



# K-6

## PROMOTION, RETENTION, ACCELERATION & GRADING HANDBOOK

### 2023-2024



**Superintendent**  
**Dr. Curtis Finch**

**Governing Board: Paul Carver Jr., Kimberly Fisher, Ann Ordway, Jennie Paperman, Stephanie Simacek**

#### **Mission Statement:**

***Our mission is to provide extraordinary educational opportunities to every learner.***

Deer Valley Unified School District does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, gender, age, or disability in admission to its programs, services, or activities, in access to them, in treatment of individuals, or in any aspect of their operations.

Deer Valley Unified School District no discrimina por motivos de raza, color, origen nacional, género, edad o discapacidad en la admisión a sus programas, servicios o actividades, en el acceso a ellos, en el tratamiento de las personas, o en cualquier aspecto de sus operaciones.

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# Foreword

Deer Valley Unified School District (DVUSD) is dedicated to each student's continuous development. The purpose of this handbook is to provide information regarding student promotion, retention, and acceleration. This handbook also delineates grading and reporting guidelines for teachers and administrators. The guidelines outlined in this handbook adhere to the requirements of the Arizona Revised Statutes and DVUSD policies and regulations.

Grading is the process by which teachers assess student learning and progress towards mastering the Arizona College and Career Ready Standards and the Arizona K-12 State Standards. Reporting is the process by which teachers communicate information to parents/guardians about students' mastery of taught subject matter and skills.

This handbook is reviewed annually by a Handbook Review Work Team and adjustments are made as necessary.

**Note:** *This handbook is reviewed and revised each spring, typically during the time that the Arizona Legislature is in session. Therefore, if there are changes in statute that affect the information contained herein, we will update these changes as they occur in the electronic version of this handbook that can be found on our district website, <https://www.dvusd.org/handbooks>.*

# Arizona State Statutes

The statutory authority to retain or promote a student in an elementary grade or to pass or fail a student in high school is set forth in A.R.S. § 15-701.

## **A.R.S. § 15-342(11) Discretionary powers states:**

The governing board of a district may:

*Review the decision of a teacher to promote a pupil to a grade or retain a pupil in a grade in a common school or to pass or fail a pupil in a course in high school.*

While the teacher has the primary responsibility to make these decisions, it is the Governing Board that has the authority to prescribe standards or criteria for promotion that may be in addition to those prescribed by the State Board of Education. (A.R.S. § 15-701.C and 701.01.C). However, once these criteria are set, a school district cannot delay graduation for a student who has achieved the necessary credits. (Ariz. Atty. Gen. Op. 189-095).

## **A.R.S. § 15-516 Teacher immunity states:**

A full-time teacher who is employed by a school district or a charter school is immune from personal liability for all acts done and actions taken in good faith in evaluating or grading any student.

## **A.R.S. § 15-521 Duties of teachers' states:**

Every teacher shall:

1. Make student learning the primary focus of the teacher's professional time.
2. Hold pupils to strict account for disorderly conduct.
3. Take and maintain daily classroom attendance.
4. Make the decision to promote or retain a pupil in a grade in a common school or to pass or fail a pupil in a course in high school. Such decisions may be overturned only as provided in section 15-342, paragraph 11.
5. Comply with all rules and policies of the governing board that relate to the duties prescribed in this section.

## **A.R.S. § 15-701 Common school; promotions; requirements; certificate; supervision of eighth grades by superintendent of high school district; high school admissions; academic credit (2a) states:**

*A requirement that a pupil not be promoted from the third grade if the pupil obtains a score on the reading portion of the Arizona instrument to measure standards test, or a successor test, that demonstrates that the pupil's reading falls far below the third grade level.*

A school district or governing board MAY choose to promote a pupil who earns an AASA score that falls far below the third grade level for the following reasons:

1. A good cause exemption if the pupil is an English learner or a limited English proficient student as defined in section 15-751 and has had fewer than two years of English language instruction.
2. A child with a disability as defined in section 15-761 if the pupil's individualized education program team and the pupil's parent/guardian agrees that promotion is appropriate based on the pupil's individualized education program.

**A.R.S §15-701** requires that an Arizona student not be promoted from the third grade if the student scores far below the third grade level on the AASA statewide assessment. A third grader who does not demonstrate sufficient reading skills may be promoted to fourth grade if the student:

1. Is an English learner or a limited English proficient student as defined in section **15-751** and has had fewer than two years of English language instruction.
2. Is in the process of a special education referral or evaluation for placement in special education, or
  - i. Has been diagnosed with a significant reading impairment, including dyslexia, or is a child with a disability\* and the IEP team agrees promotion is appropriate.
3. Demonstrates sufficient reading skills or adequate progress toward sufficient reading skills through a collection of reading assessments.
4. Receives intervention and remedial services during the summer or subsequent year and demonstrates sufficient reading progress.

**A.R.S. § 15-701 Common school; promotions; requirements; certificate; supervision of eighth grades by superintendent of high school district; high school admissions; academic credit states:**

E. A teacher shall determine whether to promote or retain a pupil in grade in a common school as provided in section 15-521, paragraph 4 on the basis of the prescribed criteria. The governing board, if it reviews the decision of a teacher to promote or retain a pupil in grade in a common school as provided in section 15-342, paragraph 11, shall base its decision on the prescribed criteria.

**A.R.S. § 15-821 Admission of children; required age states:**

A. Unless otherwise provided by article 1.1 of this chapter or by any other law, all schools shall admit children who are between the ages of six and twenty-one years, who reside in the school district and who meet the requirements for enrollment in one of the grades or programs offered in the school. A school may refuse to admit a child who has graduated from a high school with a recognized diploma.

B. If a preschool program for children with disabilities is maintained, a child is eligible for admission as prescribed in section 15-771.

C. If a kindergarten program is maintained, a child is eligible for admission to kindergarten if the child is five years of age. A child is deemed five years of age if the child reaches the age of five before September 1 of the current school year. A child is eligible for admission to first grade if the child is six years of age. A child is deemed six years of age if the child reaches the age of six before September 1 of the current school year. The governing board may admit children who have not reached the required age as prescribed by this subsection if it is determined to be in the best interest of the children. For children entering the first grade, such determination shall be based upon one or more consultations with the parent, parents, guardian or guardians, the children, the teacher and the school principal. Such children must reach the required age of five for kindergarten and six for first grade by January 1 of the current school year.

# DVUSD Governing Board Policy

The following are Deer Valley Unified School District Governing Board policies and regulations that are important for all stakeholders to know with the use of this handbook.

<b>IHBHD</b>	ONLINE/CONCURRENT/CORRESPONDENCE COURSES (7 <sup>th</sup> /8 <sup>th</sup> Grade Math)
<b>IKA</b>	GRADING / ASSESSMENT SYSTEMS
<b>IKAB</b>	REPORT CARDS / PROGRESS REPORTS
<b>IKACA</b>	PARENT/GUARDIAN CONFERENCES
<b>IKB</b>	HOMEWORK
<b>IKD</b>	HONOR ROLLS
<b>IKE</b>	PROMOTION AND RETENTION OF STUDENTS
<b>IKE-RA</b>	PROMOTION AND RETENTION OF STUDENTS
<b>IKE-RB</b>	PROMOTION AND RETENTION OF STUDENTS: Competency Requirements for Promotion of Students from Third Grade
<b>IKEA</b>	MAKE UP OPPORTUNITIES
<b>IKEA-R</b>	MAKE UP OPPORTUNITIES
<b>IKEB</b>	ACCELERATION

## Guidelines

Promotion, retention, acceleration, and grading guidelines are designed to establish a procedure for providing an appropriate academic intervention and/or enhancement program for each student in Deer Valley Unified School District. It is every teacher's professional responsibility to recognize and assist struggling students or challenge academically capable students at each grade level. This handbook provides an overview of professional responsibilities for classroom teachers, local school administrators and district level administrators. In each case, an in-depth examination of student needs should be conducted by all appropriate professionals.

## Intervention in Education

Designing an instructional intervention is a set of steps coordinated by collaborative teams to help a student improve on a targeted area of need. Instructional interventions focus on a targeted skill based on data from a common formative assessment. Interventions are designed to provide a time for re-engagement on the targeted skill along with reassessment opportunity. In an effort to ensure equal access to curriculum for all students, Tier II and Tier III Interventions have been structured at all grade levels. Parents/guardians and students will have timely communication in the spring semester regarding a student's enrollment in Tier III academic interventions transitioning into middle school.

## Standards

Students must demonstrate accomplishment and proficiency of the academic standards in reading, writing, mathematics, science and social studies adopted by the State Board of Education.

In addition to these standards, test scores, grades, teacher recommendations, and other pertinent data

will be used to determine promotion or retention.

If a parent/guardian disagrees with a teacher's promotion or retention decision as provided in A.R.S. §15-521.10, the parent/guardian may request in writing that the Governing Board review the site intervention team's decision. Once a parent/guardian receives notification from the school of intent to retain or promote, they have five days from that notification to submit a retention appeal form or promotion appeal form to the school principal or school secretary. **Promotion Appeal Process - page 16 / Retention appeal process - page 22**

## Definitions for Grades K-6

<b>504 Plan</b>	The <b>504</b> Plan is a plan developed to ensure that a child who has a disability identified under the law and is attending an elementary or secondary educational institution receives <b>accommodations</b> that will ensure their academic success and access to the learning environment.
<b>Acceleration:</b>	The early promotion of individual students to the next grade or higher (based on their academic achievements or readiness for higher level work or advancing them in one or more content areas).
<b>Accommodations:</b>	Accommodations are supports provided to help a student access the general education curriculum and validly demonstrate learning. They assist students in learning the same material and content, allowing them to meet the same expectations as their peers.
<b>DIBELS:</b>	The Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS) are a set of procedures and measures for assessing the acquisition of early literacy skills from kindergarten through sixth grade.
<b>EL</b>	Students who have a language other than English identified on their PHLOTE (Primary Home Language Other than English) are considered EL learners.
<b>ELD</b>	English Language Development is the teaching of English language skills to students who are in the process of learning English. It is distinguished from other types of instruction, e.g., math, science, social studies, in that the content of ELD emphasizes the English language itself.
<b>Exclusions and Exemptions From School Attendance Agreement</b>	This is an instructional agreement for students with chronic health conditions. The agreement provides an exemption from school attendance only not from required school assignments and assessments that may occur.
<b>Exclusions and Exemptions From School Attendance – Medical Certification</b>	This is a companion document that provides a licensed Physician's medical certification of students with chronic health conditions.
<b>Gifted Cluster</b>	Gifted students are grouped together in a general education classroom with teachers who are trained to adapt the curriculum and environment for gifted students. Available at all schools in grades K-2, many schools extend cluster grouping through higher grade levels with the support of a Gifted Specialist.



<b>Gifted Cohort</b>	The Gifted Cohort is a full day gifted service model. Gifted identified students are placed into one, self contained gifted classroom at their grade level. The classes are taught by a teacher (or teachers) who have or are working on earning their Gifted Endorsement and are supported by the school Gifted Specialist. The Gifted Cohort model is available for grades 1-12.
<b>Iowa Acceleration Scale:</b>	The Iowa Acceleration Scale (IAS) is a tool for use by a team of school professionals when whole-grade acceleration (grade skipping) is being considered. The IAS was designed for use with students in grades K-8. The IAS provides a systematic and defensible way to generate recommendations and guidelines that will help make educated and appropriate placement decisions for students who demonstrate high ability and who have the capacity to process greater amounts of information and knowledge than they are able to acquire in their present learning environments.
<b>Light's Retention Scale:</b>	The Light's Retention Scale (LRS) is a powerful tool that assists school professionals when making sensitive and often difficult decisions about promoting or retaining a child. LRS provides opportunities for dialogue between parents/guardians and educators and assures all involved that the decision is based on thoughtful, professional findings. (Academic Therapy Publications)
<b>Modifications:</b>	A modification is an instructional adaptation that fundamentally alters or lowers the standard. Modifications should only be used to adapt the instruction for students that take the alternative state assessment.
<b>MOWR (Move on When Reading)</b>	Arizona's Move on When Reading policy is designed to provide students with evidence-based, effective reading instruction in kindergarten through third grade in order to position them for success as they progress through school, college, and career. The legislation in A.R.S §15-701, A.R.S §15-704, and A.R.S §15-211 explains the requirements for pupil promotion, early literacy instruction, and accountability for student achievement in reading.

<b>MTSS:</b>	In Deer Valley, Multi-Tiered System of Support (MTSS) is a systematic and comprehensive approach to student learning in which collaborative communities utilize a problem-solving and tiered framework to ensure high quality, differentiated, and responsive instruction, enrichment, and intervention (academic and behavioral) for all students. The goal of MTSS in DVUSD is for 100% of our students to achieve at high levels.
<b>MyHours Online Attendance</b>	<p>In accordance with ASRS-15-901 and ASRS-15-808, ALL Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy students are required to submit weekly attendance time logs for each course.</p> <p>AOI students must work at least the minimum number of hours a week to comply with state attendance statutes and remain in the program:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Kindergarten: 10 hours per week</li> <li>○ 1st-3rd Grade: 20 hours per week</li> <li>○ 4th-6th Grade: 25 hours per week</li> <li>○ 7th and 8th Grade: 5 hours per week, per course</li> <li>○ 7th and 8th Grade Fast Track (condensed course): 9 hours per week, per course</li> <li>○ 9th -12th Grade - 9 hour per course, per week</li> <li>○ Attendance hours includes time on the computer, research, reading, writing, reviewing and completing assignments</li> </ul> <p>If a student goes more than 10 consecutive days without completing their MyHours log and/or 10</p>

	<p>days without logging into Canvas and participating in coursework, they will be dropped or withdrawn from the Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy.</p> <p>What is AOI? Aspire Online?</p> <p>The Arizona Online Instruction (AOI) Program established in A.R.S. §15-808 allows approved school districts and charter schools to develop online instructional systems to expand learning opportunities for students throughout our state. The State Board of Education approves district AOI programs.</p>
<b>Renaissance:</b>	All-day self-contained learning experience addressing the individual needs of highly gifted students in grades 1-8. Full application process.
<b>Retention:</b>	Not meeting the criteria for promotion and remaining at the same grade level.
<b>SAGE:</b>	Students Achieving through Gifted Education (Content Replacement). Identified students are pulled daily to the SAGE classroom in place of the general education classroom to receive their instruction in English Language Arts and/or Math from the school's Gifted Specialist. Usually serves grades 3-6. Qualification based on gifted identification score of 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile or higher or using the Gifted Matrix.
<b>SPARK:</b>	Supporting Potential and Achievement in Remarkable Kids (Enrichment Program). SPARK is an ongoing enrichment learning program that addresses the unique needs of gifted, high achieving, and high potential students at our participating schools. Students attend certain days during the week, depending on the schedule of the school, during RTI periods in grades K-6. Qualification based on gifted identification score of 90 <sup>th</sup> percentile or higher or using the Gifted Matrix.
<b>Targeted Language Instruction</b>	Targeted Language Instruction is the teaching of English language skills to students who are in the process of learning English. It is distinguished from other types of instruction, e.g. math, science and social studies, in that Targeted Language Instruction emphasizes the language proficiency standards (ELPs). This instruction focuses on reading foundational skills, as well as productive, receptive and interactive communication.
<b>Walk-Up to Math:</b>	Qualifying students walk up (usually as a group or cluster) to the next grade level's gifted cluster math class. The school's Gifted Specialist works with the Gifted Cluster Teacher to help instruct students in the classroom and pull out small groups of students as needed. Students are pre-assessed for the content and are able to go to the grade level that is appropriate for their individual needs in grades 3-8. Qualification based on rubric.

## Placement of Transfer Students New to the District or Entry of Home Schooled Students

Home schooled students or students entering without a current grade report should be placed in the age appropriate grade level for the district's academic school year. Observation and evaluation over a period of three weeks will determine appropriate placement. Evaluation will include reading, writing, math and social consideration. After three weeks, the school will determine if the data supports maintaining age appropriate placement or if the data supports a change in grade level.

The principal will determine whether there should be any change in the grade-level placement of the student. In making such determination, the principal will refer to the teacher recommendations and consultation with the parents/guardians. (DVUSD Policy JG-R)

A student's class assignments are the principal's responsibility. The principal will consider the student's grade level assignment, the prerequisite completion, the student's achievement, and classroom limitations or class size guidelines. (DVUSD Policy JG-R)

Children may be admitted to first grade who are six years of age, or shall be deemed six years of age if they reach such age prior to September 1 of the current school year. Children entering first grade who are not six years old on or before August 31, but will be six years old by December 31 of the current school year will be tested through the Early Entry testing process. (A.R.S. § 15-821 Admission of children; required age)

## Home Schooled Student Participation in DVUSD Extra Curricular Activities

Students who are home schooled at the K-6 level may participate in special area and/or exploratory classes and/or after-school sports at their home DVUSD school. All registration paperwork is required, including immunization records, proof of residence, etc. If sports participation applies, athletic paperwork is required. If a home schooled student wants to participate in special area and/or exploratory classes at a DVUSD school that is not their home school, open enrollment must be completed and all open enrollment rules and procedures will be followed for placement in the school and class. A copy of the Affidavit of Intent for Homeschooling filed with Maricopa County is required.

Students attending a charter school may not participate in DVUSD exploratory classes or athletics. (A.R.S. § 15-802.01: Homeschool students' eligibility to participate)

## Online Courses

### K-6 Grade Students

Students are permitted to enroll in **Aspire**, Deer Valley's Online Academy, as a full-time student. For unique situations, select online courses are available to be taken in conjunction with campus-based courses. This option requires campus administration approval on a case-by-case basis and course availability in the Aspire school. Students who require health accommodations or have extenuating circumstances are typically approved, such as:

- Walk-Up to Math student at a K-6 campus moving into 7th grade or higher math class. As part of the student's gifted mandated services, the school's Gifted Specialist is to help coordinate with campus-based and online teachers as well as to provide support to these students during the school day as needed.
- Advanced student athlete or student artist in need of early dismissal
- Homebound student
- Student with a medical or mental health need
- Student in need of a full-time online schedule

Once there is campus administrator approval, and the campus team is certain online is a successful option, then the administrator will email [aspire@dvusd.org](mailto:aspire@dvusd.org).

If the online course is in addition to a full school day schedule, there is a \$200 fee per semester course. If the online course is replacing a course within the school day then there is no fee.

For more information go to [dvusd.org/online](http://dvusd.org/online), email [aspire@dvusd.org](mailto:aspire@dvusd.org), or call 623-467-5759.

## Online Students: Starting High School Transcripts

Students are permitted to start taking high school courses with campus administrator approval.

Families request this flexible learning option for a variety of reasons:

- Student is ready for the next level of math (most common)
- Student transferred into DVUSD with advanced core subjects and is ready for the next level

Once there is campus administrator approval, and the campus team is certain online is a successful option, then the administrator will email the Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy at [aspire@dvusd.org](mailto:aspire@dvusd.org) to provide the student's information and online course request. If the online course is in addition to a full school day schedule, there is a \$200 fee per semester course. If the online course is replacing a course within the school day then there is no fee.

For more information go to [dvusd.org/online](http://dvusd.org/online), email [aspire@dvusd.org](mailto:aspire@dvusd.org), or call 623-467-5759.

## Promotion and Retention Parent/Guardian Information

(From the Student Rights and Responsibilities Handbook)

### The Statutes

The statutory authority to retain or promote a student in an elementary grade or to pass or fail a student in high school is set forth in **A.R.S. 15-701, Common school; promotions; requirements; certificate; supervision of eighth grades by superintendent of high school district; high school admissions; academic credit.**

#### **A.R. S. 15-701 states:**

E. A teacher shall determine whether to promote or retain a pupil in a grade in a common school on the basis of the prescribed criteria. The governing board, if it reviews the decision of a teacher to promote or retain a pupil in grade in a common school as provided in section 15-342, paragraph 11, shall base its decision on the prescribed criteria.

#### **Parental/Guardian Rights A.R.S. 15-102 states:**

Procedures by which parents/guardians may learn about parental/guardian rights and responsibilities under the laws of this state, including the following:

(e) The promotion requirements prescribed in section 15-701.

#### **A.R.S. 15-342 states:**

11. Notwithstanding Title 38, chapter 3, article 3.1, the governing board shall review the decision of a teacher to promote a pupil to a grade or retain a pupil in a grade in a common school or to pass or fail a pupil in a course in high school in executive session unless a parent/guardian of the pupil or the pupil, if

emancipated, disagrees that the review should be conducted in executive session and then the review shall be conducted in an open meeting.

## **K-6 English Learner Promotion and Retention**

The decision to retain a student who qualifies for English language support may not be related to the student's acquisition of the English language.

## **K-6 Special Education Promotion and Retention**

Guidelines for students receiving special education services should be the same as those for general education students. The IEP team should not be used to retain a student who, by general education standards, would not otherwise be retained.

However, an exception to this guideline could be made if a 3<sup>rd</sup> grade student with a disability has an Individualized Education Program (IEP). The IEP team and the pupil's parent/guardian could agree that promotion is appropriate based on the pupil's individualized education program (IEP). This decision would need to be made in 3<sup>rd</sup> grade, prior to the end of the school year.

## **K-6 English Learner Promotion and Retention Appeal Process**

### **Process for Parents/Guardians**

**If a parent/guardian choose to contest the teacher's decision to retain or promote a student:**

1. Within five days from the notification of intent to retain or promote, parent/guardian will complete a Retention Appeal form or Promotion Appeal form, submit it to the school secretary and schedule a meeting with the principal.
2. The appeal process will start immediately upon the parent/guardian's completion and submission of an Appeal form.
3. The teacher must fill out a Teacher Promotion or Teacher Retention Justification Form and attach the required documentation.
4. The principal collects all forms, with the required documentation, and forwards the packet to the Deputy Superintendent for Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment for review.
5. If warranted, the Deputy Superintendent for Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment will then schedule a hearing conference with the Governing Board.

The Light's Retention Scale is a powerful tool that assists school professionals when making sensitive and often difficult decisions about promoting or retaining a child. LRS provides opportunities for dialogue between parents/guardians and educators and assures all involved that the decision is based on thoughtful, professional findings. (Academic Therapy Publications)

# PROMOTION

According to A.R.S. § 15-521.10, each teacher shall make the decision for promotion or retention of students. All recommendations for promotion must be documented by the teacher. Recommendations that do not comply with the stated criteria must be substantiated by the teacher.

# K-6 Promotion Procedures

Student progression in grades K-6 is determined by a variety of indicators, as defined by state standards and district expectations, which are aligned with the Arizona College and Career Ready Standards (AZCCRS) and the Arizona K-12 State Standards. These expectations include specific levels of student performance on locally determined assessments, including universal screenings and ongoing progress monitoring, and results of statewide assessments.

Promotion from one level to the next is based upon each student's progress toward the accomplishment of high standards that are both challenging and achievable. The evaluation of each student's progress will be based upon the student's classroom work, observations, tests, district and state assessments, and other relevant information.

The Arizona Statute Move on When Reading (MOWR Law) requires that *a pupil not be promoted from the third grade if the pupil obtains a score on the reading portion of the Arizona instrument to measure standards test, or a successor test, that demonstrates that the pupil's reading falls far below the third grade level.* A school district or governing board MAY choose to promote a pupil who earns a score on the state assessment that falls far below the third grade level for the following reasons:

1. A good cause exemption if the pupil is an English learner or a limited English proficient student as defined in section 15-751 and has had fewer than two years of English language instruction.
2. A child with a disability as defined in section 15-761 if the pupil's individualized education program team and the pupil's parent/guardian agrees that promotion is appropriate based on the pupil's individualized education program.

[A.R.S §15-701](#) requires that a pupil not be promoted from the third grade if the pupil obtains a score on the reading portion of the statewide assessment that does not demonstrate sufficient reading skills as established by the state board on the statewide assessment. A third grader who does not demonstrate sufficient reading skills may be promoted to fourth grade if the student:

1. Is an English Learner (EL) who has received less than two years of English language instruction.
2. Is in the process of a special education referral or evaluation for placement in special education, or
  - a. Has been diagnosed with a significant reading impairment, including dyslexia, or is a child with a disability and the IEP team agrees promotion is appropriate.
3. Demonstrates sufficient reading skills or adequate progress toward sufficient reading skills through a collection of reading assessments.
4. Receives intervention and remedial services during the summer or subsequent year and demonstrates sufficient reading progress.

## Promotion Criteria for Grades K-6 include:

At the K-6 level, it is the responsibility of the teacher to notify parents/guardians, via the fourth quarter report card, of the intent to promote to the next grade.

- A. Achievement: Students must demonstrate accomplishment of the standards in reading, writing, mathematics, science and social studies as adopted by the State Board of Education. In grades K-6, the student will be promoted when the student receives a teacher's recommendation for promotion.

B. Attendance: The minimum attendance standard for the Deer Valley Unified School District is 90% of the days of the school year per A.R.S. §15-802 and A.R.S. § 15-803. Extenuating circumstances will be considered on an individual basis. Students who are absent 10% of the school year, or 18 days, may need to be retained.

- If a teacher notices a pattern of absences and/or tardies that is affecting student performance, the teacher may contact the parents/guardians. Student absences for each grading period are to be recorded on the report card. If the absences are a reason for low grades, the teacher may wish to write a comment on the report card. Attendance issues may not be the sole criterion for Retention.
- According to Arizona State Law, A.R.S. §15-802, students who are identified as having chronic health problems must have the opportunity to keep up with class work through homework assignments

Social & Emotional Component:

The student's academic achievement level and cognitive ability are important, but physical and social characteristics are also determining factors. Schools will use the *Light's Retention Scale* for student data.

## K-6 Promotion Appeal Process

### Parent/ guardian

#### Within five days from the notification of intent to promote:

1. Complete a Promotion Appeal Form and submit it to the school principal or secretary.
2. Notify the school principal to schedule a meeting.

NOTE: The appeal process will start immediately upon the parent/guardian's completion and submission of a Promotion Appeal Form.

### Teacher –

Fill out a **Teacher Promotion Justification Form** and attach the following required documentation (in this order):

1. Promotion Appeal Form from parent(s)/guardian(s)
2. Copies of report cards
3. Copy of the student's attendance record
4. Test results from district assessments (DIBELS 8th, reading or math assessments, RI (Reading Inventory, Common Formative Assessments, etc.) and state mandated assessments
5. Examples of the student's work and examples of an average student's work (be sure to remove the average student's name from the papers)
6. Copy of the student's Intervention Plan or documentation collected by the campus MultiTiered System of Support (MTSS) team



7. Records of communication with the student's parents/guardians (telephone logs and copies of written/electronic communication)
8. Verification of conferences with parents/guardians (signed forms with a list of items discussed)
9. *Light's Retention Scale* Rating

**Principal –**

1. Meet with parents/guardian.
2. Sign the Teacher Justification Form.
3. Collect all forms, with the required documentation, and forward the packet to the Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment for review and decision.

NOTE: If warranted, the Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment will then schedule a hearing conference with the Governing Board.

# RETENTION

According to A.R.S. § 15-521.10, each teacher shall make the decision for promotion or retention of students. All recommendations for promotion must be documented by the teacher. Recommendations that do not comply with the stated criteria must be substantiated by the teacher.

# Retention Procedures

When considering retention, it is Deer Valley Unified School District's belief that the school staff must make a concerted, proactive effort to provide learning opportunities and support systems that meet students' needs for success. Conducting a campus Multi-Tiered System of Support (MTSS) team meeting to determine the appropriate academic and behavioral interventions for potential retainees is necessary. It is important for teachers to document instructional strategies used as interventions for underachieving students.

*Students who were retained or had delayed kindergarten entry are more likely to drop out of school compared to students who were never retained, even when controlling for achievement levels. The probability of dropping out increases with multiple retentions. Even for single retentions, the most consistent finding from decades of research is the high correlation between retention and dropping out. A recent systematic review of research exploring dropping out of high school indicates that grade retention is one of the most powerful predictors of high school dropout.*

Promoting students annually is desirable. However, it is recognized that under certain circumstances retention must be considered for some students. Retaining elementary school students shall conform to the following:

*Every effort shall be made to identify potential retainees as early as possible during the school year and to work with the students' parents/guardians to improve academic performance. Attendance regulations set forth by Arizona Department Education ARS 15-803 shall be enforced.*

**Promotion of students in grade 3 shall follow requirements set forth in A. R. S. 15-701, Common school; promotions; requirements; certificate; supervision of eighth grades by superintendent of high school district; high school admissions; academic credit:**

*Effective the 2013-2014 school year, no third grade student shall be promoted to the fourth grade if the student obtains a score on the third grade state reading test that indicates he or she is reading far below third grade.*

[A.R.S §15-701](#) requires that a pupil not be promoted from the third grade if the pupil obtains a score on the reading portion of the statewide assessment that does not demonstrate sufficient reading skills as established by the state board on the statewide assessment. A third grader who does not demonstrate sufficient reading skills may be promoted to fourth grade if the student:

1. Is an English Learner (EL) who has received less than two years of English language instruction.
2. Is in the process of a special education referral or evaluation for placement in special education, or
  - a. Has been diagnosed with a significant reading impairment, including dyslexia, or is a child with a disability and the IEP team agrees promotion is appropriate.
3. Demonstrates sufficient reading skills or adequate progress toward sufficient reading skills through a collection of reading assessments.
4. Receives intervention and remedial services during the summer or subsequent year and demonstrates sufficient reading progress.

At the K-6 level, it is the teacher or counselor's responsibility to notify the parents/guardians of intent to retain. The staff completing the notification must provide a copy to the principal. The teacher makes the final decision to retain with the use of the *Light's Retention Scale*. Consultation with the principal and other staff members and involvement of parents/guardians in all steps of the retention process is vital. **No decision for retention shall be made without parent/guardian involvement.**

If parents/guardians feel retention is not in the best interest of the child they should: 1.

Meet with the child's teacher to share concerns.

2. Complete a Retention Appeal Form and submit it to the child's teacher.

3. Schedule a meeting with the school principal to review school and home documentation and the retention process.

4. The appeal process will start immediately upon the parent/guardian's completion and submission of a Retention Appeal Form.

### **K-6 English Learner Retention**

A team consisting of the principal, EL Teacher Specialist, EL CIAS/Coordinator, and the classroom/core teacher will determine retention of an English Learner. The decision to retain a student in DVUSD who qualifies for English Language services can be made if the student has received English Language Targeted and Integrated instruction if the reason to retain is not related to the student's acquisition of the English language.

#### **In order to retain an English Learner, teachers must:**

- Demonstrate a student's inability to meet grade level curriculum with scaffolded classwork and documentation of these EL scaffolds and academic progress.
- Implement a Written Individual Compensatory Plan\*.
- Show that the student has not made appropriate gains on district or state assessments with appropriate accommodations.

The classroom/core teacher does not have the sole right or responsibility to promote or retain EL students. Teachers must follow the process of retention as determined by DVUSD.

#### **\*Written Individual Compensatory Plans (WICPs)**

Compensatory instruction means instruction given in addition to regular classroom instruction, such as individual or small group instruction, extended day classes, summer school or intersession school. In accordance with the Flores vs. Arizona Consent Decree and House Bill 2010, compensatory instruction shall be provided for English Learners (ELs) and exited ELs who are not making adequate grade level progress. Before English Learners or exited English Learners can be considered for retention, a WICP must be written and in place for a minimum of one grading period. The classroom teacher, Teacher EL Specialist, and parents/guardian will collaborate to design instruction to support student mastery of state standardized core content. In order to document the scope and type of services that will be provided for the EL student, the WICP (Written Individualized Compensatory Plan) will be implemented. If the parent/guardian is unable to attend the WICP meeting, the parent/guardian will be notified in writing and will receive a copy of the WICP form. Interpreters will be utilized as necessary. The teacher of compensatory instruction shall incorporate research-based strategies and methods for helping English Learners acquire English and achieve adequate academic progress.

**Retention Criteria for Grades K-6 include:**

- A. Achievement: Students must demonstrate accomplishment of the standards in reading, writing mathematics, science and social studies as adopted by the State Board of Education.
- Students who are identified intensive on DIBELS 8th and have **reading diagnostic screener** results indicating discrepancy of one grade level or more should receive notification at the end of the first quarter that they may be good candidates for retention. Possible retention letters should be sent at the end of the second quarter if updated winter benchmark DIBELS and screener scores show the same gaps. For grades 4-6, test results from district assessments (Reading or math assessments, Reading Inventory (RI), Math Inventory (MI), **(Common Formative Assessments)** and state mandated assessments may be used for possible retention. Every effort should be made through the MTSS process to provide intervention to close the gap.
- B. Attendance: The minimum attendance standard for the Deer Valley Unified School District is 90% of the days of the school year per A.R.S. §15-802 and A.R.S. § 15-803. Extenuating circumstances will be considered on an individual basis. Students who are absent 10% of the school year, or 18 days, may need to be retained.
- If a teacher notices a pattern of absences and/or tardies that is affecting student performance, the teacher may contact the parents/guardians. Student absences for each grading period are to be recorded on the report card. If the absences are a reason for low grades, the teacher may wish to write a comment on the report card. Attendance issues may not be the sole criterion for retention.
  - According to Arizona State Law, A.R.S. §15-802, students who are identified as having chronic health problems must have the opportunity to keep up with class work through homework assignments.

**Social & Emotional Component:**

The student's academic achievement level and cognitive ability are important, but physical and social characteristics are also determining factors. Schools will use the *Light's Retention Scale* for student data.

**K-6 Retention Notification Timeline:****Following the end of 1<sup>st</sup> quarter:**

- Parents/guardians are notified that their child is experiencing academic difficulty during their first conference time
- Teacher will notify and conference with administration regarding concerns
- An MTSS Team meeting is scheduled to review pertinent data, determine targeted intervention strategies, and make plans for monitoring and reviewing student progress
- Information in PowerSchool log entries entered by principal/secretary

**Following the end of 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter:**

- Parents/guardians are notified of possible retention
- Use K-6 Notification of Possible Retention letter (Principal must sign letter)
- Update information in PowerSchool
- An MTSS Team meeting is scheduled to review pertinent data, determine targeted intervention

- strategies, and make plans for monitoring and reviewing student progress
- Information in PowerSchool log entries entered by principal/secretary

**Within the 3rd quarter:**

- Parents/Guardians are notified of potential retention during parent/guardian teacher conferences · Use K-6 Notification of Possible Retention letter (Principal must sign letter) · Update information in PowerSchool
- An MTSS Team meeting is scheduled to review pertinent data, determine targeted intervention strategies, and make plans for monitoring and reviewing student progress
- Information in PowerSchool log entries entered by principal/secretary

**Six weeks into the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter, upon documentation of teachers' final grades:**

- Parents/guardians are notified of intent to retain
- Use K-6 Notification of Retention letter/Appeal letter (Principal must sign letter) · Update information in PowerSchool
- An MTSS Team meeting is scheduled to review pertinent data, determine targeted intervention strategies, and make plans for monitoring and reviewing student progress
- Information in PowerSchool log entries entered by principal/secretary

**Within five days of the date of notification of retention,** parents/guardians may appeal the decision to retain by completing the Grade K-6 Retention/Promotion Appeal Form. A meeting is held with parent/guardian, teachers, and Principal.

## **K-6 Retention Appeal Process**

**Parent/guardian**

**Within five days from the notification of intent to retain:**

1. Complete a Retention Appeal Form and submit it to the school principal or secretary.
2. Notify the school principal to schedule a meeting.

NOTE: The appeal process will start immediately upon the parent/guardian's completion and submission of a Retention Appeal Form.

**Teacher –**

Fill out a **Teacher Retention Justification Form** and attach the following required documentation (in this order):

1. Retention Appeal Form from parent(s)/guardian(s)
2. Copies of report cards
3. Copy of the student's attendance record
4. Test results from district assessments (DIBELS 8th, reading or math assessments, Reading Inventory (RI), Math Inventory (MI), (Common Formative Assessments) and state mandated assessments
5. Examples of the retained student's work and examples of an average student's work (remove the average student's name from the papers)
6. Conduct a MTSS Team meeting to review pertinent data, determine targeted intervention strategies, and make plans for monitoring and reviewing student progress
7. Records of communication with the student's parents/guardians (telephone logs and copies of written/electronic communication)

8. Verification of conferences with parents/guardians (signed forms with a list of items discussed)

9. *Light's Retention Scale* Rating

**Principal –**

1. Meet with parents/guardians.
2. Sign the Teacher Justification Form.
3. Collect all forms, with the required documentation, and forward the packet to the Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment for review and decision. NOTE: If warranted, the Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment will then schedule a hearing conference with the Governing Board.

# ACCELERATION

In accordance with DVUSD Governing Board policy IKEB the final decision to accelerate a student rests with the Superintendent.



# Acceleration Information

## **DVUSD Board Policy I 7300 IKEB states:**

When circumstances indicate that acceleration in grade placement is in the best interest of the student, close cooperation between the parents/guardians and all school personnel involved is imperative. Each student's placement will be considered individually and decisions will be made only after a careful study of facts relating to the student's growth and development. The student's academic achievement level and cognitive ability are important, but physical and social characteristics are also determining factors. A decision should be based on sufficient data collected over a period of time and motivated by a desire to place the student in the school program where the greatest success will result.

The final decision to accelerate a student rests with the Superintendent. Parental/guardian involvement in all steps of the process is vital. Parental/guardian consent to the acceleration of a student should be in writing.

If parents/guardians do not approve of a decision regarding the acceleration of the student, they may appeal the decision to the Superintendent. Further appeal, if necessary, may be made to the Board.

## **What is Acceleration?**

Acceleration is one of the most effective ways to meet high achieving and/or gifted students' educational needs. While DVUSD wants acceleration opportunities to be accessible to students whom it will benefit, we also acknowledge that decisions to accelerate must be well-reasoned and evidence-based. The decision to accelerate changes the path of a child's education and should be made carefully.

**Grade Based Acceleration** (see Whole Grade Acceleration – Grade skipping below) shortens the number of years a student spends in K-12 schooling. Students are placed by factors other than age and are given opportunities to master content faster. This also includes early entrance.

Forms of grade-based acceleration include:

- Early admission to Kindergarten and 1<sup>st</sup> grade
- Whole-grade skipping
- Early entrance into middle or high school

**Content Based Acceleration** (see Single-subject Acceleration on next page) provides students with content, skills, or understanding that is beyond their grade level or age. Students can work on the advanced content either within their current grade level, in a content replacement pull-out class for gifted identified and talented students (i.e. - SAGE), or in a classroom above their age grade level. Opportunities for content-based acceleration include:

- Single-subject acceleration
- Curriculum compacting \*
- Traditional School at Bellair
- Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy courses

**\*Curriculum compacting** -- Standard curriculum is compressed into a shorter period of time, allowing the gifted student to study related material while classmates master standard content.

# Acceleration Procedures

## **Whole Grade Acceleration (Grade Skipping)**

When a student displays significant academic, emotional, and social maturity, the child's age-grade might not be the optimal placement. Parents/guardians, school staff, and the child can initiate consideration for grade skipping in grades K-8.

The Iowa Acceleration Scale (IAS) will be used by all schools when considering grade skipping in grades K 8. It is a tool commonly used to guide decisions about whole-grade acceleration. The IAS provides a systematic, objective process by using data to inform the decision. It uses factors such as ability, motivation, attitude, and peer relationships in addition to ability, aptitude, and achievement. The result is a prediction of success with grade skipping, and a recommendation for or against whole-grade acceleration. Early Entry testing for Kindergarten and First Grade utilizes alternate testing tools to determine eligibility.

If parents/guardians feel whole-grade acceleration is in the best interest of the child they should complete a Request for Whole Grade Acceleration form and submit it to the principal. The principal will contact the Manager of Gifted & Advanced Academics to start the acceleration review process. The Manager of Gifted & Advanced Academics will provide the IAS materials and will guide the principal and school team through the process.

### **Timeline for Requesting Whole Grade Acceleration:**

Parents/guardians and schools requesting whole grade acceleration must do so before the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter to be considered for skipping a whole grade level in the next school year. Once a parent/guardian request form has been received by the school principal (by a parent/guardian or school team), the principal will set up a meeting with the parents/guardians and the student's teacher(s) to discuss the request. If the decision is to proceed with the acceleration process, the school will have 30 school days (unless an extension is required) to go through the review process and submit the team's decision (to accelerate or not accelerate the student) to the Manager of Gifted & Advanced Academics. Principals may not be able to consider summer requests until school staff returns from summer break.

If it is determined that the acceleration process is necessary, the principal will:

1. Request the Iowa Acceleration Scale (IAS) and Summary and Planning Record from the Gifted Services Manager.
2. Form an Acceleration Team that includes the following people:
  - a. Principal
  - b. Current teacher
  - c. Receiving teacher
  - d. Parents/guardians
  - e. Counselor and/or school psychologist
  - f. Any specialists who work with the child (gifted, EL, special education, etc.), if applicable

3. Gather available assessment data including: Ability, Aptitude, and Achievement (required for the IAS completion). Options for each area include but are not limited to:
  - **Ability-** Cognitive Abilities Test (CogAT), Woodcock Johnson Tests of Cognitive Abilities (WJ-Cog); these assessments may be administered by a gifted teacher or school psychologist. Parents/guardian may provide a report completed by a private psychologist if it meets the State of Arizona's criteria for gifted identification
  - **Aptitude-** DVUSD benchmark exams given above grade level (at the level being considered for placement)
  - **Achievement-** State standardized assessments, Woodcock Johnson Tests of Achievement (WJ-ACH); these tests may be administered by a school psychologist or qualified teacher
4. Schedule testing for any areas (ability, aptitude, and achievement) where scores are not already available. School psychologists, gifted specialists/teachers, and other qualified staff may administer the assessments.
5. Meet with the Acceleration Team to complete and discuss the Iowa Acceleration Scale (IAS).
  - The team will review the required data to complete the IAS including ability, aptitude, and achievement scores. Using the IAS, the team will make a recommendation for or against whole grade acceleration and the principal will contact the Manager of Gifted & Advanced Academics.
  - The team will use the IAS Summary and Planning Record to outline subsequent steps to ensure success. This process is detailed below.
  - Should the team not find 30 days enough time to acquire the data to make an informed decision (i.e. the student is showing potential, but it is too early in the school year or a student is new to the school), the team will meet with the parents/guardians and recommend pausing the process and restarting after the grading period has ended and more data can be collected.
  - If the team recommends whole grade acceleration, the principal will forward the IAS Planning Record to the Manager of Gifted & Advanced Academics. The Manager will then meet with the Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum, Instruction & Assessment to review the documentation. The Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment will forward the recommendation to the Superintendent, who will make the final recommendation for or against acceleration. Further appeal, if necessary, may be made to the DVUSD school Board.
  - If the recommendation is to accelerate, the goal is to make placement changes at the end of the current grading period, and allow the student to begin the next level in the new grading period.
  - If the decision is made not to skip a whole grade, the team should consider single subject acceleration. See the Single Subject Acceleration (Content Replacement) section below.

### **Planning and Monitoring for Success:**

After a decision for whole grade acceleration, the team will complete the IAS Summary and Planning Report. This document summarizes all of the important information from the IAS and outlines:

- a step-by-step plan of the program change
- a transition plan to support student success
- a monitoring plan to ensure acceleration is beneficial

Each member of the Acceleration Team should receive a copy of the IAS Summary and Planning Report. One must also be placed in the student's cumulative file, and one must be sent to the Gifted Services Manager.

A follow-up meeting with the acceleration team should take place within eight weeks of the grade change. At this time, the team may establish a need for continued monitoring or other interventions to ensure success. A whole grade accelerated student may need a semester or longer to fully adjust to the new placement. During this time, staff should closely monitor the student for gaps in academic understanding or social difficulties. Should problems arise, factors other than the placement change may be contributing to the problem. Be sure to examine all issues and possible related factors before making further decisions.

***Whole Grade Acceleration When Moving to Another Building (K-6 to MS):*** For students at a K-6 school accelerating into middle school, parents/guardians and school will follow the identified acceleration process found on the preceding pages. However, the team should include all current core content teachers and a counselor (if appropriate) and administrator from both schools. The team should identify a contact person at the receiving school who will monitor the student's transition for the first semester and will coordinate interventions, if necessary.

### **Early Entry to Kindergarten**

Children who are 5 years old by August 31<sup>st</sup> are eligible to enroll in kindergarten. However, children who turn 5 between September 1<sup>st</sup> and December 31<sup>st</sup> may be assessed to determine readiness for early entrance into kindergarten.

The intent of early entrance is to identify highly capable children who miss the regular August 31 cutoff for kindergarten entrance. Early entry is specifically geared for children whose curriculum achievement level far exceeds the norm. In order to be considered for the early entrance exception, the child must exhibit advanced skills in language arts, mathematics, written expressions and social emotional development as measured by tests administered by Deer Valley Unified School District.

No age exceptions will be granted after the start of the first day of the school year unless unique circumstances exist with children transferring from another school, state or country. In these unique circumstances, all rules and procedures described above will be followed. No screenings from other schools will be accepted. Early entry students to kindergarten must attend full day kindergarten.

### ***Thirty Day Classroom Observation Period***

The kindergarten teacher will observe the early enrolled kindergarten student's work habits and maturity in the classroom setting during the first thirty (30) calendar days enrolled. The classroom teacher will complete the Early Entry Readiness Checklist after the 30 day observation period and the appropriateness of placement will be discussed with site administration. The administrator and the teacher will meet with the parent/guardian to discuss the appropriateness of the placement at the end of the 30 days if it is determined that the child is struggling academically, socially, or behaviorally. The principal will make a determination about the continuation of placement in early entry kindergarten after reviewing all data. The administrator's decision is final.

For additional information about testing, please go to: <http://www.dvUSD.org/Page/30453>

### **Early Entry to First Grade**

Children who are 6 years old on or before August 31<sup>st</sup> are eligible to enroll in first grade. However, children who turn 6 between September 1<sup>st</sup> and December 31<sup>st</sup> may be assessed to determine readiness for early entrance into first grade.

The intent of early entrance is to identify highly capable children who miss the regular September 1<sup>st</sup> cutoff for first grade entrance. Early entry is specifically geared for children whose curriculum achievement level far exceeds the norm. In order to be considered for the early entrance exception, the child must exhibit advanced skills in language arts, mathematics, and in social, emotional and motor development as measured by tests administered by Deer Valley Unified School District.

No age exceptions will be granted after the start of the first day of the school year unless unique circumstances exist with children transferring from another school, state or country. In these unique circumstances, all rules and procedures described above will be followed. No screenings from other schools will be accepted.

### ***Thirty Day Classroom Observation Period***

If a student passes the first grade readiness test, the first grade teacher will observe the early enrolled student's work habits and maturity in the classroom setting during the first thirty (30) days enrolled. Appropriateness of placement will be communicated with parents/guardians and site administration. The principal and the teacher will meet with the parent/guardian at the end of the 30 days if it is determined that the child is struggling academically, socially, or behaviourally. The principal will make a determination about the continuation of placement in early entry first grade after reviewing all data. The administrator's decision is final.

For additional information about testing please go to: <http://www.dvUSD.org/Page/30454>.

### **Special Circumstances:**

#### **Late Entry to Dual Language Immersion Program**

Students are encouraged to enroll in the Mandarin or Spanish immersion programs in kindergarten and first grade. However, if space is available, parents/guardians may request that their student be granted late entry into the program on a trial basis. The principal will then form a team that includes the following people:

- Principal
- Current teacher
- Receiving DLI teacher
- DLI coordinator or DLI mentor teacher
- Any specialists who work with the child (gifted, EL, special education, etc.)
- Parents/guardians

The team will look at pertinent data, including but not limited to the state achievement test, grade level content, DVUSD benchmark exams, and grades from the current class. The team will also consider any gaps that may exist or develop because of skipped language content and create a plan to fill them. Finally, the team will develop a transition plan to support the student socially and emotionally and to monitor success

throughout the remainder of the school year. It is recommended that the student demonstrate a strong desire to be in the program and have a willingness to study at home.

After nine weeks, the team will reconvene to discuss the student's progress, achievements, and challenges. In collaboration, the team will make a recommendation regarding the student's continued participation in the program. The final decision rests with the school principal.

If the decision is made for the student to continue in the program, the DLI teacher will continue to monitor the student's progress and inform the parents/guardians if any remediation is needed to ensure the student's success.

### **Renaissance Highly Gifted Academies**

The Renaissance Highly Gifted Academies is a program with a combination of enrichment and acceleration provided to meet the unique needs of highly gifted students in grades 1-8. Students are typically learning at levels one to two grades above their current grade level. (Because of this, **whole grade level acceleration is not available either into or within the Renaissance program.**)

### **Single Subject Acceleration (Content Replacement)**

Some students are ready to move through single subject areas (usually math or reading) at a faster pace than their grade level peers. Other students have had earlier exposure to content and, if they have reached mastery of grade level content, need to accelerate in order to learn new material. If a child has mastery of the grade level material in a subject area, it may be appropriate to allow them to go to a higher grade level for that subject area. This is considered content replacement, and the student will be graded on the expectations of the accelerated grade level for that subject. The student's academic achievement level and cognitive ability are important, but physical and social characteristics are also determining factors.

In DVUSD, students who are identified as gifted and talented or above grade level typically have the opportunity to accelerate in math and/or reading. Accelerated programs for gifted identified students include SAGE (content replacement) and Walk-Up to Math with a traditional or online option. If a student is not identified gifted and parents/guardians want to request single subject acceleration they should complete a Request for Single Subject Acceleration Form and submit it to the principal.

The principal will form a team that includes the following people:

- Principal
- Current content area teacher
- Receiving content area teacher
- Parents/guardian
- Any specialists who work with the child (gifted, EL, special education, etc.)

The team will look at pertinent data, including but not limited to the state achievement test, grade level content, DVUSD Benchmark exams, and grades from the current class. They should consider any gaps that may exist or develop because of skipped content and develop a plan to fill them. Additionally, the team should develop a transitional plan to support the child with social and emotional factors and to monitor success throughout the remainder of the school year.

If a team decides that content area acceleration is in the child's best interest, they will proceed with placement and monitor progress as planned. **The final decision to accelerate a student in a single**

subject grade level rests with the school principal.

### **Online Learning Opportunities through Aspire, Deer Valley's Online Academy:**

#### **Online Classes- [dvusd.org/online](https://dvusd.org/online)**

The school administrator/counselor/designee contacts the Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy to begin the registration process for online classes. ***Access to technology and internet is a requirement to be in an online class.*** Although online learning provides flexibility, there are weekly due dates that must be met. The Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy provides on-going support as needed to ensure success for the online teacher and the online students and families.

#### **Online Middle School Courses**

When a student in a K-6 school takes online 7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup> grade Math, the Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy works with a school team to set up the PowerSchool sections and enroll the student. Students complete an orientation and the course within the regular 18-week semester timeline (there is a three-day delay at the beginning of each semester for set up). There is no charge for accelerated online Math at the middle school.

# GRADING & REPORTING

**A.R.S. § 15-516 states:**

A full-time teacher who is employed by a school district or a charter school is immune from personal liability for all acts done and actions taken in good faith in evaluating or grading any student.

**A.R.S. § 15-521 states:**

Every teacher shall:

1. Make student learning the primary focus of the teacher's professional time.
2. Hold pupils to strict account for disorderly conduct.
3. Take and maintain daily classroom attendance.
4. Make the decision to promote or retain a pupil in grade in a common school or to pass or fail a pupil in a course in high school.  
Such decisions may be overturned only as provided in section 15-342, paragraph 11.
5. Comply with all rules and policies of the governing board that relate to the duties prescribed in this section.



# Grading & Reporting

## **DVUSD Beliefs about Grading and Reporting**

All students must graduate from high school prepared for postsecondary success in college, careers and citizenship. Learning standards define what students must know and do to be college and career ready. The purpose of grading and reporting is to communicate students' academic progress toward meeting learning standards.

Effective communication between school and home is a contributing factor to academic success. A positive, productive teacher-parent/guardian relationship contributes to cooperative efforts toward a student's academic achievement. The following means of communication are used to keep parents/guardians informed of their children's progress.

## **Parent Communication**

Deer Valley Unified School District strongly values a parent/guardian's role in a child's education. It is through communication that teachers can help parents/guardians stay involved. In addition, ongoing communication helps parents/guardians stay informed about their child's academic progress. Parent/guardian contact or attempt to contact parents/guardians by phone, conference, or e-mail should be kept on file by the teacher. Records should include the date, student name, parent name, phone number, and notes concerning the contents and results of the conversation. For more information, contact your campus administrator.

## **Review of Student Grades in PowerSchool**

Deer Valley Unified School District provides parents/guardians with a means of staying up-to-date with their child's progress. PowerSchool is a secure website used by classroom teachers to input and maintain student grades electronically. All parents/guardians and students have the opportunity to use PowerSchool to access attendance, activities, assignments, and grades (both current and historical) throughout the school year.

## **Progress Reports**

Teachers will maintain ongoing communication with parents/guardians regarding academics, behavior, grading practices and procedures. It is part of the district standard that parents/guardians are provided a report of student progress each quarter. Student grades can be accessed at any time during the school year on Powerschools. In an effort to "go green", all progress reports will be available digitally unless specifically requested in hard copy from the teacher.

Parents/guardians will receive a reminder via email, newsletter, or School Messenger to check grades on PowerSchool no later than halfway through the grading period. As well, parents/guardians can request a hard copy of their child's progress report from the school office. Some schools will provide a hard copy of student progress mid-quarter.

## **Special Program Reporting**

Grade reporting for students with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP), 504 Plan, or English Learner (EL) Accommodations must be issued at the same frequency as general education students. Also, IEP goal progress updates must be sent home on a quarterly basis in alignment with grade reporting.

## **Conferences**

Conferences between parents/guardians and teachers are encouraged. These interactions promote involvement of both the home and the school, fosters mutual understanding of the student's progress, clarifies the student's strengths and needs, and allows for the exchange of information and ideas needed to strengthen and reinforce student performance. Conferences may be in person or on Zoom.

An alternative that many schools and/or teachers use is student-led conferences that engage students in their own learning and allow them to be an active part of the conference between a teacher and parent/guardian. While both formats take some time and effort, research is clear on the importance of parental/guardian involvement to student success. **Four early release days have been built into the K-8 DVUSD calendar to provide teachers with an opportunity to meet with parents/guardians.**

## **Canvas**

Deer Valley USD uses Canvas to support student learning by digitally providing access to content resources along with facilitating the student submission and teacher review of student work. Designed with consideration for the needs of K-12 teachers and students, Canvas is an easy-to-use, cloud-based learning management system (LMS) that connects digital tools and resources teachers use into one simple place. It integrates seamlessly with learning apps, empowering teachers and students with streamlined access to tools that make teaching and learning easier and more engaging. Canvas provides a secure way for teachers to support ongoing learning, provide students access to course materials, monitor student learning progress, provide performance feedback, and transmit scores for select assignments to the PowerSchool gradebook.

Additional information about the Canvas LMS is available on the Deer Valley USD website at <https://www.dvUSD.org/canvas> - including how parents & guardians can create a Canvas account to track student progress, view assignment scores, and receive teacher announcements.

Grade reporting for students with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP), 504 Plan, or English Learner (EL) Accommodations must be issued at the same frequency as general education students.

Also, IEP goal progress updates must be sent home on a quarterly basis in alignment with grade reporting.

<https://www.dvUSD.org/canvas> - including how parents & guardians can create a Canvas account to track student progress, view assignment scores, and receive teacher announcements.

Details on course grade display settings are available in [this Canvas tip sheet](#).

## **Role of Professional Learning Community (PLC)**

A professional learning community is a group of educators that meet regularly and work collaboratively to improve teaching practices and the achievement of students.

The questions that drive the work of PLC's are:

- What do we want all students to know and be able to do?
- How will we know if they learn it?
- How will we respond if some students do not learn?
- How will we extend the learning for students who are already proficient?

**PLC Teams are responsible for collaborating to establish general consistency among the following:**

- Creating Learning Progressions, Learning Intentions, Success Criteria, and Assessment Opportunities in relation to grade-level essential standards.

- Developing proficiency level rubrics based on Success Criteria.
- Designing Common Formative Assessments tied to Learning Progressions.
- Coordinating the skills, method, and schedule for re-engagement opportunities. (Tier 2)
- Determining the date and procedure for reassessment.

## **Gradebook Guidelines**

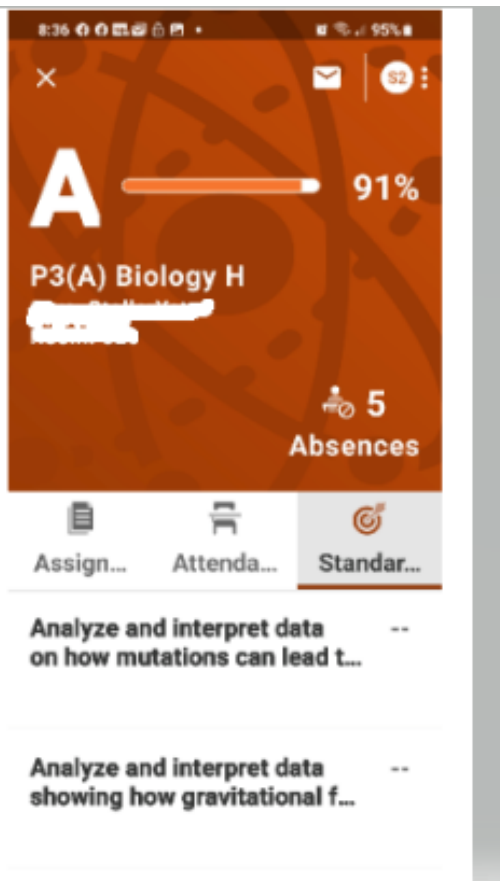
- Kindergarten teachers keep records of on-going formative assessments to document student progress.
- 1<sup>st</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> grade teachers are to maintain final grades for the school year and are to be maintained in the student's cumulative permanent record.
- Teacher grade books are auditable documents and are maintained digitally by network services.
- At the end of the school year, Principals may still require their teachers to print grade books to turn in, however this is a campus decision.

## **How PowerTeacher Pro Gradebook Calculates Grades**

The internal working of PowerTeacher Pro Gradebook calculates grades based on total points, taking into consideration any category weight. PowerTeacher Pro Gradebook displays the percentage for informational purposes only. The bottom of the report shows a breakdown of each Category Summary.

## **Viewing student PowerSchool (PS) information on the App.**

**Download the Gradebook app: PowerSchool Mobile App. Parents need to use the district code of JZFD to access Deer Valley's PowerSchool account.** Parents use their PS parent username and password to access the App. If they do not have their login information, they should contact their students' school to access the login information.



Classes				
Per.	Course	Abs	S1	S2
P1(A)	Algebra 1-2	2	A 94%	
P1(A)	Algebra 1-2	5		9
P2(A)	Health Educ*	5		9
P2(A)	Team Sports*	2	A 91%	
P3(A)	Biology H	5		9
P3(A)	Biology H	2	B 89%	
P5(A)	Spanish 1-2 H	6		9

Once a parent is logged into the PowerSchools Mobile App they can see attendance, assignment scores, standards, and course grades. From the dashboard you can see the most current course grades for the student and multiple tabs at the bottom showing the students classes, the calendar, and their schedule. When you click on the grade boxes from the dashboard you will see Assignment, Attendance, and Standards tabs. When you select them it will expand to show the information that is currently in PS for the student.

### Viewing student PowerSchool (PS) information on the PowerSchool website

The website has additional features that they can access that are different from the PS App. **The link is** <https://ps.dvusd.org/public/home.html> . Using their username and password credentials parents can access students schedule, grades, attendance, their DVUSD grade history, and Teacher and school communications. They can also email the students' Teachers from the PS website.

PowerSchool SIS

Welcome | Help | Sign Out

Navigation

- Grades and Attendance
- Grade History
- Attendance History
- Teacher Comments
- School Bulletin
- Class Registration
- My Schedule
- School Information

District Code: JZFD

Download on the App Store

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### Grades and Attendance:

Grades and Attendance Standards Grades

#### Attendance By Class

Exp	Last Week					This Week					Course	Q1	Q2	S1	Q3	Q4	S2	Absences	Tardies
	M	T	W	H	F	M	T	W	H	F									
AM-PM(M-F)						4					Home Room - Rm: C118					[1]		13	2
CSB(M-F)											Technology - 5th Grade - Rm: D117				A- S	A+		0	0
CSB(M-F)											Art - 5th Grade - Rm: D104				A+ S	A+		0	0
CSB(M-F)											P.E. - 5th Grade - Rm: E102				A- E	A-		0	0
CSB(M-F)											Social Studies - 5th Grade - Rm: C118				B S	A+		0	0
CSB(M-F)											Science - 5th Grade - Rm: C118				A- S	A		0	0
CSB(M-F)											ELA Reading - 5th Grade - Rm: C118				A- S	B		0	0
CSB(M-F)											Math - 5th Grade - Rm: C118				C S	D		0	0
CSB(M-F)											ELA Writing - 5th Grade - Rm: C118				A- S	A-		0	0
Attendance Totals																		13	2

To look at assignment scores or additional grading points parents will click on the grade in the grade column.

Course	Teacher	Expression	Term	Final Grade <sup>1</sup>		
ELA Writing - 5th Grade		CSB(M-F)	Q4	A-		
Teacher Comments:						
Section Description:						
Assignments						
Due Date	Category	Assignment	Flags	Score	Grade	
04/26/2023	In Process Learning- SBG	Week 34 Choice Board	 		--	
	ELA.5.WF.1 - Demonstrate and apply handwriting skills. 5.WF.1				3	
	ELA.5.L.1 - Demonstrate command of standard English grammar. 5.L.1				3	
	ELA.5.L.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. 5.L.3				3	
04/25/2023	Assessments-SBG	Week 34 Spelling Test	 		--	
	ELA.5.WF.1 - Demonstrate and apply handwriting skills. 5.WF.1				4	
	ELA.5.L.2 - Demonstrate command of conventions of standard English. 5.L.2				4	
	ELA.5.L.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. 5.L.3				4	
04/07/2023	Assessments-SBG	Week 31 Spelling Test	 		--	
04/06/2023	In Process Learning- SBG	Week 31 Choice Board	 		--	
03/31/2023	Assessments-SBG	Informational Final Write	 		--	
03/31/2023	In Process Learning- SBG	Week 30 Choice Board	 		--	
03/24/2023	Assessments-SBG	Week 30 Spelling Test	 		--	
Grades last updated on: 4/26/2023						

# DVUSD Grading Practices: Philosophy and Goals

Ensuring fair and credible evaluation of student learning from classroom to classroom and school to school will directly impact and improve student learning. Students should be held accountable for their learning. We also recognize that grading practices can contribute to long-term student success. An emphasis on the evaluation of content standards and timely, constructive feedback are cornerstones to grading that reflect student growth and development.

## **DVUSD Grading Goals**

Grading practices in DVUSD will encompass the following goals:

- Grades are equitable, accurate, specific, and consistent.
- Grades reflect academic learning and are not used as a punitive tool.
- Grades report the status of academic learning, not behavioral conduct.
- Assessment and grading provide actionable feedback to inform student learning.
- Grading takes into account that learning is a process that takes place over time and at different speeds for different students.
- The grading system coordinates and is consistent among common course teachers and/or grade levels to ensure clarity in expectations for all students.

## **GRADING PRACTICES: PROCEDURES**

### **Meaningful Grade Entries**

Teachers are expected to enter a meaningful grade for each student in the electronic gradebook on a regular basis so that students, parents, and support staff can better monitor student progress. A meaningful grade is a grade entry for an assessment or coursework that measures learning standards. The frequency of entering meaningful grades is as follows:

- Classes that typically meet 4-5 days per week = at least 1 meaningful grade each week
- Classes that typically meet 2-3 days per week = at least 1 meaningful grade every other week
- Classes that typically meet 1 day per week = at least 1 meaningful grade every 3rd week

At least one meaningful assessment/assignment grade entry must be entered each week, but an entry that impacts the course grade must be entered at least every 2 school weeks (every 3rd week for classes meeting once per week).

## **GRADING PRACTICES: GRADE SCALES**

### **K-2 Grade Scale**

Students in Kindergarten, 1st, and 2nd grades will receive marks for their proficiency toward the grade level standards in core content and special area classes using the following scale.

- 4 = Applies grade level skills with greater depth or complexity
- 3 = Demonstrates grade level proficiency
- 2 = Approaches grade level proficiency

1 = Displays a significant lack of grade level proficiency

Students in 1st and 2nd grades will receive marks for their overall performance in core content and special area classes using the following letter grade scale.

E = Excellent (87%-100%)

S = Satisfactory (58%-86%)

N = Needs Improvement (42%-57%)

U = Under Performing (0%-41%)

### **3-6 Grade Scale**

Students in 3rd through 6th grades will receive marks for their proficiency toward the grade level standards in core content and special area classes using the following scale.

4 = Highly Proficient

3 = Proficient

2 = Partially Proficient

1 = Minimally Proficient

Students in 3rd through 12th grades will receive marks for their overall performance in core content and special area classes using the following letter grade scale.

A = 90-100%

B = 80-89%

C = 70-79%

D = 60-69%

F = 0-59%

Grades of "D" and above are passing marks. A course grade of "F" indicates that the student has failed the course.

## **GRADING PRACTICES: GRADE CALCULATIONS**

### **Overall Standards Grades**

Overall standards grades will be determined by the average of the most recent three proficiency level marks a student receives for each standard.

All teachers are required to tag and enter proficiency levels for standards for summative assessment gradebook entries.

### **Kindergarten**

Students in kindergarten will not receive an overall course grade for each subject area. They will instead receive scores for each standard that was measured during the marking period.

### **1-2 Overall Course Grades**

Overall course grades for students in 1st and 2nd grades will be determined by the average of all overall standards scores for the grading period. The average will be converted to a letter grade of E, S, N, or U.

E = 3.5-4.0

S = 2.3-3.4  
 N = 1.7 -2.2  
 U = 1.0 -1.6

### **3-6 Overall Course Grades**

Overall course grades for students in grades 3-12 will be calculated from the average of the student's assignment scores (assessments, coursework).

Teachers will enter scores for assignment entries in the gradebook based upon student performance of the standards.

Highly Proficient A 100%–90%			Proficient B 89%–80%		Proficient C 79%–70%	
100–97	96–94	93–90	89–85	84–80	79–75	74–70
All 4’s on standards	All 4’s except for one 3	Mostly 4’s with some 3’s and/or 2’s	Mostly 3’s with some 4’s All 3’s on standards	Mostly 3’s and 4’s with a 2	Mostly 3’s with some 2’s	Mostly 2’s with 3’s and/or 4’s
Partially Proficient D 69%–60%			Minimally Proficient F 59%–50%			
69–65		64–60	59–56		55–50	
Mostly 2’s and 3’s with a 1		All 2’s on standards	Mostly 2’s and some 1’s		All 1’s on standards	
No Evidence						
49% – 0%						

### **Grade Categories**

All 1st-6th grade teacher gradebooks will utilize the following categories in the gradebook.

**ASSESSMENT:** This category includes all items used to measure a student's proficiency toward the learning standards once the student has had sufficient practice and at a specified point in time. This category can include summative tests, performance assessments, reports, unit or module assessments, quizzes, long-term projects, short-term projects, presentations, capstone projects, research papers, and lab reports.

**COURSEWORK:** This category includes formative work that provides students with the opportunity to learn content and skills and to receive feedback on their learning. Coursework is assigned to provide

meaningful, independent practice, reinforce learning targets, and extend learning. This category can include in-class assignments, quizzes, exit tickets, checks-for-understanding, and daily activities.

**PRACTICE:** This category includes formative student work that a student completes while in the process of learning specific skills. Student work that is done inside and outside of the classroom, such as classwork and homework, falls into this category.

### Weights

All 1st-12th grade teacher gradebooks will utilize the following weights for each category in the gradebook.

**ASSESSMENT** CATEGORY      80%

**COURSEWORK** CATEGORY      20%

**PRACTICE** CATEGORY          0%

## Procedures for Incomplete Grades – Grades 1-6

If incomplete grades are to be issued in academic or special area classrooms, there must be:

- Prior approval from the principal
- Documentation from the teacher with a completion plan
- A reasonable timeline set, generally not to exceed 10 school days, for the student to complete all required coursework as outlined in the completion plan

**It is the responsibility of the teacher to notify the Registrar and parents/guardians of the changed grade and a new report card will be printed and sent home.**

NOTE: Every effort should be made so a DVUSD student does not have the option to choose to fail by not completing work or turning in assignments. It is the expectation that all possible interventions will be implemented to assist students struggling with these expectations. Campus procedures should reflect a specific process for identifying and supporting these students per the determined intervention process. Parents/guardians should be a part of this process.

## DVUSD Report Cards

The purpose of the student report card is to communicate formally to parents/guardians their student's performance on the grade-level instructional objectives taught during each of the four nine-week grading periods. The DVUSD report cards (grades K-6) are to reflect each student's individual growth and acquisition of the Arizona College and Career Ready Standards.

- Progress in Kindergarten is indicated through Performance Levels (1-4). Kindergarten teachers may opt to use the PowerTeacher Pro Gradebook or PowerSchool.
- Progress in Grades 1-2 is indicated through Academic Letter Grades (E-U) and Performance Levels (1-4).



- Progress in Grades 3-6 is indicated through Academic Letter Grades (A-F) and Performance Levels (1-4).

In addition to the overall percentage and letter grades reported on the elementary K-6 report card, parents/guardians will also find performance levels. Performance levels on the DVUSD K-6 report card indicate a student's level of proficiency in relation to grade level standards and content. Performance levels are not correlated with traditional letter grades such as A, B, C, D.

**The following descriptors can be used to interpret performance levels on the report card.**

Students in Kindergarten, 1st, and 2nd grades will receive marks for their proficiency toward the grade level standards using the following scale.

- 4 = Applies grade level skills with greater depth or complexity
- 3 = Demonstrates grade level proficiency
- 2 = Approaches grade level proficiency
- 1 = Displays a significant lack of grade level proficiency

Students in 3rd through 6th grades will receive marks for their proficiency toward the grade level standards using the following scale.

- 4 = Highly Proficient
- 3 = Proficient
- 2 = Partially Proficient
- 1 = Minimally Proficient

## **GRADING PRACTICES: ESSENTIAL ACADEMIC BEHAVIORS AND SOCIAL SKILLS**

### **Citizenship**

Citizenship marks in grades K-8 will continue to use the E/S/N/U scale in the 2023-2024 school year.

- E = Excellent
- S = Satisfactory
- N = Needs Improvement
- U = Unsatisfactory

### **Grade Penalties For Behaviors**

DVUSD uses grades to indicate academic performance. Behavioral skills and attitudes are an important part of a student's development. Behavioral issues will be handled through other means, such as assigning consequences, conferences, loss of privileges, or disciplinary measures. In order to accurately reflect a student's academic performance level, **deductions of scores or grades will not be applied for student misbehaviors.**

### **Extra Credit**

Just as imposing grade penalties for poor behavior distorts academic grades, so does awarding higher grades or extra credit for good behavior. Extra credit renders an academic grade less accurate since it is not based upon performance of the standards, but rather on compliant behaviors. **No extra credit will be awarded.**

### **Terms Defined**

**Missing Work:** An assignment is considered as missing work when it is not submitted by the due date.

**Late Work:** An assignment is considered late work when the assignment is not submitted by the due date that was established, but is submitted within the late work timeframe listed below.

**Classwork:** An assignment expected to be submitted within the class period. Teachers may adjust assignments from being considered classwork to the designation as homework for all students or specific students.

**Homework:** An assignment expected to be completed fully or partially at home independently. Homework can also be a learning activity assigned as practice to be completed outside of class.

**Long Term Project Assignment:** A project/assignment due more than 1 week after the date assigned is considered a long-term project assignment. Long term project assignments cannot be submitted late, unless an arrangement has been approved by the teacher.

Learning is a journey that is often not linear. Some students learn content and skills quickly, while others may require more time or feedback to learn. In order to accurately reflect a student's academic performance level, teachers will accept late work for full credit if the specified parameters are met.

**Missing work** will be treated as such:

- The assignment will be marked with the "Missing" special code in the gradebook
- A zero ("0") will be entered as the score for the assignment in the gradebook (grades 3-12)
- No Evidence (NE) will be entered for the standards attached to the assignment
- If the work is submitted as Late Work (see terms below), the zero ("0") assignment score will be changed to reflect the student's actual score with no deductions or penalties
- If the work is not submitted as Late Work or does not meet conditions for Late Work, the score for the assignment can be changed from a zero ("0") up to a 49%, dependent upon the school's processes, by the end of the term.

In order for **Late Work** to be accepted, students must meet the following parameters:

- Assignment is not due within the class period
- Assignment is not a timed activity (such as a Quick-Write Essay)
- Assignment is not a Long-Term assignment (over multiple weeks)
- Assignment is turned in within the following time frame
  - K-2 Grades: By the end of the marking period
  - 3-6 Grades: Within 5 school days after the end of the unit
  - 9-12 Grades: By the end of the unit

If a student meets the above criteria, he/she will be issued full credit for the work submitted (no added penalties or caps on the grade that can be earned). The teacher will mark the student's assignment with the "Late" special code. If the assignment is an assessment, the proficiency level of the standards attached will be entered.

*Please note: Accommodations included in a student's IEP, 504, or EL plan may supersede the above Late Work procedures. Consult with the student's Service Coordinator, counselor, or the student's support team.*

## Reassessment

### Terms Defined

**Retake:** The student completes another assessment of the same learning targets. The assessment to be retaken may be in the same format or a different format. The higher of the two scores will be entered in the gradebook.\*

**Reperformance:** The student will be reassessed on the same learning target later in the marking period as part of the instruction cycle, thus providing an additional measurement of the learning. All reperformance scores related to the learning target will be entered in the gradebook.

Retakes or reperformance of essential skills is important to support learning of critical skills and filling gaps in learning. Retakes are allowed for assessments in which scores are entered into the gradebook, for full credit, if reperformance opportunities will not be available during the marking period or in addition to reperformance opportunities during the marking period.

In order to earn a retake opportunity, a student must complete all of the following:

- Complete all formative coursework related to the content/skill assessed
- Consult with the teacher
- Submit a reassessment plan or application, if required by the teacher

A reassessment plan must be scheduled within the following time frames:

- K-2nd Grades: Until the week before the end of the marking period
- 3rd-6th Grades: Within 10 school days after receiving the assessment score
- 9-12th Grades: With 5 school days of receiving the assessment score, the student must communicate with the teacher to create a reassessment plan

*\*Retakes are not allowed for district and state assessments, Test Outs and Proficiency Exams, final assessments, end of term capstone projects and performance assessments, and screening tests (such as MGM, DIBELS, Reading Inventory, etc.).*

## Grading in Special Programs

### English Learners

A student's progress in the content area will be measured according to the students' English proficiency level. Using the content area/ELP crosswalk, the classroom teacher can determine the appropriate measure of mastery for the content area standard using the ELP performance indicators outlined within the ELP standards. ELP Standards and their Performance Indicators (PI) will be embedded into the content curriculum. It is the responsibility of the classroom teacher to ensure EL students learn the content through the use of English Language strategies.

(PE/E) students, as identified through AZELLA Placement test, who are new to the country and/or in their first full academic year in an EL program can be graded on course content as Pass/Fail with scaffolds, until they meet requirements on the transition rubric- as assessed by Teacher EL Specialist.

### **Basic (B)**

Students as identified by AZELLA placement or reassessment can be held accountable to core content standards with documented scaffolds. Core content standards are those that have been identified by PLCs as essential in order to be prepared for the next grade or content level.

### **Intermediate (I)**

Students as identified by AZELLA placement or reassessment can be held accountable to core content standards with documented scaffolds, as needed. Core content standards are those that have been identified by PLCs as essential in order to be prepared for the next grade or content level.

Students should be assessed based on their proficiency level as indicated by the AZELLA. Depending on the purpose of the assessment, assessments for ELs may be scaffolded to allow the student to demonstrate content knowledge regardless of English language skills. Expectations must remain high for EL students.

When a student is not demonstrating grade level understanding, general education teachers will meet with the EL Specialist on their campus to develop a plan of EL scaffolds and strategies to be implemented in the classroom to help the student access the content. EL scaffolds and strategies are utilized to facilitate student participation and comprehension of course work. If the student is still not progressing academically, then the EL scaffolds or strategies need to be revisited with the support of the Teacher EL Specialist or EL CIAS. As is true with any student, ELs can fail to demonstrate mastery of grade level standards and content. However, general education teachers must provide evidence of student progress monitoring and documentation of the scaffolds that have been *consistently* implemented to make content accessible for the EL student. This ensures that the student's language proficiency level is not the reason for the grade assignment.

### **Monitor Students**

Students who have scored proficient on the AZELLA and exited the EL program within the last four academic years can still receive EL scaffolds, and grades can be a reflection of scaffolded assignments when needed.

### **Gifted Students**

- Ensure grade level material is learned.
- If students are doing enrichment material only, the grade still represents mastery of on-grade level material. A teacher may choose to use an addendum to the report card, such as a rubric, to provide feedback on advanced material. Feedback may also be given in the comment section of the report card. This typically applies to gifted cluster classrooms.

- If the course name indicates advanced material (Algebra I Honors, IB MYP, Advanced Science, English 1-2), then teachers grade against those advanced standards.
- If the student has been accelerated (in a content area) by one grade level or more, he or she will be graded against the same standards as his/her older classmates. (e.g. SAGE, Walk-Up Math, or Walk-Up ELA/Reading)

Adapted from Wormeli, R (2007-2008). *Fair Isn't Always Equal: Assessment and Grading in the Differentiated Classroom*.

### **Students with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP)**

All students with an IEP receive grades based upon grade level standards. If a student is taking the alternate assessment and receives modified instruction, the teacher of record enters a letter grade and checks the appropriate performance level from 1-4. The teacher of record will then check the "Modification" box. For all other students with disabilities, the teacher of record will enter the grade, check the appropriate performance level from 1-4, and check the "Accommodation" box.

The teacher of record for a student with an IEP is the teacher who is highly qualified and provides the core instruction related to the grade level academic standards. Only teachers who are highly qualified may provide the grade for a student with an IEP.

### **Homebound Students**

For homebound students, the teacher of record is always the campus teacher. For homebound students participating with the Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy, the teacher of record is the online learning teacher.

Homebound or hospitalized means a student who is capable of profiting from academic instruction but is unable to attend school due to illness, disease, accident, or other health conditions. This is a student who has been examined by a medical doctor and who is certified by that doctor as being unable to attend on-campus classes for a period of not less than three school months during the school year. This also includes a student who is able of profiting from academic instruction but is unable to attend school regularly due to chronic or acute health problems, who has been examined by a medical doctor and who is certified by that doctor as being unable to attend campus classes for an intermittent period of time totaling three school months during a school year.

A.R.S.15-761 and Arizona school code 1995 15-901.

#### **Homebound Teacher Responsibilities**

- Homebound Instructor will contact the counselor/Special Education Strategist at the student's school to assist in coordinating the student's initial services meeting within one school day of contact from the school.
- The Homebound Instructor is responsible for providing quality instruction, utilizing appropriate materials and techniques to keep student working at his/her assigned grade level. This will be done in unison with the classroom teacher. Completed assignments will be returned to the classroom teacher on a weekly basis.
- The Homebound Instructor will work with the classroom teacher to submit grades for the student at the end of each quarter so the student's transcripts/records will accurately reflect his/her grades and performance. The Homebound Instructor will provide assignments,

assessments, and documentation to the classroom teacher to support the final grade.

- The Homebound Instructor is responsible for the coordination of administering classroom, state, and district assessments.
- The Homebound Instructor reviews Aspire - Deer Valley's Online Academy grades twice a month, if applicable.
- The Homebound Teacher will ask for a meeting with appropriate school staff and the parent/guardian if the process is not working or the student is not progressing with passing grades.

#### Classroom Teacher of Record Responsibilities

- The classroom teacher determines the plan of action for assignments missed prior to the initiation of homebound services, in conjunction with the parent/guardian, as homebound does not go backwards and cover work prior to the initiation of services start date.
- Teachers must adhere to the 504 plan or IEP accommodations/modifications.
- The classroom teacher(s) must attend initial services meeting and additional meetings related to homebound instruction.
- The classroom teacher will ensure that the student has the appropriate textbooks, materials and assignments. Classroom teachers will provide hard copies of assignments, power points, assessments etc., in lieu of electronic copies except when the student is enrolled in Deer Valley Online courses.
- The school is responsible for providing technology to enable the student to access the curriculum.
- The classroom teacher is the teacher of record and will provide the homebound instructor a basic outline of concepts covered, materials, notes, answer keys and tests on a weekly basis.
  - The classroom teacher works closely with the homebound instructor to provide a final grade to the student.

## Accommodations/Modifications/Acceleration

Accommodations are changes to the way a child is expected to learn or how he/she is tested.

Accommodations eliminate obstacles that would interfere with a student's ability to perform or produce at the same standard of performance as all general education students.

Accommodations do not change the curriculum or content. Accommodations change how students access and express knowledge on a daily basis. All students may receive accommodations, including students in general education, English learners on an Individual Language Learn Plan (ILLP), students in the MTSS process, those on a 504 plan and students with an Individualized Education Program (IEP).

Accommodations:

- Are changes in instruction that enable children to demonstrate their abilities in the classroom or assessment/testing setting
- Are intended to reduce or even eliminate the effects of a student's academic or behavioral deficits/Do not reduce learning expectations

Accommodations can be provided for:

- Instructional method and materials
- Assignments and assessments
- Learning environment
- Time demands and scheduling
- Special communication systems

#### Examples of Accommodations:

- Reading a test to a student (with no additional help). This does not apply to reading or state testing such as AzSci or Math state assessment (unless noted on IEP).
- Allowing extra time to take the same test or complete the same assignment
- Signing an assignment book
- Breaking down work into smaller segments, but still expecting all elements to be completed
- Staying after school for homework help
- Preferential seating
- Providing an extra set of books at home
- Home-School communication journal
- Provide audio recordings of lectures or books on tape
- Provide copies of teacher's lecture notes
- Use large-print books, braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide answers to essay-type questions by speaking, rather than writing them down; allowing answers to be given orally or through dictation
- Use of a calculator for math assessments when calculation skills are not being assessed

Modifications are changes to what a child is expected to learn. Modifications are changes that actually lower the standards of performance. In order to provide modifications, modifications must first be identified on a student's Individual Education Program (IEP).

Modifications should be marked only for students with a significant cognitive disability who qualify to take the alternative state assessment in accordance with their IEP. The essential learnings for students who receive modifications are known as Core Content Connectors and can be found at [https://wiki.ncscpartners.org/index.php/Core\\_Content\\_Connectors](https://wiki.ncscpartners.org/index.php/Core_Content_Connectors).

#### Modifications:

- Are substantial changes in what the student is expected to demonstrate
- May be changes in instructional level, content, and performance criteria, and may include changes in test form or format or alternative assignments
- Can increase the gap between the achievement of students with academic/behavioral deficits and expectations for proficiency at a particular grade level

#### Examples of Modifications:

- Reading a reading test to a student
- Reading a test and rewording/re-explaining questions on the test
- Tests created at the student's reading level
- Tests created including pictures or other visual aids
- Construction of test items at the student's cognitive level of development
- Shortening a spelling test or other assignment

## Acceleration

Content Acceleration provides students with content, skills, or understanding that is beyond their grade level or age. Students can work on the advanced content within their current age grade level, in a content replacement pull-out class, or in a classroom above their age grade level.

Students can be accelerated either by skipping to a higher grade or by receiving accelerated instruction in a single subject. On the K-6 report cards, acceleration should be checked when the student is receiving content replacement in one or more areas. For example:

- The student leaves his/her classroom to go to a classroom at a higher grade level each day for math, reading, or another content
- The student receives math or reading services in the SAGE program or enrichment in the SPARK program.
- The student attends Renaissance Academy, grades 1-6

For students receiving gifted services but not acceleration, the teacher should not choose acceleration. He/she should designate the type of services in the comments section (examples: differentiation through enrichment in the gifted cluster classroom; flexible grouping for high ability).

## Grading & Reporting Procedures — Kindergarten

### General Information

Kindergarten grades are indicated through Performance Levels (1-4). Kindergarten teachers may opt to use the PowerTeacher Pro Gradebook or PowerSchool to record final quarter grades.

Teachers will maintain ongoing communication with parents/guardians regarding academics, behavior, grading practices and procedures. Kindergarten teachers will share student assessment data through quarterly progress reports.

Before marking a citizenship (conduct) concern on a report card, parent/guardian contact must be made.

Report cards are required for new students who have attended a DVUSD school for at least 10 days during the quarter and may reflect grades from the previous school.

### Special Populations

On the report card, when describing acceleration, accommodations, or modifications as they relate to student instruction, it is appropriate to write “The curriculum has been accelerated, accommodated, modified to meet student needs”. **It is not appropriate to refer to a student as EL, Gifted, having a 504 etc. in the “comments” section of the report card.**

### Grading in Academic Subjects

Mastery of grade level standards may be assessed in a variety of ways. It is not necessary for all grades to be comprised of written paper work, nor is it always necessary to receive a grade for every paper produced. Although the teacher should monitor and provide feedback to students for activities and assignments, the feedback does not have to be in the form of a single grade.



The individual achievement grade takes into consideration mastery of standards and skill development. Grading should be fair, consistent, reliable, and comprehensive. All grades should be supported by appropriate documentation (e.g., anecdotal notes, work samples, checklists, portfolios, rubrics, projects, tests, performance assessments, etc.). The grade a student receives on any assignment will reflect an accurate assessment of the student's performance on the assessment.

Students in Kindergarten will receive marks for their proficiency toward the grade level standards in Mathematics, English Language Arts Reading, English Language Arts and Writing, Science, Social Studies and Special Areas using the following scale.

- 4 = Applies grade level skills with greater depth or complexity
- 3 = Demonstrates grade level proficiency
- 2 = Approaches grade level proficiency
- 1 = Displays a significant lack of grade level proficiency

### **Student Citizenship (Conduct) - Kindergarten Core Content Classes**

The citizenship (conduct) grade is to be based on a combination of effort and behavior. Consult your school's discipline plan for guidelines in evaluating student behavior. Parent/guardian contact must be made and documented in an effort to resolve any citizenship (conduct) issues. If behaviors persist, the teacher will mark areas of needed improvement on the report card with an "X" to indicate the specific area(s) of citizenship (conduct) needing improvement. **If improvement is not needed, do not mark with "X."**

<b>Citizenship (Conduct) Area</b>	<b>Explanation</b>
Listens Attentively	Actively listens and is involved in instructional presentation
Follows Directions	Follows teacher's instruction promptly without excessive reminders
Stays on task	Is appropriately engaged in classroom activities
Works well independently	Works independently without undue assistance from teacher or others
Is prepared for class	Has necessary items, including assignments and supplies
Completes work in a timely manner	Turns in completed assignments at the time the teacher has specified
Respects rights and property of all	Respects and accepts difference among other including the property of others
Exhibits self-control	Is able to stay in seat, respond appropriately to requests and conversation, and respects others' learning
Functions as a group member	Work cooperatively with others
Follows school and classrooms rules	Obeys all campus and classroom rules
Displays appropriate playground behavior	Interacts appropriately with peers and uses the equipment in a

### **Citizenship (Conduct) - Kindergarten Special Area Classes**

Special Area teachers will assign one conduct grade E, S, N, U for each subject which will reflect the student's attitude, level of learning, enthusiasm, responsibility, and participation in learning. Before marking a citizenship (conduct) grade of N or U, parent/guardian contact must be made in an effort to resolve the issue(s). If behaviors persist and a student earns a citizenship grade of N or U, the teacher will indicate the specific area(s) of citizenship needing improvement in the comment box of the report card.

E = Excellent

S = Satisfactory

N = Needs Improvement

U = Unsatisfactory

## **Grading & Reporting Procedures – Grades 1 & 2**

### **General Information**

Teachers will maintain ongoing communication with parents/guardians regarding academics, behavior, grading practices and procedures. It is part of the district standard that parents/guardians are provided a progress report each quarter. In an effort to "go green", all progress reports will be available digitally unless specifically requested in hard copy from the teacher. Parents/guardians will receive a reminder via email, newsletter, or School Messenger to check grades on PowerSchool no later than halfway through the grading period.

Before marking a citizenship (conduct) concern on a report card, parent/guardian contact must be made.

Report cards are required for new students who have attended a DVUSD school for at least 10 days during the quarter and may reflect grades from the previous school.

### **Special Populations**

On the report card, when describing acceleration, accommodations, or modifications as they relate to student instruction, it is appropriate to write "The curriculum has been accelerated, accommodated, modified to meet student needs". **It is not appropriate to refer to a student as EL, Gifted, having a 504 etc. in the "comments" section of the report card.**

### **Grading in Academic Subjects**

Mastery of grade level standards may be assessed in a variety of ways. It is not necessary for all grades to be comprised of written paper work, nor is it always necessary to receive a grade for every paper produced. Although the teacher should monitor and provide feedback to students for activities and assignments, the feedback does not have to be in the form of a single grade.

The individual achievement grade takes into consideration mastery of standards and skill development. Grading should be fair, consistent, reliable, and comprehensive. All grades should be supported by appropriate documentation (e.g., anecdotal notes, work samples, checklists, portfolios, rubrics, projects, tests, performance assessments, etc.). The grade a student receives on any assignment will reflect an

accurate assessment of the student's performance on the assessment.

Students in 1st, and 2nd grades will receive marks for their proficiency toward the grade level standards using the following scale.

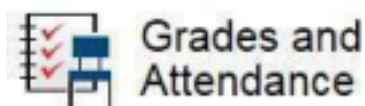
- 4 = Applies grade level skills with greater depth or complexity
- 3 = Demonstrates grade level proficiency
- 2 = Approaches grade level proficiency
- 1 = Displays a significant lack of grade level proficiency

Students in 1st and 2nd grades will receive marks for their overall performance in each course of study using the following letter grade scale.

- E = Excellent (87%-100%)
- S = Satisfactory (58%-86%)
- N = Needs Improvement (42%-57%)
- U = Under Performing (0%-41%)

### **Parents/Guardian View of Current and Historical grades**

Parents may view their student(s) current grades and current year stored grades in their parent/guardian portal by logging into power schools at <https://ps.dvusd.org/public/> Your student(s) information will be located under Grades and Attendance on the left side of the screen.



Parents/guardians may view historical grades for all years under Grade History.



### **Student Citizenship (Conduct) – Grades 1 and 2 Core Content Classes**

The citizenship (conduct) grade is to be based on a combination of effort and behavior. Consult your school's discipline plan for guidelines in evaluating student behavior. Parent/guardian contact must be made and documented in an effort to resolve any citizenship (conduct) issues. If behaviors persist, the teacher will mark areas of needed improvement on the report card with an "X" to indicate the specific area(s) of citizenship (conduct) needing improvement. **If improvement is not needed, do not mark with "X."**

Citizenship (Conduct) Area	Explanation
Listens Attentively	Actively listens and is involved in instructional presentation
Follows Directions	Follows teacher's instruction promptly without excessive reminders
Stays on task	Is appropriately engaged in classroom activities
Works well independently	Works independently without undue assistance from teacher or others
Is prepared for class	Has necessary items, including assignments and supplies

Completes work in a timely manner	Turns in completed assignments at the time the teacher has specified
Respects rights and property of all	Respects and accepts difference among other including the property of others
Exhibits self-control	Is able to stay in seat, respond appropriately to requests and conversation, and respects others' learning
Functions as a group member	Work cooperatively with others
Follows school and classrooms rules	Obeys all campus and classroom rules
Displays appropriate playground behavior	Interacts appropriately with peers and uses the equipment in a responsible manner

### **Citizenship (Conduct) - Grades 1 and 2 Special Area Classes**

Special Area teachers will assign one conduct grade E, S, N, U for each subject which will reflect the student's attitude, level of learning, enthusiasm, responsibility, and participation in learning. Before marking a citizenship (conduct) grade of N or U, parent/guardian contact must be made in an effort to resolve the issue(s). If behaviors persist and a student earns a citizenship grade of N or U, the teacher will indicate the specific area(s) of citizenship needing improvement in the comment box of the report card.

E = Excellent

S = Satisfactory

N = Needs Improvement

U = Unsatisfactory

## **Grading Procedures – Grades 3-6**

### **General Information**

Teachers will maintain ongoing communication with parents/guardians regarding academics, behavior, grading practices and procedures. It is part of the district standard that parents/guardians are provided a progress report each quarter. In an effort to "go green", all progress reports will be available digitally unless specifically requested in hard copy from the teacher. Parents/guardians will receive a reminder via email, newsletter, or School Messenger to check grades on PowerSchool no later than halfway through the grading period.

Before writing a citizenship (conduct) concern in the comment section of the report card, parent/guardian contact must be made.

Report cards are required for new students who have attended a DVUSD school for at least 10 days during the quarter and may reflect grades from the previous school.

### **Special Populations**

On the report card, when describing acceleration, accommodations, or modifications as they relate to student instruction, it is appropriate to write "The curriculum has been accelerated, accommodated,

modified to meet student needs". It is not appropriate to refer to a student as EL, Gifted, having a 504 etc. in the "comments" section of the report card.

### **Grading in Academic Subjects and Special Area Courses**

Mastery of grade level standards may be assessed in a variety of ways. It is not necessary for all grades to be comprised of written paper work, nor is it always necessary to receive a grade for every learning activity completed. Although the teacher should monitor and provide feedback to students for activities and assignments, the feedback does not have to be in the form of a single grade.

The individual achievement grade takes into consideration mastery of standards and skill development. Grading should be fair, consistent, reliable, and comprehensive. All grades should be supported by appropriate documentation (e.g., anecdotal notes, work samples, checklists, portfolios, rubrics, projects, tests, performance assessments, etc.). The grade a student receives on any assignment will reflect an accurate assessment of the student's performance on the assessment.

Students in 3rd through 12th grades will receive marks for their proficiency toward the grade level standards using the following scale.

- 4 = Highly Proficient
- 3 = Proficient
- 2 = Partially Proficient
- 1 = Minimally Proficient

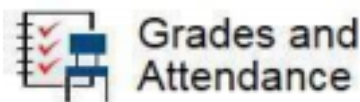
Students in 3rd through 12th grades will receive marks for their overall performance in each course of study using the following letter grade scale.

- A = 90-100%
- B = 80-89%
- C = 70-79%
- D = 60-69%
- F = 0-59%

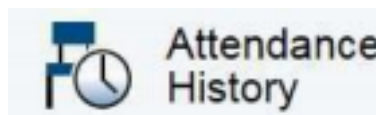
Grades of "D" and above are passing marks. A course grade of "F" indicates that the student has failed the course. For 9th-12th grade levels, no course credit will be awarded for a failing course grade.

### **Parents/guardians View of Current and Historical grades**

Parents/guardians may view their student(s) current grades and current year stored grades in their parent/guardian portal by logging into power schools at <https://ps.dvusd.org/public/>. Your student(s) information will be located under Grades and Attendance on the left side of the screen.



Parents/guardians may view historical grades for all years under Grade History.



### **Student Citizenship (Conduct) – Grades 3-6**

The citizenship (conduct) grade is to be based on a combination of effort and behavior. Consult your

school's discipline plan for guidelines in evaluating student behavior. Before marking a citizenship (conduct) grade of N or U, parent/guardian contact must be made in an effort to resolve the issue(s). If behaviors persist and a student earns a citizenship grade of N or U, the teacher will indicate the specific area(s) of citizenship needing improvement in the comment box of the report card.

A student's citizenship (conduct) will be based on the following criteria:

<b>Citizenship (Conduct) Area</b>	<b>Explanation</b>
Listens Attentively	Actively listens and is involved in instructional presentation
Follows Directions	Follows teacher's instruction promptly without excessive reminders
Stays on task	Is appropriately engaged in classroom activities
Works well independently	Works independently without undue assistance from teacher or others
Is prepared for class	Has necessary items, including assignments and supplies
Completes work in a timely manner	Turns in completed assignments at the time the teacher has specified
Respects rights and property of all	Respects and accepts difference among other including the property of others
Exhibits self-control	Is able to stay in seat, respond appropriately to requests and conversation, and respects others' learning
Functions as a group member	Work cooperatively with others
Follows school and classrooms rules	Obeys all campus and classroom rules
Displays appropriate playground behavior	Interacts appropriately with peers and uses the equipment in a responsible manner

### **Citizenship (Conduct) - Grades 3-6 Core Content and Special Area Courses**

Teachers will assign one conduct grade E, S, N, U for each subject which will reflect the student's attitude, level of learning, enthusiasm, responsibility, and participation in learning. **Citizenship (conduct) grades do not affect inclusion on Honor Roll or Principal's List but could impact the ability to participate in extracurricular sports and activities.**

## **Home Practice**

### **DVUSD Board Policy IKB, Homework, states:**

The Board recognizes that development of study skills and self-discipline are integral and indispensable elements of a quality educational process.

Homework should be assigned on a routine and systematic basis consistent with the maturity, special needs, potential, and achievement level of the individual student. The student should learn that he/she has a responsibility for actively pursuing knowledge without immediate supervision outside of as well as within the classroom.

It is critical that all students, regardless of their intellectual capacity, understand that mastery of skills is not always possible within the time constraints of the classroom. All students should exit the system with a firm foundation for pursuing knowledge and developing skills on an independent\* basis.

Homework should not carry the stigma of punishment. Its assignment should be specifically addressed to the objectives outlined herein.

The Superintendent is responsible for procedures that will achieve the following objectives through homework:

- Elevation of deficient performance to acceptable standards.
- Reinforcement and mastery of critical skills and concepts. Special emphasis will be placed on mastery of basic skills.
- Challenge through exploration of concepts and skills that complement and elaborate those introduced in the classroom.
- Feedback from the teacher through correction and clarification of all outside assignments.

## Home Practice Philosophy

Home practice, sometimes referred to as homework, is essential for increasing and reinforcing student learning and achievement for course standards. Through home practice, teachers provide students opportunities to increase their understanding of essential knowledge relating to course standards. Home practice means a student is engaged in applying new learning in order to get to as close to mastery of a standard as possible. Teachers should assign home practice work that extends course learning in a manner that is appropriate to a student's age, grade level, and achievement level. Home practice work may also be differentiated to meet an individual student's learning needs to help increase student mastery of skills. Student participation is critical in order to receive specific feedback on how to improve and become successful in meeting course standards. In addition to increasing student achievement, home practice also provides the student opportunities to develop critical, independent\* study skills and self-discipline for their own educational journey.

The three main types of homework are:

1. **Practice exercises** – providing students with the opportunities to apply new knowledge, or review, revise and reinforce newly acquired skills, including:
  - Finishing class work, physical activities, projects and assignment tasks (classwork sent home should not need the direct supervision of the teacher and can be completed independently\* by the student)
  - Consolidation exercise e.g. math problems
  - Practicing for mastery e.g. spelling words
  - Reading for pleasure
  - Completing writing tasks
2. **Preparatory homework** – providing opportunities for students to gain background information on a

unit of study so that they are better prepared for future lessons, including:

- Background reading
- Discussion of topics with parents/guardians
- Researching topics for a class unit or work a
- Collecting items e.g. geometric shapes
- Preparing and practicing public speaking notes

3. **Extension assignment** – encouraging students to pursue knowledge individually, including: ·

Writing e.g. a book review

- Making or designing something e.g. an artwork
- Investigations e.g. science, social science
- Researching e.g. history, local news
  - Information and retrieval skills e.g. using a home computer to find material on the Internet

\*The homework is independent practice which reinforces the lesson and is directly related to the lesson. When the student can perform the skill or process without major errors, then s/he is ready to develop fluency by practicing without the availability of the teacher. The parent/guardian should not need to monitor the practice as the student is doing it, but should check the finished product. Children whose parents/guardians are engaged with their education are more likely to be successful, occasionally students may have to take home projects that may require parental/guardian engagement and thus, help increase student achievement. In the upper grades, less dependence on parents/guardians in the project taken home is expected.

## Home Practice Guidelines and Procedures

### Time Guidelines

Research provides strong evidence that, when used appropriately, home practice benefits student achievement. To make sure that home practice is appropriate, follow these guidelines:

- Carefully assign home practice so that it is appropriate to students' age and achievement levels. Also, be careful that home practice does not take too much time away from other home activities (Marzano & Pickering, 2007).
- Home practice directly related to the standards-based instructional objectives can be assigned using the following time guidelines:
  - Grades K-1: **up to 30** minutes per night across all content areas
  - Grades 2-3: **up to 60** minutes per night across all content areas
  - Grades 4-6: **up to 90** minutes per night across all content areas
  - Grades 7-8: **up to 120** minutes per night across all content areas
- Content areas need to collaborate on how much work is given each evening.
- Larger projects or assignments should be split up over multiple days.
- Home practice times can be differentiated for the needs of each student.

### Assigning Home Practice

- Assign purposeful work for students to practice at home. Focus on giving students home practice tasks such as practicing a skill that has been addressed in class to deepen the students' understanding and knowledge, providing students opportunities to extend their learning through independent\* investigation, or allowing for differentiation that allows students to explore topics of their own interest (Marzano & Pickering, 2007).
- Create home practice opportunities that maximize chances for student completion and success.



Ensure home practice is the appropriate level of difficulty for each student so that they may complete the assignments with success independently\*. Home practice should also be challenging enough to make it interesting and valuable as a learning tool (Marzano & Pickering, 2007).

- When evaluating home practice, the teacher will provide students valuable feedback on their learning in a variety of ways. Feedback is critical for improving student achievement. If weighting categories is utilized by the school site, home practice should be no more than 5% of the grade.

### **Parental/Guardian Involvement**

- Parental/guardian involvement in home practice should be supportive of student learning without the expectation that parents/guardians are teachers at home or are there to police the students' homework completion, possibly have parents/guardians assist by listening to their students summarize their learning. It is important to recognize that each student has a different support system at home and that successful home practice should be possible for each student in each different home environment (Marzano & Pickering, 2007).
- Parent/guardian access to the PowerSchool portal, [ps.dvusd.org](http://ps.dvusd.org), can assist in reviewing assignment due dates, emailing teachers and viewing current grades. Please see the front office staff for login information.

Reference: Marzano, R. & Pickering, D. (2007). The Case for and Against Homework. *Responding to Changing Demographics*, 64(6), 74-79. Retrieved from:

<http://www.ascd.org/publications/educational-leadership/mar07/vol64/num06/The-Case-For-and-Against-Homework.aspx>

## **Make Up Opportunities**

### **DVUSD Board Regulation IKEA-R (I-7261):**

When a student is absent from school, teachers shall provide an opportunity for the student to make up work for any absence in order to close learning gaps from time away from school. A student who is absent from school misses a valuable part of the benefit of in-school education and may experience challenges in understanding content and curriculum that was missed which may put the student at risk from meeting content standards. Adjustments may be made when it is in the best interest of the student(s).

- Each teacher will provide the student's assignment(s) and any handout or materials necessary for accomplishment of such assignment(s), allowing a minimum make up period of one (1) day for each day absent. Teachers may adjust time based on the individual needs of the student or assignment.

\*Aspire online students have 7 days to complete 5 days of course work, extra time due to absences is not needed as it is already built into a student's schedule.

- School sanctioned and/or approved events should not negatively impact a student's grade.
- Students who miss school work because of unexcused absences or suspensions will be given the opportunity to make up missed work for credit. Teachers shall assign such make-up work as necessary to ensure academic progress, not as a punitive measure.

- When age appropriate, the student is responsible to go to his/her teacher(s) the first day back from an absence to find out what work was missed and to develop a plan to make up those assignments. This would include, but is not limited to, such things as notes, homework, tests, laboratory assignments, performances, and projects.
- If the teacher is unable to supply the student with a make-up assignment, the student will not be held responsible for that make up assignment.
- Daily Assignments vs. Long-Term Projects: There is an important distinction between daily/formative assignments and long-term/summative projects. Make-up policies regarding long-term/summative projects are at the discretion of the individual teacher based on the timeframe of the student's absence and the requirements of the long-term project.
- In situations where the student will be absent for more than (3) three days, due to illness, or when the parent/guardian notifies the office that the student will be absent more than one (1) week for other reasons, teachers may provide required assignments in advance or send assignments with the student.
- In the case of school absences for up to three months due to chronic health conditions certified by a doctor, procedures in DVUSD board regulation, Exclusions and Exemptions from School Attendance (JHD, J-1961) will be followed for student make-up work.

## Academic Recognition Grades 3-6

In order to be eligible for academic recognition, students must have full-time status.

### Principal's List

All A's (including special area and other elective courses)

No Incompletes

### Honor Roll

A's or B's (including special area and other elective courses)

No C's, D's, or F's (including special area and other elective courses)

No Incompletes

### **Citizenship (Conduct)**

Teachers will assign one conduct grade E, S, N, U for each subject which will reflect the student's attitude, level of learning, enthusiasm, responsibility, and participation in learning. **Citizenship (conduct) grades do not affect inclusion on Honor Roll or Principal's List.**

## Committee Members

The Promotion, Retention, Acceleration & Grading Handbook was revised in order to align the state regulatory statutes and district guidelines for the schools and the district stakeholders. Thank you to the following committee members:

<b>Name</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>School Location</b>
<b>Gayle Galligan</b>	<b>Deputy Superintendent of Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment</b>	<b>District Office</b>
<b>Kathryn White</b>	<b>Director of Academics and Assessment</b>	<b>District Office</b>
<b>Aimee Sulit</b>	<b>Manager of Gifted Services</b>	<b>District Office</b>
<b>Christine Miller</b>	<b>SSS Representative</b>	<b>District Office</b>
<b>Beverly Kerr</b>	<b>EL Coordinator</b>	<b>District Office</b>
<b>Jennifer Louis</b>	<b>CIAS / ELA Literacy</b>	<b>District Office</b>
<b>Danell Stephenson</b>	<b>CIAS / ELA High School</b>	<b>District Office</b>
<b>Denise Darre</b>	<b>Lead Counselor</b>	<b>DVHS</b>
<b>Stephanie Hoffpauir</b>	<b>Middle School Counselor</b>	<b>Sierra Verde STEAM Academy</b>
<b>Sharon Weiser</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Terramar</b>
<b>Joan Wick</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Constitution</b>
<b>Melissa Sepuka</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Esperanza</b>
<b>Laura Victor</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Aspire</b>
<b>Tina Marone</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>New River</b>
<b>Andrew Sielaff</b>	<b>Dean</b>	<b>Constitution</b>
<b>Molly Gillett</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Desert Mountain</b>
<b>Theresa Milks</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Norterra Canyon</b>
<b>Brad Brazell</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Hillcrest Middle School</b>
<b>Liz Keith</b>	<b>Teacher</b>	<b>Norterra Canyon</b>
<b>April Smith</b>	<b>Teacher</b>	<b>Sierra Verde</b>
<b>Jessica Carr</b>	<b>Teacher</b>	<b>Union Park</b>
<b>Heather Walsh</b>	<b>Teacher</b>	<b>Union Park</b>

<b>Becca Barnes</b>	<b>Teacher</b>	<b>Hillcrest Middle</b>
<b>Kellie Walter</b>	<b>Teacher</b>	<b>Hillcrest Middle</b>
<b>Lari Roque</b>	<b>Lead Registrar</b>	<b>IS&amp;T</b>
<b>Tina Binns</b>	<b>Administrative Assistant</b>	<b>District Office</b>

# Notification Letters/Forms

Parent/guardian letters and forms referred to in this document begin on page 55. District letters and forms are sent electronically to administrators, school secretaries, and counselors. These forms include K-8 acceleration, promotion, and retention forms, K-6 retention forms, and a checklist for early entry.

## Promotion, Retention, Acceleration & Grading K-6 Handbook Appendix – School Letters & Forms

### **Acceleration**

*K-8 Parent/Guardian Request for Whole Grade Acceleration Form* Page 62

*K-8 Parent/Guardian Request for Single-Subject Acceleration Form* Page 63

### **Appeal**

*K-8 Parent/Guardian Promotion Appeal Form* Page 64

*K-8 Parent/Guardian Retention Appeal Form* Page 65

*Early Entry Checklist* Page 66



## Parent/Guardian Request for Whole Grade Acceleration K-8

School \_\_\_\_\_

Student Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth \_\_\_\_\_ Grade \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Guardian Name \_\_\_\_\_ Parent/Guardian Phone \_\_\_\_\_

When circumstances indicate that acceleration in grade placement is in the best interest of the student, close cooperation between the parents/guardians and all school personnel involved is imperative. Each student's placement will be considered individually, and decisions will be made only after a careful study of facts relating to the student's growth and development. The student's academic achievement level and cognitive ability are important, but physical and social characteristics are also determining factors. A decision should be based on sufficient data collected over a period of time, and motivated by a desire to place the student in the school program where the greatest success will result.

If parents/guardians feel grade acceleration is in the best interest of the child they will:

1. Complete this form and submit it to the school's principal
2. Provide academic data that indicates the student has exceeded achievement as measured by Arizona state standards and district expectations for the current grade level.

The principal will meet with parent/guardian and acceleration team as defined in the "Acceleration" section of the "Promotion, Retention, Acceleration and Grading Handbook," and will forward the Iowa Acceleration Scale Summary and Planning Record to the Superintendent for review. The final decision to accelerate a student rests with the Superintendent. Parental/guardian involvement in all steps of the process is vital.

Parent/Guardian Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Principal Signature \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Superintendent's Decision:

Acceleration request approved Acceleration request not approved Comments:

Superintendent Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_



## Parent/Guardian Request for Single-Subject Acceleration K-8

School \_\_\_\_\_  
Student Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth \_\_\_\_\_ Grade \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Parent/Guardian Name \_\_\_\_\_ Parent/Guardian  
Phone \_\_\_\_\_ Requesting acceleration in (content area) \_\_\_\_\_

When circumstances indicate that acceleration in a single subject is in the best interest of the student, close cooperation between the parents/guardians and all school personnel involved is imperative. Each student's placement will be considered individually and decisions will be made only after a careful study of facts relating to the student's growth and development. The student's academic achievement level and cognitive ability are important, but physical and social characteristics are also determining factors. A decision should be based on sufficient data collected over a period of time, and motivated by a desire to place the student in the school program where the greatest success will result.

If parents/-guardians feel single-subject acceleration is in the best interest of the child they will:

1. Complete this form and submit it to the child's teacher
2. Provide the team with academic data that indicates the student has exceeded achievement as measured by Arizona state standards and district expectations for the current grade level.

The principal will meet with parent/guardian and acceleration team as described in the "Acceleration" section of the "Promotion, Retention, Acceleration and Grading Handbook" to determine the best placement for the student. The final decision to accelerate a student in a single subject rests with the principal. Parental/guardian involvement in all steps of the process is vital.

Parent Signature/Guardian Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

### Principal's Decision:

\_\_\_\_\_ Single-subject acceleration request approved for school year \_\_\_\_\_ Single-subject acceleration request not approved

Comments:

Principal Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ 2/2020 AL



## K-8 Parent/Guardian Promotion Appeal Form

School \_\_\_\_\_

Student Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth \_\_\_\_\_ Grade \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Guardian Name \_\_\_\_\_ Parent Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/guardian Email \_\_\_\_\_

1. Within five days from the notification of intent to promote, parent/guardian will complete a Promotion Appeal form, submit it to the school secretary and schedule a meeting with the principal.
2. The appeal process will start immediately upon the parent/guardian's completion and submission of an Appeal form and all documentation.
3. Parent/guardian appeals to the Governing Board will be reviewed in June.

**Parent(s)/Guardian(s):** Please state your position as factually as possible using the space below. If additional sheets are required, please attach them to this form. Gather all pertinent data and documentation to support your appeal and attach to this form.

Parent Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_





## K-8 Parent/Guardian Retention Appeal Form

School \_\_\_\_\_

Student Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth \_\_\_\_\_ Grade \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Guardian Name \_\_\_\_\_ Parent/guardian

Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/guardian Email \_\_\_\_\_

1. Within five days from the notification of intent to retain, parent/guardian will complete a Retention Appeal form, submit it to the school secretary, and schedule a meeting with the principal.
2. The appeal process will start immediately upon the parent/guardian's completion and submission of an Appeal form and all documentation.
3. Parent/guardian appeals to the Governing Board will be reviewed in June.

**Parent(s)/Guardian(s):** Please state your position as factually as possible using the space below. If additional sheets are required, please attach them to this form. Gather all pertinent data and documentation to support your appeal and attach to this form.

Parent/guardian Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Early Entry Readiness Checklist

Student Name \_\_\_\_\_ I.D. \_\_\_\_\_ D.O.B. \_\_\_\_\_

School \_\_\_\_\_ Teacher \_\_\_\_\_ Gender: \_\_\_\_\_

*This list describes social and emotional skills demonstrated by children at this grade level. Items should be checked when observed 75-85% of the time. The majority of boxes checked indicate a strong readiness factor. Less than a majority of boxes checked may indicate a need to reconsider continuation in placement at this time.*

- ☐ Follows a simple direction without multiple prompts or wandering
- ☐ Follows safety rules
- ☐ Stays with an activity to completion and/or does not leave group instruction
- ☐ Attempts new tasks knowing it is okay to make mistakes
- ☐ Does not become easily frustrated when tasks are challenging
- ☐ Asks for help instead of waiting for adult intervention
- ☐ Has stamina to maintain learning through the day and does not fatigue
- ☐ Interacts with peers cooperatively (listens to others, shares, and takes turns)
- ☐ Uses words to solve problems or conflicts
- ☐ Participates in clean-up activities
- ☐ Self regulates emotions
- ☐ Demonstrates increasing self-control
- ☐ Manages own belongings: coat, backpack, folder, lunch
- ☐ Independently uses appropriate bathroom skills
- ☐ Separates easily from parents/guardians
- ☐ Adjusts to new situations and adults
- ☐ Develops motor skills to participate in tasks