





Understanding the Health and Well Being of Students Experiencing Homelessness

Welcome! We will begin momentarily.

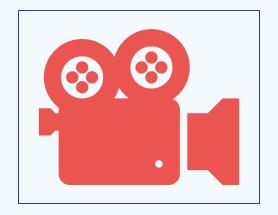
Please say hello in the chat!



Webinar Logistics

- This webinar is being recorded and will be posted within one week to the HETAC website at www.hetac.org/resources/hetac-resources
- The webinar recording and materials also will be sent to webinar attendees following the webinar
- All attendees are muted
- Please use "Q&A" to submit questions
- Attendees may turn on or disable closed captioning





Recording...









Understanding the Health and Well Being of Students Experiencing Homelessness

California Homeless Education Technical Assistance Center (HETAC)

May 2024

About the HETAC

- The California Homeless Education Technical Assistance Center (HETAC)
 - Is funded by the California Department of Education to serve as the state's homeless education technical assistance center
 - Is operated jointly by the Contra Costa, Los Angeles, and San Diego County Offices of Education
- <u>Learn more</u> about the HETAC that serves your county





Meet Your Presenters



Mara Madrigal-Weiss (she)
Executive Director
Student Wellness & School Culture
San Diego County Office of Education
mmadrigal@sdcoe.net



Associate Professor

Philip R. Lee Institute for Health Policy Studies
University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)
samira.soleimanpour@ucsf.edu



Where We're Headed:



 Describe current data on the health and well-being of California's youth experiencing homelessness

 Describe where to access statewide and local data on youth experiencing homelessness

 Share resources and best practices to support youth's mental health needs





Health and Wellness of Youth Experiencing Homelessness:

California Healthy Kids Survey Findings

California Healthy Kids Survey (CHKS)

- Administered by WestEd on behalf of the California Department of Education (CDE)
 - Traditionally bi-annually to students in 5th, 7th, 9th, 11th and non-traditional grades
 - Elementary and secondary versions

- Core module assesses <u>self-reported</u>:
 - Student engagement and school connectedness
 - School safety (social-emotional & physical), violence, and victimization (bullying)
 - Mental, behavioral, and physical health, including substance use, depression/suicide risk, and other health risks and learning barriers



CHKS Mental Health Supports (MHS) Module

- Originally developed by UCSF with CDE, WestEd, and education partners as a custom module for CDE's Project Cal-Well mental health initiative evaluation in 2015–16
- Assesses students' <u>self-reported</u>:
 - Perceived stigma related to mental health
 - Mental health help-seeking attitudes, behaviors, and perceived barriers
 - Access to and utilization of mental health services and supports
- In 2018, WestEd and CDE began offering the module as an optional add-on module to the Core
 - In 2023-24, the MHS module was incorporated into the new Behavioral Health module





CHKS Study Sample

Data presented today are from the 2022-23 school year:

470,034

Secondary student respondents to the Core module statewide

88,007*

Secondary student respondents to the MHS module

*Sample is not necessarily representative of students statewide





CHKS: Living Situation Question

What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home (N=470,034*)	Percentage	Experiencing Homelessness
A home with one or more parent or guardian	94%	No
Other relative's home	2%	Yes**
A home with more than one family	4%	Yes**
Friend's home	<1%	Yes
Hotel or motel	<1%	Yes
Shelter, car, campground, or other transitional or temporary housing	<1%	Yes

Source: WestEd and CDE. California Healthy Kids Survey, 2022-23, : https://calschls.org/

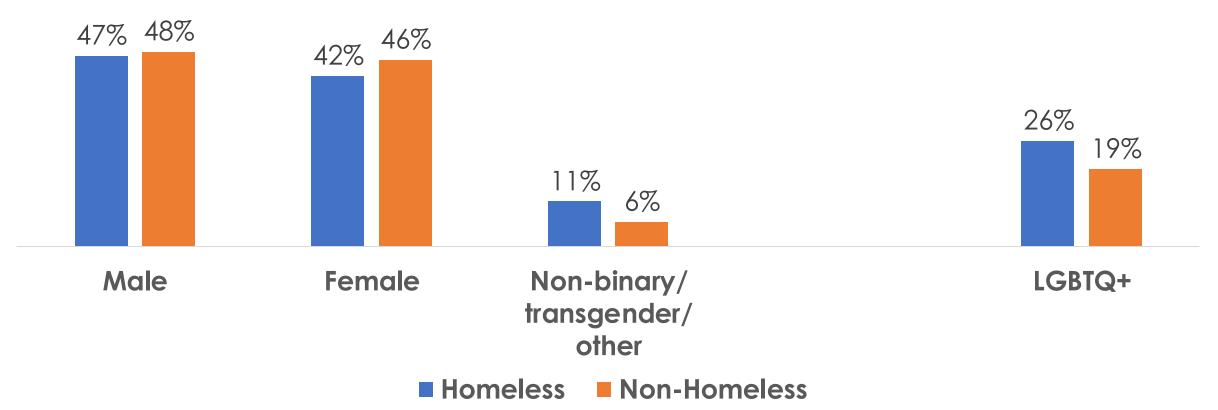
^{*}N=470,034; includes respondents in grades 7-12 and non-traditional; excludes respondents who selected

[&]quot;foster home, group care, or waiting placement," "other living arrangements," and missing to the living situation question.

^{**}Coded as "other living arrangement" in CHKS data dashboards

CHKS Statewide Sample: Gender Identity and Sexual Orientation



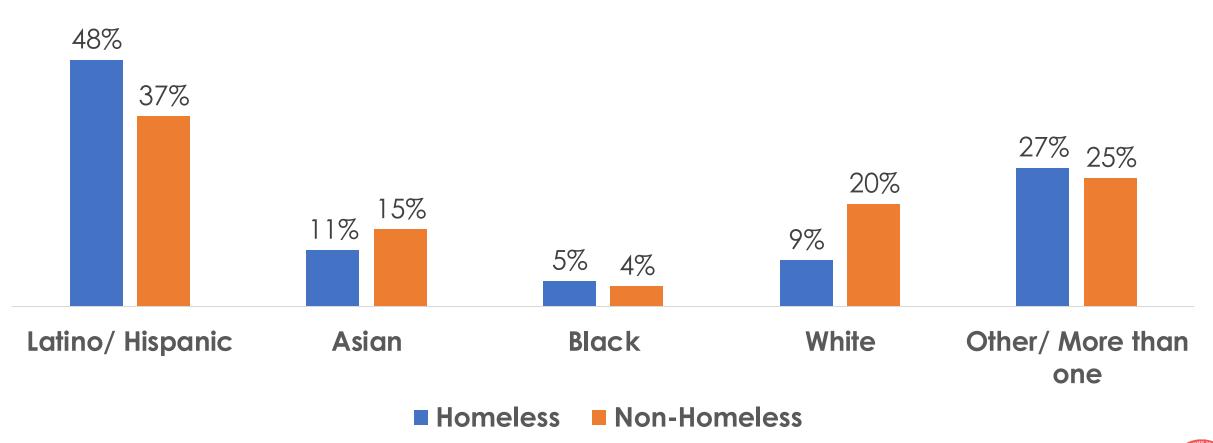


Source: WestEd and CDE. California Healthy Kids Survey, 2022-23: https://calschls.org/



CHKS Statewide Sample: Race/Ethnicity

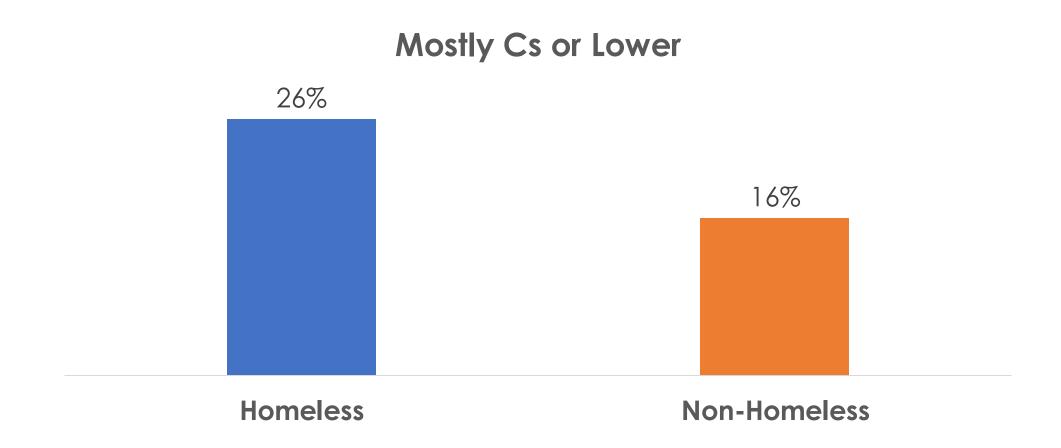








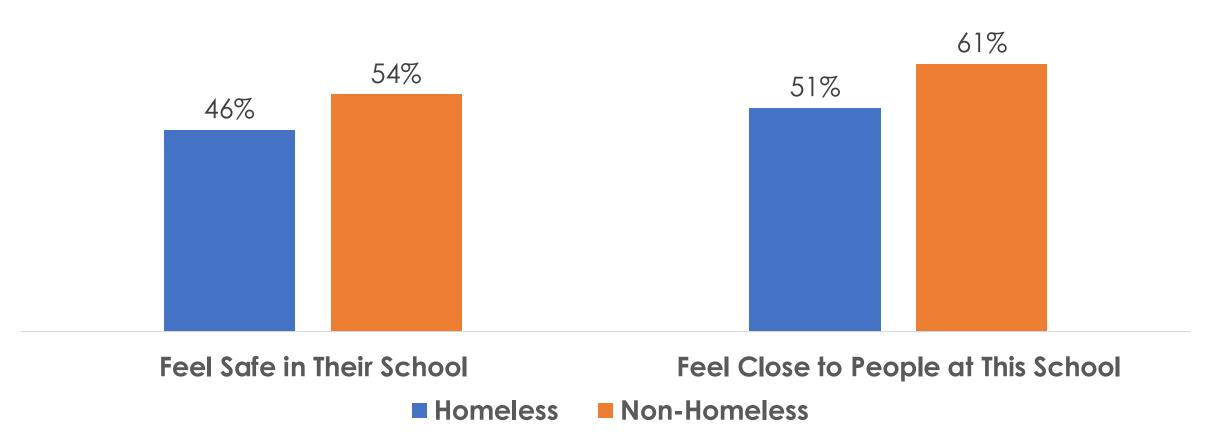










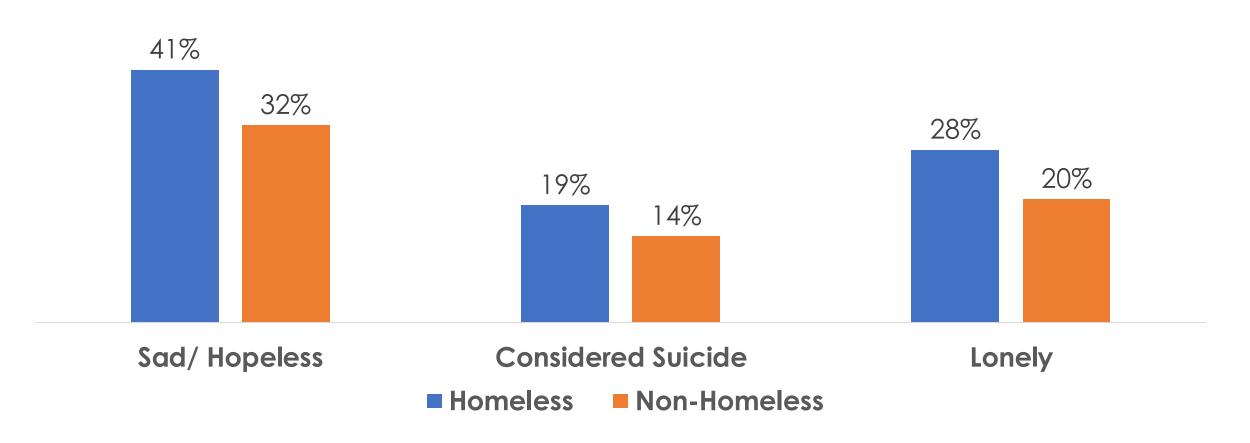


Source: WestEd and CDE. California Healthy Kids Survey, 2022-23: https://calschls.org/





CHKS Statewide and MHS Module Samples: Mental Health Indicators

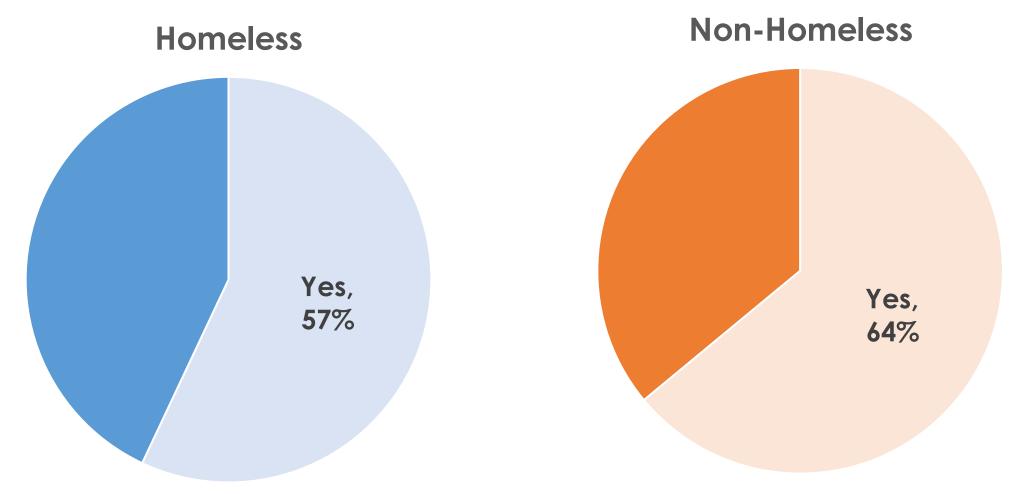


Source: WestEd and CDE. California Healthy Kids Survey, 2022-23: https://calschls.org/ Suicide and Sad/Hopeless asked about past year (Core module); Loneliness was "most" or "all of the time" in past month (MHS module)



CHKS Statewide MHS Module Sample: Have an Adult to Talk to at School about Problems



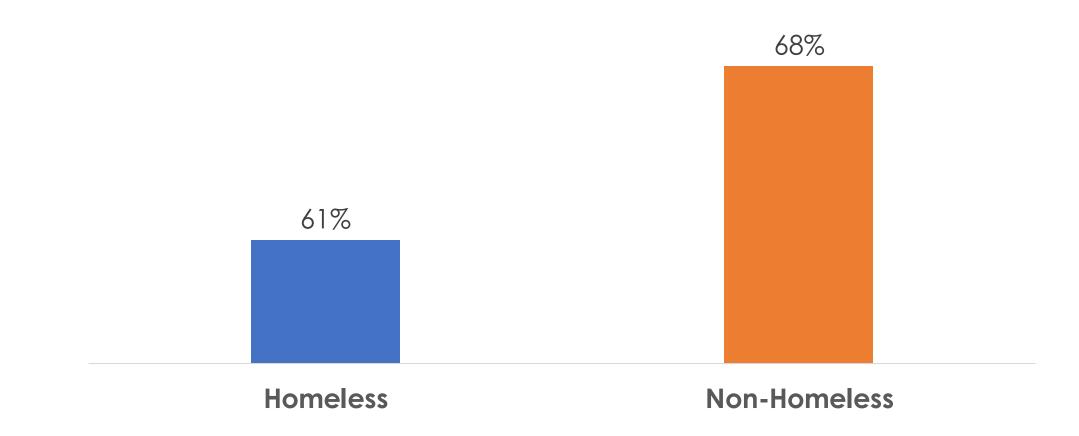




Source: WestEd and CDE. California Healthy Kids Survey, 2022-23: https://calschls.org/

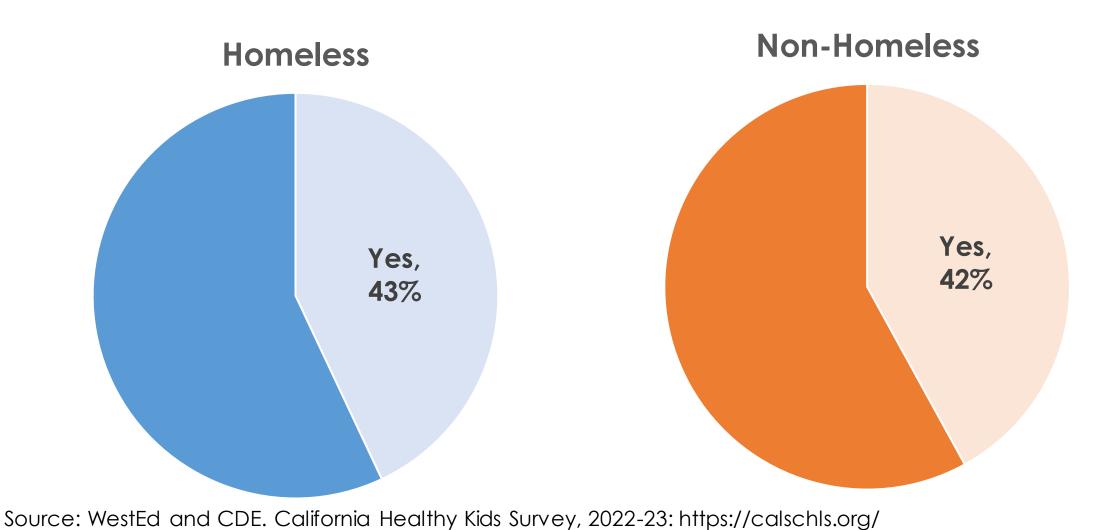
CHKS Statewide MHS Module Sample: Know Where to Go for Help at School if Experiencing Mental Health Concerns







CHKS Statewide MHS Module Sample: Received Help from a Counselor or Therapist When Needed





CHKS Public Dashboards

WestEd Public Dashboards:

https://calschls.org/ reportsdata/publicdashboards/ Follow Steps 1-5 below to select the categories to be displayed on the charts. Step 1: Select State, County, or District State Step 2: Select Domain (All) • Step 3: Select Measure Considered suicide Step 4: Select Student Characteristic All Students Instructional model Afterschool Participation Breakfast Caring Adult Relationships Scale Chronic Sadness **English Language Proficiency** Gender Gender Identity Living Situation Parent/Guardian Military Status Parental Education

Step 5:

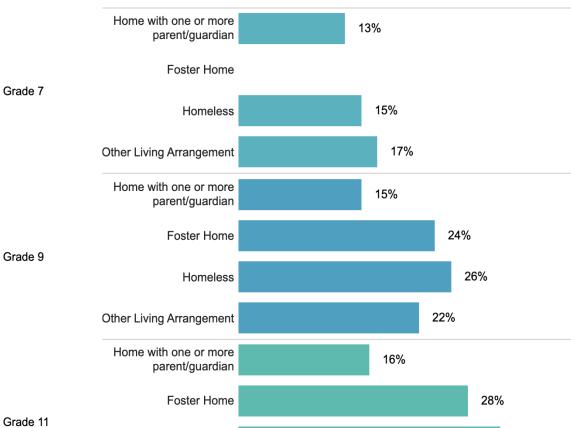
Race/EthnicitySexual Orientation

Select the **Most Recent** view or the **Trends Over Time** view by clicking on the corresponding tab in the upper left corner of the dashboard.

State | Most Recent Data (2019-21)

Considered suicide | Past 12 months

Results disaggregated by: Living Situation



32%

21%

Homeless

Other Living Arrangement

CHKS Public Dashboards

WestEd Public Dashboards:

https://calschls.org/ reportsdata/publicdashboards/ Follow **Steps 1-5** below to select the categories to be displayed on the charts.

Step 1:

Select State, County, or District

San Diego Unified (County: San Diego)

Step 2:

Select Domain

Social and Emotional Health

Step 3:

Select Measure

Considered suicide

Step 4:

Select Student Characteristic

- All Students
- Instructional model
- Afterschool Participation
- Breakfast
- Caring Adult Relationships Scale
- Chronic Sadness
- English Language Proficiency
- Gender
- Gender Identity
- Living Situation
- Parent/Guardian Military Status
- Parental Education
- Race/Ethnicity
- O reacon Ethinology
- School Boredom Mindset Profiles
- Sexual Orientation

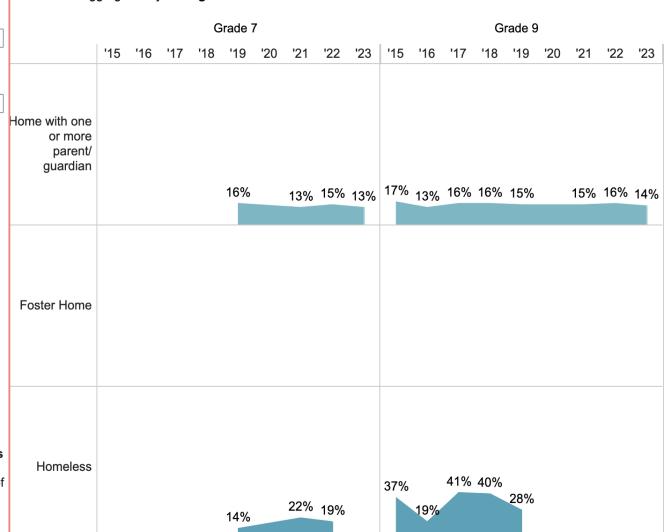
Step 5:

Select the **Most Recent** view or the **Trends Over Time** view by clicking on the corresponding tab in the upper left corner of the dashboard.

San Diego Unified (County: San Diego) | Trends Over Time

Considered suicide | Past 12 months

Results disaggregated by: Living Situation



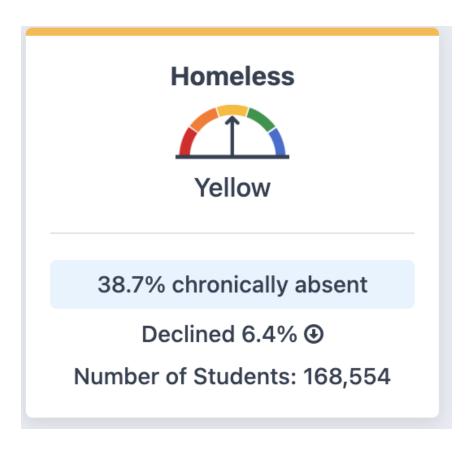


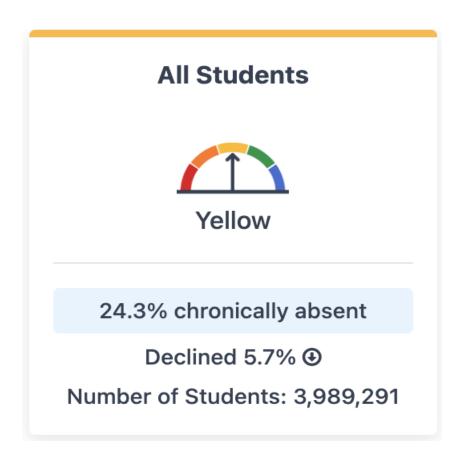
Health and Wellness of Youth Experiencing Homelessness:

CDE Dashboards



CDE Dashboards: Chronic Absenteeism







CDE Dashboards: Suspensions

Homeless



Orange

6.5% suspended at least one day

Increased 1% **⊕**

Number of Students: 246,480

All Students



Orange

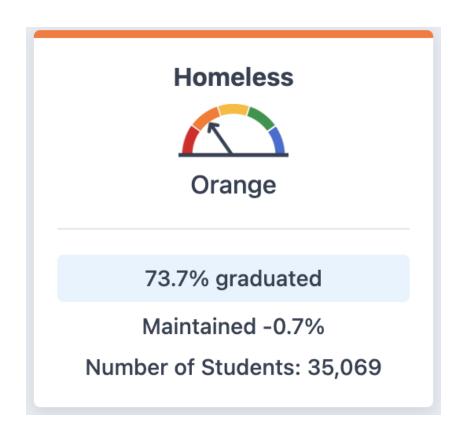
3.5% suspended at least one day

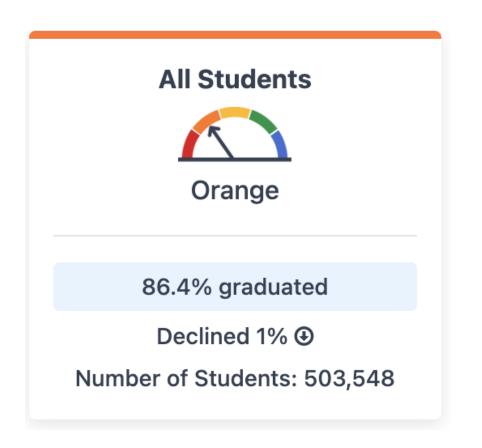
Increased 0.4% **⊕**

Number of Students: 6,019,472



CDE Dashboards: Graduation Rates













What Schools Can Do: Statewide Mental Health Resources for Students





Wellness Education Lab

Practical & Empowering Mental Health Training





What is WEL?

Practical & Empowering Mental Health Training for

STUDENTS

• PARENTS/GUARDIANS • EDUCATORS/SCHOOL STAFF



Created by leading mental health experts



Practical skills to manage stress and support others



Evidence-based content to increase mental health literacy



Approximately 45-60 minutes per module



WellnessEdLab.org

Whatis WEL?



- Online Accessible on desktop or mobile devices
- Asynchronous (Take it at your own pace)
- Modules for students (13+), parents/guardians, and educators/school staff
- Created to align with California legislation SB 224 and California Mental, Emotional, and Social Health Standards



Who is WEL for?

→ Students (13+)

Students (13+) can access WEL trainings via WellnessEdLab.org and take them at their own pace from a computer or mobile device. Students (13+) will complete activities and explore how to strengthen their own mental health by building resilience and knowing who to reach out to when they need support.

Educators/School Staff

Districts and School Sites can use WEL in health class, mental health clubs, counseling groups, and as a resource for students (13+) and family to increase mental health literacy. Educator/School Staff can also take WEL and gain more ways to support students.

Parents/Guardians

Parents and Guardians can access WEL trainings via WellnessEdLab.org and take them at their own pace from a computer or mobile device. Parents can also take WEL to see the skills their students (13+) are learning and discover ways to support the process of building strong mental health.



Get Started!

STEP 1

Visit wellnessedlab.org or scan the QR code and click the "Start Training NOW" button







SCAN HERE

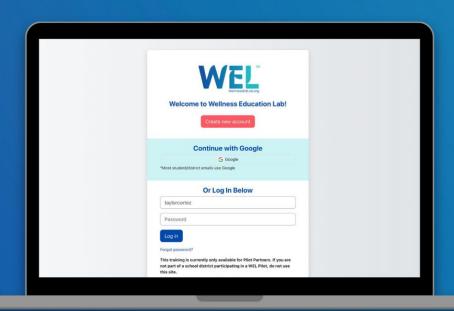


Get Started!

STEP 2

Create an account by creating a username & password

OR sign in with Google







SCAN HERE

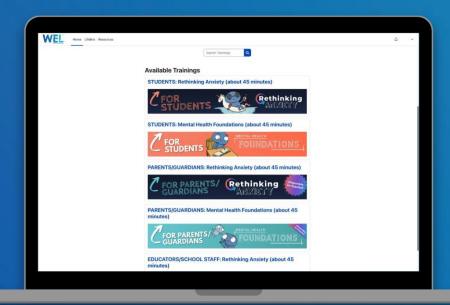


Get Started!

STEP 3

Browse the available training and click on it to get started!

(Complete the post-training questions to receive your certificate!)







SCAN HERE



WellnessEdLab.org

Quick Start Guide

Download this guide for ideas on how to implement WEL into your classrooms, school sites, and throughout your district.

wellnesstogether.info/QuickStartGuide

Scan here to download the Quick Start Guide!









For more information please go to:

WellnessEdLab.org







0 - 12 years

BrightLife Kids, a CalHOPE program by Brightline, provides free behavioral health coaching to all California kids ages 0–12. No costs attached. No insurance required. No referrals needed.

- Private 1:1 coaching via video and secure chat
- On-demand digital resources
- Care Guides for referrals
- Diverse, bilingual coaches

Bright Kids

Behavioral health support for California kids 0-12 and their families

No cost attached. No insurance required. No referrals needed.







- + Developmental milestones
- + Social and emotional well-being
- + Emotional regulation
- + Sleep issues and patterns

- + Sadness
- + Worry
- + Disruptive behaviors
- + School, work, or relationship stress
- Managing big emotions in healthy ways (e.g., loneliness, social isolation, grief, anger, etc.)
- + and much more!

Support offered in English, Spanish, and all 17 other Medi-Cal threshold languages through interpreter services

What does BrightLife Kids offer?



Digital Tools

Behavioral Health Coaching

Care Coordination



- Intention
 - To empower users with the tools they need to navigate
- Sub Clinical Model
 - Prevention and early intervention

Universal Support for 13-25year-olds



13 - 25 years

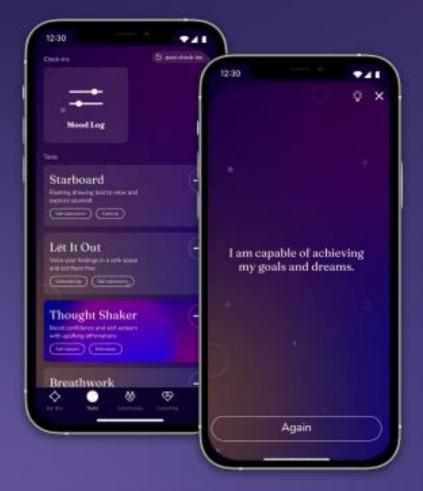
Soluna, a CalHOPE program by Kooth, is the all-in-one mental health app for youth and young adults to destress, reset, and seek support.

Always free. Always anonymous.

- Scheduled or drop-in 1:1 coaching sessions
- Interactive tools and resources
- Moderated community forum
- Diverse, bilingual coaches



Self-Guided Resources



Community Support



Behavioral Health Coaching



Connect with us:

ce@hellobrightline.com california@kooth.com





BrightLife.Kids/ca





SolunaApp.com

Calming Canners



What is a calming corner?

A calming corner is a quiet, welcoming space at school where students can go to reset and decompress.

Why do schools need calming corners?

Schools are busy places. It is easy to become overstimulated by noise pollution, activity and being around others for many hours at a time.

How can calming corners help?

Being in a calm space helps to reset the nervous system and give students a chance to relax. Students learn to self-regulate and advocate for their needs.

How should a calming corner be used?

A calming corner can help any student who needs a break at any time. They should never be used as a consequence or a reward. When a student is struggling, they should be allowed to use the calming corner to help themselves settle.

Where should we set up a calming corner?

Set up your school's calming corner in a quiet space that is easily accessible. Consider an unused classroom, the corner of the library or an office with a quiet corner available.

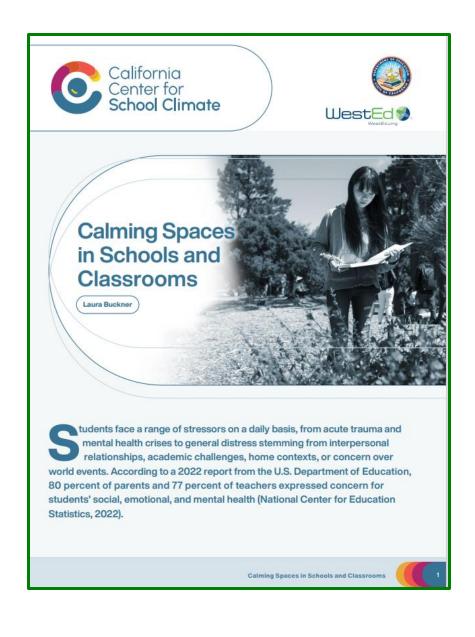
What is in this calming corner kit?

This kit includes a fidget set, hug ball, breathing ball, weighted lap puppy, liquid timer, noise cancelling headphones, mental health posters, a Comfort Cub and a bean bag chair.

Where can I learn more?

Read "Calming Spaces in Schools and Classrooms" for more information: https://tinyurl.com/calmcorners. Reach out to the SDCOE School Culture & Student Wellness department for support: heather.nemour@sdcoe.net or rachel.wegner@sdcoe.net.

Link to Document



 What Are School or Classroom Calming Spaces?

 How Calming Spaces Align With Initiatives to Support Student Health, Wellness and Development

Practical Considerations

ITEM	VENDOR	PRICE
<u>Calming corner info sheet</u>	N/A	N/A
Mental health posters	Teachers Pay Teachers	\$22
<u>Basic fiddle set</u>	Trainers Warehouse	\$38
Noise canceling headphones	Office Depot	\$16
<u>Comfort cub</u>	Comfort Cub	\$50
Bean bag seat	Lakeshore	\$129
Calming cuddle ball	Lakeshore	\$40
<u>Hoberman sphere</u>	Lakeshore	\$18
Weighted cuddle puppy	Lakeshore	\$60
<u>Liquid sensory viewers</u>	Lakeshore	\$33







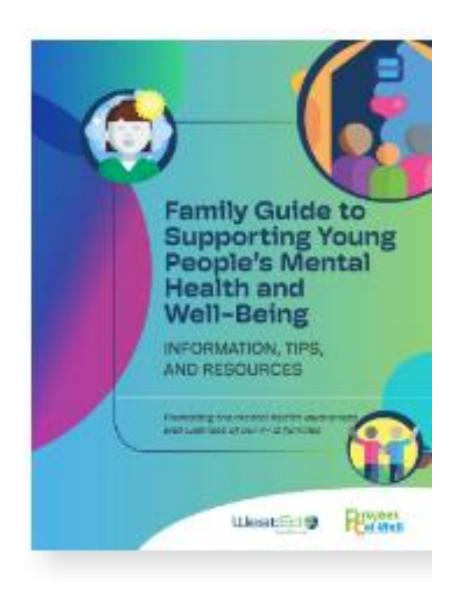


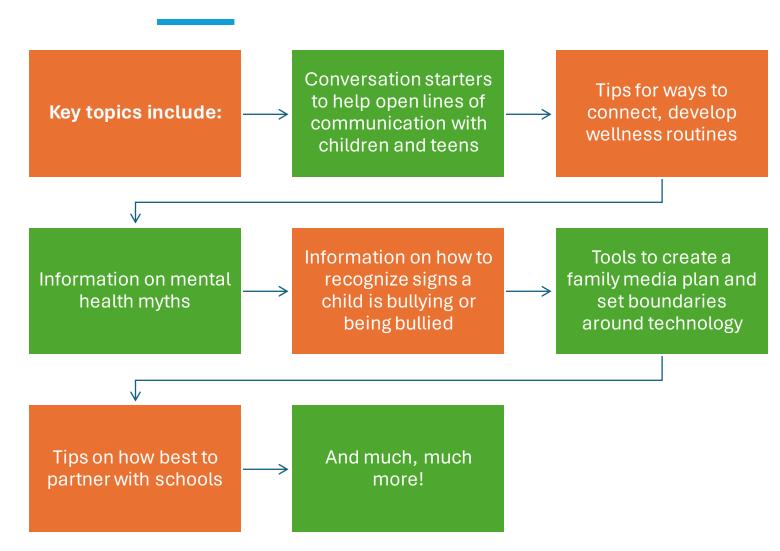




Family Guide to Supporting Young People's Mental Health and Well-Being: Information, Tips, and Resources

BY KENWYN DERBY, NATALIE ROMER, SHANNON MCCULLOUGH





Download

Policy to Practice: Suicide Intervention Toolkit

Making comprehensive suicide intervention within reach

Comprehensive Suicide Intervention



Suicide Risk Screening VS. Suicide Risk Assessment

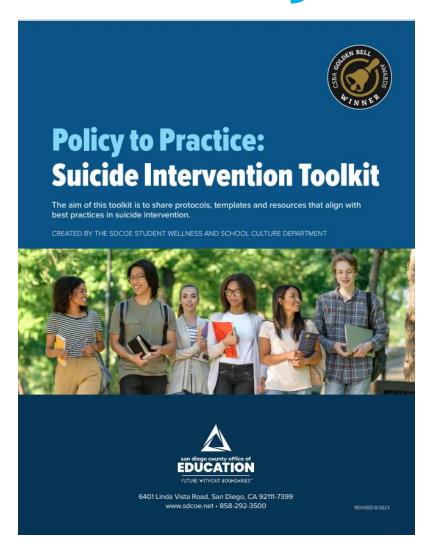
Suicide Risk Screening

A standardized instrument used to identify students who may be at risk for suicide, administered by any school staff.

Suicide Risk Assessment

A more comprehensive evaluation tool to confirm suspected suicide risk, estimate immediate danger, and decide on course of treatment, administered by trained school professional.

Policy to Practice Toolkit



- Embedded in the tool-kit is an evidence-based suicide risk screening tool
- There are suicide intervention protocols
- The protocols and other tools are modifiable to meet the unique needs of each LEAs
- Within the tool-kit there are systematic best practice actions, templates, strategies, and resources that use a holistic approach to promote student wellness and safety
- The tool-kit recently won the CSBA Golden Bell Award

Feedback from the Field

The toolkit...

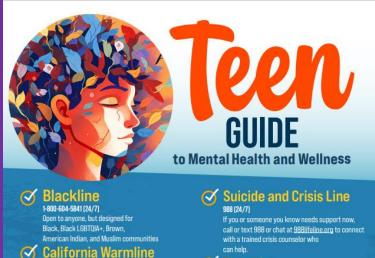
is a valuable resource that has helped get all staff on the same page and ensure consistent practices are in place across the schools and district

increased comfort level, confidence, and capability among staff when talking with students about suicide risk

increased collaboration and communication among all stakeholders supporting students

helped to ensure students were better served by having a comprehensive plan in place

resulted in parents receiving appropriate communication and information for the care of their students who are experiencing suicide ideation



A non-emergency resource for anyone seeking

- **Child Abuse Hotline** 1-800-344-6000 [24/7] If you or a friend is being hurt or neglected
- Crisis Text Line Text TALK to 741741 to text with a trained counselor for free.
- National Domestic Violence Hotline

1-800-799-7233 · Text LOVEIS to 22522 Resources for teen dating abuse

Take care of your and your friends

Call 800-852-8336 (6 p.m. to 10 p.m. PST) Text TEEN to 839863 (6 p.m. to 9 p.m. PST) A confidential hotline for teenagers, staffed by

The Trevor Project

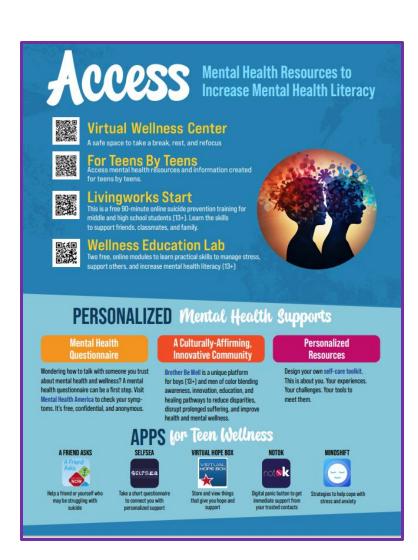
Text TREVOR to 1-202-304-1200 Chat thetrevorproject.org Information and support for LGBTQ youth (24/7)

Trans Lifeline

1-877-565-8860 (8 a.m. to 2 a.m. everyday) Staffed by transgender people for transgender

EDUCATION

Link to Guide



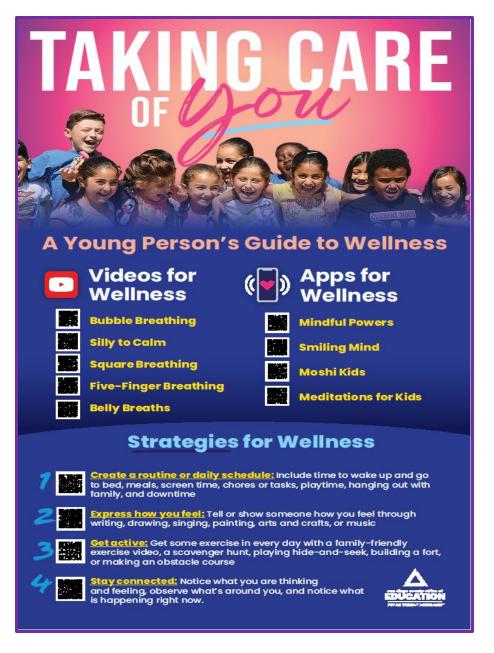
Supports for Middle and High School Students

Student Pocket Guide



Link to Anxiety Pocket Guide

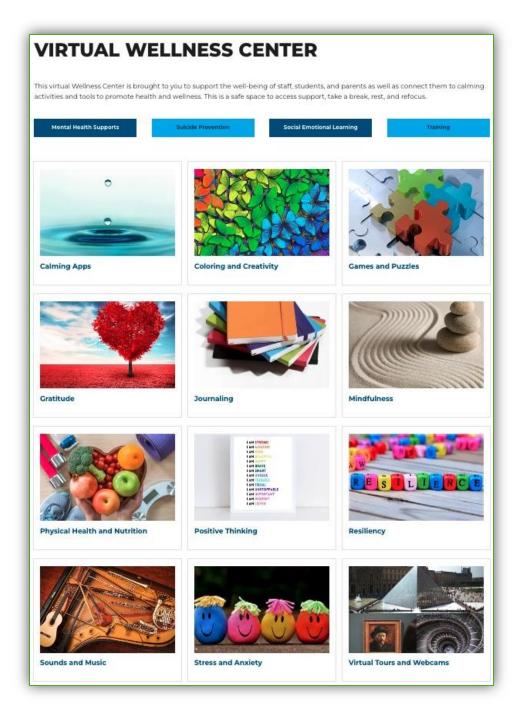
Young Persons Guide to Wellness



Link to Guide

Support for Students, Staff, & Family Wellness







SAFE SPACES

Trauma-Informed Training



UNDERSTANDING ACES

WHAT ARE ACES?

WATCH NOW





Stress and trauma can have a significant impact on a child's health, development and ability to learn.



IMPACT TO CHILDREN IN SCHOOL

- Lack of school engagement
- Not completing homework
- Absenteeism, repeating a grade
- Behavioral/learning disabilities
- Increased diagnosis of ADHD
- Impaired executive and relational functioning
- Need for special education

The Children and Youth **Behavioral Health Initiative** (CYBHI) has allocated the Office of California Surgeon General \$1 million to develop a trauma-informed training for early care and education personnel.



SAFE SPACES:

Foundations of Trauma-Informed Practice for Educational and Care Settings



















Educational and



Professional Learning Modules Launch Summer 2023

In Summer 2023, the Office of the California Surgeon General will release a free, online professional learning module designed to help early care and education personnel respond to trauma and stress in children. The training has two goals:

PROFESSIONAL LEARNING

SAFE SPACES

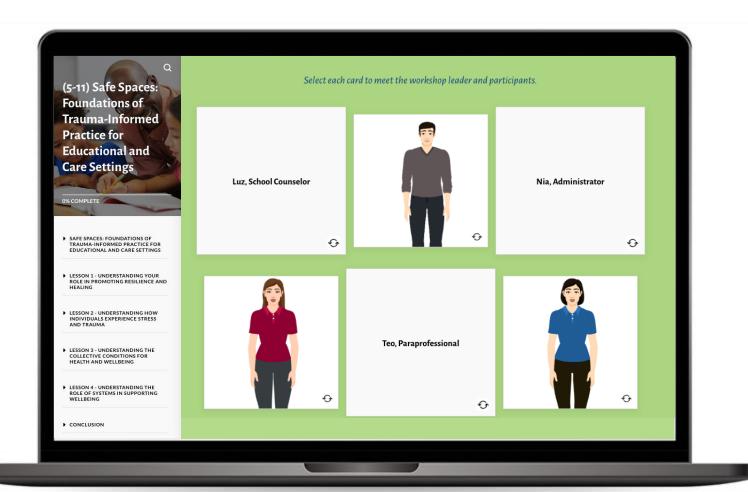
Training helps adults recognize and respond to signs of trauma and stress.

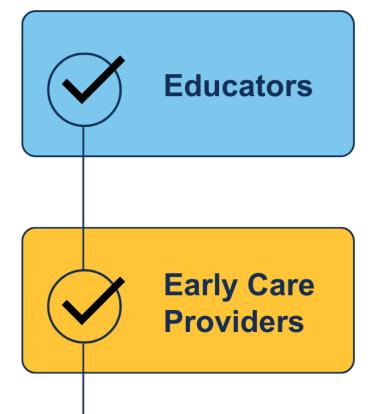
1 Online

2 2 Hours

3 3 Age Groups

4 Self-Paced





WHOLE STAFF APPROACH



Classified Staff



REALISTIC CHARACTERS & SCENARIOS

MAYA JAY KAYLA

Age: 6 years old (kindergarten)

Background: Maya uses the pronouns "she" and "her." She lives with her grandma and dad who are always loving and supportive. Maya is very helpful. She always works in the garden with her grandma. Maya prefers spending time outdoors.

Interests: Maya plays soccer and T-ball and enjoys being active. Maya loves physical education and art.

Activators: Maya has difficulty ending a preferred activity without prior warning.

Stress Response: Maya becomes upset, cries, stomps her feet and yells.





Kay: Wait, so if a student throws something on the bus, they shouldn't be punished?



Nia: Or if they run away from their teacher?



Teo: What if they physically hurt another student?

SAFE SPACES CURRICULUM

Sample Lesson Topics

- Identifying Activated Stress Responses
- Understanding Your Role in Promoting Resilience and Healing
- Responding to Students Who Are Stressed
- Regulate, Relate and Reason
- Self-Regulation for Adults: Pause, Notice, Name
- Conditions that Support Well-Being

The training is designed to engage the learner with examples, strategies and practices that vary according to developmental stage served.





EXPERT REVIEW PANEL

Experts in education, child development, youth mental health and Adverse Childhood Experiences



OSG.CA.GOV/SAFESPACES





Questions?

Julie.Rooney@osg.ca.gov

Take the Training→





Thank you for your time and attention today and for what you do
EVERYDAY in service of students







Thanks for Joining Us!



Mara Madrigal-Weiss (she)
Executive Director
Student Wellness & School Culture
San Diego County Office of Education
mmadrigal@sdcoe.net



Associate Professor
Institute for Health Policy Studies
University of California, San Francisco
samira.soleimanpour@ucsf.edu

