

https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Matt Hill
Director of Educational Technology
Cambrian School District
November 10, 2021

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Welcome
- Introductions
- There is no silver bullet or one thing that will address Digital Safety
- Requires consistent monitoring, involvement and educating yourself
- Research is always evolving
- This preso will provide an overview, guiding principles, and provide pointers to quality resources for you to dive deeper
- Click on the downloadable version to access notes and more resources

Agenda

- 1. Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute fosi.org)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W



PRACTICE THE SEVEN STEPS TO GOOD DIGITAL PARENTING

* From Family Online Safety Institute's How to Be a Good Digital Parent Toolkit: https://www.fpsi.org/how-to-he-good-digital-parent

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Download the How To Be A Good Digital Parent Toolkit
- FOSI | 7 Steps to Good Digital Parenting





1) TALK WITH YOUR KIDS

TALK EARLY AND OFTEN

BE OPEN AND DIRECT

STAY CALM

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- •Talk with your kids and open up a line of conversation with them about online safety
- •Start this conversation as early as possible, and talk with them about it often.
- •Stay calm, not immediately overreacting or angry with them



- •THese are times when you have their attention!
- When your child gets their first device, adopt a family online safety agreement to set your household's rules
- •When your child gets their first phone, emphasize the importance of safety and privacy, and agree to when and where your child can use it. Make sure to set rules for which apps are allowed to be downloaded
- •Lastly, when your child turns 13, be their first follower on social media. Enable privacy settings that are appropriate to their account, and discuss how to handle bad behavior by others, or what to do if they see inappropriate content



- •Search online for anything you do not understand whether that is the latest viral challenge or a new game. There is an article or video online explaining almost everything about tech
- •Further, try out the apps and games your child may be using for yourself. Even better, have your child teach you how to play a game or navigate an app as they may already be an expert.
- •Lastly, explore the Family Online Safety Institute's Good Digital Parenting resources to learn more tips and find tools. There are over two dozen tip sheets about popular apps, and a blog with advice from experts.



•Step 3 is to use parental controls - will be discussing later





4) SET GROUND RULES AND ENFORCE CONSEQUENCES

DISCUSS AND SIGN A FAMILY SAFETY AGREEMENT

RESTRICT WHERE AND WHEN DEVICES CAN BE USED

REMOVE TECH PRIVILEGES WHEN RULES ARE BROKEN

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W



- •The handout titled Family Online Safety Agreement Ages 13 and Under is an activity that can be completed as a family. It's customizable so families have the opportunity to add rules tailored to their unique household. By signing and dating the page, parents and children can hold each other accountable. Be sure to keep the agreement somewhere that everyone can see it like the fridge!
- •For consistency, remember that breaking rules should mean consequences and removing tech privileges





5) FRIEND AND FOLLOW BUT DON'T STALK

FOLLOW YOUR KIDS ON SOCIAL MEDIA

RESPECT THEIR ONLINE SPACE AND FREEDOMS

DON'T FLOOD THEIR ACCOUNTS WITH COMMENTS

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- •When your child turns 13 and you allow them to get a social media account, stay tuned to their activities but be respectful of their space and independence
- •Try to be positive about their usage of social media, without being that parent who comments on every post





6) EXPLORE, SHARE AND CELEBRATE

GO ONLINE WITH YOUR KIDS AND EXPLORE THEIR DIGITAL WORLD

SHARE YOUR OWN ONLINE EXPERIENCES

LEARN FROM THEM AND HAVE FUN

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- •Go online with your kids: Ask them to show you their favorite game or app and teach you how to play.
- •Be sure to share all the cool things you do online with your child. This is the fun part!
- •Lastly, learn from them. Dedicate time spent together to playing with technology that you both enjoy.





7) BE A GOOD DIGITAL ROLE MODEL

CURB YOUR OWN BAD DIGITAL HABITS

KNOW WHEN AND WHERE TO UNPLUG

SHOW YOUR KIDS HOW TO COLLABORATE AND BE KIND ONLINE

ENCOURAGE YOUR KIDS TO CREATE A **POSITIVE**REPUTATION ONLINE

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- •Curb your own bad digital habits (overchecking your phone, endless scrolling), and know when and where to unplug in order to show that tech-free time and balance is important
- •Demonstrate how to create and collaborate online, emphasizing kindness and good digital citizenship
- •Kids today are growing up in a digital world, and it's never too early to start teaching them the importance of maintaining a positive reputation online.

Agenda

- Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Cell Phones



What's the right age to buy my child a phone?

- No <u>"right" age</u>.... waiting is almost always better
- Maturity matters more than age
- Consider why. Safety? Peer pressure?
- Start small, go slow ... phone with limited features and solid parental controls
- Cell phone is more than a phone...
 - Powerful media production and consumption tool
- Have a plan. Create a <u>Safety Agreement</u> with your child.

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Common Sense Media: What's the right age?
- Common Sense Media: Safety Agreement

Cell Phones



How do I set and enforce the ground rules?

- Safety Agreements
 - o Under 13
 - Teens
 - Safety Cards
 - Family Media Agreement
- You need buy in... make your child part of the process
- Be consistent with ...
 - Keeping your commitments
 - Implementing consequences when agreement broken
- A Parent's Guide to Mobile Phones
- Guide for Setting Up Your Child's Phone

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Family Contracts & Pledges
- Parent's Guide to Mobile Phones
- Family Contract for Smartphone Use
- FOSI | Family Online Safety Agreement For Ages 13 and Under
- FOSI I Family Online Safety Agreement For Teens
- FOSI | Device Online Safety Cards
- Step-by-Step Tips to Set Up Your Kid's iPhone

Agenda

- Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

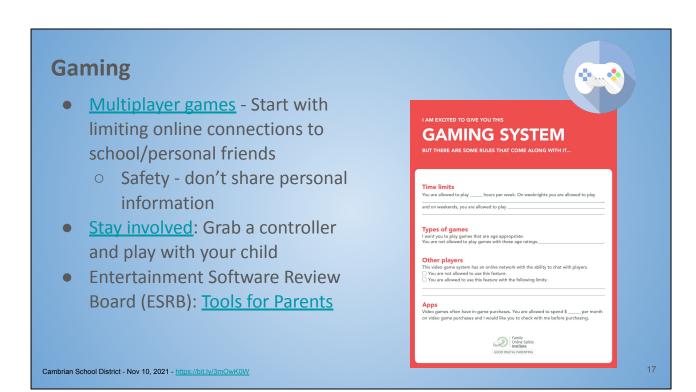
Gaming

- Before
 - Check the rating. Read the review.
 - Know the <u>parental controls</u>
 - Review community guidelines and report bad behavior
- Establish limits look for balance.
 - O Not all games are the same!
 - Research (APA, AACAP) is not conclusive, but seek moderation and balance.
 - Gaming System Agreement

TIPS TO HELP MANAGE YOUR KIDS'
VIDEO GAMES AND MOBILE APPS The ESRB Parental Controls Guide has easy, step-by-step instructions on setting parental controls for your video game console, handheld device or computer. Download the guides for the specific devices in your home and watch an instructional video for setting up parental controls. FOR MORE INFORMATION ON SETTING CONTROLS, VISIT: www.esrb.org/about/settingcontrols.aspx TIPS FOR PARENTS: For mobile games and apps with an ESRB rating, remember to check for additional notices describing interactive elements such as user interaction, digital purchases, sharing location, and/or if unrestricted internet access is provided. fyf fosi.org/parenting

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.lv/3mOwK0W

- Rating: ESRB, Review: Common Sense Media
- FOSI I Tools and Resources for Parents
- FOSI | Tips To Help Manage Your Kids' Video Games And Mobile Apps
- FOSI | Safer Gaming Guide
- FOSI | What Parents Should Keep in Mind When Gaming With Their Child
- Game Reviews Kids Games
- Parents' Ultimate Guides
- **Gaming Overview**
- Online Gaming: An introduction for parents Childnet
- **Tools for Parents**
- Family Discussion Guide



- FOSI | What Parents Need to Know about Playing Multiplayer Games
- Gaming System Agreement

Gaming - Guides



- Roblox (<u>FOSI</u>, <u>ConnectSafely</u>)
- Fortnite
- Fortnite Battle Royale
- Minecraft
- Apex Legends
- Steam

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Roblox
 - FOSI: FOSI | Tip Sheet: What is Roblox?ConnectSafely: Parent's Guide to Roblox
- Fortnite
 - FOSI: FOSI | Fortnite Battle Royale: Everything Parents Need to Know
 - o Common Sense Media: Parents' Ultimate Guide to Fortnite
- Minecraft
 - Common Sense Media: <u>Parents' Ultimate Guide to Minecraft</u>
- Apex Legends
 - o Common Sense Media: Parents' Ultimate Guide to "Apex Legends"
- Steam:
 - o Common Sense Media: Parents' Ultimate Guide to Steam

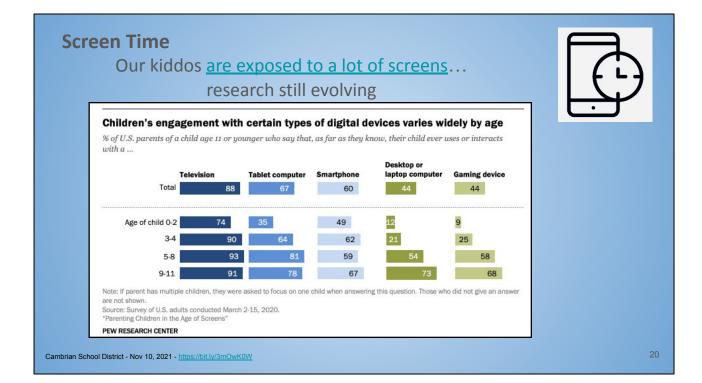
Agenda

- Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W



• Pew Research: Children's engagement with digital devices, screen time

Screen Time



- Focus on <u>quality of screen time</u> more than quantity*
 - *Too much of even a good thing is NOT GOOD
 - American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry recommendation
- Not all screen time is created equal
 - Passive consumption: watching, reading, listening
 - Interactive consumption: playing games, browsing
 - Communication: social media, texting
 - Content creation: making digital art, music, content
- Set schedules and time limits family media agreements
- BALANCE is the goal

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- FOSI | Screen Time
- Are some types of screen time better than others?
- Screen Time Parent Concern
- How much screen time is OK for my kid(s)?
- American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: <u>Screen Time and Children</u>
- American Academy of Pediatrics: Where We Stand: Screen Time

Screen Time and Sleep

How much sleep do you need?



AGE	RECOMMENDED SLEEP HOURS PER 24 HOUR PERIOD
Infants: 4 to 12 months	12 to 16 hours (including naps)
Toddlers: 1 to 2 years	11 to 14 hours (including naps)
Preschoolers: 3 to 5 years	10 to 13 hours (including naps)
Gradeschoolers: 6 to 12 years	9 to 12 hours
Teens: 13 to 18 years	8 to 10 hours

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- The American Academy of Pediatrics recommendations
- Our internal clocks (circadian rhythm) is mostly controlled by light from the sun. Melatonin is the hormone the regulates sleep cycles and influences our feelings of sleepiness or alertness. Light inhibits melatonin. Darkness stimulates melatonin.
- Adolescents secrete melotinin about 90 minutes later than children which is why teens often stay up later and feel more sleepy in the morning.
- In October of 2019, California created a state law (SB 328) that mandates that schools have a later start time to help promote healthy sleep habits in teens. Effective in July 2022, Middle schools cannot start before 8 am (not including "zero periods") and high schools cannot start before 8:30 am.

Screen Time and Sleep



- American Academy of Pediatrics study:
 - Sleeping near a small screen means...
 - Viewing the screen instead of sleeping
 - Brains/bodies staying alert with interactivity
 - Disrupted natural sleep rhythm
 - Interrupting sleep with notifications
 - Blue light
- Duration/quality of sleep important especially for teens

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Light from screens disrupts circadian rhythms. Using technology/screens before bed creates over stimulation and keeps you up and prevents you from falling asleep. Other activities before bed, such as reading a book, does not have this same affect.
- How do screens -- such as TV and smartphones -- affect my kids' sleep?
- American Academy of Pediatrics: <u>Digital Media and Sleep in Childhood and</u> Adolescence

Screen Time and Sleep



Sleep hygiene for your child:

- Store devices outside of bedrooms in the evening
 Discontinue any screen use within one hour of going to bed.
- Avoid caffeine before bed.
- ☐ Keep your sleep environment cool, dark, and quiet.
- ☐ Keeping a consistent sleep schedule
- Manage time well. Build in time to do homework, activities, meals, and sleep.

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Agenda

- Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

What are parental controls? • Filter inappropriate content: websites, searches Router/Modem Limit activities such as downloading and screen time Device Monitor activities such as searches and sites visited Control access devices have on your Browser/App network Manage access to content at different levels Router, device, browser or app level Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Family Guide to Parental Controls

Internet Monitoring and Filtering Software



- More effective at supporting young children versus teens
- Consider your child's...
 - Age and maturity
 - Risk-Taking and impulse control
 - Ability to adhere to family rules
- What are your needs?
 - O Block inappropriate sites?
 - Restrict downloading of apps?
 - Monitor what your kids are doing online?
 - Manage phones?

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

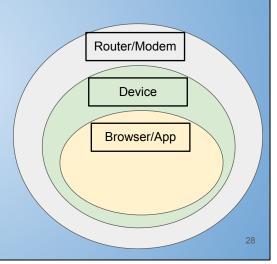
27

Parents' Ultimate Guide to Parental Controls

Parental Controls: Router/Modem



- Controls access to the Internet for ANY device connected to your home network
- Varies based on provider
 - Xfinity
 - O AT&T
- Cannot control devices with a cellular connection (e.g. device that does not need WiFi)



Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Parental controls support for AT&T Wireless customers AT&T® Official Site
- Set Up Parental Controls for the Internet Xfinity

Parental Controls: Device

- Amazon Kids+ Parental Controls (Fire tablets and other Amazon devices)
- Apple: <u>Parental controls for iOS</u> (iPhone, iPad and iPod Touch)
- Apple: <u>Screen Time on Mac</u>
- Google Family Link (Free for Android devices as a download)
- Microsoft: <u>Controls for Windows</u>
 10 & Xbox

Router/Modem

Device

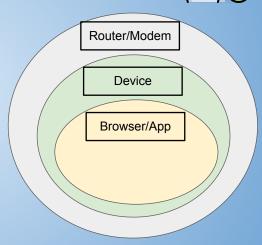
Browser/App

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

What are the best privacy settings for my computer and smartphone?

Parental Controls: App/Browser

- Varies based on app
- Browsers:
 - Chrome
 - o Edge
 - Firefox
 - Kid Safe Browsers
- YouTube Kids
- TikTok Family Pairing



Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Chrome browser: Parental Controls: <u>Chrome & your child's Google</u>
 <u>Account Google For Families Help</u>
- Microsoft Edge browser: Parental Controls: <u>Filter websites and searches in</u> Microsoft Edge
- Firefox browser: Parental Controls: <u>Block and unblock websites with</u> parental controls on Firefox | Firefox Help
- Parental Control Guides/Recommendations:
 - O CNET: Best apps to put on kids' phones to keep them safe
 - Common Sense Media: <u>Parents' Ultimate Guide to Parental</u> Controls
 - ConsumerAdvocate.org: <u>Top 10 Parental Control Apps of 2021</u>
 - o Digitaltrends: The best parental control apps for Android and iOS
 - o PC Mag: The Best Parental Control Software (updated annually)
 - PC World: <u>Screen Time</u>, <u>Family Link</u>, <u>and FreeTime vs my</u>
 7-year-old son: Which parental controls are best?
 - Tom's Guide: <u>The best parental control apps for Android and iPhone</u>
 2021

Implementing Parental Controls



Guiding Principles

- Be clear about your and your family's needs
- Works best when implemented as part of an open and honest partnership with your kids (vs. stealth spying method)
- Your goal is to eventually not need the parental controls

Resources

- Family Guide to Parental Controls
- Parents' Ultimate Guide to Parental Controls

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Knowing My Kid's Passwords



Makes more sense for younger children.

As your child ages, it is easier for them to...

- change passwords
- create a new account
- simply block you
- **⇒** Easily circumvented

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Consider...

- Having regular check ins
- Reviewing the privacy settings
- Taking an interest in their online activities
- Helping them develop their own sense of responsibility
- Follow them (don't stalk or overcomment)

3,

Should I demand my kid's passwords to his or her social websites and apps?

Agenda

- Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Social Media: Helpful or Harmful?

Research is evolving...



Helpful?

- Boosts feelings of connection and belonging
- Gives them a voice opportunity to do good.
- A place to express themselves

Harmful?

- Social comparison
- Anxiety: FOMO
- Depression
- Peer pressure
- Cyberbullying
- Addictive: Social media algorithms

⇒ Parent involvement is essential!

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Facebook, Instagram, and Social Parent Concern
- 5 Reasons You Don't Need to Worry About Kids and Social Media
- FOSI | Tools and Resources for Parents
- FOSI | How to Protect Your Kids From Social Media Risks
- FOSI | Social Media Guide

Social Media



- Basic social media rules (<u>Elementary</u>, <u>Middle School</u>)
 - 1. Go slow to go fast... waiting is better
 - 2. Follow age guidelines
 - 3. Set limits in partnership with your child
 - Create a family media plan
 - 4. Set up account together
 - 5. Privacy settings!
 - 6. Be a follower/friend on the account
 - 7. Friend vs. follower: Make sure your child knows the difference
 - 8. Be kind! Don't post it if you would not say it to their face
 - 9. Keep computer/device in central place

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

35

- What are the basic social media rules for elementary school-age kids?
- What are the basic social media rules for middle schoolers?
- AAP Media Plan

Basic rules:

- Elementary: set up accounts together, online by themself=unsupervised play date, do your homework, set time limits, establish codes of conduct, flagging inappropriate conduct, sharing personal info, keep device/computer in a central place - to monitor, privacy setting
- Middle school: stick with age-appropriate sites, friends vs. followers, follow
 - don't stalk, privacy settings, conduct: don't post anything you would not
 say to someone's face,

Social Media





- Social Media Simulation Tool <u>Social Media Test Drive</u>
 - From Common Sense Education and Cornell University
 Social Media Lab
 - Learn more...

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

- Social Media TestDrive | Common Sense Education
- <u>TestDrive for Parents</u>

Social Media



- Navigating Viral Social Media Stunts
- Tips for Easing Social Media Anxiety
- Keeping up with new apps
- Red flags to be aware of
 - Anonymity
 - Secret chat rooms
 - Temporary pics/videos
 - Random video chat
 - Public profile is default

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

37

- Help Kids Navigate Viral Social Media Stunts
- Practical Tips for Easing Kids' Social Media Anxiety
- How do I keep up with the latest social apps and sites teens are using?
- 11 Social Media Red Flags Parents Should Know About

Viral Stunts

- 1. Talk about it
- 2. Get them to think it through
- 3. Ack peer pressure
- 4. Stay up to date
- 5. Embrace good ones
- 6. Model responsible online habits

Tips for easing social media anxiety

- FOMO
- Listen, don't judge
- Encourage their offline lives
- set limits
- shift the focus to something besides social media
- use social media settings to keep a lower profile
- ask open ended questions

Keeping Up with New Apps

Subscribe to trusted sources to stay up-to-date

- Keep lines of communication open with your child
- Share what you're using for social media, maybe they will share back.
- Ask what is popular with their friends
- Link the app store account to your email to be notified if an app is downloaded

Red flags

- ads and in app purchases
- age inappropriate content: Use the site yourself to be familiar with it
- anonymity:
- cyberbullying
- location tracking/sharing
- public profile is the default setting
- random video chat
- real-time video streaming
- secret chat rooms
- temporary pics and videos
- toxic culture

Social Media - Guides



- Twitch (<u>FOSI</u>, <u>CommonSenseMedia</u>)
- Snapchat (<u>CommonSenseMedia</u>, <u>ConnectSafely</u>)
- TikTok (<u>CommonSenseMedia</u>, <u>ConnectSafely</u>)
- Instagram (<u>ConnectSafely</u>, <u>CommonSenseMedia</u>)
 - o Protecting Mental Health on Instagram
- Discord (CommonSenseMedia, ConnectSafely)
- Tumblr (CommonSenseMedia)
- Twitter (CommonSenseMedia)
- YouTube (<u>CommonSenseMedia</u>)

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

38

FOSI | Apps Guide

Agenda

- Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

Guiding Principles



- 1. One size does not fit all
- 2. Gradual release of responsibility: Balance between autonomy and boundaries.
- 3. Communicate, communicate, communicate
 - a. Be ready to talk when they are ready
 - b. Respond thoughtfully, not quickly LISTEN first.
 - c. Offline discussions about online life
 - d. Make them a partner in the process
 - e. Be consistent about consequences for breaking agreements
 - f. Be consistent about setting an example of healthy technology use
- 4. Teen brain: Emotion/rewards part of the brain more developed than decision making/judgement part
- 5. Technology, apps change QUICKLY stay up-to-date
- 6. Seek balance and moderation

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

40

Research Finds Teens May Not Be Suffering From Too Much Tech use

Agenda

- Seven Steps to Good Digital Parenting (Family Online Safety Institute)
- 2. Cell Phones
- 3. Gaming
- 4. Screen Time
- 5. Parental Controls
- 6. Social Media
- 7. Guiding Principles
- 8. Resources





Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W

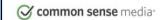


Resources









- Family Online Safety Institute
 - Subscribe to mailing list (scroll to bottom of page)
- **ConnectSafely**
 - O Subscribe to mailing list
- Common Sense Media
 - Subscribe to mailing list (scroll to bottom of page)

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W



Thank you!



Questions?

Please share any strategies that have worked for you when it comes to supporting your child with technology!

Cambrian School District - Nov 10, 2021 - https://bit.ly/3mOwK0W