

Policy 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education

Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 03/2005

Last Revised Date: 08/28/2024

The Governing Board recognizes the value of high-quality preschool experiences to enhance children's social-emotional development and acquisition of instructional knowledge, skills, and abilities. The Board desires to provide a supervised and cognitively rich learning environment designed to facilitate the transition to kindergarten for three- and four-year-old children.

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with the local child care and development planning council, the county office of education, other public agencies, organizations, and/or private preschool providers to assess the availability of preschool programs in the community and the extent to which the community's preschool needs are being met. The Board encourages the development of a comprehensive districtwide and/or countywide plan to increase children's access to high-quality preschool programs.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide information about preschool options in the community to parents/guardians upon request.

To receive preschool services, a child and the child's parent(s)/guardian(s) shall be required to provide evidence of residency in California. However, any person identified as experiencing homelessness shall only be required to submit a declaration that the person resides in California. (5 CCR 17745)

Preschool eligibility determinations shall be made without regard to a child's immigration status or that of the child's parent(s)/guardian(s) unless the child or the child's parent(s)/guardian(s) are under a final order of deportation from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (5 CCR 17745)

District Preschool Programs

When the Board determines that it is feasible, the district may contract with the California Department of Education (CDE) to provide preschool services in facilities at or near district schools, either directly or through a subcontract with a public or private provider.

District preschool programs shall comply with all health and safety laws and regulations, including, when applicable, licensure requirements pursuant to 22 CCR 101156.

The Board shall approve, for the district's preschool program, a written philosophical statement, goals, and objectives that reflect the cultural and linguistic characteristics of the families to be served and address the program components specified in 5 CCR 17701-17711 and the accompanying administrative regulation. (5 CCR 17701)

The Board shall set priorities for establishing or expanding services as resources become available, giving consideration to the benefits of providing early education programs for at-risk

children and/or children residing in the attendance areas of the lowest performing district schools.

Preschool classroom needs shall be addressed in the district's facilities master plan, including an assessment as to whether adequate and appropriate space exists on school sites. As necessary, the Superintendent or designee shall provide information to the Board regarding facilities financing options for preschool classrooms and/or facilities available through partnering organizations or agencies.

Because parents/guardians are essential partners in supporting the development of their children, the Superintendent or designee shall involve them in program planning. The Superintendent or designee shall coordinate the district's preschool program, transitional kindergarten program (TK), and elementary education program to provide a developmental continuum that builds upon children's growing skills and knowledge.

The district's program shall be aligned with preschool learning foundations and curriculum frameworks developed by CDE which identify the knowledge, skills, and competencies that children typically attain as they complete their first or second year of preschool. The program shall be designed to facilitate children's development in essential skills in the areas of language and literacy, mathematics, physical development, health, visual and performing arts, science, history-social science, English language development, and social-emotional development.

The Superintendent or designee shall identify dual language learners in district preschool programs, and shall collect and report related data to CDE as required by Education Code 8241.5. The district's preschool program shall include activities and services that meet the needs of dual language learners for support in the development of their home language and English. (Education Code 8203)

The district's preschool program shall serve children with exceptional needs as required by Education Code 8208. Children with exceptional needs attending any CSPP program shall be educated in the least restrictive environment in accordance with 20 USC 1412.

The district's preschool program shall provide appropriate services to support the needs of at-risk children.

To maximize the ability of children to succeed in the preschool program, the program shall support children's health through proper nutrition and physical activity and shall provide or make referrals to available health and social services as needed.

The district shall encourage volunteerism by families participating in the program and shall communicate frequently with parents/guardians of enrolled children regarding their child's progress.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that administrators, teachers, and paraprofessionals in district preschool programs possess the appropriate permit(s) issued by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing, meet any additional qualifications established by the Board, and participate in professional development opportunities designed to continually enhance their knowledge and skills.

Preschool admissions policies and procedures shall be in writing and available to the public. Such policies and procedures shall include criteria designating those children whose needs can be met by the program and services, the ages of children who will be accepted, program activities, any supplementary services provided, any field trip provisions, any transportation arrangements, food service provisions, and a health examination requirement. (5 CCR 17743; 22 CCR 101218.1)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that subsidized preschool is provided to eligible families to the extent that state and/or federal funding is available and shall establish enrollment priorities in accordance with Education Code 8208, 8210, and 8211 and 5 CCR 17746-17748.

The Superintendent or designee shall recommend strategies to link the district's preschool program with other available child care and development programs in the district or community in order to assist families whose child care needs extend beyond the length of time that the district's preschool program is offered.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the plan to provide access to full-day learning programs the year before kindergarten addresses the needs of preschool children and their families as specified in Board Policy 6170.1 - Transitional Kindergarten. (Education Code 8281.5)

The Superintendent or designee shall develop and implement an annual plan of evaluation which conforms to state requirements. (5 CCR 17709-17711)

The district's uniform complaint procedures, with modifications as necessary, shall be used to investigate and resolve complaints alleging violation of applicable health or safety requirements for license-exempt programs operating under the CSPP. However, licensed programs shall refer complaints alleging health and safety violations to the California Department of Social Services. (Education Code 8212; 5 CCR 4610, 4611, 4690-4694, 17781)

The Superintendent or designee shall regularly report to the Board regarding enrollment in district preschool programs and the effectiveness of the programs in preparing preschoolers for transition into the elementary education program.

03/2005
03/2009
11/2012
04/2013
11/13/2019
08/28/2024

Policy Resource Disclaimer

These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State
22 CCR 101151-101191
22 CCR 101151-101239.2

Description
Licensing and application procedures
[General requirements; licensed child care centers](#)

| | |
|--|--|
| 22 CCR 101212-101231 | Continuing requirements |
| 22 CCR 101237-101239.2 | Facilities and equipment |
| 5 CCR 14001-14036 | School housing |
| 5 CCR 17700-17833 | California State Preschool Program |
| 5 CCR 17701-17711 | General Program Requirements |
| 5 CCR 17746-17748 | Enrollment priorities |
| 5 CCR 18295 | Waiver of qualifications for site supervisor |
| 5 CCR 4600-4670 | Uniform complaint procedures |
| 5 CCR 4690-4694 | Complaints regarding health and safety issues in license-exempt preschool programs |
| 5 CCR 80067 | Professional Clear Early Childhood Education Specialist Instruction Credential |
| 5 CCR 80105-80125 | Commission on Teacher Credentialing; child care and development permits |
| Ed. Code 17375 | California Preschool, Transitional Kindergarten, and Full-Day Kindergarten Facilities Grant Program |
| Ed. Code 44065 | Issuance of and functions requiring credentials |
| Ed. Code 44256 | Authorization for teaching credentials |
| Ed. Code 48000-48003 | Kindergartens |
| Ed. Code 48985 | Notices to parents in language other than English |
| Ed. Code 60910 | Data for students enrolled in California State Preschool Program |
| Ed. Code 69617 | Golden State Teacher Grant Program |
| Ed. Code 8200-8340 | California State Preschool Program |
| Ed. Code 8489-8489.1 | Expulsion and suspension procedures |
| H&S Code 120325-120380 | Immunization against communicable diseases |
| H&S Code 1596.70-1596.895 | California Child Day Care Act |
| H&S Code 1596.90-1597.21 | Day care centers |
| W&I Code 10207-10215 | General provisions |
| W&I Code 10207-10492.2 | Child Care and Development Services Act |
| W&I Code 10217-10224.5 | Resource and referral programs |
| W&I Code 10225-10234 | Alternative payment programs |
| W&I Code 10235-10238 | Migrant child care and development programs |
| W&I Code 10240-10243 | General child care and development programs |
| W&I Code 10250-10252 | Family child care home education networks |
| W&I Code 10260-10263 | Child care and development services for children with special needs |
| W&I Code 10480-10487 | Local planning councils |
| Federal | Description |
| 20 USC 1400-1482 | Individuals with Disabilities Education Act |
| 20 USC 6311-6322 | Title I, relative to preschool |
| 20 USC 6391-6399 | Education of migratory children |
| 42 USC 9831-9852c | Head Start programs |
| 42 USC 9857-9858r | Child Care and Development Block Grant |
| 45 CFR 1301.1-1305.2 | Head Start |
| Management Resources | Description |
| CA Commission on Teacher Credentialing Publication | Proposed Amendments to Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations Pertaining to the PK-3 Childhood Education Specialist Credential, Coded Correspondence 23-02, February 10, 2023 |
| California Department of Education Publication | California State Preschool Program and Children with Disabilities (Exceptional Needs), Early Education Division Management Bulletin 23-02, February 2023 |

| | |
|--|---|
| California Department of Education Publication | Part-day California State Preschool Program as an Extended Learning and Care Option, Early Education Division Management Bulletin 23-05, April 2023 |
| California Department of Education Publication | Assessment and Reporting of Family Fees for Fiscal Year (FY) 2023–24, Early Education Division Management Bulletin 23-07, September 2023 |
| California Department of Education Publication | Suspension and Expulsion in the California State Preschool Program, Early Education Division Management Bulletin 23-08, September 2023 |
| California Department of Education Publication | Preschool English Learners: Principles and Practices to Promote Language, Literacy, and Learning, 2nd ed., 2009 |
| California Department of Education Publication | California Preschool Learning Foundations |
| California Department of Education Publication | First Class: A Guide for Early Primary Education, 1999 |
| CSBA Publication | The Importance of Early Childhood Education Programs, September 2019 |
| CSBA Publication | The Preschool Landscape in California and Strategies for Expansion, January 2020 |
| U.S. Department of Education Publication | Policy Statement on Expulsion and Suspension Policies in Early Childhood Settings, 2016 |
| Website | California Department of Education, Universal PreKindergarten, California’s Great Start |
| Website | California Office of Administrative Law |
| Website | California County Superintendents Educational Services Association |
| Website | CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services |
| Website | California Commission on Teacher Credentialing |
| Website | National Institute for Early Education Research |
| Website | California Head Start Association |
| Website | California Preschool Instructional Network |
| Website | Child Development Policy Institute |
| Website | California Association for the Education of Young Children |
| Website | First 5 California |
| Website | California Department of Social Services |
| Website | Cities Counties and Schools Partnership |
| Website | CSBA |
| Website | U.S. Department of Education |
| Website | California Department of Education |

Cross References

Code

0415
0500
1240
1240
1312.3
1312.3
1312.3-E(1)
1312.3-E(2)
1330
1330
1330.1
1340

Description

Equity
Accountability
Volunteer Assistance
Volunteer Assistance
Uniform Complaint Procedures
Uniform Complaint Procedures
Uniform Complaint Procedures
Uniform Complaint Procedures
Use Of School Facilities
Use Of School Facilities
Joint Use Agreements
Access To District Records

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 1340 | Access To District Records |
| 1400 | Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools |
| 1700 | Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools |
| 3260 | Fees And Charges |
| 3260 | Fees And Charges |
| 3280 | Sale Or Lease Of District-Owned Real Property |
| 3280 | Sale Or Lease Of District-Owned Real Property |
| 3523 | Electronic Signatures |
| 3523 | Electronic Signatures |
| 3541 | Transportation Routes And Services |
| 3550 | Food Service/Child Nutrition Program |
| 3550 | Food Service/Child Nutrition Program |
| 3580 | District Records |
| 3580 | District Records |
| 4112 | Appointment And Conditions Of Employment |
| 4112.2 | Certification |
| 4112.2 | Certification |
| 4112.4 | Health Examinations |
| 4112.5 | Criminal Record Check |
| 4112.5-E(1) | Criminal Record Check |
| 4112.6 | Personnel Files |
| 4131 | Staff Development |
| 4212.4 | Health Examinations |
| 4212.5 | Criminal Record Check |
| 4212.5-E(1) | Criminal Record Check |
| 4212.6 | Personnel Files |
| 4222 | Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals |
| 4222 | Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals |
| 4231 | Staff Development |
| 4312.4 | Health Examinations |
| 4312.5 | Criminal Record Check |
| 4312.5-E(1) | Criminal Record Check |
| 4312.6 | Personnel Files |
| 4331 | Staff Development |
| 5020 | Parent Rights And Responsibilities |
| 5020 | Parent Rights And Responsibilities |
| 5030 | Student Wellness |
| 5111 | Admission |
| 5111 | Admission |
| 5125 | Student Records |
| 5125 | Student Records |
| 5141.23 | Asthma Management |
| 5141.23 | Asthma Management |
| 5141.26 | Tuberculosis Testing |
| 5141.31 | Immunizations |
| 5141.31 | Immunizations |
| 5141.32 | Health Screening For School Entry |
| 5141.6 | School Health Services |
| 5141.6 | School Health Services |
| 5144.1 | Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process |
| 5144.1 | Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process |
| 5145.6 | Parent/Guardian Notifications |

| | |
|-------------|--|
| 5145.6-E(1) | Parent/Guardian Notifications |
| 5148 | Child Care And Development |
| 5148 | Child Care And Development |
| 6011 | Academic Standards |
| 6020 | Parent Involvement |
| 6020 | Parent Involvement |
| 6159 | Individualized Education Program |
| 6159 | Individualized Education Program |
| 6164.4 | Identification And Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education |
| 6164.4 | Identification And Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education |
| 6170.1 | Transitional Kindergarten |
| 6171 | Title I Programs |
| 6171 | Title I Programs |
| 6173 | Education For Homeless Children |
| 6173 | Education For Homeless Children |
| 6173-E(1) | Education For Homeless Children |
| 6173-E(2) | Education For Homeless Children |
| 6173.1 | Education For Foster Youth |
| 6173.1 | Education For Foster Youth |
| 6173.2 | Education Of Children Of Military Families |
| 6173.2 | Education Of Children Of Military Families |
| 6174 | Education For English Learners |
| 6174 | Education For English Learners |
| 6175 | Migrant Education Program |
| 6175 | Migrant Education Program |
| 6200 | Adult Education |
| 6200 | Adult Education |
| 7110 | Facilities Master Plan |
| 7210 | Facilities Financing |