Name

9-5A Lesson Master

Questions on SPUR Objectives

See Student Edition pages 656-659 for objectives.

VOCABULARY

In 1 and 2, write the exponential equation as a logarithmic equation, or vice-versa.

1. a.
$$10^{-3} = \frac{1}{1000}$$

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 _____ b. $10^{0.078} \approx 1.197$ ____ c. $10^m = n$ ____

c.
$$10^m = n$$

2. a.
$$\log 1 = 0$$

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$$\log 1 = 0$$
 _____ **b.** $\log 390 \approx 2.591$ _____ **c.** $\log c = t$ _____

c.
$$\log c = t$$

SKILLS) Objective A

Fill in the Blanks In 3 and 4, a. determine in your head what consecutive integers the logarithm is between. b. Check by finding the logarithm to the nearest thousandth with a calculator.

3. a.
$$\log 4239$$
 is between _____ and _____. **b.** $\log 4239 \approx$ ______.

b.
$$\log 4239 \approx$$
 ______.

4. a.
$$\log 0.023$$
 is between _____ and ____. **b.** $\log 0.023 \approx$ _____.

b.
$$\log 0.023 \approx$$

Objective C SKILLS

In 5 and 6, write the equivalent exponential equation; use it to solve the logarithmic equation.

5.
$$\log n = 3$$

6.
$$\log a = -2.86$$

7. Solve
$$3 \log(2x) = 6$$
 for x .

PROPERTIES) Objective E

8. If
$$f(x) = \log x$$
 for $x > 0$, then $f^{-1}(x) =$ _____.

9. Explain why
$$\log 10^n = n$$
 for all real numbers n .

REPRESENTATIONS) Objective K

In 13–15, consider the graphs of $f(x) = 10^x$ and $g(x) = \log x$.

- 10. Graph each function at the right. Label three points on the graph of f with their coordinates, and the corresponding points on the graph of g.
- **11**. Give the domain and range of each function.
- **12.** Give the *x* and *y*-intercepts of each function, if they exist.