

DUBLIN
INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
ERATH COUNTY, TEXAS
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

**DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

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CERTIFICATE OF BOARD

Dublin
Independent School District

Name of School District

Erath

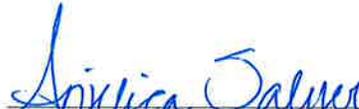
County

072902

County – District Number

We, the undersigned, certify that the attached annual financial reports of the above-named school district were reviewed and (check one) approved disapproved for the year ended **August 31, 2023**, at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of such school district on the **11th** day of **December, 2023**.


Signature of Board President


Signature of Board Secretary

If the Board of Trustees disapproved of the auditor's report, the reason(s) for disapproving it is(are):
(attach list as necessary)

James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

20 Southwest Third Street • PO Box 669 • Hamlin, Texas 79520 • Tel: 325-576-2356 • Fax: 325-576-3525

E-mail: rodgerscpa@att.net

Member of Texas Society of CPA's and American Institute of CPA's

Richard E. Rodgers CPA • Gerald L. Rodgers CPA

December 11, 2023

Unmodified Report on Financial Statements Issued in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and a Single Audit Accompanied by Required Supplementary Information, Supplementary Information, and Other Information

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees
Dublin Independent School District
Dublin, Texas 76446

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Dublin Independent School District, as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Dublin Independent School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Dublin Independent School District, as of August 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Dublin Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Dublin Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Dublin Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Dublin Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, and budgetary comparison information reported in Exhibit G-1, and schedules for pension and OPEB liabilities and contributions reported in Exhibits G-2, G-3, G-4, and G-5 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Dublin Independent School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining nonmajor fund financial statements, required Texas Education Agency Schedules, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements, required Texas Education Agency Schedules, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 11, 2023, on our consideration of the Dublin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Dublin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Dublin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,



James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.



Dublin

Independent School District

420 North Post Oak
Dublin, Texas 76446



Mrs. Melissa Summers, Superintendent

Mrs. Terri White, Assistant Superintendent

DISD: Preparing students for tomorrow's world by building a stronger community today

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

In this section of the Annual Financial and Compliance Report, we, the administration of **Dublin Independent School District**, discuss and analyze the District's financial performance for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the independent auditor's report and the District's Basic Financial Statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The District's summary financial information for the current fiscal year is as follows:

Highlights of Current Fiscal Year Finances

Government Wide Total Net Position at the End of the Year	\$	12,316,729
Government Wide Revenues for the Current Fiscal Year		19,704,992
Government Wide Expenses for the Current Fiscal Year		16,610,263
Fund Balance in the General Fund at the End of Year		7,576,577

Changes in the Government Wide Finances from the Previous Fiscal Year

	Increase (Decrease)	
	\$	%
<u>Change in Net Position:</u>		
Change in the Government Wide Total Net Position	\$ 3,094,729	33.56%
<u>Revenue Changes:</u>		
Change in the Government Wide Total Revenues	\$ 1,605,971	8.87%
Change in the Government Wide Property Tax Revenues	1,172,358	23.72%
Change in the Government Wide State Aid Formula Grants	(202,504)	-2.47%
Change in Operating Grants and Contributions	(288,455)	-6.77%
<u>Expense Changes:</u>		
Change in the Government Wide Total Expenses	\$ 1,761,136	11.86%
<u>Other Information:</u>		
Change in General Fund Balance	\$ 1,911,971	33.75%
Excess (Deficit) of Actual Revenue over Budgeted Revenue	1,568,157	12.03%

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information and other information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information for all the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources with the difference between the two reported a *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator as to whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods such as uncollected property tax and earned but unused sick and vacation leave.

The government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and user fees & charges (*governmental activities*). The governmental activities of the District include the education of District students and the programs necessary to support such education.

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate the comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*. The District maintains numerous individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund and ESSER III Special Revenue Fund since they are major funds as defined by governmental accounting standards. Data from the other funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for the General Fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for this fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget. Supplementary budgetary comparison schedules have also been prepared for the Child Nutrition and Debt Service Funds and are included in the other supplementary information section of this report.

Proprietary funds. The District maintains proprietary funds. An *internal service fund* is an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the District’s various functions. The District uses this internal service fund to account for its workers compensation self-insurance program. Internal service funds are generally considered a *governmental activity* and are included in the government-wide financial statements.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the District’s own programs. The District maintains student activity accounts as fiduciary funds.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information. The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with nonmajor governmental funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information. In addition, certain information required by the Texas Education Agency and the federal government regarding tax collection and grant expenditures is also presented along with required supplementary information related to the District’s contributions to a cost-sharing pension plan with the Teacher Retirement System of Texas.

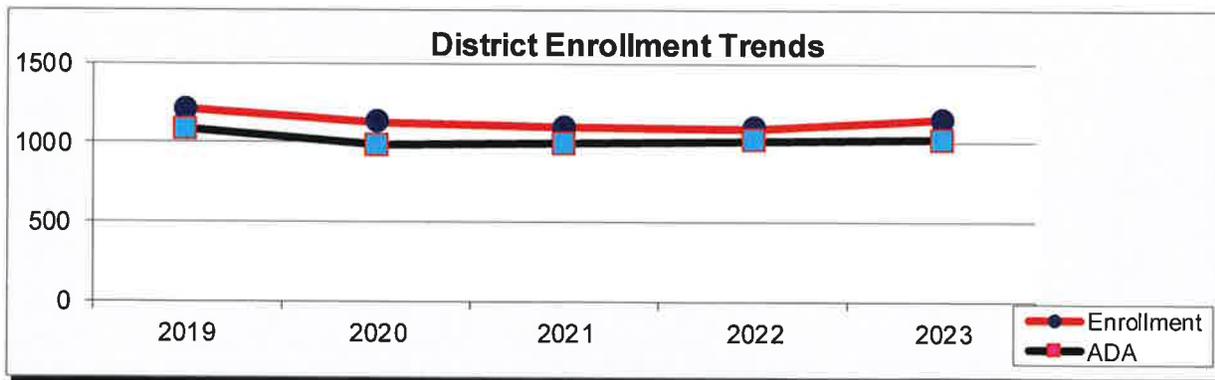
DISTRICT FINANCES AND FUNDING

District activities are primarily funded from local property tax revenues and education funding from the State of Texas. State funding for public education in Texas is based upon the District’s average daily attendance, thus the District’s revenue is highly dependent on enrollment and attendance. The District receives additional weighted funding for students enrolled in career and technology coursework, gifted and talented, special education, bilingual, compensatory education, and other programs. The demographics of the District and the types of coursework students pursue are constantly changing and thus affecting funding.

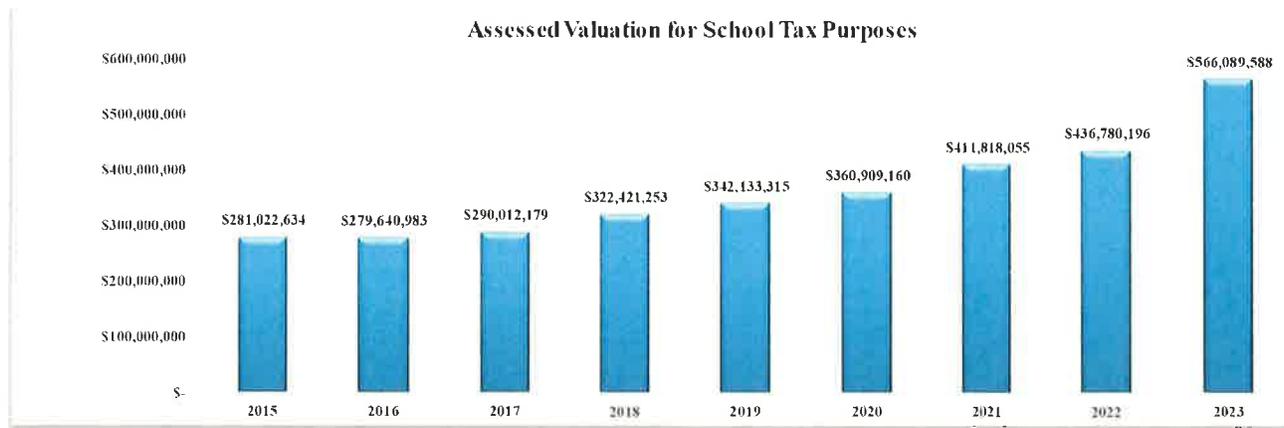
The following chart details the enrollment trends of the District.

ENROLLMENT TRENDS

Year	Enrollment	ADA
2019	1209	1084
2020	1126	981
2021	1093	996
2022	1089	1010
2023	1146	1022



A history of the District's assessed valuation for school tax purposes is as follows:



Both student enrollment and the local property tax base are important attributes affecting District finances.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following table indicates the net position of the District at the end of the current and prior fiscal years.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Current and other assets	\$ 7,068,724	\$ 9,185,400	\$ 140,922	\$ 317,018	\$ 7,209,646	\$ 9,502,418
Capital assets	17,667,585	17,623,443	-	-	17,667,585	17,623,443
Deferred outflow of resources	1,874,050	4,949,653	-	-	1,874,050	4,949,653
Total assets & deferred outflows	\$ 26,610,359	\$ 31,758,496	\$ 140,922	\$ 317,018	\$ 26,751,281	\$ 32,075,514
Long-term liabilities	\$ 7,019,776	\$ 6,307,629	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,019,776	\$ 6,307,629
Other current liabilities	789,202	748,072	-	117	789,202	748,189
Net pension liability	1,333,877	4,572,892	-	-	1,333,877	4,572,892
Net OPEB liability	3,368,977	2,682,365	-	-	3,368,977	2,682,365
Deferred inflow of resources	5,017,449	5,447,710	-	-	5,017,449	5,447,710
Total liabilities & deferred inflows	\$ 17,529,281	\$ 19,758,668	\$ -	\$ 117	\$ 17,529,281	\$ 19,758,785
Net Position:						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 11,389,863	\$ 12,174,454	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,389,863	\$ 12,174,454
Restricted	416,284	623,523	-	-	416,284	623,523
Unrestricted	(2,725,069)	(798,149)	140,922	316,901	(2,584,147)	(481,248)
Total net position	\$ 9,081,078	\$ 11,999,828	\$ 140,922	\$ 316,901	\$ 9,222,000	\$ 12,316,729

The following table indicates the changes in net position of the District during current and prior fiscal years.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services	\$ 111,911	\$ 137,550	\$ 313,718	\$ 405,860	\$ 425,629	\$ 543,410
Operating grants & contributions	4,261,312	3,972,857	-	-	4,261,312	3,972,857
General Revenues:						
Maintenance & operations taxes	4,256,258	5,428,648	-	-	4,256,258	5,428,648
Debt service taxes	686,794	686,762	-	-	686,794	686,762
State aid - formula grants	8,182,936	7,980,432	-	-	8,182,936	7,980,432
Grants & Contributions not restricted	230,775	268,536	-	-	230,775	268,536
Investment earnings	28,924	356,179	-	-	28,924	356,179
Miscellaneous	26,393	468,168	-	-	26,393	468,168
Total Revenues	\$ 17,785,303	\$ 19,299,132	\$ 313,718	\$ 405,860	\$ 18,099,021	\$ 19,704,992
Expenses						
Instruction	\$ 7,240,732	\$ 7,978,755	\$ 170,961	\$ 201,485	\$ 7,411,693	\$ 8,180,240
Instructional Resources & Media Services	82,490	76,988	-	-	82,490	76,988
Curriculum & Instructional Staff Development	238,440	278,766	-	-	238,440	278,766
Instructional Leadership	141,562	176,612	18,391	24,302	159,953	200,914
School Leadership	716,052	769,995	-	-	716,052	769,995
Guidance, Counseling & Evaluation Services	367,517	469,877	-	-	367,517	469,877
Health Services	192,541	231,178	-	-	192,541	231,178
Student (Pupil) Transportation	524,825	511,311	-	-	524,825	511,311
Food Services	740,551	766,806	2,263	4,094	742,814	770,900
Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	1,016,856	1,092,382	-	-	1,016,856	1,092,382
General Administration	610,786	689,939	-	-	610,786	689,939
Plant Maintenance and Operations	1,834,354	2,076,587	-	-	1,834,354	2,076,587
Security and Monitoring Services	222,502	390,290	-	-	222,502	390,290
Data Processing Services	389,697	480,396	-	-	389,697	480,396
Debt Service - Interest on Long Term Debt	172,871	160,879	-	-	172,871	160,879
Debt Service - Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	1,900	1,150	-	-	1,900	1,150
Payments to Fiscal Agent/Member Districts of SSA	163,836	228,471	-	-	163,836	228,471
Total Expenses	\$ 14,657,512	\$ 16,380,382	\$ 191,615	\$ 229,881	\$ 14,849,127	\$ 16,610,263
Increase in Net Position before transfers and special items	\$ 3,127,791	\$ 2,918,750	\$ 122,103	\$ 175,979	\$ 3,249,894	\$ 3,094,729
Net position at 9/1	5,953,287	9,081,078	18,819	140,922	5,972,106	9,222,000
Total Net Position	\$ 9,081,078	\$ 11,999,828	\$ 140,922	\$ 316,901	\$ 9,222,000	\$ 12,316,729

<u>Change in Government Wide Net Position:</u>	
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures for Governmental Funds	\$ 2,124,888
Net Income (Loss) of Business Type Activities	175,979
Net Income (Loss) of Internal Service Funds	5,894
Current Year Purchases of Capital Assets	1,255,751
Current Year Debt Principal Payments	811,000
Depreciation	(1,299,893)
Other Modified to Full Accrual Revenue Adjustments	(106,193)
Net Adjustment to Pension Expense per GASB 68	(226,154)
Net Adjustments for OPEB Plan required by GASB 75	353,457
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 3,094,729

THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

A financial summary of the District’s funds for the current year is as follows:

Governmental Fund Financial Statements				
	General Fund	Special Revenue Funds	Debt Service Fund	Total
Revenues	\$ 14,600,019	\$ 4,426,778	\$ 714,805	\$ 19,741,602
Expenditures	(12,331,097)	(4,295,841)	(989,776)	(17,616,714)
Other Financing Sources	-	-	356,951	356,951
Other Financing Uses	(356,951)	-	-	(356,951)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 1,911,971	\$ 130,937	\$ 81,980	\$ 2,124,888
Beginning Fund Balance	5,664,606	169,795	225,698	6,060,099
Ending Fund Balance				
All Governmental Funds	\$ 7,576,577	\$ 300,732	\$ 307,678	\$ 8,184,987

The District modified its budget several times during the year resulting in a net increase in budgeted expenditures between the original and final budget in the District’s General Fund. A detailed presentation of original and final budgeted amounts, and the actual results for the General Fund can be found in Exhibit G-1 of the financial statements.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had invested in a broad range of capital assets, including facilities and equipment for instruction, transportation, athletics, administration, and maintenance. This year's major additions and the net change in total capital assets are as follows:

Environ Sensors	\$	83,207
Capital Improvements		108,000
HVAC Replacement		441,255
Security Doors		61,996
Kubota Lawn Mower		3,200
Band Equipment		50,000
Band Trailer		36,995
Laptops (Teachers)		58,987
Classroom Boards		12,779
CTE Equipment		32,000
Lawn Mower		5,783
Athletic Equipment		14,230
Security Improvements		89,708
2023 Blue Bird 71P Bus		124,871
2023 Chevrolet Suburban (CTE)		52,745
2023 Ford Van (CTE)		79,995
Total Additions	\$	1,255,751
Total Deletions	\$	-
Net Change	\$	1,255,751

The District's next year’s budget provides appropriations for capital outlay, but amounts are not considered significant.

Debt

The District's long-term debt at the end of the current fiscal year is as follows:

Long-Term Debt					
	Interest Rate on Issue	Amounts Original Issue	Interest Current Year	Outstanding End of Year	Next Year's Total Principal and Interest Requirement
Series 2015 Tax Refunding Bonds	2.0-3.5%	\$ 5,390,000	\$ 97,075	\$ 2,315,000	\$ 631,025
Series 2017 Tax Maintenance Note	2.39%	2,201,000	37,188	1,417,000	176,866
Series 2019 Tax Maintenance Note	4.00%	2,146,000	43,363	1,744,000	180,176
TOTALS		\$ 9,737,000	\$ 177,626	\$ 5,476,000	\$ 988,067

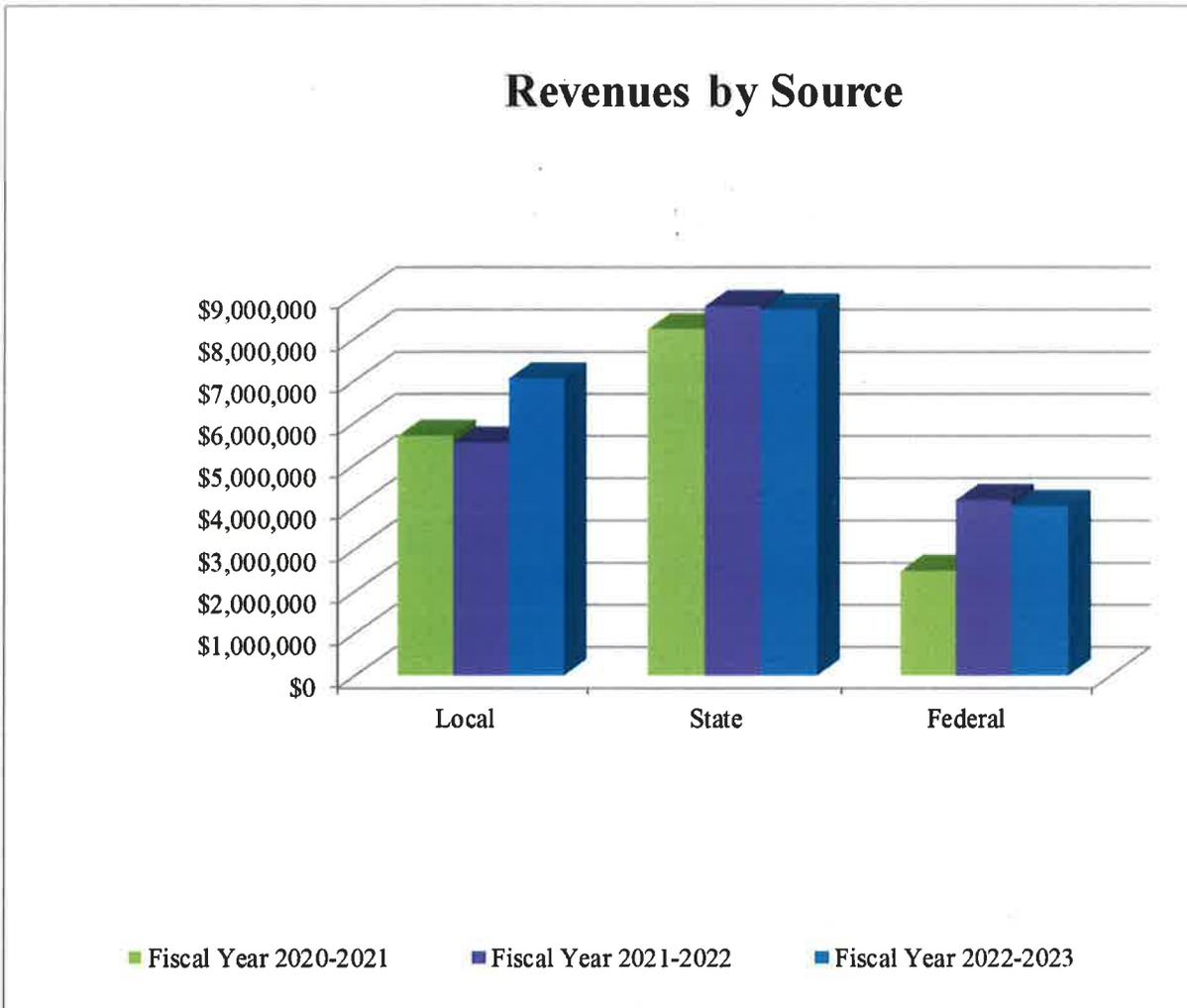
ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The District's elected and appointed officials considered many factors when setting the next fiscal year budget and tax rates. Property valuation changes along with expected student enrollment were important factors in the expected revenue and expenditures when adopting the budget for next year. A summary of the subsequent fiscal year budget for funds legally required to be budgeted is as follows:

Fiscal Year 2023 - 2024 Adopted Budget			
	General Fund	Child Nutrition Fund	Debt Service Fund
Revenues	\$ 15,014,937	\$ 825,000	\$ 638,032
Expenditures	(14,492,437)	(855,000)	(638,032)
Other Financing Sources	-	30,000	-
Other Financing Uses	(522,500)	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	7,576,577	259,140	307,678
Projected End of Year Fund Balance	\$ 7,576,577	\$ 259,140	\$ 307,678

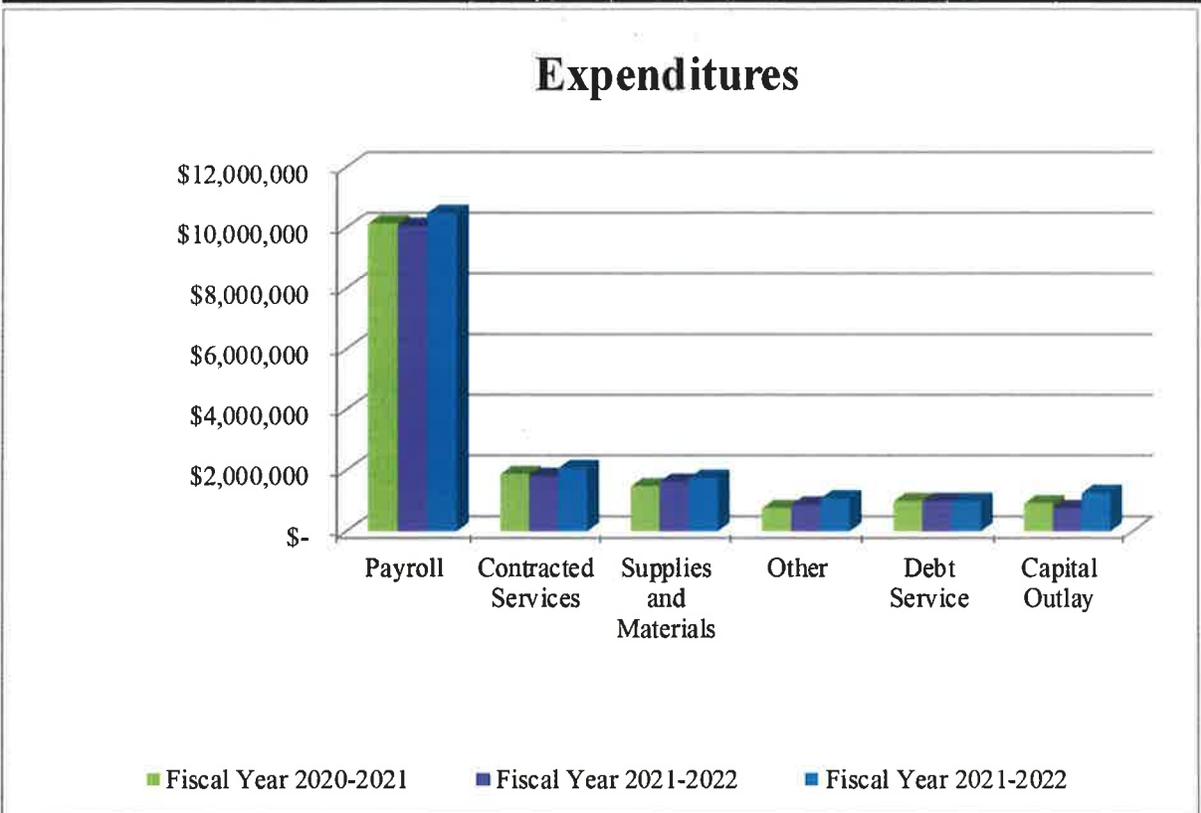
The following graph indicates the District's revenues by source for the last three years.

REVENUES BY SOURCE			
	Fiscal Year 2020-2021	Fiscal Year 2021-2022	Fiscal Year 2022-2023
ADA	996.317	1009.738	1021.590
Local	\$5,679,258	\$5,517,507	\$7,047,189
State	8,220,556	8,760,625	8,677,262
Federal	2,482,846	4,161,765	4,017,151
Total	\$16,382,660	\$18,439,897	\$19,741,602



The following graph indicates the District's expenditures by type for the last three years.

Expenditures By Type			
	Fiscal Year 2020-2021	Fiscal Year 2021-2022	Fiscal Year 2021-2022
Total Staff	189.95	196.19	195.66
Payroll	\$ 10,136,577	\$ 10,057,673	\$ 10,480,642
Contracted Services	1,876,765	1,813,407	2,068,139
Supplies and Materials	1,475,298	1,620,930	1,742,969
Other	759,243	872,482	1,079,437
Debt Service	991,472	991,703	989,776
Capital Outlay	917,556	758,769	1,255,751
Total	\$ 16,156,911	\$ 16,114,964	\$ 17,616,714



CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the District's business office, at **Dublin Independent School District, 420 N. Post Oak, Dublin, Texas 76446; 254-445-3341.**

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT A-1

Data Control Codes	1	2 Primary Government	3
	Governmental Activities	Business Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
1110 Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,903,783	\$ 317,018	\$ 2,220,801
1120 Current Investments	5,210,116	-	5,210,116
1220 Property Taxes - Delinquent	228,152	-	228,152
1230 Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes	(57,038)	-	(57,038)
1240 Due from Other Governments	1,871,160	-	1,871,160
1290 Other Receivables, Net	14,068	-	14,068
1410 Prepayments	15,159	-	15,159
Capital Assets:			
1510 Land	250,760	-	250,760
1520 Buildings, Net	15,170,755	-	15,170,755
1530 Furniture and Equipment, Net	2,201,928	-	2,201,928
1000 Total Assets	<u>26,808,843</u>	<u>317,018</u>	<u>27,125,861</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
1701 Deferred Charge for Refunding	137,457	-	137,457
1705 Deferred Outflow Related to TRS Pension	2,721,810	-	2,721,810
1706 Deferred Outflow Related to TRS OPEB	2,090,386	-	2,090,386
1700 Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>4,949,653</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,949,653</u>
LIABILITIES			
2110 Accounts Payable	70,495	117	70,612
2160 Accrued Wages Payable	589,214	-	589,214
2200 Accrued Expenses	56,837	-	56,837
2300 Unearned Revenue	31,526	-	31,526
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
2501 Due Within One Year: Loans, Note, Leases, etc.	1,110,698	-	1,110,698
Due in More than One Year:			
2502 Bonds, Notes, Loans, Leases, etc.	5,196,931	-	5,196,931
2540 Net Pension Liability (District's Share)	4,572,892	-	4,572,892
2545 Net OPEB Liability (District's Share)	2,682,365	-	2,682,365
2000 Total Liabilities	<u>14,310,958</u>	<u>117</u>	<u>14,311,075</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
2605 Deferred Inflow Related to TRS Pension	755,059	-	755,059
2606 Deferred Inflow Related to TRS OPEB	4,692,651	-	4,692,651
2600 Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>5,447,710</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,447,710</u>
NET POSITION			
3200 Net Investment in Capital Assets and Right-to-Use Lease Assets	12,174,454	-	12,174,454
Restricted:			
3820 Restricted for Federal and State Programs	300,732	-	300,732
3850 Restricted for Debt Service	322,791	-	322,791
3900 Unrestricted	(798,149)	316,901	(481,248)
3000 Total Net Position	<u>\$ 11,999,828</u>	<u>\$ 316,901</u>	<u>\$ 12,316,729</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	1	Program Revenues		
		3	4	
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	
Primary Government:				
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:				
11	Instruction	\$ 7,978,755	\$ -	\$ 2,668,981
12	Instructional Resources and Media Services	76,988	-	592
13	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	278,766	-	52,174
21	Instructional Leadership	176,612	-	1,499
23	School Leadership	769,995	-	6,113
31	Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	469,877	-	242,785
33	Health Services	231,178	-	80,551
34	Student (Pupil) Transportation	511,311	-	2,177
35	Food Services	766,806	89,901	800,843
36	Extracurricular Activities	1,092,382	47,649	3,394
41	General Administration	689,939	-	14,778
51	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	2,076,587	-	5,200
52	Security and Monitoring Services	390,290	-	90,147
53	Data Processing Services	480,396	-	3,623
72	Debt Service - Interest on Long-Term Debt	160,879	-	-
73	Debt Service - Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	1,150	-	-
93	Payments Related to Shared Services Arrangements	228,471	-	-
	[TG] Total Governmental Activities:	<u>16,380,382</u>	<u>137,550</u>	<u>3,972,857</u>
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:				
01	Learning Academy	<u>229,881</u>	<u>405,860</u>	<u>-</u>
	[TB] Total Business-Type Activities:	<u>229,881</u>	<u>405,860</u>	<u>-</u>
	[TP] TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:	<u>\$ 16,610,263</u>	<u>\$ 543,410</u>	<u>\$ 3,972,857</u>
Data Control Codes	General Revenues:			
	Taxes:			
MT	Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes			
DT	Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Service			
SF	State Aid - Formula Grants			
GC	Other Grants and Contributions			
IE	Investment Earnings			
MI	Miscellaneous Local and Intermediate Revenue			
TR	Total General Revenues			
CN	Change in Net Position			
NB	Net Position - Beginning			
NE	Net Position - Ending			

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
6	7	8
Primary Government		
Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
\$ (5,309,774)	\$ -	\$ (5,309,774)
(76,396)	-	(76,396)
(226,592)	-	(226,592)
(175,113)	-	(175,113)
(763,882)	-	(763,882)
(227,092)	-	(227,092)
(150,627)	-	(150,627)
(509,134)	-	(509,134)
123,938	-	123,938
(1,041,339)	-	(1,041,339)
(675,161)	-	(675,161)
(2,071,387)	-	(2,071,387)
(300,143)	-	(300,143)
(476,773)	-	(476,773)
(160,879)	-	(160,879)
(1,150)	-	(1,150)
(228,471)	-	(228,471)
(12,269,975)	-	(12,269,975)
-	175,979	175,979
-	175,979	175,979
(12,269,975)	175,979	(12,093,996)
5,428,648	-	5,428,648
686,762	-	686,762
7,980,432	-	7,980,432
268,536	-	268,536
356,179	-	356,179
468,168	-	468,168
15,188,725	-	15,188,725
2,918,750	175,979	3,094,729
9,081,078	140,922	9,222,000
\$ 11,999,828	\$ 316,901	\$ 12,316,729

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	Major ESSER Special Revenue Fund	Other Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
1110 Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,204,247	\$ -	\$ 592,315	\$ 1,796,562
1120 Investments - Current	5,210,116	-	-	5,210,116
1220 Property Taxes - Delinquent	199,000	-	29,152	228,152
1230 Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes	(49,750)	-	(7,288)	(57,038)
1240 Due from Other Governments	1,450,391	165,146	255,623	1,871,160
1260 Due from Other Funds	136,090	-	-	136,090
1290 Other Receivables	12,675	-	1,393	14,068
1410 Prepayments	15,159	-	-	15,159
1000 Total Assets	<u>\$ 8,177,928</u>	<u>\$ 165,146</u>	<u>\$ 871,195</u>	<u>\$ 9,214,269</u>
LIABILITIES				
2110 Accounts Payable	\$ 56,560	\$ -	\$ 13,935	\$ 70,495
2160 Accrued Wages Payable	387,390	129,096	72,728	589,214
2170 Due to Other Funds	-	21,823	114,267	136,090
2200 Accrued Expenditures	8,151	14,227	8,465	30,843
2300 Unearned Revenue	-	-	31,526	31,526
2000 Total Liabilities	<u>452,101</u>	<u>165,146</u>	<u>240,921</u>	<u>858,168</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
2601 Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	149,250	-	21,864	171,114
2600 Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>149,250</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,864</u>	<u>171,114</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Restricted Fund Balance:				
3450 Federal or State Funds Grant Restriction	-	-	300,732	300,732
3480 Retirement of Long-Term Debt	-	-	307,678	307,678
Committed Fund Balance:				
3510 Facilities Improvements	500,000	-	-	500,000
3530 Capital Expenditures for Equipment	500,000	-	-	500,000
3545 Committed for Fiscal Exigency	500,000	-	-	500,000
3600 Unassigned Fund Balance	6,076,577	-	-	6,076,577
3000 Total Fund Balances	<u>7,576,577</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>608,410</u>	<u>8,184,987</u>
4000 Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows & Fund Balances	<u>\$ 8,177,928</u>	<u>\$ 165,146</u>	<u>\$ 871,195</u>	<u>\$ 9,214,269</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT C-2

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	8,184,987
1 The District uses internal service funds to charge the costs of certain activities, such as self-insurance for workers compensation insurance, to appropriate functions in other funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position. The net effect of this consolidation is to increase net position.		81,227
2 Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in governmental funds. At the beginning of the year, the cost of these assets less the accumulated depreciation increases net assets. In addition, long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period, and, therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. The net effect of including the beginning balances for capital assets (net of depreciation) and long-term debt in the governmental activities is to increase net position.		10,819,630
3 Current year capital outlays and long-term debt principal payments are expenditures in the fund financial statements, but they should be shown as increases in capital assets and reductions in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements. The net effect of including the current fiscal year capital outlays and debt principal payments is to increase net position.		2,066,751
4 Recognition of the GASB 68 reporting requirements for the District's pension plan through TRS requires that additional items be reported in the government-wide statements. The District's share of the TRS pension plan resulted in a net pension liability, a deferred outflow related to the TRS pension, and a deferred inflow related to the TRS pension. This resulted in a reduction of reported ending net position.		(2,606,141)
5 Recognition of the GASB 75 reporting requirements for the District's OPEB plan through TRS-Care requires that additional items be reported in the government-wide statements. The District's share of the TRS-Care plan resulted in a net OPEB liability, a deferred outflow related to TRS OPEB, and a deferred inflow related to TRS OPEB. This resulted in a reduction of reported ending net position.		(5,284,630)
6 The current year depreciation expense increases accumulated depreciation. The net effect of the current year's depreciation is to decrease net position.		(1,299,893)
7 Various other reclassifications and eliminations are necessary to convert from the modified accrual basis of accounting to accrual basis of accounting. These include recognizing unavailable revenue from property taxes as revenue, reclassifying the proceeds of bond sales as an increase in bonds payable, and recognizing the liabilities associated with maturing long-term debt and interest. The net effect of these reclassifications and recognitions is to increase net position.		37,897
19 Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	11,999,828

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31,2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	Major ESSER Special Revenue Fund	Other Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 5,827,110	\$ -	\$ 1,220,079	\$ 7,047,189
5800 State Program Revenues	8,558,601	-	118,661	8,677,262
5900 Federal Program Revenues	214,308	1,203,746	2,599,097	4,017,151
5020 Total Revenues	<u>14,600,019</u>	<u>1,203,746</u>	<u>3,937,837</u>	<u>19,741,602</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
0011 Instruction	4,565,494	1,124,211	1,727,250	7,416,955
0012 Instructional Resources and Media Services	82,218	-	-	82,218
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	242,042	-	50,657	292,699
0021 Instructional Leadership	13,832	-	176,434	190,266
0023 School Leadership	826,630	-	-	826,630
0031 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	233,981	-	258,499	492,480
0033 Health Services	163,241	79,535	-	242,776
0034 Student (Pupil) Transportation	721,084	-	-	721,084
0035 Food Services	6,919	-	769,147	776,066
0036 Extracurricular Activities	956,744	-	-	956,744
0041 General Administration	684,543	-	13,200	697,743
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	2,470,362	-	7,200	2,477,562
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	536,909	-	89,708	626,617
0053 Data Processing Services	490,627	-	-	490,627
Debt Service:				
0071 Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	-	-	811,000	811,000
0072 Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	-	-	177,626	177,626
0073 Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	-	-	1,150	1,150
Capital Outlay:				
0081 Facilities Acquisition and Construction	108,000	-	-	108,000
Intergovernmental:				
0093 Payments to Fiscal Agent/Member Districts of SSA	228,471	-	-	228,471
6030 Total Expenditures	<u>12,331,097</u>	<u>1,203,746</u>	<u>4,081,871</u>	<u>17,616,714</u>
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>2,268,922</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(144,034)</u>	<u>2,124,888</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
7915 Transfers In	-	-	356,951	356,951
8911 Transfers Out (Use)	(356,951)	-	-	(356,951)
7080 Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(356,951)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>356,951</u>	<u>-</u>
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	1,911,971	-	212,917	2,124,888
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	5,664,606	-	395,493	6,060,099
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	<u>\$ 7,576,577</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 608,410</u>	<u>\$ 8,184,987</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT C-4

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	2,124,888
<p>The District uses internal service funds to charge the costs of certain activities, such as self-insurance for workers compensation insurance, to appropriate functions in other funds. The net income (loss) of internal service funds are reported with governmental activities. The net effect of this consolidation is to increase the change in net position.</p>		
		5,894
<p>Current year capital outlays and long-term debt principal payments are expenditures in the fund financial statements, but they should be shown as increases in capital assets and reductions in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements. The net effect of removing the current year capital outlays and debt principal payments is to increase the change in net position.</p>		
		2,066,751
<p>Depreciation is not recognized as an expense in governmental funds since it does not require the use of current financial resources. The net effect of the current year's depreciation is to decrease the change in net position.</p>		
		(1,299,893)
<p>Various other reclassifications and eliminations are necessary to convert from the modified accrual basis of accounting to accrual basis of accounting. These include recognizing unavailable revenue from property taxes as revenue, adjusting current year revenue to show the revenue earned from the current year's tax levy, reclassifying the proceeds of bond sales, and recognizing the liabilities associated with maturing long-term debt and interest. The net effect of these reclassifications and recognitions is to decrease the change in net position.</p>		
		(106,193)
<p>Current year changes due to GASB 68 increased revenues, but also increased expenditures. The net effect on the change in the ending net position was to decrease in the change in net position.</p>		
		(226,154)
<p>GASB 75 requires that certain OPEB plan expenditures be de-expended and recorded as deferred resource outflows. These contributions made after the measurement date of the plan caused the change in ending net position to increase. Contributions made before the measurement date and during the previous fiscal year were also expended and recorded as a reduction in net pension liability. This caused a decrease the change in net position. Finally, the proportionate share of the TRS OPEB expense on the plan as a whole had to be recorded. The net OPEB expense increased the change in net position. The net result is an increase in the change in net position.</p>		
		353,457
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	2,918,750

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT D-1

	Business-Type Activities -	Governmental Activities -
	Total Enterprise Funds	Internal Service Fund
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 317,018	\$ 107,221
Total Assets	317,018	107,221
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	117	-
Accrued Expenses	-	25,994
Total Liabilities	117	25,994
NET POSITION		
Restricted for Other Purposes	-	81,227
Unrestricted Net Position	316,901	-
Total Net Position	\$ 316,901	\$ 81,227

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	Business-Type Activities -	Governmental Activities -
	Total Enterprise Funds	Internal Service Fund
OPERATING REVENUES:		
Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 111,186	\$ 40,902
State Program Revenues	294,674	-
Total Operating Revenues	<u>405,860</u>	<u>40,902</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Payroll Costs	201,485	-
Professional and Contracted Services	-	15,987
Supplies and Materials	24,302	-
Other Operating Costs	4,094	22,115
Total Operating Expenses	<u>229,881</u>	<u>38,102</u>
Operating Income	<u>175,979</u>	<u>2,800</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):		
Earnings from Temporary Deposits & Investments	-	3,094
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>-</u>	<u>3,094</u>
Change in Net Position	175,979	5,894
Total Net Position - September 1 (Beginning)	<u>140,922</u>	<u>75,333</u>
Total Net Position - August 31 (Ending)	<u>\$ 316,901</u>	<u>\$ 81,227</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT D-3

	Business-Type Activities	Governmental Activities -
	Total Enterprise Funds	Internal Service Fund
<u>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</u>		
Cash Received from User Charges	\$ 111,186	\$ -
Cash Received from State Agencies	294,674	40,902
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(201,485)	-
Cash Payments for Insurance Claims	-	(12,258)
Cash Payments for Suppliers	(24,302)	-
Cash Payments for Other Operating Expenses	(3,977)	(27,751)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	176,096	893
<u>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</u>		
Interest and Dividends on Investments	-	3,094
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	176,096	3,987
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	140,922	103,234
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 317,018	\$ 107,221
<u>Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash</u>		
<u>Provided by Operating Activities:</u>		
Operating Income:	\$ 175,979	\$ 2,800
Effect of Increases and Decreases in Current Assets and Liabilities:		
Increase (decrease) in Accounts Payable	117	-
Increase (decrease) in Accrued Claims Liability	-	(1,907)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 176,096	\$ 893
<u>Reconciliation of Total Cash and Cash Equivalents:</u>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents on Balance Sheet	\$ 317,018	\$ 107,221
Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents on Balance Sheet	-	-
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 317,018	\$ 107,221

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

	Custodial Fund
<hr/>	
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 141,328
Total Assets	<u>141,328</u>
NET POSITION	
Restricted for Campus Activities	<u>141,328</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 141,328</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	Custodial Fund
ADDITIONS:	
Cocurricular Services or Activities	\$ 275,328
Total Additions	<u>275,328</u>
DEDUCTIONS:	
Other Deductions	<u>250,351</u>
Total Deductions	<u>250,351</u>
Change in Fiduciary Net Position	24,977
Total Net Position - September 1 (Beginning)	<u>116,351</u>
Total Net Position - August 31 (Ending)	<u>\$ 141,328</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Dublin Independent School District (the "District") is a public educational agency operating under the applicable laws and regulations of the State of Texas. It is governed by a seven-member Board of Trustees (the "Board") elected by registered voters of the District. The District prepares its basic financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental entities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District also complies with the requirements of the appropriate version of Texas Education Agency's *Financial Accountability System Resource Guide* (the "Resource Guide") and the requirements of contracts and grants of agencies from which it receives funds.

A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Board of Trustees (the "Board") is elected by the public and has the authority to make decisions, appoint administrators and managers, and significantly influence operations. For financial reporting purposes, the accompanying financial statements include the operations over which the District is financially accountable. The District applies current GASB criteria to potential component units and other related entities in evaluating the potential inclusion in the reporting entity. The criteria for inclusion in the reporting entity involves whether the District or its officials appoint a voting majority of an organization's governing body, and is either able to impose its will on the organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits or to impose specific financial burdens on the District such that exclusion of such information would cause the District's financial statements to be incomplete. For the current fiscal year, the reporting entity of the District does not include any component units.

B. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are government-wide financial statements. They report information on the **Dublin Independent School District** non-fiduciary activities with most of the inter-fund activities removed. *Governmental activities* include programs supported primarily by taxes, state foundation funds, grants and other intergovernmental revenues. *Business-type activities* include operations that rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates how other people or entities that participate in programs the District operates have shared in the payment of the direct costs. The "charges for services" column includes payments made by parties that purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods or services provided by a given function or segment of the District. Examples include tuition paid by students not residing in the District, school lunch charges, etc. The "grants and contributions" column includes amounts paid by organizations outside the District to help meet the operational or capital requirements of a given function. Examples include grants under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act and Individuals with Disabilities Education Act. If revenue is not program revenue, it is general revenue used to support the District's functions. Taxes are always general revenues.

Inter-fund activities between governmental funds and between governmental funds and proprietary funds appear as due to/due from on the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and Proprietary Fund Statement of Net Position and as other resources and other uses on the governmental fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance and on the Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position. All inter-fund transactions between governmental funds and between governmental funds and internal service funds are eliminated on the government-wide statements. Inter-fund activities between governmental funds and enterprise funds remain on the government-wide statements and appear on the government-wide Statement of Net Position as internal balances and on the Statement of Activities as inter-fund transfers. Inter-fund activities between governmental funds and fiduciary funds remain as due to/due from on the government-wide Statement of Activities.

The fund financial statements provide reports on the financial condition and results of operations for three fund categories - governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. Since the resources in the fiduciary funds cannot be used for District operations, they are not included in the government-wide statements. The District considers some governmental and enterprise funds major and report their financial condition and results of operations in a separate column.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues result from providing goods and services in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations; they usually come from exchange or exchange-like transactions. All other revenues are non-operating. Operating expenses can be tied specifically to the production of the goods and services, such as materials and labor and direct overhead. Other expenses are non-operating.

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The government-wide financial statements use the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as do the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements use the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets, current liabilities and fund balances are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present net increases and decreases in current assets (i.e., revenues and other financing sources and expenditures and other financing uses).

The modified accrual basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available, and it recognizes expenditures in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for unmatured interest and principal on long-term debt, which is recognized when due. The expenditures related to certain compensated absences and claims and judgments are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. The District considers all revenues available if they are collectible within 60 days after year-end.

Revenues from local sources consist primarily of property taxes. Property tax revenues and revenues received from the State are recognized under the "susceptible to accrual" concept, that is, when they are both measurable and available. The District considers them "available" if they will be collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until received. Investment earnings are recorded as earned, since they are both measurable and available.

Grant funds are considered earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant. Accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until related and authorized expenditures have been made. If balances have not been expended by the end of the project period, grantors sometimes require the District to refund all or part of the unused amount.

The Proprietary Fund Types and Fiduciary Funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus and utilize the accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they are earned and become measurable and expenses in the accounting period in which they are incurred and become measurable. The District applies all GASB pronouncements as well as the Financial Accounting Standards Board pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless these pronouncements conflict or contradict GASB pronouncements. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the fund Statement of Net Position. The fund equity is segregated into invested in capital assets net of related debt, restricted net position, and unrestricted net position.

D. FUND ACCOUNTING

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – The general fund is the District's primary operating fund. This fund accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds – The District accounts for resources restricted to, or designated for, specific purposes by the District or a grantor in a special revenue funds. The ESSER III – American Rescue Plan School Emergency Relief Fund is a major governmental fund for the current fiscal year.

The District does not maintain or report any major enterprise funds at present.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund type(s):

Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds – The District accounts for resources restricted to, or designated for, specific purposes by the District or a grantor in a special revenue fund. Most Federal and some State financial assistance is accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund and sometimes unused balances must be returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods.

Debt Service Funds – The District accounts for resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental funds in a debt service fund.

Capital Projects Funds – Proceeds from long-term debt financing and revenues and expenditures related to authorized construction and other capital asset acquisitions are accounted for in a capital projects fund.

Proprietary Funds

Enterprise Funds – The District's activities for which outside users are charged a fee roughly equal to the cost of providing the goods or services of those activities are accounted for in an enterprise fund when applicable.

Internal Service Funds – Revenues and expenses related to services provided to organizations inside the District on a cost reimbursement basis (such as workers' compensation) are accounted for in an internal service fund when applicable.

Fiduciary Funds

Private Purpose Trust Funds – The District accounts for donations for which the donor has stipulated that both the principal and the income may be used for purposes that benefit parties outside the District. When applicable, the District maintains a private purpose trust fund to provide scholarships for students that have graduated from the District.

Custodial Funds – The District accounts for resources held for others in a custodial capacity in custodial funds including funds used to account for student activities.

Transactions between funds that are representative of lending / borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either “due to / from other funds”. While these balances are reported in the fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in any business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in / out. While reported in the fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

E. OTHER ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. For purposes of the statement of cash flows for proprietary funds, the District considers highly liquid investments to be cash equivalents if they have maturity of three months or less when purchased.
2. The District reports inventories of supplies using the first-in, first-out inventory cost method. The supplies include consumable maintenance, instructional, office, athletic, and transportation items. Under the purchase method, supplies are recorded as expenditures when they are purchased. Inventories of food commodities are recorded at market values supplied by the Department of Agriculture. Although commodities are received at no cost, their fair market value is supplied by the Department of Agriculture and recorded as revenue and expenditures when received. No material inventories including food commodities were recorded as an asset and a corresponding expenditure reduction at year-end.
3. In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as expenditures in the year the long-term obligation is issued.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

4. It is the District's policy to permit some employees to accumulate earned but unused leave benefits. There is a liability reported for unpaid accumulated personal leave based on the provisions of a leave "reimbursement on retirement" plan adopted during the current fiscal year. The policy pays amounts when employees separate from service with the District if certain longevity provisions are met. All personal leave is accrued when incurred in the government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements. A current liability in the governmental fund financial statements for these amounts is reported only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.
5. Capital assets, which include land, buildings, furniture and equipment and infrastructure assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Buildings, furniture and equipment of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

ASSETS	YEARS
Buildings	40
Building Improvements	30
Vehicles and Equipment	10
Right-to-Use Lease Assets	Lease Term
Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA) Assets	Subscription Term

6. Since Internal Service Funds in the District support the operations of governmental funds, they are consolidated with the governmental funds in the government-wide financial statements. The expenditures of governmental funds that create the revenues of internal service funds are eliminated to avoid "grossing up" the revenues and expenses of the District as a whole.
7. Restricted assets, if applicable, of the District are limited to cash and certificates of deposit which have been gifted to the District with the stipulation that only the earnings are available for current and future scholarship recipients.
8. The District participates in a self-funded workers' compensation program that executes an inter-local agreement that defines the responsibilities of the parties. The program provides statutory workers' compensation benefits to its members and their injured employees.
9. **Net Position and Fund Balances:**
Government-wide and Proprietary Fund Net Position:
 Government-wide and proprietary fund net position is divided into three components:
 - Net investment in capital assets—consist of the historical cost of capital assets less accumulated depreciation and less any debt that remains outstanding that was used to finance those assets plus deferred outflows of resources less deferred inflows of resources related to those assets.

- Restricted net position—consist of assets that are restricted by the District's creditors (for example, through debt covenants), by the state enabling legislation (through restrictions on shared revenues), by grantors (both federal and state), and by other contributors.
- Unrestricted—all other net position is reported in this category.

Governmental Fund Balances:

In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balances are classified as follows:

- Nonspendable—Amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
 - Restricted—Amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of the District's state or federal laws, or externally imposed conditions by grantors or creditors.
 - Committed—Amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action by Board of Trustees' ordinance.
 - Assigned—Amounts that are designated by the Superintendent for a particular purpose but are not spendable until a budget ordinance is passed or there is a majority vote approval (for capital projects or debt service) by the Board of Trustees.
 - Unassigned—All amounts not included in other spendable classifications.
10. Use of Restricted Resources: When an expenditure/expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources (net position), the District's policy is to first apply the expenditure/expense toward restricted resources and then toward unrestricted resources. In governmental funds, the District's policy is to first apply the expenditure toward restricted fund balance and then to other, less-restrictive classifications—committed and then assigned fund balances before using unassigned fund balances.
 11. The District applies the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) Statement No. 72, Fair Market Value Measurement and Application. GASB Statement No. 72 provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for reporting purposes and applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements.
 12. Investment income reported in one fund has not been assigned directly to another fund by the District.
 13. The Data Control Codes refer to the account code structure prescribed by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) in the *Financial Accountability System Resource Guide*. Texas Education Agency requires school districts to display these codes in the financial statements filed with the Agency in order to insure accuracy in building a statewide database for policy development and funding plans.
 14. Deferred Outflows of Resources: The District reports decreases in net assets that relate to future periods as deferred outflows of resources in a separate section of its government-wide and proprietary funds statements of net position. Deferred outflows of resources related to pension and other post-employment benefits reporting is presented in the government wide statements.
 15. Deferred Inflow of Resources: The District's governmental funds report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element reflects an increase in net assets that applies to a future period(s). The District will not recognize the related revenues until a future event occurs. The District has deferred inflows of resources which occur because governmental fund revenues are not recognized until available (collected not later than 60 days after the end of the District's fiscal year) under the modified accrual basis of accounting that qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, both deferred property taxes and grants are

reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. A deferred inflow related to pension and other post-employment benefits reporting is also presented in the government wide statements.

16. Pensions: The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.
17. Other Post-Employment Benefits: The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) TRS-Care Plan has been determined using the flow of economic resource measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the new OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows or resources related to other post-employment benefits, OPEB expense, and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from TRS-Care's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. There are no investments as this is a pay-as-you-go plan and all cash is held in a cash account.

II. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

A. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET AND THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Exhibit C-2 provides the reconciliation between the fund balance for total governmental funds on the governmental fund balance sheet and the net position for governmental activities as reported in the government-wide statement of net position. One element of that reconciliation explains that capital assets are not financial resources and are therefore not reported in governmental funds. In addition, long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported as liabilities in the funds. The details of capital assets and long-term debt at the beginning of the year were as follows:

Capital Assets at the Beginning of the Year	Historical Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Net Value at Beginning of Year	Change in Net Position
Land	\$ 250,760	\$ -	\$ 250,760	
Buildings and Improvements	39,701,479	(24,319,783)	15,381,696	
Equipment and Vehicles	6,256,177	(4,221,048)	2,035,129	
Change in Net Position				\$ 17,667,585

Long-Term Liabilities at the Beginning of the Year	Payable at Beginning of Year
Bonds Payable	\$ 3,414,468
Tax Maintenance Notes Payable	3,437,000
Unamortized Premium on Bonds	162,543
Accrued Interest - Bonds and Financed Purchase Obligations	5,765
Less: Deferred Charge on Refunding	(171,821)
Change in Net Position	6,847,955
Net Adjustment to Net Position	\$ 10,819,630

B. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES AND THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Exhibit C-4 provides reconciliation between the net changes in fund balance as shown on the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances and the changes in net position of governmental activities as reported on the government-wide statement of activities. One element of that reconciliation explains that current year capital outlays and debt principal payments are expenditures in the fund financial statements but should be shown as increases in capital assets and decreases in long-term debt in the government-wide statements. This adjustment affects both the net position balance and the change in net position shown in Exhibit C-2 and Exhibit C-4. The details of this adjustment are as follows:

	Amount	Adjustments to Net Position	Adjustments To Changes in Net Position
Current Year Capital Outlay			
Buildings & Improvements	\$ 694,459		
Equipment and Vehicles	561,292		
Total Capital Outlay	\$ 1,255,751	\$ 1,255,751	\$ 1,255,751
Debt Principal Payments			
Bond Principal	\$ 535,000		
Tax Maintenance Notes Principal	276,000		
Total Principal Payments	\$ 811,000	811,000	811,000
Total Adjustment to Net Position		\$ 2,066,751	\$ 2,066,751

Another element of the reconciliation on Exhibits C-2 and C-4 are described as various other reclassifications and eliminations necessary to convert from the modified accrual basis of accounting to accrual basis of accounting. This adjustment is the result of several items. The details of this adjustment are as follows:

	Amount	Adjustments to Net Position	Adjustments to Change in Net Position
<u>Adjustments to Revenue, Unearned Revenue, Beginning Net Position</u>			
Begin Year Unearned Property Tax Revenue	\$ 144,090	\$ 144,090	\$ -
Modified to Full Accrual Property Tax Adjustments	27,024	27,024	27,024
<u>Reclassify Certain Expenditures to Full Accrual From Modified Accrual:</u>			
Adjust Interest Expense on Long-term Debt	(986)	(986)	(986)
Current Year Amortization of Bond Premium	52,097	52,097	52,097
Current Year Compensated Absences Accrual Change	149,964	(149,964)	(149,964)
Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding	(34,364)	(34,364)	(34,364)
Totals		\$ 37,897	\$ (106,193)

III. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. BUDGETARY DATA

The Board of Trustees adopts an "appropriated budget" for the General Fund, Debt Service Fund, and the Food Service Fund (which is included in the Special Revenue Funds). The District is required to present the adopted and final amended budgeted revenues and expenditures for each of these funds. The District compares the final amended budget to actual revenues and expenditures. The General Fund Budget report appears in Exhibit G-1 and the other two reports are in the J Exhibits as reported in the required TEA Exhibits.

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the basic financial statements:

Prior to August 20, the District prepares a budget for the next succeeding fiscal year beginning September 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

A meeting of the Board is then called for the purpose of adopting the proposed budget. At least ten days public notice of the meeting must be given.

Prior to September 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a resolution by the Board. Once a budget is approved, it can only be amended at the function and fund level by approval of a majority of the members of the Board. Amendments are presented to the Board at its regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. As required by law, such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year end. Because the District has a policy of careful budgetary control, several amendments were necessary during the year. No significant amendments were made.

Each budget is controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. Budgeted amounts are as adopted and amended by the Board of Trustees. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end. A reconciliation of fund balances for both appropriated budget and non-appropriated budget special revenue funds is as follows:

	End of Year Fund Balance
Appropriated Budget Funds - Food Service Special Revenue Fund	\$ 259,140
Non-appropriated Budget Funds	41,592
All Special Revenue Funds	\$ 300,732

B. EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

Budget accountability and compliance is disclosed in Section C of the Notes to Required Supplementary Information.

C. DEFICIT FUND EQUITY

The District did not incur a deficit fund balance in any fund during the current fiscal year.

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS AND ACCOUNT GROUPS

A. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount of the District’s cash and temporary investments at the end of the fiscal year follows:

Cash and Cash Equivalents by Type	End of Fiscal Year
Cash Deposits in Bank	\$ 2,362,129
Certificates of Deposit (Maturity 3 months or less)	-
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents by Account Type	\$ 2,362,129
Cash and Cash Equivalents by Fund:	End of Fiscal Year
Cash and Cash Equivalents:	
General Fund	\$ 1,204,247
Non-Major Governmental Funds	592,315
Cash and Investments - Enterprise	
Enterprise Funds	317,018
Internal Service Funds	107,221
Custodial Funds	141,328
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents by Fund	\$ 2,362,129

District Policies and Legal and Contractual Provisions Governing Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk for Deposits: State law requires governmental entities to contract with financial institutions in which funds will be deposited to secure those deposits with insurance or pledged securities with a fair value equaling or exceeding the amount on deposit at the end of each business day. The pledged securities must be in the name of the governmental entity and held by the entity or its agent. The District's cash deposits subject to custodial credit risk at the date of the highest cash balance and at year end were:

Custodial Credit Risk	Highest Cash Balance	End of Fiscal Year
Name of Depository Bank: First National Bank of Dublin		
<u>Funds Protection:</u>		
Applicable amount of FDIC Insurance (FDIC)	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000
Letters of Credit	6,000,000	3,500,000
Total FDIC, Securities Pledged, and Letters of Credit	\$ 6,500,000	\$ 4,000,000
Cash Deposits and Cash Investments in Bank	\$ 6,361,870	\$ 2,865,291
Excess (Shortage) of Funds Protection over Deposits	\$ 138,130	\$ 1,134,709
The District's cash deposits were entirely covered by FDIC insurance, letters of credit, or other pledged securities by the Depository	YES	YES

Foreign Currency Risk: The District limits the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment or a deposit by limiting all deposits denominated in a foreign currency.

Investments

District Policies and Legal and Contractual Provisions Governing Investments

Compliance with the Public Funds Investment Act

The **Public Funds Investment Act** (Government Code Chapter 2256) contains specific provisions in the areas of investment practices, management reports, and establishment of appropriate policies. Among other things, it requires a governmental entity to adopt, implement, and publicize an investment policy. That policy must address the following areas: (1) safety of principal and liquidity, (2) portfolio diversification, (3) allowable investments, (4) acceptable risk levels, (5) expected rates of return, (6) maximum allowable stated maturity of portfolio investments, (7) maximum average dollar-weighted maturity allowed based on the stated maturity date for the portfolio, (8) investment staff quality and capabilities, (9) and bid solicitation preferences for certificates of deposit.

Statutes authorize the entity to invest in (1) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain U.S. agencies, and the State of Texas and its agencies; (2) guaranteed or secured certificates of deposit issued by state and national banks domiciled in Texas; (3) obligations of states, agencies, counties, cities and other political subdivisions of any state having been rated as to investment quality not less than an "A"; (4) No load money market funds with a weighted average maturity of 90 days or less; (5) fully collateralized repurchase agreements; (6) commercial paper having a stated maturity of 270 days or less from the date of issuance and is not rated less than A-1 or P-1 by two nationally recognized credit rating agencies OR one nationally recognized credit agency and is fully secured by an irrevocable letter of credit; (7) secured corporate bonds rated not lower than "AA-" or the equivalent; (8) public funds investment pools; and (9) guaranteed investment contracts for bond proceeds investment only, with a defined termination date and secured by U.S. Government direct or agency obligations approved by the Texas Public Funds Investment Act in an amount equal to the bond proceeds. The Act also requires the entity to have independent auditors perform test procedures related to investment practices as provided by the Act. The District is in substantial compliance with the requirements of the Act and with local policies.

Additional policies and contractual provisions governing investments for the District are specified below:

Credit Risk: To limit the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations, the District limits investments in commercial paper, corporate bonds, and mutual bond funds to the top 2 or 3 ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). As of the current fiscal year, the District's investments were rated by Standard & Poor's, Fitch Ratings, etc.

Custodial Credit Risk for Investments: To limit the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of investment or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party the District requires counterparties to register the securities in the name of the District and hand them over to the District or its designated agent. This includes securities in securities lending transactions. All of the securities are in the District's name and held by the District or its agent.

Concentration of Credit Risk: To limit the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer, the District limits investments to less than 5% of its total investments. The District further limits investments in a single issuer to 20% when they would cause investment

risks to be significantly greater in the governmental and business-type activities, individual major funds, aggregate non-major funds and fiduciary fund types than they are in the primary government.

Interest Rate Risk: To limit the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of investments, the District requires at least half of the investment portfolio to have maturities of less than one year on a weighted average maturity basis.

Foreign Currency Risk for Investments: The District limits the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment by avoiding all investments denominated in a foreign currency.

The District categorizes its fair value measurements with the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy below. In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The District's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the District had the following investments:

Investments	End of Fiscal Year Value	Fair Value Measurements Using			Percent of Total Investments	Weighted Average Maturity (Days)	Credit Risk
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)			
Investments measured at amortized cost -							
Investment pools:							
TexPool	\$ 5,210,116	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	100.00%	24	AAAm*
Investments measured by fair value level -							
None	-	-	-	-	0.00%	-	
Total Investments	\$ 5,210,116	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	100.00%		

B. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied by October 1 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business personal property located in the District in conformity with Subtitle E, Texas Property Tax Code. Taxes are due on receipt of the tax bill and are delinquent if not paid before February 1 of the year following the year in which imposed. On January 31 of each year, a tax lien attaches to property to secure the payment of all taxes, penalties, and interest ultimately imposed. Property tax revenues are considered available (1) when they become due or past due and receivable within the current period and (2) when they are expected to be collected during a 60-day period after the close of the school fiscal year.

C. DELINQUENT TAXES RECEIVABLE

Delinquent taxes are prorated between maintenance and debt service based on rates adopted for the year of the levy. Allowances for uncollectible tax receivables within the General and Debt Service Funds are based on historical experience in collecting property taxes. Uncollectible personal property taxes are periodically reviewed and written off, but the District is prohibited from writing off real property taxes without specific statutory authority from the Texas Legislature.

D. INTERFUND BALANCES AND TRANSFERS

The District had the following interfund balances for the current year:

FUND	Due From Other Funds	Due To Other Funds
General Fund		
Non-major Governmental Funds	\$ 114,267	\$ -
Major ESSER Special Revenue Fund	21,823	-
Total General Fund	<u>\$ 136,090</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Major ESSER Special Revenue Fund		
General Fund	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 21,823</u>
Total Major Governmental Funds	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 21,823</u>
Non-major Governmental Funds		
General Fund	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 114,267</u>
Total Non-major Governmental Funds	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 114,267</u>
Total Interfund Receivables / Payables	<u>\$ 136,090</u>	<u>\$ 136,090</u>

The purpose of the interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

- The \$114,267 receivable / payable between the General Fund and non-major governmental funds represent short-term advances of funds pending grant cost reimbursements to be received from other governmental agencies. These advances resulted as a function of pooled cash accounts for governmental funds.
- The \$21,823 receivable / payable between the General Fund and Major ESSER Special Revenue Fund represent short-term advances of funds pending grant cost reimbursements to be received from other governmental agencies. These advances resulted as a function of pooled cash accounts for governmental funds.

Inter-fund transfers for the current year consisted of the following individual amounts:

FUND	Transfers In	Transfers Out
General Fund		
Non-major Debt Service Governmental Fund	\$ -	\$ 356,951
Total General Fund	\$ -	\$ 356,951
Non-major Governmental Funds		
General Fund	\$ 356,951	\$ -
Total Non-major Governmental Funds	\$ 356,951	\$ -
Total Interfund Transfers	\$ 356,951	\$ 356,951

A transfer of \$356,951 was made to the Debt Service Fund to provide additional funds for debt service requirements.

E. DISAGGREGATION OF RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Receivables at year end were as follows:

	Property Taxes	Other Governments	Due From Other Funds	Other	Total Receivables
Governmental Activities:					
General Fund	\$ 199,000	\$ 1,450,391	\$ 136,090	\$ 12,675	\$ 1,798,156
Other Major Governmental Funds	-	165,146	-	-	165,146
Non-major Governmental Funds	29,152	255,623	-	1,393	286,168
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 228,152	\$ 1,871,160	\$ 136,090	\$ 14,068	\$ 2,249,470
Amounts not scheduled for collection during subsequent year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Payables at year end were as follows:

	Accounts Payable	Accrued Wages Payable	Payroll Liabilities and Accrued Expenditures	Due To Other Funds	Total Payables
Governmental Activities:					
General Fund	\$ 56,560	\$ 387,390	\$ 8,151	\$ -	\$ 452,101
Other Major Governmental Funds	-	129,096	14,227	21,823	165,146
Non-major Governmental Funds	13,935	72,728	8,465	114,267	209,395
Internal Service Funds	-	-	25,994	-	25,994
Total Governmental Type Activities	\$ 70,495	\$ 589,214	\$ 56,837	\$ 136,090	\$ 852,636
Amounts not scheduled for payment during subsequent year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Business-Type Activities:					
Non-major Enterprise Fund	\$ 117	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 117
Total Business-Type Activities	\$ 117	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 117
Amounts not scheduled for payment during subsequent year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

F. CAPITAL ASSET ACTIVITY

Capital asset activity for the District for the current year was as follows:

Primary Government

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions, Reclassifications, Prior Period Adjustments	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
<u>Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:</u>				
Land	\$ 250,760	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 250,760
<u>Capital Assets Being Depreciated:</u>				
Buildings and Improvements	39,701,479	694,459	-	40,395,938
Equipment and Vehicles	6,256,177	561,292	-	6,817,469
Right-to-Use Lease Assets	-	-	-	-
SBITA Assets	-	-	-	-
Totals at Historic Cost	\$ 46,208,416	\$ 1,255,751	\$ -	\$ 47,464,167
Less Accumulated Depreciation / Amortization:				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 24,319,783	\$ 905,400	\$ -	\$ 25,225,183
Equipment and Vehicles	4,221,048	394,493	-	4,615,541
Right-to-Use Lease Assets	-	-	-	-
SBITA Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 28,540,831	\$ 1,299,893	\$ -	\$ 29,840,724
Governmental Activities Capital Assets-Net	\$ 17,667,585	\$ (44,142)	\$ -	\$ 17,623,443

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 830,735
Student (Pupil) Transportation	104,109
Food Services	5,757
Extracurricular Activities	231,472
General Administration	7,370
Plant Maintenance and Operations	95,721
Security and Monitoring	2,592
Data Processing Services	22,137
In addition, depreciation on capital assets held by the District's Internal Service Fund(s) is charged to the various functions based on their usage of the assets	-
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	\$ 1,299,893

The District has no capital assets that are not being depreciated as of the current fiscal year end except for land as previously listed.

Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

The District applies the guidance in **GASBS No. 87, Leases**, and recognizes the value of tangible property leased under long-term contracts. During the current fiscal year, the District had no lease agreements that met GASB 87 criteria.

Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements Liabilities

The District also applies the guidance in **GASBS 96** *Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements* (SBITA's). No material software arrangements were identified by the District. As such, no SBITA assets were recorded and amortized over the subscription term.

G. SHORT-TERM DEBT PAYABLE

The District accounts for short-term debts for maintenance purposes through the General Fund. Short-term debts include notes made in accordance with the provisions of the Texas Education Code Section 45.108. The proceeds from loans are shown in the governmental fund financial statements as Other Resources and principal payments are shown as Other Uses. The District had no short-term debt obligations at any time during the current fiscal year.

H. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS AND AMOUNTS DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

The following is a summary of the District's long-term obligations for the current fiscal year:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Bonds and Notes Payable:					
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 2,850,000	\$ -	\$ 535,000	2,315,000	\$ 550,000
Tax Maintenance Notes	3,437,000	-	276,000	3,161,000	283,000
Financed Purchase Obligations	-	-	-	-	-
Right-to-use Lease Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
SBITA Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
Total Bonds and Notes Payable	\$ 6,287,000	\$ -	\$ 811,000	\$ 5,476,000	\$ 833,000
Other Liabilities:					
Compensated Absences	\$ 564,468	\$ 166,883	\$ 16,919	714,432	\$ 270,947
Premium on Bond Issuance	162,543	-	52,097	110,446	-
Accrued Interest Payable	5,765	178,612	177,626	6,751	6,751
Total Other Liabilities	\$ 732,776	\$ 345,495	\$ 246,642	\$ 831,629	\$ 277,698
Total Governmental Activities Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 7,019,776	\$ 345,495	\$ 1,057,642	\$ 6,307,629	\$ 1,110,698

Reconciliation of amounts reported on Exhibit A-1 Statement of Net Position:

Long-Term Obligations - Amounts due within one year	\$ 1,110,698
Long-Term Obligations - Amounts due after one year	<u>5,196,931</u>
Total Long - Term Obligations Payable	<u>\$ 6,307,629</u>

Long-Term Obligations Detail - Governmental Activities:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Original Issue</u>	<u>Interest Current Year</u>	<u>Begin Year Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>End of Fiscal Year Balance</u>
General Obligation Bonds							
Series 2015 Refunding Bonds	2.0% - 3.5%	\$ 5,390,000	\$ 97,075	\$ 2,850,000	\$ -	\$ 535,000	\$ 2,315,000
Total General Obligation Bonds			\$ 97,075	\$ 2,850,000	\$ -	\$ 535,000	\$ 2,315,000
Premium on Bond Issuance				\$ 162,543	\$ -	\$ 52,097	\$ 110,446
Tax Maintenance Notes							
2017 Maintenance Tax Notes	2.39%	\$ 2,201,000	\$ 37,188	\$ 1,556,000	\$ -	\$ 139,000	\$ 1,417,000
2019 Maintenance Tax Notes	4.00%	2,146,000	43,363	1,881,000	-	137,000	1,744,000
Total Tax Maintenance Notes			\$ 80,551	\$ 3,437,000	\$ -	\$ 276,000	\$ 3,161,000
Total Long-Term Obligations - Governmental Activities			\$ 177,626	\$ 6,449,543	\$ -	\$ 863,097	\$ 5,586,446

Summarized below are the annual debt service requirements of the District's long-term obligations:

	General Obligation Bonds		Tax Maintenance Notes		Financed Purchase Obligations		Totals	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 550,000	\$ 81,025	\$ 283,000	\$ 74,042	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 833,000	\$ 155,067
2025	570,000	61,775	290,000	67,217	-	-	860,000	128,992
2026	590,000	41,825	297,000	60,235	-	-	887,000	102,060
2027	605,000	21,175	304,000	53,074	-	-	909,000	74,249
2028	-	-	311,000	45,758	-	-	311,000	45,758
2029-2033	-	-	1,498,000	112,511	-	-	1,498,000	112,511
2034-2038	-	-	178,000	2,136	-	-	178,000	2,136
2039-2043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subsequent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	\$ 2,315,000	\$ 205,800	\$ 3,161,000	\$ 414,973	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,476,000	\$ 620,773

Intangible Right-to-Use Lease Liabilities

The District applies the guidance of GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, for accounting and reporting leases that had previously been reported as operating leases. No material right-to-use lease liabilities meeting GASB 87 criteria were identified and thus, none are reported for the District.

Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements Liabilities

The District also applies the guidance in GASBS 96 *Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements* (SBITA's). No material software arrangements were identified by the District. As such, no SBITA liabilities are reported.

I. COMMITMENTS UNDER SHORT-TERM LEASES

Commitments under short-term lease agreements for equipment are reported as rental expenditures in appropriate functional categories depending on the related usage of the equipment. Those leases provide for month-to-month or other short term rental obligations of 12 months or less.

J. ACCUMULATED UNPAID VACATION AND SICK LEAVE BENEFITS

Upon retirement or death of certain employees, the District pays any accrued sick leave and vacation leave in "lump sum" cash payment to such employee or his/her estate. Individuals employed after October 1, 1985, are not eligible to receive the lump sum payments.

K. HEALTH CARE COVERAGE

The District provided health insurance coverage for employees under the provisions of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) active care health insurance plan during the current year. The District paid monthly premiums for covered employee to the plan. Employees, at their option, authorized payroll withholdings to pay premiums in excess of the amount funded by the District as set by District policy. The plan was authorized by Article 3.51-2, Texas Insurance Code and was documented by contractual agreement.

L. DEFERRED INFLOW/UNEARNED REVENUE – GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS

Unavailable revenue / deferred inflow of resources at year-end consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Special Revenue Funds	Debt Service Fund	Total
<u>Deferred Inflows:</u>				
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	\$ 149,250	\$ -	\$ 21,864	\$ 171,114
<u>Unearned Revenue:</u>				
State and Federal Grants	-	31,526	-	31,526
Total Deferred Inflows / Unearned Revenues	\$ 149,250	\$ 31,526	\$ 21,864	\$ 202,640

M. DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS

The District participates in a variety of federal and state programs from which it receives grants to partially or fully finance certain activities. In addition, the District receives entitlements from the State through the School Foundation and Per Capita Programs. Amounts due from federal and state governments at year end are summarized below. All federal grants shown below are passed through the TEA and are reported on the combined financial statements as “Due from State Agencies” except for some federal programs which are received directly from the federal government for grants.

FUND	Due From State - Foundation Entitlements	Due from State / Other - Federal and State Source Grants	Other	TOTAL
General	\$ 1,450,391	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,450,391
Special Revenue	-	420,769	-	420,769
Debt Service	-	-	-	-
Totals	\$ 1,450,391	\$ 420,769	\$ -	\$ 1,871,160

N. REVENUE FROM LOCAL AND INTERMEDIATE SOURCES

During the current year, revenues from local and intermediate sources consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total
Property Taxes	\$ 5,330,788	\$ -	\$ 672,018	\$ 6,002,806
Property Tax Penalty and Interest	72,735	-	12,844	85,579
Investment Income	329,238	-	23,847	353,085
Food Sales	-	89,901	-	89,901
Extracurricular Student Activities	47,649	-	-	47,649
Payments from SSA Member Districts	-	421,469	-	421,469
Other Miscellaneous Revenues	46,700	-	-	46,700
Totals	\$ 5,827,110	\$ 511,370	\$ 708,709	\$ 7,047,189

O. LITIGATION

The District is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District is aware of the potential pending exposure to claims related to these areas; however, legal counsel and the District do not expect any financial exposure to assets of the District.

P. SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The District as of the end of the fiscal year has not incurred or made any additional commitments in connection with construction or other areas of significance.

Q. JOINT VENTURE-SHARED SERVICE ARRANGEMENTS

The District is a member of various shared services arrangements (SSA's) that are accounted for using Model 3 in the Texas Education Agency (TEA) accounting guide for school districts. The SSA provides services for member districts. Other districts or Dublin ISD serve as the fiscal agent for the SSA's. In addition to the District, other member districts participate in the shared services arrangements also. The fiscal agent for each SSA provides SSA services. The member districts provide the funds to the fiscal agent. According to guidance provided in the TEA's Resource Guide, the fiscal agent for each SSA has accounted for the fiscal agent's activities of the SSA in special revenue funds. The Shared Services Arrangements listed below have been accounted for using Model 3 in the SSA section of the Resource Guide. The District has accounted for the payments to the fiscal agent in the General Fund No. 199 as intergovernmental expenditures (function 93). A chart detailing the District's participation in the shared services arrangement is as follows:

Shared Services Arrangement	Type of Services	Fiscal Agent	Funding Source	Fiscal Agent Special Revenue Fund	District Fund	Program Expenditures Current Year
Greater Erath County Special Education	Special Education	Dublin ISD	Special Education	437	199	\$ 166,202
Southwest Erath County Special Education	Special Education	Dublin ISD	Special Education	538	199	62,269
TOTAL FUNCTION 93 EXPENDITURES						\$ 228,471

The District also participates in shared service arrangements with other school districts for various educational activities. In addition to the District, other member districts participate in the educational cooperatives and the fiscal agent provides SSA services. The funding for each activity is received by the fiscal agent from the grantor agency. The fiscal agent then provides the funds to the member districts. According to guidance provided in TEA's Resource Guide, the Fiscal Agent has accounted for the fiscal agent's activities of the SSA in a Special Revenue Fund. The Shared Services Arrangements has been accounted for using Model 1 in the SSA section of the TEA Resource Guide. The District neither has a joint ownership interest in fixed assets purchased by the fiscal agent, nor does the district have a net equity interest in the fiscal agent. The fiscal agent is neither accumulating significant financial resources nor fiscal exigencies that would give rise to a future additional benefit or burden to the District. The fiscal agent manager is responsible for all financial activities of the shared services arrangement.

R. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing the basic financial statements, District administration has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through **December 11, 2023**, the date this Annual Financial Report was available to be issued. No material subsequent events occurred requiring disclosure.

S. RELATED ORGANIZATIONS

The District at present does not maintain an educational foundation and it does not receive material support from related entities as defined under current governmental accounting standards. These entities are usually established as not-for-profit entities to provide assistance and support for teachers and students to develop special programs and projects and other school district support activities. Booster clubs and parent teacher organizations that support the District are considered immaterial to the financial statements.

T. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The District did not incur any material reportable related party transactions or balances as of and during the current year.

U. FUND BALANCE / NET POSITION ADJUSTMENTS

The District did not make fund balance or net position adjustments during the current fiscal year.

V. RISK FINANCING AND OTHER COVERAGE

Workers' Compensation Program

The District has a self-insurance plan for workers' compensation benefits as authorized by Section 504.011 of the Labor Code. The District participates in this plan (School Comp. self-funded workers' compensation program) along with other participating entities. The District contributes annual amounts determined by School Comp. As claims arise, they are submitted to and paid by School Comp. on behalf of the District under terms of a contractual agreement. According to state statute, the District is protected against unanticipated catastrophic claims and aggregate loss by coverage carried through a commercial insurer licensed or eligible to do business in Texas in accordance with the Texas Insurance Code. Coverage was in effect for specific occurrences exceeding \$300,000 and aggregate retention at \$5,000,000.

The costs associated with this self-insurance plan are reported as Interfund transactions to the extent of amounts actuarially determined. Accordingly, they are treated as operating revenues of the Internal Service Fund and operating expenditures of the General Fund. The liabilities of the plan include incurred but not reported claims. These liabilities reported in the funds at year end and are based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board No. 10, which requires that a liability for claims be reported if information prior to the issuance of the financial statements indicates that it is probable that a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated. These liabilities include an amount for claims that have been incurred but not reported.

Because actual claims liabilities depend on such complex factors as inflation, changes in legal doctrines and damage awards, the process used in computing claims liability does not necessarily result in an exact amount. Claims liabilities are reevaluated periodically to take into consideration recently settled claims, the frequency of claims and other economic and social factors. Workers' compensation liabilities for incurred losses to be settled by fixed or reasonably determinable payments over a long period of time were computed by an actuary and are reported at their present value using an expected future investment yield assumption.

Estimates of claims payable and of claims incurred, but not reported at August 31 are reflected as accounts and claims payable of the Fund. The plan is funded to discharge liabilities of the Fund as they become due. Changes in the balances of claims liabilities during the past two years are as follows:

	Previous Fiscal Year	Current Fiscal Year
Unpaid claims, beginning of year	\$ 27,901	\$ 7,167
Incurred claims (including IBNR'S)	3,575	31,085
Claim Payments	(24,309)	(12,258)
Unpaid claims, end of year	\$ 7,167	\$ 25,994

W. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

a. Plan Description

The District participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension that has a special funding situation. The plan is administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS). It is a defined benefit pension plan established and administered in accordance with the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Section 67 and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C. The pension trust fund is a qualified pension trust under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Texas Legislature establishes benefits and contribution rates within the guidelines of the Texas Constitution. The pension's Board of Trustees does not have the authority to establish or amend benefit terms.

All employees of public, state-supported educational institutions in Texas who are employed for one-half or more of the standard workload and who are not exempted from membership under Texas Government Code, Title 8, Section 822.002 are covered by the system.

b. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detail information about the Teacher Retirement System's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at http://www.trs.texas.gov/Pages/about_publications.aspx; by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698, or by calling (512) 542-6592.

c. Benefits Provided

TRS provides service and disability retirement, as well as death and survivor benefits, to eligible employees (and their beneficiaries) of public and higher education in Texas. The pension formula is calculated using 2.3 percent (multiplier) times the average of the five highest annual creditable salaries times years of credited service to arrive at the annual standard annuity except for members who are grandfathered, the three highest annual salaries are used. The normal service retirement is at age 65 with 5 years of credited service or when the sum of the member’s age and years of credited service equals 80 or more years. Early retirement is at age 55 with 5 years of service credit or earlier than 55 with 30 years of service credit. There are additional provisions for early retirement if the sum of the member’s age and years of service credit total at least 80, but the member is less than age 60 or 62 depending on date of employment, or if the member was grandfathered under a previous rule. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs. Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes, including ad hoc COLAs can be granted by the Texas Legislature as noted in the Plan description in (A) above.

Texas Government Code section 821.006 prohibits benefit improvements, if, as a result of the particular action, the time required to amortize TRS’ unfunded actuarial liabilities would be increased to a period that exceeds 31 years, or, if the amortization period already exceeds 31 years, the period would be increased by such action. Actuarial implications of the funding provided in the manner are determined by the System’s actuary.

d. Contributions

Contribution requirements are established or amended pursuant to Article 16, section 67 of the Texas Constitution which requires the Texas legislature to establish a member contribution rate of not less than 6 percent of the member’s annual compensation and a state contribution rate of not less than 6 percent and not more than 10 percent of the aggregate annual compensation paid to members of the system during the fiscal year.

Employee contribution rates are set in state statute, Texas Government Code 825.402. The TRS Pension Reform Bill (Senate Bill 12) of the 86th Texas Legislature amended Texas Government Code 825.402 for member contributions and increased employee and employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2020 thru 2025. Contribution Rates can be found in the TRS 2022 ACFR, Note 11, on page 85.

	<u>Contribution Rates</u>	
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Member	8.00%	8.00%
Non-Employer Contributing Entity (State)	7.75%	8.00%
Employers	7.75%	8.00%
Current fiscal year employer contributions		\$ 399,457
Current fiscal year member contributions		\$ 665,829
2022 measurement year NECE on-behalf contributions		\$ 390,299
<u>Payments made by the State On-Behalf of the District for Medicare, Part D:</u>		
Fiscal year 2021 Medicare, Part D On-Behalf		\$ 35,274
Fiscal year 2022 Medicare, Part D On-Behalf		\$ 34,611
Fiscal year 2023 Medicare, Part D On-Behalf		\$ 41,742

Contributors to the plan include members, employers and the State of Texas as the only non-employer contributing entity. The State is the employer for senior colleges, medical schools and

state agencies including TRS. In each respective role, the State contributes to the plan in accordance with state statutes and the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

As the non-employer contributing entity for public education and junior colleges, the State of Texas contributes to the retirement system an amount equal to the current employer contribution rate times the aggregate annual compensation of all participating members of the pension trust fund during that fiscal year reduced by the amounts described below which are paid by the employers. Employers (public school, junior college, other entities, or the State of Texas as the employer for senior universities and medical schools) are required to pay the employer contribution rate in the following instances:

- On the portion of the member's salary that exceeds the statutory minimum for members entitled to the statutory minimum under Section 21.402 of the Texas Education Code.
- During a new member's first 90 days of employment.
- When any or all of an employee's salary is paid by federal funding sources, a privately sponsored source, from non-educational and general, or local funds.
- When the employing district is a public junior college or junior college district, the employer shall contribute to the retirement system an amount equal to 50 percent of the state contribution rate for certain instructional or administrative employees; and 100 percent of the state contribution rate for all other employees.

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there is a surcharge an employer is subject to.

- All public schools, charter schools, and regional educational service centers must contribute 1.7 percent of the member's salary beginning in fiscal year 2022, gradually increasing to 2 percent in fiscal year 2025.
- When employing a retiree of the Teacher Retirement System the employer shall pay both the member contribution and the state contribution as an employment after retirement surcharge.

e. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the August 31, 2021, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions: *Actuarial Assumptions can be found in the 2022 TRS ACFR, Note 11, page 87.*

Component	Result
Valuation Date	August 31, 2021 rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method	Fair Value
Single Discount Rate	7.00%
Long-term Expected Rate	7.00%
Municipal Bond Rate as of August 2022	3.91% - The source for the rate is the Fixed Income Market Data/Yield Curve/Data Municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index"
Last year ending August 31 in Projection Period (100 years)	2121
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increases	2.95% to 8.95% including inflation
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes	None

The actuarial methods and assumptions are used in the determination of the total pension liability are the same assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2021. For a full description of these assumptions please see the actuarial valuation report dated November 12, 2021.

f. Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 7.00 percent was used to measure the total pension liability. The single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on plan investments of 7.00 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that contributions from active members, employers and the non-employer contributing entity will be made at the rates set by the legislature during the 2019 session. It is assumed that future employer and state contributions will be 8.50 percent of payroll in fiscal year 2020 gradually increasing to 9.55 percent of payroll over the next several years. This includes all employer and state contributions for active and rehired retirees.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments is 7.00 percent. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of August 31, 2022 (see page 54 of the TRS ACFR) are summarized below:

Teacher Retirement System of Texas
 Asset Allocation and Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
 As of August 31, 2022

Table 3.A.1: Asset Allocations			
Asset Class	Target Allocation %**	Long-Term Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return***	Expected Contribution to Long-Term Portfolio Returns
Global Equity			
USA	18.00 %	4.60 %	1.12 %
Non-US Developed	13.00	4.90	0.90
Emerging Markets	9.00	5.40	0.75
Private Equity*	14.00	7.70	1.55
Stable Value			
Government Bonds	16.00	1.00	0.22
Absolute Return*	0.00	3.70	0.00
Stable Value Hedge Funds	5.00	3.40	0.18
Real Return			
Real Estate	15.00	4.10	0.94
Energy, Natural Resources & Infrastructure	6.00	5.10	0.37
Commodities	0.00	3.60	0.00
Risk Parity	8.00	4.60	0.43
Asset Allocation Leverage			
Cash	2.00	3.00	0.01
Asset Allocation Leverage	(6.00)	3.60	(0.05)
Inflation Expectation			
			2.70
Volatility Drag****			
			(0.91)
Expected Return	100.00 %		8.19 %
*Absolute Return includes Credit Sensitive Investments.			
**Target allocations are based on the FY2022 policy model.			
***Capital Market Assumptions come from Aon Hewitt (as of 8/31/2022).			
****The volatility drag results from the conversion between arithmetic and geometric mean returns.			

g. Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following table presents the Net Pension Liability of the plan using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, and what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate. The discount rate can be found in the 2022 TRS ACFR, Note 11, page 87 and the Table of Sensitivities [Table 11.H.1] can be found on page 87.

	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (8.00%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability:	\$ 7,113,686	\$ 4,572,892	\$ 2,513,459

h. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

On August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$4,572,892 for its proportionate share of the TRS net pension liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$ 4,572,892
State's proportionate share that is associated with the District	<u>4,965,617</u>
Total	<u>\$ 9,538,509</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of August 31, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021, through August 31, 2022.

On August 31, 2022, the employer's proportion of the collective net pension liability was 0.0077026946% which was a increase (decrease) of 0.0024649171% from its proportion measured as of August 31, 2021.

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation

The actuarial assumptions and methods have been modified since the determination of the prior year's Net Pension Liability. These new assumptions were adopted in conjunction with an actuarial experience study. The primary assumption change was the lowering of the single discount rate from 7.25 percent to 7.00 percent.

Changes in Benefits - There were no changes in benefits.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized pension expense and revenue support provided by the State as follows:

Year Ended August 31, 2023 pension expense	<u>\$ 1,100,268</u>
Revenue for support provided by the State	<u>\$ 474,657</u>

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources: (The amounts shown below will be the cumulative layers for the current and prior years combined.)

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences	\$ 66,307	\$ 99,698
Changes in actuarial assumptions	852,079	212,362
Differences between projected and actual investment earnings	451,787	-
Changes in proportion and differences between the employer's contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	952,180	442,999
Total as of August 31, 2022 measurement date	\$ 2,322,353	\$ 755,059
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	399,457	
Total as of fiscal year-end	<u>\$ 2,721,810</u>	<u>\$ 755,059</u>

The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal year ended August 31,	Pension Expense Amount
2024	\$ 376,001
2025	233,184
2026	123,087
2027	645,578
2028	189,444
Thereafter	-

X. DEFINED OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS

a. Plan Description

The District participates in the Texas Public School Retired Employees Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care). It is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) plan with a special funding situation. The TRS-Care program was established in 1986 by the Texas Legislature.

The TRS Board of Trustees administers the TRS-Care program and the related fund in accordance with Texas Insurance Code Chapter 1575. The Board of Trustees is granted the authority to establish basic and optional group insurance coverage for participants as well as to amend benefit terms as needed under Chapter 1575.052. The Board may adopt rules, plans, procedures, and orders reasonably necessary to administer the program, including minimum benefits and financing standards.

b. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detail information about the TRS-Care's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at http://www.trs.texas.gov/Pages/about_publications.aspx; by writing to the TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698; or by calling (512)-542-6592.

c. Benefits Provided

TRS-Care provides health insurance coverage to retirees from public and charter schools, regional education service centers and other educational districts who are members of the TRS pension plan. Optional dependent coverage is available for an additional fee.

Eligible non-Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in TRS-Care Standard, a high-deductible health plan. Eligible Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in the TRS-Care Medicare Advantage medical plan and the TRS-Care Medicare Rx prescription drug plan. To qualify for TRS-Care coverage, a retiree must have at least 10 years of service credit in the TRS pension system. There is no automatic post-employment benefit changes, including automatic COLAs.

The premium rates for retirees are reflected in the following table.

TRS-Care Monthly Premium Rates		
	Medicare	Non-Medicare
Retiree or Surviving Spouse	\$ 135	\$ 200
Retiree and Spouse	529	689
Retiree or Surviving Spouse and Children	468	408
Retiree and Family	1,020	999

d. Contributions

Contribution rates for the TRS-Care plan are established in state statute by the Texas Legislature, and there is no continuing obligation to provide benefits beyond each fiscal year. The TRS-Care plan is currently funded on a pay-as-you-go basis and is subject to change based on available funding. Funding for TRS-Care is provided by retiree premium contributions and contributions from the state, active employees, and school districts based upon public school district payroll. The TRS Board of trustees does not have the authority to set or amend contribution rates.

Texas Insurance Code, section 1575.202 establishes the state’s contribution rate which is 1.25 percent of the employee’s salary. Section 1575.203 establishes the active employee’s rate which is .65 percent of pay. Section 1575.204 establishes an employer contribution rate of not less than 0.25 percent or not more than 0.75 percent of the salary of each active employee of the public or charter school. The actual employer contribution rate is prescribed by the Legislature in the General Appropriations Act. The following table shows contributions to the TRS-Care plan by type of contributor.

	Contribution Rates	
	2022	2023
Active Employee	0.65%	0.65%
Non-Employer Contributing Entity (State)	1.25%	1.25%
Employers	0.75%	0.75%
Federal/Private Funding Remitted by Employers	1.25%	1.25%
2023 Employer Contributions		\$ 97,632
2023 Member Contributions		\$ 54,099
2023 NECE On-behalf Contributions		\$ 112,240

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there is an additional surcharge all TRS employers are subject to (*regardless of whether they participate in the TRS Care OPEB program*). When hiring a TRS retiree, employers are required to pay to TRS Care a monthly surcharge of \$535 per retiree.

TRS-Care received supplemental appropriations from the State of Texas as the Non-Employer Contributing Entity in the amount of \$83 million in fiscal year 2022 from the Federal Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) to help defray Covid-19-related health care costs during fiscal year 2022.

e. Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial valuation was performed as of August 31, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward the Total OPEB Liability to August 31, 2022. The actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions: *Actuarial Assumption can be found in the 2022 TRS ACFR, Note 9, page 77.*

The actuarial valuation of the OPEB plan offered through TRS-Care is similar to the actuarial valuation performed for the pension plan, except that the OPEB valuation is more complex. The demographic assumptions were developed in the experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2017. The following assumptions and other inputs used for member of TRS-Care are based on an established pattern of practice and are identical to the assumptions used in the August 31, 2021, TRS pension actuarial valuation that was rolled forward to August 31, 2022:

Rates of Mortality	Rates of Disability
Rates of Retirement	General Inflation
Rates of Termination	Wage Inflation

The active mortality rates were based on 90 percent of the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables for males and females. The post-retirement mortality rates for healthy lives were based on the 2018 TRS of Texas Healthy Pensioner Mortality Tables, with full generational projection using the ultimate improvement rates from the mortality projection scale MP-2018.

<u>Additional Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:</u>	
Valuation Date	August 31, 2021 rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.30%
Single Discount Rate	3.91% as of August 31, 2022
Aging Factors	Based on plan specific experience
Expenses	Thiry-party administrative expenses related to the delivery of health care benefits are included in the age-adjusted claims costs
Projected Salary Increases	3.05% to 9.05%, including inflation
Healthcare Trend Rates	The initial medical trend rates were 8.25 percent for Medicare retirees and 7.25 percent for non-Medicare retirees. The initial prescription drug trend rate was 8.25 percent for all retirees. The initial trend rates decrease to an ultimate trend rate of 4.25 percent over a period of 13 years.
Election Rates	Normal Retirement – 62% participation rate prior to age 65 and 25% participation rate after age 65. 30% of pre-65 retirees are assumed to discontinue after age 65.
Ad-hoc Post Employment Benefit Changes	None

f. Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 3.91 percent was used to measure the total OPEB Liability. There was an increase of 1.96 percent in the discount rate since the previous year. The Discount Rate can be found in the 2022 TRS ACFR on page 77. Because the plan is essentially a “pay-as-you-go” plan, the single discount rate is equal to the prevailing municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from active members and those of the contributing employers and the non-employer contributing entity are made at a statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected *to not be able* to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was used for the long-term rate of return and was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The source of the municipal bond rate is the Fidelity “20-year Municipal GO AA Index” as of August 31, 2021, using the fixed-income Market Data/Yield Curve/ Data Municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds.

g. Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following schedule shows the impact of the Net OPEB Liability if the discount rate used was 1 percentage point lower than and 1 percentage point higher than the discount rate that was used (3.91%) in measuring the Net OPEB Liability.

	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (2.91%)	Discount Rate (3.91%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (4.91%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 3,162,721	\$ 2,682,365	\$ 2,293,215

h. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

On August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$2,682,365 for its proportionate share of the TRS’s Net OPEB Liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State OPEB support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the Net OPEB Liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ 2,682,365
State's proportionate share that is associated with the District	<u>3,272,064</u>
Total	<u>\$ 5,954,429</u>

The Net OPEB Liability was measured as of August 31, 2022, and the Total OPEB Liability used to calculate the Net OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer’s proportion of the Net OPEB Liability was based on the employer’s contributions to OPEB relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021, thru August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022 the employer’s proportion of the collective Net OPEB Liability was 0.0112026575%, compared to 0.0087336958% as of August 31, 2021, an increase (decrease) of 0.0024689617%.

Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Sensitivity Analysis - The following presents the net OPEB liability of the plan using the assumed healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is one-percentage point lower or one-percentage point higher than the assumed healthcare cost trend rate.

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
Proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 2,210,281	\$ 2,682,365	\$ 3,294,361

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation - The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the Total OPEB liability (TOL) since the prior measurement period: These can be found in the 2022 TRS ACFR on page 77.

- The discount rate changed from 1.95 percent as of August 31, 2021, to 3.91 percent as of August 31, 2022. This change decreased the Total OPEB Liability.

Changes of Benefit Terms Since the Prior Measurement Date – There were no changes in benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

The amount of OPEB expense recognized by the District in the reporting period was (\$720,157).

On August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS’s deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits from the following sources: (The current year amounts can be found on the GASB 75 Plan Level Schedule of Deferred Inflows and Outflows file, collective plan totals (future amortization) in columns G and H).

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences	\$ 149,130	\$ 2,234,651
Changes in actuarial assumptions	408,577	1,863,548
Differences between projected and actual investment earnings	7,990	-
Changes in proportion and differences between the employer's contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	1,427,057	594,452
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	97,632	
Total as of fiscal year-end	\$ 2,090,386	\$ 4,692,651

The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal year ended August 31,	OPEB Expense Amount
2024	\$ (561,371)
2025	(561,345)
2026	(447,594)
2027	(293,595)
2028	(342,456)
Thereafter	(493,536)

For the current year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of (\$720,157) and revenue of (\$464,332) for support provided by the State.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)	
	Original	Final			
REVENUES:					
5700	Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 5,081,667	\$ 5,081,667	\$ 5,827,110	\$ 745,443
5800	State Program Revenues	7,800,195	7,800,195	8,558,601	758,406
5900	Federal Program Revenues	150,000	150,000	214,308	64,308
5020	Total Revenues	13,031,862	13,031,862	14,600,019	1,568,157
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	4,579,016	4,756,016	4,565,494	190,522
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	103,603	103,603	82,218	21,385
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	270,833	270,833	242,042	28,791
0021	Instructional Leadership	12,806	17,806	13,832	3,974
0023	School Leadership	827,922	847,922	826,630	21,292
0031	Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	290,208	290,208	233,981	56,227
0033	Health Services	179,339	179,339	163,241	16,098
0034	Student (Pupil) Transportation	766,372	936,372	721,084	215,288
0035	Food Services	29,030	29,030	6,919	22,111
0036	Extracurricular Activities	973,967	1,073,967	956,744	117,223
0041	General Administration	734,276	934,276	684,543	249,733
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	2,488,590	2,688,590	2,470,362	218,228
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	456,883	581,883	536,909	44,974
0053	Data Processing Services	426,608	526,608	490,627	35,981
Capital Outlay:					
0081	Facilities Acquisition and Construction	118,409	218,409	108,000	110,409
Intergovernmental:					
0093	Payments to Fiscal Agent/Member Districts of SSA	250,000	250,000	228,471	21,529
6030	Total Expenditures	12,507,862	13,704,862	12,331,097	1,373,765
1100	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	524,000	(673,000)	2,268,922	2,941,922
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
8911	Transfers Out (Use)	(524,000)	(524,000)	(356,951)	167,049
1200	Net Change in Fund Balances	-	(1,197,000)	1,911,971	3,108,971
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	5,664,606	5,664,606	5,664,606	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 5,664,606	\$ 4,467,606	\$ 7,576,577	\$ 3,108,971

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	FY 2023 Plan Year 2022	FY 2022 Plan Year 2021	FY 2021 Plan Year 2020
District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.007702695%	0.005237778%	0.005791624%
District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 4,572,892	\$ 1,333,877	\$ 3,101,876
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	4,965,617	2,909,657	6,416,689
Total	<u>\$ 9,538,509</u>	<u>\$ 4,243,534</u>	<u>\$ 9,518,565</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 8,119,817	\$ 7,926,938	\$ 8,303,963
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	56.32%	16.83%	37.35%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	75.62%	88.79%	75.54%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P20.183 requires that the information on this schedule be data from the period corresponding with the periods covered as of the measurement dates of August 31, 2022 for year 2023, August 31, 2021 for year 2022, August 31, 2020 for year 2021, August 31, 2019 for year 2020, August 31, 2018 for year 2019, August 31, 2017 for year 2018, August 31, 2016 for year 2017, August 31, 2015 for year 2016 and August 31, 2014 for year 2015.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

FY 2020 Plan Year 2019	FY 2019 Plan Year 2018	FY 2018 Plan Year	FY 2017 Plan Year 2016	FY 2016 Plan Year 2015	FY 2015 Plan Year
0.0068282222%	0.00642687%	0.006766763%	0.0064797%	0.0065632%	0.0046707%
\$ 3,549,523	\$ 3,537,505	\$ 2,163,646	\$ 2,448,577	\$ 2,320,004	\$ 1,247,609
6,122,172	6,511,486	3,969,576	4,587,817	4,044,973	3,578,868
<u>\$ 9,671,695</u>	<u>\$ 10,048,991</u>	<u>\$ 6,133,222</u>	<u>\$ 7,036,394</u>	<u>\$ 6,364,977</u>	<u>\$ 4,826,477</u>
\$ 8,179,942	\$ 7,665,284	\$ 7,709,513	\$ 7,181,235	\$ 6,532,029	\$ 6,674,749
43.39%	46.15%	28.06%	35.10%	35.52%	18.69%
75.24%	73.74%	82.17%	78.00%	78.43%	83.25%

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS FOR PENSIONS
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR FISCAL YEAR 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 399,457	\$ 359,316	\$ 223,521
Contribution in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(399,457)	(359,316)	(223,521)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 8,322,854	\$ 8,119,817	\$ 7,926,938
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	4.80%	4.43%	2.82%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P20.183 requires that the data in this schedule be presented as of the District's respective fiscal years as opposed to the time periods covered by the measurement dates ending August 31 of the preceding year.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$	238,964	\$ 238,996	\$ 216,505	\$ 222,876	\$ 205,876	\$ 146,113
	(238,964)	(238,996)	(216,505)	(222,876)	(205,876)	(146,113)
\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
\$	8,303,963	\$ 8,179,942	\$ 7,665,284	\$ 7,709,513	\$ 7,181,235	\$ 6,532,029
	2.88%	2.92%	2.82%	2.89%	2.87%	2.24%

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	FY 2023 Plan Year 2022	FY 2022 Plan Year 2021	FY 2021 Plan Year 2020
District's Proportion of the Net Liability (Asset) for Other Postemployment Benefits	0.011202657%	0.008733696%	0.009528992%
District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ 2,682,365	\$ 3,368,977	\$ 3,622,400
State's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	3,272,064	4,513,678	4,867,638
Total	<u>\$ 5,954,429</u>	<u>\$ 7,882,655</u>	<u>\$ 8,490,038</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 8,119,817	\$ 7,926,938	\$ 8,303,963
District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	33.03%	42.50%	43.62%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	11.52%	6.18%	4.99%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P50.238 states that the information on this schedule should be determined as of the measurement date. The amounts for FY 2023 are for the measurement date of August 31, 2022. The amounts reported for FY 2022 are for measurement date August 31, 2021. The amounts reported for FY 2021 are for the measurement date of August 31, 2020. The amounts for FY 2020 are for the measurement date August 31, 2019. The amounts for FY 2019 are for the measurement date August 31, 2018. The amounts for FY 2018 are based on the August 31, 2017 measurement date.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

FY 2020 Plan Year	FY 2019 Plan Year	FY 2018 Plan Year
0.010032362%	0.00970172%	0.009685496%
\$ 4,744,428	\$ 4,844,158	\$ 4,211,859
6,304,282	6,250,892	5,751,835
<u>\$ 11,048,710</u>	<u>\$ 11,095,050</u>	<u>\$ 9,963,694</u>
\$ 8,179,942	\$ 7,665,284	\$ 7,709,513
58.00%	63.20%	54.63%
2.66%	1.57%	0.91%

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS FOR OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)
 TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
 FOR FISCAL YEAR 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 97,632	\$ 91,980	\$ 68,230
Contribution in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(97,632)	(91,980)	(68,230)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 8,322,854	\$ 8,119,817	\$ 7,926,938
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	1.17%	1.13%	0.86%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P50.238 requires that the data in this schedule be presented as of the District's respective fiscal years as opposed to the time periods covered by the measurement dates ending August 31 of the preceding year.

Information in this schedule should be provided only for the years where data is available. Eventually 10 years of data should be presented.

	2020	2019	2018
\$	72,426	\$ 71,202	\$ 112,928
	(72,426)	(71,202)	(112,928)
\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
\$	8,303,963	\$ 8,179,942	\$ 7,665,284
	0.87%	0.87%	1.47%

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Notes to Schedules for the TRS Pension

Benefits, Actuarial Methods, and Assumptions:

Changes of Benefit Terms:

- There were no changes of benefits terms since the prior measurement date

Changes of Assumptions:

- There was a change in actuarial assumptions since the prior measurement date. The primary change was the lowering of the single discount rate from 7.25% to 7.00%.

B. Notes to Schedules for the TRS OPEB Plan

Benefits, Actuarial Methods, and Assumptions:

Changes of Benefits:

- There were no changes of benefits terms since the prior measurement date

Changes of Assumptions:

- The single discount rate changed from 1.95% as of August 31, 2021 (prior measurement date) to 3.91 percent as of August 31, 2022 (current measurement date). This change decreased the total OPEB liability.
- Lower participation rates and updates to health care trend rate assumptions were also factors that decreased the total OPEB liability.

C. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

Budget

The Board of Trustees (local school board) is legally required to adopt an annual budget (on a 12-month basis) for the general fund, the food service fund, and the debt service fund. The budgets must be prepared by August 20 and adopted by the local school board before expenditures are made and, if applicable, before the tax rate for the year is adopted. The required supplementary information is reported as follows:

Exhibit G-1	Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund
Exhibit J-2	Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Child Nutrition Fund
Exhibit J-3	Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Debt Service Fund.

Once a budget is approved, it can be amended at the fund and function level only by a majority vote of the members of the Board of Trustees.

Encumbrances for goods or purchased services are documented by purchase orders or contracts. Under State of Texas law, appropriations lapse at year end August 31, and encumbrances outstanding at that time are to be either cancelled or appropriately provided for in the subsequent year's budget.

It is a violation of Texas State Law for expenditures to exceed the budget in any function of the general fund, the food service fund, or the debt service fund.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (RSI)
YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Expenditures Exceeding Appropriation

The following is disclosed related to expenditures and budget appropriations:

- The current year expenditures did not exceed appropriations in any function of the general fund as detailed in Exhibit G-1 “Budgetary Comparison Schedule -General Fund”.
- The current year expenditures did not exceed appropriations in function 35 in the food service fund as detailed in Exhibit J-2 “Budgetary Comparison Schedule -Child Nutrition Fund”.
- The current year expenditures did not exceed appropriations in any functions in the debt service fund as detailed in Exhibit J-3 “Budgetary Comparison Schedule -Debt Service Fund”.

**OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION –
COMBINING SCHEDULES**

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	211 ESEA I, A Improving Basic Program	240 National Breakfast and Lunch Program	242 Summer Feeding Program	244 Career and Technical - Basic Grant
ASSETS				
1110	\$ -	\$ 231,537	\$ 13,841	\$ -
1220	-	-	-	-
1230	-	-	-	-
1240	95,854	58,930	-	4,400
1290	-	-	-	-
1000	<u>\$ 95,854</u>	<u>\$ 290,467</u>	<u>\$ 13,841</u>	<u>\$ 4,400</u>
LIABILITIES				
2110	\$ -	\$ 8,430	\$ -	\$ -
2160	45,810	20,513	-	-
2170	44,712	-	-	4,400
2200	5,332	2,384	-	-
2300	-	-	-	-
2000	<u>95,854</u>	<u>31,327</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,400</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
2601	-	-	-	-
2600	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Restricted Fund Balance:				
3450	-	259,140	13,841	-
3480	-	-	-	-
3000	<u>-</u>	<u>259,140</u>	<u>13,841</u>	<u>-</u>
4000	<u>\$ 95,854</u>	<u>\$ 290,467</u>	<u>\$ 13,841</u>	<u>\$ 4,400</u>

255 ESEA II,A Training and Recruiting	270 ESEA V, B,2 Rural & Low Income	281 ESSER II CRRSA Act Supplemental	289 Other Federal Special Revenue Funds	313 SSA IDEA, Part B Formula	314 SSA IDEA, Part B Preschool	364 SSA - IDEA B Formula ARP Act	365 SSA - IDEA B Preschool ARP Act
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,646	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7,202	-	8,567	2,125	-	-	278	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 7,202</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,567</u>	<u>\$ 2,125</u>	<u>\$ 6,646</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 278</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
6,405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	-	8,567	2,125	-	-	278	-
749	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	6,646	-	-	-
<u>7,202</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,567</u>	<u>2,125</u>	<u>6,646</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>278</u>	<u>-</u>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 7,202</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,567</u>	<u>\$ 2,125</u>	<u>\$ 6,646</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 278</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	429 Other State Special Revenue Funds	437 SSA Special Education	438 New SSA Special Education	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
ASSETS				
1110	\$ -	\$ 27,751	\$ 5,505	\$ 285,280
1220	-	-	-	-
1230	-	-	-	-
1240	78,267	-	-	255,623
1290	-	-	-	-
1000	<u>\$ 78,267</u>	<u>\$ 27,751</u>	<u>\$ 5,505</u>	<u>\$ 540,903</u>
LIABILITIES				
2110	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,505	\$ 13,935
2160	-	-	-	72,728
2170	53,387	-	-	113,517
2200	-	-	-	8,465
2300	24,880	-	-	31,526
2000	<u>78,267</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,505</u>	<u>240,171</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
2601	-	-	-	-
2600	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Restricted Fund Balance:				
3450	-	27,751	-	300,732
3480	-	-	-	-
3000	<u>-</u>	<u>27,751</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>300,732</u>
4000	<u>\$ 78,267</u>	<u>\$ 27,751</u>	<u>\$ 5,505</u>	<u>\$ 540,903</u>

599 Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
\$ 307,035	\$ 592,315
29,152	29,152
(7,288)	(7,288)
-	255,623
1,393	1,393
<u>\$ 330,292</u>	<u>\$ 871,195</u>
\$ -	\$ 13,935
-	72,728
750	114,267
-	8,465
-	31,526
<u>750</u>	<u>240,921</u>
21,864	21,864
<u>21,864</u>	<u>21,864</u>
-	300,732
307,678	307,678
<u>307,678</u>	<u>608,410</u>
<u>\$ 330,292</u>	<u>\$ 871,195</u>

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	211 ESEA I, A Improving Basic Program	240 National Breakfast and Lunch Program	242 Summer Feeding Program	244 Career and Technical - Basic Grant
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ 89,901	\$ -	\$ -
5800 State Program Revenues	-	3,183	-	-
5900 Federal Program Revenues	482,057	785,256	11,654	21,688
5020 Total Revenues	482,057	878,340	11,654	21,688
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
0011 Instruction	468,857	-	-	21,688
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	-	-	-
0021 Instructional Leadership	-	-	-	-
0031 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	-	-	-	-
0035 Food Services	-	757,493	11,654	-
0041 General Administration	13,200	-	-	-
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	-	-	-
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:				
0071 Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	-	-	-	-
0072 Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	-	-	-	-
0073 Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	-	-	-	-
6030 Total Expenditures	482,057	757,493	11,654	21,688
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	-	120,847	-	-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
7915 Transfers In	-	-	-	-
1200 Net Change in Fund Balance	-	120,847	-	-
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	-	138,293	13,841	-
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ -	\$ 259,140	\$ 13,841	\$ -

255 ESEA II,A Training and Recruiting	270 ESEA V, B,2 Rural & Low Income	281 ESSER II CRRSA Act Supplemental	289 Other Federal Special Revenue Funds	313 SSA IDEA, Part B Formula	314 SSA IDEA, Part B Preschool	364 SSA - IDEA B Formula ARP Act	365 SSA - IDEA B Preschool ARP Act
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
55,628	29,333	592,494	49,819	488,287	17,906	61,827	3,148
55,628	29,333	592,494	49,819	488,287	17,906	61,827	3,148
55,628	29,333	592,494	5,836	242,427	17,906	60,142	3,148
-	-	-	43,983	6,674	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	239,186	-	1,685	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55,628	29,333	592,494	49,819	488,287	17,906	61,827	3,148
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	429 Other State Special Revenue Funds	437 SSA Special Education	438 New SSA Special Education	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ 359,200	\$ 62,269	\$ 511,370
5800 State Program Revenues	109,382	-	-	112,565
5900 Federal Program Revenues	-	-	-	2,599,097
5020 Total Revenues	<u>109,382</u>	<u>359,200</u>	<u>62,269</u>	<u>3,223,032</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
0011 Instruction	19,674	187,046	23,071	1,727,250
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	-	-	50,657
0021 Instructional Leadership	-	154,177	22,257	176,434
0031 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	-	687	16,941	258,499
0035 Food Services	-	-	-	769,147
0041 General Administration	-	-	-	13,200
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	7,200	-	7,200
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	89,708	-	-	89,708
Debt Service:				
0071 Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	-	-	-	-
0072 Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	-	-	-	-
0073 Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	-	-	-	-
6030 Total Expenditures	<u>109,382</u>	<u>349,110</u>	<u>62,269</u>	<u>3,092,095</u>
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	-	10,090	-	130,937
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
7915 Transfers In	-	-	-	-
1200 Net Change in Fund Balance	-	10,090	-	130,937
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	-	17,661	-	169,795
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 27,751</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 300,732</u>

599 Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
\$ 708,709	\$ 1,220,079
6,096	118,661
-	2,599,097
714,805	3,937,837
-	1,727,250
-	50,657
-	176,434
-	258,499
-	769,147
-	13,200
-	7,200
-	89,708
811,000	811,000
177,626	177,626
1,150	1,150
989,776	4,081,871
(274,971)	(144,034)
356,951	356,951
81,980	212,917
225,698	395,493
\$ 307,678	\$ 608,410

REQUIRED TEXAS EDUCATION AGENCY SCHEDULES

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT TAXES RECEIVABLE
 FISCAL YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Last 10 Years Ended August 31	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Tax Rates		Assessed/Appraised Value for School Tax Purposes
	Maintenance	Debt Service	
2014 and prior years	Various	Various	\$ Various
2015	1.020000	0.22240	281,022,634
2016	1.170000	0.07240	279,640,983
2017	1.170000	0.07240	290,012,179
2018	1.170000	0.16240	322,421,253
2019	1.170000	0.16240	342,133,315
2020	1.068400	0.16240	360,909,160
2021	1.054700	0.16240	411,818,055
2022	0.960300	0.15470	436,780,196
2023 (School year under audit)	0.949200	0.11940	566,089,588
1000 TOTALS			
8000 Total Taxes Refunded Under Section 26.115, Tax Code			

(10) Beginning Balance 9/1/2022	(20) Current Year's Total Levy	(31) Maintenance Collections	(32) Debt Service Collections	(40) Entire Year's Adjustments	(50) Ending Balance 8/31/2023
\$ 33,852	\$ -	\$ 2,366	\$ -	\$ (455)	\$ 31,031
6,123	-	334	73	(55)	5,661
5,568	-	85	5	(57)	5,421
8,042	-	844	52	(59)	7,087
8,746	-	1,089	151	(61)	7,445
13,293	-	2,255	313	(219)	10,506
15,751	-	5,339	812	(202)	9,398
30,039	-	12,788	1,969	(1,348)	13,934
70,707	-	36,065	5,810	(7,939)	20,893
-	6,049,233	5,269,624	662,833	-	116,776
<u>\$ 192,121</u>	<u>\$ 6,049,233</u>	<u>\$ 5,330,789</u>	<u>\$ 672,018</u>	<u>\$ (10,395)</u>	<u>\$ 228,152</u>
		<u>\$ 13,298</u>			

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 105,000	\$ 105,000	\$ 89,901	\$ (15,099)
5800 State Program Revenues	5,000	5,000	3,183	(1,817)
5900 Federal Program Revenues	710,000	735,000	785,256	50,256
5020 Total Revenues	820,000	845,000	878,340	33,340
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
0035 Food Services	850,000	875,000	757,493	117,507
6030 Total Expenditures	850,000	875,000	757,493	117,507
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(30,000)	(30,000)	120,847	150,847
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
7915 Transfers In	30,000	30,000	-	(30,000)
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	120,847	120,847
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	138,293	138,293	138,293	-
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 138,293	\$ 138,293	\$ 259,140	\$ 120,847

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - DEBT SERVICE FUND
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 635,014	\$ 635,014	\$ 708,709	\$ 73,695
5800 State Program Revenues	-	-	6,096	6,096
5020 Total Revenues	635,014	635,014	714,805	79,791
EXPENDITURES:				
Debt Service:				
0071 Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	811,000	811,000	811,000	-
0072 Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	179,276	179,276	177,626	1,650
0073 Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	8,738	8,738	1,150	7,588
6030 Total Expenditures	999,014	999,014	989,776	9,238
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(364,000)	(364,000)	(274,971)	89,029
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
7915 Transfers In	364,000	364,000	356,951	(7,049)
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	81,980	81,980
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	225,698	225,698	225,698	-
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 225,698	\$ 225,698	\$ 307,678	\$ 81,980

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 USE OF FUNDS REPORT - SELECT STATE ALLOTMENT PROGRAMS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Section A: Compensatory Education Programs

AP1	Did your LEA expend any state compensatory education program state allotment funds during the district's fiscal year?	Yes
<hr/>		
AP2	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its state compensatory education program?	Yes
<hr/>		
AP3	List the total state allotment funds received for state compensatory education programs during the district's fiscal year.	\$ 1,292,368
<hr/>		
AP4	List the actual direct program expenditures for state compensatory education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$ 1,106,200
<hr/>		

Section B: Bilingual Education Programs

AP5	Did your LEA expend any bilingual education program state allotment funds during the LEA's fiscal year?	Yes
<hr/>		
AP6	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its bilingual education program?	Yes
<hr/>		
AP7	List the total state allotment funds received for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$ 139,544
<hr/>		
AP8	List the actual direct program expenditures for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$ 91,097
<hr/>		

**REPORTS ON COMPLIANCE, INTERNAL CONTROLS AND
FEDERAL AWARDS**

James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

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Richard E. Rodgers CPA • Gerald L. Rodgers CPA

December 11, 2023

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and On Compliance and Other Matters Based on An Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Trustees
Dublin Independent School District
Dublin, Texas 76446

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Dublin Independent School District, as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Dublin Independent School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 11, 2023.

Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Dublin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Dublin Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Dublin Independent School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

Report On Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Dublin Independent School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

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Richard E. Rodgers CPA • Gerald L. Rodgers CPA

December 11, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Trustees
Dublin Independent School District
Dublin, Texas 76446

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Dublin Independent School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Dublin Independent School District's major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023. Dublin Independent School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Dublin Independent School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Dublin Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Dublin Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Dublin Independent School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Dublin Independent School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Dublin Independent School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Dublin Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Dublin Independent School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Dublin Independent School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

James E. Rodgers and Company, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

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Richard E. Rodgers CPA • Gerald L. Rodgers CPA

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

I. Summary of the Auditor's Results:

1.	The type of auditor's report opinion on whether the financial statements of the District were prepared in accordance with GAAP (generally accepted accounting standards):	Unmodified	
2.	Internal control over financial reporting during the audit of the financial statements:		
(a)	Significant deficiencies in internal control identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses.		No
(b)	Material weaknesses identified.		No
3.	Noncompliance, which is material to the financial statements.		No
4.	Internal Control over major federal programs:		
(a)	Significant deficiencies in internal control identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses.		No
(b)	Material weaknesses identified.		No
5.	Type of auditor's report opinion on compliance with major programs.	Unmodified	
6.	Audit findings that are required to report under Uniform Guidance 2 CFR Section 200.516(a).		No
7.	<p>Identification of programs tested as major programs:</p> <p>Education Stabilization Fund (ESSER)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief – Assistance Listing #84.425D • American Rescue Plan School Emergency Relief – Assistance Listing #84.425U <p>Special Education Cluster</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> IDEA-B, Formula – Assistance Listing #84.027A IDEA-B, PreSchool – Assistance Listing #84.173A IDEA-B, Formula American Rescue Plan - Assistance Listing #84.027X IDEA-B, PreSchool American Rescue Plan - Assistance Listing #84.173X 		
8.	Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs.	\$750,000	
9.	District qualified as a low-risk auditee.	Yes	

II. Findings Relating to the Financial Statements Which Are Required to Be Reported in Accordance with *Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards (GAGAS)*

Finding 2023-001:

a.	Condition:	None Identified
b.	Criteria:	n/a
c.	Cause:	n/a
d.	Effect:	n/a
e.	Recommendation:	n/a
f.	District Response:	n/a

III. Findings and Questioned Costs Related to the Federal Awards

Finding 2023-002:

a.	Condition:	None Identified
b.	Criteria:	n/a
c.	Cause:	n/a
d.	Effect:	n/a
e.	Recommendation:	n/a
f.	District Response:	n/a



Dublin

Independent School District

420 North Post Oak
Dublin, Texas 76446



Mrs. Melissa Summers, Superintendent

Mrs. Terri White, Assistant Superintendent

DISD: Preparing students for tomorrow's world by building a stronger community today

SCHEDULE OF STATUS OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Prior Year Finding 2022-001: The District did not budget and expend the required amounts of direct costs for the state allotment for Career and Technology (PIC 22) – 55% as required under the state foundation school program funding and the spending requirements for select state allotments.

Current Status: The District expended required amounts for all of the state allotment programs in fiscal year 2023 including the Career and Technology allotment.



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420 North Post Oak
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CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

The name of the contact person responsible for corrective action:

Melissa Summers, Superintendent / Kassi Eads, Business Manager

District Phone Number: 254-445-3341

Corrective Action

There were no findings during the current year. As such, a corrective action plan is not required.

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
FEDERAL GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/ PROGRAM or CLUSTER TITLE	Federal Assistance Listing No.	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
<u>Passed Through Texas Education Agency</u>			
ESEA, Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	23610101072902	\$ 482,057
*SSA - IDEA - Part B, Formula	84.027	236600010729026000	488,287
*COVID 19 -SSA - IDEA,B,Formula - ARP	84.027X	225350020729025000	61,827
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.027			550,114
*COVID 19 -SSA - IDEA,B,Preschool - ARP	84.173 X	225360010729025000	3,148
*SSA - IDEA - Part B, Preschool	84.173	236610010729026000	17,906
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.173			21,054
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)			571,168
Career and Technical - Basic Grant	84.048	23420006072902	21,688
ESEA, Title V, Part B,2 - Rural & Low Income Prog.	84.358A	22696001072902	29,333
ESEA, Title II, Part A, Teacher Principal Training	84.367A	23694501072902	55,628
COVID 19 - ESSER II - School Emergency Relief	84.425D	21521001072902	592,494
COVID 19 - ESSER III - School Emergency Relief	84.425U	21528001072902	1,203,746
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.425			1,796,240
Title IV, Part A Student Support	84.424A	23680101072902	43,983
LEP Summer School	84.369A	69552202	5,836
Total Passed Through Texas Education Agency			3,005,933
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			3,005,933
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
<u>Passed Through the Texas Department of Agriculture</u>			
*School Breakfast Program	10.553	71402301	163,997
*National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance	10.555	71302301	570,533
*National School Lunch Prog. - Non-Cash Assistance	10.555	71302301	50,726
Total Assistance Listing Number 10.555			621,259
*Summer Feeding Program - Cash Assistance	10.559	71302301	11,654
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			796,910
Total Passed Through the Texas Department of Agriculture			796,910
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			796,910
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 3,802,843

*Clustered Programs

DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS and
ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Dublin Independent School District (the "District") under programs of the federal government for the year ended August 31, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, change in net position, or cash flows of the District

ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. For all Federal programs, the District uses the fund types specified in Texas Education Agency's *Financial Accountability System Resource Guide*. Special revenue funds are used to account for resources restricted to, or designated for, specific purposes by a grantor. Federal and state financial assistance generally is accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund.
2. The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. The Governmental Fund types and Expendable Trust Funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. All Federal grant funds were accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund that is a Governmental Fund type. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities and the fund balance are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases and decreases in net current assets.
3. The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for the Governmental Fund types, the Expendable Trust Funds, and Agency Funds. This basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available, and expenditures in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for un-matured interest on General Long-Term Debt, which is recognized when due, and certain compensated absences and claims and judgments, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.
4. Federal grant funds are recorded as earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant, and, accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as deferred revenues until earned.
5. The period of performance for federal grant funds for the purpose of liquidation of outstanding obligations made on or before the ending date of the federal project period extended 30 days beyond the federal project period ending date, in accordance with provisions in the Uniform Guidance.
6. **Indirect Costs**
The District did not elect to use a de minimis cost rate of 10% as described at 2CFR §200.414(f) – Indirect (F&A) Costs.

**DUBLIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS and
ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

7. Reconciliation of Federal Awards

The following is a reconciliation of expenditures of federal awards in the SEFA and federal program revenues in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of the Governmental funds:

Reconciliation of Federal Revenue Reported (C-3) to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA):	
Total Federal Revenue reported per Exhibit C-3	\$ 4,017,151
Reconciling Items:	
Less School Health and Related Services (SHARS) reimbursements	(150,916)
Less ERATE federal non-grant revenue	(63,392)
Total Federal Expenditures per SEFA (Exhibit K-1)	\$ 3,802,843

8. No amount of federal financial assistance was passed through to subrecipients.

SCHOOLS FIRST QUESTIONNAIRE

Dublin Independent School District

Fiscal Year 2023

SF1	Was there an unmodified opinion in the Annual Financial Report on the financial statements as a whole?	Yes
SF2	Were there any disclosures in the Annual Financial Report and/or other sources of information concerning nonpayment of any terms of any debt agreement?	No
SF3	Did the school district make timely payments to the Teachers Retirement System (TRS), Texas Workforce Commission (TWC), Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and other government agencies? (If there was a warrant hold not cleared in 30 days, then not timely.)	Yes
SF4	Was the school district issued a warrant hold? (Yes even if cleared within 30 days.)	No
SF5	Did the Annual Financial Report disclose any instances of material weaknesses in internal controls over financial reporting and compliance for local, state or federal funds?	No
SF6	Was there any disclosure in the Annual Financial Report of material noncompliance for grants, contracts, and laws related to local, state, or federal funds?	No
SF7	Did the school district post the required financial information on its website in accordance with Government Code, Local Government Code, Texas Education Code, Texas Administrative Code and other statutes, laws and rules in effect at the fiscal year end?	Yes
SF8	Did the school board members discuss the school district's property values at a board meeting within 120 days before the school district adopted its budget?	Yes
SF9	Total accumulated accretion on CABs included in government-wide financial statements at fiscal year end.	\$ 0