

# Phonograms

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Adapted by Mrs. Cuenca

# sh

Put your finger over your lips

ship • fish • wish



# th

/th/ like “thin” or

/th/ like “the”



ee

/ē/

The double “e”

tree

•

bee

•

keep



# ow

/ow, ō/

cow

•

now

•

snow

•

blow



# ou

/ow, ō, ö, ů/

loud

•

four

•

yo

•

famos



oo

/ö, ü, ō/

schoo

•

book

•

door



# ay

/ā/

At the end of a word

say

•

play

•

may





ar

/är/

As in “car”



oy

/oy/

At the end of a word

toy

•

boy

•

joy



er

/r/

As in “her”

The easy /r/



# ch

ch / k / sh

such

•

ache

•

machine



# ng

sing • long • running



# ea

/ē, ě, ā/

sea • head • great



# aw

*/aw/*

At the end of a word

paw • claw • saw



# ck

/k/

The two letter /k/, used after one short vowel

sick • luck • rock





# or

more

•

snore

•

for



# ed

/ed, d, t/

Puts a word in the past tense

walked • stopped • talked



wh

Blow on your hand



**ai**

*/ā/*

In the middle of a word



oi

*/oy/*

In the middle of a word



**ew**

/ö, ū/

That starts with an “e”



ui

/ö/

As in “fruit”



**ue**

/ö, ū/

That ends with an “e”





**ey**

/ē, ā/

At the end of a word



# au

*/aw/*

In the middle of a word



**nk**

ngk



oa

/ō/

As in “boat”



**ei**

*/ē, ā/*

In the middle of a word



ie

/ē, ī /

But is spelled “i” “e”



igh

/i/

The three letter /i/



**ir**

*/r/*

As in “first”





# eigh

/ā/

The four letter “a”



ur

/r/

As in “nurse”



**wor**

/wer/

As in “works”



gn

/n/

The two letter /n/

Used at the beginning or end of a word



# ear

*/r/*

As in “early”



# dge

/j/

The three letter /j/  
After one short vowel



# gh

/g /

/ f/

Sometimes it's silent



**wr**

*/r/*

The two letter */r/*





ph

/f/f

The two letter /f/



**si**

/sh , zh/

Used in the beginning of the  
second or third syllable



**kn**

*/n/*

The two letter */n/*  
used at the beginning of a word



oe

/ō/

As in “toe”



**ti**

/sh/

The tall /sh/

Used at the beginning of the  
second or third syllable



ci

/sh/

The special /sh/

Used at the beginning of the second  
or third syllable



ought

/äwt/

