

Alaba	ma Course of Study: English Language Arts	Amplify Core Knowledge Language Arts
Grade	e Kindergarten	
	<b>R1.</b> Utilize active listening skills during discussion and conversation in pairs, small groups, or whole-class settings, following agreed upon rules for participation.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 35  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Core Connections, p. 10  Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Read "Tasks" (Small Group 1) p. 74
	R2. Use knowledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences and word analysis skills to decode and encode words accurately.	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Chain and Copy, p. 117-118  Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Dictation Identification, p. 119-120  Skills 7 Activity Book 10.1, p. 51  Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Introduce Spelling Alternatives; Teacher Chaining, p. 109-111
	R3 Expand background knowledge and build vocabulary through discussion, reading, and writing.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Word Work, p. 77-78  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Read-Aloud "The Lenape: The People of the Seasons", p. 80-83



		Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:
		Interactive Illustrations, p. 52-53
	R4 Use digital and electronic tools appropriately, safely, and ethically for	Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:
	research and writing, both individually and collaboratively.	Application, p. 121-122
		Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:
		Application, p. 46
	<b>R5.</b> Utilize the writing process to plan, draft, revise, edit, and publish writings	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
	in various genres.	Writing About Information in the Read-Aloud, p. 107
		Nead-Aloud, p. 107
		Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:
		Old King Cole Story, p. 54
		Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
		Application, p. 65
		Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
		Recycling Story, p. 66
iteracy F	Foundations	
oral Lang	uage	
	Actively listen and speak using agreed upon rules for discussion, with	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:
	guidance and support.	Comprehension Questions, p. 114



a. Use speech that is understandable with only grade-appropriate	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
errors.	Word Work, p. 13-14
b. Use word endings to indicate plurals, possessives, and verb tenses in	
speech. Examples: dogs, brother's shirt, jumped	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:
<ul><li>c. Use age appropriate irregular plurals in conversation. Examples: foot/feet, tooth/teeth, mouse/mice</li></ul>	Word Work, p. 35-36
d. Listen to others and take turns speaking, carrying on a conversation	Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
through multiple exchanges.	Brainstorming Links, p. 25
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Oral Language, p. 2
Actively engage in teacher-led reading experiences and collaborative	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1A:
discussions with peers to build background knowledge needed to be	Comprehension Questions, p. 11-12
successful as they learn to read and, later, read to learn.	
	Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
	Word Work, p. 18
3. Actively participate in teacher-led choral and shared reading experiences.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1A:
Examples: reciting nursery rhymes, songs, poems, stories	Read-Aloud/Echo Technique, p. 10-11
	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide Lesson 5A:
	Read-Aloud/Echo Technique, p. 73-74
4. With guidance and support, ask and answer questions to seek help, get	Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Tricky
information, or clarify information presented orally, through text, or other	Words Why, To, p. 23-24
	<u>.                                    </u>



	media. Example: Use interrogatives who, what, where, when, why, and how to ask questions	Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 40 Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Tricky Words Where, No. p 55-56  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Comprehension Questions, p. 81
5.	With guidance and support, present information orally, using complete sentences in correct word order.  a. Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.  b. Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details in a story with three to five events	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 16  Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Sequencing Events in the Story, p. 44  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 30
6.	Uses spatial and temporal concepts correctly.  Examples: top/bottom, up/down, under/over, above/below, left/right, upside down/inside out, beginning/middle/end, first/next/last  Note: This is important as children learn to match print to speech in order to read, and speech to print in order to write.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Spatial and Body Awareness, p. 34  Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Draw Horizontal Lines on a Vertical Surface, p. 44-45  Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Left/Right Discrimination, p. 53  Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Track from Left to Right and Top to Bottom, p. 12



	• Skills 2 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1-2
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Application, p. 15
7. Restate and follow one- and two-step directions.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Name Tracing, p. 70
	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Introduce the Spelling, p. 93  • Skills 3 Activity Book 9.1, p. 27-28
	Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:  Differentiated Instruction, p. 102-103  • Skills 8 Activity Book 9.1,p. 45-46
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Oral Language, p. 3
Concepts of Print	



- 8. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of printed materials.
  - Recognize and demonstrate that print conveys meaning. Examples:
     Share a favorite book with peers. Share a list of birthday gifts received.
  - c. With prompting and support, explain the roles of the author and illustrator of a text.
  - d. Track print, moving left to right and top to bottom on the printed page, returning to the beginning of the next line.
  - e. Identify the beginning and end of a sentence by locating the capital letter and end punctuation.
  - f. Point to words using one-to-one correspondence, noting that words are separated by spaces.
  - g. Distinguish letters from words within sentences.
  - Compare and contrast letters based upon similarities and differences, including name, shape, sound, and approach strokes for writing.

<u>Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:</u> <u>Universal Access, p. 7</u>

Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Domain Introduction, p. 9

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Teacher Demonstration, p. 133

Skills 4 Big Book "Pet Fun"

Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Teacher Demonstration, p. 22

• Skills 6 Student Reader "Kit", p. 1-9

<u>Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Teacher</u> <u>Demonstration, p. 35</u>

• Skills 6 Student Reader "Kit and Stan" p. 11-21

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(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Concepts of Print, p. 4

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(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional



		Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Concepts of Print, p. 5
Pł	nonological Awareness/Phonemic Awareness	
	<ul><li>9. Demonstrate early phonological awareness to basic phonemic awareness skills in spoken words.</li><li>a. Count the number of words in a spoken sentence.</li></ul>	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Listening to Words, p. 61
	<ul><li>b. Recognize alliterative spoken words.</li><li>c. Recognize and produce pairs of rhyming words and distinguish them</li></ul>	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Listening for Beginning Sounds, p. 41-42
	from non-rhyming pairs using pictures and/or spoken words.  d. Count, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words, including compound words.	Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Rhyming Words, p. 102
	e. Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Warm-Up/Practice Blending, p. 19-22
	f. Identify the initial, final, and medial sounds of spoken words.  g. Blend and segment phonemes in single-syllable spoken words made up of three to four phonemes.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site  (online)>Additional Materials to Support  Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	h. Distinguish between commonly confused cognate consonant sounds, using knowledge of voiced and unvoiced sounds and manner	Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Concepts of Print, p.
	of articulation. Examples: /t/ and /d/, /p/ and /b/, /ch/ and /j/, /s/ and /z/, /f/ and /v/, /k/ and /g/, /sh/ and /zh/, /th/ (voiced and unvoiced)  Note: Standard 9 is important as a foundational phonemic awareness	5>Literacy Foundations: Phonological/Phonemic Awareness, p. 7
	skill for all learners.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Introduce the Sound /v/, p. 68-69



		Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Warm-Up, p. 16-17 Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
		Warm-Up, p. 11-12  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Sister Sounds, p. 70-72
Phonics		
skills t decod a.	decodable text.  Identify the vowel in an open syllable and produce the long vowel sound for the five major vowels when decoding open syllables.	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Student Chaining, p. 17-18  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Introduce the Spelling /x/> 'x', p. 107-108  Skills 5 Activity Book 9.1, p. 47-48  Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Introduce the Spelling /qu/ and Student Chaining, p. 84-86  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Teacher Chaining, p. 139  Skills 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Introduce Tricky Words: He, She, We, p. 38-40



- sounds such as /p/ and /t/ and voiced /z/ follows voiced sounds such as /g/.
- g. With prompting and support, produce the most frequent sound for digraphs *ck*, *sh*, *th*, *ch*, *wh*, *ng*, and combination *qu*, making the connection that a two-letter grapheme can represent one phoneme (sound).
- h. Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the phonemes and graphemes that differ. *Example: mat/sat, pan/pat, tip/top*
- i. Decode grade-appropriate high frequency words that are spelled using predictable, decodable phoneme-grapheme correspondences. Examples: am, at, get, like, make, that, this, me, she, be Note: The main emphasis of a high-frequency word lesson should be on regular correspondences and patterns, noting the high-frequency words with exceptions or oddities and what they are, using specific strategies to help them remember the irregular part of the word. Example: LETRS© heart word strategy

CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Concepts of Print, p.
5>Literacy Foundations: Phonics, p. 8

Skills 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Introduce the Spelling /ae/ > 'a\_e' and Meet the Spelling Activity Page, p. 77-79

> Skills 10 Activity Book 7.1, p. 31-32

Skills 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 24: Warm-Up and Large Card Chaining, p. 241-242

Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Review Tricky Spelling 's' > /s/ and /z/ and Word Sort, p. 58-59

• Skills 6 Activity Book 4.1, p. 15-16

Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Introduce the Story, p. 134

• Skills 7 Student Reader "Seth's Dad", p. 18-25

<u>CKLA Alabama Reviewer site</u> (online)>Additional Materials to Support



		Your Review>Alabama Instructional
		Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		Foundations: Concepts of Print, p.
		5>Literacy Foundations: Phonics, p. 9
		Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Teacher
		Chaining, p. 70
		Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Introduction:
		High-Frequency Words, p. 10-11
		Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14:
		Introduce Tricky Word: The, p. 152-154
		Picture Reader, p. 19-22
		• Skills 4 Activity Book 14.1, p.
		67-68
Fluency		<u>57 55</u>
ridericy		
	11. Recognize and name all upper and lower case letters in non-sequential order	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Review
	with accuracy and automaticity.	<u>Letter Names, p. 32</u>
		Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
		Sound/Spelling Review, p. 12-13
		Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Review
		Uppercase Letters, pg. 46-47
		Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Practice
1		
		Uppercase and Lowercase Letters, p. 148



	<ul> <li>Skills 9 Activity Book 14.1, p.</li> <li>87-88</li> </ul>
12. Arrange and name letters of the alphabet in sequential order from a to z,	
with accuracy and automaticity. Example: Use the alphabet arc to arrange	
the letters in alphabetical order, then touch and name the letters. Note: The will help students with alphabetical order requirements in future grades a	
also facilitate learning of positional words like before/after, initial/final,	Letter Names, p. 70
reversals, and letter naming in general.	
	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13:
	Warm-Up/Alphabet Review, p. 160
13. With prompting and support, recognize and name digraphs <i>ck</i> , <i>sh</i> , <i>th</i> , <i>ch</i> , <i>ng</i> , and combination <i>qu</i> .	
ng, and combination qu.	Introduce the Spelling /ch/> 'ch', p. 15-16
	• Skills 7 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1-2
	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
	Introduce the Spelling /sh/> 'sh', p. 28-29
	• Skills 7 Activity Book 2.1, p. 5-6
	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:
	Introduce the Spelling /th/ > 'th' and
	Student Chaining, p. 52-54
	• Skills 7 Activity Book 4.1, p. 21-22
	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
	Introduce the Spelling /qu/ > 'qu' and
	Student Chaining, p. 84-86
	<ul> <li>Skills 7 Activity Book 7.1, p. 29-30</li> </ul>



Introduce t 93-94  ■ Skills  Skills 8 Teac Introduce S	her Guide, Lesson 8: ne Spelling /ng/ > 'ng', p. 7 Activity Book 8.1, p. 33-34 her Guide, Lesson 10: pelling Alternatives and nining, p. 109-111
(online)>Add Your Review Strategies ar Foundations	ha Reviewer site  litional Materials to Support  >Alabama Instructional  d Routines>Literacy  : Concepts of Print, p.  bundations: Fluency, p. 9
words with accuracy and automaticity, in and out of context.  Student Period 140-141  Skills 6 Teach "Fast Fred",  Skills 6 Teach "Fast Fred",  Skills 6 Teach "Fast Fred",	er Guide, Lesson 16: Read 5. 193-194 6 6 Student Reader "Fast
words with accuracy and automaticity, in and out of context.  Student Per  140-141  Skills 6 Teach  "Fast Fred",  Skills 6 Skills 6 Teach	formance Asse 5 5 Activity Boo 4 er Guide, Less 5. 193-194



	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Word
	Reading Sprints, p. 194
	Skills 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Reread
	<u>"Red Ants", p. 51</u>
	<ul> <li>Skills 10 Student Reader "Red</li> </ul>
	<u>Ants", p. 5-7</u>
15. Orally read and reread grade-appropriate decodable texts smoothly,	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Reread
accurately, and expressively, at an appropriate rate to support	<u>"Kit's Hats", p. 60-62</u>
comprehension.	Skills 6 Student Reader "Kit's
	Hats" p. 23-31
	Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Reread
	"Fun at the Pond", p. 53-54
	Skills 8 Student Reader "Fun at
	the Pond", p. 10-15
	<u> </u>
	Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Read
	"On the Mat", p. 91
	<ul> <li>Skills 9 Student Reader, "On the</li> </ul>
	Mat", p. 30-37
16. Recognize and read grade-appropriate high frequency words with accuracy	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Teacher
and automaticity. Note: As noted in the phonics standards, high-frequency	Demonstration, p. 106-107
words should be taught with the main emphasis of the lesson being on	<ul> <li>Skills 6 Student Reader "Kit's</li> </ul>
regular correspondences and patterns within the word. The student should be	
able to read the word accurately three times in a row on different days to be	
considered accurate enough to add it to a personal word box, word ring, or	Tricky Words, Introduce Tricky Word Was,
fluency folder. Avoid teaching high-frequency words as "sight words" that need to be memorized as a whole word, unless there are no regular	and Tricky Word Practice, p. 89-91
need to be memorized as a whole word, amess there are no regular	



Vocabulary	correspondences in the word. "Of" is an example of a word with no regular correspondences.	Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Teacher  Demonstration, p. 93  Skills 8 Student Reader "The Van", p. 32-43  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Introduction: High-Frequency Words, p. 10-11
	17. With guidance and support, orally utilize new academic, content-specific, grade-level vocabulary and relate new words to prior knowledge.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Essential Background Information or Terms, p. 158  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Vocabulary Instructional Activity and Drawing Activity, p. 37-38
	18. Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately.  Example: multiple meaning words such as duck, run, and bat	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 172  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 65
	<ul> <li>19. Ask and answer questions about unfamiliar words in discussions and/or text.</li> <li>a. Describe the relationship between words, including relating them to synonyms and antonyms.</li> </ul>	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Word Work, p. 27-28  Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Word Work, p. 52



20. Name and sort pictures of objects into categories based on common attributes while relating vocabulary to prior knowledge and building background knowledge. Examples: apples, oranges, grapes; hammer, nails,	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Concepts of Print, p. 5>Literacy Foundations: Vocabulary, p. 10  Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Application, p. 37  • Knowledge 2 Activity Book 3.1, p.
screwdriver	<u>Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:</u> <u>Vocabulary Instructional Activity, p. 62-63</u>
<ul> <li>21. Use new and previously-taught vocabulary to produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.</li> <li>a. Use previously-taught vocabulary words, including nouns, verbs, and adjectives, in speaking and writing.</li> <li>b. Use new words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to text.</li> </ul>	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
Comprehension	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 53
22. Use content knowledge built during read-alouds of informational texts by participating in content-specific discussions with peers and/or through drawing or writing.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Application/Drawing Scenes from Ray Charles's Life, p. 88



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	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 16
	Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 37
23. With prompting and support, manipulate words and/or phrases to create simple sentences, including declarative and interrogative, to help build syntactic awareness and comprehension at the sentence level.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 172-173
syntactic awareness and comprehension at the sentence level.	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 56
	Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 113-114
24. With prompting and support, identify common types of texts and their features, including literary, informational, fairy tale, and poetry.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1b: Application/On Stage, p. 21
	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Read-Aloud and Comprehension Questions, p. 21-25
	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Essential Background Information, Read-Aloud, Comprehension Question, p. 81-85
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Essential Background Information or Terms, Read-Aloud (Purpose for



	<u>Listening, Read-Aloud, Comprehension</u> <u>Questions), p. 84-92</u>
	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Read-Aloud, p. 10
25. With prompting and support, identify the topic of texts, using titles, headings, illustrations, and text clues.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Concepts of Print, p. 5>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 11
26. With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear.	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 122  Skills 7 Student Reader "Seth's Mom", p. 8-17  Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 22  Skills 8 Student Reader "Sam and the Fish", p. 2-9
	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Native Americans Chart, p. 85-86  Knowledge 6 Activity Book 1.1, p. 107



	Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
	Comprehension Questions, p. 17
<ul> <li>27. Identify and describe the main story elements in a literary text.</li> <li>a. With prompting and support, retell a text orally, including main character(s), setting, and important events in logical order.</li> </ul>	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 37
character(s), setting, and important events in logical orden	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:  Sequencing Beginning, Middle, and End, p. 15  Knowledge 3 Activity Book 1.1, p. 43
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:  Sequencing Events in a Story, p. 44  • Knowledge 7 Activity Book 3.1, p.  Z
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Character, Setting, and Plot, p. 79-80  • Knowledge 7 Activity Book 6.1, p.  15
28. With prompting and support, use text clues to determine main ideas and make predictions about an ending in a literary text.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4a: Essential Background Information and Terms, Read-Aloud, Comprehension Questions, p. 57-59
	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9b: What Have We Already Learned?, Read-Aloud, Comprehension Questions, p. 141-143



	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Comprehension Questions, p. 77
29. With prompting and support, identify the main topic and key details in an informational text.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Read-Aloud, p. 32-35  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Read-Aloud, p. 21-25  Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Read-Aloud, p. 21-25
30. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in literary and informational texts.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Comprehension Questions, p. 126  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 41  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 13
31. With prompting and support, self-monitor comprehension of text by pausing to summarize and rereading for clarification, when comprehension is lacking.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional



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		Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		Foundations: Comprehension, p. 14
32. With prompting and	support, compare and contrast two texts.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
a. Distinguish b	etween literary texts and informational texts.	What Have We Already Learned?,
_	contrast the experiences of characters in a literary text.	Read-Aloud, Comprehension Questions,
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	d contrast two informational texts on the same topic.	p. 86-91
c. Compare une	t contrast two informational texts on the same topic.	<u>p. 00 31</u>
		Kara lada 2 Taraba Citla Larra 0
		Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:
		Essential Background Information or
		Terms, Read-Aloud, Comprehension
		Questions, p. 109-114
		Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
		What Have We Already Learned, p. 70
		Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
		Domain Introduction, p. 9
Writing		
22 5	and a second the contribution of the design of the contribution of	Was dada 2 Taraha Cida tarah C
_ ·	nd connect these ideas through drawing and emergent	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
writing.		The Sense of Touch Drawing, p. 71
		Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:
		Native American Traditions: Totem
		Stories, p. 116
		Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:
		Application, p. 127-128
		<u>Αμμιιτατίθη, μ. 127-128</u>



- 34. Print legibly, using proper pencil grip.
  - a. Print upper and lower case letters using proper approach strokes, letter formation, and line placement.
  - b. With prompting and support, print first and last names using proper letter formation, capitalizing only the first letter of each name. Note: In Kindergarten, students are learning the most basic forms of capitalization. While the standard only requires that the first letter of each name be capitalized, some students' names may include additional capital letters, hyphens, or apostrophes. In such cases, students should learn to write their own names using proper capitalization and punctuation. Examples: De'Andre McGill, Kim Mi-Sun, Juan de Jesus
  - c. With prompting and support, use lower case letters in the majority of written work, using capitals only when appropriate.

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
Prerequisite Writing Skills, p. 24-26

<u>Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Name</u> <u>Tracing, p. 53</u>

Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce the Spelling /m/ > 'm', p. 20

• Skills 3 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1

Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Introduce the Spelling /r/ > 'r', p. 40-41

• Skills 5 Activity Book 3.1, p. 9-10

Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Introduce Uppercase Letters 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W' and Handwriting Practice, p. 107-108

• Skills 9 Activity Book 10.2, p. 57-58

Skills 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Review "Red Ants", p. 52

• Skills 10 Activity Book 4.1, p. 13-15



and sp	knowledge of grade-appropriate phoneme-grapheme correspondences relling rules (or generalizations) to encode words accurately.  Encode at the phoneme level, using the most common grapheme/spelling(s), for a spoken phoneme (sound). Examples:  /b/=b, /m/=m, /k/=k, c, -ck	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Stomp and Spell and Sound Dictation, p. 128-129  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
c.	With prompting and support, encode vowel-consonant (VC) and consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC) words, while using some knowledge of basic position-based rules for spelling English words. Examples: /k/=k before i, e, or y; /k/= c before a, o, u, or any consonant; /k/= -ck after an accented short vowel	Chaining Dictation, p. 84-85  Skills 6 Activity Book 6.2, p. 25-26  Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Pocket Chart Chaining for Spelling, p. 33  Skills 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Introduce Spelling Alternatives, p. 109-110  Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Introduce Tricky Word: Out, p. 104-108  Skills 7 Activity Book 9.1, p. 41-44
punctu a. b.	speaking and writing, follow the rules of standard English grammar, uation, capitalization, and grade appropriate spelling.  With prompting and support, transcribe spoken words to demonstrate that print represents oral language.  With prompting and support, compose a simple sentence, including necessary components to create a complete sentence rather than a fragment.  With prompting and support, identify the role or purpose of a noun and a verb within a sentence and the type of information it conveys.	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10:  Dictation with Words, p. 127  • Skills 6 Activity Book 10.1, p. 43-44  Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18: Dictation with Phrases, p. 180-181



- d. With prompting and support, write the correct number of words, with proper spacing, for a spoken phrase or sentence.
- e. With prompting and support, begin each sentence with a capital letter.
- f. With prompting and support, capitalize the pronoun I and names of individuals.
- g. With prompting and support, recognize, name, and correctly use end punctuation. *Examples: period, question mark, exclamation mark*

• Skills 9 Activity Book 18.1, p. 117-118

Skills 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Review "Scott and Lee", p. 30-32

• Skills 10 Activity Book 2.2, p. 7-9

Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Review Uppercase Letters, p. 35-36

Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce Tricky Word: I, p. 19-20

- Picture Reader, p. 55
- Skills 6 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1

Skills 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 19: Review Punctuation Marks and Punctuation Marks Activity Page, p. 189-191

• Skills 9 Activity Book 19.1, p. 125-127

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Foundations: Writing, p. 15 (a, d)



37	<ul> <li>Actively participate in shared and independent writing experiences, for varied purposes and audiences, across different genres.</li> <li>a. Actively participate in shared writing experiences to create messages, lists, and labels for a drawing or illustration.</li> <li>b. Actively participate in shared writing experiences to create narratives with the events in chronological order and share feelings about the story, using drawing, dictating, and/or writing.</li> <li>c. Actively participate in shared writing experiences to create opinion pieces about a topic or text, state the opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide a sense of closure, using drawing, dictating, and/or writing.</li> <li>d. Actively participate in shared writing experiences to create explanatory texts or provide factual information about a topic, using drawing, dictating, and/or writing.</li> <li>e. With prompting and support, compose writing for varied purposes and audiences, across different genres.</li> </ul>	Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Willy the Water Drop Story, p. 121-122  Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Drawing Scenes from Helen Keller's Life, p. 99  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: My Favorite Character Assessment, p. 104  Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Recycling Story, p. 66  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Creating Signs, p. 141-142  Knowledge 10 Activity Book 10.1, p. 83-84  Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: My Travel Journal, p. 124-125  Knowledge 9 Activity Book 9.1, p.
38	. Improve pictorial and written presentations, as needed, by planning, revising, editing, and using suggestions from peers and adults. <i>Examples: Plan by brainstorming; revise to clarify or aid audience's comprehension; edit written presentations to ensure appropriate spacing between letters and words, correct spelling and punctuation, and legibility as a courtesy to the audience and to show pride in one's work.</i>	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Old King Cole Story, p. 65  Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Interactive Illustrations, p. 52-53



	<ul> <li>39. Participate in shared research and writing projects to answer a question or describe a topic.</li> <li>a. Include information recalled from personal experiences in research and writing projects.</li> <li>b. Gather information from provided sources for research and writing projects.</li> </ul>	Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Lincoln Portrait, p. 88  • Knowledge 12 Activity Book 6.1, p. 113  Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Weather Diary, p. 19-20  Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: My Travel Journal, p. 46  • Knowledge 9 Activity Book 3.1, p. 55  Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Class Book: Reduce, Reuse, Recycle, p. 135
	40. With guidance and support, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, working both independently and collaboratively with peers.	Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Willy the Water Drop Story, p. 121-122  Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Publishing Activity, p. 46
Grade 1		rublishing Activity, p. 40
	<b>R1.</b> Utilize active listening skills during discussion and conversation in pairs, small groups, or whole-class settings, following agreed upon rules for participation.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Comprehension Questions, p. 111-112  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: What Have We Already Learned?, p. 53-54



		Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Comprehension Questions, p. 81 Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:
R2. Use kno	owledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences and word analysis skills	Comprehension Questions, p. 61  Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:
	and encode words accurately.	Introduce the Spelling /oe/ > 'o e' and Practice /oe/ > 'o e', p. 102-105  Skills 2 Activity Book 8.1, p. 33-34
		Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Introduce the Spelling /ou/ > 'ou' and Practice /ou/ > 'ou', p. 112-113  Skills 3 Activity Book 9.1, p. 41-42
		Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Spelling Tree for /k/, p. 52-53  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11:
		Spellings for /n/ and /s/, p. 114  ■ Skills 6 Activity Book 11.1, 11.2, p. 47-49
R3 Expand and writing	background knowledge and build vocabulary through discussion, reading 3.	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Civilizations Chart, p. 34



 ·	<del>_</del>
	• Knowledge 4 Activity Book 1.1, p. 99
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Word Work, p. 62-63
	Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Word Work, p. 18
	Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Picture Gallery, p. 134
<b>R4</b> Use digital and electronic tools appropriately, safely, and ethically for research and writing, both individually and collaboratively.	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18: Edit an Opinion Paragraph, p. 216-218
	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Edit and Publish a Personal Narrative, p. 53-55
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Friendly Letter, p. 116-117
	Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Lewis and Clark's Expedition, p. 156-157
<b>R5.</b> Utilize the writing process to plan, draft, revise, edit, and publish writings in various genres.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 20: Plan Descriptive Writing, p. 219-221
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 21: Draft Descriptive Writing, p. 233-236



		Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 22: Plan Informational Text, p. 244-246  Skills 4 Activity Book 22.2-22.7, p. 103-114
		Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 24: Edit and Publish an Informational Text, p. 266-267  Skills 4 Activity Book 23.1 24.1, p. 117-118, 121
		Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Edit and Publish a Personal Narrative, p. 53-55
Literacy Fo	undations	
Oral Langua	age	
	<ol> <li>Engage in collaborative discussions about topics and texts with peers and adults in small and large groups, utilizing agreed-upon rules.</li> </ol>	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Comprehension Questions, p. 26-27
		Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Comprehension Questions, p. 87
		Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 43-44
		Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Comprehension Questions, p. 82-83



2.	Actively participate in shared reading experiences and collaborative discussions to build background knowledge and learn how oral reading should sound. <i>Examples: read-alouds, oral dramatic activities</i>	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Teacher  Demonstration: Read "King", p. 55-56  Skills 2 Student Reader "King", p.  14-17
		Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10:  Poetry On Stage, p. 134-135  Knowledge 2 Activity Book 10.1, p. 65
		Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: On Stage, p. 65-66
		Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Read-Aloud, p. 29-34
3.	Ask and answer questions to seek help, get information, or clarify information to confirm understanding in response to information presented in audible, text, or digital format.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Comprehension Questions, p. 28
		Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Comprehension Questions, p. 54-55
		Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Comprehension Questions, p. 15-16
		Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Comprehension Questions, p. 131



	resent information orally using complete sentences and appropriate olume.  a. Orally describe people, places, things, and events, expressing ideas with relevant details.	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 145-147  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Plan a Personal Narrative, p. 25-28  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 36-37
Concepts of Print		Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Core Connections, p. 10-11
	ocate a book's title, table of contents, glossary, and the names of author(s) nd illustrator(s).  a. Explain the roles of author(s) and illustrator(s).	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introduce the Reader and Chapter, p.  27-31  Skills 4 Student Reader, p. 2-3, 76  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Concepts of Print, p. 16
Phonological Awa	reness/Phonemic Awareness	
	emonstrate basic to advanced phonological and phonemic awareness skills a spoken words.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional



- a. Count, blend, segment, and delete syllables in spoken words, including polysyllabic words. Examples: par-ti-cu-lar, cer-ti-fi-cate
- b. Recognize and produce groups of rhyming words and distinguish them from non-rhyming groups of spoken words.
- c. Produce alliterative words.
- d. Blend and segment phonemes in single-syllable spoken words made up of three to five phonemes, including words with consonant blends.
- e. Add, delete, and substitute phonemes at the beginning or end of spoken words made up of three to five phonemes, and produce the resulting word. Examples: pan to pant; flight to light; cat to cap
- f. Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken, single-syllable words.
- g. Distinguish between commonly-confused vowel sounds and commonly-confused cognate consonant sounds, using knowledge of mouth position, voiced and unvoiced sounds, and manner of articulation. Examples: /f/ and /v/, /p/ and /b/, /t/ and /d/, /k/ and /g/, /m/ and /n/, /ng/ and /n/, /s/ and /z/, unvoiced /th/ and voiced /th/, /ch/ and /sh/, /ĕ/ and /ā/, /ĕ/ and /ă/ Note: This is extremely important as a foundational phonemic awareness skill for all learners.
- h. Identify the sound substitution in words with five to six phonemes. Example: strips/straps, square/squire

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Foundations: Phonological/Phonemic
Awareness, p. 18

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Foundations: Phonological/Phonemic
Awareness, p. 20

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Awareness, p. 21

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Warm-Up, p. 44-45

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 32: Warm-Up, p. 347

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	Foundations: Phonological/Phonemic
	Awareness, p. 22
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Sister
	Sounds, p. 114-115
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18:
	Warm-Up, p. 195
	<u>warm-op, p. 133</u>
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18: Review
	Sister Sounds, p. 196-197
Phonics	
7. Apply knowledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences and word analysis	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15:
skills to decode and encode words accurately both in isolation and within	Warm-Up and Review Spellings, p.
decodable, grade-appropriate texts.	<u>170-172</u>
a. Produce the most frequent sound(s) for each letter of the alphabet,	<ul> <li>Skills 1 Activity Book 16.1,p.</li> </ul>
including x, q, and the long and short sounds of the vowels.	<u>113-114</u>
Examples: $x = /ks/$ ; $q = /kw/$ ; $a = /a/$ and $/a/$ , $s = /s/$ and $/z/$	
b. Decode and encode regularly-spelled, one-syllable words with closed	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 25: Review
syllables, open syllables, and vowel consonant-e syllables, including	/s/ > 's', p. 275-276
words with blends in initial and final position. Note: Consonant	
blends should include st-, sm-, sn-, -st, -ft, -lp, sl, cr, cl, tr, dr, nt, nd,	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Practice
mp, and nk, at a minimum.	/ie/ > 'i e', p. 79-80
c. Decode words with digraphs, trigraphs, and combinations, including	• Skills 2 Activity Book 6.1, p. 23
digraphs ck, sh, th, ch, wh, ph, ng, trigraphs tch and dge, and	Skills 2 Activity Book 0.1, p. 25
combination qu. Note: Some programs/experts call wh a	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
combination, others call it a digraph. Use common language across	Introduce the Story (Preview Spellings),
the school/district.	Teacher Demonstration Story: Read
	reacher Demonstration Story, Redu



- d. Decode words with a after w read /ä/ and a before I read /â/. Examples: wash, water, wasp; tall, all, talk, small, fall
- e. With prompting and support, decode words with the hard and soft sounds of c and g, in context and in isolation. Examples: c=/k/ before a, o, u, or any consonant and c=/s/ before i, e, or y; g=/g/before a, o, u, or any consonant and q=/j/ before i, e, or y
- f. Decode words with vowel y in the final position of one and two syllable words, distinguishing the difference between the long /ī/ sound in one-syllable words and the long /ē/ sound in two-syllable words, and words with vowel y in medial position, producing the short /ĭ/ sound for these words. Examples: fly, my; baby, happy; myth, gym
- g. Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words with vowel-r syllables, including *ar*, *er*, *ir*, *or*, and *ur*.
- h. With prompting and support, decode words with common vowel team syllables, including *ai*, *ay*, *ee*, *ea*, *igh*, *ie*, *oa*, *ou*, *ow*, *au*, *aw*, *oe*, *oo*, *ew*, *oi*, *oy*, and *ue*.
- i. With prompting and support, decode words that follow the *-ild, -ost, -old, -olt,* and *-ind* patterns. *Examples: mild, host, fold, jolt, kind*
- j. With prompting and support, decode two-syllable words using knowledge of closed syllables, open syllables, vowel-consonant-e syllables, vowel-r syllables, common vowel team syllables, and consonant-le syllables, including compound words that fit multiple syllable types.
- k. With prompting and support, decode words with silent letter combinations. *Examples: kn, wr, mb, gh, gn*
- I. With prompting and support, decode words with common prefixes including *un-*, *dis-*, *in-*, *re-*, *pre-*, *mis-*, *non-*, and *ex-*.

"Where is King?" and Review "Where Is King?", p. 66-69

• Skills 2 Student Reader "Where Is King?", p. 18-25

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 20: Review Digraphs, p. 218-219

• Skills 1 Activity Book 20.1, p. 127-128

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Foundations: Phonics, p. 23

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Foundations: Phonics, p. 24

Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Introduce Spelling Alternatives for /j/ and Spelling Tree, p. 93-96

Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Tricky Spelling 'c' and Tricky Spelling Practice, p. 23-25



- m. With prompting and support, decode words with common suffixes, including words with dropped e and y-to-i changes for suffix addition. Examples: -s, -ed, -ing, -es, -er, -est, -en, -y, -ly
- n. Decode contractions with am, is, has, and not. *Examples: I'm, he's, she's, isn't, don't*
- o. Decode grade-appropriate high frequency words that are spelled using predictable, decodable phoneme-grapheme correspondences. *Examples: saw, all, made, can, his, walk, let, open, time*

• Skills 6 Activity Book 2.1, p. 7

<u>Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 25: Tricky</u> <u>Words When, Was, and Why, p. 277-278</u>

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Foundations: Phonics, p. 26

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Introduce the Spelling /ar/ > 'ar' and Practice /ar/ > 'ar', p. 48-49

• Skills 4 Activity Book 4.1, p. 13-14

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Introduce /or/ > 'or' and Practice /or/ > 'or', p. 82-85

• Skills 4 Activity Book 7.1, p. 33-34

Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12:
Warm-Up, Introduce the Sound /oi/,
Introduce the Spelling /oi/ > 'oi', Practice
/oi/ > 'oi', p. 141-143

• Skills 3 Activity Book 12.1, p. 59-60



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	Foundations: Phonics, p.27
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	Foundations: Phonics, p. 29
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Teacher
	Chaining with Two-Syllable Words and
	Practice Two-Syllable Words, p. 124-126
	<ul> <li>Skills 4 Activity Page 11.1, p.</li> </ul>
	<u>51-52</u>
	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10:
	Spellings for /n/ and Spelling Tree for /n/,
	<u>p. 104-106</u>
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	Foundations: Phonics, p. 30



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	Foundations: Phonics, p. 31
	· -
	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Review
	Spellings for /t/ and Word Sort, p.
	<u>128-129</u>
	<ul> <li>Skills 5 Activity Book 11.1, p.</li> </ul>
	<u>51-52</u>
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	Foundations: Phonics, p. 32
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Review
	Contractions, p. 70-71
	• Skills 4 Activity Book 6.2, p. 29-30
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Pocket
	Chart for Chaining, p. 38
	Chart for Chairing, p. 30
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Tricky
	Words: Are, Were, Have, p. 161-162



		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Appendix A: Sight Words and Tricky Words , p. 503-505
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Phonics, p.33
ri		Touridations. Friorites, p.35
Fluency		
	Apply previously-taught phoneme-grapheme correspondences to decodable words with accuracy and automaticity, in and out of context.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Introduce the Story and Teacher Demonstration: Read "The Bug Glass", p. 120-122  Skills 2 Student Reader "The Bug Glass, p. 36-41  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Introduce the Story and Read "The Two Dogs", p. 40-42  Skills 3 Student Reader "The Two Dogs", p. 12-23
		Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Introduce the Story and Read "The Campsite", p. 119-121  Skills 5 Student Reader "The Campsite", p. 22-25



	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14:
	Introduce the Story and Read "In The
	Storm Shelter", p. 145-147
	Skills 6 Student Reader "In The
	Storm Shelter", p. 36-39
	<u>5601111 511611611                       </u>
O Pood grade appropriate toyte with accuracy and fluorey	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 19: Read
9. Read grade-appropriate texts with accuracy and fluency.	
a. Read and reread grade-appropriate decodable text orally with	<u>"Beth", p. 212</u>
accuracy and expression at an appropriate rate to support comprehension.	• Skills 1 Student Reader, p. 2-9
b. Recognize and self-correct decoding and other errors in word	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
recognition and reread for clarification.	Introduce the Story and Read "The Swim
c. Participate in poetry reading, noticing phrasing, rhythm, and rhyme.	Meet", p. 80-81
Example: Pause between stanzas and between lines where	
·	Skills 2 Student Reader "The     Skills 2 Student Reader "The
punctuation indicates.	<u>Swim Meet", p. 25-29</u>
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:
	Introduce the Chapter and Read
	<u>"Chimps", p. 94-96</u>
	<ul> <li>Skills 4 Student Reader "Chimps",</li> </ul>
	p. 10-17
	<u></u>
	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
	Introduce the Story and Read "The Red
	-
	<u>Dish", p. 51-53</u>
	Skills 7 Student Reader "The Red
	<u>Dish", p. 14-21</u>



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10. Read high-frequency words commonly found in grade-appropriate text. Note: High-frequency words should be taught with the main emphasis of the lesson being on regular correspondences and patterns within the word. The student should be able to read the word accurately and independently three times in a row on different days to be considered accurate enough to add to a personal word box, word ring, or fluency folder for fluency practice. Avoid teaching high-frequency words as "sight words" that need to be memorized as a whole word, unless there are no regular correspondences in the word. "Of" is an example of a word with no regular correspondences.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 22: Introduce the Story and Read "Bud the Cat", p. 248-250  Skills 1 Student Reader "Bud the Cat", p. 28-31  Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introduce the Story and Teacher Demonstration Story: Read "The Pet", p. 31-33  Skills 2 Student Reader "The Pet", p. 10-13  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Introduce the Story and Read "The Fox and the Grapes", p. 196-198  Skills 3 Student Reader "The Fox and the Grapes", p. 54-57
	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Introduce the Story and Read "The Hike", p. 167-169



		• <u>Skills 5 Student Reader "The</u> <u>Hike", p. 38-45</u>
Vocabulary		
connection connection backgr	new academic, content-specific, grade-level vocabulary, make ctions to previously learned words, and relate new words to ound knowledge.  Make connections to a word's structure using knowledge of phonology, morphology, and orthography of the word to aid learning.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Past-Tense Marker -ed, p. 147-149  Skills 4 Activity Book 13.1, p. 65  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Word Work, p. 96
		Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Comprehension Questions, p. 164  Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Word Work, p. 99
12. Ask an and/or a. b.	Identify possessives and plurals and use them as clues to the meaning of text. Example: Jack's coat, mom's car; pigs, pig's, pigs'	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 20: Teacher  Demonstration: Read "Nat", pg 223  Skills 1 Student Reader "Nat", p. 11-17  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Plural  Nouns, p. 28-30 Skills 5 Activity Book 2.1, p. 7-8  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Root  Words, p. 16-18 Skills 5 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1



	And the smaller Chille C The above Code of Leanner 24, Door
march to distinguish shades of meaning in words rela Discuss synonyms and antonyms.	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 21: Past-, Present-, and Future-Tense and Root
	Words and Endings, p. 214-215
	• Skills 6 Activity Book 21.1, p.
	<u>89-90</u>
	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10:
	Word Work, p. 126
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:
	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 142-144
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	Foundations: Vocabulary, p. 37, 38
13. Use information found within the text to determine the mean	
unfamiliar or multiple-meaning word or phrase.	<u>Read-Aloud, p. 120-125</u>
	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:
	Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 107
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
	Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 20
	Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
	Word Work, p. 33



	Sort and categorize groups of words or pictures based on meaning, and label each category. Examples: colors, clothes, animals with wings	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Word Work, p. 144  Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Core Connections, p. 10-11  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Vocabulary, p. 39
	Identify and explain adjectives as descriptive words and phrases in all forms of texts, including poems.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Use Adjectives, p. 187-188  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Reread "The Reptile Room", p. 189-190  Skills 4 Student Reader "The Reptile Room", p. 42-49  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 19: Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 210  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 22: Adjective Practice, p. 242-243
16. \	Use grade-appropriate academic vocabulary in speaking and writing.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Reread "Meet Vern", p. 41-42



		• Skills 4 Activity Book 3.1, p. 11-12
		Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Read Mr.
		Spencer and the Rabbits" and
		Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 63-64
		<ul> <li>Skills 6 Student Reader, p. 2-7</li> </ul>
		• Skills 6 Activity Book 6.3, p. 27-28
		Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:
		Vocabulary Instructional Activity:
		Nutritious and Write About It, p.
		108-109
		200 100
		Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:
		Syntactic Awareness Activity: Subject
		Pronouns I, You, He, She, We, They, p.
		<u>127-128</u>
		Vacualedge 9 Teacher Cuide Lesson 7
		Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Sayings and Phrases: A Fish Out of
		Water, p. 113
		<u>vvater, p. 115</u>
Comprehension		
17	7. Use content knowledge built during read-alouds of informational and literary	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
	texts by participating in content-specific discussions with peers and/or	Comprehension Questions, p. 87-88
	through drawing and writing.	
		Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: My



	• Knowledge 2 Activity Book 2.1, p. 51
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Comprehension Questions, p. 76
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Drawing the Read-Aloud, p. 21
18. Manipulate words and/or phrases to create simple sentences, including declarative and interrogative, to help build syntactic awareness and comprehension at the sentence level.	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:  Statements and Questions, p. 43-45  • Skills 5 Activity Book 3.2, p. 13-14
	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:  Statements and Questions, p. 83-84  • Skills 5 Activity Book 7.1, p. 31-32
	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Statements, Questions, and Exclamations, p. 153-154  Skills 5 Activity Book 13.2, p. 67
19. Identify common types of texts and their features, including literary, informational, fairy tale, and poetry.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introduce the Reader and Chapter, p. 27-31
	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: What Have We Already Learned?, p. 67



	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Read-Aloud, p. 28-32
	Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: What Have We Already Learned?, p. 27
20. Use text features to locate key facts or information in printed or digital text.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
Examples: headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons,	Introduce the Reader and Chapter, p.
bold words, captions, illustrations	<u>27-31</u>
	<ul> <li>Skills 4 Student Reader "Meet</li> </ul>
	Vern" p. 2-3 and Glossary, p.
	<u>77-87</u>
	Chille 4 Tanahan Childa Lasaan 4 Daad
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Read
	"Things That Swim", p. 52-53
	Skills 4 Student Reader "Things     Skills 4 Student Reader "Things
	that Swim", p. 4-9
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Read
	"Mandrills", p. 117-118
	Skills 4 Student Reader
	"Mandrills", p. 18-23
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	Your Review>Alabama Instructional



	Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 40
21. Identify the main topic and key details of literary and informational texts.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Teacher Demonstration: Read "The Bug Glass", p. 121-122
	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Wrap-Up, p. 18-19
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Comprehension Questions, p. 32
	Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 46
22. Ask and answer questions about key details in literary and informational texts.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Comprehension Questions, p. 15
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 46-47
	Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Comprehension Questions, p. 79-80
	Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Comprehension Questions, p. 58



23. Identify and describe the main story elements in a literary text.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
a. Describe the characters and settings, using illustrations and textual	Somebody Wanted But So Then, p.
evidence from a story.	<u>17-19</u>
b. Retell the plot or sequence of major events in chronological order.	
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
	What Have We Already Learned?, p.
	23-24
	<u>23-24</u>
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
	Drawing the Read-Aloud, p. 113-114
	Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
	Retell the Read-Aloud, p. 123
	Knowledge 9 Activity Book 7.1, p.
	59
24 Identify who is talling the story using suidence from the tout	
24. Identify who is telling the story, using evidence from the text.	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:
a. Use the term <i>narrator</i> to refer to the speaker who is telling the story.	Essential Background Information or
	<u>Terms, Read-Aloud, Comprehension</u>
	Questions, p. 53-59
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
	Read-Aloud (Check for Understanding) p.
	98
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Cuide Leasen 44:
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11:
	Read-Aloud, p. 151



25. Describe connections between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information, including cause and effect, sequence, and problem and solution, in a literary text.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Comprehension Questions, p. 30  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Which Fairy Tale? Venn Diagram, p. 49-50  Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: What Have We Already Learned?, p. 98  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Sequencing Events, p. 19  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Comprehension Questions, p. 178
26. With prompting and support, use textual evidence to explain the central message or moral of a literary text.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Comprehension Questions, pg. 13-14  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Comprehension Questions (Check for Understanding), p. 70  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Comprehension Questions, p. 98-99  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Comprehension Questions, p. 126-127



27. Make predictions using information found within a literary text.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Read-Aloud, p. 120-125
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Comprehension Questions, p. 46-47
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide Lesson 5: Read-Aloud, p. 76
	Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Read-Aloud, p. 61-63
28. Self-monitor comprehension of text by pausing to summarize or rereadir for clarification when comprehension is lacking.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 42
29. Compare and contrast texts.  a. Compare and contrast characters, settings, and major events in literary texts.  b. Describe the connections between individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in an informational text.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Comprehension Questions, p. 81  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Which Folktale? Venn Diagram, p.
c. Point out similarities and differences between two texts on the s topic.	
Writing	



		T 1
30. Write legibly, using pr		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Review
a. Print upper a	nd lowercase letters fluently, using proper approach	Spellings, p. 24-25
strokes, letter	formation, and line placement.	<ul> <li>Skills 1 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1-2</li> </ul>
b. Print first and	last names using proper letter formation,	
capitalization	, and punctuation. Examples: De'Andre McGill, Kim	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Review
Mi-Sun, Juan	de Jesus, Janie Parker	Spellings, p. 36-37
c. Use lower cas	se letters in the majority of written work, using capitals	• Skills 1 Activity Book 2.1, p. 5
only when ap	propriate.	SKIIIS I NOTIVITY BOOK 2.1, p. 5
, ,	of the English alphabet in alphabetical order from	Skills 1 Tanchar Cuida Lassan 2, Write the
memory.		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Write the
		Spellings, p. 46
		• Skills 1 Activity Book 3.1, 3.2, p.
		<u>11-13</u>
		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 19: Review
		<u>"Beth", p. 212</u>
		<ul> <li>Skills 1 Activity Book 19.1, p.</li> </ul>
		<u>123-125</u>
31. Apply knowledge of g	rade-appropriate phoneme-grapheme correspondences	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Pocket
and spelling rules (or	generalizations) to encode words accurately.	Chart Chaining for Spelling, p. 129-130
a. Encode vowe	l-consonant (VC) and consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC)	
words, while	using some knowledge of basic position-based rules for	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 30:
spelling Englis	sh words in closed syllables. Examples: /k/=k before i, e,	Dictation with Words, p. 327
	/k/= c before a, o, u, or any consonant as in cup, cat,	<u>=</u>
	after an accented short vowel as in duck, back, rock,	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
pick, deck	. , ,	
· · ·	onant-vowel (CV) words using knowledge of open	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	rns. Examples: he, me, she, go, no	Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	s with two-consonant blends in beginning position,	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	nds that are commonly confused with other spellings,	Foundations: Writing, p. 43
_	ling the placement and action of the lips, teeth, and	
	• • •	
Longue during	g articulation. Examples: cl, bl, sl, tr, cr, sk, st, sl, sm, sn,	



- sp, sw, dr, br, bl Note: Many students spell the tr blend with digraph ch because of the confusion of the coarticulation of the /t/ and /r/ sounds. Many students spell the dr blend with the letter j because of the confusion of the coarticulation of the /d/ and /r/ sounds.
- d. Encode words with consonant digraphs using knowledge that one sound may be spelled with two letters. *Examples: sh, th, ch, wh, ng, ck*
- e. Encode words with vowel-consonant-e syllable patterns. *Examples:* hike, spike, joke, dime, make
- f. With prompting and support, encode words with the common vowel teams and diphthongs. *Examples: ee, ea, oa, ai, ay, au, aw, oi, oy, ou, ow, oo, igh*
- g. With prompting and support, encode words with vowel-r combinations *ar*, *or*, *er*, *ir*, and *ur*.
- h. With prompting and support, encode words with final /ch/ sound spelled -ch and -tch. Examples: /ch/= ch after a consonant, vowel-r, or vowel team as in munch, bunch, porch, smooch /ch/= tch after a short vowel sound as in hatch, crutch, ditch
- i. With prompting and support, encode words with final /f/, /l/, and /s/ sounds in one-syllable base words by doubling the final consonant when it follows a short vowel sound. *Examples: cliff, hill, pass*
- j. Encode words with final /v/ sound, using knowledge that no English word ends with a v. Examples: have, give, save
- k. Encode grade-appropriate high frequency words that follow regular phoneme-grapheme correspondences. *Examples: am, at, can, he, we, be, in, it, came, like*
- Encode grade-appropriate high frequency words that follow regular phoneme-grapheme correspondences and patterns in all but one position, pointing out the part of the word that does not follow the regular pattern. Examples: said, are, to

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(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Writing, p. 44

<u>Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:</u> <u>Introduce Spelling Words, p. 71-72</u>

Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Fill In the Blanks, p. 71

• Skills 5 Activity Book 6.1, p. 27

Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 20: Spelling Assessment, p. 233-234

• Skills 5 Activity Book 20.1, p. 99

Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 79

CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Writing, p. 45

Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Digraph Dictation, p. 79-80



- m. Encode words with suffixes -s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er, and -est. Examples: dogs, wishes, jumping, jumped, faster, fastest
- n. With prompting and support, encode words with common prefixes re-, un-, and mis-.
- o. With prompting and support, encode frequently confused homophones, using knowledge of English and meaning to facilitate learning. Examples: hear/here; for/four; to/too/two. Note: To is a preposition which begins a prepositional phrase or an infinitive. Too is an adverb meaning "excessively" or "also." Two is a number. Many other words in English which reflect the number two are spelled with tw: twin, twice, between, tweezers.

• Skills 2 Activity Book 6.1, p. 23

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 20: Spelling Assessment, p. 216-217

• Skills 4 Activity Book 20.1, p. 93

CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Writing, p. 46

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Practice /er/ > 'e' and /ar/ > 'ar', p. 61-62

CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Writing, p. 47

<u>Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Spelling Assessment, p. 117-118</u>

• Skills 5 Activity Book 10.1, p. 47

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 23: Review Double-Letter Spellings, p. 257-258



	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14:
	Spellings for /v/ and Fill in the Blanks, p.
	<u>164-165</u>
	<ul> <li>Skills 5 Activity Book 14.1, p.</li> </ul>
	<u>71-72</u>
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Phrase
	Box, p. 58
	• <u>Skills 1 Activity Book 4.2, p. 17-18</u>
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Appendix A: Sight
	Words and Tricky Words, p. 503-505
	Stille 4 Teachers C. Martines 20
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 30:
	Dictation with Words, p. 327-328
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Writing, p. 48
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Writing, p. 49



		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 50
and special and sp	the rules of standard English grammar, punctuation, capitalization, elling appropriate to grade level. Identify the required features of a sentence, including capitalization of the first word and end punctuation. Transcribe spoken words to demonstrate that print represents oral language. Compose a simple sentence, including a subject and a predicate, that expresses a complete thought. With prompting and support, identify the role or purpose of a noun, verb, and adjective within a sentence and describe the type of the information it conveys. Write the correct number of words, with proper spacing, for a spoken phrase or sentence. Begin each sentence with a capital letter. Capitalize the pronoun I and names of individuals. Use commas in dates and words in a series. With prompting and support, recognize, name, and correctly use end punctuation, utilizing appropriate academic vocabulary. Example: period for declarative sentences, question mark for interrogative sentences, exclamation mark for exclamatory sentences	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Statements and Questions, p. 83-84  Skills 5 Activity Book 7.1, p. 31-32  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Dictation with Words, p. 28  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Identify Nouns and Verbs, p. 135-136  Skills 4 Activity Book 12.1, p. 57  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 51  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Use Adjectives and Identify Nouns and Verbs, p. 187-189



	<ul> <li>Skills 4 Activity Book 17.1, p.</li> <li>83-84</li> </ul>
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Writing, p. 52
	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Book
	Report: Edit, p. 89-92  Skills 3 Activity Book 6.3, p. 29-31
	<u> </u>
	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Tricky
	Words: A and I, p. 47-48
	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Commas
	<u>in a Series, 68-69</u>
	• Skills 7 Activity Book 7.1, p. 25
	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13:
	Statements, Questions, and Exclamations,
	p. 153-154
	• Skills 5 Activity Book 13.2, p. 67
33. Actively participate in shared writing experiences to compose and develop a	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 21: Draft
well-organized paragraph with a topic sentence, details to support, and a	Descriptive Writing, p. 233-236
concluding sentence.	



	Skills 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 16:  Planning and Drafting, p. 160-163  Skills 7 Activity Book 16.2, 16.3, p. 67-70
	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Write About It, p. 118-119  Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
34. With prompting and support, write a narrative that recounts two or more	Friendly Letter: Earth's Crust, p. 35-37  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Fictional
appropriately sequenced events using transitions, incorporating relevant details, and providing a sense of closure.	Narrative: Write a Draft, p. 44-46  Skills 3 Activity Book 2.1, p. 9
	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Plan and Draft a Personal Narrative, p. 45-46  Skills 6 Activity Book 4.1, 4.2, p.  11-14
	Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:  Draft a Narrative Retelling, p. 137-138  • Knowledge 9 Activity Book 8.2,  8.3, p. 65-67
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional



	Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 53
/ith prompting and support, write an informative or explanatory text about topic, using facts from a source and providing a sense of closure.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 23: Draft Informational Text, p. 257-258  Skills 4 Activity Book 22.2-22.7, p. 103-114 and 23.1, p. 117-118  Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Write About It, p. 165  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Write About It, p. 180-181
/ith prompting and support, write an opinion piece about a topic, including the least one supporting reason from a source and providing a sense of	<ul> <li>Knowledge 10 Activity Book 11.1, 12.1, p. 93, 97</li> <li>Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Book Report: Plan and Write a Draft, p. 76-79</li> </ul>
osure.	<ul> <li>Skills 3 Activity Book 6.2, 6.3, p. 27-31</li> <li>Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Plan and Draft an Opinion Paragraph Independently, p. 204-208</li> </ul>
	• Skills 5 Activity Book 17.2, 17.3, p. 87-89



	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Opinion Writing, p. 101-102
37. With prompting and support, write simple poems about a chosen subject.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 54
38. Develop and edit first drafts using appropriate spacing between letters, words, and sentences and left-to-right and top-to-bottom progression.	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Book Report: Edit, p. 89-92  Skills 3 Activity Book 6.3, p. 29-31  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 24: Edit and Publish Informational Text, p. 266-267  Skills 4 Activity Book 24.1, p. 121  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5, p. 53-54  Skills 6 Activity Book 4.2, 5.2, p. 13-14, 19
39. Improve writing, as needed, by planning, revising, and editing with guidance from peer editors, responding to their questions and suggestions.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 24: Edit and Publish Informational Text, p. 266-267  • Skills 4 Activity Book 24.1, p. 121  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18: Edit an Opinion Paragraph, p. 218



	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5, p. 53-54  • Skills 6 Activity Book 4.2, 5.2, p.  13-14, 19
40. Describe ideas, thoughts, and feelings, using adjectives, drawings, or other visual displays to clarify.	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 24: Edit and Publish Informational Text, p. 266-267  • Skills 4 Activity Book 24.1, p. 121
	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: "My Body System" Booklet, p. 43
	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Drawing the Read-Aloud, p. 97-98
	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Astronomy Journals, p. 117-118
41. Organize a list of words into alphabetical order according to the first and (when necessary) second letters of the words.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 55
<ul> <li>42. Participate in shared research and writing projects to answer a question or describe a topic.</li> <li>a. Recall information from experiences to contribute to shared research and writing projects.</li> <li>b. Gather information from provided sources.</li> </ul>	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 22: Plan Informational Text, p. 244-246  • Skills 4 Activity Book 22.2-22.7, p. 103-114
	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Write About It, p. 56-57



		<del>,</del>
		Kanudadas S. Tanahas Cuida Lassas S.
		Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:
		Habitat Journal, p. 128-129
		Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
		<u>Three Tasks, p. 100-101</u>
		<ul> <li>Knowledge 11 Activity Book 7.1,</li> </ul>
		p. 123
	43. Use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing with guidance	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18: Edit an
	and support from adults, working both individually and in collaboration with	Opinion Paragraph, p. 216-218
	peers.	
		Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Edit and
		Publish a Personal Narrative, p. 53-55
		rushish a refsonar Narracive, p. 55-55
		Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide Lessen 7
		Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
		Friendly Letter, p. 116-117
		Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11:
		Lewis and Clark's Expedition, p. 156-157
Grade 2		
	R1. Utilize active listening skills during discussion and conversation in pairs,	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
	small groups, or whole-class settings, following agreed upon rules for	Comprehension Questions, p. 30
	participation.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
		Syntactic Awareness: Conversations, p.
		75
		_
		Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
		Core Connections, p. 9-10
		Core Confidentions, p. 3-10



	Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
	Comprehension Questions, p. 82
<b>R2.</b> Use knowledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences and word analysis skills to decode and encode words accurately.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Teacher Chaining and Dictation, p. 68-69
	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Review /oe/ > 'oa' and 'oe', p. 90-91
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Introduce Tricky Spelling 'ow' and Practice Tricky Spelling 'ow', p. 119-121  • Skills 4 Activity Book 9.1, p. 41-42
	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Introduce /e/ > 'ea', p. 45-46  Skills 6 Activity Book 3.1, p. 17
<b>R3</b> Expand background knowledge and build vocabulary through discussion, reading, and writing.	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Word Work, p. 34
	Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:  Westward Expansion Quilt, p. 35  • Knowledge 7 Activity Book 2.2, p.  13
	Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:  My Human Body Journal, p. 45  Knowledge 10 Activity Book 3.1, p. 127



	Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Word Work, p. 49
<b>R4</b> Use digital and electronic tools appropriately, safely, and ethically for research and writing, both individually and collaboratively.	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Publish a Greek Myth, p. 148-149
	Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Free Verse: Editing and Publishing, p. 147
<b>R5.</b> Utilize the writing process to plan, draft, revise, edit, and publish writings in various genres.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Edit and Write a Final Copy, p. 191-192  ■ Skills 2 Activity Book 12.1, 13.1, 14.2, p. 63, 69, 81
	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 24: Edit and Revise a Personal Narrative, p. 287-288  • Skills 3 Activity Book 24.1, p. 143
	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11:  Bookmakers: Publish a Book, p. 161-162  • Knowledge 2 Activity Book, 9.1, p. 61
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:  Draft a Greek Myth, p. 122-123  • Knowledge 4 Activity Book 7.2, 8.1, p. 139, 143
Literacy Foundations	



<ol> <li>Participate in conversations and discussions with groups and peers utilizing agreed-upon rules.</li> </ol>	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Comprehension Questions, 56-57
	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Comprehension Questions, p. 71
	Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Domain Introduction, p. 10-11
	Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Comprehension Questions, p. 82
<ul> <li>2. Present information orally using complete sentences, appropriate volume, and clear pronunciation.</li> <li>a. Use oral language for different purposes: to inform, to entertain, to persuade, to clarify, and to respond.</li> <li>b. Use complex sentence structures when speaking.</li> <li>c. Ask and answer questions to seek help, clarify meaning, or get information.</li> </ul>	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Comprehension Questions, p. 17-19  Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Somebody Wanted But So Then, p. 176  Knowledge 2 Activity Book 12.1, p. 65
	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:  Present a Persuasive Speech, p. 65  Mowledge 5 Activity Book 3.1, p. 167
	Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Insects Journal: Narrative, 19-20



	3.	Demonstrate oral literacy skills by participating in a variety of oral language activities. Examples: creating oral stories, participating in oral dramatic activities, reciting poems and stories	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Write About It, p. 48-49  Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Read-Aloud, p. 70-74  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Oral Language: Speaking, p. 56
READING			
LISTENING			
WRITING			
SPEAKING	4.	Orally answer who, what, when, where, why, and how questions about a text or conversation, using complete sentences to provide key ideas and details.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 123  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Wrap-Up/Discussion Questions, p. 28  Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Comprehension Questions, p. 87  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Comprehension Questions, p. 106



5. Create recordings of stories or poems.	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, p. 149: Share A Greek Myth, p. 149  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Oral Language: Speaking, p. 56
6. Use visual aids and technology in oral presentations to present key ideas and details about a text or conversation, and add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify thoughts, feelings, and ideas.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Bookmakers: Sharing a Book, p. 188  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Interactive Illustrations, p. 93  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Oral Language: Speaking, p. 57
<ul> <li>7. Demonstrate standard English usage when speaking.</li> <li>a. Use collective nouns.</li> <li>b. Form and use frequently-occurring irregular plural nouns.</li> <li>c. Use reflexive pronouns.</li> <li>d. Form and use past tense forms of frequently-occurring irregular verbs.</li> </ul>	CKLA Teacher Resource site (online)>Grade 2>Daily Instruction>Planning Documents> Supplemental Grammar Lessons, p. 1-3



	Grades N
e. Use adjectives and adverbs.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
f. Produce and expand complete simple and compound sentences	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 84-85
when speaking.	
	CKLA Teacher Resource site
	(online)>Grade 2>Daily
	Instruction>Planning Documents>
	Supplemental Grammar Lessons, p. 9-11
	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 76-79
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 91-92
	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 98-99
	CKLA Teacher Resource site
	(online)>Grade 2>Daily
	Instruction>Planning Documents>
	Supplemental Grammar Lessons, p. 17-19
honological Awareness/Phonemic Awareness	
Apply knowledge of voiced and unvoiced sounds and manner of articulation	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Teacher
to distinguish between commonly-confused vowel sounds and	Chaining, p. 30
commonly-confused cognate consonant sounds. Examples: /f/ and /v/, /p/	
and /b/, /k/ and /g/, /t/ and /d/, /ch/ and /sh/, /ĕ/ and /ĭ/, /ĕ/, and /ă/ Note:	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Teacher
	Chaining, p. 50



This i learn	is extremely important as a foundational phonemic awareness skill for all ers.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Teacher Chaining, p. 59-60
		Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Introduce /ə/ > 'a' and 'e', p. 81-83
k C	onstrate advanced phonemic awareness skills in spoken words.  Add, delete, and substitute phonemes at the beginning, end, or middle of a spoken word made up of up to six phonemes and produce the resulting word. Examples: Addition - Say bell. Now say bell, but add /t/ to the end of bell. (belt) Addition - Say block. Now say block, but add /t/ to the end of block. (blocked) Deletion - Say fin. Now say fin, but don't say /f/. (in) Deletion - Say range. Now say range, but don't say /j/. (rain) Substitution - Say strap. Now say strap, but change /a/ to /i/. (strip) Substitution - Say bleed. Now say bleed, but change the /ē/ to /ā/. (blade)  Delete the initial sound in an initial blend in a one-syllable base word. Example: Say prank. Now say prank, but don't say /p/. (rank)  With prompting and support, delete the medial and final sounds in blends in one syllable base words. Examples: Say snail. Now say snail, but don't say /n/. (sail) Say wind. Now say wind, but don't say /d/. (win)  Apply phoneme chaining that changes only one sound at a time to show addition, deletion, substitution, and resequencing of sounds from one word to the next. Examples: bit, bet, bat; sat, sit; pit, pat  With prompting and support, reverse sounds within a word by saying the last sound first and the first sound last. Examples: fine, knife; cat, tack; park, carp	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Teacher Chaining, p. 68-69  Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Teacher Chaining, p. 110  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Teacher Chaining, p. 91-92  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Phonological/Phonemic Awareness, p. 59



READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING		
SPEAKING		
Phonics		
wo	oly knowledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences, multisyllabic and construction, and syllable division principles to decode and encode cell) words accurately in isolation and in context.  a. Decode multisyllabic words with common syllable patterns, including open/closed, vowel-r, vowel-consonant-e, vowel teams, consonant-le, and schwa syllables.  b. Apply knowledge of multisyllabic word construction and syllable division principles to decode grade-appropriate multisyllabic words. Examples: VC/CV, V/CV, VC/V, CV/VC; rab-bit, o-pen, cab-in, li-on  c. Decode and encode words with three-consonant blends and blends containing digraphs.  d. Decode and encode words with consonant digraphs, trigraphs, and combinations. Examples: qu, sh, ch, th, ph, wh, tch, dge  e. Decode and encode words with variable vowel teams and vowel diphthongs. Examples: oi, oy; ou, ow; au, aw; oo, ew, ue; ee, ea; igh, ie; ai, ay  f. Decode and encode words with vowel-r combinations. Examples: ar, air, are, ear, eer, ere, eir, ir, or, oar, ore, our, ur  g. Decode and encode words that follow the -ild, -ost, -old, -olt, and -ind patterns. Examples: wild, most, cold, colt, mind  h. Decode and encode words with a after w read /ä/ and a before I read /â/. Examples: wash, water, wasp; tall, all, talk, small, fall	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Read-Two Syllable Words, p. 33-34  Skills 2 Activity Book 2.2, p. 11  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Practice /oe/ Spelling Alternatives, p. 102  Skills 3 Activity Book 8.1, p. 45  Skills 5 Teacher Guide Lesson 11: Introduce /ə/ + /I/ > 'ul', 'al', and 'il' and Spelling Tree for /ə/ + /I/, p. 129-130  Skills 5 Activity Book 11.1, p. 59  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Practice Spelling Alternatives for /er/, p. 12  Skills 4 Activity Book 1.2, p. 3-4  Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Review Tricky Spelling 'g' and Practice Tricky Spelling 'g', p. 161-163  Skills 1 Activity Book 14.1, p. 83



- i. Decode and encode words with or after w read /er/. Examples: world, word, worm, worst, work
- j. Decode and encode words with the hard and soft sounds of c and g, in context and in isolation. Examples: c=/k/ before a, o, u, or any consonant and c= /s/ before i, e, or y g=/g/before a, o, u, or any consonant and g=/j/ before i, e, or y
- k. Decode and encode words with vowel y in the final position of one and two syllable words, distinguishing the difference between the long /ī/ sound in one-syllable words and the long /ē/ sound in two-syllable words, and words with vowel y in medial position, producing the short /ī/ sound for these words. Examples: fly, my; baby, happy; myth, gym
- I. Decode words with silent letter combinations. Examples: kn, mb, gh
- m. Decode and encode words with prefixes and suffixes, including words with dropped *e* and *y-to-i* changes for suffix addition. *Examples: pro-trans-, non-, mid-; -ful, -less, -ness, -ed, ing, -es, -er, -est, -en, -y, -ly*
- n. Decode and encode grade-appropriate high frequency words that are spelled using predictable, decodable phoneme-grapheme correspondences, including those that contain only one irregularity. Examples: decodable number, way, my, than, word decodable except for one irregularity other (o is schwa), from- (o is schwa) what (a is schwa or short o depending on dialect)
- o. Decode and encode contractions with *am, is, has, not, have, would,* and *will. Examples: I'm, he's, she's, isn't, don't, I've, he'd, they'll*

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Review Tricky Spelling 'c' and Practice Tricky Spelling 'c', p. 173-175

Skills 1 Activity Book 15.2, p. 87

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Review Tricky Spellings and Practice Tricky Spelling 'i', p. 46-49

• Skills 4 Activity Book 4.1, p. 15

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18: Review Spelling Alternatives and Practice Spelling Alternatives. p. 203-205

• Skills 1 Activity Book 18.1, p. 101

Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce /f/ > 'ph', p. 14-15

• Skills 6 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Introduce /ie/ > 'igh', p. 64-66

Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 25: Introduce /o/ > 'a' and 'wa', p. 276-278

> Skills 6 Activity Book 25.3, 25.4, p. 147-149



	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
	Warm-Up, Introduce /ae/ > 'ai' and 'ay',
	<u>Practice /ae/ &gt; 'ai', 'ay' and 'a_e', p. 2-29</u>
	<ul> <li>Skills 3 Activity Book 2.1, p. 7</li> </ul>
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Phonics, p. 62
	Foundations, Phonics, p. 62
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Practice
	/i/ > 'v' and 'i', p. 36-37
	• Skills 4 Activity Book 3.1, p. 9-10
	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11:
	Introduce the Chapter, p. 131
	introduce the chapter, p. 131
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	Your Review>Alabama Instructional
	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Phonics, p. 64
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
	(online)>Additional Materials to Support
	Your Review>Alabama Instructional



		,
		Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		Foundations: Phonics, p. 66
		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Practice
		Suffix Spelling Patterns, p. 149
		• Skills 1 Activity Book 13.1, p. 75
		Skills 1 Tanchar Cuida Lassan 11 Tricky
		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Tricky
		Words: The, He, She, We, Be, Me, p.
		<u>118-119</u>
		Skills 1 Teacher Guide Appendix A: Sight
		Words and Tricky Words and Sight Words,
		p. 383-384
		<u>p. 363-364</u>
		Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
		Warm-Up, p. 30
READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING		
SPEAKING		
	Eluanov	
	Fluency	
	11. Apply previously-taught phoneme-grapheme correspondences to	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:
	multisyllabic words with accuracy and automaticity, in and out of context.	Introduce the Story and Read "The
		Jumping Frog", p. 66-68



	• Skills 2 Student Reader "The Jumping Frog", p. 16-23
	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Close Read: "The Swimming Sisters", p. 104-105  Skills 3 Student Reader "The Swimming Sisters", p. 22-27
	Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Read  "Brooklyn", p. 39  Skills 4 Student Reader  "Brooklyn", p. 14-21
	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Reread "The War Hawks", p. 108  Skills 6 Student Reader "The War Hawks", p. 24-29 Skills 6 Activity Book 9.1, p. 41-42
12. Read and reread grade-appropriate text accurately, automatically, and with meaningful expression at a rate which supports comprehension.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Reread  "The Chicken Nugget", p. 151-152  Skills 1 Student Reader "The Chicken Nugget", p. 6-9 Skills 1 Activity Book 13.3, p. 79
	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Read  "The Pancake, Part II", p 180-181  Skills 2 Student Reader "The Pancake, Part II", p. 64-75



	<ul> <li>Skills 2 Activity Book 13.2, p. 71</li> <li>Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 20: Reread "The Subway", p. 133</li> <li>Skills 4 Student Reader "The Subway", p. 54-59</li> <li>Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Reread "Trouble with the British", p. 76-77</li> <li>Skills 6 Student Reader "Trouble with the British", p. 12-23</li> <li>Skills 6 Activity Book 6.1, p. 25</li> </ul>
13. Read grade-appropriate poetry, noticing phrasing, rhythm, and rhyme.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Fluency, p. 68
14. Read high-frequency words commonly found in grade-appropriate text. Note: High-frequency words should be taught with the main emphasis of the lesson being on regular correspondences and patterns within the word. The student should be able to read the word accurately three times in a row on different days to be considered accurate enough to add to a personal word box, word ring, or fluency folder for fluency practice. Avoid teaching high-frequency words as "sight words" that need to be memorized as a whole word, unless there are no regular correspondences in the word. "Of" is an example of a word with no regular correspondences.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Read  "The Fish", p. 196-197  Skills 1 Student Reader "The Fish", p. 22-27  Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 21: Read  "The Chips", p. 236  Skills 1 Student Reader "The Chips", p. 34-39



		Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Read  "Mike's Bedtime", p. 20  Skills 2 Student Reader "Mike's Bedtime", p. 1-7  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Read  "And Then There Were Two", p. 44  Skills 3 Student Reader "And Then There Were Two", p. 8-13
READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING		
SPEAKING		
Vocabular	У	
	15. Utilize new academic, content-specific, grade-level vocabulary, making connections to previously learned words and relating new words to background knowledge.  a. Make connections to a word's structure using knowledge of phonology, morphology, and orthography of the word to aid	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Word Work, p. 19  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Word Work, p. 60
	learning.	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Word Work, Lesson 2, p. 30  Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Word Work, p. 61



relatin similar a.	be word relationships and nuances in word meanings, including g them to their opposites and distinguishing shades of meaning in or related words.  Use knowledge of antonyms and synonyms.  Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs and adjectives.  Examples: Act out jog, gallop, and sprint to distinguish shades of meaning in words related to run. pretty, beautiful, gorgeous; tiny,	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Vocabulary Instructional Activity, p. 145  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Word Work: Retrieve, p. 47  Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:
c.	small, petite Use knowledge of homophones to determine use of the correct word. With prompting and support, interpret figurative language.	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 50-51  Skills Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Close Read "Born to Spell", p. 58
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Vocabulary, p. 70
I	e meaningful parts of words and phrases in discussions and/or text.  Identify possessives and plurals and use them as clues to the meaning of text. Example: girl's dress; boys' game; cats, cat's, cats'; houses, house's shutters	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 84-85  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:
b.	Identify meaningful parts of words (morphemes) and use them as clues to the meaning of unknown words, including base words, compound words, and frequently occurring affixes and inflections. Examples: -less, -ful, -est Note: Adding suffix -est changes an adjective to a superlative adjective; adding suffix -ful changes the part of speech.	Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 48-49  Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Syntactic Awareness Activity, p. 128-129



	18. Use dictionary definitions and information found within the text to help determine meaning of unfamiliar or multimeaning words.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 47
		Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 144
		Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Word Work, p. 15
		Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:  Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p. 60
	19. Identify new vocabulary and the use of word meanings in text to establish real-life connections.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Word Work, p. 82
		Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Word Work, p. 33-34
		Knowledge 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:  Multiple Meaning Word Activity: Flies, p.  36
		Knowledge 12 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:  Multiple Meaning Word Activity, p.  65-66
READING	20. Use grade-level academic and domain-specific vocabulary to gain meaning from text.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Word Work, p. 61



		Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Am I An Insect?, p 35  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Word Work, p. 89
LISTENING		
WRITING	21. Use grade-level academic and domain-specific vocabulary in writing.	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Water Cycle Observations, p. 133-134  Knowledge 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: My Body Journal p. 103-104  Knowledge 10 Activity Book 7.1, p. 147  Knowledge 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: E Pluribus Unum Puzzle, p. 85  Knowledge 11 Activity Book 6.1, p. 175
SPEAKING		
Comprehe	ension	
	22. Use content knowledge built during read-alouds and independent reading of informational and literary texts by participating in content-specific discussions with peers and/or through writing.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Comprehension Questions, p. 61-62  Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Civilizations Chart, p. 32-33



		<ul> <li>Knowledge 2 Activity Book 2.1, 2.2, p. 37</li> <li>Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Somebody Wanted But So Then, p. 128</li> <li>Knowledge 3 Activity Book 8.1, p. 91-92</li> </ul>
a. Explain the major ever b. Describe the c. Describe the d. Identify the	e plot of a narrative, using textual evidence to list the ents in sequence. The characters' traits, feelings, and behaviors in a story. The setting of a narrative, using textual evidence. The central message or moral of a story. The theme in myths, fables, and folktales.	Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Comprehension Questions, p. 17-19  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Comprehension Questions, p. 32-33  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: What Have We Already Learned?, p. 53-54  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Comprehension Questions, p. 97-98  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Comprehension Questions, p. 59-60  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional



		Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 71-74
texts.	the main idea and supporting details of literary and informational explain how the supporting details contribute to the main idea. Recount or summarize key ideas from the text.	Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Comprehension Questions, p. 125-126  Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Greek Myths Journal, p. 92  • Knowledge 4 Activity Book 6.1, 6.2, p. 129-132  Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Westward Expansion Quilt, p. 121-122  • Knowledge 7 Activity Book 1.1, p. 5  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 75
details in a. lo g b. E	and use various text features to locate ideas, facts, or supporting both written and digital formats. dentify and locate captions, bold print, subheadings, indexes, graphs, maps, glossaries, and illustrations. Explain how specific features can clarify a text or enhance comprehension.	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introduce Nonfiction, p. 27-30  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Introduce the Reader, p. 38-42  • Skills 6 Student Reader, p. 2-11



26. Compa	are and contrast important details presented by two texts on the same	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Read  "The War Hawks", p. 96-99  Skills 6 Student Reader, p. 24-29  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site  (online)>Additional Materials to Support  Your Review>Alabama Instructional  Strategies and Routines>Literacy  Foundations: Comprehension, p. 76  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
topic o	compare and contrast important details presented by two texts on the same or theme.  Compare and contrast different versions of the same story by different authors, from different cultures, or from different points of view. Examples: The Three Little Pigs and The True Story of the Three Little Pigs; Cinderella and The RoughFace Girl Compare and contrast story elements of literary texts. Examples: characters, settings, sequence of events, plots	(online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 77  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: What Have We Already Learned?, p. 40  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Tall Tales Characteristics Chart, p. 100  Knowledge 1 Activity Book 5.1, p.  13  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Comprehension Questions, p. 112-113



	27. Identify the text structures within literary and informational texts, including cause and effect, problem and solution, and sequence of events.	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:  Sequencing Story Events, p. 79  • Knowledge 4 Activity Book 5.1, p.  127  Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:  What Happened When?, p. 82  • Knowledge 5 Activity Book 5.1, p.  175
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 78
	28. Establish a purpose before reading literary and informational texts to enhance comprehension. Examples: for pleasure, to identify main idea, to gather information or facts on a topic	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 80
READING	29. With prompting and support, identify and interpret various cohesive devices that help link words and sentences to one another within the text as a scaffold to help build comprehension at the sentence and paragraph level. Examples: pronoun references, word substitution using synonyms, conjunctions	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Close Read "The Milk", p. 50-55  Skills 2 Student Reader, p. 8-15  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support



	Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension: Reading , p. 81
30. Read and comprehend literary and informational texts.  a. State and confirm predictions about a text.  b. Use background knowledge to make connections to new text.  c. Draw conclusions based on the text.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11; Introduce the Reader and Story and Read "The Hot Dog", p. 120-123  Skills 1 Student Reader, p. 2-5  Knowledge 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Sayings and Phrases, p. 64-65  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Close
31. Use information from a text to determine the author's purpose in different	Read "The Diner, p. 109-112  Skills 4 Student Reader, p. 48-53  Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12:
forms of informational and literary texts.	Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Close Read "All's Well That Ends Well", p. 48-57  • Skills 5 Student Reader, p. 24-35  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introduce Nonfiction, p. 27-30



	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 25: Read  "The End of the War", p. 274-276  Skills 6 Student Reader, p. 86-91  Skills 6 Activity Book 25.2, p.  145-146
32. Identify rhyme schemes in poems or songs.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review> G2 Poetry Lesson 1 "Gathering Leaves"
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site  (online)>Additional Materials to Support  Your Review>G2 Poetry Lesson 2 "The  Crocodile"
22. Dood and identify types of name including free years why mad years haily.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>G2 Poetry Lesson 4 "The Swing"
33. Read and identify types of poems, including free verse, rhymed verse, haiku, and limerick.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>G2 Poetry Lesson 1 "Gathering Leaves"  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support



		Your Review>G2 Poetry Lesson 2 "The Crocodile"  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>G2 Poetry Lesson 3 "The Fieldmouse"  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension: Reading, p. 83
	<ul> <li>34. Differentiate between fact and opinion in a text.</li> <li>a. Use prior knowledge and information gathered from research to evaluate opinions in texts.</li> <li>b. Use textual evidence and gathered research from reliable sources to prove facts.</li> </ul>	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Quick Write: Opinion, p. 202  Skills 2 Activity Book 15.3, p. 87-88  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Close Read "The War Starts", p. 138-143  Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Insects Journal: Use a Reference, p. 49
LISTENING	35. Demonstrate listening skills and build background knowledge by asking and answering questions about texts read aloud.	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Comprehension Questions, p. 60



WRITING	36. Manipulate words and/or phrases to create simple and compound sentences, including coordinating conjunctions for, and, nor, but, or, yet, and so, to help build syntactic awareness and comprehension at the sentence level.	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Comprehension Questions, p. 80  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Comprehension Questions, p. 103  Knowledge 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Comprehension, p. 95  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension: Writing, p. 85
SPEAKING		
Writing		
	<ul> <li>37. Write legibly.</li> <li>a. Write words and sentences fluently using correctly-formed manuscript letters with appropriate size and spacing.</li> <li>b. Demonstrate cursive writing strokes, including undercurve, overcurve, downcurve, and slant.</li> <li>c. Form uppercase and lowercase letters in cursive.</li> </ul>	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 86  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support



	Your Review>Grade 2 Cursive Teacher Guide  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Grade 2 Cursive Activity Book
correspondences, multisyllabic word construction, syllable division principles, and spelling rules (or generalizations) to encode words accurately.  a. Encode grade-appropriate multisyllabic words using knowledge of syllable types, including open, closed, vowel-consonant-e, vowel teams, vowel-r, and consonant-le.  b. Apply knowledge of multisyllabic word construction and syllable division principles to encode grade-appropriate words correctly.  Examples: VC/CV, V/CV, VC/V, CV/VC; rab-bit, o-pen, cab-in, di-et  c. Encode words with final /v/ and /j/ sounds using knowledge that no English word ends with a v or j. Examples: have, give, save; cage, rage, budge, lodge  d. Encode one- and two-syllable words with long and short vowel patterns.  e. Encode words with two- and three-consonant blends, including those containing digraphs. Examples: st, sm, sn, sl, cl, dr, br, bl, str, scr, thr, squ, spl, spr  f. Encode words with consonant digraphs, trigraphs, and combinations. Examples: ph, qh, ch, sh, wh, th, nq, tch, dge, qu	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 20  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 21: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 223-224  Skills 5 Activity Book 21.3, p. 127-128  Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Spelling Assessment, p. 67-68  Skills 3 Activity Book 5.1, p. 23  Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Review Spelling Alternatives and Practice Spelling Alternatives, p. 192-193  Skills 1 Activity Book 17.1, p. 95  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Spelling Assessment, p. 63-64  Skills 4 Activity Book 5.1, p. 19



- h. Encode words with vowel-r combinations. *Examples: ar, or, ir, er, ur, air, ear, oar*
- i. Encode words that follow the *-ild, -ost, -old, -olt,* and *-ind* patterns. *Examples: wild, cold, most, colt, mind*
- j. Encode words with a after w read /ä/ and a before l read /â/. Examples: wash, water, wasp; tall, all, talk, small, fall
- k. Encode words with *or* after *w* read /er/. *Examples: world, word, worm, worst, work*
- I. Encode words with hard and soft *c* and *g*. Examples: carry, cent; game, giraffe
- m. Encode words with vowel *y* in the final position of one and two syllable words, distinguishing the difference between the long /ī/ sound in one-syllable words and the long /ē/ sound in two-syllable words, and words with vowel y in medial position, producing the short /ĭ/ sound for these words. *Examples: fly, my; baby, happy; myth, gym*
- n. Encode words with prefixes and suffixes, including words with dropped *e* and *y-to-i* changes for suffix addition. *Examples: pro-, trans-, non-, mid-, -ful, -less, -ness, -ed, ing, -es, -er, -est, -en, -y, -ly*
- o. Encode grade-appropriate high frequency words that are spelled using predictable, decodable phoneme-grapheme correspondences, including those that contain only one irregularity. Examples: decodable number, way, my, than, word decodable except for one irregularity other (o is schwa); from- (o is schwa); what- (a is schwa or short o depending on dialect)
- p. Encode contractions with am, is, has, not, have, would, and will, using apostrophes appropriately. Examples: I'm, he's, she's, isn't, don't, I've, he'd, they'll

Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Spelling Assessment, p. 172-173

• Skills 1 Activity Book 15.1, p. 85

Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 151-152

• Skills 3 Activity Book 11.4, p. 67

<u>Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:</u> <u>Introduce Spelling Words, p. 75-76</u>

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 14-15

Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 86

CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Writing, p. 62

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(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Writing, p. 64



	Freeds for weather and bound have a boundary at the	Skills C Tracker Colida Jacoba 25
q.	Encode frequently confused homophones accurately, using	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 25:
	knowledge of English orthography and meaning to facilitate learning.	Introduce /o/ > 'a' and 'wa', p. 276-278
	Examples: their/they're/there; eight/ate; cent/scent/sent	
		<ul> <li>Skills 6 Activity Book 25.3, 25.4, p.</li> </ul>
		147-149
		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Review
		Tricky Spelling 'g' and Practice Tricky
		Spelling 'g', p. 161-163
		<ul> <li>Skills 1 Activity Book 14.1, p. 83</li> </ul>
		Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Review
		Tricky Spelling 'c' and Practice Tricky
		Spelling 'c', p. 173-175
		<ul> <li>Skills 1 Activity Book 15.2, p. 87</li> </ul>
		Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6:
		Introduce Spelling Words, p. 9
		introduce Spenning Words, p. 9
		CKI A Alabama Davismon sita
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
		(online)>Additional Materials to Support
		Your Review>Alabama Instructional
		Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		-
		Foundations: Writing, p. 66



	39. Organize a list of words into alphabetical order according to first, second, and third letters.	Skills 1 Teacher Guide Appendix A: Sight Words and Tricky Words and Sight Words, p. 383-384  Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 152-153  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce Spelling Words and Alphabetical Order, p. 15-17
		<ul> <li>Skills 5 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1-2</li> <li>Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 22: Practice Alphabetical Order, p. 230</li> <li>CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)&gt;Additional Materials to Support Your Review&gt;Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines&gt;Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 39</li> </ul>
READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING	40. Write a personal or fictional narrative using a logical sequence of events, including details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings and providing a sense of closure.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Draft a Fictional Narrative, p. 102-104  Skills 2 Activity Book 6.1, p. 31



	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 24: Edit and Revise a Personal Narrative, p. 287-288  Skills 3 Activity Book 24.1, p. 143  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11:  Draft a Fictional Narrative, p. 173-174  Knowledge 3 Activity Book 11.1, p. 97
	Knowledge 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:  Draft a Greek Myth, p 122-123  • Knowledge 4 Activity Book 8.2, p.  145  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site  (online)>Additional Materials to Support  Your Review>Alabama Instructional  Strategies and Routines>Literacy  Foundations: Writing, p. 88
41. Write informative or explanatory texts, introducing the topic, providing facts and relevant details to develop points, and providing a conclusion.	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 29: The Report Writing Process, p. 308-313  Skills 6 Activity Book 29.3, p. 185-186  Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 33: Draft a Report, p. 344-347  Skills 6 Activity Book 33.5, p. 205-206



	Knowledge 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10:  Bookmakers: Draft a Book, p. 149  • Knowledge 2 Activity Book 9.1, p. 61  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Write an Informational Paragraph, p. 105-106  • Knowledge 6 Activity Book 7.1, p. 209  Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Draft an Informational Narrative, p. 111  • Knowledge 8 Activity Book 6.1, p.
42. Write an opinion piece about a topic or text with details to support the opinion, using transitional words and providing a sense of closure.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Quick Write: Opinion, p. 202  Skills 2 Activity Book 15.3, p. 87-88  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Draft an Opinion, p. 104-105  Knowledge 3 Activity Book 7.1, p. 87



		<ul> <li>Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:</li> <li>Write a Persuasive Speech, p. 51</li> <li>Knowledge 5 Activity Book 3.1, p. 167</li> <li>CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)&gt;Additional Materials to Support Your Review&gt;Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines&gt;Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 90</li> </ul>
conver a. b.	Utilize commas with words in a series in a sentence. Use apostrophes to form contractions and possessives. Examples: contractions with am, is, has, not (I'm, she's, don't) Use punctuation to set off interjections.	Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Practice Quotation Marks, p. 151-152  Skills 2 Activity Book 11.2, p. 55-56  Skills 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Edit a Narrative Book Report, p. 176-178  Skills 2 Activity Book 13.1, p. 69  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Review Apostrophes, p. 110  Skills 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Review Writing Sentences, p. 123  Skills 5 Activity Book 10.2, p. 57



	Documents> Supplemental Grammar Lessons: Producing Compound Sentences p. 17-19  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 91
44. With prompting and support, compose and develop a well-organized paragraph with a topic sentence, details to support, and a concluding sentence.	Skills 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 23: Create  A Paragraph, p. 258-259  Skills 6 Activity Book 23.2, p. 129  Knowledge 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:  Draft an Opinion, p. 104-105  Knowledge 3 Activity Book 7.1, p 87
	Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Write an Informational Paragraph, p.  105-106  Knowledge 6 Activity Book 7.1, p. 209
45. Demonstrate understanding of standard English language conventions when writing.	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 23: Action Verbs, p. 280-281  Skills 3 Activity Book 23.1, p. 13



<ul> <li>a. Identify the role of a noun, verb, adjective, and adverb within a sentence and explain the type of the information it conveys.</li> <li>b. Form regular nouns and verbs by adding -s or -es.</li> <li>c. Form and use simple present and past verb tenses.</li> <li>d. Form plurals by changing -y to -ies.</li> <li>e. Form and use frequently-occurring irregular plural nouns and verbs.</li> <li>f. Use plural possessives.</li> </ul>	Skills 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Plural Nouns, p. 188-189  Skills 3 Activity Book 15.2, p. 85  Skills 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 19: Review Past Tense Marker -ed, and Sound Search p. 215-217  Skills 1 Activity Book 19.1 p. 105  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Change 'y' to 'i' and add 'es', p. 79-83  Skills 4 Activity Book 6.1, p. 25-26  Skills 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Irregular Plural Nouns, p. 131-132  Skills 4 Activity Book 10.3, p. 47-48
<ul> <li>46. Gather and use research to answer questions to complete a research product.</li> <li>a. Create topics of interest for a research project.</li> <li>b. Create questions to gather information for a research project.</li> <li>c. Find information from a variety of sources. Examples: books, magazines, newspapers, digital media</li> <li>d. Define plagiarism and explain the importance of using their own words</li> </ul>	Knowledge 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:  Researching the War of 1812, p. 126  • Knowledge 5 Activity Book 8.1, p.  183  Knowledge 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:  Water Cycle Observations, p. 133-134



		Knowledge 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Insects Journal: Use a Reference, p. 49  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		Foundations: Writing, p. 92
SPEAKING		
Grade 3		
	R1. Utilize active listening skills during discussion and conversation in pairs, small groups, or whole-class settings, following agreed upon rules for participation.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 79-81  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 163-164  Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 176-177  Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Discussing the Reading, p. 156  Unit 10 Student Reader "Early Days in Georgia, p. 92-99  Unit 10 Activity Book 6.2, p. 69-70



R2. Use knowledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences and word	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Review
analysis skills to decode and encode words accurately.	Spelling Alternatives, p. 324-325  ■ Unit 1 Activity Book, 12.2, p.  117-118
	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Spelling, p. 28-30  Unit 4 Activity Book 1.3, p. 7
	Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 10-13
	Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Introduce  Spelling Words, p. 159-162  Unit 9 Activity Book 6.4, p. 69-70
R3 Expand background knowledge and build vocabulary through discussion, reading, and writing.	Unit 2 Teacher Guide Lesson 7: Frog Scavenger Hunt, p. 155-156  Unit 2 Activity Book 7.1, p. 73-74
	Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:  Discussing the Read-Aloud and Think-Pair-Share, p. 179
	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: <u>Discussing the Read-Aloud and Partner</u> <u>Share, p. 50-51</u>



	Unit 4 Activity Book 2.2 p. 15-17
	Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9:
	Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 218
R4 Use digital and electronic tools appropriately, safely, and ethically for	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Virtual
research and writing, both individually and collaboratively.	Field Trip, p. 9-10
	• Unit 2 Activity Book 1.2, p. 3-4
	<u>Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Video:</u>
	Visualizing Vibrations, p. 193  ■ Unit 5 Activity Book 8.3, p. 95-96
	Office Activity Book 8.3, p. 33-30
	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14:
	Research and Taking Notes, p. 302-303
	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Viewing
	<u>Video, p. 42</u> ■ <u>Unit 7 Activity Book 2.2, p. 15-16</u>
	Offic 7 Activity Book 2.2, p. 13-10
<b>R5.</b> Utilize the writing process to plan, draft, revise, edit, and publish writings	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Opinion Essay Rough Draft, p. 206
in various genres.	<ul> <li>Unit 4 Activity Book 8.3, p. 89-90</li> </ul>
	Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10:
	Narrative Writing: Editing and Publishing,
	p. 250-251  • Unit 10 Activity Book 10.4, p. 127
	Unit 10 Activity book 10.4, p. 127



		Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 16: Editing Checklist, Editing, and Publishing, p. 321-324
Literacy Founda	tions	
Oral Language		
1.	Contribute meaningful ideas to discussions with groups and peers utilizing agreed upon rules.  a. Elaborate on responses in conversations and discussions. Examples: use precise, descriptive language; build upon previously expressed ideas	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 104-105  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 71-72  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Sharing Articles and Discussion, p. 328-330  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Speaking and Listening Observational Checklist, p. 331  Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Corners Activity and Wrap-Up Discussion, p. 215-216  Unit 7 Activity Book 11.1, p. 97-101



Present information orally using complex sentence structures, appropriate volume, and clear pronunciation.     a. Use oral language for different purposes: to inform, to entertain, to persuade, to clarify, and to respond.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Alternate Ending, p. 106-107  Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Writing and Debate and Presenting the Debate, p. 226  • Unit 4 Activity Book 9.2, 9.3, p. 101-104
	Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Character Descriptions, p. 156
3. Apply oral literacy skills by participating in a variety of oral language activities. Examples: plays, dramas, choral readings, oral reports	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Small Group Reading and Small Group Presentations, p. 300-304  • Unit 4 Student Reader "Androcles and the Lion", p. 154-161
	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Wrap-Up, p. 54
	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Performing Reader's Theater, p. 242
	Unit 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Presentations, p. 178
	Unit 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Project Presentation Checklist, p. 151



READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING		
SPEAKING	<ol> <li>Ask and answer questions using complete sentences and grade-level vocabulary.</li> </ol>	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Word Work, p. 18  Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 121
	<ol> <li>Express ideas, opinions, and feelings orally in a logical sequence clearly, accurately, and precisely, using appropriate volume, clear pronunciation, and standard English grammar.</li> </ol>	Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Character Descriptions, p. 156
	6. Use digital tools to enhance oral presentations, working collaboratively.	Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Elements of Engaging Audio Recordings and Listen for Elements in Recordings, p. 64-65  • Unit 8 Activity Book 3.5, p. 39  Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Student Read-Aloud, p. 249
Phonologi	cal Awareness/Phonemic Awareness	
	<ol> <li>Demonstrate advanced phonemic awareness skills in spoken words.</li> <li>a. Delete phonemes in initial and final blends of a spoken word.         Examples: Say smoke. Now say smoke, but don't say /m/. (soak) Say best. Now say best, but don't say /s/. (bet)     </li> </ol>	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site  (online)>Additional Materials to Support  Your Review>Alabama Instructional  Strategies and Routines>Literacy



	<ul> <li>b. Substitute phonemes in initial and final blends in a spoken word.</li> <li>Examples: Say sweep. Now say sweep, but change the /w/ to /l/.</li> <li>(sleep) Say list. Now say list, but change the /s/ to /f/. (lift)</li> <li>c. Reverse phonemes in a spoken word. Examples: Say safe. Now say</li> </ul>	Foundations: Phonological/Phonemic Awareness, p. 94-96
	safe but say the last sound first and the first sound last. (face) Say slack. Now say slack but say the last sound first and the first sound last. (class)	CKLA Teacher Resource site (online)>Grade 3>Intervention Toolkit>Intervention Toolkit
	<ul> <li>d. In a series of words, apply phoneme chaining that changes only one sound at a time to show addition, deletion, substitution and resequencing of sounds from one word to the next. Examples: sap, lap, lip, slip, slit, lit; gob, cob, cub, cup, cap; train, rain, lane, lame, blame</li> <li>e. Use knowledge of syllable and affix substitution and deletion to demonstrate morphological changes. Examples: Say photograph. Change graph to cell. (photocell) Say anytime. Change time to where. (anywhere) Say blocked. Change /t/ to /ing/. (blocking)</li> </ul>	tab>Phonological/Phonemic Awareness
READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING		
SPEAKING		
Phonics		
	8. Apply knowledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences, multisyllabic word construction, and syllable division principles to decode and encode (spell) words accurately in isolation and in context.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Baseball Game, p. 38-39



- a. Decode multisyllabic words with common syllable patterns, including open/closed, vowel-r, vowel-consonant-e, vowel teams, consonant-le, and odd or *schwa* syllables.
- b. Apply knowledge of multisyllabic word construction and syllable division principles to decode grade-appropriate multisyllabic words. Examples: VC/CV, V/CV, VC/V, CV/VC; com-mit-ment, e-vent, ev-er-y, po-et
- c. Decode and encode words with three-consonant blends, digraphs, trigraphs, quadrigraph eigh, combinations, diphthongs, and silent letter combinations. *Examples: spl-, str-, scr-, squ-; th, sh, ch, ck, ph; tch, dge, igh; er, ir, ar, or; oi, oy, ou, ow; kn, gn, mb, wr, gh*
- d. Decode and encode words with graphemes that represent multiple sound-symbol correspondences by applying knowledge of most common to least common frequency. Examples: y can be read /y/ in yet, /ē/ in candy, /ī/ in fly digraph ch can be read /ch/ in chair, /sh/ in chef, and /k/ in school diphthong ow is read /ou/ in cow, but digraph ow is read /ō/ in snow
- e. Decode and encode multisyllabic words using knowledge of stress or accent to pronounce a word correctly, including the *schwa* sound when appropriate. *Examples: the noun con'/vict vs. the verb con/vict'; the noun pro'/duce vs. the verb pro/duce'*
- f. Decode and encode words using knowledge of the morphological structure of a word, including prefixes, suffixes, and roots. *Examples:* fore-, anti-, post-, sub-; -ment, -hood, -er, -or; port, ject, form, dict
- g. Decode and encode contractions with am, is, has, not, have, would, and will. Examples: I'm, he's, she's, isn't, don't, I've, he'd, they'll
- h. Decode and encode frequently confused homophones accurately using knowledge of English and meaning to facilitate learning. Examples: hear/here; night/knight; tacks/tax
- i. Decode and encode words with hard and soft c and g.

Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Long Vowel Review and Baseball Game, p. 83-85

<u>Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Long</u> <u>Vowel Review, p. 107-108</u>

<u>Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Syllables</u> <u>with Consonant 'le' and Baseball Game,</u> <u>p. 127-129</u>

<u>Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Word</u> <u>Reading in Isolation Assessment, p.</u> <u>177-178</u>

> Unit 1 Activity Book 7.4.-7.7, p. 47-57

<u>Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Review</u> Spelling Alternatives, p. 324-325

Unit 1 Activity Book, 12.2, p.
 117-118

<u>Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Review</u> <u>Spelling Alternatives, p. 347</u>

<u>Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14:</u> R-Controlled Vowels Review, p. 351-353



i.	Decode and encode grade-appropriate high frequency words that	<ul> <li>Unit 1 Activity Book 14.2, 14.3, p.</li> </ul>
] ,	follow regular and irregular phoneme-grapheme correspondences,	137-139
	using knowledge of the specific sound-symbol correspondences that	<u>157-159</u>
	are irregular.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support
		Your Review>Alabama Instructional
		Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		Foundations: Phonics, p. 97
		Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Spelling Assessment, p. 101  Unit 2 Activity Book 5.1, p. 51-52
		Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce
		Spelling Words, p. 10-13
		Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Spellings
		for 'g' and 'c', p. 296-299
		<ul> <li>Unit 1 Activity Book 11.2, p. 99</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Unit 1 Activity Book 11.5, p. 105</li> </ul>
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
		(online)>Additional Materials to Support
		Your Review>Alabama Instructional
		Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		Foundations: Phonics, p. 99
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site
		(online)>Additional Materials to Support



		Your Review>Alabama Instructional
		Strategies and Routines>Literacy
		Foundations: Phonics, p. 101
READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING		
SPEAKING		
Fluency		
	9. Apply previously-taught phoneme-grapheme correspondences to multisyllabic words with accuracy and automaticity, in and out of context.	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Partner Reading, p. 240  Unit 2 Student Reader "Birds", p. 98-103  Unit 2 Activity Book, 11.1, p. 109  Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Fluency Assessment, p. 313-315  Unit 3 Activity Book 14.2, 117-119  Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Partner Reading: Chapter 6, p. 112  Unit 6 Student Reader Chapter 6, p. 56-65



	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Small Group and Partner Reading: "The Planets Closest to the Sun", p. 71-75  Unit 7 Student Reader "The Planets Closest to the Sun", p 14-21
10. Read and reread grade-appropriate text accurately, automatically, and with meaningful expression at a rate which supports comprehension.	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Partner Reading, p. 61-62  • Unit 4 Student Reader "The Roman Gods" p. 18-31 • Unit 4 Activity Book 3.1, p. 25  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Partner Reading, p. 210 • Unit 5 Student Reader, p. 68-77  Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Individual Read-Aloud Practice and Read-Aloud with a Partner, p. 134 • Unit 8 Activity Book 6.3, p. 66  CKLA Teacher Resource site (online)> Grade 3>Daily Instruction>Intervention>Fluency Packet
11. Read and reread grade-appropriate poetry, practicing phrasing, rhythm, rhyme, and meaningful expression.	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support



		Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Fluency, p. 102  CKLA Teacher Resource site (online)> Grade 3>Daily Instruction>Intervention>Fluency Packet
	12. Read high-frequency words commonly found in grade-appropriate text accurately and automatically. Note: High-frequency words should be taught with the main emphasis of the lesson being on regular correspondences and patterns within the word. The student should be able to read the word accurately three times in a row on different days to be considered accurate enough to add to a personal word box, word ring, or fluency folder. Avoid teaching high-frequency words as "sight words" that need to be memorized as a whole word, unless there are no regular correspondences in the word. "Of" is an example of a word with no regular correspondences.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Word Reading in Isolation Assessment, p.  177-178  Unit 1 Activity Book 7.47.7, p. 47-57  Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Word Reading in Isolation Assessment Scores, p. 270-271  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Fluency, p. 101
READING		
LISTENING		



WRITING		
Willing		
SPEAKING		
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		
Vocabulary		
	<ul> <li>13. Utilize new academic, content-specific, grade-level vocabulary to make connections to previously learned words and relate new words to background knowledge.</li> <li>a. Make connections to a word's structure using knowledge of phonology, morphology, and orthography of the word to aid learning.</li> </ul>	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:  Morphology, p. 93-94  • Unit 2 Activity Book 4.4, p. 45-46  Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:  Morphology: Suffixes -ist and -ian, p. 207  • Unit 4 Activity Book 8.4, p. 93-96  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Close  Reading Exercise, p. 132
		Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Read-Aloud: "Space Exploration", p. 168
	14. Describe word relationships and nuances in word meanings, including relating them to their opposites and distinguishing shades of meaning in similar or related words, including nouns, verbs, and adjectives.	Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Word Work, p. 109
	<ul> <li>a. Determine meaning of words using synonyms in context.</li> <li>b. Determine meaning of words using antonyms as a clue.</li> <li>c. Describe the similarities and differences between related words.</li> </ul>	Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Word Work, p. 235-236
	<ul><li>d. Use knowledge of homophones to determine appropriate use of words.</li><li>e. Interpret figurative language.</li></ul>	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Triangle Connections, p. 179  Unit 5 Activity Book 8.1, p. 89



f.	Identify relationships and nuances in word meanings to determine real-life connections between words and their use. <i>Examples: Discuss relationships in words related to home (house, residence, habitat) and give reasons for choosing a particular word in speaking or writing. Distinguish shades of meaning in words related to bad (terrible, awful, horrible) and give reasons for choosing a particular word in speaking or writing. Distinguish shades of meaning in words related to talk (yell, scream, bellow) and give reasons for choosing a particular word in speaking or writing.</i>	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Spelling, p. 30-32  Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Sayings and Phrases, 202-203  Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Word Work, p. 118
and/or a. b. c.	Identify meaningful parts of words (morphemes) and use them as clues to the meaning of unfamiliar words, including base words, roots, and frequently occurring affixes and inflections. Examples: affixes -less, -ful, pro-, trans-; roots aqua, cent, port, form, ject, spect, dict, tend, fer  Apply knowledge of the changes in tense (-ed), number (-s), and degree (-er and -est) signified by inflected endings to determine the meaning of a word.	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4:  Morphology: Suffixes -ful and -less, p.  89-91  • Unit 7 Activity Book 4.3, 4.4, p. 35-38  Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Verb Tenses, p. 52-53  • Unit 4 Activity Book 2.3, p. 19-20  Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:  Grammar: Mixed Review, p. 47-49  • Unit 10 Activity Book 2.5, p. 21-22  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:  Morphology: Suffixes -ous and -ly, p. 165-169



		<ul> <li>Unit 5 Activity Book 7.4-7.7, p.</li> <li>76-82</li> </ul>
		Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Introducing Prefixes re- and pre-, p. 191-194  • Unit 2 Activity Book 8.3, p. 85-86
		Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12:  Morphology: Prefix Review, p. 294-295  Unit 9 Activity Book 12.5, p.  133-134
		Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 35-36
READING	16. Use knowledge of grade-level academic and domain-specific vocabulary to gain meaning from text.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:  Vocabulary: "The River Bank, Part II", p.  49
		Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Presenting the Read-Aloud, p. 51-57
		Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:  Vocabulary for the Punic Wars, p. 110
		<u>Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:</u> <u>Presenting the Read-Aloud, p. 112-117</u>



		<ul> <li>Unit 4 Student Reader "The Punic Wars", p. 32-37</li> </ul>
LISTENING		
WRITING	17. Use grade-level academic and domain-specific vocabulary in writing.	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Field Journal, p. 244  • Unit 2 Activity Book 11.2, p. 111  Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 14: Written Reflection, p. 316  • Unit 3 Activity Book 14.3, p. 121-122  Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Drafting, p. 118-119  Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 16: Opinion: Quote By Mae Jemison, p. 281-282
SPEAKING		
Compreh	ension	
	18. Demonstrate content knowledge built during independent reading of informational and literary texts by participating in content-specific discussions with peers and/or through writing.	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Independent Reading, Guided Reading Support, and Discussion the Reading, p. 135-141



	Unit 2 Activity Book 6.3, p. 65
	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Read: Chapter 2 and Wrap-Up, p. 48-54  • Unit 5 Student Reader Chapter 2. p. 12-21
	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Independent Reading: "The Sun, Earth, and Our Solar System" and Comprehension Questions, p. 26-30  Unit 7 Student Reader, p. 2-7
	<ul> <li>Unit 7 Activity Book 1.3, p. 5-6</li> <li>Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:</li> <li>Independent Reading: "Navigation in the</li> </ul>
	Age of Exploration" and Discussing the Reading, p. 48-50  Unit 9 Student Reader 20-25 Unit 9 Activity Book 2.1, p. 13
<ul> <li>19. Determine the explicit or implied main idea and supporting details of a text.</li> <li>a. Explain how supporting details contribute to the main idea, using textual evidence.</li> <li>b. Recount or summarize the key ideas from the text.</li> </ul>	Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8:  Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 179  • Unit 8 Activity Book 8.2, p. 87-89
	Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 44-45



	20. Establish a purpose before reading literary and informational texts to	Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Introducing the Read-Aloud, The Read-Aloud, p. 111-119  Unit 10 Activity Page 5.2, p. 59  Unit 11 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Partner Journals, p. 18-19  Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3:
	enhance comprehension, including identifying background knowledge and generating questions about the topic or characters. Examples: reading for pleasure, application, or information; to identify a theme or an author's purpose	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introducing the Read-Aloud, p. 79-80  Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introducing the Read-Aloud, Presenting the Read-Aloud, p. 38-46  Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Opinion Writing, p. 156-157  Unit 4 Activity Book 6.3, 6.4, p. 67-69
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Comprehension, p. 103
READING	21. Identify and interpret various cohesive devices that link words and sentences to one another within the text. <i>Examples: pronoun references, conjunctions,</i>	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Close Reading Exercise, p. 122-133



word substitution using synonyms Note: Working with cohesive devices is a scaffold to building comprehension at both sentence and paragraph levels.	<ul> <li>Unit 5 Student Reader         "Refraction and Lenses", p. 40-55</li> <li>Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Compare         and Contrast Linking Words, p. 102-104</li> <li>Unit 9 Activity Book 4.3, p. 45-46</li> <li>CKLA Alabama Reviewer site         (online)&gt;Additional Materials to Support         Your Review&gt;Alabama Instructional         Strategies and Routines&gt;Literacy         Foundations: Comprehension, p. 105</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>22. Describe literary elements within a story, including setting, plot, characters, and themes.</li> <li>a. Describe in detail the characters' behavior, emotions, and traits and explain how their actions influence events in the story.</li> <li>b. Explain how the characters' actions and dialogue contribute to the meaning of the story.</li> <li>c. Identify the central message, theme, or moral in a story, including myths, fables, and folktales, and explain the meaning conveyed in the passage.</li> <li>d. Compare and contrast the themes, settings, and plots from two texts.</li> </ul>	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Venn Diagram, p. 392  Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Discussing the Reading, p. 29  • Unit 8 Activity Book 1.3, p. 7  Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Wrap-Up, p. 57  Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 57-58



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	<u>Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:</u>
	Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 125-126
	Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Wrap-Up,
	p. 70
	• Unit 6 Activity Book 4.2, p. 59-60
	<u> </u>
	Hait 4 Tarahan Cuida Lassan F. Thamas
	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Themes
	<u>Chart, p. 127</u>
	• <u>Unit 1 Activity Book 3.3, p. 15-16</u>
23. Identify and use text features in informational passages to locate	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1:
information. Examples: headings, photographs, illustrations, labels, charts,	Introducing the Reader, Presenting the
graphs, legends	Reading, and Discussing the Reading, p.
a. Explain how text features support details in the text.	<u>11-20</u>
b. Explain how illustrations contribute to meaning in a story.	<ul> <li>Unit 2 Student Reader</li> </ul>
c. Interpret text features used in written and digital formats.	"Introduction: Meet
	Rattenborough", p. 2-7
	<u> </u>
	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2:
	Reviewing Text Features, Introducing the
	Reading, and Whole Group Reading, p.
	30-36
	Unit 2 Student Reader
	"Classifying Living Things" p.
	<u>10-19</u>
	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5:
	Introducing the Reading, Small Group



24. Identify the text structures within literary and informational texts.  a. Explain how the structures, including comparison and contrast, sequence of events, problem and solution, and cause and effect, contribute to the meaning of the text, using textual evidence.	Reading, Guided Reading Supports and Discussing the Reading, p. 103-109  • Unit 2 Student Reader "Fish", p. 34-41  • Unit 2 Activity Book 5.2, p. 53  Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Beringia Migration Map, p. 38-39  • Unit 8 Activity Book 2.1, p. 13  Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Sequencing the Plot, p. 82-83  Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Introducing the Read-Aloud, Presenting the Read-Aloud, p. 128-133  • Unit 2 Activity Book 6.2, p. 63  Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Whole Group Second Reading and p., 204-209  • Unit 2 Student Reader "Reptiles", p. 92-97  Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12:
	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Introducing the Read-Aloud, Presenting the Read-Aloud, Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 252-260  Unit 2 Activity Book 12.1, p. 117



from opinion. b. Use information gathered from research to evaluate opinions.  26. Use text comparisons (text to text, text to self, and text to world) to make meaning.  a. Use prior knowledge to determine similarities between texts they are reading and texts they have previously read.  b. Compare different versions of the same story  Unit 5 Tand Cor	>Additional Materials to Support view>Alabama Instructional es and Routines>Literacy tions: Comprehension: Reading, p.
meaning.  a. Use prior knowledge to determine similarities between texts they are reading and texts they have previously read.  b. Compare different versions of the same story  Unit 5 T  and Cor	
Unit 7 T and Cor	eacher Guide, Lesson 7: Compare strast Texts, p. 166 Unit 2 Activity Book 7.2, p. 75  eacher Guide, Lesson 2: Compare strast Texts, p. 37-38 Unit 5 Activity Book 2.2, 2.3, p. 13-16  eacher Guide, Lesson 13: e and Contrast, p. 292  eacher Guide, Lesson 7: Compare strast Summary, p. 141 Unit 7 Activity Book 7.1, 7.2, p. 61-68  abama Reviewer site >Additional Materials to Support



	Foundations: Comprehension: Reading, p. 109
27. Read prose, poetry, and dramas, identifying the literary devices used by the author to convey meaning. Examples: personification, imagery, alliteration, onomatopoeia, symbolism, metaphor, simile	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introducing the Read-Aloud, Presenting the Read-Aloud, Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 27-35
	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Sayings and Phrases, p. 202-203
	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Close Reading, p. 84-91  Unit 4 Student Reader "The Roman Gods", p. 18-31
	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Poem  "Escape and Bedtime", p. 159-160  ■ Unit 7 Activity Book 8.2, p. 75
28. Identify the narration of a literary text as first person or third person.	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Introducing the Read-Aloud, p. 61-62
	Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Close Reading: "Alemeda, the Basket Weaver", p. 128-132  Unit 8 Student Reader "Alemeda, the Basket Weaver", p. 24-31



LICTENUALO		THE TO DETERMINE OF THE TEXT OF THE
LISTENING	29. Determine the main idea of a text read aloud or information presented in an audible format.	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Introducing the Read-Aloud, Presenting the Read-Aloud, Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 76-83  • Unit 2 Activity Book 4.5, p. 47-49  Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introducing the Read-Aloud, Presenting the Read-Aloud, 12-17  • Unit 4 Activity Book 1.1, p. 1-2  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Wrap-Up: Summarizing a Video, p. 38  Unit 8 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Introducing the Read-Aloud, Read-Aloud, Discussing the Read-Aloud, p. 172-179  • Unit 8 Activity Book 8.2, p. 87-89
WRITING	30. Manipulate words and/or phrases to create compound sentences, including coordinating conjunctions for, and, nor, but, or, yet, or so, and complex sentences to help build syntactic awareness and comprehension at the sentence level.	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Grammar, p. 141-144  Unit 2 Activity Book, 6.4, 6.5, p. 67-69  Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Grammar: Introduce the Conjunction And, p. 279-282  Unit 5 Activity Book 12.4, p. 137



		Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Grammar: Conjunction Because, p. 119-121  • Unit 6 Activity Book 7.2, p. 81-82  Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Grammar: Conjunction So, p. 54-56  • Unit 7 Activity Book 2.3, p. 17-18
SPEAKING		
Writing		
	31. Write legibly in cursive with connected, correctly-formed letters and appropriate spacing between words.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Cursive Program:  Lesson 1, p. 8-10  Unit 1 Cursive Activity Book, p.  1-3  Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Cursive Program:  Lesson 4, p. 11-12  Unit 1 Cursive Activity Book, p.  10-15  Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Cursive Program:  Lesson 14, p. 19  Unit 1 Cursive Activity Book, p.  72-77
	32. Apply knowledge of grade-appropriate phoneme-grapheme correspondences, multisyllabic word construction, syllable division rules, and spelling rules (or generalizations) to encode words accurately.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Dictation, p. 61-62



- a. Apply knowledge of multisyllabic word construction and syllable division principles to encode multisyllabic words. *Examples: VC/CV, V/CV, VC/V, CV/VC; com-mit-ment, e-vent, ev-er-y, po-et*
- b. Encode multisyllabic words, using common syllable patterns: open/closed, vowel-r, vowel-consonant-e, vowel teams, consonant-le, and odd or *schwa* syllables.
- c. Encode words with two and three letter blends and previously taught digraphs, trigraphs, combinations, diphthongs, quadrigraph *eigh*, vowel *y*, hard and soft *c* and *g*, silent letter combinations, and contractions.
- d. Encode words with less common prefixes, suffixes, and common Latin roots. Examples: prefixes: fore-, pro-, intra-, inter-, trans-, non-, over-, sub-, super-, semi-, anti-, mid-, ex-, post- suffixes: -y, -ly, -ful, -ment, -hood, -less, -ness, -er, -or, -en Latin roots: port, form, ject, spect, dict, tend, fer
- e. Encode frequently confused homophones accurately, using context to determine correct spelling. *Examples: hear/here; night/knight; tacks/tax*

<u>Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Spelling,</u> p. 30-32

<u>Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 10: Spelling</u> <u>Assessment, p. 216</u>

• <u>Unit 2 Activity Book 10.1, p.</u> 97-98

<u>Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Spelling</u> <u>Assessment, p. 114-115</u>

• Unit 3 Activity Book 5.2, p. 43-44

<u>Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Spelling,</u> p. 28-30

Unit 4 Activity Book 1.3, p. 7

<u>Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Spelling,</u> p. 267-268

• Unit 4 Activity Book 11.4, p. 129

<u>Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce</u> <u>Spelling Words, p. 29-32</u>

<u>Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 9: Spelling</u> Assessment, p. 230-231

Unit 9 Activity Book 9.3, p.
 103-104



		<u>Unit 6 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Introduce</u> <u>Spelling Words, p. 10-13</u>
		Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Spelling Assessment, p. 95-96  Unit 7 Activity Book 5.1, p. 43-44
		Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Introduce Spelling Words, p. 134-135
		Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Spelling, p. 281-282
		CKLA Alabama Reviewer site (online)>Additional Materials to Support Your Review>Alabama Instructional Strategies and Routines>Literacy Foundations: Writing, p. 111
READING		
LISTENING		
WRITING	33. Write personal or fictional narratives with a logical plot (sequence of events), characters, transitions, and a sense of closure.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Alternate Ending, p. 106-107  Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Introducing Narrative Writing and Narrative Pre-Writing Organizer, p. 46-47



	<ul> <li>Unit 10 Activity Book 2.3, 2.4, p.</li> <li>17-19</li> </ul>
	Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7: Narrative Writing, p. 181
	• Unit 10 Activity Book 7.4, p. 87
34. Write informative or explanatory texts about a topic using sources, including	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: An
an introduction, facts, relevant details with elaboration, and a conclusion.	Informational Paragraph, p. 279-281
	Unit 2 Activity Book 13.3, p. 129
	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 16: Editing
	Checklist, Editing, and Publishing, p.
	321-324
	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18:
	Informative Writing: Plan and Draft, p.
	<u>308-310</u>
	• <u>Unit 7 Activity Book 17.1, p. 143</u>
35. Write an argument to convince the reader to take an action or adopt a	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Writing
position, using an introduction, logical reasoning supported by evidence from various sources, and a conclusion.	an Opinion Paragraph: Draft, p. 293-294  • Unit 1 Activity Book 11.8, p. 111
various sources, and a conclusion.	Unit 1 Activity Book 11.8, p. 111
	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Opinion
	Essay Rough Draft, p. 206
	• <u>Unit 4 Activity Book 8.3, p. 89-90</u>
	Unit 9 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Writing
	Review and Opinion Writing, p. 291-294
	• <u>Unit 9 Activity Book 12.4, p. 131</u>



- 36. Demonstrate knowledge of the rules of standard English grammar including punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling appropriate for third grade.
  - a. Use articles a, an, and the correctly.
  - b. Identify the role of a noun, verb, adjective, adverb, pronoun, preposition, and conjunction within a sentence and explain the type of the information it conveys.
  - c. Form plural nouns, verbs, and possessives, including irregular plural nouns and verbs.
  - d. Use simple abbreviations, including days of the week, months of the year, titles, units of metric and customary measurement, street names, and state names.

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(online)>Additional Materials to Support
Your Review>Alabama Instructional
Strategies and Routines>Literacy
Foundations: Writing, 113 (a)

<u>Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 2: Nouns,</u> <u>Verbs, and Adjectives, p. 47-49</u>

• Unit 2 Activity Book 2.3, p. 23

<u>Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13:</u> <u>Introducing Subject Pronouns, p. 291-293</u>

• <u>Unit 3 Activity Book 13.2, p.</u> 99-100

<u>Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 3: Grammar</u> and Blank Busters, p. 54-56

Unit 5 Activity Book 3.4, 3.5, p.
 31-34

<u>Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12:</u> Introduce Conjunction *And*: 279-282

• Unit 5 Activity Book 12.4, p. 137

<u>Unit 3 Teacher Guide, Lesson 1: Spelling:</u>
<u>Regular and Irregular Plural Nouns, p.</u>
<u>27-33</u>



	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 18:
	Grammar, p. 305-308  ■ Unit 7 Activity Book 18.2, p.
	<u>161-162</u>
	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Introduce Irregular Verbs, p. 286-288  ■ Unit 4 Activity Book 12.4, p. 141-142
	CKLA Alabama Reviewer site  (online)>Additional Materials to Support  Your Review>Alabama Instructional  Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Writing, p. 115
37. Compose simple, compound, and complex sentences with correct subject-verb agreement.	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 6: Grammar, p. 141-144
a. Identify and correct sentence fragments and run-on sentences. b. Identify the subject and predicate of a sentence.	• Unit 2 Activity Book 6.4, p. 67
	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 12: Introduce Conjunction And: 279-282  ■ Unit 5 Activity Book 12.4, p. 137
	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 16: Editing Checklist and Editing, p. 321-322  Unit 5 Activity Book 16.2, p. 177



	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 17: Introducing Informative Writing, p. 289-290
	Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 20: Informative Writing: Edit/Publish, p. 328
38. Compose and develop a well-organized paragraph with a topic sentence, details to support, and a concluding sentence.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Writing an Opinion Paragraph, p. 293-294  • Unit 1 Activity Book 11.8, p. 111
	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: An Informational Paragraph, p. 279-281  • Unit 2 Activity Book 13.3, p. 129
	Unit 4 Teacher Guide, Lesson 15: Case 4: Writing, p. 328-329  ■ Unit 4 Activity Book 15.4, p. 185-188
<ul> <li>39. Gather and evaluate information about a topic from a variety of sources, including digital sources, and utilize it to create a project, report, or presentation.</li> <li>a. Avoid plagiarism by using their own words and utilizing digital sources ethically.</li> </ul>	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13:  Research and Planning and Research  Project Guidelines, p. 294-297  • Unit 5 Activity Book 13.1, 13.2, p.  141-143
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	Strategies and Routines>Literacy
	Foundations: Writing, p. 117
40. Use grade-level and domain-appropriate vocabulary in writing.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 4: Alternate
a. Use specific vocabulary to develop a story.	Ending, p. 106-107
b. Use specific vocabulary to explain or inform on a topic.	<u>Enang, p. 100 107</u>
b. Ose specific vocabulary to explain of inform on a topic.	H-11-40 T-1-1-1-0 H-1-1-1-7
	Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:
	Narrative Writing, p. 181
	<ul> <li>Unit 10 Activity Book 7.4, p. 87</li> </ul>
	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: An
	Informational Paragraph, p. 279-281
	• Unit 2 Activity Book 13.3, p. 129
	Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: Writing
	A New Chapter: Research, p. 326-327
41. Use words and phrases in writing for effect and elaboration.	Unit 1 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11: Writing
a. Use transition words and phrases for sentence variety.	an Opinion Paragraph, p. 293-294
a. Ose transition words and philases for sentence variety.	
	• <u>Unit 1 Activity Book 11.8, p. 111</u>
	Unit 2 Teacher Guide, Lesson 13: An
	Informational Paragraph, p. 279-281
	<ul> <li>Unit 2 Activity Book 13.3, p. 129</li> </ul>
	Unit 5 Teacher Guide, Lesson 11:
	Descriptive Writing, p. 260
	• <u>Unit 5 Activity Book 11. 1, p. 125</u>



	42. Write poetry or prose in response to visual images to interpret their meanings.	Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 7:  Narrative Writing, p. 181  • Unit 10 Activity Book 7.4, p. 87  Unit 7 Teacher Guide, Lesson 8: Poem:  Escape from Bedtime" p. 158-160  • Unit 7 Activity Book 8.2, p. 75  Unit 10 Teacher Guide, Lesson 5: Colonial America Acrostic, p. 121-122
SPEAKING		America Acrostic, p. 121-122  CKLA Alabama Reviewer site  (online)>Additional Materials to Support  Your Review>Alabama Instructional  Strategies and Routines>Literacy  Foundations: Writing, p. 118