

**2023–2024**  
**OPT PROGRAM OF**  
**STUDIES**

**GRADES 7-12**



# APPLIED ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## **INTRO TO CODING 7 (5801)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours per week

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: One Semester

In the Introduction to Coding course, students will learn about computer hardware and operating systems, computer configurations, computer programs, protecting your computer and data, and PC troubleshooting. This course will allow the students to explore how programming applies to computer hardware and programs and make connections to their own personal PC.

## **Intro to Engineering Design (5810)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours per week

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: 1 semester

This semester-long course focuses on building real-world problem-solving and critical-thinking skills as students learn how to innovate and design new products and improve existing products. Students are introduced to the engineering design process to build new products and to the reverse engineering process, which enables engineers to adjust any existing product. This semester-long course allows students to discover the various fields of Engineering through projects and engineering-related activities. Students will navigate through a series of modules, exploring Civil, Mechanical, Chemical, Biomedical, and Industrial Engineering technologies. Students also examine the types of green technologies, engineering obstacles, and career paths to becoming an Engineer. Upon completion of the course, students will have navigated the Engineering Design Process and discovered the impacts engineering has on everyday life.

# BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY

## **Introduction to Business (5657)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

In this introductory course, students learn about the roles of business and marketing in the free enterprise system and the global economy. Basic concepts of economic systems, business technology, marketing/advertising, costs and profit, and business communication will be introduced. COURSE REGISTRATION: When registering, this course can be found in Arts & Humanities

## **Travel and Tourism (5661)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One semester

Students will learn about the various parts of the travel and tourism industry and how they are

interrelated and integral to international and domestic travel and tourism. This will include travel agencies, tour companies, the airlines and other transportation sectors, lodging facilities, cruise lines, and marketing companies. COURSE REGISTRATION: When registering, this course can be found in Arts & Humanities

### **Planning Meetings and Special Events (5664)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One semester

This course is an introduction to the study of planning meetings and special events. Being a meeting and special events planner is both demanding and rewarding. A meeting coordinator is responsible for every detail of an event, and planners must know how to communicate, be empathetic, and think of their clients. You'll begin with an historical overview of the industry, then move to how to organize a meeting, how to set up food and beverages, and finally, how to organize transportation. COURSE REGISTRATION: When registering, this course can be found in Arts & Humanities

### **Keyboarding and Office Applications (5653)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This cyber course will have a brief introduction to keyboarding, and then students will gain the introductory computer skills they need to use Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint applications to design, develop, create, edit, and share business documents. The student should be able to read and follow detailed on-screen instructions and be able to save and open network computer files independently. This is a project based course. COURSE REGISTRATION: When registering, this course can be found in STEM

### **Introduction to Entrepreneurship (5659)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One semester

Learn the skills needed to effectively organize, develop, create, and manage your own business, including the challenges, problems, and issues faced by entrepreneurs. You will become familiar with the traits and characteristics that are found in successful entrepreneurs, and you will see how research, planning, operations, and regulations can affect small businesses.

### **Introduction to Finance (5775)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One semester

This course will focus on the fundamentals of the financial services industry in the United States and explore the jobs and career opportunities that the industry offers. Topics include finance and financial services, securities analysis and investments, corporate finance, banking services, and risk management.

### **Introduction to Consumer Services (5668)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One semester

This course is designed as an overview to prepare students for a consumer services-related career such as customer service, financial counseling, management, sales, and public relations. Students will analyze various career paths of employment opportunities, including educational requirements, skills, and certifications for different careers. It is recommended that Intro to Business or Intro to Marketing is taken prior to this course.

### **Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics (5669)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One semester

This course provides students with the history of logistics, and an overview of the fields of transportation, distribution, and logistics. Students will learn how warehousing and inventory impact the economy and the world of commercial transportation. Future trends in transportation, distribution, and logistics will also be outlined. Students should have a strong understanding of economics.

### **Banking Services Careers (5666)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Banking Services Careers will focus on the specific skills related to banking and related services, including exploring career paths and the required training or higher education preparation necessary to obtain a career in banking and related services. You also will gain an understanding of the basic functions of customer transactions, cash drawer activity, check collection processes, and other customer service-related transactions. It is recommended that Intro to Business is taken prior to this course.

### **Business and Management Careers (5671)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Business and Management Careers is an introductory course for students interested in exploring careers in business and management. Specifically, business and finance, marketing, architecture, construction, manufacturing, transportation, distribution, and logistics. You will discover the components of establishing a business, and identify skills, abilities and talents needed for various business careers.

## ENGLISH

### **English 7 (5101)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6101

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: Full Year

The nucleus of this course is literary analysis and writing. Students will explore various types of literature

including short stories, a drama, and poetry while developing their ability to write, speak, and evaluate sources effectively. Students will develop critical thinking and reading skills by working collaboratively with peers and the teacher to answer higher-level questions. Grammar, vocabulary, and mechanics skills are taught through the analysis of literature and the expansion of the writing process.

### **Honors English 7 (5105)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: Full Year

The nucleus of this course is literary analysis and writing. Students will explore various types of challenging literature including the novel, the short story, and poetry while developing their ability to write, speak, and evaluate sources effectively. Students will develop critical thinking and reading skills by working collaboratively and independently to create and answer higher-level questions. Vocabulary acquisition is covered through independent, challenging unit assignments and assessments; students will be expected to use newly acquired words in writing. Grammar and mechanics skills are taught through the analysis of literature and the expansion of the writing process. Students should understand that the advanced section of this course is taught at a faster pace using more rigorous pieces of literature.

### **English 8 (5110)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6110

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full Year

The nucleus of this course is literature, research and writing. Students will explore various types of literature including the novel, the short story, poetry, and informational texts while developing their ability to write and speak effectively. Grammar, vocabulary, and usage skills are taught through the analysis of literature and the expansion of the writing process. Students are taught how to find, evaluate, document, and incorporate research into projects and/or writing assignments.

### **Honors English 8 (5115)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full Year

The nucleus of this course is literature and writing. Students will explore various types of literature including the novel, the short story, poetry, and informational texts while developing their ability to write and speak effectively. While reading various texts, students will demonstrate comprehension through written analysis of the source and author's craft. Grammar, vocabulary, and usage skills are taught through the analysis of literature and the expansion of the writing process. Students are taught how to find, evaluate, document, and incorporate research into projects and/or writing assignments.

### **English 9 (5120)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

English 9 interweaves writing, and reading, so that students can relate continuously to what they have

already learned while broadening their understanding of literature and the writing process. Students will become adept at recognizing the different genres of literature and applying various literary techniques. Students will begin to use writing as an analytical tool. Students will become proficient with standard grammar and usage and will be able to compose without mechanical errors. The research process will be reviewed and strengthened as it relates to their chosen pathway.

### **Honors English 9 (5125)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Honors English 9 offers an in-depth analysis of literature, a comprehensive review of grammar and usage, and a rigorous application of the writing process. The material is intended to provide students an introduction to college-level scholarship. Students will become adept at recognizing the different genres of literature and applying various literary techniques. They will begin to use writing as an analytical tool. Students will become proficient with standard grammar and will be able to compose without mechanical errors. The research process will be reviewed and strengthened.

### **English 10 (5130)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Year

This course is designed to reinforce students' appreciation of numerous literary genres. Speaking, discussion, and listening skills will be enhanced while exploring various literary selections, along with poetry. Emphasis also will be placed on the application of standard grammar, mechanics, and vocabulary development. The research process will be reviewed and strengthened. Vocabulary skills will continue to be reinforced.

### **Honors English 10 (5135)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Year

The objective of Honors English 10 is to refine reading comprehension skills, writing skills, and analytical skills encouraging students to reach a proficiency in all areas, moving at a faster pace and at a more in depth level than English 10. Students will be exploring the particulars of the writing process, delving into insightful concepts in literature, and reviewing grammatical and mechanical protocol. In addition, students will compile a research paper within the scope of the Seneca Valley School District curriculum, showcasing the ability to identify, comprehend, apply, analyze, and evaluate research in order to produce an argumentative position paper. Students will develop critical thinking, reading, writing, and vocabulary skills through a variety of assignments.

### **English: American Voices (5140)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This survey course of American literature is organized by theme. Students will focus on textual understanding and making connections to and between texts. Students will read a diverse offering of authors that include classic writers, as well as modern and lesser-known perspectives. Students will

think critically and support their thinking with textual evidence. Course work includes discussion, short writings, projects, and a required research paper.

### **Honors English: American Voices (5145)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This survey course of American literature is organized by theme and is designed for students who have mastered basic comprehension, analysis, and writing skills. Students will read, interpret, and analyze a diverse selection of novels, essays, short stories, dramas, and film. Texts will include a diverse offering of authors that include classic writers, as well as modern and lesser-known perspectives. Critical thinking is emphasized through a study of historical and societal influence on both the authors and their produced texts. Students will collaborate, communicate, and support their thinking. Analytical, evidence based writing skills are developed through short writings, projects, and a required research paper.

### **Advanced Placement Language and Composition (5146)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6146

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 3.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is a college-level course that focuses on the semantic, structural, and rhetorical aspects of language. Included in this course are various types of narrative and essay forms and other examples of expository writing, as well as the analysis of structure, diction, and sentence patterns in literary works. Students have the option of taking the AP English examination that could result in attaining college credit. Students will begin work in the summer to complete the course work. An approved professional must proctor specific assignments on campus or off-site. The proctor agreement must be completed throughout the course.

### **Modern Humanities (5150)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: Full Year

In this course, students will be given the opportunity to critically examine what it means to be human through evaluating selected works of writing, art and both classic and contemporary literature. Students will be asked to analyze works by engaging in an inquiry process; much of the course will center on essential questions about meaning, purpose, nature and values. Students will improve reading and writing skills through examination of short but complex texts including essays and speeches. Students will be required to read, write, and think critically, as well as participate in whole class discussions using online communications.

### **Honors English 12 (5155)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: Full-Year

Honors English 12 provides an overview of the language arts, including literature, writing, grammar, speaking and vocabulary, utilizing a variety of classic and contemporary literature selections. By examining historical backgrounds of literary movements the course focuses on how storytelling helps humans project themselves into the world. The honors student will be expected to read and analyze all

forms of literature—prose, poetry, drama and non-fiction—and demonstrate their comprehension and analysis through a variety of reading and writing activities.

### **Advanced Placement Literature and Composition (5156)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 3.5

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: Full Year

AP Literature is a college level course which engages students in the careful reading and critical analysis of imaginative literature. Through close reading of selected literary works of recognized merit, students will deepen their understanding and enhance their pleasure of literature. Writing assignments will focus on critical analysis of literature and may include expository, analytical and argumentative essays. These essays will be produced using advanced vocabulary, syntax and organization as well as insight into the author, genre and historical period which produced the work. Students will have the option, at their own expense, of taking the Advanced Placement Literature Exam which may result in the attainment of 3-6 college credits. Upon the completion of the course and project, the student will be prepared for the type of analytical and evaluative reading and writing required of college freshmen.

### **Foundations of Creative Writing (5173)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Foundations of Creative Writing offers students an authentic application of the writing process to their original forms of expression. The material is intended to provide students with a creative outlet enabling them to cultivate self-expression through writing. This class is intended for students who are serious about writing. Students engage in experience writing personal reflections, definition essays, research essays, persuasive essays, informative essays, and literary analysis essays. The writing will adhere to all conventions of the English language and will exhibit a variety of sentence structures and word choice.

### **SAT/ACT English Test Prep - Fall (5188)**

CREDIT: 0.25 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester blended with SAT/ACT Math

This course is for college-bound students preparing to take the SAT and/or ACT during their junior or senior year. The course will focus on analyzing the specific test question areas and applying effective test taking strategies. To help students prepare for verbal and written elements, the class will focus on evidence-based reading and writing, reading comprehension, sentence fluency and grammatical accuracy, and understanding vocabulary words in context. Students will read from authentic documents, historical, and literary texts to make text-supported inferences and conclusions, to acquire vocabulary acumen, and to analyze grammatical structures. Practice exams and online platforms will be used to help students obtain an understanding of what to expect from the actual SAT/ACT. Students will be required to purchase resources to aid in their practice of the skills reviewed in class (except for the cyber course option). This course will be PASS/FAIL.

[COREQUISITE\(S\): 5383 SAT/ACT Mathematics Test Prep](#)

### **SAT/ACT English Test Prep - Spring (5189)**

CREDIT: 0.25 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs.

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester blended with SAT/ACT Math



This course is for the college bound student preparing to take the SAT and/or ACT during their junior or senior year. The course will focus on analyzing each of the test question areas and give special consideration to test taking strategies. To prepare for verbal and written elements, the class will focus evidence-based reading and writing, sentence fluency and grammatical accuracy, and understanding vocabulary words in context. Students will read from authentic documents, historical and literary texts to make evidence-based inferences and conclusions, to acquire vocabulary acumen and to analyze grammatical structures. Practice exams and online platforms will be used to help students obtain an understanding of what to expect from the actual SAT/ACT. Students may be required to purchase resources to aid in their practice of the skills reviewed in class. This course will be PASS/FAIL.

COREQUISITE(S): 5384 SAT/ACT Math Test Prep

### **Online Learning and Digital Citizenship (5180)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs

GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Students develop essential study skills for academic success, such as staying organized, managing time, taking notes, applying reading strategies, writing strong papers, and researching and properly citing information. Explicit modeling and ample practice are provided for each study skill to support student mastery. Instruction on how to be a responsible online learner is threaded throughout the course, and these skills are directly addressed in lessons on cyberbullying, staying safe online, and becoming a digital leader. A basic understanding of software and hardware and how to troubleshoot common technology issues are also taught. By the end of the course, students will have the tools they need to be academically successful in both traditional and digital learning environments.

### **Strategies for Academic Success (5182)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Strategies for Academic Success is a one-semester comprehensive study skills and strategies course designed for high school students who want to explore varying strategies for success. The course covers important study skills topics such as time management, note-taking, test preparation, benefits of visual aids, types of motivation, and strategies for remembering key information. Within the course, students complete real-world activities to further enhance reading techniques and general learning.

### **Introduction to Careers in Education and Training (5192)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours per Week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

This course will introduce students to the field of education and training, and the opportunities available for early-childhood care, primary school, secondary school, higher education, vocational training, and adult and continuing education. It provides a thorough exploration of pedagogy, curriculum, standards and practices, and the psychological factors shown by research to affect learners. Students will gain an

understanding of the career options available in teaching and support services. They will also explore the education and background experience needed to succeed in these careers.

### **Introduction to Careers in Education and Training (5174)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: one semester

Foundations of Creative Writing offers students an authentic application of the writing process to their original forms of expression. The material is intended to provide students with a creative outlet enabling them to cultivate self-expression through writing. This class is intended for students who are serious about writing. Students will create writing that is full of meaning and imagery, yet is clear, concise, and vivid. The writing will adhere to all conventions of the English language and will exhibit a variety of sentence structures and word choice. The writing of short stories, a one-act play or screenplay, and poetry will be emphasized.

### **Adult Living (5643)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH:

This is designed as a one-semester course for high school students. Lessons present students with essential information regarding desired consumer skills for personal success. The primary skills examined include, ascertaining an understanding of the economic aspects of personal financial stability and success along with accompanying consumer responsibilities, aspects of healthcare, housing, and its financial facets, and transportation cost and decisions.

### **Leadership and Career Development (5641)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is for students who wish to learn how to choose a college or career, complete a college/job application, apply for scholarships, prepare for a career by building your resume and cover letter, and develop interviewing skills.

### **Intro to Family and Consumer Sciences (5610)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK:

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH:

This is an introductory class for the area of Family and Consumer Sciences. By taking this course, students will gain basic knowledge and skills in the areas of food and nutrition, family relationships, clothing, and consumerism. The course is designed to be relevant to the students' present-day life and a foundation for future courses in the Family and Consumer Sciences department.

ART
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### **Art History 1: 30,000 BCE- 1900 AD (5776)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours per week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Introducing art within historical, social, geographical, political, and religious contexts for understanding art and architecture through the ages, this course offers high school students an in-depth overview of art throughout history, with lessons organized by chronological and historical order and world regions. Students enrolled in this course cover topics including early medieval and Romanesque art; art in the twelfth, thirteenth, and fourteenth centuries; fifteenth-century art in Europe; sixteenth-century art in Italy; the master artists; High Renaissance and baroque art; world art, which includes the art of Asia, Africa, the Americas, and the Pacific cultures; eighteenth-and nineteenth-century art in Europe and the Americas; and modern art in Europe and the Americas.

### **General Art 7 (5715)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs

GRADE(S): 7 - 8 LENGTH: One Semester

General Art 7: This 7th grade project-based course lets cyber students explore and engage in hands-on art-making experiences without being a hybrid student. This new course consists of project-based learning opportunities and written components engaging with art criticism and appreciation.

MATH
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### **CYBER MATH 7 (5301)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5-7

GRADE(S): 7 - 8 LENGTH: Full Year

The Math 7 course focuses on grade level math standards. The PA Core Standards for Grade 7 Mathematics detail four standards areas: Numbers and Operations, Algebraic Concepts, Geometry, and Measurement, Data, and Probability. The Math 7 course will address both procedural skills and conceptual understanding to ensure students meet end-of-year learning targets.

### **Pre-Algebra (5303)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6303

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full Year

The Pre-Algebra course accelerates the focus on grade level math standards and incorporates more challenging algebraic concepts. The PA Core Standards for Grade 7 Mathematics detail four standards areas: Numbers and Operations, Algebraic Concepts, Geometry, and Measurement, Data, and Probability. The additional content in this course requires faster paced instruction and learning. Students

who have mastered the grade level standards through this course will be well-prepared for Algebra in grade 8.

### **Algebra 1 (5305)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6305

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: Full Year

This Honors level Algebra course is the study of advanced algebraic structure of the real number system and linear functions. The major topics studied include variables, expressions, properties, exponents, equations, inequalities, polynomials and graphing. Emphasis will be placed on both the understanding of concepts and the acquisition of skills. This course is designed as a foundation for the study of advanced mathematics, sciences, and requires an application of concepts and skills. Solving real-life problems is also addressed with additional focus on 7th Grade Math Standards.

### **Algebra 1 (5312)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6312

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is the study of basic algebraic structure of the real number system in a real-life problem solving setting. The major topics studied are: variables, expressions, properties, exponents, equations, inequalities, polynomials and graphing. Emphasis will be placed on both the understanding of concepts and the acquisition of skills. This course is designed as a foundation for the study of future mathematics and science courses and an application of concepts and skills.

### **Geometry 9 (5324)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6324

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 LENGTH: Full Year

Geometry is an academically challenging course which includes an in-depth analysis of plane, solid, and coordinate geometry as they relate to both abstract mathematical concepts, as well as real-world problem situations. Significant emphasis is placed on algebra which is integrated throughout all units. The course is designed to focus on the key topics of geometry including inductive reasoning, deductive reasoning, perpendicular and parallel lines, triangles, quadrilaterals, similarity, congruency, right triangles, circles, surface area, and volume.

### **Honors Geometry (5325)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8,9,10,11 LENGTH: Full Year

Honors Geometry is a fast-paced, demanding academic course specifically designed for highly

motivated students who enjoy a challenge. This course develops the structure of geometry, logical thinking, precise language, geometric notation, and proofs. The development of these concepts employs both inductive and deductive reasoning, while incorporating required algebra skills. The goals of this course are to develop student proficiency with geometric concepts. The course is designed to focus on the key topics of geometry including inductive reasoning, deductive reasoning and proofs, perpendicular and parallel lines, triangles, quadrilaterals, similarity, congruency, right triangles, circles, surface area, and volume.

### **Honors Algebra 2 (5330)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6330

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Honors Algebra 2 is a rigorous course for motivated students who have excelled in both Geometry and Algebra 1. This course concentrates on quadratic, polynomial, radical, exponential and logarithmic functions and graphs. Irrational numbers are studied and complex numbers are also introduced. In this course, there is a strong emphasis on algebraic application and problem solving with team collaboration, therefore a solid foundation in Algebra 1 is essential for placement in this course. The TI-84 Plus graphing calculator will be used in class.

### **Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (5338)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6338

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is for the serious-minded student who wants to better their preparation for Calculus and other higher mathematics. It consists of an extension of the skills of Algebra 2 with a major emphasis on functions: linear, polynomial, exponential, and trigonometric. Ten to twelve weeks of the course are devoted to a thorough study of trigonometry. A graphics calculator will be helpful for some of the content in the course.

### **Algebra 3 (5339)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is designed as a third or fourth year option to Pre-calculus for students completing Algebra 2 in their sophomore or junior year. Topics covered include factoring, binomial expansion, solving rational equations, solving radical equations, linear regression, quadratic functions, exponential functions, logarithmic functions, polynomial operations, and polynomial functions of a higher degree. Recommended to be taken in Junior year for Keystone Exam Requirements.

PREREQUISITE(S): Successful completion of Algebra 2

### **Introductory Statistics (5341)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6341

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is a one semester course designed for students who desire an option to Pre-calculus as a fourth year mathematics course. Students will learn the fundamentals of probability, methods of describing and displaying numerical and categorical data, and investigation of random variables and their distributions.

### **Personal Finance 1 (5347)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Personal Finance 1 is designed to develop a class of financially literate students. They will have the knowledge, skills, and confidence to begin taking charge of their financial future. Budgeting, saving, making investments, and handling credit are financial skills that all individuals need to know. This course is recommended for any junior/senior whether they are college bound or planning on entering the job market immediately upon graduation.

### **Trigonometry (5349)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is designed as a fourth year option to Pre-calculus. Topics covered include right-triangle trigonometry, angles and radian measure, trigonometric equations, trigonometric applications, identities and proofs, graphs of the sine, cosine, and tangent function.

### **Advanced Placement Calculus AB (5357)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This is a first year course in calculus sequence intended for the academically accelerated student. AP Calculus AB is equivalent to a first semester calculus course at most colleges and universities. Topics include functions and their graphs, limits, the derivative, derivative applications, differentiation of exponential and logarithmic functions, integration and applications of the integral. A graphing calculator may be helpful for this course and will be used to help students solve problems, interpret results, and support conclusions in their coursework in Edgenuity. As we explore each topic, students will be required to analyze each one analytically, graphically, and numerically. Students are encouraged to take the Advanced Placement Exam given in May.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** 80% or better in Honors Pre-calculus or 90% or better in Pre-Calculus with teacher recommendation.

### **AP Statistics (5360)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

AP Statistics is a full year mathematics course for students planning a career in business, math,

science, education, engineering, accounting, law, medicine, or communications as well as those who have an interest in mathematics. Students are exposed to data exploration with a focus on describing patterns and departures from patterns, planning in conducting research studies, exploring random phenomena using probability and simulation, and estimating population parameters and testing hypotheses. The TI graphing calculator, statistical software Minitab, and Excel will be used extensively. The students will be expected to take the AP Statistics exam given in May if they wish to earn college credits for the course.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** 80% or better in Honors Pre-Calculus or 90% or better in Pre-Calculus.

### **SAT/ACT Mathematics Test Prep - FALL (5388)**

**CREDIT:** 0.25 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs

**GRADE(S):** 11 - 12 **LENGTH:** One Semester blended with SAT/ACT Math

This course is for the college bound student preparing to take the SAT and/or ACT during their junior or senior year. The course will focus on analyzing each of the test question areas and give special consideration to test taking strategies. Students will review algebraic concepts, geometric concepts, data analysis, and probability. This is a Pass/Fail Course.

**COREQUISITE(S):** 5183 SAT/ACT English Test Prep

### **SAT/ACT Mathematics Test Prep - Spring (5389)**

**CREDIT:** 0.25 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs.

**GRADE(S):** 11 - 12 **LENGTH:** One Semester blended with SAT/ACT Math

This course is for the college bound student preparing to take the SAT and/or ACT during their junior or senior year. The course will focus on analyzing each of the test question areas and give special consideration to test taking strategies. To prepare for mathematical elements, students will review algebraic concepts, geometric concepts, data analysis, and probability. . This course is a Pass/Fail course.

**COREQUISITE(S):** 5184 SAT/ACT English Test Prep

### **Science and Mathematics in the Real World (5390)**

**CREDIT:** 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

**GRADE(S):** 9 - 12 **LENGTH:** Semester

Science and mathematics are part of the STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) multi-dimensional strategy that can effectively sustain our twenty-first century knowledge-based economy. STEM careers provide a wide variety of opportunities to understand and address global issues. The most pressing issues of this generation include overpopulation, environmental degradation, pollution, and global warming. These are all subjects of intense and dedicated research by STEM professionals in very diverse fields. In this course, students will focus on how to apply science and mathematics concepts to the development of plans, processes, and projects that address real world problems, including sustainability and “green” technologies. This course also highlights how science and mathematics and the applications of STEM will be impacted due to the development of a greener economy. The course exposes students to a wide variety of STEM applications and to real world problems from the natural sciences, technology fields, and the world of sports, and emphasizes the diversity of STEM career paths. The importance of math, critical thinking, and mastering scientific and technological skill sets is highlighted throughout. Challenging and enjoyable activities provide multiple opportunities to develop critical thinking skills and the application of the scientific method, and to work on

real world problems using STEM approaches.

### **Personal Finance 2 (5348)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is designed to add on to the skills and knowledge developed in Personal Finance 1. This cyber-only course is available to students who already completed and passed the first semester (classroom or cyber version) of Personal Finance 1. Students will gain a deeper understanding of topics including investing, credit, debt, bankruptcy, identity theft, insurance, and home rental and purchase.

PREREQUISITE(S): [Personal Finance 1](#)

### **Math 8 (5310)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6310

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full-Year

The Math 8 course focuses on grade level math standards. The PA Core Standards for Grade 8 Mathematics detail four standards areas: Numbers and Operations, Algebraic Concepts, Geometry, and Measurement, Data, and Probability. The Math 8 course will address both procedural skills and conceptual understanding to ensure students meet end-of-year learning targets.

### **Algebra 1 (5320)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK:

GRADE(S): 9 - 10 LENGTH:

This course is the study of basic algebraic structure of the real number system in a real-life problem solving setting. The major topics studied are: variables, expressions, properties, exponents, equations, inequalities, polynomials and graphing. Emphasis will be placed on both the understanding of concepts and the acquisition of skills. This course is designed as a foundation for the study of future mathematics and science courses and an application of concepts and skills.

### **Geometry 10 (5322)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 10 LENGTH: Full Year

Geometry is an academically challenging course which includes an in-depth analysis of plane, solid, and coordinate geometry as they relate to both abstract mathematical concepts, as well as real-world problem situations. Algebra is integrated throughout all units. The course is designed to focus on the key topics of geometry including inductive reasoning, deductive reasoning, perpendicular and parallel lines, triangles, quadrilaterals, similarity, congruency, right triangles, circles, surface area, and volume.

### **Algebra 2 (5328)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH:



Algebra 2 is a challenging course which concentrates on quadratic, polynomial, radical, and exponential functions and graphs. Irrational numbers are studied and complex numbers are also introduced. In this course, there is a strong emphasis on algebraic application and problem solving. A solid foundation in Algebra 1 is essential for placement in this course. The TI-84 Plus graphing calculator will be used in class.

### **Health 7 (5704)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: One Semester

This course provides students with an opportunity to study in areas of human health as it pertains to the maturing young adolescent. Area of study includes an in-depth approach to the student's ability in life saving techniques, while taking care of the body's circulatory system including CPR/AED training. Personal nutrition and fitness are strongly emphasized while introducing the importance to the other body's systems. Additional health education focuses on the problems dealing with the adolescent's ability to resist peer pressure, drugs, alcohol and negative social/emotional issues. Students will draw on their gained knowledge of course concepts, to build a strong character for making positive choices in their daily lives.

### **Phys Ed 7 (5701)**

CREDIT: 0.4 HOURS PER WEEK: 1 hr online work & Fitness Log

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is a combination of online work and physical activity. Approximately 20 hours of online work will emphasize fitness basics and principles, health-related fitness components and movement in the body. The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hours of aerobic and 15 hours of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

COREQUISITE(S): The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hours of aerobic and 15 hours of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

### **Health 8 (5709)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: One Semester

This course examines the development of an adolescent as they change and grow. The class will focus on human anatomy while encouraging how to prevent illness in order to maintain wellness. The Health class also examines issues pertaining to the middle school student's personal development with an area of study in reproduction, AIDS education and sexually transmitted infections. Drugs, alcohol and other social environmental pressures that affect the areas of personal wellness are strongly emphasized. Other health related topics are addressed as they apply to the student for their wellness and character development for correct decision making in today's fast paced media rich environment.

## **Phys Ed 8 (5705)**

CREDIT: 0.4 HOURS PER WEEK: 1 hr online work & Fitness Log

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is a combination of online work and physical activity. Approximately 20 hours of online work will emphasize fitness basics and principles, health-related fitness components, participation in sport and treatment for common sports injuries. The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hours of aerobic and 15 hours of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

COREQUISITE(S): The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hours of aerobic and 15 hours of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

## **Phys Ed 9 (5720)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 1.5 hr online work & Fitness Log GRADE(S): 9

- 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is a combination of all previous Cyber PE courses. It is a blend of online work and physical activity. Approximately 20 hours of online work will emphasize developing and maintaining cardiorespiratory, muscular strength/endurance and flexibility fitness and body composition, fitness safety, skills for lifelong fitness and success in athletics, and designing a personalized fitness plan. The physical activity requirement will make up 50% of the student's grade. This course will be offered during the Fall semester only and all student options will remain the same as previous years, such as SV athletics, SVAOC Dance program, Xcel Gymnastics, Marching band/resistance requirement, or an outside fitness provider. We now offer weekly PE opportunities from our SVAOC teachers at local parks and other locations.

COREQUISITE(S): The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hours of aerobic and 15 hours of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

## **Phys Ed 10 (5730)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 1.5 hr online work & Fitness Log GRADE(S): 10

- 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is a combination of all previous Cyber PE courses. It is a blend of online work and physical activity. Approximately 20 hours of online work will emphasize developing and maintaining cardiorespiratory, muscular strength/endurance and flexibility fitness and body composition, fitness safety, skills for lifelong fitness and success in athletics, and designing a personalized fitness plan. The physical activity requirement will make up 50% of the student's grade. This course will be offered during the Fall and Spring semesters and all student options will remain the same as previous years, such as SV athletics, SVAOC Dance program, Xcel Gymnastics, Marching band/resistance requirement, or an outside fitness provider. For full time cyber students, we now offer weekly PE opportunities from our SVAOC teachers at local parks and other locations.

COREQUISITE(S): The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hours of aerobic and 15 hours of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

## **Health (5735)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Health education provides students with practical knowledge that will enable them to maintain wellness throughout their lives. The course emphasizes intelligent decision-making and the need to take responsibility for ones' own health. Units studied are based on areas of concern to students in particular and the nation in general. Topics include, but are not limited to general wellness, mental health/disorders, nutrition, alcohol and drugs, sexuality, and health-related environmental issues.

## **Phys Ed 11 (5740)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 1.5 hr online work & Fitness Log GRADE(S): 11

- 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is a combination of all previous Cyber PE courses. It is a blend of online work and physical activity. Approximately 20 hours of online work will emphasize developing and maintaining cardiorespiratory, muscular strength/endurance and flexibility fitness and body composition, fitness safety, skills for lifelong fitness and success in athletics, and designing a personalized fitness plan. The physical activity requirement will make up 50% of the student's grade. This course will be offered during the Fall & Spring semesters and all student options will remain the same as previous years, such as SV athletics, SVAOC Dance program, Xcel Gymnastics, Marching band/resistance requirement, or an outside fitness provider. We now offer weekly PE opportunities from our SVAOC teachers at local parks and other locations, for full-time cyber students.

COREQUISITE(S): The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hrs aerobic and 15 hrs of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

## **Phys Ed 12 (5750)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 1.5 hr online work & Fitness Log GRADE(S): 11

- 12 LENGTH: One semester

This course is a combination of all previous Cyber PE courses. It is a blend of online work and physical activity. Approximately 20 hours of online work will emphasize developing and maintaining cardiorespiratory, muscular strength/endurance and flexibility fitness and body composition, fitness safety, skills for lifelong fitness and success in athletics, and designing a personalized fitness plan. The physical activity requirement will make up 50% of the student's grade. This course will be offered during the Fall and Spring semesters and all student options will remain the same as previous years, such as SV athletics, SVAOC Dance program, Xcel Gymnastics, Marching band/resistance requirement, or an outside fitness provider. For full time cyber students, we now offer weekly PE opportunities from our SVAOC teachers at local parks and other locations.

COREQUISITE(S): The physical activity requirement includes 30 hours of logged activity (15 hrs aerobic and 15 hrs of resistance) which is observed and documented by a professional in the fitness/physical activity field.

## **Introduction to Medical Careers ( Doctoral Programs) (5725)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

This course is an overview of careers in the medical degree field and the overriding principles central to those professions. Students will have several opportunities to learn about the expanding scope of professional practice for various medical degrees. When students complete the course, they will be able to discuss the potential career choices and have an understanding of basic concepts that apply to these different choices. These career options typically require four or more years of post-secondary education. Careers discussed will include medical doctors, pharmacists, dentists, veterinarians and other doctors.

## **Introduction to Healthcare Careers (Certification/Associate degrees)**

**(5726)** CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

This course is an overview of careers in the healthcare field that require either a certification or an Associate's degree, and the overriding principles central to those professions. Students will have several opportunities to learn about the expanding scope of professional practice for various medical and personal care certifications. When students complete the course, they will be able to discuss the potential career choices and have an understanding of basic concepts that apply to these different choices. These career options typically require less than four years of post-secondary education/training.

## **Introduction to Human Growth and Development (5728)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

This course is for students who have a desire to help others, but are unsure of specific path. This could include teachers, medical careers, counseling, etc. We focus on human growth and development over a life span. This is important as it gives a student a background in human growth and development from birth, through childhood, into adulthood, and through death and grief. It gives the student perspective and highlights where people in the caring professions are most needed.

## **Introduction to Social Work and Human Service Careers**

**(5729)** CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

This course introduces students to the possibilities for careers in social work and human service professions. Through anecdotes, lessons, and a variety of assignments and projects, students will learn about the broad variety of jobs available in human services. Students will learn exactly what the human services are and the ethics and philosophies of the helping professions. Students will study the impact of the cultural, social and economic environment on individual people, especially those who need social services assistance.

## **Introduction to Therapy-based Careers (5738)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

This course focuses on careers that help restore and maintain mobility and physical and mental health, such as physical therapy, occupational therapy, athletic training, dietetics, art therapy, neurotherapy and registered dental hygiene. Each career is explored in depth examining typical job duties, education requirements and working conditions. Key concepts and specific skill sets are introduced in the lessons, allowing students to apply what they have learned to therapy-based careers.

### **Introduction to Promoting Human Health Careers (5739)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

In this course, we discuss the multiple definitions of public health and the ways that these definitions are put into practice. We explore the five core disciplines (Behavioral Science/Health Education, Biostatistics, Environmental Health, Epidemiology and Health Services Administration) and the ways they interact to reduce disease, injury and death in populations. Also included is the connection between the Center for Disease Control (CDC) and World Health Organization (WHO) and their impact on promoting human health.

### **Introduction to Food Systems (5774)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

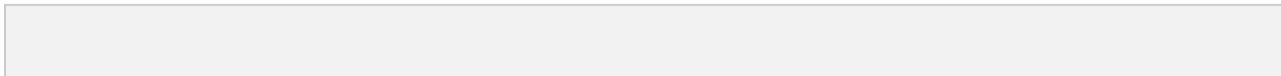
This course explores the history and evolution of food products, along with the processing methods that have arisen to feed an ever-growing world population. Students will investigate the economic, environmental, and nutritional benefits of the food students are eating in a series of projects that supplement the studies and assessments. Health concerns and best practices in quality assurance, inspections, and labeling are reviewed. The course prepares students for a variety of possible educational and career pathways in the food industry. Students learn industry terminology in each area of the overall system, from "farm to fork" to vertical integration to smart packaging.

### **Introduction to Nursing Careers (5727)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs/week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester

This course provides students opportunities to compare and contrast the various academic and clinical training pathways to an entry-level position in nursing. Students will also explore the growing number of opportunities for professional advancement given the proper preparation and experience. Students will have several opportunities to learn about the expanding scope of professional practice for registered nurses and better understand the important changes proposed in the education and ongoing professional development of nurses.



### **Reading 7: Strategic Reading (5103)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is designed to help developing readers meet the demands of school and real-life reading situations. Learners will acquire the active reading skills necessary to independently utilize appropriate strategies for analyzing and comprehending increasingly complex texts in all content areas.

### **Reading 8: Critical Reading (5112)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is designed to help the strategic reader think critically by tapping student knowledge and experience, by stressing reasoning skills, and by encouraging a questioning attitude. The reading process is emphasized with a focus on comprehension, vocabulary development, analysis, and evaluation. Students learn to recognize and use more sophisticated patterns of organizing material as a means of learning and remembering information. As strategic readers who can take charge of their own reading, students are challenged to analyze, to respond, and to evaluate a variety of genres.

### **Integrated Science 7 (5401)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: Full Year

This course focuses on life science and ecology. Students will investigate the characteristics of the biological kingdoms. Students will also explore the interaction of living organisms in various ecosystems and analyze real world environmental problems and solutions.

### **Integrated Science 8 (5410)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 4410

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full Year

This course will integrate chemistry and physical science as well as explore biological and ecological concepts. Emphasis will be placed on problem solving and critical thinking skills. This course will concentrate on making real world connections.

### **Principles of Biology 1 (5420)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Principles of Biology 1 is a one-semester, computer based introductory course stressing the major principles of life. This course will cover a broad range of topics including scientific processes, biochemistry, cell biology, and genetics. Simulated lab experiences are an integral part of this course. Note: Students receiving credit for Principles of Biology 1 and Principles of Biology 2 may not take Biology or Honors Biology for credit.

### **Principles of Biology 2 (5422)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Principles of Biology 2 is a one-semester, computer-based introductory course designed to present an examination of the living world and related societal issues. The course will include the characteristics of life from the biosphere to the atom. Units taught in this course include: genetics, DNA replication, protein synthesis, evolution, and plant and animal anatomy. Note: Students receiving credit for Principles of Biology 1 and Principles of Biology 2 may not take Biology or Honors Biology for credit.

### **Biology (5428)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This high school course covers an in-depth view of biological science concepts. A brief section of biochemistry leads into an overview of ecology and the interactions of the environment and populations of living organisms. A comprehensive section on cellular biology and genetics exposes students to biology on a small scale that leads to the theory of evolution and the history of life on earth. The remainder of the course explores the complexity and variety of life on earth with sections devoted to simple organisms, plants, invertebrates and vertebrates as well as human biology.

### **Honors Biology (5435)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 + 4 online labs

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

The core biology curriculum is designed to present an examination of the living world and related societal issues. Emphasis is placed on the scientific process, cells and cell processes, and the continuity and unity of life, including lab simulations. The course will include the characteristics and organization of life from the biosphere to the atom. This includes DNA, biochemistry, genetics, cell division, homeostasis and related processes. Honors Biology is a fast-paced, rigorous course in which the student is expected to be highly motivated to achieve at an honors level. Honors Biology investigates biological organization starting at a molecular level and culminating with living organisms and their inter relationships. This course differs from Biology in depth, pace, and lab simulations. Note: Students receiving credit for Honors Biology and may not take Biology for credit.

### **Honors Human Anatomy 1 (5441)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours



GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This semester course will examine the structures, functions, and interdependence of the human body systems. The course will cover the anatomy of the body (positions, planes, regions) and then move into the musculoskeletal system, nervous and sensory systems, cardiovascular system and the respiratory system. The course will conclude with a brief overview of the integumentary, lymphatic and immune systems. This course is recommended for those pursuing a career in the health science field.

PREREQUISITE(S): 80% or better in Chemistry or CHS Chemistry and Biology or Honors Biology

### **Principles of Chemistry 1 (5460)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This one-semester course covers the foundation for the composition and structure of matter. Topics will include scientific method, measurement, matter, solids, liquids and gases, atoms, elements, and the periodic table. Lab simulations are used to enhance this course.

### **Principles of Chemistry 2 (5462)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This one-semester course is a continuation of the topics covered in Principles of Chemistry I. Topics will include bonding, chemical equations, acids & bases, an introduction to carbon-based chemistry and energy & resources. Lab simulations are used to enhance this course.

PREREQUISITE(S): Principles of Chemistry 1

### **Chemistry (5464)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This year long high school course covers the foundation for the composition, structure, and reactions of matter. It addresses scientific measurements, the general properties of matter, and the structure of the atoms. Also covered are the periodic table, types of bonds, and chemical equations. Other topics involve introducing the states of matter, chemical reactions, the energy involved in chemical changes as well as a brief overview of nuclear chemistry. This course requires students to use math in calculations and conversions.

PREREQUISITE(S): Successful completion of Algebra 1 at a 70% or better.

### **Principles of Physics (5480)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This is an introductory course to the physics of mechanics. This course utilizes an online text and virtual lab-based learning approach to investigate the nature of science, concepts of motion, Newton's Laws, energy and momentum and their applications.



PREREQUISITE(S): 75% or better in Algebra 1

COREQUISITE(S): Algebra 2

### **Physics: Models and Interactions (5484)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is designed for college-bound students. It provides the foundation for an understanding of the laws that govern the concepts of motion and energy. This course relies on the use of mathematics to represent and illustrate different phenomena, so students need to have a strong math background to be successful. Major themes in this course include mechanics, work and energy, electricity and magnetism, waves, light, sound.

PREREQUISITE(S): 75% or better in Algebra 2

### **Honors Physics (5485)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 + 4 online labs

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is designed for college-bound students. It provides the foundation for an understanding of the laws that govern the concepts of motion and energy. This course relies on the rigorous use of mathematics, including Algebra II and Trigonometry, to represent and illustrate different phenomena. Students must have a strong mathematical background to be successful. The Honors Physics course surveys a wider variety of content than the Physics course. Additional content includes circular motion, gravitation, atomic physics, interference and diffraction.

PREREQUISITE(S): 85% or better in both: Algebra 2 and Geometry

COREQUISITE(S): Pre-calculus with Trigonometry

### **Astronomy (5488)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

The course of Astronomy is designed to give the high school student an introduction and appreciation for the universe beyond the earth. Emphasis is placed on atmospheric science in the first half of the course through lessons on weather and climate. The second half focuses on space science, exposing students to the interactions of the earth, moon, and sun and an overview of our solar system and the universe beyond. This is an elective science course.

### **Introduction to Anatomy (5440)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This semester course provides an introductory level study of the human body, its structure and function. The main focus of this course is a survey of each body system, including cells, tissues, and organs, and the homeostatic mechanisms of the body. This course would be especially useful for students whose ultimate goal is to enter the health care profession by providing a basic overview of vocabulary and

purpose for body systems and parts.

PREREQUISITE(S): Successful completion of any level of Biology.

### **Ecology (5443)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course examines the environment and man's impact on it. The students will develop an understanding of what an ecosystem is and the elements that determine the types and numbers of organisms that live there. We will look at the atmosphere (air), the hydrosphere (water), and the lithosphere (soil) and how they sustain the biosphere (life), and how the biosphere interactions with each of the other spheres. Environmental science pairs with this course to provide insight into how humans affect these spheres.

### **Environmental Science (5444)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This semester course encompasses several major units which cover many aspects of environmental science including The Water; Energy and Resources; and Societies and Policy. Environmental Science contains Global Connections lessons which include unique activities that merge lesson material with real world issues pertaining to the environment. This course focuses on the impact human activity has had on ecosystems. We will also look at the role humans have had in the ecological spheres (studied in Ecology) and the impact these changes have had on the world.

### **AP Environmental Science (5445)**

OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S): 6445

CREDIT: 1.4 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

The goal of the AP Environmental Science course is to provide students with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world, to identify and analyze environmental problems both natural and human-made, to evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems, and to examine alternative solutions for resolving and/or preventing them. Students will be required to be on campus to complete multiple labs each nine weeks. These may be after school labs.

PREREQUISITE(S): 83% or better in any levels of Chemistry and Biology. Successful completion of one SV Cyber course. Students must begin coursework on August 1st.

### **Global Science (5450)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Global Science is a one-semester elective course that serves as an introduction to various

environmental and Earth sciences concepts. Environmental topics covered include: ecosystems and their dynamics, natural resources, conservation, watershed delineation, wetlands, and pollution. Earth science concepts covered include: rocks and minerals, plate tectonics, meteorology, global warming, origins of the universe, the life cycle of stars and planetary motion.

### **Health Science A (5451)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course introduces students to a variety of healthcare careers as they develop the basic skills required in all health and medical sciences. In addition to learning the key elements of the U.S. healthcare system, students will learn terminology; anatomy and physiology; pathologies; diagnostic and clinical procedures; therapeutic interventions; and the fundamentals of medical emergency care. Throughout the course, instructional activities emphasize safety, professionalism, accountability, and efficiency for workers within the healthcare field.

PREREQUISITE(S): Principles of Biology, Biology, or Honors Biology

### **Health Science B (5452)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

In the conclusion of this two-part course, students build on the knowledge gained in part A as they master the basic skills required of all healthcare professionals. In addition to learning the key elements of the U.S. healthcare system, students will learn terminology related to the following: anatomy and physiology; pathologies; diagnostic and clinical procedures; therapeutic interventions; along with the fundamentals of medical emergency care. Throughout the course, instructional activities emphasize safety, professionalism, accountability, and efficiency for workers within the healthcare field.

PREREQUISITE(S): Introduction to Health Science A

### **Advanced Topics in Chemistry (5468)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This one semester course covers topics in chemistry such as thermodynamics, kinetics, equilibrium, acids and bases, electrochemistry and nuclear chemistry. These topics are not normally discussed in a first year chemistry course. Lab simulations and mathematical calculations are an integral part of this course.

PREREQUISITE(S): 70% or better in Chemistry or CHS Chemistry; 70% or better in Algebra II

### **Animal Systems (5446)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

The role of animals in civilization has an ancient history, and this role is just as important today. For example, pigs have been domesticated in China for thousands of years and are still vital to our lifestyle today. What are their preferences for habitat and treatment, and what are their social and reproductive habits? Animals today are used for clothing, food, transportation, agriculture, herding, companionship, guide assistance, and crime fighting, and research continues to reveal new uses. As our scientific understanding of animal systems grows, so do our best practices, ethical considerations, and research applications. How mankind treats animals impacts their well-being and productivity. This course provides students with a wealth of information on livestock-management practices, animal husbandry, physiological systems, the latest scientific trends, and innovations in food production. Changes in practices, regulations, and legislation for animal welfare continue as new research provides solutions to medical, ethical, and practical concerns. This course reviews current topics, such as advancements in technology and research, and defines areas of discussion while maintaining focus on best-management practices. How research translates to management practices is a vital area of study and discussion.

### **Food Safety and Sanitation (5448)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This comprehensive course will cover the principles and practices of food safety and sanitation that are essential in the hospitality industry for the protection and well-being of staff, guests and customers. This course will provide a systems approach to sanitation risk management and the prevention of food contamination by emphasizing the key components of the Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP) food safety system. After successful completion of this course, students will be prepared to meet the requirements of state and national certification exams.

### **Agriculture: Plant Systems (5449)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Plant Systems is a course that introduces students to the basics of plant biology, soil science, agriculture, and horticulture. Students will study the environmental management practices involved in each, including integrated pest management, biotechnology, growth techniques, and crop management. Students will learn the basic parts of a plant, how plants are scientifically classified, and how they interact with water, air, nutrients, and light to undergo the processes of photosynthesis and respiration. Plant reproduction, including pollination, germination, and dispersal of seeds, is also presented.

### **Science of Forensics (5470)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course is an overview of modern-day forensic science careers at work using science concepts to collect and analyze evidence. Modern-day forensic science practices exist because of the contribution of science and legal professions seeking ways to study crime scenes and criminal activities. This course will touch on some of the various applications of medicine in the field of forensic science. This course identifies science concepts and critical thinking in the area of forensic science. Following the

presentation of the concepts, students are encouraged to conduct online research, exploring examples and applying the concepts learned. Links to case studies and interactive learning tools are supplied along with high-quality research sites. Projects are assigned throughout the course that allow students to actively apply the information just learned. These projects include simulated crime-scene investigation, actual DNA separation, development of a cybersecurity plan, and the identification of specific forensic skills used throughout a murder case. The focus of this course is to assist students in making career choices. Students who complete this course will gain an awareness of the diversity of careers available in the forensic field. In addition, attention is drawn to many similar careers in medicine and computer science. Included in this overview of careers is the consideration of job descriptions and availability, educational and training requirements, licensing and certification, and typical annual salaries. This course will allow students to survey the history and scope of present-day forensic science work, while also equipping them to make more informed career choices regarding the forensic and medical science fields.

### **Scientific Discovery and Development (5453)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course focuses on “laboratory careers”, where students can learn about multiple jobs in laboratory science. Each career is described with specific details pertaining to what professionals do for the career. For each career, students learn what is necessary in the areas of education and credentialing and will gain an understanding of the job outlook and salaries of these various professions. Students will also learn the science background related to many of these careers, as well as the major breakthroughs that have brought us to where we are today in laboratory science.

### **Scientific Research (5454)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course details scientific research from the point of view of a professional scientist. The lessons provide support, ideas, and specific language to guide students at their own pace through most of the steps, insights, and experiences they would eventually face if they continue through higher education toward a graduate degree. Knowing the practical, everyday basics of scientific thinking and laboratory activity also serves as a necessary first step to a career as a technician or a lab assistant. While these jobs are hands-on and technical, the intellectual and historical background covered in the course provides an awareness that is essential to working in such an atmosphere.

### **STEM and Problem Solving (5455)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Science, technology, engineering, and math (STEM) are active components in the real world. This course will outline how to apply the concepts and principles of scientific inquiry, encouraging the use of problem-solving and critical-thinking skills to produce viable solutions to problems. Students will learn the scientific method, how to use analytical tools and techniques, how to construct tests and evaluate

data, and how to review and understand statistical information. This course is designed to help students understand what is meant by problem solving and to help develop skills and techniques to create solutions to problems. Advanced problem-solving skills are necessary in all science, technology, engineering, and math disciplines and career paths. This problem-solving course stresses analytic skills to properly format problem statements, use of the scientific method to investigate problems, the use of quantitative and qualitative approaches to construct tests, and an introduction to reviewing and interpreting statistical information.

### **Adventures in World History (5201)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 LENGTH: Full Year

Adventures in World History provides students with the opportunity to study civilizations and events that have shaped our modern world. The time frame of the course will include prehistory through the fall of the Roman Empire. This course will explore the relationship between physical geography and the development of human culture and civilization. Students will also examine political, cultural, and religious changes that have taken place throughout this time period while learning how historians use inferences and connections from reliable sources to examine the past. Through the use of essential questions, the course will provide a foundation for future social studies courses. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

### **Civics and Economics (5210)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 LENGTH: Full year

This course provides the student with the opportunity to investigate the structure of the United States' political system and principles of contemporary economics. This course will include eighteen weeks of Civics instruction and eighteen weeks of Economics instruction. This course will focus on preparation of the student for adult participation in the political system and the economy. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

### **U.S. History I (5220)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

U.S. History I is a semester-long course that dynamically explores the people, places, and events that shaped early United States history. This course stretches from the Era of Exploration through Jacksonian Democracy, leading students through a careful examination of the defining moments that paved the way for the United States of today. Students begin by exploring the colonization of the New World and examining the foundations of colonial society. As they study the early history of the United States, students will learn critical thinking skills by examining the constitutional foundations of U.S.

government. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

## **U.S. History 2 (5222)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

U.S. History II is a semester-long course that dynamically explores the people, places, and events that shaped early United States history. This course stretches from Manifest Destiny through the Industrial Revolution, leading students through a careful examination of the defining moments that paved the way for the United States of today. As they study the history of the United States, students will learn critical thinking skills by examining the constitutional foundations of U.S. government. Recurring themes such as territorial expansion, the rise of industrialization, and the significance of slavery will be examined in the context of how these issues contributed to the Civil War and Reconstruction. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

## **Honors U. S. History 1 (5225)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Honors U.S. History I is a semester-long course that dynamically explores the people, places, and events that shaped early United States history. This course stretches from the Era of Exploration through Jacksonian Democracy, leading students through a careful examination of the defining moments that paved the way for the United States of today. Students begin by exploring the colonization of the New World and examining the foundations of colonial society. As they study the early history of the United States, students will learn critical thinking skills by examining the constitutional foundations of U.S. government. Students will also collaborate with their classmates in discussions of historical events in the United States. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** 90% in 8th grade Social Studies and recommendations from current Social Studies and English teachers.

## **Honors U. S. History 2 (5226)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

U.S. History II is a semester-long course that dynamically explores the people, places, and events that shaped early United States history. This course stretches from Manifest Destiny through the Industrial Revolution, leading students through a careful examination of the defining moments that paved the way for the United States of today. As they study the history of the United States, students will learn critical thinking skills by examining the constitutional foundations of U.S. government. Recurring themes such as territorial expansion, the rise of industrialization, and the significance of slavery will be examined in the context of how these issues contributed to the Civil War and Reconstruction. Students will also collaborate with their classmates in discussions of historical events in the United States. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** 90% in 8th grade Social Studies and recommendations from current Social Studies and English teachers.



## **World History & Geography 1: 1350 - 1914 (5227)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course provides interactive course content that will challenge high school students to learn about the political, economics, and social aspects from 1350 to 1914. This highly engaging, semester course encourages students to explore the major revolutions and social movements that have influenced different parts of the World. During this course, students will be exposed to a variety of pressing issues that have garnered opportunities for both conflict and cooperation in the modern world. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

## **World History & Geography 2: 1914 - Present (5229)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course provides interactive course content that will challenge high school students to learn about the political, economics, and social aspects from 1914 to the present. This highly engaging, semester course encourages students to explore the major revolutions and social movements that have influenced different nations and eventually spread throughout the world. During this course, students will be exposed to a variety of pressing issues that have garnered opportunities for both conflict and cooperation in the modern world. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

## **Honors World History & Geography 1: 1350 – 1914 (5235)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course provides interactive course content that will challenge high school students to learn about the political, economics, and social aspects from 1350 to 1914. This highly engaging, semester course encourages students to explore the major revolutions and social movements that have influenced different nations and eventually spread throughout the world. During this course, students will be exposed to a variety of pressing issues that have garnered opportunities for both conflict and cooperation in the modern world. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

PREREQUISITE(S): 90% in U.S. History 1 &2 and teacher recommendation from current Social Studies and English teachers.

## **Honors World History & Geography 2: 1914 – Present (5236)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course provides interactive course content that will challenge high school students to learn about the political, economics, and social aspects from 1914 to the present. This highly engaging, semester course encourages students to explore the major revolutions and social movements that have influenced different nations and eventually spread throughout the world. During this course, students will



be exposed to a variety of pressing issues that have garnered opportunities for both conflict and cooperation in the modern world. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** 90% in U.S. History 1 &2 and teacher recommendation from current Social Studies and English teachers.

### **Advanced Placement World History: Modern (5237)**

**OTHER COURSE NUMBER(S):** 6237

**CREDIT:** 1 **HOURS PER WEEK:** 3.5

**GRADE(S):** 10 **LENGTH:** Full Year

This is a college-level course for qualified sophomores which chronologically explores the history and evolution of civilization beginning circa 1000 C.E. Themes will focus on: the interaction between humans and the physical environment; the development of culture and trans-nationalism; state-building, expansion, and conflict; and the development of economic systems and social structure. The course is designed to prepare students for intermediate and advanced college courses and may enable a student to earn college credits. It may not be accepted at all institutions without a minimum score of 3 on the National Advanced Placement Exam. The student should make the determination of whether he or she is applying to a college that accepts completion or examination credit.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Successful completion of one SV Cyber course. 80% in Honors 9th grade U.S. History, 95% in regular 9th grade U.S. History; Social Studies/English teacher recommendation

### **U. S. History 3 (1898 - 1947) (5238)**

**CREDIT:** 0.5 **HOURS PER WEEK:** 2.5

**GRADE(S):** 11 - 12 **LENGTH:** One Semester

U.S. History III is a semester long course that examines the major events and turning points of U.S. history from the Industrial Revolution through the Great Depression. The course leads students toward a clearer understanding of the patterns, processes, and people that have shaped U.S. history. As students progress through each era of modern U.S. history, they will study the impact of dynamic leadership and economic and political change on the United States rise to global prominence, the influence of social and political movements on societal change, and the importance of modern cultural and political developments. Recurring themes lead students to draw connections between the past and the present, between cultures, and between multiple perspectives. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

### **U. S. History 4 (5240)**

**CREDIT:** 0.5 **HOURS PER WEEK:** 2.5

**GRADE(S):** 11 - 12 **LENGTH:** One Semester

U.S. History IV is a semester-long course that examines the major events and turning points of U.S. history from World War II through the Modern World. The course leads students toward a clearer understanding of the patterns, processes, and people that have shaped U.S. history. As students progress through each era of modern U.S. history, they will study the impact of dynamic leadership and economic and political change on the United States rise to global prominence, the influence of social and political movements on societal change, and the importance of modern cultural and political

developments. Recurring themes lead students to draw connections between the past and the present, between cultures, and between multiple perspectives. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

### **Honors U.S. History 3 (5245)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

U.S. History III is a semester long course that examines the major events and turning points of U.S. history from the Industrial Revolution through the Great Depression. The course leads students toward a clearer understanding of the patterns, processes, and people that have shaped U.S. history. As students progress through each era of modern U.S. history, they will study the impact of dynamic leadership and economic and political change on the United States rise to global prominence, the influence of social and political movements on societal change, and the importance of modern cultural and political developments. Recurring themes lead students to draw connections between the past and the present, between cultures, and between multiple perspectives. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** An 80% current social studies grade and a recommendation from current Social Studies teacher. The course is designed with a heavy emphasis on reading and writing skills for those students who have successfully met the challenge of previous history and English courses.

### **Honors U.S. History 4 (5246)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Honors United States History IV U.S. History IV is a semester-long course that examines the major events and turning points of U.S. history from World War II through the Modern World. The course leads students toward a clearer understanding of the patterns, processes, and people that have shaped U.S. history. As students progress through each era of modern U.S. history, they will study the impact of dynamic leadership and economic and political change on the United States rise to global prominence, the influence of social and political movements on societal change, and the importance of modern cultural and political developments. Recurring themes lead students to draw connections between the past and the present, between cultures, and between multiple perspectives. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

**PREREQUISITE(S):** An 80% current social studies grade and a recommendation from current Social Studies teacher. The course is designed with a heavy emphasis on reading and writing skills for those students who have successfully met the challenge of previous history and English courses.

### **Advanced Placement United States History (5247)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

A college-level course for qualified juniors and seniors covering the history of the United States from colonial times to the present; research, comprehension, and communication are emphasized. The course prepares students for intermediate and advanced college courses by making demands equal to those of a full-year level-one college course. The course may enable a student to earn college credits. It may not be accepted at all institutions without a minimum score of 3 on the national Advanced Placement Exam. The student should make the determination of whether he or she is applying to a

college that accepts completion or examination credit.

PREREQUISITE(S): 80% in AP World History or 90% in Honors World History with current Social Studies teacher recommendation. The course is designed with a heavy emphasis on reading and writing skills for those students who have successfully met the challenge of previous history and English courses.

### **Economics (5248)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Economics provides students with an understanding of the principles of economics. As they become familiar with how markets work, students interact with lessons to apply the key micro economic concepts of supply and demand as well as the role of prices. This course targets important aspects of the world economy, including international trade and global economic challenges, and encourages students to apply the economic way of thinking to a variety of situations relevant to their everyday lives. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

### **Government and Issues (5250)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This semester-long course provides students with a practical understanding of the principles and procedures of government. The course begins by establishing the origins and founding principles of American government. After a rigorous review of the Constitution and its Amendments, students investigate the development and extension of civil rights and liberties. Lessons also introduce influential Supreme Court decisions to demonstrate the impact and importance of constitutional rights. The course builds on this foundation by guiding students through the function of government today and the role of citizens in the civic process and culminates in an examination of public policy and the roles of citizens and organizations in promoting policy approaches. Throughout the course, students examine primary and secondary sources, including political cartoons, essays, and judicial opinions. The course utilizes Edgenuity LMS.

### **Honors Government and Issues (5256)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This semester-long course provides students with a practical understanding of the principles and procedures of government. The course begins by establishing the origins and founding principles of American government. After a rigorous review of the Constitution and its Amendments, students investigate the development and extension of civil rights and liberties. Lessons also introduce influential Supreme Court decisions to demonstrate the impact and importance of constitutional rights. The course builds on this foundation by guiding students through the function of government today and the role of citizens in the civic process and culminates in an examination of public policy and the roles of citizens and organizations in promoting policy approaches. Throughout the course, students examine primary and secondary sources, including political cartoons, essays, and judicial opinions. Students also sharpen their writing skills in shorter tasks and assignments, and practice outlining and drafting skills by writing full informative and argumentative essays. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

PREREQUISITE(S): 80% in current Social Studies course and Social Studies teacher recommendation.

### **Introduction to Psychology (5273)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Introduction to Psychology is designed to examine the complex nature of human behavior and relate it back to the most significant subject matter, you! The major areas of study will include, but are not limited to, methods in psychology, biopsychology, sensation and perception, learning principles, development, personality and clinical psychology. Throughout each of these units, we will explore characteristics of human flourishing, life satisfaction and mental well-being. By doing this, students will learn evidence based skills and strategies they may put into real-world practice to help them thrive. When this course is taken as a Senior, it will count as a Social Studies or an Elective credit. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

### **Geography (5271)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Designed as a semester high school course, lessons explore global connections: tracing the development of modern civilization and human systems from the agricultural revolution to the technological revolution, and the development of the modern urban space. Students will also examine the effects of technology on societies and environments, including human movement, communications, climate change, and pollution. The course utilizes Edgenuity LMS.

### **AP Human Geography (5276)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 3.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Designed to meet or exceed the experience of a college course, AP Human Geography examines the geographic processes and analyzes the spatial patterns evident in today's world. Students enrolled in this comprehensive course will explore the factors that have shaped human interaction, use and alteration of the Earth's surface while employing spatial concepts and landscape analysis to examine social organization and its environmental consequences. Successful completion of AP Human Geography will fulfill the Government and Economics requirements for graduation. AP Human Geography may not be used to replace US History 3 or 4.

### **Law and Justice (5277)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 hrs

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: One Semester

The Law and Justice course will provide students with an overview of the system of laws in the United States and the practice areas and career options in the field. Students will learn about how the legal system operates to control how society punishes those who commit crimes and settles disputes, as well as how criminal and civil cases reach court and are resolved. They will learn about the courtroom and

the basics of a typical court case. Students will learn about constitutional rights and legal safeguards, as well as how technology has changed the practice of law. They will also learn about legal education and careers in law for attorneys and non-attorneys with an interest in the field.

### **Criminology (5279)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Semester Course

Life in the twenty-first century would not be possible without police officers, paramedics, firefighters, attorneys, corrections officers or security guards. In this course, students will learn about the many careers that exist within the fields of law, law enforcement, public safety, corrections, and security. Besides learning about the training and educational requirements for these careers, students will explore the history of these fields and how they developed to their current state. Students will also learn how these careers are affected by and affect local, state, and federal laws. Finally, students will examine the relationships between professionals in these fields and how collaborations between professionals in these careers help to create a safer, more stable society.

### **Security and Protective Services (5282)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours Per Week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course offers an overview of the security and protective services industry. Students will understand different types of security services and how they relate to one another. They will also understand the distinction between the criminal justice system within the public sector and private security. The course begins with an introduction to the history of private security, with subsequent units focusing on a specific sector. The concluding unit focuses on the emerging challenges facing security services in the twenty first century, including international terrorism. In addition, the course will provide information about many different careers that are available to students who are interested in security and protective services.

### **History of Agriculture (5283)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours Per Week

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

In this course, students will apply understanding of ecosystems and systems thinking to the management of natural resources to maximize the health and productivity of the environment, agriculture, and communities. Students will also analyze community practice or policy development related to sustainability in agriculture, food, and natural resources. Students will be recognizing and researching government policy, "green" technologies, agribusiness principles, and sustainability systems.

### **US and World History of the 1990's and Its Impact Today**

**(5218)** CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

By taking this course, it can be a replacement for US History 4. This course will begin with a review of the Cold War leading to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991. Students will then address events that occurred during this decade from both a domestic and international perspective. Topics will range from the Cold War and its effects on the decade to the impact of Y2K. Students will have the opportunity to address every day aspects of the decade as well, including pop culture, politics, TV, movies, sports, fads, etc. This course will give students the opportunity to connect past events with the impact they have today.

**COREQUISITE(S):** Customized through Edgenuity. Google Docs and Microsoft 365 required.

### **Power, Structural, and Technical Systems (5285)**

**CREDIT:** 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

**GRADE(S):** 9 - 12 **LENGTH:** One Semester

Students will understand the historical changes in agriculture and how agriculture has changed to meet the needs of the future world population. Students will be introduced to machinery, structures, biotechnology, and ethical and professional standards applicable to agriculture power. Power, Structural, and Technical Systems provides students with an understanding of the field of agriculture power and will introduce them to concepts associated with producing the food and fiber required to meet today's and tomorrow's needs. This understanding gives students the opportunity to explore agriculture machinery, as well as structures and technological concepts. Students will understand the technological innovations that have contributed to changing the face of agriculture.

### **Agribusiness Systems (5286)**

**CREDIT:** 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

**GRADE(S):** 9 - 12 **LENGTH:** One Semester

Nearly 16 percent of total U.S. employment and 14 percent of the U.S. gross domestic product can be attributed to agribusiness systems, which means agriculture, food, and natural resources play a pivotal role in the economic success of our nation. Students will learn about the components of the agribusiness system and how they interact to deliver food to our tables. They will also learn about the key elements of a successful agribusiness enterprise: economics, financial management, marketing and sales, and government policies and regulations.

### **World War 2 Historical Events (5287)**

**CREDIT:** 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

**GRADE(S):** 11 - 12 **LENGTH:** One Semester

By taking this course, it can be a replacement for US History 3. It's a war that never ends – cinematically speaking, that is. In this online course, students will focus on the relationship between World War II movies and history while stimulating media awareness and critical viewing skills as well as analyzing and interpreting historical events through feature films. The course will cover the major themes of World War II and a variety of films will be used. Students will analyze the entertainment value of the film versus the informational value. Within the course, students will analyze clips from the film and discuss how the film portrays the events of the time period. Propaganda film and the influence of Walt Disney will be discussed. Students will also have the opportunity to analyze films independently and reflect on the films

of their choice.

### **Corrections: Policies and Procedures (5289)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Corrections is one of the three branches of the Criminal Justice System (CJS) in the United States. All three branches employ personnel who are authorized to uphold and enforce the law, and are required to operate under the rule of law. Each branch works as part of the entire system to maintain the public safety and well-being, and bring criminals to justice. Corrections facilities and programs are run by a complex system of policies and procedures, which uphold local, state, and federal laws. This course gives students an introductory, yet thorough view of many aspects of corrections operations. Students receive historical and legal background information as they study how prisons and prisoners have evolved into correctional facilities and programs for offenders. In this course the duties responsibilities, conduct, training, and special certification possibilities for corrections staff are explored. Many aspects of procedures in corrections are reviewed, giving students an in-depth look at what a variety of careers in this growing field encompass and require.

### **Fire and Emergency Services (5290)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

Emergency and fire-management services are essential infrastructure components of a community. They provide a resource for dealing with numerous types of emergencies, including fires, motor vehicle, and industrial accidents, and medical emergencies. In addition, these services provide fire prevention and community-outreach programs. This course provides students with the basic structure of these organizations as well as the rules and guidelines that govern pre-employment education requirements. The vehicles, equipment, and emergency-mitigations strategies that are commonly used in the emergency- and fire-management field are also explored. Students will understand the goals of an emergency-management service and how they are implemented and managed, including personnel, budget, and labor-management challenges in the organization. Finally, the course also provides students with an overview of large-scale emergency incidents that overwhelm local agencies. Various preparedness plans are discussed. In the end, students will have been exposed to the typical characteristics and framework of modern emergency- and fire-management organizations and will have a better understanding of a career in this field.

### **Law Enforcement Field Services (5291)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: One Semester

The Introduction to Law Enforcement Services course will introduce students to the field of law enforcement and the local, county, state, and federal laws that law enforcement personnel are sworn to uphold. The student will also gain an understanding of the career options available in this field and the skills, education, and background experience needed to succeed in these careers. Students will learn about the evolution of the role of law enforcement in the United States and the interplay between individual freedoms and the government's need to protect the country. They will also learn about key changes affecting law enforcement following the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks, including the creation of new laws, the restructuring of many departments within the federal government, and the creation of the Department of Homeland Security. Students will learn about the interaction between



local, county, state, and federal law enforcement agencies. The lessons will emphasize the importance of interagency communication and information sharing. Students will learn about the technological advances and new federal programs that aid cooperation between agencies. Students will also learn about the types of crime that are commonly committed and the procedures, evidence collection techniques, and technological advances that law enforcement personnel use to investigate them. Students will learn how the development of computers and the Internet has changed the way many crimes are committed. They will also learn how investigators address the resulting increased globalization of criminal activity.

## **Introduction to Careers in Government and Public Administration**

**(5292)** CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

GRADE(S): 12 LENGTH: One Semester

This course will provide students with an overview of American politics and public administration, including how political institutions and public management systems at the local, state, and federal levels exercise supervisory authority and maintain accountability. Students will learn about the foundations of the U.S. government, the separation of powers, the federal civil service system, and the relationship between the government and state and local officials. They will also learn about governmental powers of the states and of local governments, such as education, law enforcement, and transportation. Students will learn about politics in the United States and the electoral process, political attitudes and opinions, and American political parties. They will also learn about the structure of U.S. federal governmental institutions, the nature of bureaucracy, and the functions of the executive, legislative, and judicial branches of government. Students will also learn about policy making in American government, including discussions of foreign and defense policies. After completing this course, students will have a fundamental understanding of U.S. government and public administration. They will be able to explain the history and structure of the government, how the government functions and relates to state and local governments, and how the government creates and enforces public policies.

## **Introduction to Psychology (5278)**

CREDIT: 0.5 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5 Hours

GRADE(S): 11 LENGTH: One Semester

Introduction to Psychology is designed to examine the complex nature of human behavior and relate it back to the most significant subject matter, you! The major areas of study will include, but are not limited to, methods in psychology, biopsychology, sensation and perception, learning principles, development, personality and clinical psychology. Throughout each of these units, we will explore characteristics of human flourishing, life satisfaction and mental well-being. By doing this, students will learn evidence based skills and strategies they may put into real-world practice to help them thrive. When this course is taken as a Junior, it will count as a STEM or an Elective credit. The course will use the Edgenuity LMS.

World Languages

## **French 1 (5520)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5



GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is designed for students who are beginning their language study. It introduces them to the basic language skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing in the context of a variety of authentic themes and topics. Students will make connections between their culture and the target cultures. At the end of this course, placement into the following level is based upon teacher approval and a grade of 70% or better.

### **German 1 (5530)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course is designed for students who are beginning their language study. They are introduced to the basic language skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing. Students will make connections between their culture and the target cultures. At the end of the course, placement into the following level is based upon teacher approval and a grade of 70% or better. Note: Grade 7 does not count towards NCAA credit.

### **Latin 1 (5550)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Students begin their introduction to Latin with fundamental building blocks in four key areas including listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. The course consists of 180 lesson days formatted in an intuitive calendar which represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit also includes cultural presentations covering significant aspects of Roman culture or their modern-day manifestations, and assessments.

### **Spanish 1 (5540)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Created to be a two-semester course for high schools students that allows for an individualized development of the Spanish language through the study of the core grammatical structures and the vocabulary necessary for elementary communication. Spanish I also provides students with an introduction into the traditions and customs of Spanish-speaking people across the world.

### **French 2 (5521)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 8 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course builds upon the skills introduced in French 1. It encourages students to communicate through a wider variety of listening, speaking, reading, and writing activities. New grammar structures and topical vocabulary are introduced that build upon prior knowledge and skills. Throughout, students are encouraged to compare and contrast their own culture with target cultures.

### **French 3 (5522)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course builds upon the content of French 1 and 2, and provides continued practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. New grammar structures and topical vocabulary are introduced. More explicit emphasis is placed on improving pronunciation and intonation. Knowledge and understanding of the people and their cultures continues to be a critical part of the experience.

### **French 4 (5523)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course includes the review and practice of language skills from the preceding level while also introducing new and more complex linguistic structures. The focus is increasingly on assisting students to communicate more naturally in the target language. A conversational approach to language learning is stressed, with additional emphasis now placed upon reading and writing. Cultural connections are examined through meaningful classroom discussions on a variety of AP-oriented themes and topics (Global Challenges, Science and Technology, Beauty and Aesthetics, Personal and Public Identities, Families and Communities, and Contemporary Life). Preparing students for success in the AP level course to come is a fundamental goal of this course.

### **German 2 (5531)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 8 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

This course builds upon the skills introduced in German 1. It encourages students to communicate through a wider variety of listening, speaking, reading, and writing activities. New grammar structures and topical vocabulary are introduced that build upon prior knowledge and skills. Throughout, students are encouraged to compare and contrast their own culture with target cultures.

### **Spanish 2 (5541)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 8 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

In level 2 students continue to develop language skills in all four areas of communication: listening, reading, speaking and writing. At this level students expand their vocabulary knowledge and study more advanced grammar structures. Students will comprehend language at an increased level of complexity and speed. In addition, students develop an acceptance of diversity by exploring specific elements of the Latin-American culture.

### **Spanish 3 (5542)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Students enrolling in Spanish 3 will continue to develop their skills in listening, reading, and writing Spanish. Students will study topics such as technology, climate and nature, city, and the subjunctive mood of verbs. In Spanish III, students can expect to be challenged with advanced grammatical concepts and will be introduced to podcasts to provide and obtain information, express feelings and emotions, and exchange opinions.

### **Spanish 4 (5543)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 10 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Students enrolling in Spanish 4 will continue to develop all four language skills, while working at a faster pace at a more in-depth level. They will apply their targeted language ability through increased readings of literature, increased exposure to authentic spoken language, and application of more advanced grammatical concepts, in addition to the usual cultural information, where emphasis is placed on the student of selected Latin American countries.

### **Advanced Placement Spanish Language and Culture (5548)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 3.5

GRADE(S): 11 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

The Advanced Placement Program in Spanish Language is intended for those motivated students who have chosen to develop and master their proficiency in all four language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) in an intensive course, equivalent to that of a third-year college course in Advanced Spanish. Students who enroll should already have a well-developed knowledge of the language and culture of Spanish-speaking peoples and should have attained a reasonable proficiency in listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. The course is taught almost exclusively in Spanish and the students are expected to speak entirely in Spanish as well. An approved professional must proctor the unit and cumulative exams on campus or off-site. The proctor agreement must be completed prior to beginning the course.

### **Latin 2 (5551)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 5

GRADE(S): 8 - 12 LENGTH: Full Year

Latin 2 is also a readings-based course, consisting of 180 lesson days formatted in an intuitive calendar view, which represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Units consist of vocabulary themes and numerous interactive games reinforcing grammar, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, and cultural presentations covering significant aspects of Roman culture or their modern-day manifestations and assessments.

### **Mandarin Chinese 1 (5560)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 7 - 12 LENGTH: Full year

This is a beginning level course that will introduce the student to a variety of areas of Mandarin Chinese (simplified). In this course, the student will learn listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills through activities that are based on pedagogically proven methods of foreign language instruction. Grammar is introduced and practiced in innovative and interesting ways with a variety of learning styles in mind. Culture is sprinkled throughout the course in an attempt to help the learner focus on the Chinese speaking world and their culture, people, geographical locations and histories. The course is aligned to national Foreign Language standards. Learning activities in each unit are focused upon a specific theme including the following: Introduction to Chinese Language, Greetings, Numbers, My Family and School Life. This is an independent course please note that instruction is delivered by a non-Seneca Valley PA certified teacher. Seneca Valley staff cannot tutor or assist students with the content of the course.

## **Mandarin Chinese 2 (5562)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK: 2.5

GRADE(S): 9 - 12 LENGTH: Full-year

This course is a continuation of a beginning level course that will introduce the student to a variety of areas of language learning. In this course, the student will learn listening, speaking, reading and writing skills through activities that are based on pedagogically proven methods of foreign language instruction. Throughout the five units of material (daily routine, animals, hobbies, the body, and descriptions), students learn to express themselves using an ever increasing vocabulary, present tense verbs, articles, and adjectives. Grammar is introduced and practiced in innovative and interesting ways with a variety of learning styles in mind. Culture is sprinkled throughout the course in an attempt to help the learner focus on the Chinese speaking world and their culture, people, geographical locations and histories. The course is aligned to the national Foreign Language standards. Learning activities in each unit are focused upon a specific theme including the following: Students talking about what they like to do in their free time, Their daily activities using a wide range of vocabulary and reflexive verbs, Animals and things animals do, The parts of their body and their function, People and Culture. This is an independent course please note that instruction is delivered by a non-Seneca Valley PA certified teacher. Seneca Valley staff cannot tutor or assist students with the content of the course.

## **Introduction to French (5501)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK:

GRADE(S): 7 - 8 LENGTH:

The RGMS World Language Introduction course is designed to foster curiosity, creativity and the exploration of other cultures, establish a positive learning environment to nurture passion, joy, and mindfulness, challenge students to think expansively and to practice inclusivity, guide personal reflection about content and their own learning process, cultivate connections between world languages and other disciplines. Students will experience four languages (French, Latin, German and Spanish) throughout the course of the year, changing after each quarter. This will allow them to make an educated choice as they continue their language learning at Seneca Valley.

## **Introduction to German (5502)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK:

GRADE(S): 7 - 8 LENGTH:

The RGMS World Language Introduction course is designed to foster curiosity, creativity and the exploration of other cultures, establish a positive learning environment to nurture passion, joy, and

mindfulness, challenge students to think expansively and to practice inclusivity, guide personal reflection about content and their own learning process, cultivate connections between world languages and other disciplines. Students will experience four languages (French, Latin, German and Spanish) throughout the course of the year, changing after each quarter. This will allow them to make an educated choice as they continue their language learning at Seneca Valley.

### **Introduction to Spanish (5503)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK:

GRADE(S): 7 - 8 LENGTH:

The RGMS World Language Introduction course is designed to foster curiosity, creativity and the exploration of other cultures, establish a positive learning environment to nurture passion, joy, and mindfulness, challenge students to think expansively and to practice inclusivity, guide personal reflection about content and their own learning process, cultivate connections between world languages and other disciplines. Students will experience four languages (French, Latin, German and Spanish) throughout the course of the year, changing after each quarter. This will allow them to make an educated choice as they continue their language learning at Seneca Valley.

### **Introduction to Latin (5504)**

CREDIT: 1 HOURS PER WEEK:

GRADE(S): 7 - 8 LENGTH:

The RGMS World Language Introduction course is designed to foster curiosity, creativity and the exploration of other cultures, establish a positive learning environment to nurture passion, joy, and mindfulness, challenge students to think expansively and to practice inclusivity, guide personal reflection about content and their own learning process, cultivate connections between world languages and other disciplines. Students will experience four languages (French, Latin, German and Spanish) throughout the course of the year, changing after each quarter. This will allow them to make an educated choice as they continue their language learning at Seneca Valley.