

## **Kindergarten Language Arts Standards**

### **Foundational Skills**

1. Students will be able to demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.
  - a. Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.
  - b. Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.
  - c. Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.
  - d. Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.
2. Students will be able to demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).
  - a. Recognize and produce rhyming words.
  - b. Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.
  - c. Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.
  - d. Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words.\* (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)
  - e. Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.
3. Students will be able to know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.
  - a. Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sound for each consonant.
  - b. Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.
  - c. Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).
  - d. Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.
4. Students will be able to read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.

### **Literature**

1. With prompting and support, students will be able to ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
2. With prompting and support, students will be able to retell familiar stories, including key details.
3. With prompting and support, students will be able to identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.
4. Students will be able to ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.
5. Students will be able to recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).

6. With prompting and support, students will be able to name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.
7. With prompting and support, students will be able to describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).
8. With prompting and support, students will be able to compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.
9. Students will be able to actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding, including the appropriate selection of texts for personal enjoyment, interest, and academic tasks.

### **Informational Text**

1. With prompting and support, students will be able to ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
2. With prompting and support, students will be able to identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.
3. With prompting and support, students will be able to describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.
4. With prompting and support, students will be able to ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.
5. Students will be able to identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.
6. Students will be able to name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.
7. Students will be able to with prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).
8. With prompting and support, students will be able to identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.
9. With prompting and support, students will be able to identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).
10. Students will be able to actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and academic understanding, including the appropriate selection of texts for personal enjoyment, interest, and tasks.

### **Writing**

1. Students will be able to use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is ...)
2. Students will be able to use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.

3. Students will be able to use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.
4. With guidance and support from adults, students will be able to respond to questions and suggestions from adults and peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.
5. With guidance and support from adults, students will be able to explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.
6. Students will be able to participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).
7. With guidance and support from adults, students will be able to recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

### **Speaking, Viewing, Listening, and Media Literacy**

1. Students will be able to participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.
  - a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).
  - b. Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.
  - c. Listen to others and name emotions by observing facial expression and other nonverbal cues.
  - d. Follow basic oral directions.
2. Students will be able to confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media (e.g., poems, rhymes, songs) by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.
3. Students will be able to ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.
4. Students will be able to describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.
5. Students will be able to add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.
6. Students will be able to speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly, and respond to poems, rhymes, and songs.
7. Students will be able to distinguish among different types of print, digital, and multimodal media.
  - a. Recognize common signs and logos.
  - b. Identify commercials or advertisements.
8. With prompting and support, students will be able to create an individual or shared multimedia work for a specific purpose (e.g., to share lived or imagined experiences, to present information, to entertain, or as artistic expression.)

### **Language**

1. Students will be able to demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- a. Print many upper- and lowercase letters.
  - b. Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.
  - c. Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).
  - d. Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).
  - e. Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).
  - f. Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.
2. Students will be able to demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
    - a. Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.
    - b. Recognize and name end punctuation.
    - c. Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).
    - d. Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.
  3. Students will be able to determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content.
    - a. Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).
    - b. Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.
  4. With guidance and support from adults, students will be able to explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings to develop word consciousness.
    - a. Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.
    - b. Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).
    - b. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).
    - c. Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.
  8. Students will be able to use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.

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