

PHONOLOGY



Sounds

Same

monkey
mono

cousin
carro

Different

balloon
ella

me
me

MORPHOLOGY

-S Word Parts

Same

lips
labios

predict
predecir

Different

finishes
termina

city
ciudad

SYNTAX

Words Order, Grammar

Same

my cousin
mi primo

I like apples!
¡Me gustan las manzanas!

Different

white house
casa blanca

I like apples!
¡Me gustan las manzanas!

PRAGMATICS/ SEMANTICS

Culture, Relational
Meaning & language usage

Same

Hi friend!
¡Hola amigo!

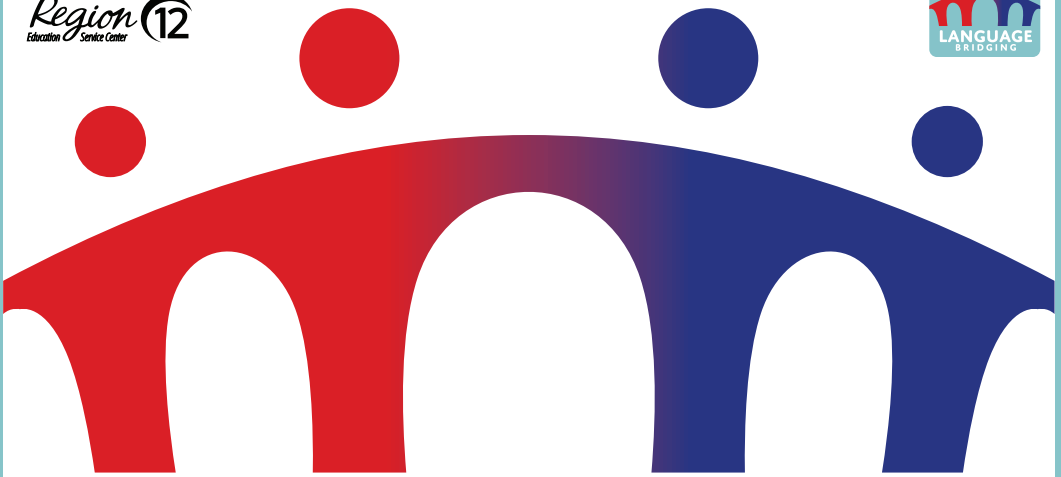
What's up?
¿Qué onda?

Different

How are you?
¿Cómo estás?
¿Cómo está Ud.?

papa
la papa





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POSITIVE TRANSFER

Same Letter, Same Sound

English	Spanish	Examples
b	b	
c	c	
d	d	
f	f	
g	g	
k	k	
l	l	
m	m	
n	n	
p	p	
s	s	
t	t	
w	w	
y	y	

NEGATIVE TRANSFER

Same Letter, Different Sound

English	Spanish	Examples
a	a	
e	e	
i	i	
o	o	
u	u	
h	h	
j	j	
ll	ll	
rr	rr	
v	v	
x	x	
z	z	