
**WILLIS INDEPENDENT
SCHOOL DISTRICT**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Year Ended August 31, 2023



CPAs and Professional Consultants

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

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CERTIFICATE OF BOARD

Willis Independent School District

Name of School District

Montgomery


County

170-904

Co. - Dist. No.

We, the undersigned, certify that the annual financial reports for the above named school district were reviewed and approved for the year ended August 31, 2023, at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of such school district on the 10th day of January 2024.


Signature of Board Vice President


Signature of Board President



FINANCIAL SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees
Willis Independent School District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Willis Independent School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of August 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, pension information, and other-post employment benefit information, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, required Texas Education Agency (TEA) schedules, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

To the Board of Trustees
Willis Independent School District

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, required TEA schedules, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Schedule L-1 but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 10, 2024 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Whitley Penn LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Houston, Texas
January 10, 2024



WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the Willis Independent School District (the District), we offer readers of the accompanying report this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023. In reviewing this report, readers should be mindful that it is often necessary for management to make and use estimates in the preparation of financial statements. Examples of the use of such estimates may be found in amounts reported for depreciation, net taxes receivable, claims payable of the District's self-insured workers' compensation program, and the net pension and OPEB liability.

Financial Highlights

- Assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at year-end by \$75 million (net position). The District reported positive net position in all categories.
- The District's total net position increased by \$13 million from current operations.
- As of the close of the year, the District's governmental funds had combined ending fund balances of \$239 million, a decrease of \$13 million from the preceding year primarily due to facilities acquisition and construction expenditures exceeding revenues in the capital projects fund.
- At the end of the year, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$23 million, or 28 percent of the year's total general fund expenditures.
- The District's total bonded debt decreased by \$6 million (1 percent) during the year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information and supplementary and other information in addition to the basic financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector enterprise.

The *Statement of Net Position* (Exhibit A-1) presents information on all of the District's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as an indicator of how the financial position of the District is changing.

The *Statement of Activities* (Exhibit B-1) presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. Changes in net position are reported upon occurrence of the underlying event giving rise to the change, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some transactions that will not result in cash flows until future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and incurred but unpaid workers' compensation benefits).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the District include Instruction, Instructional Resources and Media Services, Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development, Instructional Leadership, School Leadership, Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services, Social Work Services, Health Services, Student Transportation, Food Services, Extracurricular Activities, General Administration, Plant Maintenance and Operations, Security and Monitoring Services, Data Processing Services, Community Services, Interest on Long-term Debt, Issuance Costs and Fees, Facilities Repair and Maintenance, Payments to Juvenile Justice Alternative Education Programs, and Other Intergovernmental Charges. The business-type activities of the District include the Enterprise Funds for Early Bird Child Care.

The government-wide financial statements can be found as noted in the table of contents of this report.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)

Fund Financial Statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, as do other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of cash resources*, as well as on *balances of cash resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds financial statements is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term effect of the District's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The District maintained several individual governmental funds during the year. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund, debt service fund, and capital projects funds, which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other twenty-two governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation titled *total nonmajor funds*.

The District adopts an annual revenue and appropriations budget for its general fund, debt service fund, and National School Breakfast and Lunch Program special revenue fund. All other governmental funds adopt project length budgets. Subsequent to adoption, amendments approved by the governing body are reflected in a revised budget column. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the general fund, debt service fund, and National School Breakfast and Lunch Program special revenue fund to demonstrate compliance with its budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements are noted in the table of contents of this report.

Proprietary Fund. The District maintains two different types of proprietary funds. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The District uses an enterprise fund to account for its Early Bird Child Care program. *Internal service funds* are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the District's various funds and functions. The District uses the internal service funds to account for the District's group health insurance benefits and workers' compensation risk management. Because these internal service funds predominantly benefit governmental operations, their financial activities have been included within *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds provide essentially the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements are provided with the basic financial statements and provide information for the Early Bird Child Care program and the self-funded group health insurance benefits and workers' compensation risk management programs.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements are noted in the table of contents of this report.

Fiduciary Funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of students and student organizations. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the District's own programs and activities. A statement of fiduciary net position and statement of changes in fiduciary net position are presented for fiduciary funds, as noted in the table of contents of this report.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the basic financial statements are noted in the table of contents of this report.

Other Information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report presents required supplementary information and supplementary information, including schedules required by the Texas Education Agency. Such information is noted in the table of contents of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As mentioned earlier, net position may, over time, serve as an indicator of a District's changing financial position. At the close of the District's most recent fiscal year, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$75 million.

Willis Independent School District's Net Position

	Governmental Activities			Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Current and Other Assets	\$ 255,356,089	\$ 272,185,215	\$ 737,938	\$ 700,260	\$ 256,094,027	\$ 272,885,475	
Capital Assets	261,193,319	243,563,516	-	-	261,193,319	243,563,516	
Total Assets	516,549,408	515,748,731	737,938	700,260	517,287,346	516,448,991	
Total Deferred Outflows	20,173,668	11,269,917	-	-	20,173,668	11,269,917	
Long-Term Liabilities	424,795,904	421,310,137	-	-	424,795,904	421,310,137	
Other Liabilities	12,267,680	14,924,621	29,528	11,724	12,297,208	14,936,345	
Total Liabilities	437,063,584	436,234,758	29,528	11,724	437,093,112	436,246,482	
Total Deferred Inflows	25,065,413	28,744,059	-	-	25,065,413	28,744,059	
Net Position							
Net Investment in Capital Assets	54,323,012	41,114,545	-	-	54,323,012	41,114,545	
Restricted for Grant	2,559,293	2,673,450	-	-	2,559,293	2,673,450	
Restricted	6,409,499	11,971,852	-	-	6,409,499	11,971,852	
Unrestricted	11,302,275	6,279,984	708,410	688,536	12,010,685	6,968,520	
Total Net Position	\$ 74,594,079	\$ 62,039,831	\$ 708,410	\$ 688,536	\$ 75,302,489	\$ 62,728,367	

The largest portion of the District's net position (\$54 million) is net investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture, vehicles, and equipment, and construction in progress), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Net position that is restricted for debt service and grants totaled \$9 million.

Unrestricted net position of \$9 million may be used to meet the District's ongoing obligations to students and creditors.

Governmental Activities. Governmental Activities increased the District's net position by \$12 million and Business-type Activities increased the District's net position by \$20 thousand from current operations. Key elements of this change are as follows:

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)

Willis Independent School District's Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Revenues						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services	\$ 2,943,355	\$ 1,798,038	\$ 111,915	\$ 107,482	\$ 3,055,270	\$ 1,905,520
Operating Grants and Contributions	19,753,176	14,678,236	-	-	19,753,176	14,678,236
General Revenues:						
Property Taxes	53,165,110	43,682,035	-	-	53,165,110	43,682,035
Property Taxes, levied for debt service	18,629,825	15,112,865	-	-	18,629,825	15,112,865
State Aid - Formula Grants	21,219,702	28,036,247	-	-	21,219,702	28,036,247
Investment earnings	11,821,142	1,123,687	-	-	11,821,142	1,123,687
Miscellaneous	2,608,686	2,239,081	-	-	2,608,686	2,239,081
Total Revenues	130,140,996	106,670,189	111,915	107,482	130,252,911	106,777,671
Expenses						
Instruction	55,535,457	45,500,376	-	-	55,535,457	45,500,376
Instructional Resources and Media	166,303	316,483	-	-	166,303	316,483
Curriculum and staff development	3,170,216	2,411,328	-	-	3,170,216	2,411,328
Instructional leadership	485,583	316,742	-	-	485,583	316,742
School leadership	6,417,115	5,182,556	-	-	6,417,115	5,182,556
Guidance, counseling, and evaluation services	3,698,189	2,646,023	-	-	3,698,189	2,646,023
Social work services	240,158	218,651	-	-	240,158	218,651
Health services	1,081,452	849,109	-	-	1,081,452	849,109
Student transportation	4,910,098	4,119,783	-	-	4,910,098	4,119,783
Food service	5,977,738	5,653,460	-	-	5,977,738	5,653,460
Extracurricular activities	3,459,273	4,034,943	-	-	3,459,273	4,034,943
General administration	3,308,135	2,709,048	-	-	3,308,135	2,709,048
Facilities maintenance and operations	11,595,304	9,210,860	-	-	11,595,304	9,210,860
Security and monitoring services	1,462,843	930,109	-	-	1,462,843	930,109
Data processing services	1,191,013	886,673	-	-	1,191,013	886,673
Community services	5,938	(3,994)	-	-	5,938	(3,994)
Interest on long-term debt	14,334,555	7,451,732	-	-	14,334,555	7,451,732
Bond issuance costs and fees	6,000	934,335	-	-	6,000	934,335
Facilities maintenance and repairs	-	1,129,642	-	-	-	1,129,642
Payments to Juvenile Justice Alternative Education Programs	9,785	510	-	-	9,785	510
Other governmental charges	531,593	463,368	-	-	531,593	463,368
Early Bird Child Care	-	-	92,041	73,330	92,041	73,330
Total Expenses	117,586,748	94,961,737	92,041	73,330	117,678,789	95,035,067
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	12,554,248	11,708,452	19,874	34,152	12,574,122	11,742,604
Net Position - Beginning	62,039,831	50,331,379	688,536	654,384	62,728,367	50,985,763
Net Position - Ending	\$ 74,594,079	\$ 62,039,831	\$ 708,410	\$ 688,536	\$ 75,302,489	\$ 62,728,367

Revenues, aggregating \$130 million, were generated primarily from two sources. Property taxes of \$72 million represent 55 percent of total revenues, while grants and contributions (program and general) totaling \$40 million represent 30 percent of total revenues. The remaining five percent is generated from investment earnings, charges for services, and miscellaneous revenues.

The primary functional expense of the District is instruction (\$55 million), which represents 47 percent of total expenses. The remaining expense categories are individually less than eight percent of total expenses. Interest expense increased by almost \$8 million due to the issuance of new bonds in fiscal year 2022.

The increase in net position of \$12 million was primarily driven from an increase in property tax revenues and operating grants and contributions.

Business-type Activities. Business-type activities increased the District's net position by \$20 thousand, primarily due to a the increase in charges for services as more individuals took advantage of the Early Bird Childcare program.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As mentioned earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds. At the end of the fiscal year, the District's governmental funds had combined ending fund balances of \$239 million, a decrease of \$13 million from the preceding year. Comments as to each major fund's change in fund balance follow.

The general fund is the primary operating fund of the District. At year-end, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$23 million, while total fund balance was \$47 million. To evaluate the general fund's liquidity, it may be helpful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance represents 28 percent of total general fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 58 percent of that same total. The fund balance of the general fund increased (\$280 thousand) during the year, primarily as a result of the increase in property tax revenue.

The debt service fund ended the year with a total fund balance of \$8 million, all of which is restricted for the payment of principal and interest on debt. The debt service fund balance decreased by approximately \$1 million during the year, primarily due to the payment of principal and interest on existing debt.

The capital projects fund has a total fund balance of \$180 million, all of which is restricted for capital expenditures. The net decrease in fund balance during the current year in the capital projects fund was \$12 million. The decrease was due to continued construction projects of \$20 million.

Governmental funds financial statements may be found by referring to the table of contents.

Proprietary Funds. The District's proprietary fund financial statements, reflecting enterprise and internal service funds created for its Early Bird Child Care program and self-funded group health insurance benefits and workers' compensation risk management programs, provide information as to profitability of those programs. The change in net position of the internal service fund is eliminated and allocated to the governmental expenses in the government-wide financial statements. The enterprise funds have been addressed in the discussion of the District's business-type activities.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The District amended the budget several times throughout the year. The final budget expenditures increased by \$2 million primarily due to the increase in facilities acquisition and construction for capital improvements.

There were no significant variations between the final budget and actual results. The District came under budgeted expenditures by \$3 million.

Capital Assets and Long-term Liabilities

Capital Assets. The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of August 31, 2023 as \$261 million (net of accumulated depreciation/amortization). This investment in capital assets includes land and improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture, right-to-use assets, vehicles, and equipment, and construction in progress.

Major capital asset addition activity during the year included the following:

- Furniture and equipment and buildings and improvements totaling \$9 million.
- Construction in progress totaling \$17 million before the reclassification of completed projects of \$58 million.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)

Willis Independent School District's Capital Assets
(net of depreciation)

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Land	\$ 14,012,769	\$ 12,137,326	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,012,769	\$ 12,137,326
Buildings and Improvements, net	231,905,910	175,080,249	-	-	231,905,910	175,080,249
Furniture and equipment, net	5,857,135	4,423,700	-	-	5,857,135	4,423,700
Right-to-use assets, net	490,200	498,652	-	-	490,200	498,652
Construction in Progress	8,393,092	51,423,589	-	-	8,393,092	51,423,589
Total	\$ 260,659,106	\$ 243,563,516	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 260,659,106	\$ 243,563,516

Commitments. At the end of the current fiscal year, the District's commitments with construction contractors totaled \$8.3 million. The commitment for construction and equipment of school facilities is being financed by general obligation bonds secured by tax revenues and local funds.

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in the notes to the financial statements per the table of contents.

Long-term Liabilities. At year-end, the District had the following long-term liabilities:

Willis Independent School District's Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding

	Governmental Activities					
	2023	%	2022	%	Change	%
General obligation bonds	\$ 366,280,000	90%	\$ 372,460,000	78%	\$ (6,180,000)	-2%
Lease liability	363,814	0%	502,859	0%	(139,045)	100%
SBITA liability	432,904	0%	-	0%	432,904	100%
Net pension liability	26,420,399	6%	9,616,439	10%	16,803,960	175%
Net OPEB liability	13,274,284	3%	19,548,361	12%	(6,274,077)	-32%
	\$ 406,771,401	100%	\$ 402,127,659	100%	\$ 4,643,742	1%

The District's total long-term liabilities increased by \$4 million due to an increase in the pension liability of \$17 million, which was offset by principal payments, refunded bonds and the reduction of net OPEB liability of \$6 million. The Teacher Retirement System of Texas experienced unfavorable investment earnings, which resulted in a state-wide higher net pension liability. The District's proportionate share of that liability reflects the 175% increase as well.

The District's general obligation debt is backed by the full faith and credit of the District and is further guaranteed by the Texas Permanent School Fund Bond Guarantee Program or by a municipal bond insurance policy. State statutes do not limit the tax rate or amount of local tax support of school districts' bonded indebtedness. However, approval by the Attorney General of the State of Texas is required prior to the sale of bonds.

Additional information on the District's long-term liabilities can be found in the notes to the financial statements per the table of contents.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (continued)

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

School year (2023-2024) student enrollment is 8,978, a 1.9 percent increase from 8,814 in the preceding year.

- District staff totals 1,156 employees in 2023-24, excluding substitutes and other part-time employees, of which 494 are teachers and 171 are teacher aides and secretaries.
- The District maintains 11 regular education campuses.
- Property values of the District are projected to remain consistent in the 2023-24 year.
- A maintenance and operations tax rate of \$0.6692 and a debt service tax rate of \$0.331, a total rate of \$1.0002, were adopted for 2023-24. Preceding year rates were \$.08546, \$0.30, and \$1.1546, respectively.

Requests for Information

This financial report is intended to provide a general overview of the District's finances for those with an interest in this information. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Willis Independent School District business office at 612 North Campbell Street, Willis, Texas, 77378 or at (936)-856-1200.



BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
August 31, 2023

Exhibit A-1

Data Control Codes	Primary Government		
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Assets			
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 5,829,644	\$ 6,567,582
1120	Current Investments	233,667,831	233,667,831
1220	Property Taxes - Delinquent	2,954,424	2,954,424
1230	Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes	(14,636)	(14,636)
1240	Due from Other Governments	11,627,458	11,627,458
1260	Internal Balances	6	-
1290	Other Receivables, Net	14,230	14,230
1300	Inventories	9,974	9,974
1410	Prepaid Items	1,267,158	1,267,158
	Capital Assets Not Subject to Depreciation:		
1510	Land	14,012,769	14,012,769
1580	Construction in Progress	8,393,092	8,393,092
	Capital Assets Net Of Depreciation:		
1520	Buildings And Improvements, Net	231,905,910	231,905,910
1530	Furniture And Equipment, Net	5,857,135	5,857,135
1550	Right-to-use lease assets	490,200	490,200
1553	Right-to-use SBITA assets	534,213	534,213
1000	Total Assets	516,549,408	517,287,340
Deferred Outflows Of Resources			
	Deferred Charge for Refunding	738,884	738,884
	Deferred Outflow Related to TRS Pension	13,274,023	13,274,023
	Deferred Outflow Related to TRS OPEB	6,160,761	6,160,761
1700	Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	20,173,668	20,173,668
Liabilities			
2110	Accounts Payable	2,549,694	2,549,694
2140	Interest Payable	2,575,122	2,575,122
2150	Payroll Deductions And Withholdings	633,380	633,380
2160	Accrued Wages Payable	5,713,871	5,714,307
2180	Due to Other Governments	149,947	149,947
2200	Accrued Expenses	483,627	483,627
2300	Unearned Revenue	162,039	191,125
	Noncurrent Liabilities:		
2501	Due Within One Year	7,866,253	7,866,253
2502	Due in More Than One Year	377,234,968	377,234,968
2540	Net Pension Liability	26,420,399	26,420,399
2545	Net Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)		
	Liabilities	13,274,284	13,274,284
2000	Total Liabilities	437,063,584	437,093,106
Deferred Inflows Of Resources			
	Deferred Inflows - Pension	2,643,930	2,643,930
	Deferred Outflows - OPEB	20,584,870	20,584,870
	Deferred Gain on Refunding	1,836,613	1,836,613
2600	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	25,065,413	25,065,413
Net Position			
3200	Net Investment in Capital Assets	54,323,012	54,323,012
	Restricted For:		
3820	Federal and State Programs	2,559,293	2,559,293
3850	Debt Service	6,409,499	6,409,499
3900	Unrestricted	11,302,275	12,010,685
3000	Total Net Position	\$ 74,594,079	\$ 75,302,489

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit B-1
Page 1 of 2

Data Control Codes	Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenue	
			Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions
	Primary Government			
	Governmental Activities:			
11	Instruction	\$ 55,535,457	\$ -	\$ 9,076,290
12	Instructional resources and media services	166,303	-	9,440
13	Curriculum and staff development	3,170,216	-	1,917,907
21	Instructional leadership	485,583	-	106,116
23	School leadership	6,417,115	-	640,769
31	Guidance, counseling, and evaluation services	3,698,189	-	694,754
32	Social work services	240,158	-	11,444
33	Health services	1,081,452	-	216,177
34	Student transportation	4,910,098	14,045	412,700
35	Food service	5,977,738	1,675,473	5,402,744
36	Extracurricular activities	3,459,273	1,193,817	127,647
41	General administration	3,308,135	-	432,347
51	Facilities maintenance and operations	11,595,304	60,020	522,695
52	Security and monitoring services	1,462,843	-	130,921
53	Data processing services	1,191,013	-	42,287
61	Community services	5,938	-	8,938
72	Interest on long-term debt	14,334,555	-	-
73	Bond issuance costs and fees	6,000	-	-
95	Payments to Juvenile Justice Alternative Education Programs	9,785	-	-
99	Intergovernmental charges	531,593	-	-
TG	Total Governmental Activities	117,586,748	2,943,355	19,753,176
	Business-Type Activities			
01	Early Bird Child Care	92,041	111,915	-
TB	Total Business-Type Activities	92,041	111,915	-
TP	Total Primary Government	\$ 117,678,789	\$ 3,055,270	\$ 19,753,176

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit B-1

Page 2 of 2

Data Control Codes	Functions/Programs	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Primary Government		
		Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
	Primary Government			
	Governmental Activities:			
11	Instruction	\$ (46,459,167)	\$ -	\$ (46,459,167)
12	Instructional resources and media services	(156,863)	-	(156,863)
13	Curriculum and staff development	(1,252,309)	-	(1,252,309)
21	Instructional leadership	(379,467)	-	(379,467)
23	School leadership	(5,776,346)	-	(5,776,346)
31	Guidance, counseling, and evaluation services	(3,003,435)	-	(3,003,435)
32	Social work services	(228,714)	-	(228,714)
33	Health services	(865,275)	-	(865,275)
34	Student transportation	(4,483,353)	-	(4,483,353)
35	Food service	1,100,479	-	1,100,479
36	Extracurricular activities	(2,137,809)	-	(2,137,809)
41	General administration	(2,875,788)	-	(2,875,788)
51	Facilities maintenance and operations	(11,012,589)	-	(11,012,589)
52	Security and monitoring services	(1,331,922)	-	(1,331,922)
53	Data processing services	(1,148,726)	-	(1,148,726)
61	Community services	3,000	-	3,000
72	Interest on long-term debt	(14,334,555)	-	(14,334,555)
73	Bond issuance costs and fees	(6,000)	-	(6,000)
95	Payments to Juvenile Justice Alternative Education Programs	(9,785)	-	(9,785)
99	Intergovernmental charges	(531,593)	-	(531,593)
TG	Total Governmental Activities	(94,890,217)	-	(94,890,217)
	Business-Type Activities			
01	Early Bird Child Care	-	19,874	19,874
TB	Total Business-Type Activities	-	19,874	19,874
TP	Total Primary Government	(94,890,217)	19,874	(94,870,343)
	General Revenues			
	Taxes:			
MT	Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes	53,165,110	-	53,165,110
DT	Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Service	18,629,825	-	18,629,825
SF	State Aid - Formula Grants	21,219,702	-	21,219,702
IE	Investment Earnings	11,821,142	-	11,821,142
MI	Miscellaneous	2,608,686	-	2,608,686
TR	Total General Revenues	107,444,465	-	107,444,465
CN	Change in net position	12,554,248	19,874	12,574,122
NB	Net Position - Beginning	62,039,831	688,536	62,728,367
NE	Net Position - Ending	\$ 74,594,079	\$ 708,410	\$ 75,302,489

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit C-1
Page 1 of 2

Data Control Codes		General Fund	Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund
Assets				
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,318,237	\$ 17,597	\$ 674,747
1120	Current Investments	42,382,972	8,272,268	179,797,794
	Receivables:			
1220	Delinquent Property Taxes Receivables	2,218,664	735,760	-
1230	Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes (Credit)	(10,942)	(3,694)	-
1240	Receivables from Other Governments	6,710,957	-	-
1260	Due from Other Funds	4,320,110	98,407	589,728
1290	Other Receivables	-	14,230	-
1300	Inventories, At Cost	9,974	-	-
1410	Prepaid Items	1,267,158	-	-
1900	Long Term Investments	253,840	-	-
1000	Total Assets	\$ 58,470,970	\$ 9,134,568	\$ 181,062,269
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances				
	Liabilities:			
2110	Accounts Payable	\$ 985,062	\$ -	\$ 876,527
2150	Payroll Deduction And Withholdings	633,380	-	-
2160	Accrued Wages Payable	5,308,621	-	-
2170	Due to Other Funds	1,688,719	-	-
2180	Payable to Other Governments	-	149,947	-
2300	Unearned Revenues	152,146	-	-
2000	Total Liabilities	8,767,928	149,947	876,527
	Deferred Inflows of Resources			
	Deferred Inflows - Property Taxes	2,207,722	732,067	-
2600	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,207,722	732,067	-
	Fund Balances:			
	Non-Spendable:			
3410	Inventories	9,974	-	-
3430	Prepaid Items	1,267,158	-	-
	Restricted:			
3450	Federal/State Funds Grant Restrictions	-	-	-
3470	Capital Acquisitions And Contractual Oblig.	-	-	180,185,742
3480	Debt Service	-	8,252,554	-
	Committed:			
3545	Other Committed	23,000,000	-	-
	Assigned:			
3590	Other Purposes	690,875	-	-
3600	Unassigned	22,527,313	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balances	47,495,320	8,252,554	180,185,742
4000	Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	\$ 58,470,970	\$ 9,134,568	\$ 181,062,269

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit C-1
Page 2 of 2

Data Control Codes		Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	Assets		
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,029,080	\$ 5,039,661
1120	Current Investments	762,587	231,215,621
	Receivables:		
1220	Delinquent Property Taxes Receivables	-	2,954,424
1230	Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes (Credit)	-	(14,636)
1240	Receivables from Other Governments	4,916,501	11,627,458
1260	Due from Other Funds	580	5,008,825
1290	Other Receivables	-	14,230
1300	Inventories, At Cost	-	9,974
1410	Prepaid Items	-	1,267,158
1900	Long Term Investments	-	253,840
1000	Total Assets	\$ 8,708,748	\$ 257,376,555
	Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances		
	Liabilities:		
2110	Accounts Payable	\$ 426,571	\$ 2,288,160
2150	Payroll Deduction And Withholdings	-	633,380
2160	Accrued Wages Payable	405,252	5,713,873
2170	Due to Other Funds	4,320,100	6,008,819
2180	Payable to Other Governments	-	149,947
2300	Unearned Revenues	9,893	162,039
2000	Total Liabilities	5,161,816	14,956,218
	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
	Deferred Inflows - Property Taxes	-	2,939,789
2600	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	2,939,789
	Fund Balances:		
	Non-Spendable:		
3410	Inventories	-	9,974
3430	Prepaid Items	-	1,267,158
	Restricted:		
3450	Federal/State Funds Grant Restrictions	2,559,293	2,559,293
3470	Capital Acquisitions And Contractual Oblig.	-	180,185,742
3480	Debt Service	-	8,252,554
	Committed:		
3545	Other Committed	987,639	23,987,639
	Assigned:		
3590	Other Purposes	-	690,875
3600	Unassigned	-	22,527,313
3000	Total Fund Balances	3,546,932	239,480,548
4000	Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	\$ 8,708,748	\$ 257,376,555



WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO
THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
August 31, 2023

Exhibit C-2

Data Control Codes	Total Fund Balance, Governmental Funds	\$ 239,480,548
	Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:	
1	Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. Capital assets at historical cost, net of accumulated depreciation, where applicable.	261,193,319
2	Property taxes receivable have been levied and are due this year, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, these property taxes and related penalty and interest amounts (net of allowance for uncollectible accounts).	2,942,535
3	Deferred charge on refunding	738,884
4	Deferred outflows relating to pension activities	13,274,023
5	Deferred outflows relating to other-post employment benefit	6,160,761
	Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:	
6	General obligation bonds	(366,280,000)
7	Premiums on issuance	(18,024,503)
8	Deferred gain on refunding	(1,836,613)
9	Lease liability	(363,814)
10	SBITA liability	(432,904)
11	Net pension liability	(26,420,399)
12	Net other-post employment benefit liability	(13,274,284)
13	Accrued interest payable	(2,575,122)
14	Deferred inflows relating to pension activities	(2,643,930)
15	Deferred inflows relating to other-post employment benefit	(20,584,870)
16	Internal service fund net position	<u>3,240,448</u>
19	Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ 74,594,079</u></u>

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit C-3
Page 1 of 2

Data Control Codes		General Fund	Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund
Revenues				
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 56,858,170	\$ 18,992,766	\$ 8,527,720
5800	State Program Revenues	24,280,219	445,757	-
5900	Federal Program Revenues	1,729,801	-	-
5020	Total Revenues	82,868,190	19,438,523	8,527,720
Expenditures				
Current:				
0011	Instruction	43,499,945	-	-
0012	Instruction Resources and Media Services	140,857	-	-
0013	Curriculum and Staff Development	1,320,805	-	-
0021	Instructional Leadership	362,683	-	-
0023	School Leadership	5,397,486	-	-
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	2,847,638	-	-
0032	Social Work Services	205,123	-	-
0033	Health Services	882,312	-	-
0034	Student Transportation	4,702,820	-	-
0035	Food Services	-	-	-
0036	Extracurricular Activities	2,274,764	-	-
0041	General Administration	2,900,313	-	-
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	10,396,097	-	-
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	1,233,279	-	-
0053	Data Processing Services	1,423,049	-	-
0061	Community Services	-	-	-
Debt Service:				
0071	Principal on Long-Term Debt	352,118	6,180,000	-
0072	Interest on Long-Term Debt	27,258	14,662,276	-
0073	Bond Issuance Costs and Fees	-	6,000	-
Capital Outlay:				
0081	Facilities Acquisition and Construction	3,078,237	-	20,600,842
Intergovernmental:				
0095	Payments To Juvenile Justice Alt. Ed. Prgm.	9,785	-	-
0099	Other Intergovernmental Charges	531,593	-	-
6030	Total Expenditures	81,586,162	20,848,276	20,600,842
1100	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	1,282,028	(1,409,753)	(12,073,122)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
8911	Transfers Out	(1,000,000)	-	-
8949	Other (Uses)	(1,800)	-	-
7080	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(1,001,800)	-	-
1200	Net Change In Fund Balances	280,228	(1,409,753)	(12,073,122)
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	47,215,092	9,662,307	192,258,864
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 47,495,320	\$ 8,252,554	\$ 180,185,742

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit C-3

Page 2 of 2

Data Control Codes		Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	Revenues		
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 2,958,431	\$ 87,337,087
5800	State Program Revenues	560,867	25,286,843
5900	Federal Program Revenues	14,527,896	16,257,697
5020	Total Revenues	18,047,194	128,881,627
	Expenditures		
	Current:		
0011	Instruction	6,257,277	49,757,222
0012	Instruction Resources and Media Services	7,744	148,601
0013	Curriculum and Staff Development	1,662,308	2,983,113
0021	Instructional Leadership	75,594	438,277
0023	School Leadership	319,074	5,716,560
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	492,467	3,340,105
0032	Social Work Services	9,500	214,623
0033	Health Services	92,824	975,136
0034	Student Transportation	290,903	4,993,723
0035	Food Services	7,313,128	7,313,128
0036	Extracurricular Activities	962,317	3,237,081
0041	General Administration	86,017	2,986,330
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	308,000	10,704,097
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	135,622	1,368,901
0053	Data Processing Services	16,500	1,439,549
0061	Community Services	5,678	5,678
	Debt Service:		
0071	Principal on Long-Term Debt	-	6,532,118
0072	Interest on Long-Term Debt	-	14,689,534
0073	Bond Issuance Costs and Fees	-	6,000
	Capital Outlay:		
0081	Facilities Acquisition and Construction	-	23,679,079
	Intergovernmental:		
0095	Payments To Juvenile Justice Alt. Ed. Prgm.	-	9,785
0099	Other Intergovernmental Charges	-	531,593
6030	Total Expenditures	18,034,953	141,070,233
1100	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	12,241	(12,188,606)
	Other Financing Sources (Uses):		
8911	Transfers Out	-	(1,000,000)
8949	Other (Uses)	-	(1,800)
7080	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	(1,001,800)
1200	Net Change In Fund Balances	12,241	(13,190,406)
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	3,534,691	252,670,954
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 3,546,932	\$ 239,480,548

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**Exhibit C-4**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

Data Control Codes		
	Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ (13,190,406)
	Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (B-1) are different because:	
	Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.	
1	Capital outlay recognized as capital asset additions.	26,960,207
2	Depreciation and amortization expense recognized for capital assets.	(9,965,829)
3	Net effect of other retirements and adjustments to capital assets.	(10,552)
4	Property tax revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.	322,886
5	Repayment of long-term debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental fund, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	
6	Repayment of principal on bonds.	6,180,000
7	Principal payments on lease and SBITA liability.	352,118
	Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:	
8	Increase in interest payable not recognized in the fund statements.	(1,619,247)
9	Amortization of premium/discount.	1,157,975
10	Amortization of deferred charge on refunding.	818,997
11	Changes in net pension liabilities and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources.	(1,300,759)
12	Changes in net OPEB liabilities and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources.	1,888,505
13	Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain activities, such as insurance and telecommunications, to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service funds is reported with governmental activities (see D-2).	960,353
	Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 12,554,248

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit D-1

	<u>Business-type Activity</u>	<u>Governmental</u>
	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>	<u>Activities</u>
		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Early Bird Child Care</u>	<u>Internal Service Funds</u>
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 737,938	\$ 2,985,605
Due from other funds	-	1,000,000
Prepaid items	-	-
Total current assets	<u>737,938</u>	<u>3,985,605</u>
Total Assets	<u>737,938</u>	<u>3,985,605</u>
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	-	261,530
Due to Other Funds	6	-
Accrued Expenses	436	483,627
Unearned Revenue	<u>29,086</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>29,528</u>	<u>745,157</u>
Net Position		
Unrestricted	<u>708,410</u>	<u>3,240,448</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 708,410</u>	<u>\$ 3,240,448</u>

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit D-2

	Business-type Activities Enterprise Fund	Governmental Activities Total
	Early Bird Child Care	Internal Service Funds
Operating Revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 111,915	\$ -
Contributions from employer	-	7,538,631
Total Operating Revenues	111,915	7,538,631
Operating Expenses		
Payroll Costs	87,071	-
Purchased And Contracted Services	-	52,609
Supplies and Materials	157	14,919
Other Operating Costs	4,813	-
Claims Expense And Other Operating Expenses	-	7,510,750
Total Operating Expenses	92,041	7,578,278
Operating Income (Loss)	19,874	(39,647)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
Transfers in	-	1,000,000
Transfers out	-	-
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	-	1,000,000
Change in Net Position	19,874	960,353
Net Position (Deficit) - September 1 (Beginning)	688,536	2,280,095
Net Position (Deficit) - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 708,410	\$ 3,240,448

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit D-3

	Business-type Activities Enterprise Fund	Governmental Activities Total Internal Service Funds
	Early Bird Child Care	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Cash Received from User Charges	\$ 129,365	\$ 7,538,631
Cash payments for insurance claims	-	(7,712,517)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	(91,287)	(1,079,677)
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	38,078	(1,253,563)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Sale of investments	-	-
Net cash Provided by (Used for) investing activities	-	-
Cash Flows from Non-Capital Financing Activities		
Transfers in	-	1,000,000
Transfers out	-	-
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Non-Capital Financing Activities	-	1,000,000
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	38,078	(253,563)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	699,860	3,239,168
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 737,938	\$ 2,985,605
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided By (Used For) Operating Activities		
Operating income (Loss)	\$ 19,874	\$ (39,647)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:		
Change in Assets and Liabilities:		
Increase (decrease) in due from other funds	2	(999,600)
Increase (decrease) in prepaid items	404	66,018
Decrease (increase) in accounts payable	-	(78,567)
Decrease (increase) in accrued liabilities	348	(201,767)
Decrease (increase) in unearned revenue	17,450	-
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	\$ 38,078	\$ (1,253,563)

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
August 31, 2023

Exhibit E-1

	Custodial Fund	Custodial Fund
	Student Activity	Scholarship Fund
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 104,963	\$ 2,856
Investments - Current	6,520	-
Total Assets	111,483	2,856
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	-	-
Total Liabilities	-	-
Net Position		
Restricted for student activities	\$ 111,483	\$ 2,856

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit E-2

	Custodial Fund Student Activity	Custodial Fund Scholarship Fund
Additions		
Student club contributions	\$ 97,160	\$ -
Contributions	-	4,856
Total Additions	<u>97,160</u>	<u>4,856</u>
Deductions		
Payments for student activities	<u>101,742</u>	<u>2,000</u>
Total Deductions	<u>101,742</u>	<u>2,000</u>
Change in net position	(4,582)	2,856
Net Position - Beginning	<u>116,065</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Position - Ending	<u><u>\$ 111,483</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,856</u></u>



Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Willis Independent School District (the "District") is an independent public educational agency operating under the applicable laws and regulations of the State of Texas. It is governed by a seven-member Board of Trustees (the "Board") elected by the registered voters of the District and has fiscal accountability over all activities within the jurisdiction of the District. The District prepares its basic financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and other authoritative sources identified in the Statement of Auditing Standards of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants; and it complies with the requirements of the appropriate version of Texas Education Agency's *Financial Accountability System Resource Guide* (the "Resource Guide") and the requirements of contracts and grants of agencies from which it receives funds.

The following is a summary of the most significant accounting policies.

A. Reporting Entity

The District's Board has responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary education within the jurisdiction of the District. The Board is elected by the public and it has the authority to make decisions, appoint administrators and managers, and significantly influence operations. All powers and duties not specifically delegated by statute to the Texas Education Agency (TEA) or to the State Board of Education are reserved for the Board, and the TEA may not substitute its judgement for the lawful exercise of those powers and duties by the Board. The District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with the requirements of those funding entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity and there are no component units included within the District's reporting entity.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are government-wide financial statements. They report information on all of the Willis Independent School District nonfiduciary activities with most of the interfund activities removed. *Governmental activities* include programs supported primarily by taxes, State foundation funds, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues. *Business-type activities* include operations that rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates how other people or entities that participate in programs the District operates have shared in the payment of the direct costs. The "charges for services" column includes payments made by parties that purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods or services provided by a given function or segment of the District. Examples include tuition paid by students not residing in the district, school lunch charges, etc. The "grants and contributions" column includes amounts paid by organizations outside the District to help meet the operational or capital requirements of a given function. Examples include grants under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act. If a revenue is not a program revenue, it is a general revenue used to support all of the District's functions. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Interfund activities between governmental funds and between governmental and proprietary funds appear as due to or due from on the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and Proprietary Fund Statement of Net Position and as other resources and other uses on the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance and on the Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position. All interfund transactions between governmental funds and between governmental and internal service funds are eliminated on the government-wide statements. Interfund activities between governmental funds and fiduciary funds remain as due to or due from on the government-wide Statement of Net Position.

The fund financial statements provide reports on the financial condition and results of operations for three fund categories - governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. Since the resources in the fiduciary funds cannot be used for District operations, they are not included in the government-wide statements. The District considers some governmental funds major and reports their financial condition and results of operations in a separate column.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (continued)

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues result from providing goods and services in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations; they usually come from exchange or exchange-like transactions. All other revenues are nonoperating. Operating expenses can be tied specifically to the production of the goods and services, such as materials and labor and direct overhead. Other expenses are nonoperating.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements use the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as do the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements use the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets, current liabilities, and fund balances are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present net increases and decreases in current assets (i.e., revenues and other financing sources and expenditures and other financing uses).

The modified accrual basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available, and it recognizes expenditures in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for unmatured interest and principal on long-term debt, which is recognized when due. The expenditures related to certain compensated absences and claims and judgments are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. The District considers all revenues available if they are collectible within 60 days after year end.

Revenues from local sources consist primarily of property taxes. Property tax revenues and revenues received from the State are recognized under the "susceptible to accrual" concept, that is, when they are both measurable and available. The District considers them "available" if they will be collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Investment earnings are recorded as earned, since they are both measurable and available.

Grant funds are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant. Accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until related and authorized expenditures have been made. If balances have not been expended by the end of the project period, grantors sometimes require the District to refund all or part of the unused amount.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

- *General Fund* - The District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- *Debt Service Fund* - The District accounts for resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental funds in a debt service fund.
- *Capital Projects Fund* - The proceeds from long-term debt financing and revenues and expenditures related to authorized construction and other capital asset acquisitions are accounted for in a capital projects fund.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

Additionally, the District reports the following fund type:

Governmental Funds:

- *Special Revenue Funds* - The District accounts for resources restricted to, or designated for, specific purposes by the District or a grantor in a special revenue fund. Most Federal and some State financial assistance is accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund, and sometimes unused balances must be returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods.

Proprietary Funds:

- *Enterprise Funds* - The District's activities for which outside users are charged a fee roughly equal to the cost of providing the goods or services of those activities are accounted for in an enterprise fund. The District has one enterprise fund.
- *Internal Service Funds* - Revenues and expenses related to services provided to organizations inside the District on a cost reimbursement basis are accounted for in an internal service fund. The District has two internal service funds: Health Insurance and the Worker's Compensation Funds.

Fiduciary Fund:

- *Custodial Fund* - The District accounts for resources held for others in a custodial fund. This fund uses the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis. The District's Custodial Fund is the Student Activity Fund.
- *Custodial Fund* - The District accounts for resources held for others in a custodial fund. This fund uses the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis. The District's Custodial Fund is the Scholarship Fund.

D. Implementation of New Accounting Standards

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA)* was issued in May 2020 and was effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022. This statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The District has evaluated the effects of this statement and has determined that it does impact the financial statements. As such the District has incorporated such SBITAs into its capital assets and long-term liabilities on both the face of the financial statements and the note disclosures.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

E. Deposits and Investments

For purposes of the statement of cash flows for proprietary funds, the District considers highly liquid investments to be cash equivalents if they have a maturity of three months or less when purchased.

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, investment pools, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary fund types consider temporary investments, with maturity of three months or less when purchased, to be cash equivalents. For cash management purposes, the District transfers balances to either a money market mutual or an externally pooled investment account. The cash is transferred back to the District as needed.

Investments consist primarily of U.S. government agency securities, commercial paper, and municipal bonds. The District's investments are carried at fair value based on quoted market prices at year end, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Investments having a maturity of three months or less are reported as cash and cash equivalents. The District categorizes fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The District's local government investment pools are recorded at amortized costs as permitted by GASB Statement No. 79 *Certain Investment Pools and Pool Participants*.

F. Receivables and Payables

Property taxes are levied by October 1 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business personal property located in the District in conformity with Subtitle E, Texas Property Tax Code. Taxes are due on receipt of the tax bill and are delinquent if not paid before February 1 of the year following the year in which imposed. On January 31 of each year, a tax lien attaches to property to secure the payment of all taxes, penalties, and interest ultimately imposed. Property tax revenues are considered available (1) when they become due or past due and receivable within the current period and (2) when they are expected to be collected during a 60-day period after the close of the school fiscal year.

Delinquent taxes are prorated between maintenance and debt service based on rates adopted for the year of the levy. Allowances for uncollectible tax receivables within the General and Debt Service Funds are based on historical experience in collecting property taxes. Uncollectible personal property taxes are periodically reviewed and written off, but the District is prohibited from writing off real property taxes without specific statutory authority from the Texas Legislature.

G. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories consisting of supplies and materials are stated at cost (average cost method) and they include consumable custodial, maintenance, transportation, instructional and office supplies. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when the supplies and materials are used or consumed (consumption method) rather than when purchased. Inventories of food commodities inventory are recorded at fair market value supplied by the Texas Department of Agriculture on the date received. Commodity inventory items are recorded as expenditures when distributed to individual campuses and revenue is recognized for an equal amount.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements using the consumption method of accounting.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

H. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, furniture equipment, lease assets and subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Buildings, furniture and equipment of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	20 - 40
Buildings and improvements	20 - 40
Vehicles	10
Office equipment	5 - 25
Computer equipment	5 - 25
Right-to use assets	2-7

I. Leases

The District is a lessee for a noncancellable lease of equipment. The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use asset (lease asset) in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$5,000 or more. At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life. Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease and payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its leases and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability. Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term liabilities on the statement of net position.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

J. Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements

The District is under contracts for SBITA for various financial, food service and educational software. The agreements/contracts are noncancellable and the District recognizes a SBITA liability and an intangible right-to-use SBITA asset in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes SBITA liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$5,000 or more.

At the commencement of the SBITA, the District initially measures the SBITA liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the SBITA term. Subsequently, the SBITA liability is reduced by the principal portion of SBITA payments made. The SBITA asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the SBITA liability, adjusted for payments made at or before the SBITA commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the SBITA asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life. Key estimates and judgments related to SBITA include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected SBITA payments to present value, (2) SBITA term, and (3) SBITA payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the SBITA vendor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the SBITA vendor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for SBITAs.
- The SBITA term includes the noncancellable period of the SBITA and payments included in the measurement of the SBITA liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its SBITA and will remeasure the SBITA asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the SBITA liability.

SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets and SBITA liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

K. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable is reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

L. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources are reported in the statement of financial position as described below:

A *deferred outflow of resources* is a consumption of a government's net assets (a decrease in assets in excess of any related decrease in liabilities or an increase in liabilities in excess of any related increase in assets) by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. The District has four items that qualify for reporting in this category:

- *Deferred outflows of resources for refunding* - Reported in the government-wide statement of net position, this deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.
- *Deferred outflows of resources for pension* - Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, this deferred outflow results from pension plan contributions made after the measurement date of the net pension liability and the results of 1) differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments, 2) changes in actuarial assumptions, 3) differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences, and 4) changes in the District's proportional share of pension liabilities. The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the next fiscal year. The deferred outflows resulting from differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period. The remaining pension related deferred outflows will be amortized over the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive employees) that are provided with pensions through the pension plan.
- *Deferred outflows of resources for other post-employment benefits (OPEB)* - Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, this deferred outflow results from OPEB plan contributions made after the measurement date of the net OPEB liability and the results of 1) differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments, 2) changes in actuarial assumptions, 3) differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences, and 4) changes in the District's proportional share of net OPEB liabilities. The deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the next fiscal year. The deferred outflows resulting from differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period. The remaining OPEB related deferred outflows will be amortized over the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive employees) that are provided with post-employment benefits through the plan.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

L. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (continued)

A *deferred inflow of resources* is an acquisition of a government's net position (an increase in assets in excess of any related increase in liabilities or a decrease in liabilities in excess of any related decrease in assets) by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category:

- *Deferred inflows of resources for unavailable revenues* - Reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet, unavailable revenues from property taxes arise under the modified accrual basis of accounting. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. The District reported property taxes that are unavailable as deferred inflows of resources on the fund financial statements.
- *Deferred gain on refunding* - Reported in the government-wide statement of net position, this deferred gain results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt exceeding its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.
- *Deferred inflows of resources for pension* - Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, these deferred inflows result primarily from 1) differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments, 2) changes in actuarial assumptions, 3) differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences, and 4) changes in the District's proportional share of pension liabilities. The deferred inflows resulting from differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period. The remaining pension related deferred inflows will be amortized over the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive employees) that are provided with pensions through the pension plan.
- *Deferred inflows of resources for other post-employment benefits (OPEB)* - Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, these deferred inflows result primarily from 1) changes in actuarial assumptions, 2) differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences, and 3) changes in the District's proportional share of net OPEB liabilities. These OPEB related deferred inflows will be amortized over the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive employees) that are provided with post-employment benefits through the plan.

M. Pension

The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and information about assets, liabilities, and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

N. Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) TRS Care Plan has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits, OPEB expense, and information about assets, liabilities, and additions to/deductions from TRS Care's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. There are no investments as this is a pay-as-you-go plan and all cash is held in a cash account.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

O. Fund Balance Classifications

The fund balance in governmental funds has been classified as follows to describe the nature and relative strength of the spending constraints:

- *Non-spendable fund balance* - Represents amounts that are not in spendable form, such as inventory and prepaids, or are required to be maintained intact.
- *Restricted fund balance* - Represents amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers, such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government, through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.
- *Committed fund balance* - Represents amounts constrained to specific purposes by the District itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority, i.e., Board of Trustees. To be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District's Board of Trustees approves the changes by Board Resolution.
- *Assigned fund balance* - Represents amounts the District intends to use for a specific purpose. Intent can be expressed by the District or by an official or body to which the Board of Trustees delegates the authority. The Board of Trustees has retained this authority.
- *Unassigned fund balance* - Represents amounts that are available for any purpose. Positive amounts are reported only in the general fund.

The District establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments by passage of a resolution. A fund balance commitment is further indicated in the budget document as a commitment of the fund.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District uses the restricted assets first whenever they will have to be returned if they are not used.

P. Data Control Codes

The Data Control Codes refer to the account code structure prescribed by TEA in the Financial Accountability System Resource Guide. Texas Education Agency requires school districts to display these codes in the financial statements filed with the Agency in order to ensure accuracy in building a Statewide data base for policy development and funding plans.

Q. Use of Estimates

The presentation of financial statements, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

R. Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

Budgetary Data

The Board of Trustees adopts an appropriated budget for the General Fund, Debt Service Fund, and the Food Service Fund. The District is required to present the adopted and final amended budgeted revenues and expenditures for each of these funds and then compares the final amended budget to actual revenues and expenditures. The General Fund Budget report appears in Exhibit G-1 in the Required Supplementary Information and the Debt Service Fund and the Food Service Fund Budget reports are presented in Exhibits J-3 and J-2, respectively.

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the general-purpose financial statements:

1. Prior to August 20, the District prepares a budget for the next succeeding fiscal year beginning September 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. A meeting of the Board is then called for the purpose of adopting the proposed budget after ten days' public notice of the meeting has been given.
3. Prior to September 1, the budget is formally approved and adopted by the Board.

The legal level of budgetary control (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level within a fund. The appropriated budgets are prepared by fund and function. Once the budgets have been approved, they can only be amended at the fund and function level by approval of a majority of the members of the Board. As required by law, such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year end. Within each fund-level budget, campus and district leaders are assigned expenditure budgets which they plan and control at the function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year end. Increasing or decreasing any one of the functional spending categories, or revenue object accounts and other resources require the approval of the Board. The District made several supplemental budgetary revisions throughout the year, primarily in the general fund.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments

A. Cash and Cash Equivalents

District Policies and Legal and Contractual Provisions Governing Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk for Deposits State law requires governmental entities to contract with financial institutions in which funds will be deposited to secure those deposits with insurance or pledged securities with a fair value equaling or exceeding the amount on deposit at the end of each business day. The pledged securities must be in the name of the governmental entity and held by the entity or its agent. Since the district complies with this law, it has no custodial credit risk for deposits. The District's cash deposits at August 31, 2023 of \$8,172,626 were fully collateralized by FDIC insurance held by the District's agent in the name of the district in accordance with Texas Government Code, Chapter 2257, Public Funds Collateral Act and the District's Investment Policy. The carrying amount of the deposits as of August 31, 2023 is reported in the financial statements is \$6,567,582.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments (continued)

B. Investments

District Policies and Legal and Contractual Provisions Governing Investments

Compliance with the Public Funds Investment Act

The Public Funds Investment Act (Government Code Chapter 2256) contains specific provisions in the areas of investment practices, management reports, and establishment of appropriate policies. Among other things, it requires a governmental entity to adopt, implement, and publicize an investment policy. That policy must address the following areas: (1) safety of principal and liquidity, (2) portfolio diversification, (3) allowable investments, (4) acceptable risk levels, (5) expected rates of return, (6) maximum allowable stated maturity of portfolio investments, (7) maximum average dollar-weighted maturity allowed based on the stated maturity date for the portfolio, (8) investment staff quality and capabilities, (9) and bid solicitation preferences for certificates of deposit.

Statutes authorize the entity to invest in (1) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain U.S. agencies, and the State of Texas and its agencies; (2) guaranteed or secured certificates of deposit issued by state and national banks domiciled in Texas; (3) obligations of states, agencies, counties, cities and other political subdivisions of any state having been rated as to investment quality not less than an "A"; (4) No load money market funds with a weighted average maturity of 90 days or less; (5) fully collateralized repurchase agreements; (6) commercial paper having a stated maturity of 270 days or less from the date of issuance and is not rated less than A-1 or P-1 by two nationally recognized credit rating agencies OR one nationally recognized credit agency and is fully secured by an irrevocable letter of credit; (7) secured corporate bonds rated not lower than "AA-" or the equivalent; (8) public funds investment pools; and (9) guaranteed investment contracts for bond proceeds investment only, with a defined termination date and secured by U.S. Government direct or agency obligations approved by the Texas

Public Funds Investment Act in an amount equal to the bond proceeds. The Act also requires the entity to have independent auditors perform test procedures related to investment practices as provided by the Act. Willis Independent School District is in substantial compliance with the requirements of the Act and with local policies. Additional policies and contractual provisions governing investments for Willis Independent School District are specified below:

Credit Risk: To limit the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations the District limits investments to the top ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). As of August 31, 2023, the District's investments were rated AAAM.

Custodial Credit Risk for Investments: To limit the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of investment or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party the District requires counterparties to register the securities in the name of the district and hand them over to the District or its designated agent. This includes securities in securities lending transactions. All of the securities are in the District's name and held by the District or its agent.

Concentration of Credit Risk: To limit the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The District does not limit the amount of the portfolio that can be invested in any one investment vehicle. However, the District invests 99% of its funds in local government investment pools.

Interest Rate Risk: This is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year-end, the District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as means of managing exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments (continued)

B. Investments (continued)

The District categorizes its fair value measurements with the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy below. In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The District's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

As of August 31, 2023, the District's cash and investment balances, the weighted average maturity, and the credit ratings of these investments were as follows:

	Carrying Value	Weighted Average Maturity (Days)	Credit Rating
Governmental Activities			
Cash and deposits	\$ 5,829,644	N/A	N/A
Investment Pools			
Local Government Investment Pools:			
TexPool	435	28	
Texas CLASS	168,027,474	80	AAAm
TexStar	2,181,068	47	AAAm
Lone Star Government Overnight Fund	61,346,637	18	AAAm
US Agency Securities	253,840	606	AA+
US Treasury Securities	1,858,377	294	AA+
Total Investments	233,667,831		
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 239,497,475		
Business-type Activities			
Cash and deposits	\$ 737,938	N/A	N/A
Total Business-type Activities	\$ 737,938		
Fiduciary Funds			
Cash and Deposits	\$ 104,963	N/A	N/A
Investments	2,856		
Total Fiduciary Funds	107,819		
Total	\$ 240,343,232		
Investment Earnings	\$ 11,821,142		

Note 3 - Receivables and Unearned Revenues

Receivables as of August 31, 2023, for the District's individual major and non-major funds in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	General Fund	Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
Governmental activities					
Property Taxes	\$ 2,218,664	\$ 735,760	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,954,424
Due from other governments	6,710,957	-	-	4,916,501	11,627,458
Other Receivables	-	14,230	-	-	14,230
Gross receivables	8,929,621	749,990	-	4,916,501	14,596,112
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	(10,942)	(3,694)	-	-	(14,636)
Net total governmental activities	8,918,679	746,296	-	4,916,501	14,581,476
Net Total Receivables	\$ 8,918,679	\$ 746,296	\$ -	\$ 4,916,501	\$ 14,581,476

Unearned revenue at year end consisted of the following:

	Unearned Revenue
General fund - Season Tickets	\$ 152,146
Special revenue - Grants	9,893
Enterprise fund - Early Bird Program Fees	29,086
Total	\$ 191,125

Note 4 - Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

Interfund balances consist of short-term lending/borrowing arrangements that result primarily from payroll and other regularly occurring charges that are paid by the general fund and then charged back to the appropriate other fund. Additionally, some lending/borrowing may occur between two or more nonmajor governmental funds.

Interfund transfers are defined as "flows of assets without equivalent flow of assets in return and without a requirement for repayment."

As of August 31, 2023, the District's interfund balances were as follows:

Governmental Activities	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable	Net
General Fund	\$ 4,320,110	\$ 1,688,719	\$ 2,631,391
Debt Service Fund	98,407	-	98,407
Capital Projects Fund	589,728	-	589,728
Special Revenue Fund	580	4,320,100	(4,319,520)
Internal Service Funds	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Business-type Activities:			
Enterprise Fund	-	6	(6)
Total	\$ 6,008,825	\$ 6,008,825	\$ -

Note 4 - Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers (continued)

Interfund transfer are defined as “flows of assets without equivalent flow of assets in return and without a requirement for repayment.” The following is a summary of the District’s transfers for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023.

Transfers From	Transfers To Enterprise Fund
General fund	\$ 1,000,000
Total	\$ 1,000,000

During the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023, the District transferred \$1,000,000 from the general fund to the internal service fund to contribute funds for future operations.

Note 5 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the governmental activities of the District for the year ended August 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Restated Balance September 1, 2022	Additions	(Transfers, Adjustments, and Retirements)	Balance August 31, 2023
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 12,137,326	\$ 1,875,443	\$ -	\$ 14,012,769
Construction in progress	51,423,589	15,805,208	(58,835,705)	8,393,092
Total Capital assets, not being depreciated	63,560,915	17,680,651	(58,835,705)	22,405,861
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings & Improvements	246,135,730	6,580,024	58,699,895	311,415,649
Furniture & Equipment	12,343,350	2,453,667	(479,431)	14,317,586
Right-to-Use lease asset	507,104	-	-	507,104
Right-to-Use SBITA asset	645,977	245,865	-	891,842
Total Capital assets, being depreciated	259,632,161	9,279,556	58,220,464	327,132,181
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization for:				
Buildings & Improvements	(71,055,481)	(8,587,016)	132,758	(79,509,739)
Furniture & Equipment	(7,919,650)	(1,012,732)	471,931	(8,460,451)
Right-to-Use lease asset	(8,452)	(8,452)	-	(16,904)
Right-to-Use SBITA asset	-	(357,629)	-	(357,629)
Total Accumulated depreciation/amortization	(78,983,583)	(9,965,829)	604,689	(88,344,723)
Governmental Capital Assets	\$ 244,209,493	\$ 16,994,378	\$ (10,552)	\$ 261,193,319

Note 5 - Capital Assets (continued)

Depreciation/amortization expense of the governmental activities was charged to the functions/programs as follows:

Function	Depreciation Expense/Amortization
Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	\$ 5,662,724
Instructional resources and media services	17,986
Curriculum and staff development	168,650
Instructional leadership	46,310
School leadership	689,188
Guidance, counseling and evaluation services	348,720
Health services	26,192
Student transportation	112,660
Food services	600,489
Extracurricular activities	255,953
General administration	370,332
Facilities maintenance and operations	1,327,446
Security and monitoring services	157,474
Data processing services	181,705
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 9,965,829

Commitments

The District has active construction projects as of August 31, 2023. The projects include the construction and equipment of school facilities. At year-end, the District's commitments totaled approximately \$8.4 million.

Project	Remaining Commitment
LLMS Repiping Project	\$ 740,990
LLMS Auditorium	230,680
MES Chiller Replacement	555,120
ART Chiller Replacement	730,404
LLMS Chiller	42,750
Art Boiler	23,400
LLMS Boiler	42,750
WHS AHU	3,923,779
Middle School #3	2,030,762
Baseball/Softball Turf	71,000
	\$ 8,391,635

Note 6 - Long-Term Liabilities

Changes in Long-term liabilities

	Beginning Balance, As Restated	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Bonds payable:					
General obligation bonds, par	\$ 372,460,000	\$ -	\$ (6,180,000)	\$ 366,280,000	\$ 7,540,000
Issuance premiums	19,182,478	-	(1,157,975)	18,024,503	-
Total bonds payable	391,642,478	-	(7,337,975)	384,304,503	7,540,000
Lease liability	502,859	-	(139,045)	363,814	95,675
SBITA liability	645,977	-	(213,073)	432,904	230,578
Net pension liability	9,616,439	18,880,610	(2,076,650)	26,420,399	-
Net OPEB liability	19,548,361	2,379,087	(8,653,164)	13,274,284	-
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 421,956,114	\$ 21,259,697	\$ (18,419,907)	\$ 424,795,904	\$ 7,866,253

General Obligation Bonds

Bonded indebtedness of the District is reflected in the General Long-Term Debt Account Group. Current requirements for principal and interest expenditures are accounted for in the Debt Service Fund. A summary of changes in general long-term debt for the year ended August 31, 2023 is as follows:

Description	Original Issuance Amount	Interest Rate (%)	Balance 9/1/22	Increase	Decrease	Balance 8/31/23	Due in One Year
Unlimited Tax Refunding Bonds, Series 2015	\$ 27,220,000	2.00-5.00%	\$ 13,385,000	\$ -	\$ (2,490,000)	\$ 10,895,000	\$ 2,580,000
Unlimited Tax School Building and Refunding Bonds, Series 2016	71,090,000	2.00-5.00%	69,865,000	-	(920,000)	68,945,000	925,000
Unlimited Tax School Building and Refunding Bonds, Series 2017	39,885,000	2.00-5.00%	38,780,000	-	(375,000)	38,405,000	380,000
Unlimited Tax Refunding Bonds, Series 2019	7,610,000	4.00-5.00%	5,505,000	-	(1,745,000)	3,760,000	1,840,000
Unlimited Tax Building Bonds, Series 2021	97,180,000	2.00-4.00%	97,180,000	-	(650,000)	96,530,000	1,815,000
Unlimited Tax Refunding Bonds, Series 2021	4,755,000	3.00-4.00%	4,700,000	-	-	4,700,000	-
Unlimited Tax Building Bonds, Series 2022	143,045,000	4.00-5.00%	143,045,000	-	-	143,045,000	-
			372,460,000	-	(6,180,000)	366,280,000	7,540,000
Other District Obligations:							
Premium on Bonds			19,182,478	-	(1,157,975)	18,024,503	-
Total Other Obligations			19,182,478	-	(1,157,975)	18,024,503	-
Total District Obligations			\$ 391,642,478	\$ -	\$ (7,337,975)	\$ 384,304,503	\$ 7,540,000

There are a number of limitations and restrictions contained in the general obligation bond indenture. Management has indicated that the District is in compliance with all significant limitations and restrictions at August 31, 2023. Debt service requirements for bonds are as follows:

Note 6 - Long-Term Liabilities (continued)

General Obligation Bonds (continued)

Year Ending August 31	Principal	Interest	Totals
2024	\$ 7,540,000	\$ 14,104,482	\$ 21,644,482
2025	7,865,000	13,779,582	21,644,582
2026	8,235,000	13,409,607	21,644,607
2027	8,630,000	13,015,082	21,645,082
2028	9,025,000	12,611,832	21,636,832
2029 - 2033	52,895,000	56,738,609	109,633,609
2034 - 2038	57,660,000	45,509,454	103,169,454
2039 - 2043	69,085,000	33,518,206	102,603,206
2044 - 2048	76,085,000	20,176,781	96,261,781
2049 - 2053	69,260,000	5,616,661	74,876,661
	<u>\$ 366,280,000</u>	<u>\$ 228,480,296</u>	<u>\$ 594,760,296</u>

Prior Year's Refunding of Long Term Debt

In prior years, the District defeased certain general obligation debt by placing the proceeds of the new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the refunded debt. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased debt are not included in the District's financial statements. At August 31, 2023, there was \$5,405,000 in outstanding defeased debt.

Lease Liability

The District entered into a lease on August 1, 2022 with a present value of \$507,104. The borrowing rate was 3 percent and with a term of 60 months. There are no variable payments.

The principal and interest payments for future fiscal years are as follows:

Year Ending August 31	Principal	Interest	Totals
2024	\$ 98,585	\$ 10,759	\$ 109,344
2025	101,583	7,761	109,344
2026	104,673	4,671	109,344
2027	58,973	1,487	60,460
	<u>\$ 363,814</u>	<u>\$ 24,678</u>	<u>\$ 388,492</u>

Note 7 - Revenues from Local, Intermediate, and Out-of-State Sources

During the current year, revenues from local and intermediate sources consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds	Nonmajor Enterprise Fund	Total
Property Taxes	\$ 52,928,756	\$ 18,543,293	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 71,472,049	\$ -	\$ 71,472,049
Food Service Activity	-	-	-	1,838,443	1,838,443	-	1,838,443
Rent	60,020	-	-	-	60,020	-	60,020
Extracurricular Activities	130,893	-	-	1,062,924	1,193,817	-	1,193,817
Insurance Recovery	739,836	-	-	-	739,836	-	739,836
Investment Income	2,710,651	-	8,527,720	-	11,238,371	-	11,238,371
Local Grants	273,850	-	-	-	273,850	-	273,850
Other	14,164	449,473	-	57,064	520,701	111,915	632,616
Total	<u>\$ 56,858,170</u>	<u>\$ 18,992,766</u>	<u>\$ 8,527,720</u>	<u>\$ 2,958,431</u>	<u>\$ 87,337,087</u>	<u>\$ 111,915</u>	<u>\$ 87,449,002</u>

Note 8 - Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements

The District is under contract for noncancellable SBITAs that convey control of the right-to-use software. The SBITA liabilities outstanding as of August 31, 2023, are as follows:

Subscription Software Type	Start Date	End Date	Interest Rate	Subscription Liability		Subscription Asset		
				Original Amount	Liability as of August 31, 2023	Original Amount	Accumulated Amortization August 31, 2023	Net Amount August 31, 2023
Finance	9/1/2022	7/31/2025	5.00%	\$ 463,075	\$ 320,726	\$ 463,075	\$ (171,651)	\$ 291,424
Educational	9/1/2022	8/30/2023	5.00%	59,985	29,405	59,985	(31,233)	28,752
Food Service	9/1/2022	7/31/2025	5.00%	68,305	45,997	68,305	(23,371)	44,934
Educational	9/1/2022	7/31/2025	5.00%	54,612	36,776	54,612	(18,686)	35,926
Educational	10/3/2022	10/2/2024	5.00%	-	-	245,865	(112,688)	133,177
				<u>\$ 645,977</u>	<u>\$ 432,904</u>	<u>\$ 891,842</u>	<u>\$ (357,629)</u>	<u>\$ 534,213</u>

All amounts paid were previously included in the measurement of the subscription liability and there were no other related outflows of resources for the period such as variable payments or termination penalties. In addition, there were no commitments incurred prior to commencement of any SBITA term and there were no impairment losses related to SBITA assets.

The future principal and interest SBITA payments as of August 31, 2023, were as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 230,578	\$ 15,902	\$ 246,480
2025	202,326	4,869	207,195
	<u>\$ 432,904</u>	<u>\$ 20,771</u>	<u>\$ 453,675</u>

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description

The District participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension that has a special funding situation. The plan is administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS). TRS's defined benefit pension plan is established and administered in accordance with the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Section 67 and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C. The pension trust fund is a qualified pension trust under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Texas Legislature establishes benefits and contribution rates within the guidelines of the Texas Constitution. The pension's Board of Trustees does not have the authority to establish or amend benefit terms.

All employees of public, state-supported educational institutions in Texas who are employed for one-half or more of the standard work load and who are not exempted from membership under Texas Government Code, Title 8, Section 822.002 are covered by the system.

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the Teacher Retirement System's fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the internet at https://www.trs.texas.gov/Pages/about_publications.aspx, or by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698, or by calling (512) 542-6592.

Benefits Provided

TRS provides service and disability retirement, as well as death and survivor benefits, to eligible employees (and their beneficiaries) of public and higher education in Texas. The pension formula is calculated using 2.3 percent (multiplier) times the average of the five highest annual creditable salaries times years of credited service to arrive at the annual standard annuity except for members who are grandfathered, the three highest annual salaries are used. The normal service retirement is at age 65 with 5 years of credited service or when the sum of the member's age and years of credited service equals 80 or more years. Early retirement is at age 55 with 5 years of service credit or earlier than 55 with 30 years of service credit. There are additional provisions for early retirement if the sum of the member's age and years of service credit total at least 80, but the member is less than age 60 or 62 depending on date of employment, or if the member was grandfathered under a previous rule. There are no automatic postemployment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs. Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes, including ad hoc COLAs can be granted by the Texas Legislature as noted in the Plan description above.

Texas Government Code section 821.006 prohibits benefit improvements, if, as a result of the particular action, the time required to amortize TRS' unfunded actuarial liabilities would be increased to a period that exceeds 31 years, or, if the amortization period already exceeds 31 years, the period would be increased by such action. Actuarial implications of the funding provided in the manner are determined by the System's actuary.

Contributions

Contribution requirements are established or amended pursuant to Article 16, section 67 of the Texas Constitution which requires the Texas legislature to establish a member contribution rate of not less than 6% of the member's annual compensation and a state contribution rate of not less than 6% and not more than 10% of the aggregate annual compensation paid to members of the system during the fiscal year.

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (continued)

Contributions (continued)

Employee contribution rates are set in state statute, Texas Government Code 825.402. The TRS Pension Reform Bill (Senate Bill 12) of the 86th Texas Legislature amended Texas Government Code 825.402 for member contributions and increased employee and employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2020 thru 2025.

	Contribution Rates	
	2023	2022
Member (Employee)	8.00%	8.00%
Non-employer contributing agency (State)	8.00%	7.75%
District	8.00%	7.75%

	Current Fiscal Year Contributions
District Contributions	\$ 2,290,167
Employee Contributions	4,460,526
Non-employer Contributing Entity (State)	2,954,842

Contributors to the plan include members, employers and the State of Texas as the only non-employer contributing entity. The State is the employer for senior colleges, medical schools and state agencies including TRS. In each respective role, the State contributes to the plan in accordance with state statutes and the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

As the non-employer contributing entity for public education and junior colleges, the State of Texas contributes to the retirement system an amount equal to the current employer contribution rate, times the aggregate annual compensation of all participating members of the pension trust fund during that fiscal year, reduced by the amounts described below which are paid by the employers. Employers (public school, junior college, other entities, or the State of Texas as the employer for senior universities and medical schools) are required to pay the employer contribution rate in the following instances:

- On the portion of the member's salary that exceeds the statutory minimum for members entitled to the statutory minimum under Section 21.402 of the Texas Education Code.
- During a new member's first 90 days of employment.
- When any part or all of an employee's salary is paid by federal funding sources, a privately sponsored source, from non-educational and general, or local funds.
- When the employing district is a public junior college or junior college district, the employer shall contribute to the retirement system an amount equal to 50% of the state contribution rate for certain instructional or administrative employees; and 100% of the state contribution rate for all other employees.

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, is a surcharge an employer is subject to.

- All public schools, charter schools, and regional educational service centers must contribute 1.7 percent of the member's salary beginning in fiscal year 2022, gradually increasing to 2 percent in fiscal year 2025.
- When employing a retiree of the Teacher Retirement System, the employer shall pay both the member contribution and the state contribution as an employment after retirement surcharge.

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the August 31, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Component	Result
Valuation Date	August 31, 2021, rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method	Fair Value
Single Discount Rate	7.00%
Long-term Expected Rate	7.00%
Municipal Bond Rate as of August 2020	3.91% - The source for the rate is the Fixed Income Market Data/Yield Curve/Data Municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index"
Last year ending August 31 in Projection Period (100 years)	2121
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increases	2.95% to 8.95% including inflation
Benefit changes during the year	None
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes	None

The actuarial methods and assumptions are used in the determination of the total pension liability are the same assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2021. For a full description of these assumptions please see the actuarial valuation report dated November 12, 2021.

Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 7 percent was used to measure the total pension liability. The single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7 percent. The projection of flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that contributions from active members, employers and the non-employer contributing entity will be made at the rates set by the legislature during the 2019 session. It is assumed that future employer and state contributions will be 8.50 percent of payroll in fiscal year 2020 gradually increasing to 9.55 percent of payroll over the next several years. This includes all employer and state contributions for active and rehired retirees.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefits payment of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments is 7 percent. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (continued)

Discount Rate (continued)

Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of August 31, 2022 are summarized below:

Asset Class¹	Target Allocation²	Long-Term Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return³	Expected Contribution to Long-Term Portfolio Returns
Global Equity			
USA	18.00%	4.60%	1.12%
Non-U.S. Developed	13.00%	4.90%	0.90%
Emerging Markets	9.00%	5.40%	0.75%
Private Equity ¹	14.00%	7.70%	1.55%
Stable Value			
Government Bonds	16.00%	1.00%	0.22%
Absolute Return ¹	0.00%	3.70%	0.00%
Stable Value Hedge Funds	5.00%	3.40%	0.18%
Real Return			
Real Estate	15.00%	4.10%	0.94%
Energy, Natural Resources & Infrastructure	6.00%	5.10%	0.37%
Commodities	0.00%	3.60%	0.00%
Risk Parity	8.00%	4.60%	0.43%
Asset Allocation Leverage			
Cash	2.00%	3.00%	0.01%
Asset Allocation Leverage	-6.00%	3.60%	-0.05%
Inflation Expectation	0.00%	0.00%	2.70%
Volatility Drag⁴	0.00%	0.00%	-0.91%
Expected Return	100.00%		8.21%

¹ Absolute Return includes Credit Sensitive Investments.

² Target allocations are based on the fiscal year 2022 policy model.

³ Capital Market Assumptions come from Aon Hewitt as of August 31, 2022.

⁴ The volatility drag results from the conversion between arithmetic and geometric mean returns.

Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following table presents the Net Pension Liability of the plan using the discount rate of 7 percent, and what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6 percent) or one percentage point higher (8 percent) than the current rate.

	Discount Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
	6.00%	7.00%	8.00%
District's proportional share of the net pension liability	\$ 41,100,123	\$ 26,420,399	\$ 14,521,793

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

On August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$26,420,399 for its proportionate share of the TRS's net pension liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$ 26,420,399
State's proportionate share that is associated with the District	33,895,552
Total	<u><u>\$ 60,315,951</u></u>

The net pension liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 thru August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022, the District's proportion of the collective net pension liability was 0.0445% which was an increase of 0.0378% from its proportion measured as of August 31, 2021.

All future statutorily required contributions will be made from the General Fund and Special Revenue funds.

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation- The actuarial assumptions and methods have been modified since the determination of the prior year's Net Pension Liability. These new assumptions were adopted in conjunction with an actuarial experience study. The primary assumption change was the lowering of the single discount rate from 7.25% to 7.00%.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$3,590,850. The District also recognized an additional on-behalf revenue and expense of \$3,240,031 representing for support provided by the State.

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 383,094	\$ (576,015)
Changes in assumptions	4,922,980	(1,226,944)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,610,251	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	3,067,531	(840,971)
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,290,167	-
Total	<u><u>\$ 13,274,023</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (2,643,930)</u></u>

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

Deferred outflows of resources resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date in the amount of \$2,290,167 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending August 31, 2024. The net amounts of the District's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended August 31,	Pension Expense Amount
2024	\$ 2,167,416
2025	1,257,295
2026	594,443
2027	3,529,561
2028	791,211
	<u>\$ 8,339,926</u>

Note 10 - Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plans

Plan Description

The District participates in the Texas Public School Retired Employees Group Insurance Program (TRS- Care). It is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) plan that has a special funding situation. The TRS-Care program was established in 1986 by the Texas Legislature.

The TRS Board of Trustees administers the TRS-Care program and the related fund in accordance with Texas Insurance Code Chapter 1575. The Board of Trustees is granted the authority to establish basic and optional group insurance coverage for participants as well as to amend benefit terms as needed under Chapter 1575.052. The Board may adopt rules, plans, procedures, and orders reasonably necessary to administer the program, including minimum benefits and financing standards.

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detail information about the TRS-Care's fiduciary net position is available in the separately-issued TRS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the internet at https://www.trs.texas.gov/Pages/about_publications.aspx or by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698, or by calling (512) 542-6592.

Note 10 - Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plans (continued)

Benefits Provided

TRS-Care provides health insurance coverage to retirees from public schools, charter schools, regional education service centers and other educational districts who are members of the TRS pension plan. Optional dependent coverage is available for an additional fee.

Eligible non-Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in TRS-Care Standard, a high-deductible health plan. Eligible Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in the TRS-Care Medicare Advantage medical plan and the TRS-Care Medicare Rx prescription drug plan. To qualify for TRS-Care coverage, a retiree must have at least 10 years of service credit in the TRS pension system. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs.

The premium rates for retirees are reflected in the following table.

TRS-Care Monthly for Retirees		
	Medicare	Non-Medicare
Retiree or Surviving Spouse	\$ 135	\$ 200
Retiree and Spouse	529	689
Retiree or Surviving Spouse and Children	468	408
Retiree and Family	1,020	999

Contributions

Contribution rates for the TRS-Care plan are established in state statute by the Texas Legislature, and there is no continuing obligation to provide benefits beyond each fiscal year. The TRS-Care plan is currently funded on a pay-as-you-go basis and is subject to change based on available funding. Funding for TRS-Care is provided by retiree premium contributions and contributions from the state, active employees, and school districts based upon public school district payroll. The TRS Board of trustees does not have the authority to set or amend contribution rates.

Texas Insurance Code, section 1575.202 establishes the state's contribution rate which is 1.25 percent of the employee's salary. Section 1575.203 establishes the active employee's rate which is .65 percent of pay. Section 1575.204 establishes an employer contribution rate of not less than 0.25 percent or not more than 0.75 percent of the salary of each active employee of the public or charter school. The actual employer contribution rate is prescribed by the Legislature in the General Appropriations Act. The following table shows contributions to the TRS-Care plan by type of contributor.

	Contribution Rates	
	2023	2022
Member	0.65%	0.65%
Non-employer contributing agency	1.25%	1.25%
Employers	0.75%	0.75%
Federal/private funding	1.25%	1.25%

Current Fiscal Year Contributions	
District Contributions	\$ 483,596
Employee Contributions	362,458
Non-employer Contributing Entity (State)	925,603

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there is an additional surcharge all TRS employers are subject to (regardless of whether or not they participate in the TRS Care OPEB program). When employers hire a TRS retiree, they are required to pay to TRS Care, a monthly surcharge of \$535 per retiree.

Note 10 - Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plans (continued)

Contributions (continued)

TRS-Care received supplemental appropriations from the State of Texas as the Non-Employer Contributing Entity in the amount of \$83 million in fiscal year 2022 from the Federal Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) to help defray Covid-19-related health care costs during fiscal year 2022.

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial valuation was performed as of August 31, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward the Total OPEB Liability to August 31, 2022. The actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

The actuarial valuation of the OPEB plan offered through TRS-Care is similar to the actuarial valuation performed for the pension plan, except that the OPEB valuation is more complex. All the demographic assumptions, including rates of retirement, termination, and disability, and most of the economic assumptions, including general inflation and salary increases, used in the OPEB valuation were identical to those used in the respective TRS pension valuation. The demographic assumptions were developed in the experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2017.

The following assumptions and other inputs used for members of TRS-Care are based on an established pattern of practice and are identical to the assumptions used in the August 31, 2021 TRS pension actuarial valuation that was rolled forward to August 31, 2022: (a) Rates of Mortality, (b) Rates of Retirement, (c) Rates of Termination, (d) Rates of Disability, (e) General Inflation, (f) Wage Inflation, and (g) Expected Payroll Growth.

The active mortality rates were based on 90 percent of the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables for males and females, with full generational mortality using Scale BB. The post-retirement mortality rates for healthy lives were based on the 2018 TRS of Texas Healthy Pensioner Mortality Tables, with full generational projection using the ultimate improvement rates from the most recently published scale (U-MP).

Additional Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

Component	Result
Valuation Date	August 31, 2021, rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.30%
Single Discount Rate	3.91% as of August 31, 2022
Aging Factors	Based on plan specific experience
Expenses	Third-party administrative expenses related to the delivery of health care benefits are included in the age-adjusted claim costs.
Projected Salary Increases	3.05% to 9.05% including inflation
Healthcare Trend Rates	The initial medical trend rates were 8.25 percent for Medicare retirees and 7.25 percent for non-Medicare retirees. There was an initial prescription drug trend rate of 8.25 percent for all retirees. The initial trend rates decrease to an ultimate trend rate of 4.25 percent over a period of 13 years.
Election Rates	Normal Retirement: 62 percent participation rate prior to age 65 and 25 percent participation rate after age 65. Pre-65 retirees: 30% of pre-65 retirees are assumed to discontinue coverage at age 65.
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes	None

Note 10 - Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plans (continued)

Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 3.91 percent was used to measure the Total OPEB Liability. There was an increase of 1.96 percent in the discount rate since the previous year. Because the plan is essentially a “pay-as-you-go” plan, the single discount rate is equal to the prevailing municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from active members and those of the contributing employers and the nonemployer contributing entity are made at the statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to not be able to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was used for the long-term rate of return and was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability. The source of the municipal bond rate is the Fidelity “20-year Municipal GO AA Index” as of August 31, 2020 using the fixed-income municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds

Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

Discount Rate – The following schedule shows the impact of the Net OPEB Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used (3.91%) in measuring the Net OPEB Liability.

	Discount Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
	2.91%	3.91%	4.91%
District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 15,651,433	13,274,284	\$ 11,348,488

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$13,274,284 for its proportionate share of the TRS’s Net OPEB Liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State OPEB support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ 13,274,284
State's proportionate share that is associated with District	16,192,541
Total	<u><u>\$ 29,466,825</u></u>

The Net OPEB Liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022 and the Total OPEB Liability used to calculate the Net OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District’s proportion of the Net OPEB Liability was based on the District’s contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 through August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022, the District’s proportion of the collective Net OPEB Liability was 0.0554%, which there was a 0.0047% increase from its proportionate share measured as of August 31, 2021.

All future statutorily required contributions will be made from the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund.

Note 10 - Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plans (continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (continued)

Healthcare Cost Trend Rates – The following schedule shows the impact of the Net OPEB Liability if a healthcare trend rate that is 1% less than and 1% greater than the health trend rates assumed.

	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 10,938,070	13,274,284	\$ 16,302,885

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation - The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the Total OPEB liability (TOL) since the prior measurement period:

- The discount rate changed from 1.95 percent as of August 31, 2021 to 3.91 percent as of August 31, 2022. This change increased the Total OPEB Liability.

Changes of Benefit Terms Since the Prior Measurement Date - There were no changes in benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized a negative OPEB expense of \$1,404,898. The District also recognized negative on-behalf expense and revenue of \$2,297,852 for support provided by the State.

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$ 738,003	\$ (11,058,670)
Changes in actuarial assumptions	2,021,936	(9,222,183)
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	39,541	-
Changes in proportion and difference between the employer's contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	2,877,684	(304,017)
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	483,597	-
Total	\$ 6,160,761	\$ (20,584,870)

The \$483,597 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending August 31, 2024.

The net amounts of the District's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended August 31:	OPEB Expense Amount
2024	\$ (2,917,111)
2025	(2,916,968)
2026	(2,354,056)
2027	(1,591,960)
2028	(1,845,811)
Thereafter	(3,281,800)
	\$ (14,907,706)

Note 10 - Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plans (continued)

Medicare Part D

The Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003, effective January 1, 2006, established prescription drug coverage for Medicare beneficiaries known as Medicare Part D. One of the provisions of Medicare Part D allows for the Texas Public School Retired Employee Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care) to receive retiree drug subsidy payments from the federal government to offset certain prescription drug expenditures for eligible TRS-Care participants. For the fiscal years ended August 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021, the subsidy payments received by TRS-Care on-behalf of the District were \$286,973, \$199,268, and \$216,547, respectively. The information for the year ended August 31, 2023 is an estimate provided by the Teacher Retirement System. These payments are recorded as equal revenues and expenditures in the governmental funds financial statements of the District.

Note 11 - Accumulated Unpaid Vacation and Sick Leave Benefits

The District does not accrue unpaid sick leave benefits.

Note 12 - Risk Management

Health Insurance Fund

Beginning September 2022, the only health insurance plan available to District employees was the District sponsored self-funded plan to provide health care benefits to employees and their dependents. The plan was administered by a third party. The District was protected against catastrophic individual or aggregate loss through stop-loss coverage carried through an insurance carrier. Premiums are paid into an internal service fund and are available to pay claims and administrative costs of the program. These interfund premiums are reported as revenues in the internal service fund. Estimates of claims payable and of claims incurred but not reported as of August 31, 2023, are reflected as claims payable of the fund. These estimates were determined based on claims information supplied by the claims administrator. The plan is funded to discharge liabilities as they become due.

The following is a summary of the changes in the claims payable for the health insurance internal service fund for fiscal year 2023:

Fiscal Year	Beginning of Fiscal Year			Balance at Fiscal Year	
	Claims Payable	Claims	Claim Payments	End	
2023	\$ 426,548	\$ 7,427,942	\$ (7,480,819)	\$ 373,671	
2022	426,548	6,647,776	(6,647,776)	426,548	

Note 12 - Risk Management (continued)

Workers' Compensation

The District maintains a self-insurance plan for workers' compensation benefits for employees (the "Plan"). The District's retention of risk is \$1,000,000 per occurrence with an aggregate stop-loss limit of \$5,000,000. Claims incurred by the employees of the District are handled by a third-party administrator who is responsible for estimating losses to be incurred by the District and ultimately paid to the claimant.

Settled claims have not exceeded the aggregate coverage in any year the Plan has been in effect. Insurance coverage has not been reduced for the year from the prior year. The accrued claims payable includes provisions for reported claims and claims incurred but not yet reported is determined by estimating the amount that will ultimately be paid each claimant and is calculated and provided by the District's third-party administrator. Accrued claims payable have not been discounted to their present value as the District expects such claims to be paid within the following fiscal year. The District believes that any discount of the claims payable would not be material to the overall financial statements.

Changes in the balances of claims liabilities during the current and past two years are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Beginning of Fiscal Year</u>		<u>Balance at Fiscal Year</u>	
	<u>Claims Payable</u>	<u>Claims</u>	<u>Claim Payments</u>	<u>End</u>
2023	\$ 258,846	\$ 82,808	\$ (231,698)	\$ 109,956
2022	151,323	117,385	(9,862)	258,846

Note 13 - Committed Fund Balance

The District's Board of Trustees has committed \$23 million in the General Fund for the following purposes:

<u>Project/Item</u>	<u>Amount</u>
School Buses	\$ 1,000,000
Campus Improvement Projects	5,000,000
Campus Security Improvements	2,000,000
Stadium Enhancements	550,000
Enlarge Parking Lot Transportation	450,000
Emergency Funds for Utility Costs	1,000,000
Future Insurance Claims	3,000,000
Purchase of Future School Site(s)	10,000,000
Total	\$ 23,000,000

The District commits 100% of its campus activities fund balance within the special revenue fund.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
Exhibit G-1
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
ORIGINAL BUDGET, AMENDED FINAL (GAAP BASIS) AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual	
Revenues				
Local revenues	\$ 53,914,305	\$ 56,294,305	\$ 56,858,170	\$ 563,865
State program revenues	24,293,455	23,193,455	24,280,219	1,086,764
Federal program revenues	1,282,000	1,682,000	1,729,801	47,801
Total Revenues	79,489,760	81,169,760	82,868,190	1,698,430
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction	45,869,744	45,069,744	43,499,945	1,569,799
Instructional resources and media services	183,596	188,596	140,857	47,739
Curriculum and staff development	1,494,214	1,494,214	1,320,805	173,409
Instructional leadership	334,877	434,877	362,683	72,194
School leadership	5,410,996	5,510,996	5,397,486	113,510
Guidance, counseling and evaluation services	2,947,380	2,997,380	2,847,638	149,742
Social work services	238,175	238,175	205,123	33,052
Health services	892,725	942,725	882,312	60,413
Student transportation	4,917,052	5,217,052	4,702,820	514,232
Extracurricular activities	2,273,564	2,415,564	2,274,764	140,800
General administration	2,931,402	2,981,402	2,900,313	81,089
Facilities maintenance and operations	9,858,635	10,396,635	10,396,097	538
Security and monitoring services	1,078,208	1,429,208	1,233,279	195,929
Data processing services	978,915	1,478,915	1,423,049	55,866
Debt Service:				
Principal on long-term debt	150,000	525,000	352,118	172,882
Interest on long-term debt	-	-	27,258	(27,258)
Capital Outlay:				
Facilities acquisition and construction	2,500,000	3,085,000	3,078,237	6,763
Intergovernmental:				
Payments to Juvenile Justice Alt. Ed. Prgm.	12,000	22,000	9,785	12,215
Other governmental charges	496,000	571,000	531,593	39,407
Total Expenditures	82,567,483	84,998,483	81,586,162	3,412,321
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(3,077,723)	(3,828,723)	1,282,028	5,110,751
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers out	-	-	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)
Other (Uses)	-	-	(1,800)	(1,800)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	(1,001,800)	(1,001,800)
Net change in fund balances	(3,077,723)	(3,828,723)	280,228	4,108,951
Fund Balances - Beginning	47,215,092	47,215,092	47,215,092	-
Fund Balances - Ending	\$ 44,137,369	\$ 43,386,369	\$ 47,495,320	\$ 4,108,951

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
Last Nine Measurement Years

Exhibit G-2

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0445%	0.3780%	0.0366%	0.0403%	0.03927%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 26,420,399	\$ 9,616,439	\$ 19,596,125	\$ 20,936,137	\$ 21,614,753
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	33,895,552	15,472,064	32,666,379	29,856,517	32,061,491
Total	\$ 60,315,951	\$ 25,088,503	\$ 52,262,504	\$ 50,792,654	\$ 53,676,244
District's covered payroll (for Measurement Year)	\$ 53,245,711	\$ 48,055,226	\$ 46,456,111	\$ 43,699,281	\$ 41,678,787
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	49.62%	20.01%	42.18%	47.91%	51.86%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability *	75.65%	88.79%	75.57%	57.24%	73.74%

	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.03901%	0.03620%	0.03790%	0.02447%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 12,471,763	\$ 13,678,697	\$ 13,395,838	\$ 6,535,394
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	18,887,011	22,386,698	21,163,850	18,665,631
Total	\$ 31,358,774	\$ 36,065,395	\$ 34,559,688	\$ 25,201,025
District's covered payroll (for Measurement Year)	\$ 39,972,432	\$ 37,322,171	\$ 35,786,146	\$ 34,840,688
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	31.20%	36.65%	37.43%	18.76%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability *	82.17%	78.00%	78.43%	83.25%

* The amounts presented for the fiscal years were determined as of the Plan's fiscal year end, August 31 of the prior year.
Ten years of data is not available.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
Last Nine Fiscal Years Ended August 31

Exhibit G-3

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Contractually required contributions	\$ 2,290,167	\$ 2,076,726	\$ 1,612,161	\$ 1,501,458	\$ 1,408,633
Contributions in relation to the					
contractually required contributions	2,290,167	2,076,726	(1,612,161)	(1,501,458)	(1,408,633)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 55,763,828	\$ 53,245,711	\$ 48,055,226	\$ 46,456,111	\$ 43,699,281
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	4.11%	3.90%	3.35%	3.23%	3.22%

	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contributions	\$ 1,322,974	\$ 1,278,273	\$ 1,150,103	\$ 897,108
Contributions in relation to the				
contractually required contributions	(1,322,974)	(1,278,273)	(1,150,103)	(897,108)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 41,678,787	\$ 39,972,432	\$ 37,322,171	\$ 35,786,146
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	3.17%	3.20%	3.08%	2.51%

* The amounts presented for the fiscal years were determined as of the District's fiscal year end.
Ten years of data is not available.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
Last Six Measurement Years

Exhibit G-4

	2023	2022	2021	2020
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.0554000%	0.0507000%	0.0506623%	0.0513837%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 13,274,284	\$ 19,548,361	\$ 19,259,034	\$ 24,299,982
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	16,192,541	26,190,447	25,879,525	32,289,236
Total	\$ 29,466,825	\$ 45,738,808	\$ 45,138,559	\$ 56,589,218
District's covered payroll (for Measurement Year)	\$ 53,245,711	\$ 48,055,226	\$ 46,456,111	\$ 43,699,281
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	24.93%	40.68%	41.46%	55.61%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability *	11.52%	6.18%	4.99%	2.66%
	2019	2018		
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.0505885%	0.0503240%		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 25,259,276	\$ 21,884,017		
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	35,134,208	29,772,356		
Total	\$ 60,393,484	\$ 51,656,373		
District's covered payroll (for Measurement Year)	\$ 41,678,787	\$ 39,972,432		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	60.60%	54.75%		
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability *	1.57%	0.91%		

* The amounts presented for the fiscal years were determined as of the Plan's fiscal year end, August 31 of the prior year.
Ten years of data is not available.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
Last Six Fiscal Years Ended August 31

Exhibit G-5

	2023	2022	2021	2020
Contractually required contributions	\$ 483,596	\$ 455,330	\$ 395,022	\$ 392,913
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	483,596	455,330	395,022	392,913
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 55,763,828	\$ 53,245,711	\$ 48,055,226	\$ 46,456,111
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	0.87%	0.86%	0.82%	0.85%
	2019	2018		
Contractually required contributions	\$ 364,521	\$ 349,034		
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	364,521	349,034		
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		
District's covered payroll	\$ 43,669,281	\$ 41,678,787		
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	0.83%	0.84%		

* The amounts presented for the fiscal years were determined as of the District's fiscal year end.
Ten years of data is not available.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Note 1 - Budget

A. Budgetary Information

Each school district in Texas is required by law to prepare annually a budget of anticipated revenues and expenditures for the general fund, debt service fund, and the national school breakfast and lunch program special revenue fund. The Texas Education Code requires the budget to be prepared not later than August 20 and adopted by August 31 of each year. The budgets are prepared on a basis of accounting that is used for reporting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the fund financial schedules:

1. Prior to August 20 of the preceding fiscal year, the District prepares a budget for the next succeeding fiscal year beginning September 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. A meeting of the Board is then called for the purpose of adopting the proposed budget after ten days' public notice of the meeting has been given.
3. Prior to September 1, the budget is formally approved and adopted by the Board.

The appropriated budget is prepared by fund and function. The District's campus/department heads may make transfers of appropriations within a campus or department. Transfers of appropriations between campuses or departments require the approval of the District's management. Increasing any one of the functional spending categories, or revenues object accounts and other resources and uses require the approval of the Board. The legal level of budgetary control (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level within a fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

B. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations

For the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023, the District did not exceed appropriations in the functions (the legal level of budgetary control).

Note 2 - Net Pension Liability and Net OPEB Liability

The following factors significantly affect trends in the amounts reported for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability:

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions and Inputs

Measurement Date	Net Pension Liability		Net OPEB Liability
	Long- term		
	Expected Rate of		
August 31,	Discount Rate	Return	Discount Rate
2022	7.00%	7.00%	3.91%
2021	7.25%	7.25%	1.95%
2020	7.25%	7.25%	2.33%
2019	7.25%	7.25%	2.63%
2018	6.91%	7.25%	3.69%
2017	8.00%	8.00%	3.42%
2016	8.00%	8.00%	-
2015	8.00%	8.00%	-
2014	8.00%	8.00%	-

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (continued)

Note 2 - Net Pension Liability and Net OPEB Liability (continued)

Changes of Assumptions - Pension

Measurement Year 2018: The discount rate changed from 8.0% as of August 31, 2017 to a blended rate of 6.907% as of August 31, 2018. The long-term assumed rate of return changed from 8.0% as of August 31, 2017 to 7.25% as of August 31, 2018. Demographic and economic assumptions were updated based on the experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2017. The total pension liability as of August 31, 2018 was developed using a roll-forward method from the August 31, 2017 valuation.

Measurement Year 2020: The state and employer contribution rate changed from 6.8% to 7.5%. The 1.5% public education employer contribution applied to just employers whose employees were not covered by OASDI in 2019 and it changed in 2020 to apply to all public schools, charter schools and regional education centers irrespective of participation in OASDI.

Measurement Year 2021: The public education employer contribution rate changed from 1.5% in 2020 to 1.6% in 2021.

Measurement Year 2022: The discount rate changed from 7.25% to 7.00%.

Changes of Assumptions - OPEB

Measurement Year 2018: The discount rate changed from 3.42% as of August 31, 2017 to 3.69% as of August 31, 2018, updated the health care trend rate assumption, and revised demographic and economic assumptions based on the TRS experience study.

Measurement Year 2019: The discount rate changed from 3.69% as of August 31, 2018 to 2.63% as of August 31, 2019, lowered the participation rates and updated the health care trend rate assumption.

Measurement Year 2020: The discount rate changed from 2.63% as of August 31, 2019 to 2.33% as of August 31, 2020, lowered the participation rate assumption for employees who retire after the age of 65, and lowered the ultimate health care trend rate assumption to reflect the repeal of the excise (Cadillac) tax on high-cost employer health plans.

Measurement Year 2021: The discount rate changed from 2.33% as of August 31, 2020 to 1.95% as of August 31, 2021.

Measurement Year 2022: The discount rate changed from 1.95% as of August 31, 2021 to 3.91% as of August 31, 2022, lowered the participation rates, and updated the healthcare trend rate assumption.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-1
Page 1 of 6

		211	224	225	226
Data		ESEA, Title I, Pt A			
Control		- Improving		IDEA B -	IDEA-Part B High
Codes		Basic Ed.	IDEA B - Formula	Preschool	Cost Risk Pool
Assets					
1110	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 31	\$ -
1120	Investments - Current	-	-	-	-
1240	Receivables from other governments	518,760	684,106	-	-
1260	Due from other funds	-	-	-	-
1000	Total Assets	\$ 518,760	\$ 684,106	\$ 31	\$ -
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Current Liabilities:					
2110	Accounts payable	\$ 22,288	\$ 19,958	\$ -	\$ -
2160	Accrued wages payable	96,720	120,560	-	-
2170	Due to other funds	399,752	543,588	31	-
2300	Unearned revenues	-	-	-	-
2000	Total Liabilities	518,760	684,106	31	-
Fund Balance:					
Restricted:					
3450	Federal/State funds grant restrictions	-	-	-	-
Committed:					
3545	Campus activities	-	-	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balance	-	-	-	-
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 518,760	\$ 684,106	\$ 31	\$ -

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-1
Page 2 of 6

Data Control Codes		240	244	255	263
				ESEA, Title II, Pt A - Supporting Effective Instruction	ESEA, Title III, Pt A - BIL/ESL
		Child Nutrition	Career and Technical Education		
Assets					
1110	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,557,674	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
1120	Investments - Current	-	-	-	-
1240	Receivables from other governments	292,112	37,091	252,389	37,340
1260	Due from other funds	-	-	-	-
1000	Total Assets	\$ 2,849,786	\$ 37,091	\$ 252,389	\$ 37,340
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Current Liabilities:					
2110	Accounts payable	\$ 347,493	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,045
2160	Accrued wages payable	165,453	802	7,902	7,078
2170	Due to other funds	2,410	36,289	244,487	22,217
2300	Unearned revenues	-	-	-	-
2000	Total Liabilities	515,356	37,091	252,389	37,340
Fund Balance:					
Restricted:					
3450	Federal/State funds grant restrictions	2,334,430	-	-	-
Committed:					
3545	Campus activities	-	-	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balance	2,334,430	-	-	-
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 2,849,786	\$ 37,091	\$ 252,389	\$ 37,340

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-1
Page 3 of 6

Data Control Codes		272 Medicaid Administrative Claiming Program	281 ESSER II (CRRSA)	282 ESSER III (ARPA)	284 IDEA- Part B, Formula (ARPA)
	Assets				
1110	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 224,863	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
1120	Investments - Current	-	-	-	-
1240	Receivables from other governments	-	1,821,873	772,002	138,085
1260	Due from other funds	-	-	-	-
1000	Total Assets	\$ 224,863	\$ 1,821,873	\$ 772,002	\$ 138,085
	Liabilities and Fund Balances				
	Liabilities:				
	Current Liabilities:				
2110	Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 120
2160	Accrued wages payable	-	-	6,658	-
2170	Due to other funds	-	1,821,873	765,344	137,965
2300	Unearned revenues	-	-	-	-
2000	Total Liabilities	-	1,821,873	772,002	138,085
	Fund Balance:				
	Restricted:				
3450	Federal/State funds grant restrictions	224,863	-	-	-
	Committed:				
3545	Campus activities	-	-	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balance	224,863	-	-	-
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 224,863	\$ 1,821,873	\$ 772,002	\$ 138,085

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-1
Page 4 of 6

		285	287	288	385
Data Control Codes		IDEA - Part B, Preschool (ARPA)	Education Jobs Fund	Other Federally Funded Special Revenue Funds	Visually Impaired State
Assets					
1110	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
1120	Investments - Current	-	-	-	-
1240	Receivables from other governments	6,779	151,032	-	-
1260	Due from other funds	-	-	-	-
1000	Total Assets	\$ 6,779	\$ 151,032	\$ -	\$ -
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Current Liabilities:					
2110	Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ 8,120	\$ -	\$ -
2160	Accrued wages payable	-	79	-	-
2170	Due to other funds	6,779	142,833	-	-
2300	Unearned revenues	-	-	-	-
2000	Total Liabilities	6,779	151,032	-	-
Fund Balance:					
Restricted:					
3450	Federal/State funds grant restrictions	-	-	-	-
Committed:					
3545	Campus activities	-	-	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balance	-	-	-	-
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 6,779	\$ 151,032	\$ -	\$ -

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-1
Page 5 of 6

		397	410	428	429
Data Control Codes		Advanced Placement Incentive	Instructional Materials Allotment	High School Allotment	Safety & Security Grant
Assets					
1110	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 405	\$ -
1120	Investments - Current	-	-	-	-
1240	Receivables from other governments	-	151,901	-	53,031
1260	Due from other funds	-	-	-	-
1000	Total Assets	\$ -	\$ 151,901	\$ 405	\$ 53,031
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Current Liabilities:					
2110	Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,400
2160	Accrued wages payable	-	-	-	-
2170	Due to other funds	-	151,901	-	44,631
2300	Unearned revenues	-	-	405	-
2000	Total Liabilities	-	151,901	405	53,031
Fund Balance:					
Restricted:					
3450	Federal/State funds grant restrictions	-	-	-	-
Committed:					
3545	Campus activities	-	-	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balance	-	-	-	-
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ -	\$ 151,901	\$ 405	\$ 53,031

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-1
Page 6 of 6

		461	498	499	
Data Control Codes		Campus Activity Funds	After School Achievement	Misc. Donations/ Grants	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets					
1110	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 236,619	\$ -	\$ 9,488	\$ 3,029,080
1120	Investments - Current	762,587	-	-	762,587
1240	Receivables from other governments	-	-	-	4,916,501
1260	Due from other funds	580	-	-	580
1000	Total Assets	\$ 999,786	\$ -	\$ 9,488	\$ 8,708,748
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Current Liabilities:					
2110	Accounts payable	\$ 12,147	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 426,571
2160	Accrued wages payable	-	-	-	405,252
2170	Due to other funds	-	-	-	4,320,100
2300	Unearned revenues	-	-	9,488	9,893
2000	Total Liabilities	12,147	-	9,488	5,161,816
Fund Balance:					
Restricted:					
3450	Federal/State funds grant restrictions	-	-	-	2,559,293
Committed:					
3545	Campus activities	987,639	-	-	987,639
3000	Total Fund Balance	987,639	-	-	3,546,932
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 999,786	\$ -	\$ 9,488	\$ 8,708,748

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-2

Page 1 of 6

		211	224	225	226
Data Control Codes		ESEA, Title I, Pt A - Improving Basic Ed.	IDEA B - Formula	IDEA B - Preschool	IDEA-Part B High Cost Risk Pool
Revenues					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800	State Program Revenues	-	-	-	-
5900	Federal Program Revenues	1,427,069	1,599,695	21,519	55,116
5020	Total Revenues	1,427,069	1,599,695	21,519	55,116
Expenditures					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	248,563	1,229,871	21,519	55,116
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	-	-	-	-
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	1,145,569	-	-	-
0021	Instructional Leadership	20,365	36,955	-	-
0023	School Leadership	7,994	-	-	-
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	-	267,796	-	-
0032	Social work services	-	-	-	-
0033	Health Services	-	-	-	-
0034	Student Transportation	-	65,073	-	-
0035	Food Services	-	-	-	-
0036	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	-	-	-	-
0041	General Administration	-	-	-	-
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	-	-	-
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	-	-	-	-
0053	Data Processing Services	-	-	-	-
0061	Community Services	4,578	-	-	-
6030	Total Expenditures	1,427,069	1,599,695	21,519	55,116
1200	Net change in fund balances	-	-	-	-
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	-	-	-	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-2

Page 2 of 6

Data Control Codes		240	244	255	263
			Career and Technical Education	ESEA, Title II, Pt A - Supporting Effective Instruction	ESEA, Title III, Pt A - BIL/ESL
		Child Nutrition			
	Revenues				
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 1,838,443	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800	State Program Revenues	25,618	-	-	-
5900	Federal Program Revenues	5,076,566	69,526	272,559	94,820
5020	Total Revenues	6,940,627	69,526	272,559	94,820
	Expenditures				
	Current:				
0011	Instruction	-	57,377	-	89,439
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	-	-	-	-
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	12,149	229,828	4,480
0021	Instructional Leadership	-	-	8,294	802
0023	School Leadership	-	-	34,437	-
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	-	-	-	-
0032	Social work services	-	-	-	-
0033	Health Services	-	-	-	-
0034	Student Transportation	-	-	-	-
0035	Food Services	7,118,628	-	-	-
0036	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	-	-	-	-
0041	General Administration	-	-	-	-
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	-	-	-
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	-	-	-	-
0053	Data Processing Services	-	-	-	-
0061	Community Services	-	-	-	99
6030	Total Expenditures	7,118,628	69,526	272,559	94,820
1200	Net change in fund balances	(178,001)	-	-	-
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	2,512,431	-	-	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 2,334,430	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-2

Page 3 of 6

		272	281	282	284
Data Control Codes		Medicaid Administrative Claiming Program	ESSER II (CRRSA)	ESSER III (ARPA)	IDEA- Part B, Formula (ARPA)
Revenues					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800	State Program Revenues	-	-	-	-
5900	Federal Program Revenues	90,333	3,209,373	2,290,017	145,906
5020	Total Revenues	90,333	3,209,373	2,290,017	145,906
Expenditures					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	-	1,979,360	2,024,781	91,517
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	-	5,000	1,000	-
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	92,000	25,500	2,500
0021	Instructional Leadership	-	6,500	1,500	-
0023	School Leadership	-	226,529	47,938	-
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	-	130,500	25,500	48,026
0032	Social work services	-	8,500	1,000	-
0033	Health Services	23,472	42,500	26,798	-
0034	Student Transportation	-	186,467	35,500	3,863
0035	Food Services	-	162,500	32,000	-
0036	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	-	18,500	4,500	-
0041	General Administration	-	70,017	16,000	-
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	263,500	44,500	-
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	-	1,000	3,500	-
0053	Data Processing Services	-	16,500	-	-
0061	Community Services	-	-	-	-
6030	Total Expenditures	23,472	3,209,373	2,290,017	145,906
1200	Net change in fund balances	66,861	-	-	-
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	158,002	-	-	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 224,863	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-2

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		285	287	288	385
Data Control Codes		IDEA - Part B, Preschool (ARPA)	Education Jobs Fund	Other Federally Funded Special Revenue Funds	Visually Impaired State
Revenues					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800	State Program Revenues	-	-	-	4,950
5900	Federal Program Revenues	6,779	156,668	11,950	-
5020	Total Revenues	6,779	156,668	11,950	4,950
Expenditures					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	6,779	46,195	11,950	4,950
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	-	-	-	-
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	4,819	-	-
0021	Instructional Leadership	-	1,178	-	-
0023	School Leadership	-	246	-	-
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	-	12,953	-	-
0032	Social work services	-	-	-	-
0033	Health Services	-	-	-	-
0034	Student Transportation	-	-	-	-
0035	Food Services	-	-	-	-
0036	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	-	-	-	-
0041	General Administration	-	-	-	-
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	-	-	-
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	-	90,276	-	-
0053	Data Processing Services	-	-	-	-
0061	Community Services	-	1,001	-	-
6030	Total Expenditures	6,779	156,668	11,950	4,950
1200	Net change in fund balances	-	-	-	-
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	-	-	-	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-2

Page 5 of 6

		397	410	428	429
Data Control Codes		Advanced Placement Incentive	Instructional Materials Allotment	High School Allotment	Safety & Security Grant
Revenues					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800	State Program Revenues	609	430,179	-	99,511
5900	Federal Program Revenues	-	-	-	-
5020	Total Revenues	609	430,179	-	99,511
Expenditures					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	609	333,059	-	4,447
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	-	-	-	-
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	97,120	-	48,343
0021	Instructional Leadership	-	-	-	-
0023	School Leadership	-	-	-	1,200
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	-	-	-	7,692
0032	Social work services	-	-	-	-
0033	Health Services	-	-	-	-
0034	Student Transportation	-	-	-	-
0035	Food Services	-	-	-	-
0036	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	-	-	-	-
0041	General Administration	-	-	-	-
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	-	-	-
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	-	-	-	40,846
0053	Data Processing Services	-	-	-	-
0061	Community Services	-	-	-	-
6030	Total Expenditures	609	430,179	-	102,528
1200	Net change in fund balances	-	-	-	(3,017)
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	-	-	-	3,017
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-2

Page 6 of 6

		461	498	499	
Data Control Codes		Campus Activity Funds	After School Achievement	Misc. Donations/ Grants	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 1,062,924	\$ 56,552	\$ 512	\$ 2,958,431
5800	State Program Revenues	-	-	-	560,867
5900	Federal Program Revenues	-	-	-	14,527,896
5020	Total Revenues	1,062,924	56,552	512	18,047,194
Expenditures					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	5,988	45,245	512	6,257,277
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	817	927	-	7,744
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	-	-	1,662,308
0021	Instructional Leadership	-	-	-	75,594
0023	School Leadership	730	-	-	319,074
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	-	-	-	492,467
0032	Social work services	-	-	-	9,500
0033	Health Services	54	-	-	92,824
0034	Student Transportation	-	-	-	290,903
0035	Food Services	-	-	-	7,313,128
0036	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	928,937	10,380	-	962,317
0041	General Administration	-	-	-	86,017
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	-	-	308,000
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	-	-	-	135,622
0053	Data Processing Services	-	-	-	16,500
0061	Community Services	-	-	-	5,678
6030	Total Expenditures	936,526	56,552	512	18,034,953
1200	Net change in fund balances	126,398	-	-	12,241
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	861,241	-	-	3,534,691
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 987,639	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,546,932

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-3

	753	755	Total
	Health Insurance Fund	Workers' Compensation Fund	Internal Service Funds (See Exhibit D- 1)
Assets			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,063,244	\$ 922,361	\$ 2,985,605
Due from other funds	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Prepaid items	-	-	-
Total current assets	3,063,244	922,361	3,985,605
Total Assets	3,063,244	922,361	3,985,605
Liabilities			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable	261,530	-	261,530
Accrued liabilities	373,671	109,956	483,627
Total current liabilities	635,201	109,956	745,157
Total Liabilities	635,201	109,956	745,157
Net Position			
Unrestricted	2,428,043	812,405	3,240,448
Total Net Position	\$ 2,428,043	\$ 812,405	\$ 3,240,448

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT*Exhibit H-4***COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION****INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS****For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

	753	755	Total
	Health Insurance	Workers'	Internal Service
	Fund	Compensation	Funds (See
		Fund	Exhibit D- 2)
Operating Revenues			
Contributions from employer	\$ 7,031,301	\$ 507,330	\$ 7,538,631
Total Operating Revenues	<u>7,031,301</u>	<u>507,330</u>	<u>7,538,631</u>
Operating Expenses			
Professional and contracted services	52,609	-	52,609
Supplies and materials	14,919	-	14,919
Claims expense, net of provision adjustments	7,427,942	82,808	7,510,750
Total Operating Expenses	<u>7,495,470</u>	<u>82,808</u>	<u>7,578,278</u>
Operating income (loss)	(464,169)	424,522	(39,647)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)			
Transfers in	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,000,000</u>
Change in net position	535,831	424,522	960,353
Net Position - Beginning	<u>1,892,212</u>	<u>387,883</u>	<u>2,280,095</u>
Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 2,428,043</u>	<u>\$ 812,405</u>	<u>\$ 3,240,448</u>

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit H-5

	753	755	Total
	Health Insurance Fund	Workers' Compensation Fund	Internal Service Funds (See Exhibit D- 3)
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Cash received from user charges	\$ 7,031,301	\$ 507,330	\$ 7,538,631
Cash payments for insurance claims	(7,480,819)	(231,698)	(7,712,517)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	(1,129,602)	49,925	(1,079,677)
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	(1,579,120)	325,557	(1,253,563)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities			
Transfers in	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Noncapital Financing Activities	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(579,120)	325,557	(253,563)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Year	2,642,364	596,804	3,239,168
Cash and Cash Equivalents at the End of the Year	\$ 2,063,244	\$ 922,361	\$ 2,985,605
Reconciliation of Operating Income (loss) to			
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities			
Operating income (loss)	\$ (464,169)	\$ 424,522	\$ (39,647)
Effect of increases and decreases in current assets and liabilities:			
(Increase) decrease in due from other funds	(999,600)	-	(999,600)
(Increase) decrease in due from other funds	-	66,018	66,018
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	(62,474)	(16,093)	(78,567)
Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	(52,877)	(148,890)	(201,767)
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	\$ (1,579,120)	\$ 325,557	\$ (1,253,563)

REQUIRED TEA SCHEDULES

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT TAXES RECEIVABLE
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit J-1
Page 1 of 2

	1	2	3	10
	Tax Rates		Net Assessed/Appraised	Beginning
Last Ten	Maintenance	Debt Service	Value For School	Balance
Fiscal Years				
			Tax Purposes	9/1/2022
2014 and prior	Various	Various	Various	\$ 284,049
2015	\$ 1.040000	\$ 0.350000	\$ 2,539,472,571	51,649
2016	1.040000	0.350000	2,709,205,759	66,464
2017	1.040000	0.350000	3,045,105,911	86,144
2018	1.040000	0.350000	3,326,908,645	133,194
2019	1.040000	0.320000	3,549,280,648	165,748
2020	0.970000	0.300000	3,865,101,417	204,937
2021	0.917100	0.300000	4,115,866,527	313,483
2022	0.872000	0.300000	5,106,990,158	817,211
2023	0.854600	0.300000	6,145,664,299	-
1000 TOTALS				<u><u>\$ 2,122,879</u></u>

8000 - Taxes refunded under Section 26.115(c), Tax Code, for tax refunds
issued for immediate homestead exemptions pursuant to Senate Bill (SB) 8, 87-2

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT TAXES RECEIVABLE
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit J-1
Page 2 of 2

	20	31	32	40	50
Last Ten Fiscal Years	Current Year's Total Levy	Maintenance Total Collections	Debt Service Total Collections	Entire Year's Adjustments	Ending Balance 8/31/2023
2014 and prior	\$ -	\$ 8,018	\$ 2,071	\$ (30,002)	\$ 243,958
2015	-	2,591	872	-	48,186
2016	-	5,554	1,869	-	59,041
2017	-	10,386	3,495	-	72,263
2018	-	21,830	7,346	(1,384)	102,634
2019	-	25,516	7,851	7,141	139,522
2020	-	102,194	31,607	108,022	179,158
2021	-	96,459	31,554	51,025	236,495
2022	-	246,305	84,738	(126,563)	359,605
2023	<u>70,957,840</u>	<u>51,786,460</u>	<u>18,179,192</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>992,188</u>
1000 TOTALS	<u><u>\$ 70,957,840</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 52,305,313</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,350,595</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 8,239</u></u>	<u><u>2,433,050</u></u>
					<u>521,374</u>
					<u><u>\$ 2,954,424</u></u>
		<u><u>\$ 34,829</u></u>			

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT*Exhibit J-2***SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE****BUDGET AND ACTUAL - NATIONAL SCHOOL BREAKFAST AND LUNCH PROGRAM****For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

	Child Nutrition			
	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual	
Operating Revenues				
Local revenues	\$ 1,045,532	\$ 1,705,773	\$ 1,838,443	\$ 132,670
State program revenues	45,000	25,000	25,618	618
Federal program revenues	3,660,241	4,600,000	5,076,566	476,566
Total Operating Revenues	4,750,773	6,330,773	6,940,627	609,854
Operating Expenses				
Food services	6,050,773	7,630,773	7,118,628	512,145
Total Operating Expenses	6,050,773	7,630,773	7,118,628	512,145
Net change in fund balances/net position	(1,300,000)	(1,300,000)	(178,001)	1,121,999
Net Position - September 1 (Beginning)	2,512,431	2,512,431	2,512,431	-
Net Position - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 1,212,431	\$ 1,212,431	\$ 2,334,430	\$ 1,121,999

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - DEBT SERVICE FUND
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit J-3

	Debt Service Fund			
	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual	
Revenues				
Local revenues	\$ 18,540,009	\$ 18,540,009	\$ 18,992,766	\$ 452,757
State program revenues	150,000	150,000	445,757	295,757
Total Revenues	<u>18,690,009</u>	<u>18,690,009</u>	<u>19,438,523</u>	<u>748,514</u>
Expenditures				
Debt Service:				
Principal on long-term debt	6,180,000	6,180,000	6,180,000	-
Interest on long-term debt	14,662,276	14,662,276	14,662,276	-
Bond issuance costs and fees	5,000	10,000	6,000	4,000
Total Expenditures	<u>20,847,276</u>	<u>20,852,276</u>	<u>20,848,276</u>	<u>4,000</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(2,157,267)</u>	<u>(2,162,267)</u>	<u>(1,409,753)</u>	<u>752,514</u>
Net change in fund balances	(2,157,267)	(2,162,267)	(1,409,753)	752,514
Fund Balances - Beginning	<u>9,662,307</u>	<u>9,662,307</u>	<u>9,662,307</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances - Ending	<u>\$ 7,505,040</u>	<u>\$ 7,500,040</u>	<u>\$ 8,252,554</u>	<u>\$ 752,514</u>

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMPENSATORY EDUCATION PROGRAM AND BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAM
COMPLIANCE RESPONSES
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit J-4

Data Codes	Section A: Compensatory Education Programs	Responses
AP1	Did your LEA expend any state compensatory education program state allotment funds during the district's fiscal year?	Yes
AP2	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its state compensatory education program?	Yes
AP3	List the total state allotment funds received for state compensatory education programs during the district's fiscal year.	\$ 7,946,026
AP4	List the actual direct program expenditures for state compensatory education programs during the LEA's fiscal year. (PICs 24, 26, 28, 29, 30)	\$ 4,675,100
Section B: Bilingual Education Programs		
AP5	Did your LEA expend any bilingual education program state allotment funds during the LEA's fiscal year?	Yes
AP6	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its bilingual education program?	Yes
AP7	List the total state allotment funds received for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$ 819,263
AP8	List the actual direct program expenditures for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year. (PIC 25)	\$ 484,725

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED RESPONSES TO SELECTED SCHOOL FIRST INDICATORS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Schedule L-1

SF1	Was there an unmodified opinion in the Annual Financial Report on the financial statements as a whole?	Yes
SF2	Were there any disclosures in the Annual Financial Report and/or other sources of information concerning nonpayment of any terms of any debt agreement at fiscal year end?	No
SF3	Did the school district make timely payments to the Teacher Retirement System (TRS), Texas Workforce Commission (TWC), Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and other government agencies? (If the school district was issued a warrant hold and the warrant hold was not cleared within 30 days from the date the warrant hold was issued, the school district is considered to not have made timely payments.) Payments to the TRS and TWC are considered timely if a warrant hold that was issued in connection to the untimely payment was cleared within 30 days from the date the warrant hold was issued. Payments to the IRS are considered timely if a penalty or delinquent payment notice was cleared within 30 days from the date the notice was issued.	Yes
SF4	Was the school district issued a warrant hold? Even if the issue surrounding the initial warrant hold was resolved and cleared within 30 days, the school district is considered to have been issued a warrant hold.	No
SF5	Did the Annual Financial Report disclose any instances of material weaknesses in internal controls over financial reporting and compliance for local, state, or federal funds?	No
SF6	Was there any disclosure in the Annual Financial Report of material noncompliance for grants, contracts, and laws related to local, state, or federal funds?	No
SF7	Did the school district post the required financial information on its website in accordance with Government Code, Local Government Code, Texas Education Code, Texas Administrative Code and other statutes, laws and rules that were in effect at the school district's fiscal year end?	Yes
SF8	Did the school board members discuss the school district's property values at a board meeting within 120 days before the school district adopted its budget?	Yes
SF9	Total accumulated accretion on CABs included in government-wide financial statements at fiscal year-end.	\$ -0-

NOTE: This schedule is to be included as part of the annual financial audit report (AFR) submission on the required due date and published as a part of the school district's AFR. This schedule should be submitted in the data feed file and submitted as an Adobe Acrobat portable document file (pdf).



FEDERAL AWARDS SECTION



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Trustees
Willis Independent School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Willis Independent School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 10, 2024.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

To the Board of Trustees
Willis Independent School District

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Whitley Penn LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Houston, Texas
January 10, 2024

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Trustees
Willis Independent School District

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Program

We have audited of Willis Independent School District’s (the “District”) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District’s major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023. The District’s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District’s complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District’s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District’s federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

To the Board of Trustees
Willis Independent School District

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Whitley Penn LLP

Houston, Texas
January 10, 2024

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

I. Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	None reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance with major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a) ?	No

Identification of major programs:

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>Assistance Listing Number (ALN)</u>
<i>American Rescue Plan (ARP), Elementary Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER) III Grant (COVID-19)</i>	84.425U
<i>Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2021 (CRRSA), Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER) II Grant (COVID-19)</i>	84.425D
<i>ESEA Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs</i>	84.010A
Dollar Threshold Considered Between Type A and Type B Federal Programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low risk auditee?	Yes

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (continued)
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

II. Financial Statement Findings

None Reported.

III. Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs

None Reported.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit K-1

Federal Grantor/ Pass- Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass- Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education			
<i>Passed Through Texas Education Agency:</i>			
ESEA Title I, Part A, Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	23610101170904	\$ 1,380,138
ESEA Title I, Part A, Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	22610101170904	96,721
Total ALN 84.010			1,476,859
Perkins V: Strengthening CTE for 21st Century	84.048A	23420006170904	42,404
Perkins V: Strengthening CTE for 21st Century	84.048A	22420006170904	27,122
Total ALN 84.048			69,526
ESEA Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction	84.367A	23694501170904	272,456
ESEA Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction	84.367A	22694501170904	7,901
Total ALN 84.367			280,357
Title III, Part A, ELA	84.365A	23671001170904	87,742
Title III, Part A, ELA	84.365A	22671001170904	7,078
Total ALN 84.365			94,820
Title IV, Part A, Subpart 1	84.424A	23680101170904	153,756
Title IV, Part A, Subpart 1	84.424A	22680101170904	2,912
Total ALN 84.424			156,668
American Rescue Plan (ARP), Elementary Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER) III Grant (COVID-19)	84.425U	21528001170904	2,290,017
Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2021 (CRRSA), Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER) II Grant (COVID-19)	84.425D	21528001170904	3,209,375
Total ALN 84.425			5,499,392
Summer School/LEP	84.369A	69552102	4,317
Summer School/LEP	84.369A	69552202	7,633
Total ALN 84.369A			11,950
IDEA-B, Formula	84.027A	236600011709046600	1,477,516
IDEA-B, Formula	84.027A	226600011709046600	1,620
IDEA-B, Formula	84.027A	246600011709046000	120,559
High Cost Funds Grant	84.027A	H027A220008	55,116
IDEA-B, Preschool	84.173A	236610011709046610	21,519
American Rescue Plan, IDEA-B, Formula (COVID-19)	84.027X	225350021709045350	138,085
American Rescue Plan, IDEA-B, Formula (COVID-19)	84.027X	225350011709045350	7,821
American Rescue Plan, IDEA-B, Preschool (COVID-19)	84.173X	225360011709045360	6,779
Total Special Education Cluster (ALN 84.027, 84.173)			1,829,015
Total U.S. Department of Education			9,418,587
U.S. Department of Agriculture			
<i>Passed Through Texas Department of Education</i>			
Cash Assistance:			
Seamless Summer Option School Breakfast	10.553	71402301	1,215,997
Seamless Summer Option School National School Lunch	10.555	71302301	3,162,914
<i>Passed Through Texas Department of Agriculture:</i>			
Non cash assistance (commodities):			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	806780706	420,868
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	236TX400N8903	95,081
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	226TX400N8903	178,570
Total Child Nutrition Cluster (10.553, 10.555)			5,073,430
Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer Administrative Costs (COVID-19)	10.649	216TX10929009	3,135
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			5,076,565
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			
<i>Passed Through Texas Education Agency:</i>			
School Health and Support Grant (COVID-19)	93.323	HHS001114100001	90,332
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			90,332
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 14,585,484

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Exhibit K-2

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The District accounts for all awards under federal programs in the General and Special Revenue Funds in accordance with the Texas Education Agency's Financial Accountability System Resource Guide. These programs are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Federal grant funds are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant, and, accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until earned. Generally, unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods.

All federal grants are subject to review by the grantor agencies. Any expenditures identified by the grantor agencies as disallowed could require reimbursement to the grantor agency from the District's general fund.

Note 2 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the District under programs of the federal government for the year ended August 31, 2023. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Uniform Guidance. Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

Note 3 - Reconciliation of Basic Financial Statements

The following is a reconciliation of expenditures of federal awards per Exhibit K-1 and expenditures reports on Exhibit C-3:

Total expenditures of federal awards per Exhibit K- 1	\$ 14,585,484
General fund - federal revenue:	
School Health and Related Services	1,543,513
JROTC	79,743
E-Rate	48,957
Total federal revenues per Exhibit C- 3	\$ 16,257,697

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Note 4 - General Fund Expenditures

Federal awards reported in the general fund are submitted as follows:

Federal revenue accounted for in General Fund:

Medicaid SHARS	\$ 1,543,513
E-Rate	48,957
JROTC	79,743
Indirect Costs:	
ESEA Title I, Part A, Improving Basic Programs	49,790
ESEA Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction	7,798
Total Indirect Costs	<u>57,588</u>
Total Federal Revenue - Exhibit C-3	<u>\$ 1,729,801</u>

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Federal regulations, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Section 200.511 states, "The auditee is responsible for follow-up and corrective action on all audit findings. As part of this responsibility, the auditee must prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings." The summary schedule of prior audit findings must report the status of the following:

- All audit findings included in the prior audit's schedule of findings and questioned costs and
- All audit findings reported in the prior audit's summary schedule of prior audit findings except audit findings listed as corrected.

I. Prior Audit Findings

None Reported.

WILLIS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Federal regulations, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations §200.511 states, "At the completion of the audit, the auditee must prepare, in a document separate from the auditor's findings described in §200.516 Audit findings, a corrective action plan to address each audit finding included in the current year auditor's reports."

I. Corrective Action Plan

Not Applicable.