### Common Core State Standards

Reading: Literature and Informational Texts

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

> Grade Level K-12

### **Purpose**

Use with students to support comprehension: integrate ideas across and between texts

#### When to Use

During Reading After Reading

### **Grouping**

Whole Group Small Group Partners Individuals

### ABOUT THE STRATEGY

COLUMN NOTES is a graphic organizer that allows students to analyze and synthesize information from one or more sources. Column notes provide enough structure for students to record important information but enough flexibility so students can use them to take notes on information from any type of text in any format. Educators should choose the format for the column notes that is most appropriate for the needs of their classroom and should check students' notes and provide feedback to students regularly. Students can use words and/or illustrations to record their ideas. Students synthesize the main idea of the notes by writing a one-sentence summary at the end of the notes. Column notes is used during and after reading, listening to, or viewing texts.

#### IMPLEMENTATION OF THE STRATEGY

- Identify the format for the column notes that is most appropriate for the task and the classroom.
- Once you decide on the format, establish expectations:
  - 1. When will students use the column notes?
  - 2. What do exemplar column notes look like?
  - 3. When will you view the column notes and provide students feedback?
- Establish the purpose of the column notes.
- Either model for the students how to set up the column notes or provide students with the column notes; scaffold as needed.
- Model how to complete the column notes; scaffold as needed.
  - o Write the purpose for reading, viewing, or listening at the top of the page.
  - O Divide the paper into columns and label the columns.
  - Record information from the texts in the appropriate columns.
  - Synthesize the main idea of the notes by writing a one-sentence summary at the end of the notes.

### **MEASURING PROGRESS**

- Teacher observation
- Conferring
- Student self-reflection
- Graphic organizer post-reading as assessment

#### RESEARCH

- Dexter, D. D., & Hughes, C. (2011). Graphic organizers and students with learning disabilities: A meta-analysis. *Learning Disability Quarterly, 34*, 51-72.
- Kim, A., Vaughn, S., Wanzek, J., & Wei, S. (2008). Graphic organizers and their effects on the reading comprehension of students with LD: A synthesis of research. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, *37*(2), 105-118.
- Little, D. C., & Box, J. A. (2011). The use of a specific schema theory strategy-semantic mapping to facilitate vocabulary development and comprehension for at-risk reader. *Reading Improvement*, 48(1), 24-31.







Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening	
Cummany	
Summary	

Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening		
Summary		

Name:
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, ,	
Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening	
Ideas from the Text	Reaction
(Cite text and page numbers)	
Summary	<u>I</u>

Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening	
Main Idea	Supporting Details
(Cite text and page numbers)	
Summary	

Name:
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Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Lister	ning
Opinion: Isolate statements of	Proof
opinion, bias, or limited point of view	(Cite text and page numbers)
(Cite text and page numbers)	
Summary	

Name:
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Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening	
Hypothesis: Identify predictions or theories (Cite text and page numbers)	Proof: Evaluate the evidence offered for each proof (Cite text and page numbers)
Summary	

Name:
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Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening					
Problem: Identify the nature,	Solution				
causes, and effects of a problem	(Cite text and page numbers)				
(Cite text and page numbers)	(elle text and page name els)				
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Supplied the					
Summary					

Name:
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Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening					
Process: Describe a process	Steps: Outline the specific steps				
(Cite text and page numbers)	(Cite text and page numbers)				
Summary					

Purpose for Reading, Viewing, or Listening					
Main Idea	Source 1	Source 2	Conclusions: Record your own		
(Cite text and	(Cite text and	(Cite text and	opinions, observations, thoughts, and		
page numbers)	page numbers)	page numbers)	experiences		
Summary					