

Updated 2024

Whitesboro Central School District District-wide School Safety Plan

Commissioner's Regulation 155.17

Adopted: August 27, 2024

Introduction

Emergencies and violent incidents in school districts are critical issues that must be addressed in an expeditious and effective manner. Districts are required to develop a District-wide School Safety Plan (DWSSP) designed to prevent or minimize the effects of serious violent incidents and emergencies and to facilitate the coordination of the district with local and county resources in the event of such incidents or emergencies.

The district-wide plan is responsive to the needs of all schools within the district and is consistent with the more detailed emergency response plans required at the school building level. Districts are at risk of a wide variety of acts of violence, natural, and technological disasters. To address these threats, the State of New York has enacted the Safe Schools Against Violence in Education (SAVE) law. This component of Project SAVE is a comprehensive planning effort that addresses risk reduction/prevention, response, and recovery with respect to a variety of emergencies in the school district and its schools.

Whitesboro Central School District continues to support this integral component of the SAVE Legislation through the regular review and updating of its contents. The Chief Emergency Officer (CEO) encourages and advocates this ongoing district-wide cooperation and support of Project SAVE.

Public Health Emergencies – Communicable Disease

Effective April 1, 2021, Labor Law §27-c, amends Labor Law §27-1 and adds a new provision to Education Law §2801-a. Labor Law §27-c requires public employers to develop operation plans in the event of certain declared public health emergencies. Education Law §2801-a requires school districts to develop plans consistent with the new Labor Law requirement. The new law requires public employers to prepare a plan for the continuation of operations in the event that the Governor declares a public health emergency involving a communicable disease. Educational institutions must prepare plans consistent with Labor Law §27-c as part of their school safety plans pursuant to newly added subsection (2)(m) of Education Law §2801-a. The Plan must include the following at a minimum:

- 1) A list and description of positions and titles considered essential with justification for that determination.
- 2) The specific protocols that will be followed to enable non-essential employees and contractors to telecommute.

- 3) A description of how the employer will, to the extent possible, stagger work shifts of essential employees and contractors to reduce workplace and public transportation overcrowding.
- 4) Protocols to be implemented to secure personal protective equipment (PPE) sufficient to supply essential workers with 2 pieces of each PPE device needed for each work shift for at least six months. This must include a plan for storage of such equipment to prevent degradation and permit immediate access in the event of an emergency declaration.
- 5) Protocols to prevent spread in the workplace in the event an employee or contractor is exposed, exhibits symptoms, or tests positive for the relevant communicable disease. Such protocols must include disinfection of the individual's work area and common areas. It must also address the policy on available leave with respect to testing, treatment, isolation or quarantine.
- 6) Protocols for documenting precise hours and work locations of essential workers for purposes of aiding in tracking the disease and identifying exposed workers in order to facilitate the provision of any benefits that may be available to them on that basis.
- 7) Protocols for coordinating with the locality to identify sites for emergency housing for essential employees to contain the spread of the disease, to the extent applicable to the needs of the workplace.

Details on this Plan are included in Appendix A Public Employer Emergency Plan (Communicable Disease - Pandemic Plan).

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Section I: General Considerations and Planning Guidelines

A. Purpose

Whitesboro Central School District's District-wide School Safety Plan was developed pursuant to Commissioner's Regulation 155.17. At the direction of the Whitesboro Central School District's Board of Education, the District Superintendent appointed a District-wide School Safety Team and charged it with the development and maintenance of the District-wide School Safety Plan.

B. Identification of Safety Teams

As referenced in the previous section, Whitesboro Central School District has appointed a District-Wide Safety Team that includes, but is not limited to, representatives of: School board, Teacher organizations, Transportation personnel, Administrator organizations, School safety personnel, Parent organizations, Law enforcement, Student (at discretion of BOE) and other school personnel. The members of the team and their positions or affiliations are as follows:

Members Name	Title
Dr. Brian K. Bellair	Superintendent/Chief Emergency Officer
Joseph T. Muller II	Assistant Superintendent for Business
Dr. Jonathan Henderson	Board of Education
Cheryl LaValley	Board of Education
Michael Deuel	Athletic Director
David Cognetti	High School Principal
Matthew Lee	Assistant Principal High School
Stephen Costanza	Science Department Representative
John Egresits	Middle School Campus Principal / Parent
Sandra Davis	Assistant Principal Middle School
Kelli McGowan	Deerfield Elementary School Principal
Eric Rothdiener	Marcy Elementary School Principal
Andrea Centro	Westmoreland Road Elementary School Principal / Parent
Luke Manolescu	Harts Hill Elementary School Principal
Andrew Kirk	Transportation Director
Kevin Storsberg	Director of Facilities
Angela Aguiar	Food Service Director
Sharon Sharbach	School Nurse
Pat Manna	Turner Construction
Heather Bombace	BOCES Safety Office
	Student (at discretion of the Board)

This District-Wide Safety Team was approved by the Board on August 27, 2024.

C. Identification of the Chief Emergency Officer (CEO)

The Whitesboro Central School District has appointed Dr. Brian K. Bellair as the Chief Emergency Officer. The Board appointed Dr. Bellair on July 9, 2024.

The responsibilities of the CEO include, but not be limited to:

- a) Coordination of the communication between school staff, law enforcement, and other first responders;
- b) Lead the efforts of the District-Wide Safety Team in the completion and yearly update of the District-Wide School Safety Plan, by September 1st and the coordination of the District-Wide Plan with the Building-Level Emergency Response Plans;
- c) Ensure staff understanding of the District-Wide School Safety Plan;
- d) Ensure the completion and yearly update of Building-Level Emergency Response Plans for each school building by the dates designated by the Commissioner;
- e) Assist in the selection of security related technology and development of procedures for the use of such technology;
- f) Coordinate appropriate safety, security, and emergency training for district and school staff, including required training in the emergency response plan by September 15th annually;
- g) Ensure the conduct of required evacuation and lock-down drills in all district buildings as required by Education Law Section 807.

D. Concept of Operations

- General protocols reflected in the District-wide School Safety Plan guide the development and implementation of the Building Safety Plans. The District-wide Safety Plan sets forth the general procedures and protocols to be adhered to at each division and serve as the standard operating procedures.
- In developing the district-wide plan, key internal and external stakeholders were involved in order to garner the best local operational knowledge and the best emergency management and safety expertise in creating and revising the plan. The District is an integral part of the community and, as such, it is important that community stakeholders are involved and understand the role of the school district and its relationship to the safety of the community at large.
- In the event of an emergency or violent incident, the initial response to all emergencies at an individual division will be by the Building Emergency Response Team.
- Upon activation of the Building Emergency Response Team, the Superintendent or designee will be notified and, where appropriate, local emergency officials will also be notified. Efforts may be supplemented by county and state resources through existing protocols.

E. Plan Review and Public Comment

- Pursuant to Commissioner's Regulation, Section 155.17 (e)(3), this plan will be made available for public comment at least 30 days prior to its adoption. The district-wide plan may be adopted by the School Board only after at least one public hearing that provides for the participation of school personnel, parents, students and any other interested parties.

The plan must be formally adopted by the Board of Education by September 1st of each school year.

- Full copies of the District-wide School Safety Plan and any amendments will be submitted to the New York State Education Department within 30 days of adoption and no later than October 1st of each year. In addition, the Building Safety Plans will be sent to the New York State Police, the County Sheriff’s Office and Local Police Agency(ies).
- This plan will be reviewed periodically during the year and will be maintained by the District-wide Safety Team. The required annual review will be completed on or before July 1st of each year after its adoption by the Board.
- While linked to the District-Wide School Safety Plan, Building-Level Emergency Response Plans shall be confidential and shall not be subject to disclosure under Article 6 of the Public Officers Law or any other provisions of the law, in accordance with Education Law Section 2801-a. Building-Level Emergency Response Plans will be provided to the New York State Police, County Sheriff’s Office and Police Department(s) within 30 days of adoption and no later than October 1st of each year.

Task	Date(s)
District-Wide Safety Team annual review date	May 1, 2024
District-Wide School Safety Plan – Public comment period (began & ended)	July 26, 2024 August 27, 2024
Public Hearing	August 27, 2024
District-Wide School Safety Plan approved by Board	August 27, 2024
District-Wide School Safety Plan posted to website	August 28, 2024
URL of District-Wide School Safety Plan verified	August 28, 2024

Section II: Risk Reduction/Prevention and Intervention

A. Prevention/Intervention Strategies

Initiatives that improve the culture and climate in our schools and improve communication at all levels can substantially enhance our ability to truly prevent any negative event from occurring. Prevention would always be preferred over risk reduction. However, not all such events will be prevented despite our best efforts. Therefore, we must formulate plans to intervene and reduce risk by minimizing the impact of any negative event.

This section will identify specific prevention and risk reduction strategies that have been implemented within the District. Many of these components serve as both prevention and risk reduction tools.

Program Initiatives

The District recognizes the importance of programs and activities that improve the school climate and communication throughout the school community and that encourages the reporting of potentially dangerous, suspicious or violent behavior. Such efforts serve to improve the security, safety and quality of life for all those in the community. The following is a partial list of such current initiatives:

- School Resource Officer Program/presentations
- On-site, Initial Response Team Coordinator
- OHM BOCES, In-District Safety Coordinator
- OHM BOCES, Dignity Act, Bullying Prevention, and School Climate (On-Site) Specialist
- Restorative Practices, Conflict Resolution Training

The district encourages all divisions to develop strategies that support a positive safe learning environment for students, such as community involvement in the schools, mentoring programs, or adjusting scheduling to minimize potential for conflicts or altercations.

Training, Drills, and Exercises

The District will ensure that each building conducts Trauma-Informed drills and exercises to test the components of their respective building-level plan. To comply with Education Law §807, each school must conduct 4 lock-down and 8 evacuation drills (12 drills total) each year. The use of tabletop exercises to accomplish this task in coordination with local and county emergency response and preparedness officials may be considered when live drills are impractical or not sufficient to meet training goals. Specific drills and training for various types of hazards will be conducted for staff and students on selected response protocols including: Shelter-In-Place; Hold-In-Place, Evacuation, Lockout, and Lockdown. This training will identify various types of hazards that could occur, response actions that should be employed, as well as training on violence prevention and mental health. Students should be informed, in a non-traumatizing way, about different types of responses that can be used. This type of training will be conducted before September 15th annually, new employees will be trained within 30 days of hire.

Trauma-Informed Drills

Trauma means an emotional response to a deeply distressing or disturbing experience such as, but not limited to, an act of violence, natural disaster, abuse, neglect, or loss.

Trauma-informed means an understanding of trauma and how it affects the physical, emotional, and mental health of students and adults.

Trauma-informed drills means avoiding tactics in training or drills that may introduce or activate trauma, such as the use of props, actors, simulations, or other tactics intended to mimic a school shooting, incident of violence, or other emergency, or inclusion of developmentally or age-appropriate content. Drills may inadvertently prompt a negative emotional or psychological response in staff or students because of previous exposure(s) to trauma.

Drills and training conducted during the school day with students present shall be conducted in a trauma-informed, developmentally and age-appropriate manner and shall not include props, actors, simulations, or other tactics intended to mimic a school shooting, incident of violence, or other emergency. Students and staff shall be informed at the time that drills are conducted.

Tabletop exercises may be utilized by school and district safety teams as a training resource and may include a discussion-based activity for staff in an informal classroom or meeting-type setting to discuss their roles during an emergency and their responses to a sample emergency situation.

To prepare for emergencies all staff and students will practice the following:

- Fire Drills
- Bus Evacuation Drills
- Go Home Early Evacuation Drills
- Shelter-in-Place, Hold-in-Place, Lockout, and Lockdown Drills (SHELL)
- Evacuation to Alternate Site Drills

Evacuation and lockdown drills will be conducted in a trauma-informed, developmentally, and age-appropriate manner that does not include props, actors, simulations, or other tactics intended to mimic a school shooting or other act of violence or emergency.

Each drill/exercise will be followed with a debrief session for all staff involved and suggestions/recommendations that will improve response actions and protocols in the future.

Additional drills will be held during summer school, if summer school is being conducted with one of the drills completed during the first week of summer school.

In addition, Early Dismissal drills will not occur more than 15 minutes earlier than normal dismissal time. Transportation and communication procedures will be included in the test, and parents and guardians will be notified in writing at least one week prior to such drill.

By October 1st of each year, written information regarding emergency procedures will be given to students and staff.

The emergency back-up generators and lighting are also tested annually and all systems verified functional without electricity.

Notification of Drills to Parents or Persons in Parental Relation

At the beginning of each school year, and once near the beginning of each of the remaining three quarters, parents will be provided with a list of drills that may be conducted throughout the school year and what each drill may entail.

Full-Scale Drill Exercises

Schools and districts that opt to participate in full-scale exercises in conjunction with local and county emergency responders and preparedness officials that include props, actors, simulations, or other tactics intended to mimic a school shooting or other acts of violence or emergency may not be conducted on a regular school day and when school activities such as athletics are occurring on school grounds. Additionally, such exercises cannot include students without written consent from parents or persons in parental relation.

Implementation of School Safety & Building Security

Routine Precautions by all staff

All staff are expected to immediately report to their respective principal and/or supervisor about any information they have received or observations they have made regarding anything that could possibly impact the safety and security of anyone within the school community.

Note: Staff should always err on the side of safety and share such information each and every time. No detail is too small or inconsequential as individual staff may not be aware of all circumstances surrounding a particular student or concern.

Limited Access

Each building is tasked with implementing this policy while tailoring it to the specific needs of their program. Generally, this means that the fewest exterior doors necessary to maintain normal business will remain unlocked during portions of the regular school day. Doors shall not be propped open so that safety, security and fire code regulations can be maintained. Those doors that may need to remain unlocked during a portion of the school/business day should be monitored in some fashion. All entrances are to be secured shortly after the start of the instructional/business day.

Once secured for the instructional/business day, the divisions may utilize an audio and/or video electronic, visitor access control system at their primary entrances that provides a means for school staff to remotely screen and approve visitors prior to actually granting them access into the building.

The District also utilizes a keyless entry / electronic access control system allowing specific access (designated days/times, buildings and entrances) to authorized personnel by presenting a programmed proximity identification card to a reading device at those entrances. This system also automatically unlocks and locks specific entrances to accommodate normal arrival, dismissal and after school activity.

Staff Photo Identification Badges

All employees are issued photo identification badges that are to be **displayed at all times** while on District property to assist visitors, students and staff in identifying employees as well as possible intruders.

Visitor policy

All visitors should report to the main office upon entry into the building. Visitors will sign-in and be issued a name badge, which needs to be visible at all times. Visitors are required to sign-in and out where they first entered the building.

Should an unannounced visitor appear at a classroom, office or be observed in the hallways without proper identification (visitor pass/name badge), staff may approach and inquire as to a subject's business or contact their school's main office immediately.

Student Sign-Out Procedures

The District is diligent in ensuring that only those persons authorized to sign-out students are allowed to do so. Staff may also require a photo ID if the requesting party is unknown to them and may contact a parent or guardian for confirmation when deemed appropriate.

Video Surveillance

A digital video surveillance system is in service to assist in monitoring, deterring and recording activity in high use areas, as well as areas of chronic concern or perceived vulnerability.

School Safety Assessment

School safety assessment – a strategic evaluation and facilities audit to identify emerging and potential school safety problems.

Fire Alarm

A fire detection alarm that is linked to a central monitoring station is in service at the District. These alarms and fire response procedures are tested regularly and consistent with New York State Education Department regulations.

School Resource Officer

The District contracts with the Oneida County Sheriff's Office to provide a School Resource Officer on campus during the school day. The School Resource Officer acts as the liaison between students and staff and will field anonymous reports of acts of violence and bullying.

Random Drug Sniffing Canine Search

The District may occasionally conduct canine searches throughout the school year.

Vital Educational Agency Information

The District maintains general information located at the District, including information on school population, number of staff, transportation needs, and the telephone numbers of key officials.

B. Early Detection of Potentially Violent Behaviors

The District recognizes the importance of early recognition and intervention into conflicts and potentially violent or threatening behaviors. As such, the District will ensure that appropriate school violence prevention and intervention training will be incorporated into all phases of staff professional development. Communication strategies are utilized to deter potentially violent incidents with the establishment of various programs.

This communication may extend beyond the School District/BOCES to include members of the District's Safety Team, Law Enforcement, School Health Professionals, Mental Health Professionals, a school-level behavioral assessment team, and/or available county or regional threat assessment teams, etc., when deemed appropriate and within existing legal parameters.

Informative materials regarding the early detection of potentially violent behaviors shall be made available to the school community through various means that may include brochures, newsletters, and the district website.

Students, parents, and all staff are encouraged to share information regarding any student conflicts, threats or troubling behaviors with the appropriate school administrator so that an investigation can commence in a timely fashion if deemed necessary.

Strategies for Improving Communication Among Students and Between Students and Staff and Between Administration and Parents or Persons in Parental Relation and Reporting of Potentially Violent Incidents

The District recognizes the importance of good communication among students and between students and staff, and between administration and parents. All parties are encouraged to strive for improvement at all times. Sharing information is the first line of defense in keeping students safe. It is vital that students and parents understand that reporting information about potential problems is a way of preventing harm to another. Reporting concerns that may impact on the safety and health of others is the responsibility of the entire District's community.

Short term and long-term strategies to bettering communication and preventing violence at the District include:

- Set clear expectations for students and communicate these standards to students, staff and parents. (Code of Conduct)
- Pay attention to what students are saying
- Encourage communication among parents, student, staff, administration and community members
- Enlist a multi-agency team
- Train staff to listen and question effectively
- Institute programs, initiatives and community service students to promote character development.

This communication may extend beyond District personnel to include members of the District Safety Team, Law Enforcement, School Health Professionals, Mental Health Professionals, a school-level behavioral assessment team, and/or available county or regional threat assessment team, etc., when deemed appropriate and within existing legal parameters.

C. Hazard Identification

The list of sites of potential emergencies include: Main building, playground area, properties adjacent to the building, buses, off-site field trips, and commercial areas adjacent to school property. Each individual Building Health and Safety Team has assessed their own division for any unique hazards and has documented them on their respective Building-Level Emergency Response Plans. The District has developed multi-hazard response plans, based on the Incident Command System and the National Incident Management System (NIMS), for the following emergency situations:

Multi-Hazard List

Hazard Category	Type
Civil Disturbance	Bomb Threat, Intruder Alert, Hostage Taking, Kidnapping, Physical Assault or Threat
Environmental Emergency	Flood, Hazardous Materials Incident, Snow/Ice Storm, Tornado Warning, Thunder/Lightning Storm, Wind Storm, Fire, Explosion, Gas Leak
Building Failure	System Failure, Structural Failure
Medical Emergency	Sick/Injured Person, School Bus/Car Accident, Mass Illness/Epidemic, Influenza Pandemic/Pandemic

Identified Onsite Hazards

- Various chemical storage areas
- Welding/hot work area
- Indoor vehicle transportation areas
- Compressed gas storage areas
- Paint spray booths
- Areas of student congregation
- Student/teacher/administrator conference areas
- Boiler/mechanical rooms

Identified Offsite Hazards

- Major highways (chemical transport)
- Airport (flight path)
- Railroad
- Certain industrial sites (refineries, etc.)
- Creeks

D. Construction and Capital Project Safety

The District will take steps to ensure the safety and security of the students and staff during periods of construction. This requirement may include conducting background checks on workers, maintaining sufficient and appropriate emergency egress routes, and notifying building occupants of any changes.

The District Safety Committee, or a subcommittee thereof, may be involved in monitoring safety during construction projects as needed. The Committee may include: the Superintendent, Director of Facilities, members of the Safety Services, Administration team members, architect, construction manager, and contractors. The Committee will hold additional meetings as needed to review issues and address complaints related to health and safety resulting from the construction project.

Section III: General Emergency Response Planning and Response to Threats and Acts of Violence

A. Notification and Activation (Internal and External Communications)

Quick and accurate contact with appropriate law enforcement officials is essential in the event of a violent incident. These relationships have been established through the participation of local response officials on Building-Level Emergency Response Teams. These individuals and appropriate means of contact are documented in the BLERP's. Internal communication is also of prime importance and will be specifically defined in each BLERP.

Incident Commanders are authorized to and will initiate contact with the appropriate law enforcement officials in the event of a violent incident. The District maintains a list of local law enforcement agencies, and the designation of the individual who is authorized to contact the law enforcement agencies.

The methods used for notifications of a disaster or an act of violence include the following possible forms of communication: County Emergency Services, telephone, e-mail, portable radio system, NOAA weather radio, District maintained website, intercom or PA system, local media, and others as appropriate or necessary.

The plans may specify that in the event of an emergency, or impending emergency, the District will notify all principals/designees within the complex to take the appropriate action.

The District may utilize the resources of the County Emergency E911 Centers and other messaging means to contact parents, guardians or persons in parental relation to the students in the event of a violent incident or an early dismissal. The District may also use local media in some instances or post information on the website.

B. Situational Responses

Multi-Hazard Response

In the event of a catastrophic emergency (fire, building collapse, etc.) the evacuation of the building and the preservation of life is the only consideration. It is anticipated that specific

procedures outlined in this document, particularly as they relate to notifications, line of authority, etc., and may be violated in cases involving catastrophic emergencies.

There are many variables that could impact the manner in which the Building Emergency Response Team responds to a particular occurrence. These variables could include: time of day, weather, age of students, and location of students, anticipated response time of emergency responders, availability of support personnel, and availability of transportation. Specific emergency situations are identified and standard response procedures are detailed in the Building-Level Emergency Response Plans; however, given the aforementioned variables, it is impractical to try and map out the specific steps to take for every conceivable scenario. It is more practical to focus on just a few critical decisions that need to be made in every emergency pursuant to our primary goal of preventing injury and loss of life. In the event that the following response actions, emergency closing, early dismissal, evacuation, shelter-in-place, lockdown, lockout are activated, the following actions will be implemented. For example: a response protocol could include the following steps:

1. Assess the situation – Incident Commander/Designee
2. Response Action Implementation
3. Notification of Parents/Guardians
4. Recovery
5. Evaluation

Each Building-Level Emergency Response Plan includes procedures and actions that will be implemented in the event of the occurrence of a hazardous event. Such plans are not available to the public, nor are they to be included in the District-Level Safety Plan.

The District Superintendent is designated as the Chief Emergency Officer and Incident Commander during the initial response to any emergency at the District. The District Superintendent will provide leadership, organize activities and disseminate information with the assistance of the Emergency Response Team(s). If the District Superintendent is unavailable or not on site, a Designated Alternate will act in their absence with the same authority and responsibility.

Response Protocols

The District's selection of appropriate responses to emergencies, including protocols for responding to bomb threats, hostage takings, intrusions and kidnappings will be included in the Building-Level Safety Plans. The following possible protocols are provided as examples:

- Identification of decision-makers
- Plans to safeguard students and staff
- Procedures to provide transportation, if necessary
- Procedures to notify parents
- Procedures to notify media
- Debriefing procedures

In most instances where this level of school response is warranted, the District will be seeking assistance from outside emergency responders in resolving the situation. As such, the

immediate objective is generally to contain and manage the incident until the emergency responders arrive on scene.

Procedures for obtaining advice and assistance from local government officials including the county or city officials responsible for implementation of Article 2-B of the Executive Law. By contacting Oneida County 911, the system for coordinating the delivery of assistance from both the county and local agencies will be activated.

Responses to Acts of Violence: Implied or Direct Threats Including Threats by Students Against Themselves, to Include Threats of Suicide

The District's policies and procedures for responding to implied or direct threats of violence by students, teachers, other school personnel and visitors to the school will be included in the Building-level Safety Plans. In situations in which Implied or Direct threats of violence by students, teachers, other school personnel or visitors to the school have been made and recognizes the need to take immediate action.

The following types of procedure(s) may be used:

- Follow procedures outlined in the Code of Conduct
- Use of staff trained in de-escalation or other strategies to diffuse the situation.
- Inform Building Principal of implied or direct threat.
- Determine level of threat with District Superintendent/Designee.
- Contact the appropriate law enforcement agency, if necessary and follow the Memorandum of Understanding developed collaboratively between local police agencies and the District.
- Monitor situations, adjust responses as appropriate, and include the possible use of the Emergency Response Team.

Acts of Violence

The District policies and procedures for responding to acts of violence by students, teachers, other personnel and visitors to the District will be included in the Building-Level Safety Plans. The following types of procedure(s) could be used:

- Determine level of threat with District Superintendent/Designee.
- If the situation warrants, isolate the immediate area and evacuate if appropriate.
- Staff and Students are asked to inform the Building Principal/ Superintendent.
- If necessary, initiate a response procedure (Hold-In-Place, Lockout and/or Lockdown), and contact appropriate emergency response agencies. As well as follow the Memorandum of Understanding.
- Monitor situation; adjust response as appropriate; if necessary, initiate early dismissal, sheltering or evacuation procedures.
- Keep parents/guardians informed.

Responses to Violence (Incident reporting, Investigation, Follow-Up, Evaluation, and Disciplinary Measures)

The District requires all incidents of violence, whether or not physical injury has occurred (verbal abuse, threats of violence, etc.), to be reported immediately by employees and students and documented. With the realization that employees and students may otherwise be reluctant to come forward, all must maintain confidentiality. Individuals are assured that there will be no reprisal for reporting their concerns. Incidents will be reported as follows:

- The School Building Principal/Administrator or Designee will be responsible for receiving and responding to all incident reports including anonymous reports.
- Information on the reporting process for students and staff will be provided as part of the violence prevention training program.
- Each incident will be reported to and evaluated by a Threat Assessment Team for the purpose of compiling data and evaluating the Violence Prevention Program.

Relationships have been established with the Police Department and other emergency response agencies at the building level. Representatives from these agencies (Law Enforcement, Fire and Emergency Medical Responders) are asked to participate on Building-Level School Safety Teams.

Reporting

Once an incident has been reported, and depending on its severity, the School Building Principal/Administrator or Designee will assume responsibility as the Incident Commander, who should take the following steps:

- Report it to the Police Department;
- Secure the area where the disturbance has occurred;
- Ensure the physical safety/medical management of students/staff remaining in the area
- Ensure that while responding to the incident, the remainder of the building remains appropriately supervised;
- Quickly assess the area of the incident to determine damage as a result of the incident and if it is safe to remain; if necessary, evacuate or shelter as per the Building-Level Emergency Response Plans;
- Provide notification to Administration;
- Provide incident debriefing to students and staff as needed;
- Notify parents.

Investigation

After the incident has occurred, the Threat Assessment Team will conduct a detailed investigation. It is the purpose of the Team to focus on facts that may prevent recurrence, not find fault. The Team conducting the investigation will:

- Collect facts on how the incident occurred;
- Record information;
- Identify contributing causes;
- Recommend corrective action;
- Encourage appropriate follow-up; and
- Consider changes in controls, policy and procedures.

Follow-up

The District recognizes the importance of responding quickly and appropriately to the medical and psychological needs of students/staff following exposure to a violent incident. All

individuals affected by a violent act will be provided with appropriate medical and psychological treatment and follow-up. Provisions for medical confidentiality and protection from discrimination will be included to prevent the victims of violent incidents from suffering further loss.

Evaluation

Emergency Response/Threat Assessment Team is responsible for ensuring that an initial school building security analysis is conducted and periodically re-evaluated. These physical evaluations will focus on the identification and assessment of school building security hazards and address necessary changes in building practices. These evaluations will review the potential for different types of violent incidents including bomb threats, hostage-taking, intrusions, and kidnapping. Professionals will be utilized from local law enforcement, any available county or regional threat assessment teams and private consultants as necessary.

Disciplinary Measures

The Code of Conduct will be the basis for determining the appropriate disciplinary measures that may be necessary.

Code of Conduct

The District has created a detailed Code of Conduct to describe the expected behavior of students, staff and visitors to school buildings and the disciplinary actions resulting from violations of the Code. The Code, which will be communicated to all students/staff and parents, will serve as a major component of the violence prevention program. The Code will be evaluated annually and revised as necessary to reflect changes in school policies and procedures. A copy of the Code of Conduct will be made available to students, parents, staff and community members. The Code of Conduct was updated and adopted by the Board on January 7, 2020, and then made available and posted on our website.

Arrangements for Obtaining Emergency Assistance from Local Government

Arrangements for obtaining assistance during emergencies from emergency services organizations and local government agencies include contacting 911 immediately. Additional support can be obtained by contacting the Sheriff, Local Police Departments, Local Fire Departments, available county or regional threat assessment teams and County Emergency Services.

Procedures for Obtaining Advice and Assistance from Local Government Officials (see above)

Resources Available for Use in an Emergency

District resources which may be available during an emergency include all of our facilities and other vehicles and trucks. We can also contact the Village and Town Highway Department for access to heavy equipment and other resources.

Procedures to Coordinate the Use of Resources and Manpower during Emergencies

The District will use the Incident Command System to coordinate the use of resources and manpower during emergencies.

Protective Action Options

Plans for taking the following actions in response to an emergency where appropriate will be included in Building-Level Emergency Response Plans:

School cancellation

The cancellation or delay of District educational programs shall be made by the Superintendent or designee.

Early dismissal

Early dismissal shall be implemented under conditions when it is imperative to return students to their homes as quickly as possible (e.g. impending blizzard). The decision to dismiss early shall be made by the Superintendent or designee. Persons in parental relation will be notified through various communication platforms.

Emergency evacuation

Emergency evacuation is implemented under conditions when it is no longer safe for students and staff to remain in the building (e.g. hazardous materials spill). The decision to evacuate will be made by the Principal or designee. Students and staff will be accounted for. In some cases, students and staff will be taken to an alternative location, off site.

Shelter-in-place

Sheltering will be implemented if conditions inside the building is safer for students and staff (e.g. tornado warning). The decision to shelter on site will be made by the Principal or designee. If the sheltering period is to extend more than a few hours, arrangements to meet basic human needs will be accounted for.

Hold-in-place

Hold in place will be implemented if conditions exist in the building to keep students and staff where they are (e.g. medical emergency). The decision to hold in place will be made by the Principal or designee.

Lockout

A lockout will be implemented if there is a threat that exists outside of the building or vicinity (e.g. bank robbery). The decision to implement a lockout will be made by the Principal or designee.

Lockdown

A lockdown will be implemented if there is a threat inside of the building (e.g. a violent act). The decision to implement a lockdown will be made by the Principal or designee.

Terrorist Threats & Activities

In the event of terrorist threats or activities, the Principal shall be instructed by the Superintendent or designee to follow the recommended actions outlined by NYS Homeland Security. The actions recommended are based on the level of alert declared by the State and Federal governments.

National Terrorism Advisory System (NTAS)

NTAS advisories – whether they be Alerts or Bulletins – encourage individuals to follow the guidance provided by state and local officials and to report suspicious activity. Where possible and applicable, NTAS advisories will include steps that individuals and communities can take to protect themselves from the threat as well as help detect or prevent an attack before it happens. Individuals should review the information contained in the Alert or Bulletin, and based upon the circumstances, take the recommended precautionary or preparedness measures for themselves and their families.

Bulletin:

Describes current developments or general trends regarding threats of terrorism.

Elevated Threat Alert:

Warns of a credible terrorism threat against the United States.

Imminent Threat Alert:

Warns of a credible, specific, and impending terrorism threat against the United States. Individuals should report suspicious activity to local law enforcement authorities. Often, local law enforcement and public safety officials will be best positioned to provide specific details on what indicators to look for and how to report suspicious activity. The *If You See Something, Say Something*[™] campaign across the United States encourages the public and leaders of communities to be vigilant for indicators of potential terrorist activity, and to follow the guidance provided by the advisory and/or state and local officials for information about threats in specific places or for identifying specific types of suspicious activity.

Section IV: Recovery

A. District Support for Buildings

After an incident, the Crisis Plan will be initiated by the appropriate level Emergency Response Team. Necessary resources will be deployed in order to support the Emergency Response Teams and post-incident responders.

The Emergency Response Team and the Post-Incident Response Team will be supported in their efforts by all available in-agency resources and personnel as required by the nature of the emergency. The Emergency Response Team is available for support when necessary to assist all buildings in their response effort.

B. Disaster Mental Health Services

The Building-Level Emergency Response Team will designate the Post-Incident Response Team in each school building to respond in crisis situations and help provide disaster mental health services as outlined in the Building-Level Emergency Response Plan for that building. The Department(s) affected may draw upon additional resources from existing pupil personnel staff, as needed. Depending on the nature of an incident, if a Department does not have the needed resources, services will be arranged for pupil personnel staff, such as school psychologists and school social workers, to assist on the Post-Incident Response Team. Employees will also be encouraged to seek assistance from the Employee Assistance Program (EAP). Depending on the scope of the situation, the County Office of Emergency Management and Department of Mental Health may be contacted to help coordinate a County or State-wide effort.

C. Forms and Recordkeeping

The success of the Violence Prevention Program will be greatly enhanced by the District's ability to document and accurately report on various elements of the program along with training staff. This will allow us to monitor its success and update the program as necessary. Forms, resources, and training materials have been developed for this purpose. Records will be kept in accordance with record retention laws.

APPENDIX A

Public Employer Emergency Plan (Communicable Disease - Pandemic Plan)

Our District-Wide School Safety Plan (DWSSP) is based on addressing the currently accepted phases of emergency management (Prevention/Mitigation; Protection; Response; Recovery). This concept is more simplistically defined as a way of looking at a potential emergency before, during and after the event. This Pandemic Plan is built upon the components already existing in our DWSSP that also incorporates our BLERP's. It is a flexible Plan developed in collaboration with a cross-section of the school community and public health partners and will be updated regularly to reflect current best practices. The Plan will be tested (exercised) routinely as part of the overall exercise of the DWSSP. The District-Wide School Safety Team assumes responsibility for development and compliance with all provisions of this Plan and implementation at the building level through the Building-Level Emergency Response Planning Team. Effective April 1, 2021, Labor Law §27-c, amends Labor Law §27-1 and adds a new provision to Education Law §2801-a. Labor Law §27-c requires public employers to develop operation plans in the event of certain declared public health emergencies. Education Law §2801-a requires school districts to develop plans consistent with the new Labor Law requirement. The new law requires public employers to prepare a plan for the continuation of operations in the event that the Governor declares a public health emergency involving a communicable disease. Educational institutions must prepare plans consistent with Labor Law §27-c as part of their school safety plans pursuant to newly added subsection (2)(m) of Education Law §2801-a. The Plan addresses the required components in the sections as noted below:

Prevention/Mitigation

- (1) A list and description of positions and titles considered essential with justification for that determination.
- (2) The specific protocols that will be followed to enable non-essential employees and contractors to telecommute.
- (3) A description of how the employer will, to the extent possible, stagger work shifts of essential employees and contractors to reduce workplace and public transportation overcrowding.

Protection/Preparedness

- (4) Protocols to be implemented to secure personal protective equipment (PPE) sufficient to supply essential workers with two (2) pieces of each PPE device needed for each work shift for at least six (6) months. This must include a plan for storage of such equipment to prevent degradation and permit immediate access in the event of an emergency declaration.

Response

- (5) Protocols to prevent spread in the workplace in the event an employee or contractor is exposed, exhibits symptoms, or tests positive for the relevant communicable disease. Such protocols must include disinfection of the individual's work area and common areas. It must also address the policy on available leave with respect to testing, treatment, isolation or quarantine.
- (6) Protocols for documenting precise hours and work locations of essential workers for purposes of aiding in tracking the disease and identifying exposed workers in order to facilitate the provision of any benefits that may be available to them on that basis.
- (7) Protocols for coordinating with the locality to identify sites for emergency housing for essential employees to contain the spread of the disease, to the extent applicable to the needs of the workplace.

Prevention/Mitigation:

- We will work closely with the local County Department of Health to determine the need for activation of our Plan. The following procedures will be followed by administrators, principals, school nurses for reporting communicable disease, including Coronavirus, Influenza, etc., and communicating with the Health Department:
 - Report suspected and confirmed cases of illness to the local County Department of Health
- The local County Department of Health will monitor County-wide cases of communicable disease and inform school districts as to appropriate actions.
- The Assistant Superintendent for Business will help coordinate our Pandemic planning and response effort. This person will work closely with the District-Wide School Safety Team that has responsibility for reviewing and approving all recommendations and incorporating them into the DWSSP. The school district Medical Director and nurses will be vital members of the Safety Team. Because of the potential importance of technology in the response effort (communication and notification) the school district Technology Director will also be an important Team member. The Human Resources Director, Business Official, Facility Director, Food Service Director, Transportation Coordinator, Public Information Officer and Curriculum Director will also be vital to the planning effort. Other non-traditional individuals may also be required to be part of the Team.
- The District-Wide School Safety Team will review and assess any obstacles to implementation of the Plan. The plan has considered issues related to Planning and Coordination; Continuity of Student Learning; Core Operations; Infection Control Policies and Procedures; and Communication.
- The district will emphasize hand-washing and cough/sneezing etiquette through educational campaigns that will include NYSDOH and CDC Materials.
- We will educate and provide information to parents, staff, and students about our Pandemic Plan and about how to make an informed decision to stay home when ill. We will utilize our website, postings and direct mailings for this purpose.

(1) Essential Positions/Titles

In the event of a government ordered shutdown, similar to our response to the Coronavirus in the spring of 2020, we are now required to consider how we would prepare for future shutdowns that may occur. As part of our planning we are now required to provide information on those positions that would be required to be on-site or in district for us to continue to function as opposed to those positions that could realistically work remotely. The following information is addressed in the table below:

1. Title – a list of positions/titles considered essential (could not work remotely) in the event of a state-ordered reduction of in-person workforce.
2. Description – brief description of job function.
3. Justification - brief description of critical responsibilities that could not be provided remotely.
4. Work Shift – brief description of how the work shifts of those essential employees or contractors (if utilized) will be staggered in order to reduce overcrowding at the worksite.
5. Protocol – how will precise hours and work locations, including off-site visits, be documented for essential employees and contractors (if utilized).

The worksheet below has been completed by each department which includes Central Administration, Human Resources, Facilities Services, Transportation, Food Service, Communications, Technology, Instructional Programs, Athletics, Special Education, Messenger/Mail Services, and Security (these are examples). More detailed information can be found in the BLERP's.

Human Resources Essential Positions (Example Table)				
Title	Description	Justification	Work Shift	Protocol
Superintendent	Superintendent	District Leader	Day	
Assistant Superintendent	Administration	Education Oversight	Day	
Assistant Superintendent	Administration	District Operations	Day	
Director of PPS	Administration	Student/Staff Services	Day	
Director of IT	Administration	Operations	Day	
Business Office	Financial Responsibilities	Financial Responsibilities	Day	

(2) Protocols Allowing Non-Essential Employees to Telecommute (The information below is provided as an example – fill in your own)

Ensure Digital Equity for Employees

- Mobile Device Assessments:
 - Survey agency departmental staff to determine who will need devices at home to maintain operational functions as well as instructional services
 - Conduct a cost analysis of technology device needs
- Internet Access Assessments:
 - Survey agency departmental staff to determine the availability of viable existing at-home Internet service
 - Conduct a cost analysis of Internet access needs
- Providing Mobile Devices and Internet Access:
 - To the extent practicable, decide upon, develop procurement processes for, order, configure, and distribute, if and when available, appropriate mobile devices to those determined to be in need.
 - To the extent practicable and technically possible, decide upon, develop procurement processes for, and when available, provide appropriate Internet bandwidth to those determined to be in need. WIFI hotspots and residential commercial Internet options will be evaluated for anticipated effectiveness in particular situations.

Technology & Connectivity for Students - Mandatory Requirements:

- To the extent possible, have knowledge of the level of access to devices and high-speed broadband all students and teachers have in their places of residence;
- To the extent practicable, address the need to provide devices and internet access to students and teachers who currently do not have sufficient access; and
- Provide multiple ways for students to participate in learning and demonstrate mastery of Learning Standards in remote or blended models, especially if all students do not yet have sufficient access to devices and/or high-speed internet.

Mobile Devices Delivery:

Technology offers schools and districts increased options for continuing learning during extended closures. Technology can be leveraged in different ways to meet local needs, including but not limited to:

- Communication (e-mail, phone, online conferencing, social media)
- Teacher/student and student/student interaction (office hours, check-ins, peer collaboration)
- Instruction (video/audio recordings of instruction, instructional materials, synchronous distance learning, asynchronous online courses)
- Learning Materials and Content (digital content, online learning activities)
- Additional Technology Devices Assessments:
 - Identify students' technology needs to include adaptive technologies
 - Use the Asset Tracking Management System procedures to check out all mobile devices
 - If a shutdown happens abruptly, plan a pick-up time and location, and arrange to deliver devices to those who cannot pick them up.
- Providing Multiple Ways for Students to Learn
 - Support instructional programs as needed in preparation of non-digital, alternative ways for students to participate in learning and demonstrate mastery of Learning Standards in remote or blended models in circumstances in which students do not yet have sufficient access to devices and/or high-speed internet.

(3) Staggering Work Shifts of Essential Employees – Reducing Overcrowding

Depending on the exact nature of the communicable disease and its impact, the district is prepared to enact numerous strategies to reduce traffic congestion and maintain social distancing requirements in order to minimize building occupancy. The following will be considered:

- Limiting building occupancy to 25%, 50% or 75% of capacity or the maximum allowable by State or Local guidance.
- Forming employee work shift cohorts to limit potential contacts.
- Limit employee travel within the building.
- Stagger arrival and dismissal times.
- Alternate work-days or work weeks.
- Implement a four-day work week.
- Limit or eliminate visitors to the building.

The school district will utilize these base strategies and expand upon them as necessary in order to address any public health emergency.

Protection (Preparedness):

We have collaborated with our partners to assure complementary efforts. We have invited representatives from the County Department of Health, Police Department, Office of Emergency Management, Department of Mental Health and others to attend our District-Wide School Safety Team meetings. This will allow us to send consistent messages to the school community on pandemic related issues.

- The District-Wide Command Center will be at District Administration Building with the alternate at Oneida County Department of Health and will be activated at the direction of

the School District Incident Commander. We have established our District-Wide Incident Command Structure as follows:

- Dr. Brian K. Bellair Incident Commander, Superintendent
- Dr. Brian K. Bellair Public Information Officer
- Joseph T. Muller II District Safety Officer
- Joseph T. Muller II Liaison Officer

Building-level Command Posts and Incident Command Structures are defined in the BLERP's. Our Incident Command System will complement and work in concert with the Federal, State, and Local Command Systems. Our central administrators and school building principals have completed both the IS 100 (Introduction to Incident Command) IS 362 (Multi-Hazard Emergency Planning for Schools) and IS 700 (National Incident Management System) training courses which are available on-line through the FEMA website.

- The school district has designated a pandemic coordinator (administrator), for each of its schools, whose responsibilities include continuous compliance with all aspects of the school's reopening plan, as well as any phased-in reopening activities necessary to allow for operational issues to be resolved before activities return to normal or "new normal" levels. The coordinators shall be the main contact upon the identification of positive cases and are responsible for subsequent communication. Coordinators shall be responsible for answering questions from students, faculty, staff, and parents or legal guardians of students regarding public health emergency and plans implemented by the school.

School/Program	Communicable Disease Safety Coordinator/Administrator	Contact #
High School	David Cognetti, Principal	315-266-3216
Middle School	John Egresits, Principal	315-266-3110
Parkway School	Sandra Davis, Assistant Principal	315-266-3176
Deerfield Elementary	Kelli McGowan, Principal	315-266-3412
Hart's Hill Elementary	Luke Manolescu, Principal	315-266-3432
Marcy Elementary	Eric Rothdiener, Principal	315-266-3422
Westmoreland Road Elementary	Andrea Centro, Principal	315-266-3442

- Communication will be important throughout a pandemic outbreak. It will be necessary to communicate with parents, students, staff, and the school community. Communication methods may include; websites; school postings; general mailings; e-mails; special presentations; phones and cell phones, texting; reverse 911 systems, and the public media. The Superintendent is the District Public Information Officer (PIO) and

will coordinate/oversee all communication. The PIO will also retain responsibility for establishing and maintaining contact with accepted media partners. The PIO will work closely with our Director of Information Technology to assure proper function of all communication systems. This coordination will also help assure that as many redundant communication systems as possible are available.

- Continuity of operations and business office function could be severely impacted by a loss of staff. As such, our plan will include procedures for maintaining essential functions and services. This will include:
 - Overall Operations – we have defined the following decision-making authority for the district (Superintendent, Assistant Superintendent for Learning and Accountability, Assistant Superintendent for Business, Director of Pupil Personnel Services, and Director of Information Technology). Recognizing the need for these essential individuals to have frequent communication we have established as many redundant communication systems as possible. Our primary communication will be through our normal phone system followed by cell phones, emails, hand-held radios, and the district automated phone notification system.
 - The Business Office is essential for maintaining overall function and facilities operation. Back-up personnel will be important to maintain purchasing and payroll responsibilities. As such, we have recognizing the need for job cross-training and have trained individuals to act as a back-up for various essential business office functions. We have also established the ability to maintain these essential functions off-site from remote locations.
 - Maintenance of facilities will be difficult with a reduced or absent maintenance staff. The Director of Facilities or back-up designee will keep the business office informed of such status and of the point at which buildings can no longer be maintained. The Director of Facilities has provided building administrators with procedures for maintaining essential building functions (HVAC system operation, alarms, security, etc. along with a list of telephone numbers of outside companies and alternates for repair and maintenance of these systems). If necessary, we will pool maintenance staff to form a mobile central team to help assist in essential building function and cleaning of critical areas such as bathrooms. Teachers may be asked to assist in this effort. If necessary, we may provide spray bottle sanitizers for each classroom teacher for doorknob and desktop disinfection only. Desktops will be misted with the provided disinfectant and left to dry. *At no time will products not approved by the school district be utilized.*
 - Human Resources will be essential in monitoring absenteeism and assuring appropriate delegation of authority. Changes to district policies and procedures to reflect crisis response may become necessary and will be implemented by Central Administration. The Assistant Superintendent for Business has provided cross-training of staff to ensure essential functions are carried out. Both Assistant Superintendent's will help develop the Plan, in conjunction with all bargaining units, for emergency use of personnel in non-traditional functions and changes in the normal work-day such as alternate or reduced work hours, working from home, etc. Working with administration and local officials, the Superintendent will decide if schools need to be closed.

- Continuity of instruction will need to be considered in the event of significant absences or school closure. Restructuring of the school calendar may become necessary. We will work closely with the New York State Education Department on this potential result throughout the crisis period. Some of the alternate learning strategies we have implemented to be used in combination as necessary include:
 - Hard copy, self-directed lessons
 - Use of mobile media storage devices for lessons (CDs, Jump Drives, iPads)
 - On-line instruction; on-line resources; on-line textbooks
 - Communication modalities for assignment postings and follow-up: telephone; Postal Service; cell phone, cell phone mail, text messages; e-mail; automated notification systems; website postings

(4) Obtaining and Storing Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

PPE & Face Covering Availability:

- The school district will provide employees with an acceptable face covering at no-cost to the employee and will have an adequate supply of coverings in case of replacement.
- Face coverings are meant to protect other people in case the wearer is unknowingly infected.
- Cloth face coverings are not surgical masks, respirators, or Personal Protective Equipment (PPE).
- Information should be provided to staff and students on proper use, removal, washing and disposal of face coverings.
- Face coverings are most essential in times when physical distancing is difficult.
- Procurement, other than some very basic preliminary purchases will be done on a consolidated basis to ensure that the district is getting the most for its PPE dollars.
- Teach and reinforce use of face coverings among all staff.
- We have encouraged all staff to utilize their own personal face coverings but have secured and will provide PPE for any employee requesting such protection. Specialized PPE (N95s, face shields, gowns, gloves, etc.) may be required for specific work tasks and will be provided as deemed necessary. Those individuals that are required to wear N-95 respirators will be fit-tested and medically screened prior to use to assure they are physically able to do so. We will work in partnership with community partners to provide this capability. Parents will also be encouraged to provide face coverings for students however, face coverings will be provided for any student that cannot provide their own.

PPE Supply Management

- The Assistant Superintendent for Business will work with programs to determine the overall PPE needs of the district. Centralized purchasing will be used when possible.

Disposable Face Covering Supplies					
Group	Quantity per 100 per Group	12 Week Supply 100% Attendance	12 Week Supply 50% Attendance	12 Week Supply 25% Attendance	Assumptions
Students	100 Masks per Week	1200	600	300	1 Disposable Mask per Week per Student (supplements

					parent provided)
Teachers/Staff	500	6000	3000	1500	5 Disposable Masks per Week per Teacher
Nurse/Health Professionals	1000	12,000	6000	3000	10 Disposable Masks per Week per School Nurse

PPE for High Intensity Contact with Students			
Item	1 Week Supply for 1 Staff	12 Week Supply	Assumptions
Disposable Nitrile Gloves	10	120	10 per Week per Staff
Disposable Gowns	10	120	10 per Week per Staff
Eye Protection	2	n/a	2 Re-usable per Staff
Face Shields	2	n/a	2 Re-usable per Staff
Waste Disposal Medium	1	n/a	1 Unit per Staff Total
N-95 Respirators*	10	120	10 per Week per Staff

*Note: N-95 respirators are recommended only if staff will be in contact with a suspected positive cases and/or aerosol-generating procedure. Those employees required to wear N-95 respirators will need to be fit tested and medically evaluated in order to determine if the employees are capable of wearing an N-95 respirator without impacting health.

Response:

The District-Wide School Safety Team will meet to determine the need for activation of a pandemic response based on internal monitoring and correspondence with the County Department of Health and other experts. Each Building-Level Emergency Response Team will be informed that the Plan has been activated.

- The entire Incident Command Structure at both the District and Building level will be informed that the response effort has been enacted. These individuals will meet to discuss the Plan's activation and review responsibilities and communication procedures.
- The PIO will work closely with the Technology Director to re-test all communication systems to assure proper function. The District-Wide School Safety Team and Building-Level Emergency Response Teams will assist in this effort.
- Based on the latest information from collaboration with our partners, and to send a message consistent with public health authorities, the PIO will utilize the communication methods previously described to alert the school community of the activation of our District-Wide School Safety Plan as it specifically applies to pandemics.
- The Business Official will meet with staff to review essential functions and responsibilities of back-up personnel. Ability to utilize off-site systems will be tested. The Business Official will monitor utilization of supplies, equipment, contracts, and provided services and adjust as necessary.

- The Facility Director will meet with staff and monitor ability to maintain essential function. The Facility Director will review essential building function procedures with the Principal and command chain. Sanitizing procedures will be reviewed with teachers. The Facility Director will work closely with the Business Official or designee to implement different phases of the Plan as necessary.
- The Human Resources Director will meet with staff to review essential functions and responsibilities of back-up personnel. The Human Resources Director will monitor absenteeism to assure maintenance of the Command Structure and possible need to amend existing procedures.
- Based on recommendations from Local and State Authorities, schools may be closed. Our Plan for continuity of instruction will be implemented as previously described.
- If the decision is made to close a school building the school district will notify the NYS Education Department and District Superintendent at BOCES.

Preventing Spread, Contact Tracing and Disinfection

Confirmed Case Requirements & Protocols

Instructional programs must be prepared for illness outbreaks in their local communities and for individual exposure events to occur in their facilities, regardless of the level of community transmission. CDC has provided the following decision tree to help schools determine which set of mitigation strategies may be most appropriate for their current situation:

CDC and NYSDOH Recommendations:

- Closing off areas used by a sick person and not using these areas until after cleaning and disinfection has occurred;
- Opening outside doors and windows to increase air circulation in the area.
- Waiting at least 24 hours before cleaning and disinfection. If waiting 24 hours is not feasible, wait as long as possible;
- Clean and disinfect all areas used by the person suspected or confirmed to have illness, such as offices, classrooms, bathrooms, lockers, and common areas.
- Once the area has been appropriately cleaned and disinfected it can be reopened for use.
- Individuals without close or proximate contact with the person suspected or confirmed to have an illness can return to the area and resume school activities immediately after cleaning and disinfection.
- If applicable, if more than seven days have passed since the person who is suspected or confirmed to have an illness visited or used the facility, additional cleaning or disinfection is not necessary, but routine cleaning and disinfection should continue.

Return to School After Illness:

Schools must follow local DOH guidance/CDC guidance for allowing a student or staff member to return to school after exhibiting symptoms of illness. If a person is not diagnosed by a healthcare provider (physician, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant) with an illness they can return to school:

- Once there is no fever, without the use of fever reducing medicines, and they have felt well for 24 hours;
- If they have been diagnosed with another condition and have a healthcare provider written note stating that they are clear to return to school.

Staff Absenteeism

- All district staff will contact their supervisor when they are absent due to illness. Substitutes will be provided as necessary and as requested.
- The instructional departments will develop a plan to monitor absenteeism of staff, cross-train staff, and create a roster of trained back-up staff.
- The non-instructional departments will monitor absenteeism of students and staff, cross train staff, and create a roster of trained back-up staff.

Employee Assistance Program (EAP)

- The Human Resources Department will continue to disseminate information to employees about EAP resources. EAP is a voluntary, work-based program that offers free and confidential assessments, short-term counseling, referrals, and follow-up services to employees who have personal and/or work-related problems. EAPs address a broad and complex body of issues affecting mental and emotional well-being, such as alcohol and other substance abuse, stress, grief, family problems, and psychological disorders.

Medical Accommodations

The Director of Pupil Personnel Services will continue to handle medical and accommodations. Requests for accommodations should be directed to his attention.

New York State Contact Tracing Program (not in service at this time)

Facilities: Cleaning and Sanitizing

Cleaning removes germs, dirt, and impurities from surfaces or objects. Cleaning works by using soap (or detergent) and water to physically remove germs from surfaces. This process does not necessarily kill germs, but by removing them, it lowers their numbers and the risk of spreading infection. Visibly soiled surfaces and objects must be cleaned first. If surfaces or objects are soiled with body fluids or blood, use gloves and other standard precautions to avoid coming into contact with the fluid. Remove the spill, and then clean and disinfect the surface.

Sanitizing lowers the number of germs on surfaces or objects to a safe level, as judged by public health standards or requirements. This process works by either cleaning or disinfecting surfaces or objects to lower the risk of spreading infection.

Routine cleaning of school settings includes:

- Cleaning high contact surfaces that are touched by many different people, such as light switches, handrails and doorknobs/handles
- Dust-mopping, wet-mopping and/or auto-scrubbing floors
- Vacuuming of entryways and high traffic areas
- Removing trash
- Cleaning restrooms
- Wiping heat and air conditioner vents

- Spot cleaning walls
- Spot cleaning carpets
- Dusting horizontal surfaces and light fixtures
- Cleaning spills

Classroom/Therapy Rooms:

The district will provide related service providers with additional cleaning supplies to ensure continuous disinfecting of classrooms and therapy rooms that service students with complex disabilities where multiple tools are used for communication, mobility, and instruction.

Common Areas:

Smaller common areas, like kitchenettes and copy room areas, should have staggered use. If users cannot maintain six feet of distance, they shall wear a face covering. Signage has been posted in common areas to remind staff of health and safety etiquette.

Disinfecting:

Disinfecting kills germs on surfaces or objects by using chemicals to kill germs on surfaces or objects. This process does not necessarily clean dirty surfaces or remove germs, but by killing germs on a surface after cleaning, it can further lower the risk of spreading infection.

- Cleaning and disinfection requirements from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Department of Health will be adhered to.
- Custodial logs will be maintained that include the date, time and scope of cleaning and disinfection. Cleaning and disinfection frequency will be identified for each facility type and responsibilities will be assigned.
- Hand hygiene stations will be provided and maintained, including handwashing with soap, running warm water, and disposable paper towels, as well as an alcohol-based hand sanitizer containing 60% or more alcohol for areas where handwashing is not feasible.
- Regular cleaning and disinfection of facilities and more frequent cleaning and disinfection for high-risk areas used by many individuals and for frequently touched surfaces, including desks and cafeteria tables will be conducted.
- Regular cleaning and disinfection of restrooms will be performed.
- Cleaning and disinfection of exposed areas will be performed in the event an individual is confirmed to have an illness, with such cleaning and disinfection to include, at a minimum, all heavy transit areas and high-touch surfaces.
- Although cleaning and disinfection is primarily a custodial responsibility, appropriate cleaning and disinfection supplies will be provided to faculty and staff that is approved by the district for use.
- Additional paper towel dispensers may be installed in other designated spaces.

Upon request, Facilities Services will provide approved disinfecting solutions for additional on the spot disinfecting. This should be done daily or between use as much as possible.

Examples of high touch areas in schools may include, but are not limited to:

- Bus seats and handrails.
- Buttons on vending machines and elevators.

- Changing tables.
- Classroom desks and chairs.
- Door handles and push plates.
- Handles on equipment (e.g., athletic equipment).
- Handrails, ballet barres.
- Dance studio floors.
- Kitchen and bathroom faucets.
- Light switches.
- Lunchroom tables and chairs.
- Shared computers, keyboards and mice.
- Shared telephones.

Hand Sanitizing:

- Hand sanitizer dispensers will be located and installed in approved locations.
- Hand sanitizer bottles will be distributed to staff as approved for use from the district.
- The district ensures that all existing and new alcohol-based hand-rub dispensers, installed in any location, are in accordance with the Fire Code of New York State (FCNYS) 2020 Section 5705.5.

Trash removal:

- Trash will be removed daily.
- Garbage cans or process for collecting trash during lunch periods in classrooms will be increased where necessary.
- No-touch trash receptacles will be utilized, where possible.

(6) Documenting Precise Hours/Work Locations of Essential Workers

It is recognized that as the work environment changes to adapt to the emergency situation and typical work schedules are modified it can become more difficult to track employees especially if they conduct work off site or in numerous locations. The ability to identify these individuals will be extremely important if contact tracing is necessary during a communicable disease crisis. Tracking of these identified individuals will be located in the BLERP.

(7) Emergency Housing for Essential Employees

Emergency housing for essential workers is not considered to be generally required for school employees as opposed to healthcare workers and other critical care employees. However, we have canvassed local hotels/motels so we may be prepared for an unanticipated need and should be able to access the following if necessary:

1. Hampton Inn and Suites New Hartford/Utica (315-793-1600 & 315-733-1200)
2. Holiday Inn Express & Suites Utica (315-724-2726)
3. Fairfield Inn & Suites Utica (315-798-9600)
4. TownePlace Suites by Marriott New Hartford (315-732-2500)
5. Wingate by Wyndham Rome (315-334-4244)

Some BOCES/School Districts have also established school building shelter sites across the County in cooperation with the Red Cross which may be utilized in the event of any emergency

situation. If deemed necessary, school districts will work closely with the Red Cross to determine housing options.

Recovery:

- Re-establishing the normal school curriculum is essential to the recovery process and should occur as soon as possible. We will work toward a smooth transition from the existing learning methods to our normal process. We will use all described communication methods and our PIO to keep the school community aware of the transition process.
- We will work closely with the New York State Education Department to revise or amend the school calendar as deemed appropriate.
- We will evaluate all building operations for normal function and re-implement appropriate maintenance and cleaning procedures.
- Each Building-Level Post-incident Response Team will assess the emotional impact of the crisis on students and staff and make recommendations for appropriate intervention.
- The District-Wide School Safety Team and Building-Level Emergency Response Teams will meet to debrief and determine lessons learned. Information from the PIO, Business Office, Human Resources, Facility Director, and other key team members will be vital to this effort. The DWSSP and BLERP's will be revised to reflect this.
- Curriculum activities that may address the crisis will be developed and implemented.

APPENDIX B

Description of Duties, Hiring and Screening Process, Required Training of Hall Monitors and Other School Safety Personnel

The process of establishing the duties for hall monitors and other school safety personnel shall rely on past practice, or be completed by civil service with consultation of the District, or shall be determined by the District pursuant to applicable Federal, State, County and Municipal guidance.

The District is an equal opportunity employer. The Civil Rights Act 1964 prohibits discrimination in employment because of race, sex or national origin. Public Law 90-202 prohibits discrimination because of age. Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 prohibits discrimination on the basis of handicap.

The process of hiring hall monitors and/or school safety personnel will follow applicable Federal, State, County and Municipal laws & Guidelines. The qualifications for such positions will be established by civil service when applicable or by the Board of Education. On or after July 1st, 2001, all newly hired school personnel will be required to submit two sets of fingerprints for the purpose of background checks, consistent with the S.A.V.E. Legislation of 2000.

APPENDIX C

SRO/SPO Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)

This MOU can be obtained by contacting the District Administration.

APPENDIX D

Emergency Remote Instruction Plan

Introduction

Information from The NYS Education Department

Experiences during COVID-related school closures emphasized the importance of planning for emergency conditions that might require district- or school-wide remote learning. A recent amendment to Commissioner's Regulation §155.17 requires districts add emergency remote instruction provisions to their annual District-wide School Safety Plan (DWSSP).

Beginning with the 2023-2024 school year, all public school districts and boards of cooperative educational services (BOCES) must develop a plan that addresses six different regulatory components related to how they will provide remote instruction under emergency conditions.

These Emergency Remote Instruction Plans (ERI Plans) will serve to ensure that there is a common understanding about remote instruction amongst district or BOCES staff, teachers, families, and students.

ERI Plans must include the methods by which districts and BOCES will ensure the availability of devices and internet access, provision of special education and related services for students with disabilities, and the expectations for time spent in different remote modalities, should an emergency require the district or BOCES to transition to remote instruction.

ERI Plans must be informed by the district's Student Digital Resources data collection, which is to be completed annually in the Student Information Repository System (SIRS). For more information in the Students Digital Resources data collection, please reference the related memos from June 2021, September 2021, and January 2022 or see the SIRS manual.

Please note that ERI Plans are required for all public school districts and BOCES even if the entity does not intend to utilize the available regulatory flexibility to provide remote instruction on days when the school or district would otherwise close due to an emergency, and count these instructional days towards the minimum requirements (previously referred to as the "Snow Day Pilot").

While there is no specific required template, all ERI Plans must include the six components required by regulation. Plans must be written in a manner that is informative and accessible to parents, guardians, teachers, and other school personnel, and must be publicly posted on the district or BOCES website. Consideration should also be given to the differing impact of short-term versus long-term closures.

Districts and BOCES are also encouraged to attach the ERI Plans to their yearly DWSSPs as an appendix.

Definitions from the New York State Department of Education

Remote Instruction: *The Board of Regents adopted additions to §100.1 of Commissioner’s regulations to define the term “remote instruction.” This definition identifies various ways in which remote instruction may be delivered, including synchronous and asynchronous instruction.*

The regulations define remote instruction as “instruction provided by an appropriately certified teacher who is not in the same in-person physical location as the student(s) receiving the instruction, where there is regular and substantive daily interaction between the student and teacher.”

Asynchronous Learning: *students engage in learning without the direct presence (remote or in-person) of a teacher.*

Synchronous Learning: *students engage in learning in the direct presence (remote or in-person) of a teacher in real time.*

Possible Remote Learning Emergency Conditions: *Emergency conditions include, but are not limited to, extraordinary adverse weather conditions, impairment of heating facilities, insufficiency of water supply, shortage of fuel, destruction of a school building, or a communicable disease outbreak.*

Emergency Remote Instruction Plan

Section I Student Computing Devices

A) Student Access to Computing Devices

Whitesboro CSD is a 1:1 student-device District. As such, every student in grades K-12 is able to be provided with a school-owned computing device. During periods of synchronous instruction, the District will provide every student with a synchronous device. The District has inventory of sufficient devices to ensure equitable access to technology.

B) Dissemination of Computing Devices to Students

Most students transport their assigned computing device to and from school each day, so it is available for homework or other educational purposes.

In the event of an emergency closure, parents/guardians whose children do not already have their District-assigned device in their possession can retrieve at designated pick up times and/or locations throughout the District. When times and sites do not successfully accommodate parent pick-up, devices will be delivered to students’ homes via school bus or other means.

C) Communication with Families about Dissemination of Computing Devices

Announcements will be communicated to parents/guardians through multiple means including but not limited to the District website, District mobile app, and mass notifications (automated phone call, email, and/or text message).

D) Service, Repair and/or Replacement of Computing Devices

The Whitesboro Central School District will provide temporary spare computing devices to students in the event that their assigned device requires repair. In the event that their assigned device cannot be repaired, a permanent replacement device will be assigned. If a student computing device needs service, parents/guardians can request support via an online form that will be made available on the District website. In the event that parents do not have the ability to access the form, they will be encouraged to communicate with the main office at their child's school via phone call or email. Repair or replacement will be coordinated by IT staff, and the main office will coordinate a scheduled pick up time with the parent/guardian.

Section II Internet Connectivity

A) Needs Assessment for Internet Access

A NYSED *Digital Equity Survey* is administered each year to help determine the internet access needs in students' places of residence.

In the event of a long-term remote instruction situation, the District will also re-survey parents/guardians via multiple means, including online form, mobile app, and/or phone survey to determine immediate availability of internet access at student's place of residence. The request to participate in the survey will be communicated to parents/guardians through multiple means including but not limited to the District website, District mobile app, and mass notifications (automated phone call, email, and/or text message).

C) Providing Access Points

In situations where students have inconsistent Wi-Fi access and are learning under a long-term remote instruction model, the District will make available (via loaning of equipment) an appropriately filtered mobile WiFi hotspot to facilitate student learning in their place(s) of residence.

Section III Expectations for Instruction

A) Staff Devices

All instructional and professional staff are provided with computing devices that include cameras and microphones to ensure remote learning capabilities from their place of residence.

Staff Wi-Fi

The District will assist instructional staff members without residential Wi-Fi/internet access in order to provide technology for delivering emergency remote instruction.

B) Synchronous and Asynchronous Instruction

Elementary Emergency Remote Learning Sample Schedule

Time	(Synchronous Instruction) Live Instructional Block	(Asynchronous Instruction) Personalized Support, Tutoring, Feedback, Check-Ins, Prep Times, etc.
9:10 AM-12:00 PM	Grades K-5	Students will follow their normal schedule for the day including times for lunch/recess, specials, and personalized support
12:00 PM-12:40 PM	Lunch/ Recess	
12:40 PM-3:20 PM	Grades K-5	Students will follow their normal schedule for the day including times for specials and personalized support

Live sessions should be recorded and made available through Google Classroom for asynchronous learning for those students that are absent. Special education and intervention schedules will be made available to teachers, students, and parents.

Middle School Campus (Grades 6-8) Emergency Remote Learning Sample Schedule

Time	Period
8:08:00 AM-2:45 PM	Students will follow their normal period schedule for the day including times for lunch, specials and personalized support

High School (Grades 9-12) Emergency Remote Learning Sample Schedule

Time	Period
7:37:30 AM-2:21PM	Students will follow their normal period schedule for the day including times for lunch, lessons, and personalized support

C) Remote Learning Overview

Teachers will utilize a variety of online tools and resources including Zoom, BUZZ, Google Classroom, and more in order to provide students with meaningful and engaging online learning opportunities. Students will have access to live and/or recorded (synchronous and/or asynchronous) instruction provided by their classroom teacher. They will be provided with a schedule of when live lessons will be broadcast through the use of video conferencing technology. Assignments related to each lesson and other necessary resources

will be available through Google Classroom for students to access and interact with.

D) Student Attendance

Attendance records will be maintained for all students during periods of emergency remote instruction. The following will take place daily:

- Every teacher will record attendance daily on Schooltool.
- School will make a phone call home to check in with students not logged in or virtually present.
- Attendance will be analyzed weekly and respective teams will work with students, families, and the Social Emotional team to avoid potential chronic absenteeism.

Attendance at the elementary building will be taken virtually by the grade level teacher each day. Attendance at the middle school and high school will be taken virtually by each course teacher daily.

Whitesboro Central School teachers, counselors, social workers, and other staff will proactively reach out to students and families via phone calls, emails, and virtual sessions if regular attendance and student engagement are not occurring before falling behind in school.

Whitesboro will collaborate with DSS prior to initializing Educational Neglect or PINS processes.

E) Student Support

The Whitesboro Central School District understands that it is essential to provide multiple methods for students to participate in learning and to demonstrate mastery of Learning Standards if required to transition to remote learning. Instruction will be developed to provide opportunities for learning that are accessible to all students. Remote learning will be aligned with the NYS Learning Standards. Instruction will include substantive interaction with the teacher regardless of the delivery method. Routine times for student interaction, feedback, and support will be scheduled.

The district has a comprehensive developmental school counseling plan, developed under the direction of our certified school counselors, and frequently reviewed. The Whitesboro CSD has highly effective, operational Social Emotional Teams at all building levels. Our social emotional teams will develop plans and provide resources and referrals to address mental health, behavioral, and emotional support services and programs. The plan will include instruction and training for staff on how to communicate and support students during and after the emergency.

Professional learning will focus on the five competencies of social-emotional wellness including self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, relationship skills and responsible decision making. Strategies to develop the necessary coping and resilience skills for students will be supported through focused SEL instruction that students will receive by the counseling staff and classroom teachers. Additional supports targeted to faculty and staff will be implemented through the same methods identified above. Information and demonstrations may include resources from the BOCES PPD Office, the BOCES

Safety Office and/or SafeSchools in addition to other social emotional resources. The Social Emotional teams will meet to determine designated resources and training opportunities as well as implementation of social emotional plans developed.

F) CTE and CDOS Programs

The Whitesboro CSD will utilize remote/virtual work-based learning experiences when appropriate and applicable for CTE and CDOS programs.

G) Communication with Students and Parents

Teachers and staff will regularly communicate to students and parents, encouraging them to contact teachers and staff with any questions regarding their child’s learning.

H) English Language Learner (ELL) and Multilingual Learner (ML) Student Supports

The Whitesboro CSD will complete the ELL identification process for all students within the required 10 school days of initial enrollment as required by Commissioner’s Regulations Part 154. All communication will be translated to parents/guardians in their preferred language and in their preferred mode of communication (written and spoken).

The Whitesboro CSD will ensure that all required instructional Units of Study are provided to all ELLs based on their most recently measured English language proficiency level during in-person instruction. The task force also discussed the need to potentially develop prioritization of educational delivery for ELL students.

I) Professional Development

All teachers at the Whitesboro CSD will hold valid and appropriate certificates for their teaching assignments except as where otherwise allowable under the Commissioner’s regulations or Education Law. Professional Development training in remote instruction and learning will be provided to teachers when applicable and necessary.

Section IV Instruction for Students without Digital Technology

. How will the district determine which students for whom remote instruction via digital technology is not appropriate?

The district will consult with teachers, parents, social workers, counselors, CSE and the student to make determinations on a case by case basis.

B. How will the district provide synchronous instruction for those students for whom remote instruction by digital technology is not appropriate?

In situations where remote instruction via digital technology is not appropriate, students will be provided with printed materials, recordings, phone calls, etc. that allow them to participate in remote learning without the use of digital technology.

C. How will the district provide synchronous instruction for those students who do not have adequate internet access?

In the event that a student does not have internet access in their home, a District funded hotspot will be provided to families when possible where a hotspot would allow the student to access emergency remote instruction, online resources and classwork needed to participate in virtual learning. In situations where there is no internet availability, students will be provided with printed materials, recordings, phone calls, etc. that allow them to participate in remote learning without the use of the internet.

Section V Special Education and Related Services

Remote Special Education and Related Services

Continuity of Learning for CSE and 504 Students

The Whitesboro Central School District Director of Special Programs and Services, CSE Chairperson, and 504 Committee Chairpersons will be actively involved in emergency remote instruction planning. The Director of Special Programs and Services and/or CSE Chairperson will meet with small groups of special education providers to create individual student continuity of learning plans for all CSE identified students. The 504 Committee Chairpersons will meet with small groups of providers to create individual student continuity of learning plans for all 504 identified students. The Whitesboro Central School District will work to ensure that special education and related services will be provided remotely, in accordance with students' individualized education programs, to ensure the continued provision of a free appropriate public education, to the extent practical and possible.

All teachers, counselors, social workers, nurses, teaching assistants, special education teachers, and school psychologists will work together to ensure that plans are in place for each support staff member for our students with unique needs (IEP, Social/Emotional). For our high needs students an individual plan will be put in place with our special education and social and emotional teams. These plans will indicate the adjustments to delivery of IEPs or 504 plans necessary if school must use an emergency remote learning model. The district will coordinate with special education teachers, support staff, and service providers to ensure that each student with an IEP receives, to the extent practical and possible, the same level of quality of services that would occur in an in-person environment.

Prioritization

The following factors will be used to determine prioritization of students with special needs: student's developmental stage, cognitive functioning, access to technology as well as any behavioral or social/emotional factors. These planning meetings will be followed up by recurring team meetings to continuously plan to meet unique student needs. Smaller break out meetings will be held by providers to determine unique, individual learning plans for at-risk students and for all CSE identified students in consideration of the method of instructional delivery (virtual). Lists of student needs will be indicated and the responsibilities will be delegated for routine check-ins and supports for these students. Each identified student has a designated case manager who provides

the immediate oversight of delivery of programs and services determined by the team. Documentation methods and continued monitoring have been and will continue to be provided by the Director of Special Programs and Services and/or CSE Chairperson. Students who have needs that may impact their ability to follow any of the Whitesboro Central School District plans, as indicated within this plan will have the accommodations they require to the plan clearly documented within the individual student's learning plan which will be shared with all educational providers of that student. Parents/ Guardians will be involved in these decisions and informed of adjustments. CSE and 504 Committee Meetings will be conducted whenever necessary using virtual meeting protocols.