



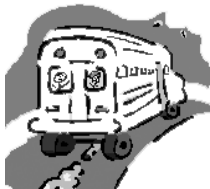
Tri-Valley Local School District

Transportation Policies and Bus Route Schedule

August 2024

Tri-Valley Local Schools will begin classes for the 2024-2025 school year on Wednesday, August 21, 2024. The enclosed transportation schedule is provided to give parents and students information about the approximate geographic area of bus travel, the bus driver's name, and the bus number for all **morning** routes.

Tri-Valley High School and Middle School and all Vocational School and parochial students will be picked up between the hours of **6:00 and 7:15 A.M.**



Students attending Adamsville (K-6), Dresden (K-6), Frazeyburg (K-6), and Nashport (K-6) will be picked up between the hours of **7:40 and 9:00 A.M.**

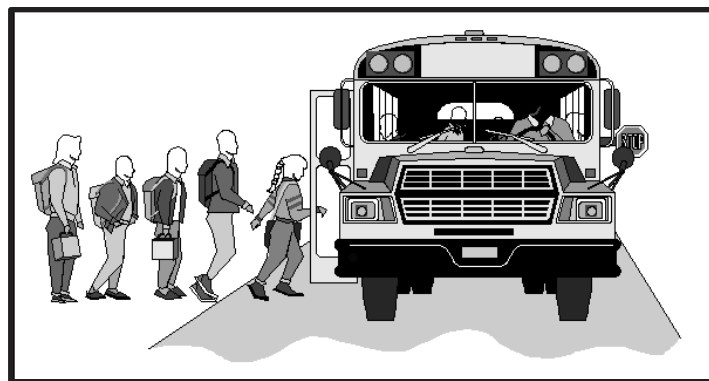
Walkers being shuttled to Tri-Valley High School and Middle School from Frazeyburg and Adamsville must arrive at their respective schools to catch the shuttle bus not later than **7:05 A.M.**

Daily Time Schedule

School	Starting Time	Dismissal
High School 9-12	7:50 a.m.	2:20 p.m.
Middle School 7-8	7:50 a.m.	2:20 p.m.
Adamsville K-6	9:00 a.m.	3:30 p.m.
Dresden K-6	9:00 a.m.	3:30 p.m.
Frazeyburg K-6	9:00 a.m.	3:30 p.m.
Nashport K-6	9:00 a.m.	3:30 p.m.

Be at your bus stop 5 minutes before your pickup time.

Waiting for you could make everyone late for school.



Questions regarding transportation should be directed to Rodney Ashcraft, Transportation Supervisor, at (740)754-6418.

STUDENT TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT

This policy has been developed in cooperation with District administrators and transportation personnel, and is designed to ensure the safety and welfare of all school bus passengers. This policy shall be posted in a central location in each school building of the District and made available to students upon request.

Maintenance of Student Control and Safety

School bus drivers are authorized to, and responsible for, the maintenance of control of students while on school buses. School bus drivers shall report in writing to the appropriate administrator all rule violations or conduct that justifies immediate removal, suspension, or expulsion.

Drivers and bus aides must have access to appropriate information about the children on their bus to the degree that such information might affect safe transportation and medical well-being. This information must be readily accessible in the District's transportation office. All such information is strictly confidential.

Suspension, Expulsion, and Immediate Removal from Bus

The Superintendent or other District administrative personnel may suspend a student from school bus riding privileges for a period of time determined appropriate by the Superintendent or other District administrative personnel. Prior to imposing such suspension, the student shall receive a notice of the intended suspension, and an opportunity to appear before the Superintendent or other District personnel.

Immediate removal of a student from District transportation is authorized. A student immediately removed from transportation must be given notice as soon as practicable of a hearing, which must be held within seventy-two (72) hours of the removal. The notice shall also include the reason for removal. Immediate removal is authorized when the student's presence poses a danger to persons or property or a threat to the safe operation of the school bus. Length of time removed from ridership shall be determined by the Superintendent or other District administrative personnel.

Suspension or immediate removal of preschool and special needs children may require a modification of the above procedures and shall be accomplished in accordance with the law.

Student Management and Safety Instruction

1. Students shall arrive at the bus stop before the bus is scheduled to arrive.
2. Students must wait in a location clear of traffic and away from the bus stops.
3. Behavior at the school bus stop must not threaten life, limb, or property of an individual.
4. Students must go directly to an available or assigned seat so the bus may safely resume motion.
5. Students must remain seated keeping aisles and exits clear.

6. Students must observe classroom conduct, or the bus conduct established by administrators and transportation personnel, and obey the driver promptly and respectfully.
7. Students must not use profane language.
8. Students must refrain from eating and drinking on the bus except as required for medical reasons or as permitted for non-routine trips during which the students on the bus shall be supervised by a chaperone(s) as described in O.A.C. §3301-83-16, a school administrator, or school personnel.
9. Students must not use nicotine products on the bus.
10. Students must not have alcohol or drugs in their possession on the bus except for prescription medication required for a student.
11. Student must not throw or pass objects on, from, or into the bus.
12. Students may carry on the bus only objects that can be held in their laps. Any objects that cannot be held must comply with the “Guidelines for Use and Storage of Equipment,” set forth in this policy.
13. Students must leave or board the bus at locations to which they have been assigned unless they have parental and administrative authorization to do otherwise.
14. Students must not put head or arms out of the bus windows.

Guidelines for Use and Storage of Equipment

Equipment such as music instruments, athletic uniforms, etc., which cannot be held by passengers in their seats, shall be stored in the rear of the bus; however, the placement of such items in the rear of the bus shall not displace students. When it is necessary to transport such equipment concurrently with students, space shall be provided to comply with this rule without having standees in the bus. Equipment required in the assistance of preschool and special needs children shall be safely and properly secured. A clear aisle to the exit door must be maintained at all times.

LEGAL REFS.: O.A.C. §3301-83-08; 3301-83-20

Adopted: October 9, 2019

Information regarding board policies can be found on the district website at www.tvschools.org, under the About Us tab.

The Student Discipline Code can be found on the district website at www.tvschools.org, under the Downloads tab.

**VOCATIONAL AND PAROCHIAL:
MIDDLE SCHOOL & HIGH SCHOOL**

**Bus #9 Scott Ray (Frazeytsburg/Nashport) Depart
Frazeytsburg School 7:00 A.M.**

Black Run Road, Newark Road, Vickers Hill Road,
Vroom Road, Ballard Road, Dillon Hills Drive,
Brentcrest Drive, Wilshire Drive, Hampton Court

**Bus #38 Scott Kirkbride (Dresden)
Depart Tri-Valley High School 6:15 AM**

Frazeytsburg Road, New Riley Road, Babbs Road,
Lisa Kim Drive, Austin Lane, Dresden Road,
Tiffany Drive, Meadowhaven Drive

**SHUTTLE BUS NUMBERS - A.M.
MIDDLE SCHOOL & HIGH SCHOOL**

Adamsville to Middle School/High School

Bus #16 transports Bus 12 a.m. riders
Bus #27 transports walker

Frazeytsburg to Middle School/High School

Bus #7 regular route riders and walkers
Bus #11 regular route riders and walkers
Bus #14 regular route riders and walkers
Bus #17 regular route riders and walkers

VOCATIONAL & PAROCHIAL SCHOOL

Bus #9 Frazeytsburg walkers / route riders and
riders from High School bus routes
Bus #12 Mid-East (Missy Alford)
Bus #38 Dresden walkers

ADMINISTRATION

Mark Neal	Superintendent
James Campbell	Assistant Superintendent of Human Resources & Employee Relations
Christopher Irvin	Director of Technology
Ryan Smith	Treasurer
Craig Strohacker	Director of Operations
Todd Woodard	Director of Special Education & Auxiliary Services

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Steve Barr
Betsy Brocklehurst
Andrea Collet
Luke Davis
Scott Ford



Emergency Care Cards - Important

Parents/Guardians: Be sure to fill out the "yellow" Emergency Care Card. This information ensures that the driver has all the important information concerning your student. Bus drivers will issue these cards to the students on the first day of school or when the student is transported for the first time. Be looking for the card! If your student does not have the card, please ask your bus driver.

SECONDARY MORNING BUS SCHEDULE
TRI-VALLEY MIDDLE SCHOOL AND HIGH SCHOOL
Roads and times are approximate and subject to change.

Bus #1 Angelina Butler - Arrow Head Lane 6:33, 10521-5965 Frazeyburg Rd. 6:34, Bills BBQ 6:38, Carnation Rd 6:39, Maple Creek Dr. 6:42, Richvale Rd. 6:45, Oakwood North 6:46, Tiffany Dr. 6:53, Dresden Ct 6:55, Applo Way 6:57, Richvale Rd 7:01

Bus #2 Sheri Ferrell –CR 439 6:03, CR 439/TR 64B 6:09, CR 436 6:15, CR 4 6:29, TR 437B 6:39, TR 437A 6:42, SR 60 6:49, N. Dresden Rd. 6:58, 12820-12305 Main St. Trinway 7:03, North Dresden Rd. @ Kendra St. 7:05

Bus #4 William Walters – Dutch Hill Rd 6:34, North Morrison 6:40, Frazeyburg Rd. 6:44, Airy View Rd. 6:46, McGlade School Rd. 6:50, Green Rd. 6:53, New Riley Rd. 6:56, Frazeyburg Rd. 6:58, Fulton Lane 7:00, Maplecraft 7:01, Carlton Dr. 7:08, Mitchell Hill 7:10, West 9th St. @ Adams St. 7:14

Bus #7 Sara Cockerill - Canal Rd. 6:10, Lentz Rd 6:15, Blackrun Rd. 6:21, Forest Lane 6:25, Cedar Ct 6:28, Vickers Hill Rd. 6:31, Gause Rd. 6:37, Vickers Hill Rd. 6:40, Frazeyburg Shuttle @ 7:10

Bus #10 Amy Spiker – Lookout Dr 6:38, Lakeview Dr. 6:39, Ballard Rd. 6:40, Black Bull and Hereford Lane 6:43, Dillon Hills @Minnick Dr. 6:44@ Poplar Dr, 6:45, @ Layman Dr. 6:45, @ Bishop Ct. 6:46, Dillon Hills Dr. 6:47, Dockray 6:50, Dillon Hills and Foundry 6:54, Clay Littick 6:57, 6520-7530 Newark Rd. 6:58, Tunis Rd 7:00, Prior Rd. 7:03

Bus #11 Marsha Compston – Hamby Hill 6:00, O'Dell Rd. 6:13, McKee Lane 6:22, Perryton Rd. 6:25, Hamby Hill 6:30, Leonardville Rd. 6:36, Ashcraft Rd. 6:42, W. Carlisle Rd. 6:45, Frazeyburg Elementary Shuttle 7:10

Bus #12 Missy Alford - AM ONLY BUS 18 ON PM – Norfield Rd. 6:15, Young Rd 6:22, Salem Church Rd. 6:24, Mitchell Lane 6:28, Knicely Rd 6:33, Adamsville Otsego Rd. 6:39, Vocational / Parochial shuttle leaves Adamsville @ 7:10

Bus #14 Bobbi Dale – 8755 Raiders Rd. 6:05, O'Bannon Rd. 6:15, Circle Dr. 6:16, Meadow Dr. 6:18, O'Bannon Rd. 6:21, Blackrun Rd. 6:25, Cannon Rd. 6:33, Frazeyburg Shuttle 7:10, 6510-4900 Raiders Rd. 7:17

Bus #15 Penny Galigher – Big B Rd. 6:14, Scheck Rd 6:15, Mutton Ridge Rd. 6:17, M Churchill 6:21, Memory Rd. 6:22, Gilbert Rd. 6:27, East Greenwood 6:32, Ferrell Rd. 6:45, 5600 -7600 Adamsville Rd. North Branch Rd 7:05, Copeland Woods Rd. 7:10

Bus #16 Lisa Kreis – Valley Rd 6:15, Steel Hill Rd. 6:20, Radcliffe Rd. 6:27, Mollies Rock Rd.6:30-7:03

Bus #17 Nathan Hoberg – Moore Rd 6:03, Narrows Rd. 6:06, Thomas Lane 6:10, School House Rd. 6:11, Cass Irish Ridge 6:16, School House Rd 6:18, CR 14 - 6:19, Preston Rd. 6:21, Scout Rd. 6:31, Mt. Zion Rd. 6:36, Old Riley Rd. 6:41, to Frazeyburg shuttle @ 7:10, Moore Rd 7:13

Bus #18 Amy Shriver – Bellview Dr 6:45, West Shore Dr. 6:48, Meadowhaven Dr. 6:34, Intersection of Highview and Bellview Dr. 6:55, Dresden Rd. 6:59, My Drive 7:00, Kenlo Woods 7:07, Eagle Point 7:11, Saddlebrook 7:17, 1570 Main St 7:30

Bus #20 Tammy Stotts – 3100-2825 Adamsville Rd, 6:40, Old Adamsville Rd. 6:44, End of Langan Lane 6:48, Neil Ave. 6:51, Wallwork Ave 6:51, Riverside Dr. 6:54, SR 666 (North River Rd.) 6:55-7:15, Golden Rod Rd 7:07

SECONDARY MORNING BUS SCHEDULE
TRI-VALLEY MIDDLE SCHOOL AND HIGH SCHOOL
Roads and times are approximate and subject to change.

Bus #22 Brent Jones – Young America Rd. 5:57, Lane Rd. 6:09, Edgemoor Rd. 6:19, Symmes Creek Rd 6:31, Yeary Rd. 6:34, Stillwell Hill Rd 6:56, Dresden Adamsville Rd. 7:05

Bus #23 Elaine Crockett –, Hewitt Rd. 6:14, Crown Rd. 6:23, Pert Hill Rd 6:32, Cottage Hill 6:36, Hunt Rd. 6:41, Pleasant Valley Rd. 6:45, 10525-9205 Newark Rd. 6:48, Meadow View Dr. 6:50, Shannon Valley 6:56

Bus #25 Danielle Flesher – Shannon Rd 6:10, Old Stagecoach Rd. 6:13, Baker Rd. 6:18, Shannon Rd 6:25, Hi-LO Dr. 6:30, Hedges Lane 6:36 Narrows Rd. 6:40, Airy View Dr. 6:42, Sarchet Ln. 6:50, Jody Dr. 6:55, Hill Rd. 7:00, 36 W. Dave Longaberger 7:10

Bus #27 Darryl Watson – Culbertson Rd. 6:30, 3300-4735 Adamsville Rd. 6:47-6:52 Edwards Dr. 6:52, Tucker Rd 6:56, Piper Rd. 7:01, West Rd 7:04, Shuttle from Adamsville to TVHS leaves @ 7:10, 2500 Dresden Adamsville Rd 7:27

Bus #28 Scot Durst – Ellis Dam Rd. 6:50, Friendly Hills Rd. 6:55, 6285 Dresden Rd 7:02, Club View Apartments 7:04, Greens @ Vista 7:05, Southview Dr. 7:06, Austin Lane 7:07, Jones Rd. 7:10, McGlade School Rd. 7:13, Schneider Lane @ McGlade School Rd. 7:18

Bus #29 Katie Adam – TR 296 6:23, Stillwell Rd. 6:33, Raiders Rd. 6:34, Adams Mills 6:34, CR 75 6:45, TR 63 6:50, Hunters Trail 7:02, Bottom Rd. 7:02, Trinway 5th @ 2nd Ave. 7:05, 4th St @ 2nd Ave. 7:06, Bottom Rd. @ Madd Dasch 7:08, Kendra St. at Bottom Rd. 7:09

Bus #30 Greg Schultz - 7350 Newark Rd. 6:33, Windsong Way 6:39, Tanglewood Rd. 6:42, Swing-a-long Ln. 6:43, Melody Ln. 6:49, Redding Circle 6:50, Wilshire Dr. 6:51, Edinburg Dr. 6:53, Hampton Ct. 6:55, Manchester Dr. 6:58, Vroom Rd. 7:00, Creamery Rd. 7:07, Finwood Dr. 7:10

Bus #31 Gail Arnold –, Welsh Rd. 6:35, Winterwood Dr. 6:35, 3620-3070 Creamery Rd. 6:42, Creamery and Rollins Dr. 6:48, Creamery @ Saad Ct 6:49, St. Mary's 6:52, McCaslin 6:53, Ridgeland Dr 7:02, Conn Rd. 7:05, Chardon 7:08, Lisa Kim Ln. 7:12, Idlewood 7:15

Bus #33 Steve Wollard – Gorsuch Rd. 6:56, Wilson Lane 7:01, Harper Dr. 7:10, Georgia Rd. 7:12, Babbs Rd. 7:14, Virginia Rd. 7:17, N. Vista @ SR60 Frazeyburg Rd. 7:20

ELEMENTARY MORNING BUS SCHEDULE
ADAMSVILLE (K-6), DRESDEN (K-6), FRAZEYSBURG (K-6), NASHPORT (K-6),
Roads and times are approximate and subject to change.

Adamsville Elementary

Bus #12 Missy Alford – 4824 Adamsville Rd. 8:08, Tucker Rd. 8:11, Knipe Rd. 8:15, Norfield Rd. 8:20, Arch Hill Rd. 8:22, Pidcock Rd 8:26, Arch Hill Rd 8:29, Leachman Rd. 8:33, New Hope Rd. 8:37, Young Rd. 8:40, Salem Church Rd. 8:43, Mitchell Lane 8:46, Knicely Rd 8:48, 5870 Adamsville Otsego Rd. 8:50

Bus #15 Penny Galigher – N. River Rd. and Golden Rod 7:55, Memory Rd. 8:06, Gilbert Rd. 8:11, Gilbert Station 8:17, 3475-5350 N. River Rd. 8:2-8:25, Bateman Rd. 8:32, Culbertson Rd. 8:35, 3995-7575 Adamsville Rd. 8:45

Bus #16 Lisa Kreis – Edwards Dr. 8:12, 4775–3455 Adamsville Rd. 8:13-8:22, Church Hill Rd. 8:24, Burwell Rd. 8:27, East Greenwood Rd. 8:29, Big B 8:42, Mutton Ridge 8:43, Valley Rd / Scheck Rd 8:50, Mollies Rock 8:53

Bus #20 Tammy Stotts – 2965 N. River Rd. 8:15, Riverside Dr. 8:17, Neil Ave. 8:20, Russell St. 8:23, Old Adamsville Rd. 8:25, Langan Ln. 8:25, Coal Run Rd 8:30, Old Adamsville Rd. 8:32, 2905-3995 Adamsville Rd. 8:37, Forest Hills Ln. 8:43

Bus #22 Brent Jones – Stillwell Hill Rd. 7:51, Stillwell Rd. 7:54, Yeary Rd. 8:05, Edgemoor Rd. 8:15, Lane Rd. 8:25, Adamsville Otsego Rd. 8:30, Bradford Rd 8:32, Young America Rd 8:34, Symmes Creek Rd 8:45, Dresden Adamsville Rd 8:50

Bus #27 Darryl Watson – Trinway Allison and Kendra St. 8:10, 1380-2500 Dresden Adamsville Rd 8:20, 9300- 9180 N. River Rd. 8:20, Mollies Rock 8:26, Prospect Church Rd. 8:45, Radcliffe Rd. 8:50, 5585-7255 Dresden Adamsville Rd. 8:56

Dresden Elementary

Bus #2 Sheri Ferrell – CR 439 7:48, TR 454 7:55, CR 436 7:57 CR 4 8:12, 16600 SR 60 8:20, TR 437A 8:21, SR 60 8:27, Bottom Rd @ Hunters Trail 8:34, Maad Dasch Rd. 8:37, Main St. Trinway 8:40, 5th St. & 2nd Ave 8:42, 2nd Ave and Swope 8:44

Bus #4 William Walters – Thomas Lane 7:30, Mitchell Hill 7:47, Frazeyburg Rd. 7:53, Airy View 7:55, Lockman Lane 8:10, Maple Craft 8:15, N. Morrison 8:21, Redbud Rd. 8:25, Sarchet Lane 8:30, Eddie Dr 8:37, Hill Rd, 8:40, West 9th St. 8:45, Dave Longaberger Ave. @ Apartments 8:49, @ Silliman St. 8:51, Dave Longaberger @ Chestnut 8:55

Bus #7 Sara Cockerill - Austin Lane 8:08, Southview Dr. 8:11, Greens @ Vista 8:18, Kenlo Woods 8:23, 7600 Frazeyburg Rd 8:29, McGlade School Rd. 8:31, Green Rd. 8:33, New Riley Rd. 8:36, Frazeyburg Rd. 8:42, Carlton Dr. 8:48

Bus #18 Amy Shriver – Friendly Hills Rd. 8:10, West Shore Dr. 8:18, Intersection of Gregory Lane and Dur Mel Dr. 8:23, Intersection of Bellview & High View Dr. 8:26, Clubview Apartments 8:36, Corner of Vista View Dr. and Dresden Rd. 8:40

Bus #28 Scot Durst - Dresden Rd. 8:02, My Drive 8:09, Tiffany Dr. 8:11, Frame Rd. 8:15, Powelson Rd. 8:24, Saddlebrook 8:27, Eagle Point 8:33, Jones Rd.8:35, McGlade School Rd. 8:42, Schneider Lane 8:47, 9000-10210 Dresden Rd. 8:50, Thomas Dr. 8:51

ELEMENTARY MORNING BUS SCHEDULE
ADAMSVILLE (K-6), DRESDEN (K-6), FRAZEYSBURG (K-6), NASHPORT (K-6),
Roads and times are approximate and subject to change.

Bus #29 Katie Adam - TR 63 8:05, CR 75 8:15, Adams Mills 8:20, TR 296 8:24, Trinway corner of Main & 2nd 8:38, Main & 3rd 8:39, 3rd Ave @4th St. 8:42, Corner of 3rd St. & 3rd Ave. 8:43, Corner of 3rd and 2nd Ave 8:44

Frazeysburg Elementary

Bus #11 Marsha Compston – 8755 Raiders Rd. 8:01, Cannon Rd. 8:09, O'Dell Rd. 8:16, Dove Rd. 8:18, Fairall Rd 8:20, Hamby Hill Rd. 8:36, Leonardville Rd 8:38, McKee Lane 8:47, Perryton Rd. 8:48, Hamby Hill Rd. 8:56

Bus #14 Bobbi Dale - Dutch School Rd. 8:03, Shannon Rd. 8:07, Hi-Lo Drive 8:15, Hedges Ln. 8:25, Narrows Rd. 8:30, School House Rd. 8:35, Old Riley Rd. 8:42, Old Riley Rd. 8:50

Bus #17 Nathan Hoberg - W. Carlisle Rd. 8:04, Alpine Highway 8:07, Ashcraft Rd. 8:19, Pike Rd. 8:21, Scout Rd. 8:30, Mt. Zion Rd. 8:36, Preston Rd. 8:41, CR 14 8:45,

Bus #25 Danielle Flesher – Canal Rd. 8:15, Lentz Rd. 8:18, Black Run Rd. 8:21, Marne Rd 8:25, Vikki Ln. 8:32, Castle Rock 8:40, Vickers Hill Rd. 8:42

Nashport Elementary

Bus #1 Angelina Butler - Welsh Rd. 8:03, Wilshire Dr. @ Redding Circle 8:15, Hampton Ct & Manchester 8:20, Vroom Rd. 8:28, Ridgeland Dr. 8:38, Glenwillow Dr. 8:40, Conn Rd. 8:43, Chardonn Rd. 8:47, Lisa Kim Dr 8:50, Rollins Dr. 8:52

Bus #9 Scott Ray – N. Vista @ Vista View Dr. 8:42 (am only) Babbs Rd. 8:48

Bus #10 Amy Spiker – Dillon Hills Dr. 8:12, Dillon Hills @ Foundry Dr. 8:14, Dillon Hills @Layman Dr. 8:16, Dillon Hills @ Bishop Ct 8:17, , Dillon Hills @ Poplar & Ragor 8:19, Dillon Hills @ Minnick Dr 8:21, Dillon Hills @ Starner Lane 8:25, Ballard Rd. 8:22, Black Bull & Hereford Dr. 8:25, Lookout Dr. 8:30, Lakeview Dr. 8:34, Prior Rd. 8:34

Bus #23 Elaine Crockett –, Cottage Hill Rd. 8:03, Hewitt Rd. 8:06, Crown Rd. 8:16, Hunt Rd. 8:24, Pleasant Valley Rd. 8:32, O'Bannon Rd. 8:40, Meadow Dr. 8:43, 9650 Newark Rd. 8:45, Forest Lane 8:48, Scenic Dr. 8:49, Cedar Ct E 8:50

Bus #30 Greg Schultz 7230-6520 Newark Rd. 8:18, Brentcrest & Tannehill 8:20, Hilandale Dr. @ Windsong Way 8:21, Hillandale @ Tanglewood 8:22, Brentcrest @ Mac Dr. 8:24, Brentcrest @ Tanglewood 8:26, Swing-A-Long Dr. 8:28, Melody Ln.8:35, 6839 Newark Rd. 8:40

Bus #31 Gail Arnold – Frazeysburg Rd@ Arrowhead Dr 8:12, 5965 Frazeysburg Rd 8:16, Virginia Rd. 8:18, Georgia Rd. 8:22, Harper Dr. 8:28, Gorsuch Rd. 8:33, St. Mary's Rd. 8:40, McCaslin 8:42, 6235-5590 Creamery 8:45, Finwood Dr. 8:48

Bus #33 Steve Wollard - Shannon Valley Rd.7:58, Gause Rd 8:06, Baker Rd. 8:10, Old Stagecoach Rd. 8:15, SR 60 and Carnation Rd. 8:25, Maple Creek 8:27, Oakwood North 8:34, Richvale 8:45, 5640 Frazeysburg Rd. 8:55

Bus #38 Scott Kirkbride - N. Vista @ Vista View Dr. (pm only)