

# Summer Assignment for Students Going Into Precalculus 10th & 11th - Honors and Intensive

Directions:

- ❑ Complete this packet following the directions below:
  - ❑ Complete all problems in the space provided, showing all of your work. If there is no work to show, write a sentence or two explaining your answer. **Only questions with work and/or explanations will be counted as complete.**
  - ❑ Write your final answer/solution on the chart on the next page
  - ❑ Check your answers using the answer key on the last page of this packet.
    - ❑ If a question is wrong, that's okay! Check your work for any mistakes and try again :)
    - ❑ If multiple questions are wrong or you don't understand how to arrive at the correct answer, it's probably time to get extra help (see below)
- ❑ Bring this packet with you on the first day of school
  - ❑ While we will be looking at the chart to see trends across the class, your grade will be based on **completion** not correct answers.
  - ❑ Please draw a ☆ next to any topic you would like your teacher to review with you or the whole class.

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Solution/Reflection Chart**

<b>Question</b>	<b>My Answer</b>	<b>Correct?</b>
<b>1</b>		
<b>2</b>		
<b>3</b>		
<b>4</b>	<b>Table &amp; Graph</b>	
<b>5</b>	<b>Table &amp; Graph</b>	
<b>6</b>		
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<b>23</b>		
<b>24</b>	<b>Graph</b>	

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<b>34</b>		
<b>35</b>		
<b>36</b>	<b>Graph</b>	
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<b>51</b>		

Given the points  $A(-2, 6)$  and  $B(4, -3)$ , compute:

1. The slope of  $\overline{AB}$ :

2. The y-intercept of  $\overline{AB}$ :

3. The x-intercept of  $\overline{AB}$ :

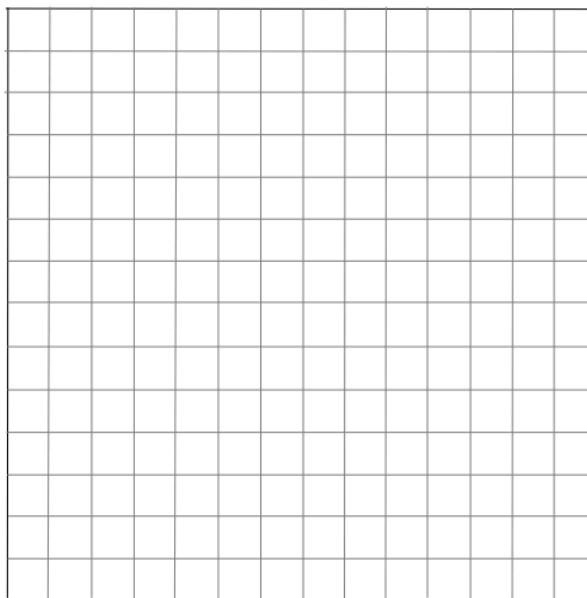
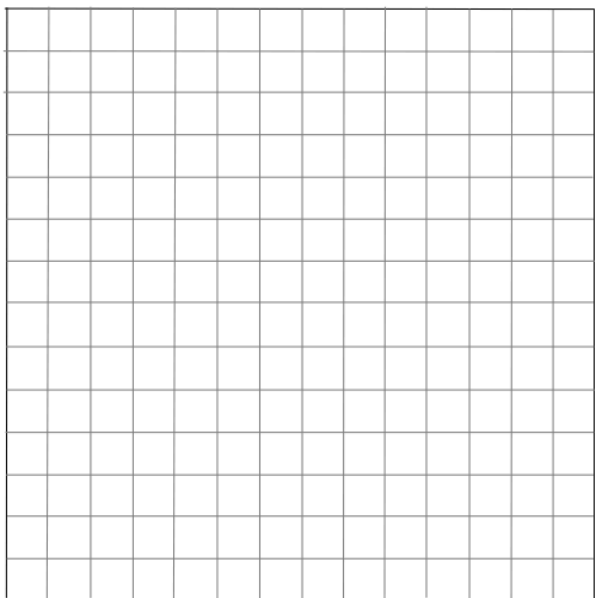
Make a table of values and sketch the graph for:

4.  $y = 2x^2 - x - 9$

5.  $y = \sqrt{x - 5} + 2$

x							
y							

x							
y							



Find the x- and y-intercepts of the graph of:

6.  $y = |x + 1| - 3$

7.  $y = x\sqrt{4 - x^2}$

8. Write an equation for the line passing through the points A (-1, 8) and B (6, 5) in slope - intercept form.
9. Write an equation for the line through (3, -2) that is *parallel* to the graph of  $5x - 4y = 60$  in standard form.
10. Write an equation for the line through (-4, 9) that is *perpendicular* to the graph of  $2x + 3y = 25$  in point-slope form.

Given the function defined by the piecewise as indicated below, find the requested values:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x + 1 & \text{for } x \leq -1 \\ x^2 + 2 & \text{for } x > -1 \end{cases}$$

11.  $f(-2)$

13.  $f(0)$

15.  $f(2)$

12.  $f(-1)$

14.  $f(1)$

16. Find the domain of the function defined by  $f(x) = \frac{x}{x^2 - x - 6}$

*Use algebra (not your calculator!) to determine the zeros of the function*

17.  $f(x) = 3x^2 - 16x + 21$

18.  $g(x) = x^3 - x^2 - 25x + 25$

*Consider the functions defined by  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x-5}$ ,  $g(x) = x^2 - 4$ , and  $h(x) = \sqrt{x}$ . Write and simplify the formula for AND identify any restrictions on the domain of each of the composite functions.*

19.  $f(g(x))$

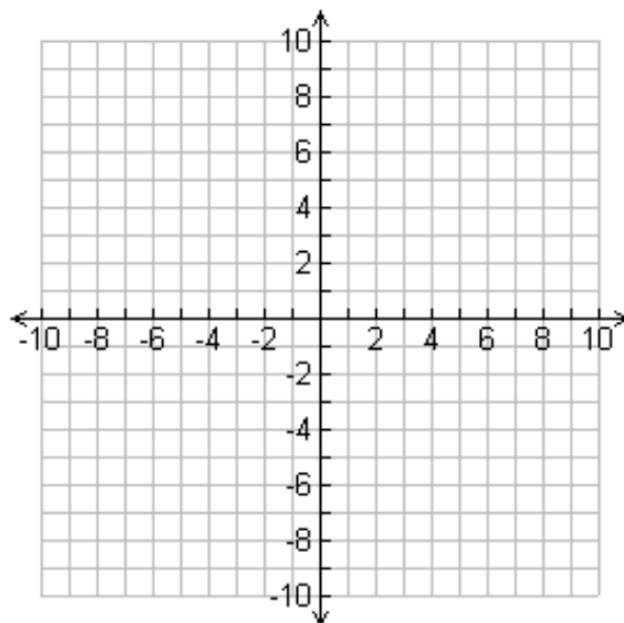
20.  $(h \circ f)(x)$

21.  $g(h(x))$

22.  $(h \circ g)(x)$

23. Given the function  $f(x) = 3x + 7$  find a formula for  $f^{-1}(x)$ , the inverse of  $f$ . Then verify algebraically that  $f(f^{-1}(x)) = f^{-1}(f(x))$ .

24. Sketch the graph of the quadratic function  $y = -2x^2 + 4x + 1$ . Label with coordinates all points of interest (e.g. vertex, axis of symmetry, intercepts)



25. Describe the end behavior of the polynomial function  $g(x) = x^2 - x^3 + 2$

26. Use polynomial long division to divide:  $(24x^2 - x - 8) \div (3x - 2)$

27. Use synthetic division to divide:  $\frac{6x^4 - 4x^3 - 27x^2 + 18x}{x - 2}$

Using synthetic division, determine whether or not the given values of  $x$  are zeros of the function defined by  $f(x) = 3x^3 - 8x^2 - 20x + 16$

28.  $x = 4$

29.  $x = -4$

30.  $x = \frac{2}{3}$

31.  $x = -1$

32. Given the function  $h(x) = x^3 + 4x^2 - 25x - 28$ , confirm that  $x = 4$  is a zero. Then find all other zeros and write the complete factorization of  $x^3 + 4x^2 - 25x - 28$ .

Perform the indicated operations and write the result in standard  $a + bi$  form.

33.  $5i(13 - 8i)$

34.  $(1 + 6i)(5 - 2i)$

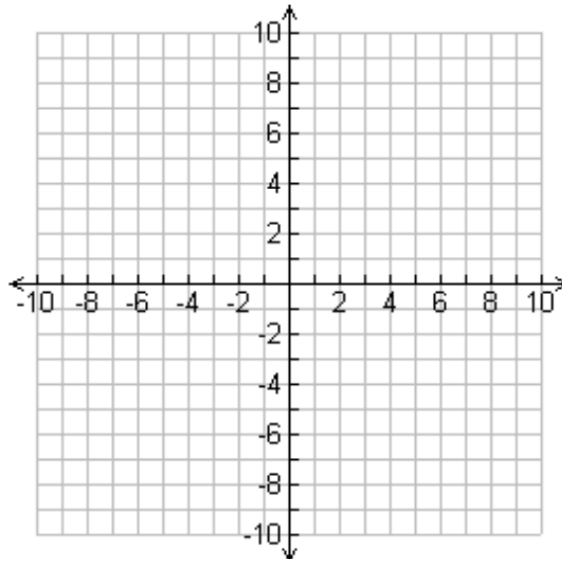
35.  $\frac{15}{1 + 2i}$



36. Sketch and label a graph of the system of inequalities. Shade the solution set.

$$2x + 3y < 24$$

$$y \geq x - 2$$



37. List all of the possible rational roots of the equation  $3x^3 - 20x^2 + 7x + 30 = 0$

38. Mrs. Gottfried invests \$12,000 in an account that earns 5% annual interest compounded quarterly. Determine the cash value of her investment after 10 years' time.

39. The number of bacteria in a culture grows continuously at a rate of 6.5% per day. If there are 1000 bacteria initially, approximately how many will be present after 7 days' time?

*Simplify the following rational expressions*

$$40. \frac{4a+5}{3} + \frac{7a-9}{2}$$

$$41. \frac{2b}{b-3} - \frac{5b}{b+3}$$

$$42. \left( \frac{c^2-9}{c^2+3c+2} \right) \left( \frac{c^2+7c+10}{c^2+2c-15} \right)$$

$$43. \left( \frac{2d^2-32}{d^2-3d-4} \right) \div \left( \frac{2d^2+9d+4}{d^2+1} \right)$$

*Solve each equation:*

$$44. \sqrt{1-2a} = a + 17$$

$$45. \frac{2b+1}{3} - \frac{7b-5}{2} = 13$$

$$46. 27^{(3c+8)} = 9$$

$$47. \log_6(3d+14) = 2$$

*Evaluate and/or simplify each expression:*

48.  $64^{1/2}$

49.  $\left(\frac{25}{49}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

50.  $\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$

51.  $\sqrt[3]{24x^{12}y^{16}}$

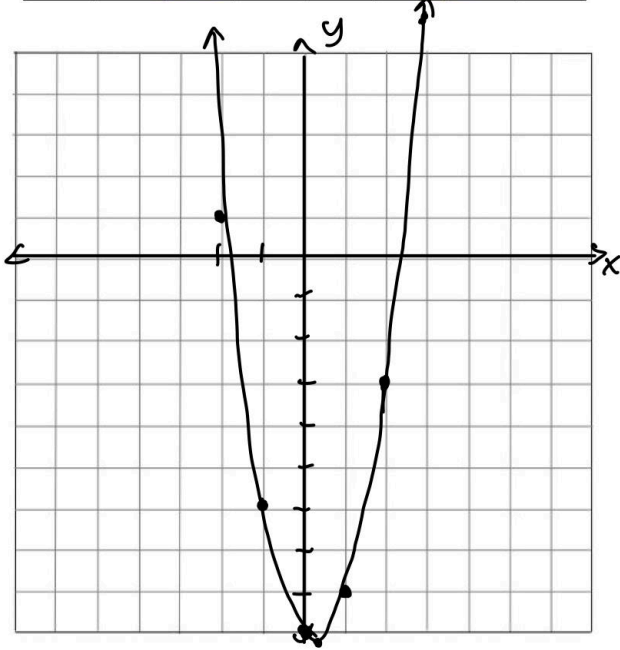
## SOLUTIONS

<b>1</b> $-\frac{3}{2}$	<b>18</b> $x = 1, \pm 5$
<b>2</b> (0, 3)	<b>19</b> $\frac{1}{x^2 - 9}, x \neq \pm 3$
<b>3</b> (2, 0)	<b>20</b> $\sqrt{\frac{1}{x-5}}, x > 5$
<b>4</b> <<see table/graph below>>	<b>21</b> $ x  - 4, x > 0$
<b>5</b> <<see table/graph below>>	<b>22</b> $\sqrt{x^2 - 4}, (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, \infty)$
<b>6</b> x-intercepts: (2,0), (-4,0) y-intercept: (0,-2)	<b>23</b> $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-7}{3}$
<b>7</b> x-intercepts: (0,0), (2,0), (-2,0) y-intercept: (0,0)	<b>24</b> <<see graph below>>
<b>8</b> $y = -\frac{3}{7}x + \frac{53}{7}$	<b>25</b> <i>As x approaches <math>+\infty</math>, y approaches <math>-\infty</math> As x approaches <math>-\infty</math>, y approaches <math>+\infty</math></i>
<b>9</b> $5x - 4y = 23$	<b>26</b> $8x + 5 + \frac{2}{3x-2}$
<b>10</b> $y - 9 = \frac{3}{2}(x + 4)$	<b>27</b> $6x^3 + 8x^2 - 11x - 4 - \frac{8}{x-2}$
<b>11</b> -3	<b>28</b> yes
<b>12</b> -1	<b>29</b> no
<b>13</b> 2	<b>30</b> yes
<b>14</b> 3	<b>31</b> no
<b>15</b> 6	<b>32</b> $h(x) = (x-4)(x+7)(x+1)$
<b>16</b> $(-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, 3) \cup (3, \infty)$	<b>33</b> $40+65i$
<b>17</b> $x = \frac{7}{3}, 3$	<b>34</b> $17+28i$

<b>35</b>	<b>3-6i</b>
<b>36</b>	<<see graph below>>
<b>37</b>	$\pm \left( 1, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, 3, 5, \frac{5}{3}, 6, 10, \frac{10}{3}, 15, 30 \right)$
<b>38</b>	<b>\$19,723.43</b>
<b>39</b>	<b>1576.173 bacteria</b>
<b>40</b>	$\frac{29a - 17}{6}$
<b>41</b>	$\frac{-3b^2 + 21b}{(b - 3)(b + 3)}$
<b>42</b>	$\frac{c + 3}{c + 1}$
<b>43</b>	$\frac{2(d^2 + 1)}{(d + 1)(2d + 1)}$
<b>44</b>	$a = -12$
<b>45</b>	$b = -\frac{61}{17}$
<b>46</b>	$c = -\frac{22}{9}$
<b>47</b>	$d = \frac{22}{3}$
<b>48</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>49</b>	$\frac{5}{7}$
<b>50</b>	$\frac{4}{9}$
<b>51</b>	$2x^4y^5 \sqrt[3]{3y}$

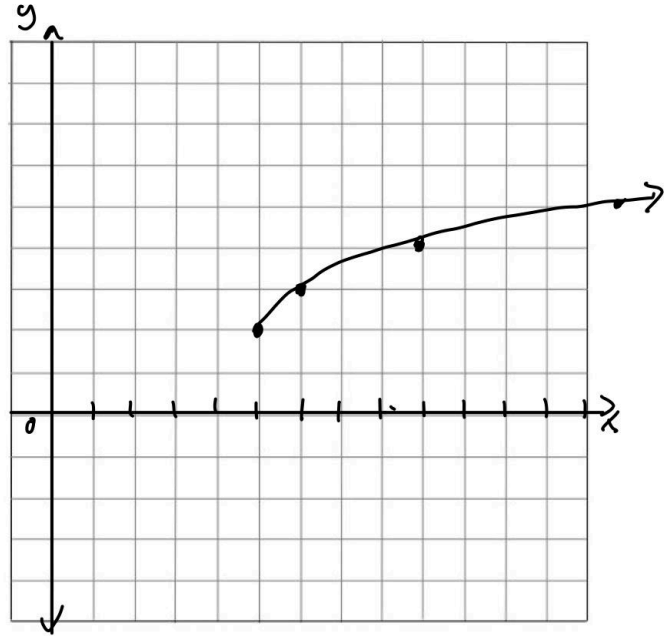
4.  $y = 2x^2 - x - 9$

x	-2	-1	0	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	2	3
y	1	-6	-9	-9.125	-8	-3	6



5.  $y = \sqrt{x - 5} + 2$

x	5	6	9	14	21	30	41
y	2	3	4	5	6	7	8



24.

