

# Glossary

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## High School Level Global History Glossary

**English | Malay**

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Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

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This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL/MLL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed and disseminated to educators, parents and ELLs/MLLs.

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**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>A</b>	
A.D.	A.D.
aboriginal	orang asli
absolutism	absolutisme
African civilization	tamadun Afrika
Age of Reason	Umur baligh
agrarian	pertanian
AIDS/HIV	AIDS / HIV
allegiance	kesetiaan
alliance	perikatan
allies	sekutu
amnesty	pengampunan
ancestry	keturunan
animism	animisme
annex	tambahan
anthropology	antropologi
anti-Semitic	anti semitik
apartheid	aparteid
appeasement	bertujuan untuk menunjuk
Arab League	Liga Arab
archeology	kaji purba
aristocracy	bangsawan
art	seni
artifacts	artifak
Asia	Asia
assimilate	mengasimilasikan
atlas	buku peta
autocracy	autokrasi
autonomy	autonomi
<b>B</b>	
B.C.	Sebelum Masihi
backgrounds	latar belakang
Balance of Power	Keseimbangan Kuasa
Balkans	Balkan
battle	pertempuran
Belief systems	Sistem kepercayaan
belligerent	berperang
Berlin Airlift	Pengangkutan Udara Berlin
Berlin Wall	Tembok Berlin
bible	kitab bible
Black Death	Maut Hitam
blockade	kepungan, sekatan
Bolshevik Revolution	Revolusi Bolshevik, Revolusi Russia
boundaries	sempadan
bourgeoisie	borjuasi
Boxer Rebellion	Pemberontakan Boxer

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
Bronze Age	Zaman Gangsa
bubonic plague	wabak bubonik
Buddhism	Fahaman Buddha, Buddhisme
Bushido	Bushido
Byzantine	Byzantine
<b>C</b>	
Capital	Ibu negara, modal
capitalism	kapitalisme
Caribbean	Karibia
cartel	kartel
cash crop	tanaman kontan
caste system	sistem kasta
Catholicism	Katolik
cause	sebab, menyebab
copyright	penapisan
Central America	Amerika Tengah
century	abad
change	perubahan
charter	piagam
child labor	buruh kanak-kanak
China	China
Chinese	Cina
Christianity	Kristian
chronological order	susunan kronologi
church	gereja
circumnavigate	lajang
citizen	warganegara
city-state	ibu negari
civil disobedience	keingkaran awam
civil war	perang saudara
civilizations	tamadun
clan	klan
classical civilizations	tamadun klasik
clergy	golongan paderi
climate	iklim
coalition	gabungan, campuran
Cold War	Perang Dingin
collective	kolektif
collective security	keselamatan kolektif
colonialism	kolonialisme
colony	koloni, tanah jajahan
command economy	perintah ekonomi
commercial revolution	revolusi komersial
common good	kebaikan bersama
common law	undang-undang am
communication	komunikasi, perhubungan
communism	komunisme

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
communist Party	Parti komunis
community	komuniti, masyarakat
concentration camp	kem tahanan
concept	konsep
conclusion	kesimpulan
conflict	konflik
Confucianism	Konfusianisme
Congress of Vienna	Kongres Vienna
conquest	penaklukan
conquistadores	penakluk
consent	persetujuan
conservation of resources	pemuliharaan sumber
conservative	konservatif
constitution	perlembagaan
constitutional monarchy	raja berperlembagaan
consumption	penggunaan
containment	pembendungan
contemporary issues	isu kontemporari
continent	kontinen
contribution	sumbangan
controversial events	peristiwa kontroversi
costs	kos, harga
Counter Reformation	Reformasi Kaunter
country	negara
coup d' état	rampasan kuasa d'etat
Creoles	Creoles
crisis	krisis. kemelut
Crusades	Perang salib
Cuban missile crisis	krisis peluru berpandu Cuba
cultural diffusion	penyebaran budaya
Cultural Revolution	Revolusi Budaya
culture	kebudayaan
customs	adat
Czar	Tsar
<b>D</b>	
Dark Ages	Zaman Gelap
debt	hutang
decline	menolak, merosot
deforestation	penebangan hutan
democracy	demokrasi
demographic patterns	corak demografi
desertification	desertifikasi
despot	zalim
despotism	kezaliman
detente	ketegangan
developing country	negara membangun
diaspora	diaspora

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
dictatorship	pemrintahan berkuasa mutlak
diplomacy	diplomasi
direct democracy	demokrasi langsung
discrimination	pembezaan
discuss	runding
diseases	penyakit
displaced persons	orang pelarian
dissident	pembangkang
distance	jarak
distribution	pengagihan
diversity	kepelbagaian
divine right	hak ketuhanan raja
drug trafficking	pengedaran dadah
dynasty	dinasti
<b>E</b>	
earth	bumi
Eastern Hemisphere	Hemisfera Timur
economic growth	perkembangan ekonomi
education	pendidikan
effect	kesan
Egypt	Mesir
election	pilihan raya
embargo	sekatan
emigrate	berhijrah
emperor	maharaja
empire	empayar
encomienda system	sistem encomienda
encounter	pertemuan
endangered species	spesies terancam
enforce	menguatkuasakan
English Bill of Rights	Deklarasi Hak-Hak
enlightenment	pencerahan
environment	persekitaran
epidemic	wabak
equal	sama
era	era
Estates-General	Estet Umum
ethnic cleansing	pembersihan etnik
ethnic conflict	konflik etnik
ethnic groups	kumpulan etnik
ethnic tension	ketegangan etnik
ethnocentrism	etnosentrisme
Eurasia	Eurasia
Eurodollar	Eurodolar
European Union	Kesatuan Eropah
events	peristiwa
excommunication	pengucilan

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
expansion	pengembangan
exploitation	eksploitasi
exploration	penerokaan
export	eksport
extraterritoriality	extraterritoriality
<b>F</b>	
fact	fakta
factors	faktor
famine	kebuluran, kelaparan
Fascism	fasisme
Fascist Party	parti fasis
federation	persekutuan
Fertile Crescent	Hilal subur
feudalism	feudalisme
fiefdom	wilayah kekuasaan feudalisme
folklore	cerita rakyat, cerita dongeng
foreign	asing, luar negeri
foreign aid	bantuan asing
foreign policy	dasar luar
free trade	perdagangan bebas
French Revolution	Revolusi Perancis
fundamentalism	fundamentalisme
<b>G</b>	
gender	jantina
generations	generasi
genocide	pembunuhan beramai
geographic factors	faktor geografi
geography	geografi
ghetto	gheto
glasnost	glasnost
global economy	ekonomi sedunia
global history	sejarah sedunia
global market	pasaran sedunia
global migration	penghijraan sedunia
global trade	perdagangan sedunia
global village	perkampungan sedunia
globalization	globalisasi
globe	dunia
Glorious Revolution	Revolusi Mulia
goals	matlamat
gothic	gaya rencong
government	kerajaan
groups	kumpulan
guerrilla warfare	kebajikan gerila

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>H</b>	
Hammurabi Code	Kod Hammurabi
Hellenistic	Hellenistik
heretic	pembidaah
Hinduism	Hinduisme
Holocaust	Holokaus
Holy Land	Tanah Suci
human rights	hak manusia
humanism	humanisme
humanitarian	kemanusiaan
hunters and gatherers	pemburu dan pengumpul
<b>I</b>	
ideas	idea, akal
immigration	immigresen
imperialism	fahaman imperialisme
import	import
income	pendapatan
Indian Empires	Empayar India
indulgences	kepuasan
Indus Valley	Lembah Indus
Industrial Revolution	Revolusi perindustrian
industrialism	perindustrian
inflation	inflasi
infrastructure	infrastruktur
inquisition	penyelidikan
interdependence	saling bergantung
interpretation	interprestasi
invasion	pencerobohan
invention	ciptaan, rekaan
Iron Curtain	Tirai Besi
irrigation	pengairan
Islam	Islam
isolationism	dasar perkecualian
<b>J</b>	
jihad	jihad
Judaism	Judaisme
justice	keadilan
<b>K</b>	
knowledge	pengetahuan
Koran	Quran



**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>L</b>	
laissez-faire	biarkan berbuat
land grants	geran tanah
land reform	pembaharuan tanah
language	bahasa
Latin America	Amerika Latin
latitude	latitud
legend	legenda
legislature	badan perundangan
liberal	liberal, terbuka
liberty	kebebasan
Life expectancy	jangka hayat
literacy	kenal huruf
location	lokasi
longitude	longitud
<b>M</b>	
Magna Carta	Piagam Agung
maize	jagung
majority	majoriti
Mandate of Heaven	Mandat Syurga
manor	manor
maps	peta
Marshall Plan	Rancangan Marshall
Marxism	Marxisme
massacre	pembunuhan beramai
Mecca	Kiblat
medieval	zaman pertengahan
Meiji Restoration	Pemulihan Meiji
mercantilism	merkantilisme
meridian	Meridian, Garisan khayalan
Mesoamerica	Mesoamerika
Mesopotamia	Mesopotamia
mestizos	mestizo
Mexican Revolution	Revolusi Mexico
Middle Ages	Abad Pertengahan
Middle East	Timur Tengah
migrant	pendatang asing
migration	penhijrahan
militarism	ketenteraan
millennium	alaf
minority	minoriti
missionary	mubaligh
modern	moden
monarchy	monarki
Mongol	Mongol
monotheism	tauhid

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
monsoon	monsun
mosque	masjid
Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo	Ibu-ibu Plaza De Mayo
mountains	gunung
multicultural	pelbagai budaya
<b>N</b>	
Napoleonic Code	Kod Napoleonik
nation state	negara bangsa
nationalism	nasionalisme
natural resources	sumber semula jadi
Nazism	Nazisme
negotiate	runding
Neolithic	Neolitik
neutrality	berkecuali
New Imperialism	Imperialisme Baru
Ninety Five theses	95 Dalil
Nobel Peace Prize	Penganugerahan Nobel
nobility	bangsawan
nomads	nomad
nonalignment	bukan penjajaran
non-violence	bukan keganasan
North America	America Utara
North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Perjanjian Perdagangan Bebas Amerika
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	Pertubuhan Perjanjian Atlantik Utara
nuclear age	perang nuklir
Nuremberg Trials	Persidangan Nuremberg
<b>O</b>	
oceans	lautan
official	rasmi
Old Imperialism	Imperialisme Lama
oligarchy	Oligarki
Olmec civilization	tamadun Olmec
opinion	pendapatan
Opium War	Perang Candu
opposition	pembangkang
oral tradition	tradisi lisan
Organization of American States (OAS)	Organisasi Negara-negara Amerika
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	Organisasi Negara-negara Pengekspor Minyak Bumi
organizations	organisasi, pertubuhan
origin	asalnya
Orthodox Christian Church	Gereja Kristian Ortodoks
Ottoman	Ottoman
overpopulation	populasi berlebihan
overthrow	menggulingkan

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>P</b>	
Paleolithic	Paleolitik
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)	Pertubuhan Pembebasan Palestin
Panama Canal	Terusan Panama
parallel	selari
parliamentary system	sistem parlimen
partition	sesekat
passive resistance	rintangan pasif
patrician	golongan bangsawan
Pax Romana	Persatuan Internasional Cendekiawan dan Mahasiswa Katolik
Pearl Harbor	Pangkalan AL Pearl
peasants	petani
per capita income	pendapatan per kapita
perestroika	restrukturisasi
persecution	penganiayaan
Persian Gulf War	Perang Teluk Parsi
perspective	perspektif
pharaoh	firaun
philosophy	falsafah
photograph	fotografi
physical map	peta fizikal
pilgrimage	haji, zariah
plague	wabak
plebeian	plebeian
plebiscite	suara rakyat
pluralism	pluralisme
poem	puisi
pogroms	pogrom
point of view	sudut pandangan
political map	peta politik
political party	parti politik
political systems	sistem politik
politics	politik
pollution	pencemaran
polytheism	politeisme
population	penduduk, jumlah penduduk
post-Cold War	Selepas Perang Dingin
poverty	kemiskinan
power	kuasa
Pre-Columbian civilizations	Tamadun Pra-Columbus
pre-history	pra-sejarah
prejudice	prejudis, prasangka
president	presiden
primary source	sumber utama
prime minister	perdana menteri
privatization	penswastaan

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
productivity	produktiviti
proletariat	kelas sosial rendah
propaganda	propaganda, diayah
protectionism	perlindungan
protectorate	protektorat
Protestantism	Protestantisme
public	awam
public opinion	pendapat awam
Puritan Revolution	Revolusi Puritan
pyramids	piramid
<b>Q</b>	
queen	pemaisuri, ratu
quota	kuota
<b>R</b>	
racism	fahaman perkauman
rain forest	hutan hujan
raw materials	bahan mentah
rebellion	pemberontakkan
Red Guards	Pengawai Merah
reform	pembaharuan
reformation	pembaharuan
refugee	pelarian
regionalism	regionalisme
Reign of Terror	Pemerintahan Teror
reincarnation	penjelmaan semula
relationship	hubungan
religion	agama
religion belief	kepercayaan agama
religion group	kumpulan agama
Renaissance	Kebangkitan Semula
representative democracy	perwakilan demokrasi
republic	replubik
resources	sumber
restoration	pemulihan, pengembalian
revolution	revolusi
Revolutionary War	Perang Revolusioner
river valley civilizations	tamadun lembah sungai
rivers	sungai
Roman Empire	Empayar Roman
rural	luar bandar
Russian Revolution	Revolusi Rusia
Russification	Rusiafikasi

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>S</b>	
samurai	samurai
satellite nation	negara satalit
scarcity	kekurangan
scientific method	cara saintifik
secondary source	sumber sekunder
secular	sekular
segregation	pengasingan
self-determination	penentuan diri
self-government	kerajaan sendiri
senate	senat
separation of church and state	pemisahan gereja dengan negeri
Sepoy Mutiny	Pemberontakan Sepoy
serf	hamba, tuan tanah
Shintoism	Agama Shinto
shogun	syogun
Silk Road	Jalur Sutra
slash and burn farming	memotong dan membakar ladang
slave trade	perdagangan hamba
slavery	hamba
social	sosial
social class	kelas sosial
Social Darwinism	Sosial Darwinisme
socialism	sosialisme
socialist	sosialis
solidarity	perpaduan
South America	Amerika Selatan
sovereignty	kedaulatan
Soviet Union	Kesatuan Soviet
sphere of influence	sfera pengaruh
stability	kestabilan
standard of living	taraf hidup
state	negeri
status	status, taraf
steamboat	stimbót
stereotype	stereotaip
stratification	stratifikasi
structure	struktur
subcontinent	benua kecil
Sub-Saharan Africa	Afrika Sub-Saharan
superpowers	kuasa terbesar
Supply and demand	Penawaran dan permintaan
symbols	simbol, lambang

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>T</b>	
Taiping Rebellion	Pemberontakkan Taiping
Taoism	Taoisme
technology	teknologi
terrorism	keganasan
theory	teori
Third World	Dunia Ketiga
Tiananmen Square	Dataran Tiananmen
timeline	garis masa
Torah	Taurat
totalitarianism	totalitarianisme
trade imbalance	ketidakseimbangan perdagangan
traditions	tradisi
treaties	perjanjian
Treaty of Versailles	Perjanjian Versailles
tribal group	kumpulan puak
tribalism	tribalisme
tribunal	badan pengadilan
Triple Alliance	Perkumpulan Tiga
Triple Entente	Entente Tiga
truce	gencatan senjata
Twelve Tables	Hukum Dua Belas Pasal
tyranny	kezaliman
<b>U</b>	
United Nations	Perserikatan Bangsa-bangsa
uprising	pemberontakan
urban	bandar
urbanization	pembandaran
utopian reform	pembaharuan utopian
<b>V</b>	
value	nilai
vassal	hamba abdi
Vedas	Veda
viceroy	penjaga
vote	mengundi
<b>W</b>	
war	berperang
Warsaw Pact	Pakatan Warsaw
weapons	senjata
Weimer Republic	Republik Weimer
Western Hemisphere	Belahan Barat
Westernization	Pembaratan
White Man’s Burden	Beban Orang Putih
world	dunia

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
World Bank	Bank Dunia
World War I	Perang Dunia 1
World War II	Perang Dunia 2
writing system	sistem penulisan
<b>Z</b>	
Zionism	Zionisme
Zulu	Zulu