

# FOLSOM CORDOVA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

## English Foundations - 2

**Date:** August 2016  
**Proposed Grade Level(s):** 10  
**Grading:** A-F  
**CTE Sector/Pathway:** N/A

**Course Length:** One year  
**Subject Area:** ELA  
**Credits:** 5 per semester  
**Articulation Units:** N/A

**Placement recommendations:** student *i-Ready* scale scores below the 593; CAASPP score of 1 or 2.

**Intent to Pursue 'A-G' College Prep Status:** No

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

This course provides a foundation that supports the needs of students whose academic performance, including proficiency in English language arts and literacy in reading and writing, is two or more years below grade level. The materials in this program are designed so students receive grade-level instruction while providing a rich curriculum supporting the five themes of the *California ELA/ELD Framework*: Meaning Making, Language Development, Effective Expression, and Content Knowledge. This course also includes a particular emphasis on academic vocabulary acquisition and reading comprehension, fluency, and foundation skills, if necessary.

This course calls for students to engage in a range of tasks (analyze, interpret, assess, integrate and evaluate, collaborate, adapt, apply) that require the critical thinking, problem solving and collaboration demanded of 21<sup>st</sup> century living and learning, with emphasis on reading, writing, and speaking and listening skills.

### **GENERAL GOALS/ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS:**

- Students develop the readiness for college, careers, and civic life.
- Students attain the capacities of literate individuals.
- Students become broadly literate.
- Students acquire the skills for living and learning in the 21st century.

### **COMMON CORE STATE STANDARD READING COMPONENT:**

#### **Reading Anchor Standards (K-12)**

#### **Key Ideas & Details**

1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
2. Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

#### **Craft & Structure**

4. Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings; analyze how specific word choices shape meaning and/or tone.
5. Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
6. Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

### **Integration of Knowledge & Ideas**

7. Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.
8. Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.
9. Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

### **Reading Range / Text Complexity**

10. Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

## **COMMON CORE STATE STANDARD WRITING COMPONENT:**

### **Writing Anchor Standards (K-12)**

#### **Text Types & Purposes**

1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details and well-structured event sequences.

#### **Production & Distribution of Writing**

4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

#### **Research to Build Knowledge**

7. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

#### **Range of Writing**

10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## **COMMON CORE STATE STANDARD SPEAKING AND LISTENING COMPONENTS:**

### **Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards (K-12)**

#### **Comprehension & Collaboration**

1. Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

2. Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
3. Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.

### **Presentation of Knowledge & Ideas**

4. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and ensure that the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
5. Make strategic use of digital media and visual displays of data to express information and enhance understanding of presentations.
6. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and communicative tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

## **COMMON CORE STATE STANDARD LANGUAGE COMPONENTS:**

### **Language Anchor Standards (K-12)**

#### **Conventions of Standard English**

1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

#### **Knowledge of Language**

3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
6. Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.

## **DETAILED UNITS OF INSTRUCTION:**

### **Unit 1: Introduction to iLit**

Unit Overview: Students learn the routines and features of iLit, including how to use important instructional features of the program such as instruction and feedback when engaged in essay, paragraph, and summary writing; and also using features in the Library, such as pronunciation help, translation, text audio, and definitions.

### **Unit 5: Global Community**

Essential Question: How can we build a better world?

Unit Overview: Unit 5 deepens students understanding of cause and effect, comparing and contrasting, modifying predictions, author's purpose as well as understanding sequence of events. Students will also explore text structure, point of view, and rhetorical elements. Students will apply these skills during various writing tasks. This begins with planning and organizing information in order to craft an essay. They will also explore the use of precise language, outlining, sentence variation, and revision. The unit culminates with an explanatory essay.

Anchor text: *Lost Boy, Lost Girl: Escaping Civil War in the Sudan* by John Bul Dau; Genre: Autobiography

## **Unit 6: Life Choices**

Essential Question: How do your choices change your life?

Unit Overview: Unit 6 enriches students' ability to make connections to text, draw conclusions, monitor and clarify reading comprehension, visualize, and compare and contrast characters. Students will also explore dialogue, make predictions, identify point of view, and synthesize their ideas verbally and in writing. Students will apply these skills during various writing tasks. These include organizing ideas, writing good sentences, taking notes, and writing strong introductions and conclusions. They will also plan, edit and present a multi-media documentary.

Anchor text: *An Island Like You: Stories of the Barrio* by Judith Ortiz Cofer; Genre: Short-Stories/Realistic Fiction

## **Unit 7: Environment**

Essential Question: Where are we heading?

Unit Overview: During this unit students learn to summarize text, analyze author's viewpoint, preview and set a purpose for reading, make generalizations, and examine text structure with an emphasis on chronology. Students will apply these skills during various writing tasks. These include writing an opinion statement, researching a topic, including sentence variety, and revision. The unit culminates with an argumentative essay.

Anchor Text: *Blizzard!* by Jim Murphy; Genre: Historical Nonfiction

## **TEXTBOOKS AND RESOURCE MATERIALS:**

iLit; Level F, Units 1, 5-7

## **SUBJECT AREA CONTENT STANDARDS TO BE ADDRESSED:**

### **Reading: Literature**

1. Cite textual evidence (1, 5-7)
2. Determine theme or central idea (1, 5-7)
3. Analyze how dialogue or incident propel plot (1, 5-7)
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases in text (Unit 7)
5. Compare and contrast text structures (Unit 7)
6. Analyze how differences in point-of-view creates effects (Unit 7)
7. Analyze the extent a media version stays faithful to a text (Unit 1)
8. Analyze how modern fiction draws on past works (Unit 7)
9. Read and comprehend literature independently and proficiently (Units 5-7)

### **Reading: Informational Text**

1. Cite textual evidence (Units 1, 5-7)
2. Determine theme or central idea (Unit 7)
3. Analyze connections and distinctions between texts (Unit 7)
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases in text (Unit 5)
5. Analyze paragraph structure (Unit 5)
6. Determine and analyze author's point of view (Unit 5)
7. Evaluate advantages and disadvantages of different mediums (Unit 5)
8. Delineate and evaluate claims and arguments (Unit 5-7)
9. Analyze texts with conflicting opinions (Unit 6)
10. Read and comprehend literary nonfiction independently and proficiently (Units 5-7)

## Writing

1. Write arguments to support claims (Units 1, 5-7)
2. Write informative/explanatory texts (Unit 7)
3. Write narratives on real or imagined events (Unit 7)
4. Produce clear and coherent writing (Units 1, 5-7)
5. Develop and strengthen writing (Units 1, 5-7)
6. Use technology to produce and publish writing (Units 1, 5-7)
7. Conduct short research projects (Unit 5)
8. Gather relevant information from multiple sources (Unit 5)
9. Draw evidence from literary or informational text (Units 4-6)
10. Write routinely over both extended and shorter time frames (Units 4-6)

## Speaking & Listening

1. Engage in a range of collaborative discussions (Units 4-7)
2. Analyze information presented in diverse media (Units 4-)
3. Delineate a speaker's argument and claims (Units 1, 6)
4. Present claims and findings (Units 1, 5-7)
5. Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations (Units 5&6)
6. Adapt speech to contexts and tasks (Units 5&6)

## Language

1. Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and usage (Units 1, 5-7)
2. Demonstrate command of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling (Units 1, 5-7)
3. Use knowledge of language when writing, speaking, reading, or listening (Units 1, 5-7)
4. Determine meaning of unknown words (Units 1, 5-7)
5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language (Units 1, 5-7)
6. Acquire and use grade-appropriate vocabulary (Units 1, 5-7)

## DISTRICT ESLRS TO BE ADDRESSED:

### Students will be:

- **Self-Directed Learners** who read and write independently, gaining confidence in their abilities to think on their own and take responsibility for their own learning. They will be guided towards independent learning as a life-long tool for success in the classroom and beyond.
- **Effective Communicators** who are able to read clearly and project their voices; read with the appropriate inflection and emphasis; and participate appropriately in small group and class discussions.
- **Collaborative Workers** who are capable of working in both large and small groups in order to produce well-organized, thoughtful products such as group presentations on topics that are raised in reading. Students will demonstrate a respect of the varying viewpoints offered from different members of a group; work produced by groups will demonstrate effort by all students.
- **Constructive Thinkers** who reflect on their reading and writing to enhance the outcomes of their work. Students will practice metacognitive strategies to improve their reading comprehension.
- **Quality Producers/Performers** who take pride in all assignments and realize the value of creating a product that is original in substance and an example of a personal best effort.
- **Responsible Citizens** who are prepared to contribute to our democracy in positive ways. Through their reading experiences students will gain an understanding of the responsibility, honor, and integrity that is essential to become a functioning member of our society.

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