

Name \_\_\_\_\_

# 2-9A Lesson Master

## Questions on SPUR Objectives

See Student Edition pages 143–147 for objectives.

### SKILLS Objective A

In 1 and 2, write the statement as a variation equation.

1.  $T$  varies directly with  $h$  and inversely as the cube of  $n$ . \_\_\_\_\_
2.  $A$  varies jointly as  $b$ ,  $c$ , and the fourth power of  $d$ . \_\_\_\_\_
3. The formula for the volume of a right cone is  $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$ , where  $r$  is the radius of the base and  $h$  is the height of the cone.

a. Write a sentence translating this formula into variation language.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

b. What is the constant of variation? \_\_\_\_\_

### SKILLS Objective B

4.  $z$  varies directly as the square of  $x$  and inversely as  $y$ .
  - a. Write a general variation equation to represent the situation. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. If  $z = 18.4$  when  $x = 2.0$  and  $y = 1.6$ , find the constant of variation. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Find  $z$  when  $x = 3.2$  and  $y = 2.4$ . \_\_\_\_\_
5.  $P$  varies inversely as the square of  $M$  and directly as  $R$  and as the cube of  $J$ .  
 When  $R = 180$ ,  $J = 2.1$ , and  $M = 19.4$ ,  $P = 12.0$ . Find  $P$  when  $R = 144$ ,  
 $J = 2.6$ , and  $M = 18.2$ . \_\_\_\_\_

### USES Objective G

6. Under certain conditions, the thrust  $T$  of a propeller varies jointly as its speed  $s$  measured in RPM and the square of its diameter  $d$  measured in feet. Suppose a propeller 4 feet in diameter generates 600 horsepower of thrust at 1000 RPM. How much thrust would a 5-foot diameter propeller generate at 800 RPM? \_\_\_\_\_
7. Recall that the weight a board can support varies directly as the width and the square of the thickness, and inversely as the distance between supports. A board with 8' between supports 1.5" thick and 5.5" wide can support 225 lb. How much weight can the board support if its width is increased to 7.5"? \_\_\_\_\_