## Answer Page

## **3-5B** Lesson Master

Questions on SPUR Objectives

See Student Edition pages 215–219 for objectives.



## Objective J

1. The following data give the number of city council members in six cities with various populations.

Population	45,000	16,000	320,000	108,000	61,000	176,000	
City Council Members	8	7	24	19	12	15	

- a. Graph these data at the right. Use population in 10,000s for the independent variable. For example, 45,000 = 4.5 ten-thousands.
- **b.** Find an equation of the regression line for the data and graph it on the same axes at the right.
- **c.** Use your equation to predict the numbers of city council members in a city with a population of 250,000.
- **d**. What is the slope of the regression line? Explain what it means, as population increases by ten-thousands.

- 2. The table below lists pizza prices as a function of the diameter.
  - **a**. Graph the data at the right.

Diameter	Price
6"	\$1.50
8"	\$3.50
12"	\$6.95
16"	\$9.95
18"	\$11.50



b. Write an equation for the regression line and graph it above on the same axes from Part a.

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## Name

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	c. d.	Use your eq What is the s	uation to slope of t	predict	the price	e of a piz ne? Expl	za with a ain what	a 21" dia it means	meter. s in this	situation.				
3.	Th ter	e following data give the number of Frostee Treets sold and the high perature on 10 different summer days.												
	Те	mperature °F	88	71	84	98	95	88	80	72	77	85		
	F	rostee Treets Sold	2044	1099	1941	2708	2539	1886	1522	503	1493	1216		
	b. c. d.	<ul> <li>Write an equation for the regression line and graph it at the right.</li> <li>Use your equation to predict the number of Frostee Treets that would be sold on a 95°F day. How close is this value to the actual data?</li> <li>What does the slope in your equation mean in terms of this situation?</li> </ul>												
4.	Th Su a. b.	<ul> <li>The data at the right estimate the number of people <i>P</i> who bought Silly Suzies from 2001 through 2008.</li> <li>a. Write an equation for the regression line.</li> <li>b. According to your regression equation, how many Silly Suzies will be bought in the year 2010?</li> </ul>									ce Nu Bu	<b>mber of</b> <b>yers (P)</b> 25,399 26,008 29,424 34,095 36,564 39,539		
										6		42,909		
										7		45,405		