

TRS Plans 2 and 3 Substitutes' Guide

Washington State Department of Retirement Systems



A substitute teacher is an employee of one of Washington's public schools who is employed exclusively as a substitute for an absent employee or working in an ineligible position. As a substitute teacher, your membership in the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) is optional.



Am I eligible to obtain service credit?

To become eligible for membership if you've never been a TRS member, you must work as a substitute teacher for 70 or more hours per month for at least five months of a school year. Existing members don't need to meet the hours requirement.

You can buy service credit for your past substitute work all the way back to the 1990-91 school year.



When can I apply for service credit?

Once the school year is over, you can apply for service credit and request a bill beginning in September of the next school year. To avoid paying interest on the contributions, submit your application between September and February of the school year following the one in which you worked.

For example, if you worked during the 2016-17 school year, submit your application between September and February of the 2017-18 school year. If your payment is received after the last day of February, you will be charged interest on the employer contributions. (Plan 2 must also pay interest on the member contributions.)

Your TRS membership will begin on the date your substitute bill is paid in full. For existing members, your membership began on either the date you were first hired into a TRS-eligible position or the date your first substitute bill was paid in full.



I'm eligible and want to receive service credit. What should I do now?

Follow the steps below.

- 1** Apply with DRS using the forms in this document. If you are a new member, carefully consider whether you want to join Plan 2 or Plan 3, which you will choose on the *Member Information Form for Substitutes* on pages 4-5. Your choice is permanent. To learn more, read the *Plan Choice Booklet* at www.drs.wa.gov/choice and explore the *calculator*.
- 2** Send in copies of any quarterly reports for any school years before the 2004-05 school year, if applicable. For more recent years, each employer you work for during the school year reports your hours and earnings to the Department of Retirement Systems (DRS). However, they don't deduct contributions from your pay.
- 3** DRS will process your request. This step can take up to 10 business days from the date we receive your forms and any additional documentation. If approved, DRS will send you a substitute bill.
- 4** Pay your bill in full.



When will I receive a bill?

Once DRS receives your application materials, we will look up the amount of service credit you are eligible to buy. Then we will send you a bill for the amount due.

Once you pay your bill in full, we will apply the service credit to your account. You can view your service credit balance in *Online Account Access*. You can sign up or log in at any time.

Fast fact



You can review your service credit details as well as update your beneficiary and contact information in your *online retirement account*. Sign up or log in at www.drs.wa.gov/oaa.



How can I submit my payment?

Payment must be made in a full lump sum. You can make a direct payment with a personal check or cashier's check. You can transfer funds from another of your eligible retirement accounts to purchase service credit.

The IRS classifies DRS plans as 401(a) accounts.

For more recent years, each employer you work for during the school year reports your hours and earnings to DRS.

Quarterly reports must show the exact hours you worked as well as the compensation you earned each month. Your employer must sign the reports too.



Will I owe interest on my bill?

The interest-free period lasts from September through February of the school year after the one for which you're seeking service credit. If your payment is received after the last day of February, you will be charged interest on employer contributions. Plan 2 members will also be charged interest on the member contributions.



What if I previously withdrew my TRS contributions?

If you were previously a member of TRS Plan 2 and withdrew your contributions, you can reestablish your membership.

To reestablish membership in Plan 2, you must work as a substitute teacher for five months for at least 70 or more hours per month during a school year. Then complete the attached *Substitute's Application for Service Credit* to receive a bill.

If you are a Plan 3 member and withdrew your defined contributions, you can continue to apply for service credit in Plan 3.



Must I submit quarterly reports?

You must submit a quarterly report if one of the following situations applies to you:

- You worked for a higher education employer, the Washington State School for the Deaf or the Washington State School for the Blind
- You are applying to purchase substitute service credit for a school year prior to the 2004-05 school year



Is buying substitute service credit my best option?

Typically, yes. However, if you're age 65 or older and vested, purchasing your current substitute service credit might not be your best choice. Please call DRS to discuss your options.



Once I pay my bill in full, how much service credit will I receive?

How much service credit you receive is based on how much you worked during the school year

for which you apply for credit. A school year is Sept. 1 through Aug. 31.

Amount of service credit

You work					
810 hours or more, begin working in September and work during at least nine months of the school year	Between 630 and 809 hours, begin working in September, and work during at least nine months of the school year	At least 630 hours during at least five months within a six-month period during the school year	In all other instances		
			90 or more hours in a month	At least 70 hours but fewer than 90 hours	Between one and 70 hours
You earn					
12 service credit months per school year	Six service credit months (half a service credit for each month) per school year	Beginning in the 2008-09 school year, six service credit months per school year	One service credit month per month	Half a service credit month per month	One-quarter service credit month for each month

To contact DRS

Call  360.664.7000 800.547.6657 TTY 711	Write  Department of Retirement Systems PO Box 48380 Olympia, WA 98504	Email  General inquiries: drs.contact@drs.wa.gov Send a secure message through your online account: drs.wa.gov/oa
Visit  6835 Capitol Blvd. SE Tumwater, WA 98501 See the DRS website for directions.	Hours  Monday - Friday 8 am to 5 pm Pacific Time	Website  drs.wa.gov You can also send email through the Contact Us page on the DRS website.

This document is a summary. It is not a complete description of working as a classified substitute. State retirement laws govern your benefit. If a conflict exists between the information in this document and what is contained in current law, the law governs.