usually from registration at 8.45am to close at 3.30pm for Pre-Prep children or 3.45pm for Lower Prep and 4pm for Upper Prep children, but this period may be extended, for example for out of school clubs, sports fixtures or school trips. For Squirrels Pre-School, refer to the EYFS Policy.

The role of parents / carers

We expect parents to contact the school on the first day of any unforeseen absence. We expect parents to inform the school of any prior appointments which may affect attendance.

If a child is away and their parents have not contacted the school, then the member of staff responsible for registration will contact Reception and they will phone the parents, or email, to ascertain the reason for the absence.

Additionally, The Paragon School expects all Parents to:

- 1.a.1 make any application for an authorised leave of absence at the earliest opportunity, with at least 2 weeks' notice - this includes medical appointments and other leave of absence;
 - 1.a.2 notify the Paragon School, office.tps@priorparkschools.com or 01225 310837, of any absence or delay as soon as reasonably possible in accordance with this policy and when doing so, give an accurate explanation for this;
 - 1.a.3 cooperate with the School to explore possible barriers to attendance and to improve it where attendance has been raised as an issue.
- b. Parents of all pupils should ensure their child attends School by 8.45am for morning registration;

Registration and attendance checks

Morning registration is at 8.45am. The registers will remain open for 20 minutes after the start of morning registration. All registers will be checked and any absences followed up by the reception team.

Afternoon registration will be at 1pm for Pre-Prep and 1.30pm or 2pm for Prep (depending on timetable).

The Paragon School uses the MIS iSAMS to record registration. All staff have access to the registration part of the portal.

Reporting absence

If a pupil is to be absent from School for any reason, the parent / carer should contact the following below by email / telephone (office.tps@priorparkschools.com or 01225 310837) by 9.00am on the first morning of absence;

Where a pupil is ill, the school should be notified of the nature of the illness.

Where the absence is for another reason, the school should also be advised of this as it will guide the registration code used and the correct logging of reasons for absence.

We ask that each day of absence, unless pre-arranged, the child's parent/carer should contact The Paragon School as above.

Authorised absences

Authorised absence means that the Paragon School has either given approval in advance for a pupil to be away (granted an authorised leave of absence) or has accepted an explanation offered afterwards as justification for absence.

Applications for an authorised leave of absence

Applications for authorised leaves of absence during the School day will only be granted in exceptional circumstances and will only be permitted if made in writing to the Head's PA at cbevan@priorparkschools.com.

- a. The Paragon School will consider each application for an authorised leave of absence individually, considering the specific facts and circumstances, the child's past attendance record, the child's academic achievement and the relevant background context behind the request.
- b. Apart from illness, no child should be away from school without prior permission from the Head.
- c. We encourage parents to make all dental or medical appointments during school holidays, except in cases of emergency when the Head's PA and the Reception desk should be informed.
- d. If a leave of absence is granted, it is for the Head to determine the length of the time the pupil is permitted to be away from School. It will be recorded as an authorised absence. See section 3 of Appendix 3 for more details.
- e. A leave of absence will usually be authorised for religious observance if the day concerned is exclusively set apart for religious observance by the religious body to which parents and pupils belong. Parents are expected to make a request for this type of leave of absence in advance.

Reporting duties

The Paragon School has statutory reporting obligations if a pupil fails to regularly attend when their absence is recorded as unauthorised. The Paragon must report unauthorised absences for a continuous period of 10 days or more to the local authority.

If the child is absent for 10 or more unauthorised days, then the DSL will contact the Children Missing Education Services at Manvers Street. CMES@bathnes.gov.uk Tel: 01225 394241

If necessary, external agencies can be approached for support. For example, completing an Early Help Assessment [Early Help Assessment | Bath and North East Somerset Council \(bathnes.gov.uk\)](https://www.bathnes.gov.uk)

Each time the School's attendance register is completed it is treated as a contact point for these purposes.

The report will be made by the School's Level 1 user via the Sponsor Management and in accordance with prevailing UKVI guidance

Action will also be taken in accordance with the Safeguarding Policy if any absence of a pupil from the Paragon School gives rise to a concern about their welfare.

Fixtures

For sporting fixtures held off site, a full registration should be carried out before leaving The Paragon and Reception informed of any absences or children not attending the fixture. During the fixture, staff are responsible for ensuring that the children remain safe and accounted for.

Appendix 2

Admission register

In accordance with the requirements of the School Attendance (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2024 the Paragon School will:

- 1.b.1 maintain an admission register of all pupils (of both compulsory and non-compulsory school age) admitted to the Paragon School (also known as the school roll); and
- 1.b.2 inform the local authority of any pupil who is going to be added to or deleted from the School's admission register at non-standard transition points.

The admission register will be kept electronically, using iSAMS and a back-up copy of the register is made at least once a month in the form of an electronic or printed copy.

The school must ensure that every entry in The Paragon School's admission register is preserved for six years beginning with the day on which the entry was made; and every back-up copy of the register is preserved for six years after the end of the school year that it relates to.

The admissions register contains specific personal details of every pupil in the Paragon School, including their date of admission, information regarding parents and carers and details of the school they last attended.

A pupil's name can only be deleted from the admission register for a reason set out in regulation 9 of the School Attendance (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2024. When any of the situations set out in regulation 9 occurs, the pupil's name must be deleted

Where the Paragon School notifies the local authority that the pupil's name is to be deleted from the admission register, the school will provide it with the following information:

- 1.b.3 the full name of the pupil;
- 1.b.4 the address of the pupil;
- 1.b.5 the full name and address of any parent the pupil normally lives with;
- 1.b.6 at least one telephone number of any parent with whom the pupil lives or can be contacted in an emergency;
- 1.b.7 the pupil's future address, the full name and address of the parent who the pupil is going to live with, and the date the pupil is expected to start living there, if applicable;
- 1.b.8 name of the pupil's other or future school and pupil's start date or expected start date there, if applicable;
- 1.b.9 the ground (prescribed in regulation 9) under which the pupil's name is to be deleted from the admission register.

If a child leaves the school, The Paragon must ensure that they are moving to another school or being educated at home.

It is the school's responsibility to report to CMES any child whose educational journey is not known after they have left The Paragon.

Contact 01225 394241 or email cmes@bathnes.gov.uk

Notification of Home Education:

Where a parent notifies the school that they are removing the child so they can be educated at home, the following notifications should be made:

- The CMEO must be notified of all decisions.
- If the child is already known to B&NES Children's Services, their allocated social worker should be notified immediately
- If the child is not known to B&NES Children's Services, but the school has concerns about their welfare, the designated safeguarding lead should make a referral to B&NES Children's Services.
- If the child has an EHCP, the local authority will need to be informed so they can review the plan, working closely with parents and carers.

Appendix 3

Attendance register

The School records and monitors the attendance of all pupils (both of compulsory and non-compulsory school age) in accordance with the School Attendance (Pupil Registration) (England) (Regulations) 2024

The Paragon School uses the appropriate national attendance and absence codes system to enable it to record and monitor attendance and absence in a consistent way which complies with regulation 10 of the Attendance Regulations.

The attendance register is kept electronically, using iSAMS, and a back-up copy of the register is made at least once a month in the form of an electronic or printed copy.

The Paragon School will also use these records to identify patterns of poor attendance (at individual and cohort level) and work with pupils and parents to resolve any issues before they become entrenched.

The Paragon School is required by law to take attendance registers twice daily, and at The Paragon children are registered once in the morning by 9.00am and again in the afternoon, 1.00pm for Pre-Prep and 1.30pm or 2.00pm pm for Prep (depending on timetable). All pupils, irrespective of age, are registered and their attendance is entered on the schools MIS system, iSAMS.

Any late comers are asked to report to Reception so that attendance can be established and recorded.

On each occasion it will be recorded whether every pupil is:

- 1.b.10 physically present in school, and seen by the member of staff taking the register, when the attendance register begins to be taken; or
- 1.b.11 absent from the school when the attendance register begins to be taken but attends before the taking of the register has ended; or
- 1.b.12 attending a place other than the school; or
- 1.b.13 absent.

The circumstances in which a pupil may be recorded as attending a place, other than the school, can include:

- 1.b.14 Attending educational provision arranged by a local authority;
- 1.b.15 For an educational visit or trip arranged by or on behalf of the school and supervised by a member of school staff;
- 1.b.16 Attending a place for an approved educational activity that is a sporting activity;
- 1.b.17 Attending an approved educational activity that is work experience provided under arrangements made by the school as part of the pupil's education;
- 1.b.18 Attending a place for any other approved educational activity.

Registration process for staff

- Complete the register using ISAMS at the start of the morning and the afternoon teaching session.
- If you are teaching the class then it is your responsibility to complete the register at the registration time.
- If there is a child who is not there for registration, you should leave them as unmarked. This will be followed up by the Receptionists.
- If a parent has not informed school of an absence, then the Receptionist will make contact with the parents to find the reason for the absence.
- If any pattern of lateness, absence or poor absence is noted, inform the DSL.

Responding to concerns

If staff notice a pattern of absence or lateness, they will liaise with the DSL. The DSL will also monitor registers to look for patterns of absence and will also monitor to see whether any child's absence drops. The desired attendance is between 100%-95%. Any absence below 90% will be assessed on the impact that their absence has had on the child. If it is felt that their absence has impacted their academic progress or confidence in learning in anyway, then a conversation will be instigated with the parent to discuss the impact their absences are having on the child.

In the first instance, a conversation will be initiated, by the class teacher, with the parents and school will seek to explore how we can help improve the child's attendance.

Class teachers must be aware of any patterns in attendance. Any unauthorised absence must be raised immediately with the DSL. If a child is not present for registration, the Receptionists will recognise this during their morning analysis of the registers, and they will contact the child's parents to ascertain why they are not at school.

If Reception do not gain a satisfactory response from a parent, they will immediately inform the DSL who will follow up.

The Receptionists keep a list of children, and staff, who have left the site and this forms part of the school fire register, which they provide in case of a fire alarm.

Recording absence

Absence will be recorded in accordance with the national absence codes set out in regulation 10 of the School Attendance (Pupil Registration) (England) (Regulations) 2024 and statutory guidance Working together to improve school attendance relating to:

- 1.b.19 leaves of absence;
- 1.b.20 other authorised reasons;
- 1.b.21 unable to attend school because of unavoidable cause;
- 1.b.22 unauthorised absence.

Unauthorised absence

The "unauthorised absence" code will be used when prior permission for absence has not been given and where the Paragon School is not satisfied with the explanation given for absence or delayed attendance meaning that the code for "unable to attend due to an exceptional circumstance" is not appropriate. Examples include:

1.b.23 holiday has not been authorised by the Head or is in excess of the period determined by the Head;

1.b.24 the reason for absence has not been provided;

1.b.25 a pupil is absent from school without authorisation;

1.b.26 a pupil has arrived in school after registration has closed and without reasonable explanation.

Children Missing Education or absent from education

The Paragon School understands the need to be aware of those children who are persistently absent, have prolonged periods of absence or missing from school as this may be an indicator of welfare concerns and could have an impact on their mental health.

Children who are absent from education are different to children missing education. Children missing education' is the next step up from 'Children being absent from education' who may not be attending or may have patterned absence for a variety of reasons. Children absent from education can be impacted by mental health or EBSA (Emotional Based School Avoidance).

The children at risk of missing their education or absent from education generally fall into the following categories, but this is not exclusive:

Children of compulsory school age who are:

- Not registered with a school and not being educated otherwise.
- Children with significant absence from their registered school without good reason

Children miss education for a number of reasons including:

- Fail to start school at the appropriate time so do not enter the educational system;
- Removed from their registered school by parents
- They cease to attend, due to illness or bullying
- They may be excluded from school (formally and informally)
- Fail to find a suitable school place after moving to a new area
- Complexity of SEND needs and no suitable school place is available
- Emotional School avoidance
- Issues caused by underlying mental health

Children and young people in the following groups are more likely to be missing or absent from education

- Pupils at risk of harm or neglect
- Children of Gypsy, Roma & Traveller families
- Families of Armed Forces
- Asylum Seekers and Refugees
- Missing children/runaways from home or care
- Children & young people supervised by the Justice system
- Children who cease to attend school
- Young people returning from custody
- Children & young people new to the country
- Looked after children & children who are privately fostered
- Children & young people living in temporary accommodation/refuge
- Young people (reached 16 but still of compulsory school age) in supported lodgings

- or living independently
- Young carers
- Teenage parents

Registration Process and Categories

- Registration occurs at 8.45am and at 1.00pm for Pre-Prep and 1.30pm/2.00pm for Prep in their classroom/or at point of specialist lesson. The teacher responsible for teaching the class at that time will be responsible for ensuring they register the class.
- Registers are legal documents and must be kept strictly in accordance with the regulations. Marking registers properly is fundamental to a whole-school approach to promoting attendance.
- Standard notation: -key codes that are routinely used.

Absence and Attendance codes: basic codes as provided via iSAMS

Present= denoted by a forward or reverse oblique / \

L = Late (but before registers close, i.e. before 9.00am or 1.00pm/1.30pm)

U = Late (but after registers close, i.e. after 9.00am or 1.30pm/2.00pm)

P = Approved sporting activity (taking part in fixture)

V = Educational visit/trip (organised school trips and visits)

= school closed (e.g. a Bank holiday or a closure due to bad weather)

X = pupil not required to be in school (e.g. due to age or relevant to a group excused school)

- = unknown

Authorised absence

B = Educated off site

C = Other circumstances (not covered by another appropriate code)

C1 = Regulated performance

C2 = Temporarily reduced timetable

D = Dual registration

E = Excluded (no alternative provision made)

F = Extended family holiday agreed

H = Family Holiday (agreed)

I = Illness

J = Interview

J1 = Employment/Educational interview

K = Educational provision provided by LA

M = Medical/Dental

R = Religious observance

Q = Lack of access arrangements by LA

S = Study leave

Y = Exceptional circumstances

Y1 = normal transportation unavailable

Y2 = widespread travel disruption

Y3 = Part of school out of use

Y4 = session cancelled, school closed
Y5 = subject to sentence of detention
Y6 = infection or disease
Y7 = other unavoidable cause
Z = Pupil not yet on roll

Unauthorised Absence

G = Family Holiday not agreed or days in excess
O = Unauthorised absence (not covered by other code or description)
N = No reason yet provided -this is a temporary code and will be amended once information is received or replaced by O if a valid reason is not provided.