## Marijuana and Our Kids





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### Risk Factors for Addiction of Any Kind

- Family history of addiction.
- Mental health disorder. (anxiety and eating disorders especially IME)
- Peer pressure.
- Lack of family involvement.
- Early use.
  - Approximately 1 in 10 people who use marijuana will become addicted. When they start before age 18, the rate of addiction rises to 1 in 6. (<u>SAMHSA</u>)
- Taking a highly addictive drug.

### **Paraphernalia**











Distillate syringe



Disposable vape



edibles

And so much more...

### Signs of Use





These little guys on your floors.



This is a cartridge–called a cart by most kids

- Bloodshot or glassy eyes
- Finding eye drops in room or backpack
- Long and frequent showers
- Smell (vapes often smell fruity and not at all like marijuana)
- Frequent skipping or tardies
- Sleeping a lot or at unusual times
- Binge eating at odd times
- Regularly going to the bathroom before meals
- Stealing or having money that can't be accounted for
- Lack of interest or motivation in things they would usually be interested in

### Some Possible Symptoms of Long-term Chronic Use

- Loss of as much as 8 IQ points
- Depression
- Anxiety
- Loss of timing and coordination
- Memory problems
- Isolation
- Loss of interest in things that used to bring joy
- Cannabis Induced Psychosis (<u>Moniuszko et al.</u>)
- Cannabinoid Hyperemesis Syndrome "a condition in which a patient experiences cyclical nausea, vomiting, and abdominal pain after using cannabis" (Chu and Cascella)

(Marijuana Anonymous) and (SAMHSA)

## Symptoms of Marijuana Withdrawal

### Length of Withdrawal

- anxiety
- irritability
- anger or aggression
- disturbed sleep/dreaming
- depressed mood
- loss of appetite
- Less commonly reported physical symptoms include chills, headaches, physical tension, sweating and stomach pain (nausea IME)

- Symptom begin within 24–48 hours
- peak at days2–6
- 2–3 weeks or longer

(depending on length and intensity of use)

(Connor et al.)

# Places to Find Support if You Have a Friend or Family Member Who is Addicted to Marijuana or Any Other Substance











**Call or Text** 



### **How to Get Help**

- Behavioral Health Agencies
  - Inpatient treatment
  - Partial Hospitalization Programs
  - Intensive Outpatient Programs
- Substance Abuse Counselors
- Washington Recovery Helpline (866) 789-1511
- 12 Step Groups
  - Marijuana Anonymous
  - Alcoholics Anonymous
  - Narcotics Anonymous

#### Can I force my child into treatment in Washington State?

- Short answer: No, unless they are a danger to themself or others or there is a court order.
- For details see Chapter 71.34 RCW: Behavioral Health Services for Minors

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