Comprehensive School Safety Plan

2023-2024

To Be Reported to the Marin County Board of Education

February 13, 2024



John Carroll Marin County Superintendent of Schools

What is a safe school?

"Safe schools are orderly and purposeful places where students and staff are free to learn and teach without the threat of physical and psychological harm. They are characterized by:

- Sensitivity and respect for all individuals (including those of other cultural and ethnic backgrounds).
- An environment of nonviolence.
- Clear behavioral expectations.
- Disciplinary policies that are consistently and fairly administered.
- Students' affiliation and bonding to the school.
- Support and recognition for positive behavior; and
- A sense of community on the school campus.

Safe schools also are characterized by proactive security procedures, established emergency response plans, timely maintenance, cleanliness, and a nice appearance of the campus and classrooms."

Taken from "Safe Schools: A Planning Guide for Action" California State Department of Education

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Comprehensive School Safety Plan Requirement, Process and Timeline 2023-24

Requirements:

The <u>California Education Code 32280 through 32288</u> outlines the requirements of all schools operating any kindergarten to grade 12, inclusive, to write and develop a school safety plan relevant to the needs and resources of that particular school.

In 2004, the Legislature and Governor recast and renumbered the Comprehensive School Safety Plan provisions in SB 719 and AB 115. It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting the provisions to support California public schools as they develop their mandated comprehensive safety plans that are the result of a systematic planning process, that include strategies aimed at the prevention of, and education about, potential incidents involving crime and violence on school campuses.

The historical requirement of the Comprehensive School Safety Plan was presented in Senate Bill 187, which was approved by the Governor and chaptered in 1997. This legislation contained a sunset clause that stated that this legislation would remain in effect only until January 1, 2000. Senate Bill 334 was approved and chaptered in 1999 and perpetuated this legislation under the requirement of the initial legislation

Comprehensive School Safety Plans must include the following elements:

- A. Assessment of school crime committed on school campuses and at school-related functions;
- B. Child abuse reporting procedures;
- C. Disaster procedures;
- D. Suspension and expulsion policies;
- E. Procedures to notify teachers of dangerous pupils;
- F. Discrimination and harassment policies;
- G. School-wide dress code policies;
- H. Procedures for safe ingress and egress;
- I. Policies enacted to maintain a safe and orderly environment;
- J. Rules and procedures on school discipline;

Additional Information:

- School sites develop a Comprehensive School Safety Plan relevant to the needs and resources of the school district.
- Small school districts with an ADA of 2,501 units may develop a district wide Comprehensive School Safety Plan that is applicable to each school site.
- Comprehensive School Safety Plans must be evaluated and amended as needed on an annual basis.
- School sites should complete an annual update/evaluation of a Comprehensive School Safety Plan.

Process and Timeline:

Marin County Office of Education managers will review the plan's strengths and weaknesses with their staff and community members on an annual basis. Changes and additions to the plan are to be implemented on the following timeline:

• By October 6, 2023

Program managers review the School Safety Plan and receive input from staff to complete the Annual Update/Evaluation Form.

• By November 10, 2023

Action Plans are developed to address any additional safety concerns described in the Annual Update/Evaluations and corrective action taken to make needed changes.

• By December 8, 2023

Implementation of any site-specific needs and action plans are completed.

Plans, Procedures and Agency Board Policy to Support the Comprehensive School Safety Plan

1. Current Status of School Crime

Comprehensive School Safety Plan shall include an assessment of the status of school crime at the school and the school related functions. This may be accomplished by reviewing one or more of the following types of information:

- Office Referrals
- Attendance rates/School Attendance Review Board
- Suspension/Expulsion data
- California Health Kids Survey
- School Improvement Plan
- Local law enforcement juvenile crime data
- Property Damage data

The status of school crime at our school sites and programs, along with school related functions, is closely monitored and taken seriously for the safety of students and staff. MCOE staff work closely with local law enforcement if/when a crime, or suspected crime, has occurred. MCOE staff have been trained on the Threat Determination Protocol, which is a set of procedures to reduce crime and violence at schools.

References: California Education Code 32282.1

2. Child Abuse Reporting Procedures

All school staff actively monitor the safety and welfare of all students. Staff understand their responsibility as childcare custodians and immediately report all cases of known and suspected child abuse. To assure that school staff have adequate training, newly hired teachers sign a statement indicating their completion of child abuse training as part of their employment requirement. School administrators, teachers, classroom assistants, and other classified school employees participate in annual training in child abuse identification and reporting procedures as a part of yearly mandated topics in-service. Written descriptions of reporting requirements and disclosure of employee confidentiality rights are also provided as part of the training and included in all employee handbooks. Considerable effort is made to maintain the confidentiality of the student and employee in all cases of child abuse reporting.

References: Board Policy 4150 Child and Dependent Adult Abuse Administrative Regulations and Procedures Child and Dependent Adult Abuse Child Abuse and Dependent Adult Abuse Reporting Requirements

3. Disaster Procedures, Routine and Emergency

The Marin County Office of Education's Model Emergency Management Plan provides a framework for protecting students, staff, and school facilities and describes the responsibilities of staff members for a wide range of emergency and disaster situations. In the event of a widespread emergency, it is recognized that available government resources may be unable to respond to all requests for assistance. This plan assumes the common standard that a school or classroom site must be self-sufficient for 72 hours.

References: Marin County Schools Model Emergency Management Plan

4. Policies Regarding Actions Which Would Lead to Suspension and/or Expulsion

The Marin County Office of Education's Alternative Education and Special Education programs have policies in place that follow education code mandates regarding suspension and/or expulsion. The

Regional Occupational Program follows the host site guidelines. These procedures ensure that school administrators, resource specialists, psychologists, Special Education and regular education, as well as other school staff, understand the laws that pertain to both regular and Special Education students. The Marin County Office of Education also participated in the development and adoption of the Marin Countywide Plan for Expelled Youth. This plan provides educational options for expelled students through a collaborative planning process. A student who has not been expelled and is in need of an educational alternative may access these programs through a district and/or county referral process.

References: Board Policy 8620 Expulsion Administrative Regulations and Procedures Appeals from Expulsion Marin Countywide Plan for Expelled Youth

5. Procedures to Notify Teachers of Dangerous Pupils

Each fall, and throughout the school year, as appropriate, and pursuant to Education Code 49079, all Marin County Office of Education Special Education staff are provided information regarding enrolled students who have, sometime within the past three years, engaged in or been reasonably suspected of having engaged in one or more activities leading to suspension or expulsion. The following procedures are used in notifying teachers:

Compass Academy:

- Districts are required to submit a referral form for any student being referred to Compass Academy. Districts must list any suspensions and/or discipline reports with the referral form or submit a print out of a discipline report from AERIES and attach it to the referral. Districts must identify any students who have violated code 48900 and any additional incidents that have occurred in their current and past placements. In addition, districts must document any involvement with probation, juvenile hall, and outside agencies.
- In addition to the referral form, districts submit the following: Release and exchange signed by the parent to allow communication with the district and outside agencies, most current Individualized Education Plan (IEP), and most recent assessments. Most recent assessments include historical information, psychological testing, and academic testing.
- Once this is received by the Program Manager, the full referral packet is forwarded to the teaching team and school psychologist team at Compass Academy via email. Each member of the team reviews the information, and all referrals are discussed and reviewed for appropriateness during a weekly teacher and school psychologist team meeting.
- If the referral is considered appropriate and Compass Academy has capacity to accept the referral, the information is then shared with the para-educators at the weekly para-educator meeting with the potential start date for the student.
- All staff are aware that any information shared is confidential.

Marin's Community School / Phoenix Academy / Oracle Independent Study:

- Districts are required to submit a referral form for any student being referred to Marin's Community School, Phoenix Academy or Oracle Independent Study. Districts must list any suspensions and/or discipline reports with the referral form or submit a print out of a discipline report from AERIES and attach it to the referral. Districts must identify any students who have violated code 48900 and any additional incidents that have occurred in their current and past placements. In addition, districts must document any involvement with probation, juvenile hall, and outside agencies.
- When new students are enrolled, the staff receive an email introducing the student, the reason they were referred to the school (expulsion, SARB or probation generally), and an overview of their disciplinary background.
- When a student is suspended from Marin's Community School / Phoenix Academy / Oracle, communication with the staff is initiated by administration by text or email at the end of the day.

- Weekly staff meetings are conducted, and any ongoing student concerns are discussed.
- Staff have open access to review cumulative folders when they want a more in-depth look at the backgrounds of our students.
- All staff are aware that any information shared is confidential.

<u>California Education Code 48900</u> identifies acts that make a student eligible for suspension/expulsion. These acts include:

- Causing/threatening physical injury to another person;
- Using physical force or violence;
- Sale or possession of firearms/weapons;
- Use, sale or furnishing of controlled substances, alcohol or intoxicants;
- Possession, sale or furnishing of drug paraphernalia; and
- Committing of crimes such as robbery, vandalism, extortion, or theft.

<u>Education Code 48900.2 through 48900.7</u> identifies additional acts such as sexual harassment, hate violence, harassment, threats or intimidation of school personnel or pupils; and terroristic threats against school officials or school property, or both.

Ongoing throughout the school year, teachers follow guidelines described in the Behavioral Incidents Memo to assure the safety of both staff and students in dealing with behavioral incidents. Regional Occupational Program teachers receive notification through the procedures established at their host school site. Alternative Education staff is notified through the referring district's procedures.

References: Board Policy 4160 Assault by Pupil Against School Employee California Education Code 48900 and 48900.2 through 48900.7 California Education Code 49079

6. Discrimination and Harassment Policies

Sexual and/or gender-based harassment of any student or employee by another person is prohibited. The Marin County Office of Education Policy prohibits sexual and gender-based harassment of employees and students. All certificated and classified employees receive annual training to assure that the learning and working environments of the Marin County Office of Education are free from sexual and gender-based harassment. Copies of the sexual and gender-based harassment policies are included in all employee handbooks. Students are directed to immediately report incidents of sexual or gender-based harassment to a teacher or program administrator. All reports are thoroughly investigated in a timely manner. A school administrator will determine an appropriate course of action for each complaint.

Actions may include the following:

- 1. Student counseling and education, when appropriate.
- 2. Parent notification, when appropriate.
- 3. A report to the police or Child Protective Services, as appropriate or required by law.
- 4. Student disciplinary actions may include suspension, placing on a behavior contract, other appropriate means of corrections, or a recommendation for expulsion.

Employees, students, and/or their parents can use the Marin County Office of Education's Complaint Procedure to file a formal complaint of sexual or gender-based harassment. Our sexual and gender-based harassment policies inform students and parents of their right to use this process. Any student or employee who feels that he or she is being harassed may file a complaint in accordance with the procedures set forth in the Complaint Procedures described in Board Policy <u>4112</u> and <u>4131</u>. Each complaint of sexual or gender based-harassment shall be promptly investigated in a way that respects the privacy of all parties concerned.

Administrative Regulations and Procedures Freedom from Sexual Harassment Board Policy 4141 Adult Sexual and Gender-Based Harassment (Approved 6.11.13) Board Policy 4112 Equal Opportunity Board Policy 4131 Complaint Concerning School Personnel Board Policy 5205 Student Sexual and Gender-Based Harassment (Approved 6.11.13) California Education Code 51204.5 (Fair, Accurate, Inclusive and Respectful) Education Act California Education Code 51930 through 51939, California Healthy Youth Act California Education Code 221.5(f) School Success Opportunity Act (also Assembly Bill No. 1266)

7. School-Wide Dress Code

The governing board acknowledges that students have the right to express their uniqueness and individuality by means of their dress. Restrictions on freedom of student dress will be imposed whenever the mode of dress in question is:

- 1. Unsafe either for the student or those around the student.
- 2. Disruptive of school operations and the education process in general.
- 3. Contrary to law.

References: Compass Academy Program Handbook Marin's Community School Programs Parent/Student Handbooks Marin's Community School Programs Behavior Contract and Search Policy

8. Procedures for Safe Ingress and Egress of Pupils

All Marin County Office of Education operated classes provide certificated and classified staff supervision of students to ensure safety at all times during school hours. Consideration is taken to provide adequate supervision before school, at recess, lunch, and leaving school grounds, especially working to ensure the needs of students with access and functional needs for entering and exiting buildings and busses. Fire drill procedures at each host site are followed.

<u>References</u>: Fire Drill Plans/School Maps: Marindale, Marin's Community School/Phoenix Academy, Oracle Independent Study, Grant Grover, Magnolia Park, Compass Academy, College of Marin/Indian Valley Programs and Walker Creek Ranch

9. Policies Enacted to Maintain a Safe and Orderly Environment

The Marin County Office of Education operates both the Threat Determination Protocol (harm to others) and the Suicide Prevention, Intervention and Postvention Protocol (harm to self) as safety measures for students and staff. Both protocols require annual staff training. Additionally, MCOE works closely with Marin County Health and Human Services on substance use prevention education, including Opioids, availability Narcan administration training. These Protocols and partnerships are in addition to the required safety drills, suspension/expulsion and disciplinary procedures, wellness interventions and harassment prevention policies.

The Marin County **Threat Determination Protocol** provides direction to MCOE staff on how to effectively respond to threats of violence. The Protocol outlines the necessary core team members (administrator, mental health provider, law enforcement partner), communication procedures, safety measures, implementation of SB 906, and how to determine if a threat is credible - and what to do if it is.

Suicide Prevention, Intervention and Postvention are required components of Comprehensive School Safety Plans because suicide continues to be one of the leading causes of death for youth. The MCOE Protocol outlines training requirements for staff, risk assessment, intervention and resources, and what to do if a death does occur within the school community.

Opioid Overdose Prevention is a new requirement of Comprehensive School Safety Plans when SB 10 was passed during the 2023 legislative session. Marin County Office of Education, in close collaboration with OD Free Marin, has already ensured that each school site has Narcan supplies, designated staff have been trained in how to administer Narcan, staff training on substance use prevention, and provides information to all families on substance use prevention and intervention.

A written emergency plan is now required for Local Education Agencies (LEA) who offer interscholastic athletic programs that describes the location of emergency medical equipment and procedures to be followed in the event of sudden **cardiac arrest** and other medical emergencies, including **concussion** and **heat illness**, related to the athletic program's activities or events. MCOE programs do not currently offer interscholastic athletic programs.

References: California Education Code 32281(a)1, items A-J

California Education Code 215, 215.5 216 - Suicide Prevention Marin County Office of Education Threat Determination Protocol and Supplement Marin County Office of Education Suicide Prevention, Intervention and Postvention Protocol Marin County Office of Education Suicide Prevention Policy Senate Bill 10- Opioid Overdose Prevention California Education Code 35179.4 and 35179.8

10. Rules and Procedures on School Discipline

Marin County Office of Education students are expected to follow school rules and procedures as outlined by the host school where their class is located and/or as determined by each specific program. These rules and procedures are designed to encourage appropriate behavior to maximize student learning and social development. Behavior modification strategies are the most appropriate techniques to use in the infant and preschool programs. Regional Occupational Program classes follow the school rules and discipline procedures outlined by the host site.

 References:
 Board Policy 5203 Hate Motivated Behavior Prevention

 Compass Academy Program Handbook
 Marin's Community School Programs Parent/Student Handbook

 Marin's Community School Programs Behavior Contract and Search Policy

Coordination with Local Fire Department / Law Enforcement / First Responders (AB 1747, 1/1/2019)

The Marin County Office of Education works in collaboration with local Fire Departments serving its student programs and campuses in each respective jurisdiction to review and update safety plan procedures and share updates annually (or as needed) with the Fire Departments (as well as law enforcement agencies and other first responders). During the 2017-18 school year wildfire risk assessment walkthroughs were conducted at MCOE school sites with Keenan & Associates, Marin County Fire Officials, MCOE administrators and site administrators to assess defensible space, vegetation and fuel reduction, fire lanes and evacuation options and plans.

References: School Site Fire Safety Risk Identification and Remediation at the Wildland Urban Interface AB 1747

The following Fire Departments and First Responders have received copies of the Safety Plans and will receive notification of significant annual updates.

- Marin County Fire Department
- Kentfield Fire Department
- Marinwood Fire Department

- Hicks Valley Fire Department
- San Rafael Fire Department
- Novato Fire Department
- County of Marin, Office of Emergency Services

Procedures for Tactical Response to Criminal Incidents (AB 1747, 1/1/2019)

The Marin County Office of Education works with all of its student programs to coordinate with local law enforcement agencies and School Resource Officers around school safety and emergency response. Procedures that are discussed and reviewed include law enforcement's tactical response to criminal incidents, procedures related to individuals with guns on school campuses and at school related functions, and procedures to prepare for active shooters or other armed assailants, based on the specific needs and context of our schools and community.

The following Law Enforcement Agencies have received copies of the Safety Plans and will receive notification of significant annual updates.

- Marin County Sheriff's Office
- San Rafael Police Department
- Novato Police Department
- Central Marin Police Department
- College of Marin Police Department
- County of Marin, Office of Emergency Services

References: AB 1747

Marin County Office of Education Programs and Designated School Sites

The Marin County Office of Education exists to provide leadership and service as a community asset that earns and enjoys the respect and support of our students, parents and community taxpayers. The Marin County Office of Education specializes in meeting the needs of local educators and students. In addition to offering a wide variety of services to meet the diversified needs of the county's school districts, the office also works closely with community groups and other educational agencies. The Marin County Office of Education also coordinates and manages the following student programs:

Alternative Education

Alternative Education includes several programs serving the high-risk adolescent populations and incarcerated adults. The juvenile programs may serve up to 400 students a year and include Marin's Community School, Oracle Independent Study Program, Loma Alta School/Juvenile Hall, and Phoenix Academy, our charter school serving students who have made a commitment to sobriety.

Designated School Sites: Marin's Community School / Phoenix Academy Loma Alta / Juvenile Hall Oracle Independent Study

Regional Occupational Program

The Regional Occupational Program provides career and vocational training to enable students to succeed in a complex, rapidly changing, global economy. The Regional Occupational Program serves high school students and adults with programs ranging from automotive repair to digital arts and media to medical assisting. Courses focus on real-world applications of skills and are designed in collaboration with the business community to ensure that students are prepared for local employment opportunities.

Designated School Sites: TBD / Varies by semester

Special Education

Special Education meets the individual needs of students as required by federal law. The scope of service includes operating programs at 40 school sites within 19 districts for approximately 1,300 students, birth through 22 years of age. Specialists in areas such as visual impairment, psychology, hearing impairment, speech and language, and occupational therapy work with students who have all levels of disabilities and specialized needs.

Designated School Sites: Compass Academy College of Marin / In

College of Marin / Indian Valley Programs Grant Grover Magnolia Park Marindale / Santa Margarita

Walker Creek Ranch

Walker Creek Ranch operates the Outdoor Education School and the Walker Creek Ranch Conference Center. The school program annually serves approximately 6,500 elementary and high school students from about 100 schools and 11 counties around the Bay Area and beyond. The Conference Center is available on weekends and over the summer to churches, organizations, non-profit schools, government agencies and businesses. Over 100 retreats or conferences take place at Walker Creek Ranch annually, serving over 5,000 guests.

Designated School Site: Marin County Outdoor School

Marin County Office of Education Comprehensive School Safety Plan

2023-24 Annual Update/Evaluation Form

School Site: ____

1. Describe the changes needed to the implementation of the plan to enhance school safety.

2. Describe any support needed from MCOE to further implement school safety at your site(s).

- 3. List any specific modifications to the school safety plan needed for your site in any of the following areas:
 - a. Child Abuse Reporting Procedures
 - b. Disaster Procedures
 - c. Policies/Actions Leading to Suspension and/or Expulsion
 - d. Procedures to Notify Teachers of Dangerous Pupils
 - e. Sexual Harassment Policy
 - f. School-wide Dress Code
 - g. Procedures for Safe Ingress and Egress of Pupils
 - h. Rules and Procedures on School Discipline

Verification Form

On _____ __I met with my staff(s), reviewed the components of the

Date

SAMPLE DISTRICT Comprehensive Safety Plan and updated the school safety plan binder with any policies and procedures specific to the programs I supervise.

Print Name

Signature

Date

Title

Please complete and return this form by October 6, 2023.

Marin County Office of Education Programs and Designated School Sites

The Marin County Office of Education exists to provide leadership and service as a community asset that earns and enjoys the respect and support of our students, parents and community taxpayers. The Marin County Office of Education specializes in meeting the needs of local educators and students. In addition to offering a wide variety of services to meet the diversified needs of the county's school districts, the office also works closely with community groups and other educational agencies. The Marin County Office of Education also coordinates and manages the following student programs:

Alternative Education

Alternative Education includes several programs serving the high-risk adolescent populations and incarcerated adults. The juvenile programs may serve up to 200 students a year and include Marin's Community School, Oracle Independent Study Program, Loma Alta School/Juvenile Hall, and Phoenix Academy, our charter school serving students who have made a commitment to sobriety.

Designated School Sites: Marin's Community School / Phoenix Academy Loma Alta / Juvenile Hall Oracle Independent Study

Regional Occupational Program

The Regional Occupational Program provides career and vocational training to enable students to succeed in a complex, rapidly changing, global economy. The Regional Occupational Program serves high school students and adults with programs ranging from automotive repair to digital arts and media to medical assisting. Courses focus on real-world applications of skills and are designed in collaboration with the business community to ensure that students are prepared for local employment opportunities.

Designated School Sites: Terra

Terra Linda High School Redwood High School Strawberry Hill Music Center

Special Education

Special Education meets the individual needs of students as required by federal law. The scope of service includes operating programs at 40 school sites within 17 districts for approximately 1,300 students, birth through 22 years of age. Specialists in areas such as visual impairment, psychology, hearing impairment, speech and language, and occupational therapy work with students who have all levels of disabilities and specialized needs.

Designated School Sites: Compass Academy College of Marin / Indian Valley Programs Grant Grover Magnolia Park Marindale / Santa Margarita

Walker Creek Ranch

Walker Creek Ranch operates the Outdoor Education School and the Walker Creek Ranch Conference Center. The school program annually serves approximately 6,500 elementary and high school students from about 100 schools and 11 counties around the Bay Area and beyond. The Conference Center is available on weekends and over the summer to churches, organizations, non-profit schools, government agencies and businesses. Over 100 retreats or conferences take place at Walker Creek Ranch annually, serving over 5,000 guests.

Designated School Site: Marin County Outdoor School

Annual Update/Evaluation Summary for the Marin County Office of Education <u>Comprehensive School Safety Plan 2023-2024</u>

Safety Plan Questions:

- #1: Describe the changes needed for the implementation of the plan to enhance school safety.
- #2: Describe any support needed from MCOE to further implement school safety at your site.
- #3: List any specific modifications to the school safety plan needed for your site in any of the following areas:
 - A. Assessment of school crime committed on school campuses and at school-related functions;
 - B. Child abuse reporting procedures;
 - C. Disaster procedures;
 - D. Suspension and expulsion policies;
 - E. Procedures to notify teachers of dangerous pupils;
 - F. Discrimination and harassment policies;
 - G. School-wide dress code policies;
 - H. Procedures for safe ingress and egress;
 - I. Policies enacted to maintain a safe and orderly environment;
 - J. Rules and procedures on school discipline;

Alternative Education Marin's Community School / Phoenix Academy Loma Alta / Juvenile Hall Oracle Independent Study 	Question #1 All programs – No additional support needed at this time.	Question #2 All programs – No additional support needed at this time. 	Question #3 All programs – No modifications necessary at this time.
Special Education	Question #1	Question #2	Question #3
 Marindale Magnolia Park Grant Grover Compass Academy College of Marin (COM) Indian Valley Programs 	 All Programs – No additional support needed at this time. 	 All programs – No additional support needed at this time. 	 All programs: – No modifications necessary at this time.
Regional Occupational Programs (ROP)	Question #1	Question #2	Question #3
 Terra Linda HS Redwood HS Strawberry Hill Music 	 No changes necessary. 	 No other additional support needed at this time. 	 No modifications are necessary at this time.
Walker Creek Ranch	Question #1	Question #2	Question #3
Walker Creek Ranch	No other changes necessary.	 No other additional support needed at this time. 	 No modifications are necessary at this time.