

# Lesson 5-3

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Name MB 251

### Lesson 5-3

#### Use Models to Divide with 2-Digit Divisors

**Share & Solve**

A parking lot has 270 parking spaces. Each row has 18 parking spaces. How many rows are in this parking lot? Solve this problem any way you choose.

You can use appropriate tools, such as grid paper, to solve the problem. Show your work!

**I can ...**  
use models to help find quotients.

**Common Standard 5.NBT.B.A**  
Mathematical Practices MP.1, MP.2, MP.4, MP.5, MP.6

$10 + 4 + 1 = 15$

18  $\overline{)270}$   
 $\underline{-180}$   
 90  
 $\underline{-72}$   
 18  
 $\underline{-18}$   
 0

15 rows

$18 \times 15 = 270$

**Look Back!** **MP.1 Make Sense and Persevere** How can you use estimation to check that your answer to the problem above is reasonable?

$400 \div 20 = 20$   
 $270 \div 18 = 15$   
 $200 \div 20 = 10$

### How Can You Use Area Models to Find Quotients?

Emily has a rectangular garden with an area of 360 square feet. The length of her garden measures 20 feet. How many feet wide is her garden?

Think:  $20 \times w = 360$   
or  $360 \div 20 = w$ .

You can have  $w$  stand for the unknown side.

$400 \div 20 = 20$   
 $360 \div 20 = 18$   
 $200 \div 20 = 10$

**a** Find the unknown side length.

**b** Find the number of tens.

**c** Find the number of ones.

**Convince Me!** **MP.1 Make Sense and Persevere** Use the model to find the quotient  $408 \div 12$ . Hint: Find the value of  $x$  and solve.

$30 + 4 = 34$

Check:  $34 \times 12 = 408$

$12 \overline{)408}$   
 $\underline{-36}$   
 48  
 $\underline{-48}$   
 0

Name \_\_\_\_\_

### Guided Practice

**Do You Understand?**

1. Write the missing numbers to find  $154 \div 11$ .

So,  $154 \div 11 = 14$

**Do You Know How?**

3. Use the model to find  $156 \div 12$ .

In 4 and 5, use grid paper or draw a picture to find each quotient.

4.  $682 \div 22$       5.  $143 \div 11$

Start by estimating how many tens will be in the quotient.

$672 \div 32 = n$        $m \times 32 = 672$

4.  $800 \div 20 = 40$   
 $682 \div 22 = x$   
 $600 \div 20 = 30$

$3 \text{ tens} + 1 = 31$

|      |     |
|------|-----|
| 682  | 22  |
| -660 | -22 |
| 22   | 0   |

$22 \times 30 = 660$

$22 \times 31 = 682$

Complete # 7, 14, 18

### Independent Practice

Leveled Practice In 6–12, use grid paper or draw a picture to find each quotient.

6. Use the model to find  $182 \div 13$ .

So,  $182 \div 13 = 14$

7.  $342 \div 38$       8.  $720 \div 16$

10.  $752 \div 47$       11.  $375 \div 25$       12.  $576 \div 24$

7.  $360 \div 40 = 9$   
 $342 \div 38 = x$   
 $320 \div 40 = 8$

$8 + 1 = 9$

|      |     |
|------|-----|
| 342  | 38  |
| -304 | -38 |
| 38   | 0   |

$38 \times 8 = 304$

$38 \times 9 = 342$

### Math Practices and Problem Solving

13. **MP.4 Model with Math** Angelo is training for a long-distance bicycle ride. He travels 15 miles each hour. How many hours will it take him to ride 210 miles?

$15 \times ? = 210$

14. **Higher Order Thinking** A rectangular doormat is 21 inches long and has an area of 714 square inches. Find its width. Will the doormat fit in an entryway that is 36 inches wide? Show your work.

The width is 34 inches. This will fit in the entryway because  $34 < 36$  in.

15. **MP.6 Be Precise** Use the map. How much longer is the distance from the library to the park to the train station than the distance from the library straight to the train station?

16. **Algebra** If you walk from the train station to the library, then to the park, and then back to the train station, how many miles would you walk in all? Write an equation to model your work.



17. **MP.1 Make Sense and Persevere** Explain how you can use the picture to show that  $391 \div 23 = 17$ .

|      |      |
|------|------|
| 391  | 161  |
| -230 | -161 |

- Common Core Assessment**
18. There are 16 rows of chairs in the auditorium. Each row has the same number of chairs. There are 512 chairs in all. How many chairs are in each row?
- (A) 22 chairs      (B) 30 chairs      (C) 32 chairs      (D) 33 chairs
19. A patio has an area of 286 square feet. If the length of the patio is 22 feet, what is the width?
- (A) 10 feet      (B) 13 feet      (C) 14 feet      (D) 144 feet

$600 \div 20 = 30$

$$512 \div 16 = r$$

$$400 \div 20 = 20$$

3 tens + 2 = 32

|    |      |     |     |
|----|------|-----|-----|
| 16 | 512  | 32  | 16  |
|    | -480 | -32 | 130 |
|    | 32   | 0   | 480 |

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 192 \\ +320 \\ \hline 512 \end{array}$$

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