

# Knowledge Review

# Birthplace of the Marine Corps

**Tun Tavern**

(Philadelphia, PA)

Where the  
Blood Stripe  
was earned

# Battle of Fort Chapultepec

# Location of The first MC Amphibious landing

# New Providence Island, Bahamas

# The oldest Post in the Marine Corps



8<sup>th</sup> & I

# Origin of the Nickname “Leatherneck”

**Leather stock worn  
on the neck  
(1775-1875)**

Placing the welfare  
of your subordinates  
ahead of your own

Unselfishness

# Complete Truth and Honesty

Integrity

Being impartial  
and fair



Justice

**Faithfulness to  
your country,  
organization,  
one another,  
& yourself**

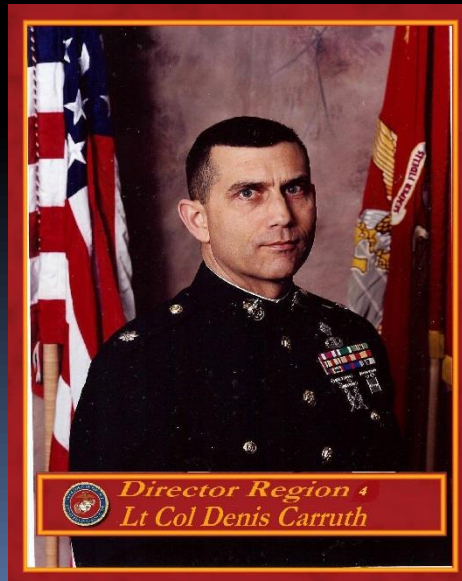
Loyalty

Creating a  
favorable impression  
through appearance

# Bearing

Director of Marine  
Corps JROTC,  
Region 4

# LtCol Carruth



Vice President  
of the  
United States



# Honorable Mr. Biden



# Senior Marine Instructor

Major Kintzley

**Commandant  
of the  
Marine Corps**

# General Neller



**Sergeant Major  
of the  
Marine Corps**

# Sergeant Major Green



# Marine Instructor





# Master Gunnery Sergeant Pickering

# School District Superintendent



# Dr. Pilch

Director of  
Marine Corps  
JROTC



# Mr. Oltman

Secretary  
Of Defense



Honorable  
Mr. Carter

# Principal of Northridge High School





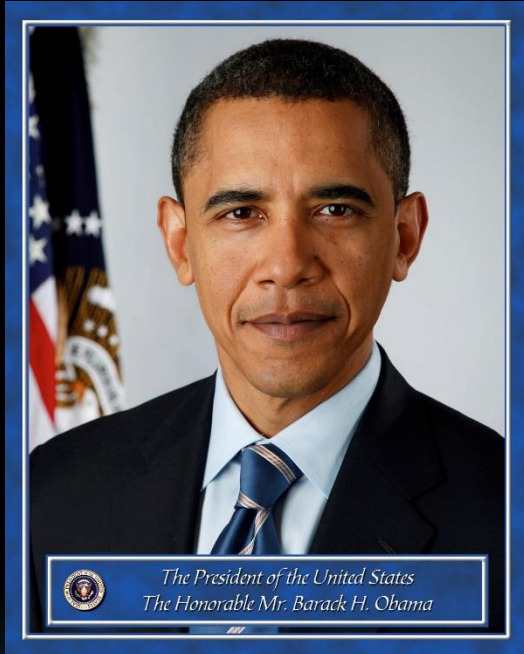
Ms. Olson

# Secretary of The Navy



Honorable  
Mr. Mabus

President of the  
United States



Honorable  
Mr. Obama



# Marine Officer Sword

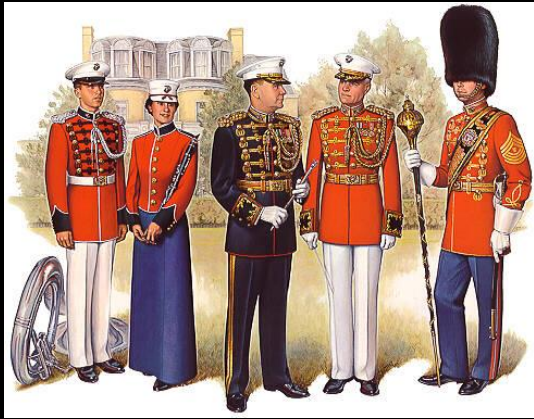
# Mameluke Sword



# Marine Enlisted Sword



# NCO Sword



# Name given to the Marine Corps Band

**“The  
President’s  
Own”**

# Marine Corps Colors

Scarlet &

Gold

# Birthdate of the Marine Corps

November 10,  
1775

Two wars Marines  
fought in that gave  
us the 1<sup>st</sup> two lines of  
the Marines' Hymn

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*(Halls of Montezuma  
to the shores of Tripoli)*



# Mexican-American War and Barbary (Pirates) Wars

# 1<sup>st</sup> Commandant of the Marine Corps

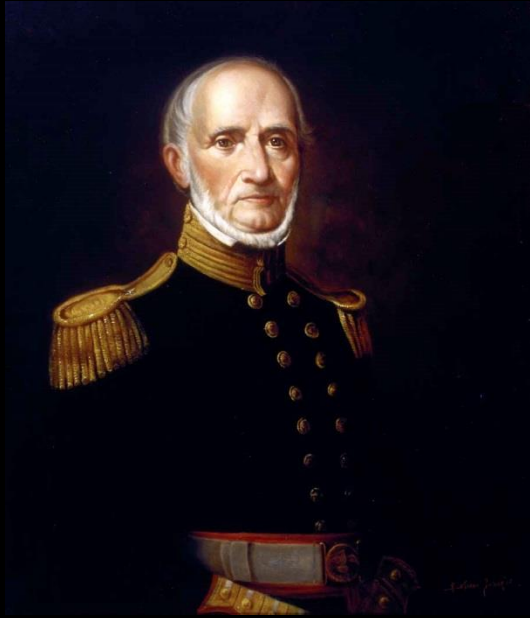


Samuel  
Nicholas

# First Marine Corps Recruiter

Robert  
Mullen

# The “Grand Old Man of the Marine Corps”



# Archibald Henderson

Presented the  
Mameluke  
Sword by Prince  
Hamet during  
Barbary Wars





Lt Presley  
O'Bannon

Know yourself  
and seek \_\_\_\_\_

# Self-improvement

**Train your  
subordinates**

---

*As a team*

Seek responsibility

and

---

Take responsibility  
for your actions

Be technically

&

---



**Tactically  
proficient**

Keep your  
subordinates

\_\_\_\_\_.

Informed

**Make sound  
and \_\_\_\_\_  
decisions.**

Timely

Develop a sense  
of \_\_\_\_\_ among  
subordinates.

# Responsibility

Ensure the  
task is u\_\_\_\_\_,  
s\_\_\_\_\_, &  
a\_\_\_\_\_.



**Understood  
Supervised  
Accomplished**

**Know your  
subordinates and  
look out for their**

**\_\_\_\_\_.**

Welfare

Employ your unit  
in accordance with  
its \_\_\_\_\_.

# Capabilities

Four (4) Defensive engagements  
the Marines were involved  
in during WWII

**Guam**  
**Wake**  
**Philippines**  
**Midway**

In June 1942, this defensive  
battle marked the turning point  
of the war (Japanese  
severely defeated)



# Battle of Midway

Infamous 55-mile Japanese-led  
forced march in the  
Philippines in April 1942

# Bataan Death March

Location of the first Marine  
offensive  
operation in the Pacific  
during WWII

Guadalcanal

Why the Navy left  
Guadalcanal after  
Marines landed

Did not want to risk  
losing additional naval  
assets to Japanese navy

Name of Japanese nightly  
reinforcements on  
Guadalcanal



# Tokyo Express

Most highly decorated  
Marine in history – Earned  
5 Navy Cross medals



Lewis B.

“Chesty” Puller

“Chesty” Puller earned  
his \_\_\_\_\_ Navy Cross Medal  
on Guadalcanal.

He earned his  
3<sup>rd</sup> Navy Cross

Infamous quote by  
Admiral Shibasaki before  
Marines landed on Tarawa

**“A million Americans  
couldn’t take  
Tarawa in 100 years”**

Two key miscalculations  
by U.S. planners that resulted  
in hundreds of Marine deaths  
on Betio (Tarawa)



1. Water depth (tides);

2. Strength & determination  
of Japanese defense force.

How long it took  
Marines to defeat  
Japanese on Tarawa

76 hours

How long it took  
Marines to defeat  
Japanese on Iwo Jima

36 days

About the Marines who  
fought on Iwo Jima, Admiral  
Chester Nimitz said this:

**“Uncommon valor  
was a common  
virtue”**



Observing the flag raising on  
Mt. Suribachi (Iwo Jima), the  
Secretary of the Navy said this  
about the Marine Corps.



**“The raising of that  
flag on Suribachi means  
a Marine Corps for the  
next 500 years”**

The last battle of the  
U.S. during WWII

# Battle of Okinawa

North & South Korea  
were divided at the  
\_\_\_\_ Parallel

38th

Marine Corps' first  
amphibious assault  
since WWII (Okinawa)

# Landing at Inchon (Korea)

# Problems with Inchon landing



- 1) Incheon's huge mud flats;
- 2) 33-foot tide differences;
- 3) 8-foot sea wall on shore.

Where “Chesty” Puller  
earns his 5<sup>th</sup> Navy Cross

# Chosin Reservoir (Korea)

# Developments from the Korean War

- Body armor
- Thermal boot & cold-weather gear
- Helicopters as part of Marine tactics

# Cadet Staff Sergeant



# Sergeant Major



# Second Lieutenant

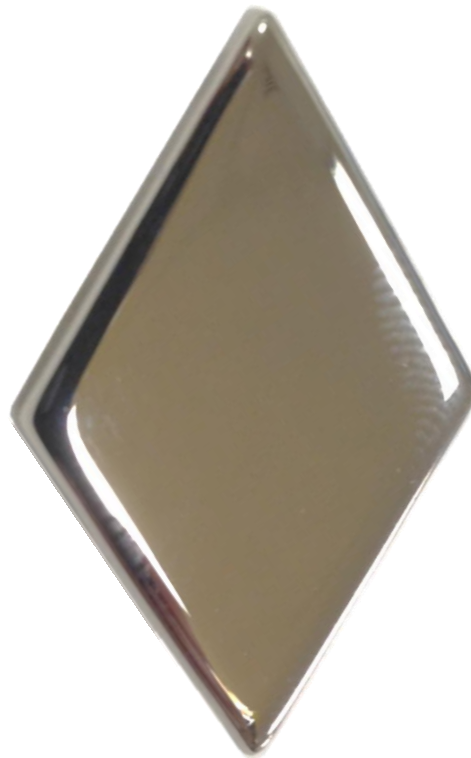




# Cadet Corporal



# Cadet Major



# Cadet Second Lieutenant



# Cadet Lance Corporal



# Cadet First Lieutenant



# Corporal



# Warrant Officer

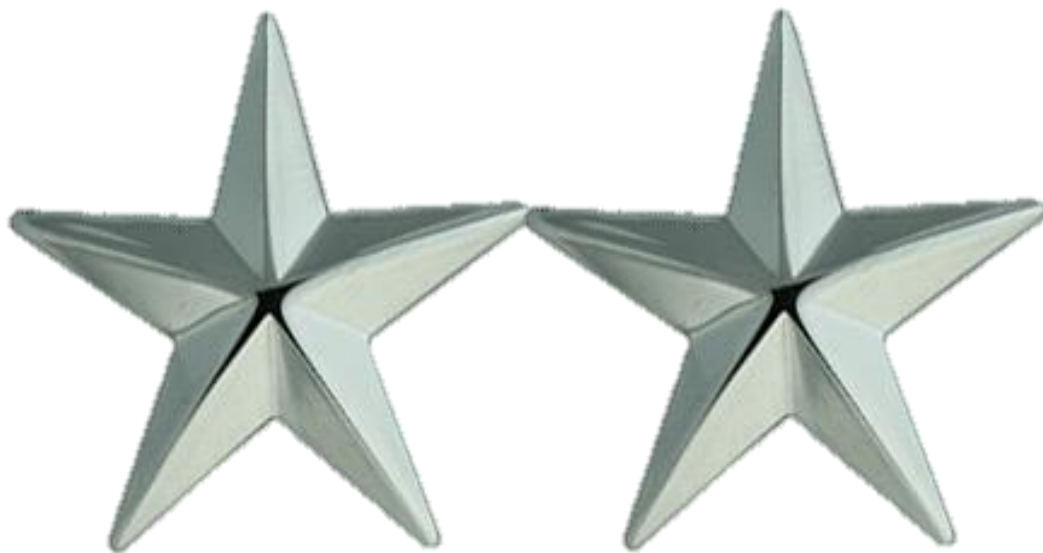


# Major





# Major General



# Cadet Gunnery Sergeant



# Private First Class



# Cadet Sergeant Major



# Chief Warrant Officer 3



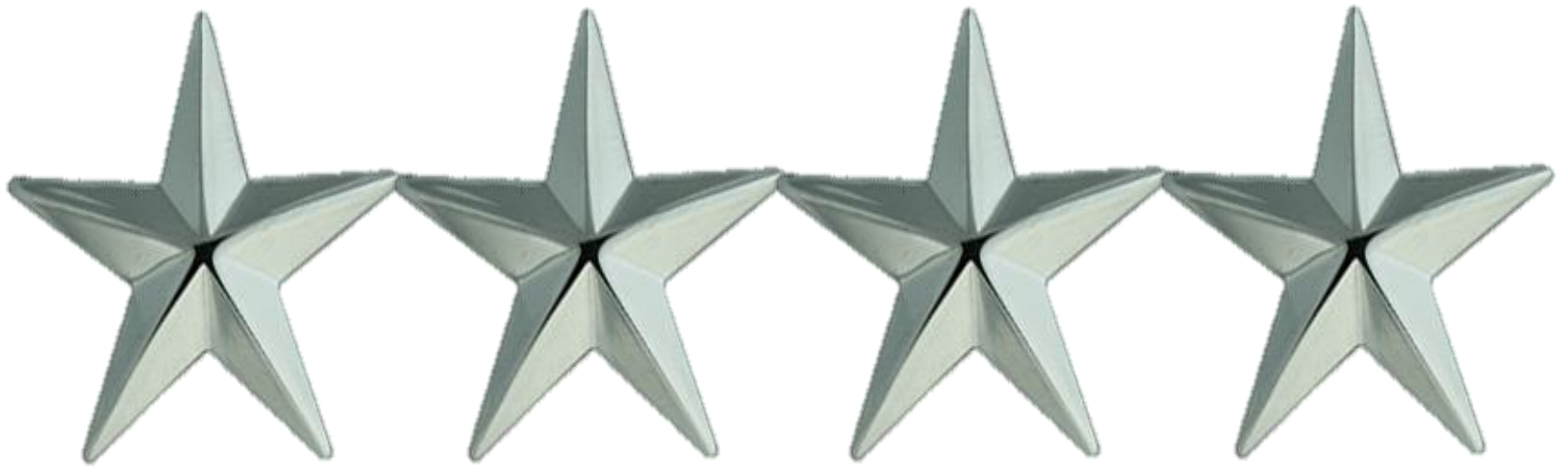
# Colonel



# Gunnery Sergeant



# General





# Cadet Private First Class



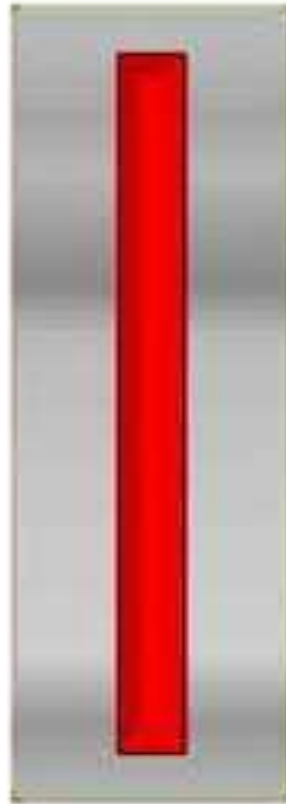
# Lance Corporal



# Master Sergeant



# Chief Warrant Officer 5



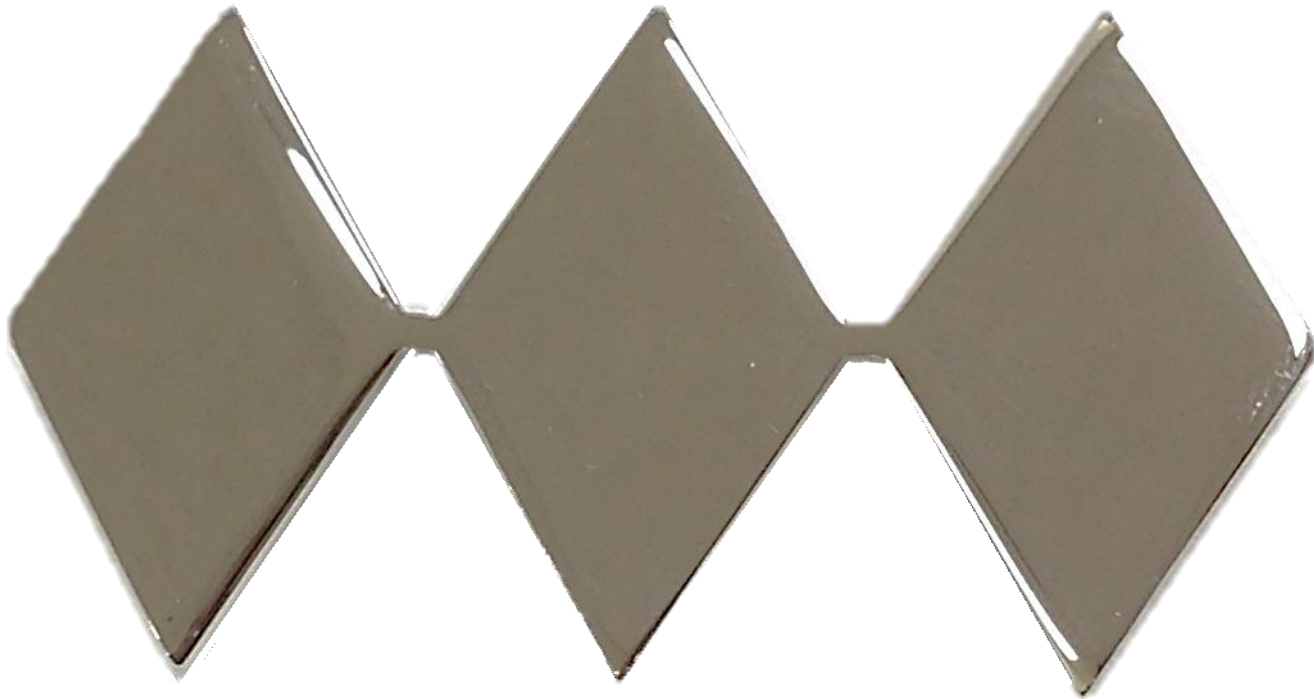
# Cadet Sergeant



# Sergeant Major of the Marine Corps



# Cadet Colonel



# Captain

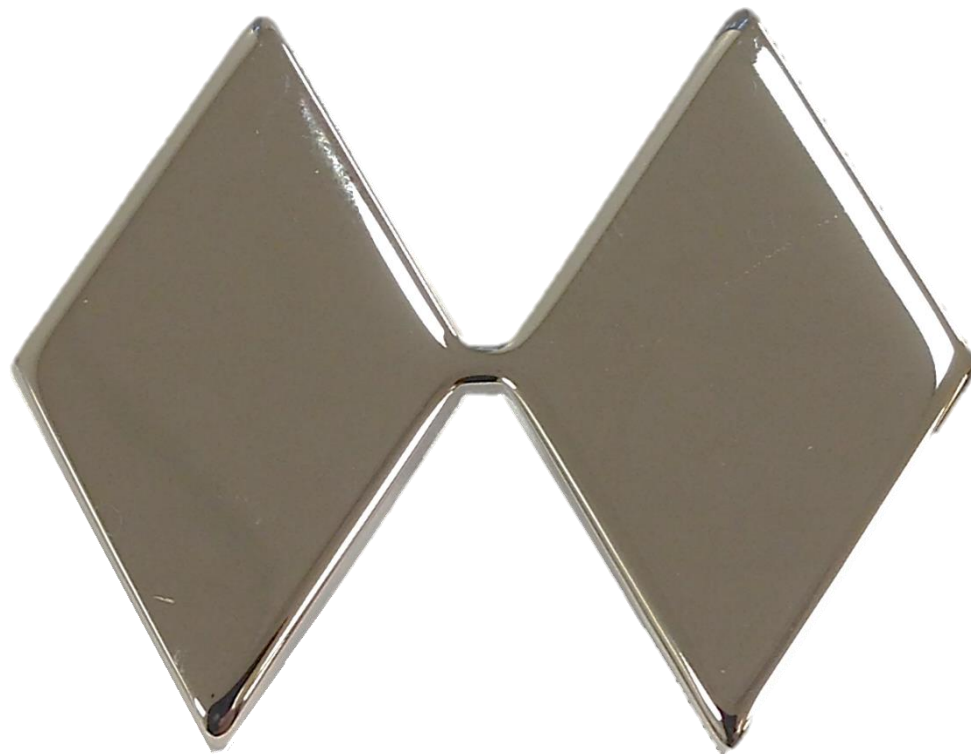




# Master Gunnery Sergeant



# Cadet Lieutenant Colonel



# First Lieutenant



# Cadet Captain



# Cadet First Sergeant



# Lieutenant Colonel



# Sergeant



# Chief Warrant Officer 4





# Lieutenant General



# First Sergeant



# Brigadier General



# Chief Warrant Officer 2



*Marine SNCO ranks  
in order from lowest to highest*

**SSgt**  
**GySgt**  
**MSgt**  
**1stSgt**  
**MGySgt**  
**SgtMaj**  
**SgtMaj of the MC**

Distance of Enlisted  
rank from both  
sides of collar

**$\frac{1}{2}$  inch  
&  
Centered**



# Working uniform of Marines

Utility uniform

How boot & shoe  
laces will be worn

Left over Right

(2) Purposes of high  
collars on early  
USMC uniforms

**Protection  
from sword blows  
& to keep  
the head erect**

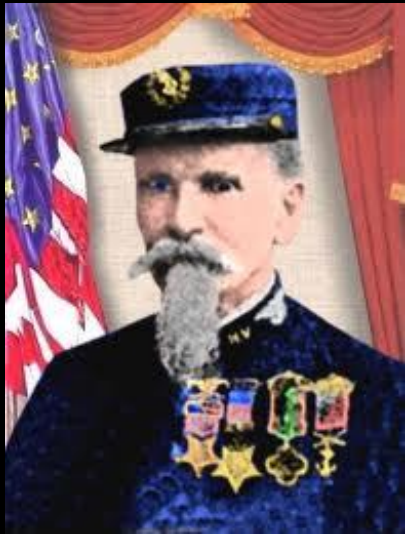
# 4 Categories of Marine Corps uniforms



# Dress, Service, Utility & PT



1<sup>st</sup> Marine to  
earn the Medal  
of Honor



John Mackie

Only two  
Marines to  
Receive 2 Medals  
of Honor



# Dan Daly & Smedley Butler

**The first  
Marine Corps  
aviator  
(aka - “Father of  
Marine Corps  
Aviation”)**

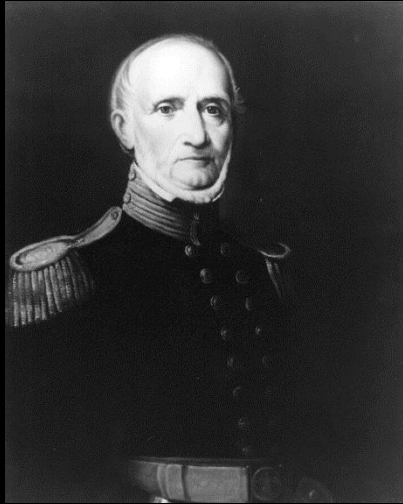


A.A. Cunningham

**“Grand Old Man  
of the Marine Corps”**

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**Commandant of  
the Marine Corps  
for 39 years  
(1820-1859)**



# Archibald Henderson



Received Medal of Honor  
in Spanish-American  
War – Exposed body  
to enemy to  
shift friendly fire onto  
the enemy



John Quick

**Braided cross  
Shape on top  
of Officer Barracks  
Cover  
(Service & Dress)**



Quatrefoil

# New Providence Island, Bahamas

# Location of the Marine Corps' 1<sup>st</sup> amphibious landing

Name of the  
Marine Corps'  
service song

# The Marines' Hymn



What the eagle  
represents in the  
Marine Corps  
emblem



Our Nation

What the globe  
represents in the  
Marine Corps  
emblem

# Worldwide Service

What the anchor  
represents in the  
Marine Corps  
emblem

# Naval ties / traditions



# The 3 types of flags flown on a Marine Corps Base



# Storm, Post, & Garrison







What is the hair regulation  
(grooming standard) for male  
Cadets?

# Zero to 3 inches and tapered





**What are the hair  
regulations for female  
Cadets?**



**Must be put up in an  
attractive manner or cut  
to a length not to  
exceed the lower edge  
of the collar (and  
arranged so the cover  
may fit correctly)**

***(see next slide)***

Longest hair - 1-inch  
from scalp

Shortest hair  
1/4-inch from scalp,  
but may be graduated  
to the hair line

Bottom edge of collar



Short Hair Length

Bottom edge of collar

Less than 1-inch  
difference in length  
from front to back



Medium Hair Length

Max. 2 Inches

Scalp

Max. 3  
Inches

Bottom edge of collar

Buns may be no  
wider then the  
width of the head



Bulk of Hair

Bottom edge of collar



Long Hair Length

## SIZE OF BUN AND BANGS

Hair buns can extend  
no further than 3  
inches from the scalp  
and can be no wider  
than the head.

Bangs must  
not cover the  
line of sight.



# Personal Appearance & Conduct While In Uniform

- Cadets are **prohibited** from attaching, affixing or displaying objects, articles, jewelry or ornamentation to, through or under their skin, tongue or any other body part.
- Female Cadets **will not** wear earrings or colored nail polish in the utility uniform.
- Cadets **will not** eat or drink while *walking* in uniform.
- Cadets **will not** chew gum at anytime while in uniform.
- Cadets **will not** talk on a cell phone or text while *walking* in uniform.
- Cadets **will not** put their hands in their pockets while in uniform except to remove something from their pocket.

# Personal Appearance & Conduct While In Uniform

- Cadets **will not** use foul language, tease others or wrestle/play while in uniform.
- Cadets **will not** have writing on their skin while in uniform.
- Cadets **will not** display any gestures of affection while in uniform. This applies to holding hands, kissing, embracing or other forms of intimate behavior.
- Cadets **will not** wear jewelry in uniform (except religious medallions).
- Cadets **will** greet their fellow Cadets in a polite and friendly manner and treat everyone in a respectful manner.
- Cadets **will** render the appropriate greetings when passing the SMI & MI and Senior Cadet Officers.

# Uniform Review

- The 3 categories of Marine Corps uniforms are **Dress, Service, & Utility**.
- There are 6 categories of the **Dress Blue** uniform & 3 categories of **Service Dress** uniform.
- The daily **working uniform** of the Marine Corps is the Utility uniform.
- Cadet Lamp of Learning signifies:
  - Intensive study
  - A source of intellect
  - Moral and spiritual illumination
- The **tan web belt** will extend 2 to 4 inches past the buckle to the wearer's left.



# Uniform Review

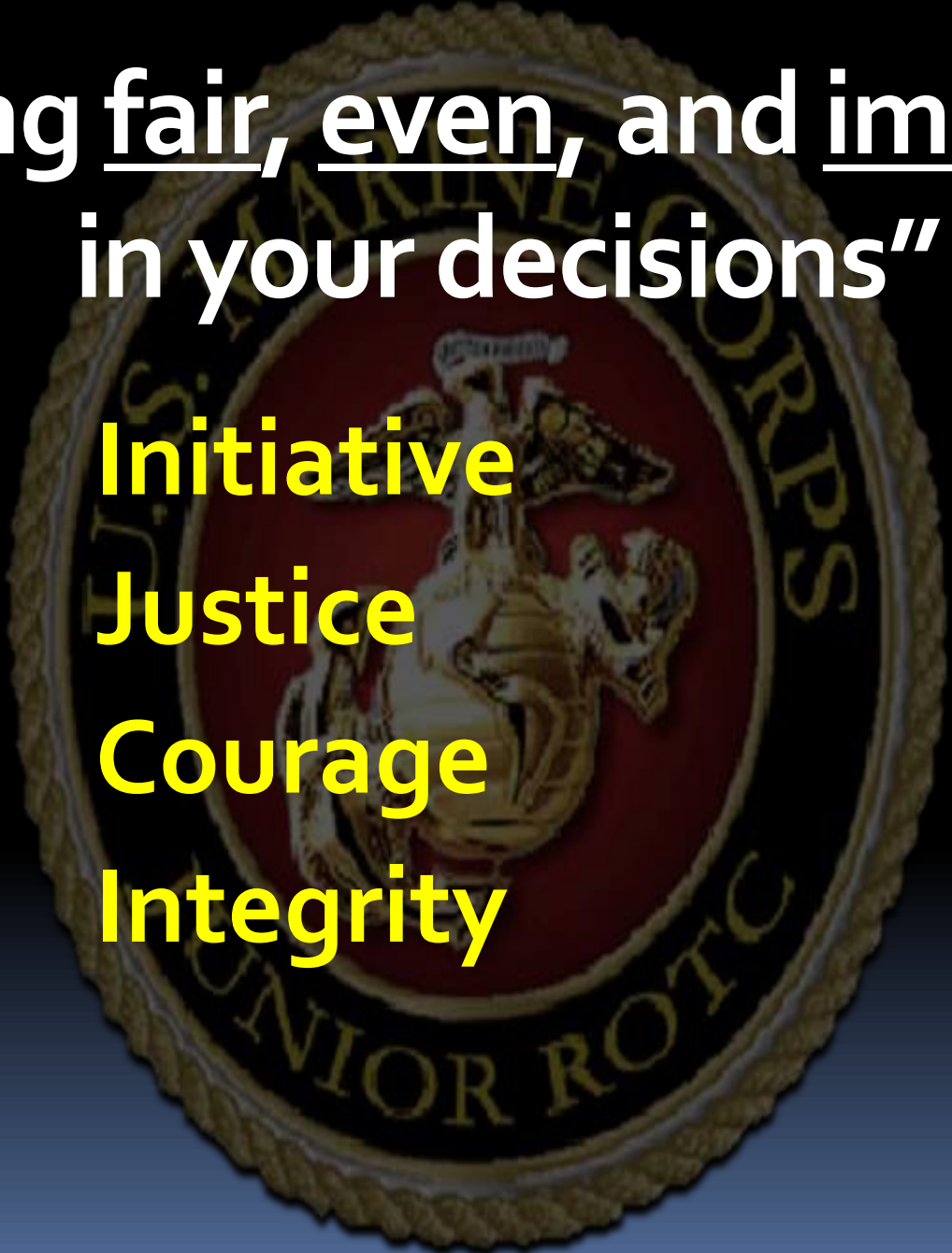
- Boot laces (and shoe laces) will be laced Left over Right.
- The cover will sit flat on the top part of your head.
- Enlisted rank will be worn 1/2 inch away from both sides of the collar with the Lamp of Learning facing inboard on each side.



The background of the slide features a large, semi-transparent seal of the U.S. Marine Corps Junior ROTC. The seal is circular with a gold border. Inside the border, the words "U.S. MARINE CORPS" are written in a circular path at the top, and "JUNIOR ROTC" is at the bottom. The center of the seal depicts the Marine Corps emblem, which includes a globe, a wreath, and a scroll with the motto "SEMPER PARATUS".

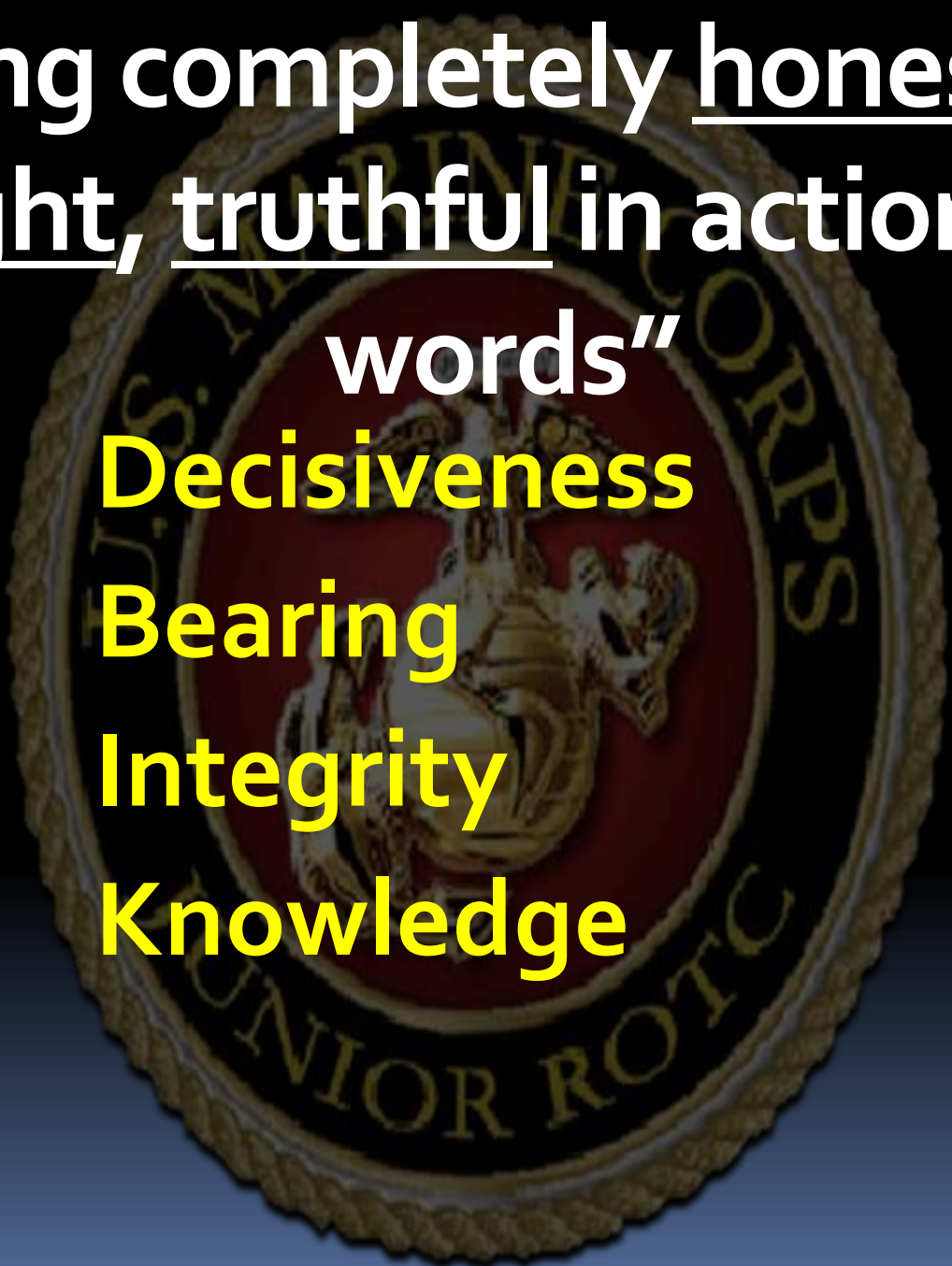
**“The ability to deal with others  
without causing offense”**

- a. **Bearing**
- b. **Judgment**
- c. **Courage**
- d. **Tact**

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“Being fair, even, and impartial  
in your decisions”

- a. Initiative
- b. Justice
- c. Courage
- d. Integrity

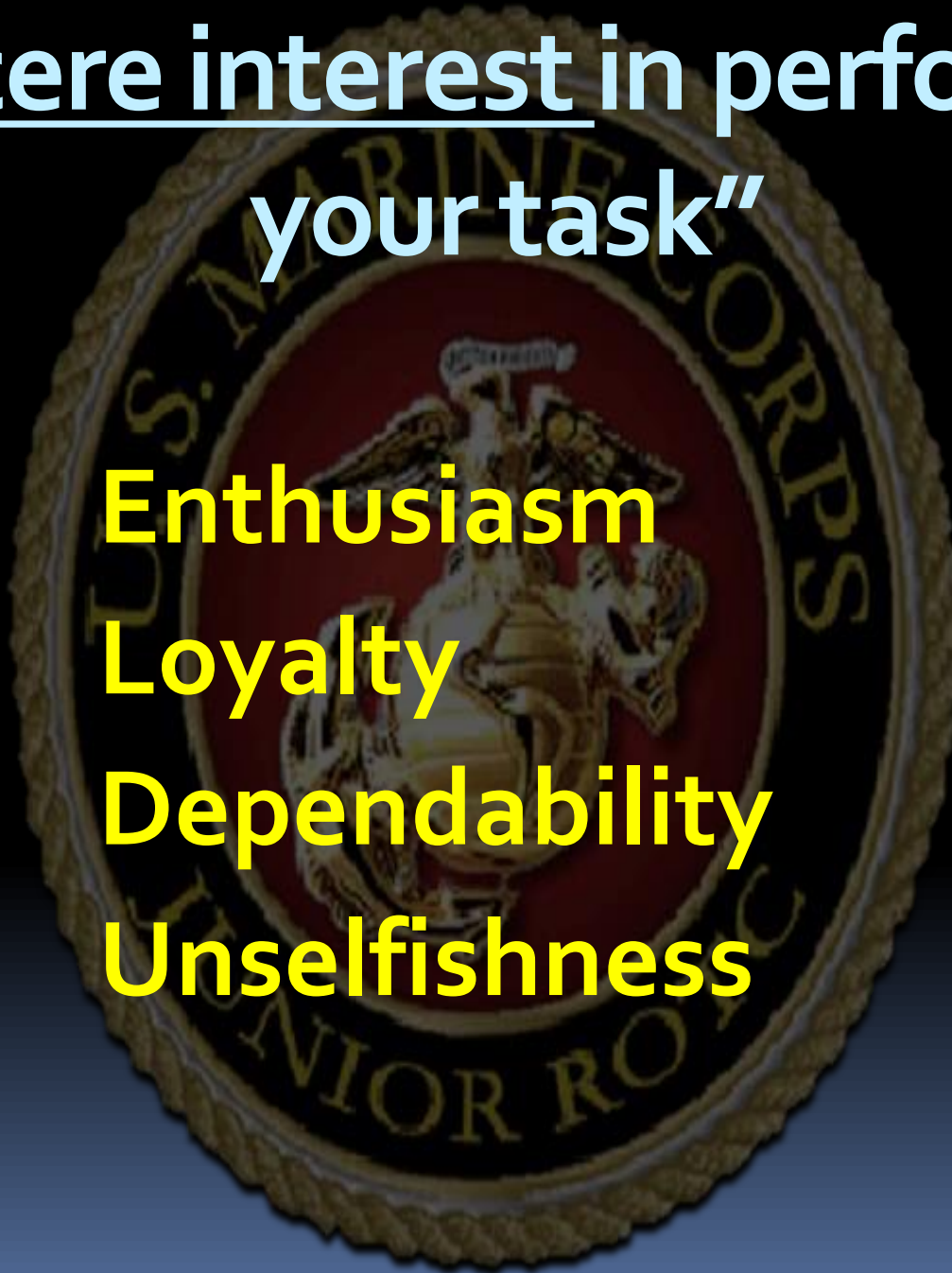
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“Being completely honest and  
upright, truthful in actions and  
words”

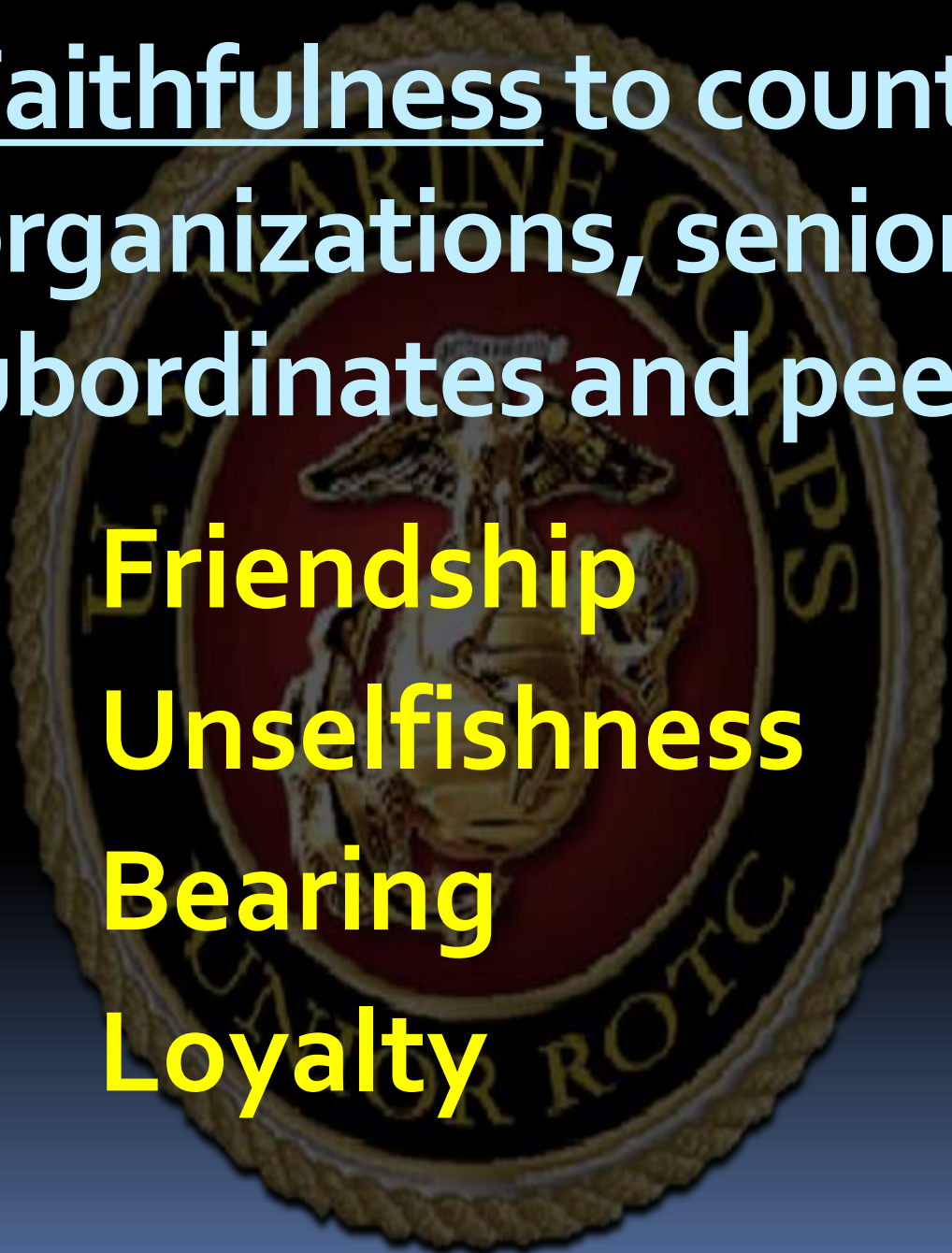
- a. **Decisiveness**
- b. **Bearing**
- c. **Integrity**
- d. **Knowledge**

# “Sincere interest in performing your task”

- a. **Enthusiasm**
- b. **Loyalty**
- c. **Dependability**
- d. **Unselfishness**

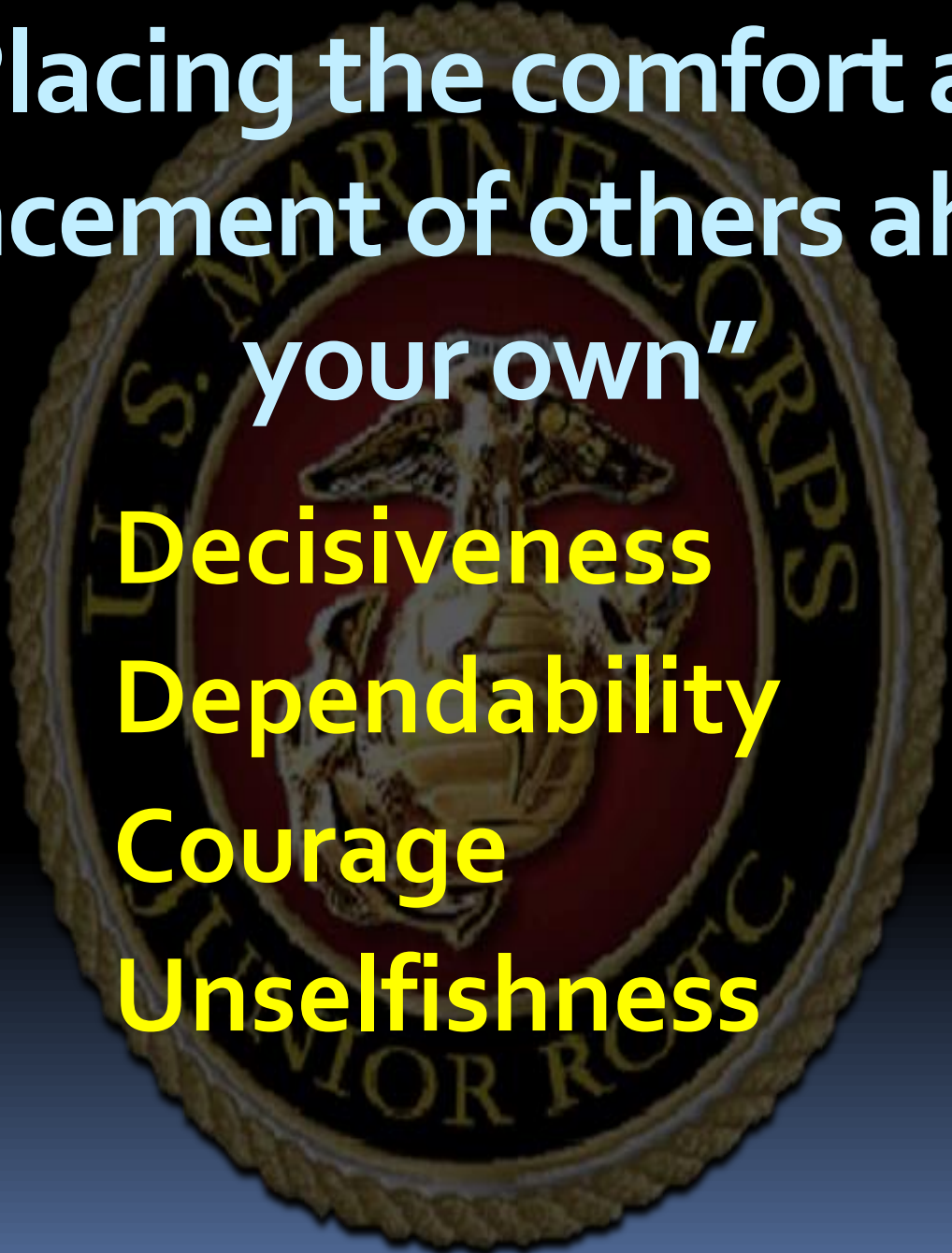






**Faithfulness to country,  
organizations, seniors,  
subordinates and peers"**

- a. **Friendship**
- b. **Unselfishness**
- c. **Bearing**
- d. **Loyalty**

The U.S. Marine Corps Seal is centered in the background. It features an eagle with wings spread, perched atop a globe, which is set against a red circular field. The words "U.S. MARINE CORPS" are inscribed in a circular border around the central emblem. The seal is rendered in a semi-transparent, golden-brown color.

**“Placing the comfort and  
advancement of others ahead of  
your own”**

- a. Decisiveness**
- b. Dependability**
- c. Courage**
- d. Unselfishness**



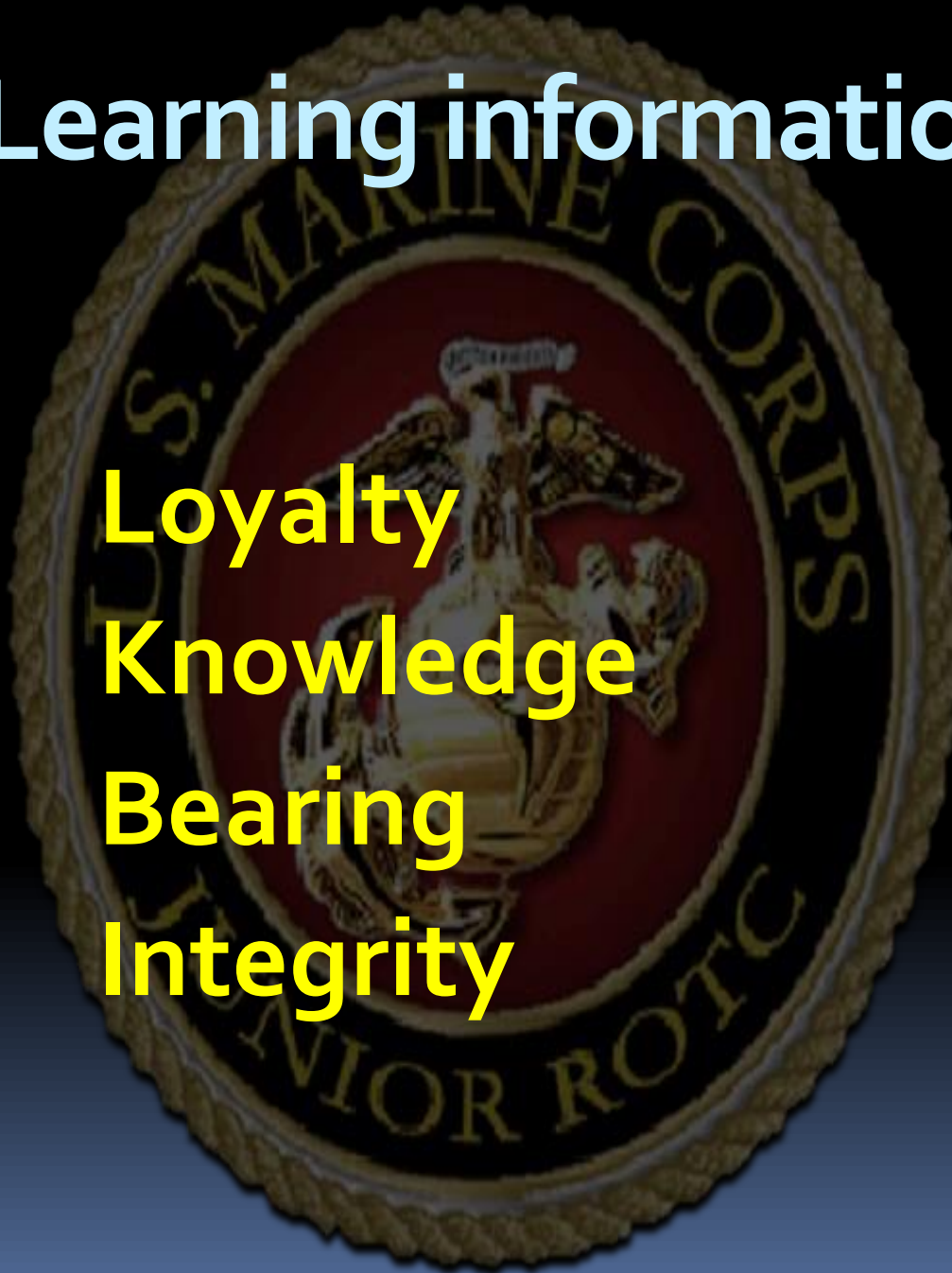
“The ability to reach sound decisions in a timely manner”

- 
- 
- a. **Decisiveness**
  - b. **Judgment**
  - c. **Integrity**
  - d. **Tact**



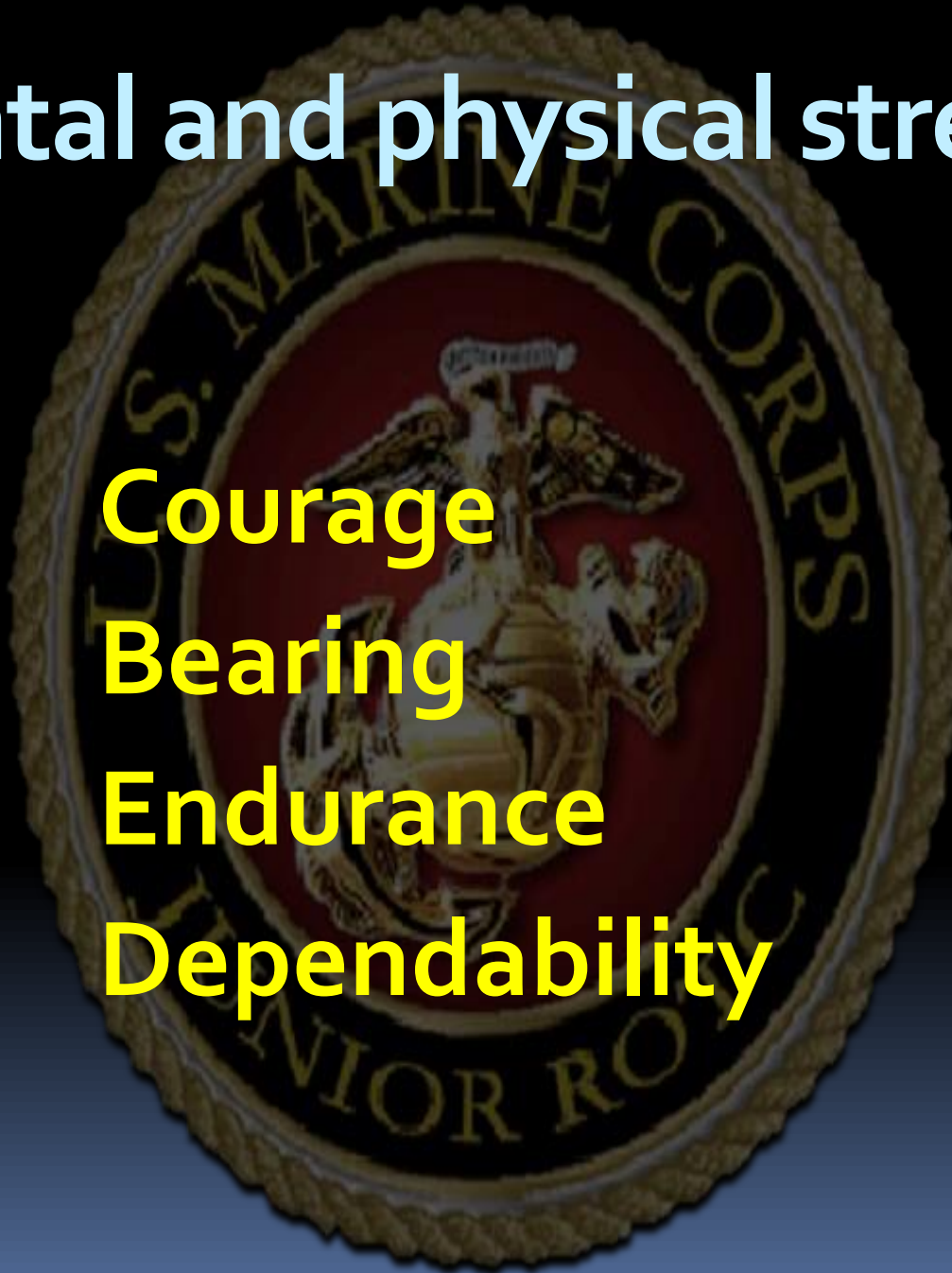
# “Learning information”

- a. **Loyalty**
- b. **Knowledge**
- c. **Bearing**
- d. **Integrity**



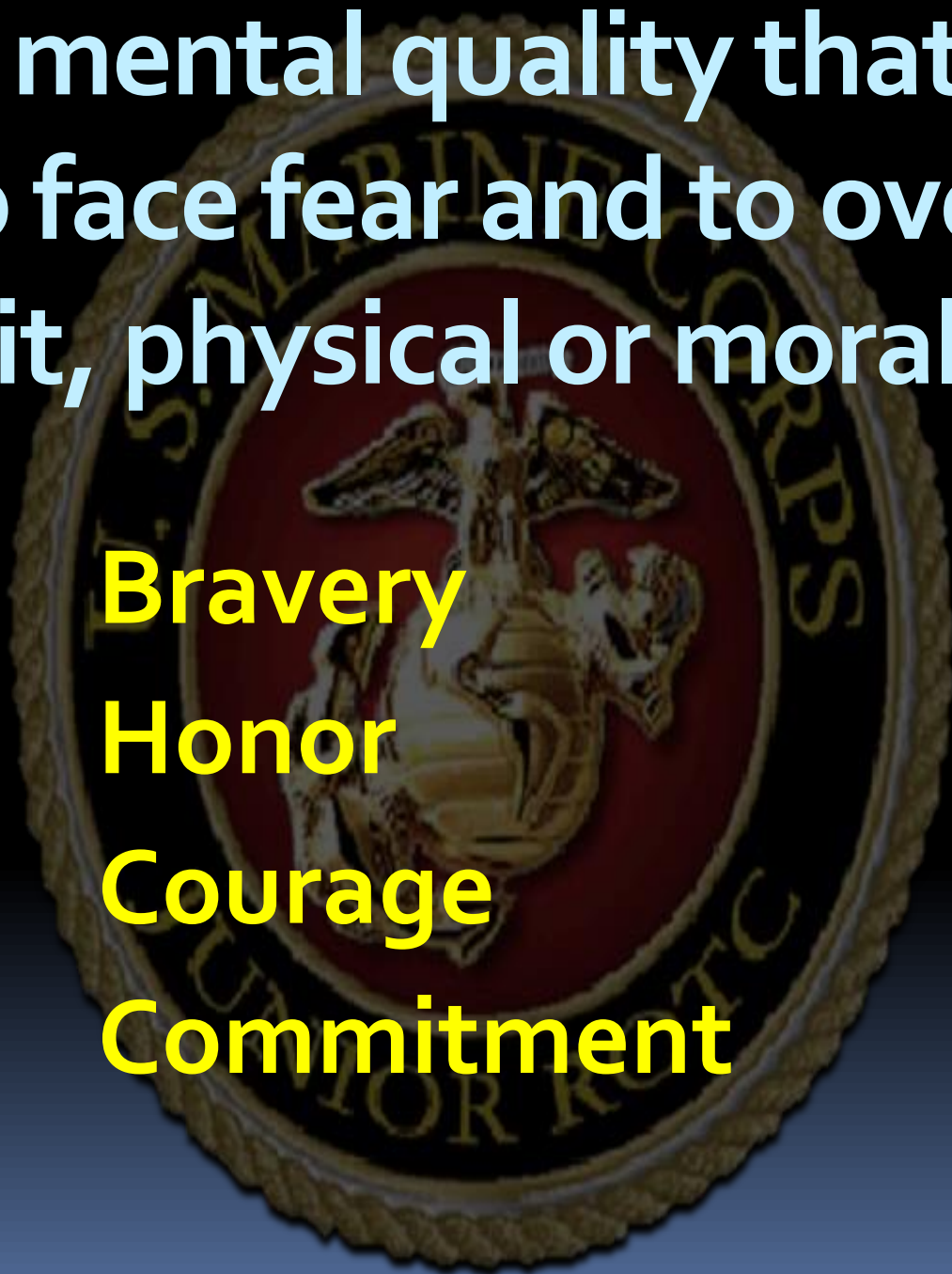
# “Mental and physical strength”

- a. **Courage**
- b. **Bearing**
- c. **Endurance**
- d. **Dependability**



**“That mental quality that allows  
you to face fear and to overcome  
it, physical or moral”**

- a. **Bravery**
- b. **Honor**
- c. **Courage**
- d. **Commitment**

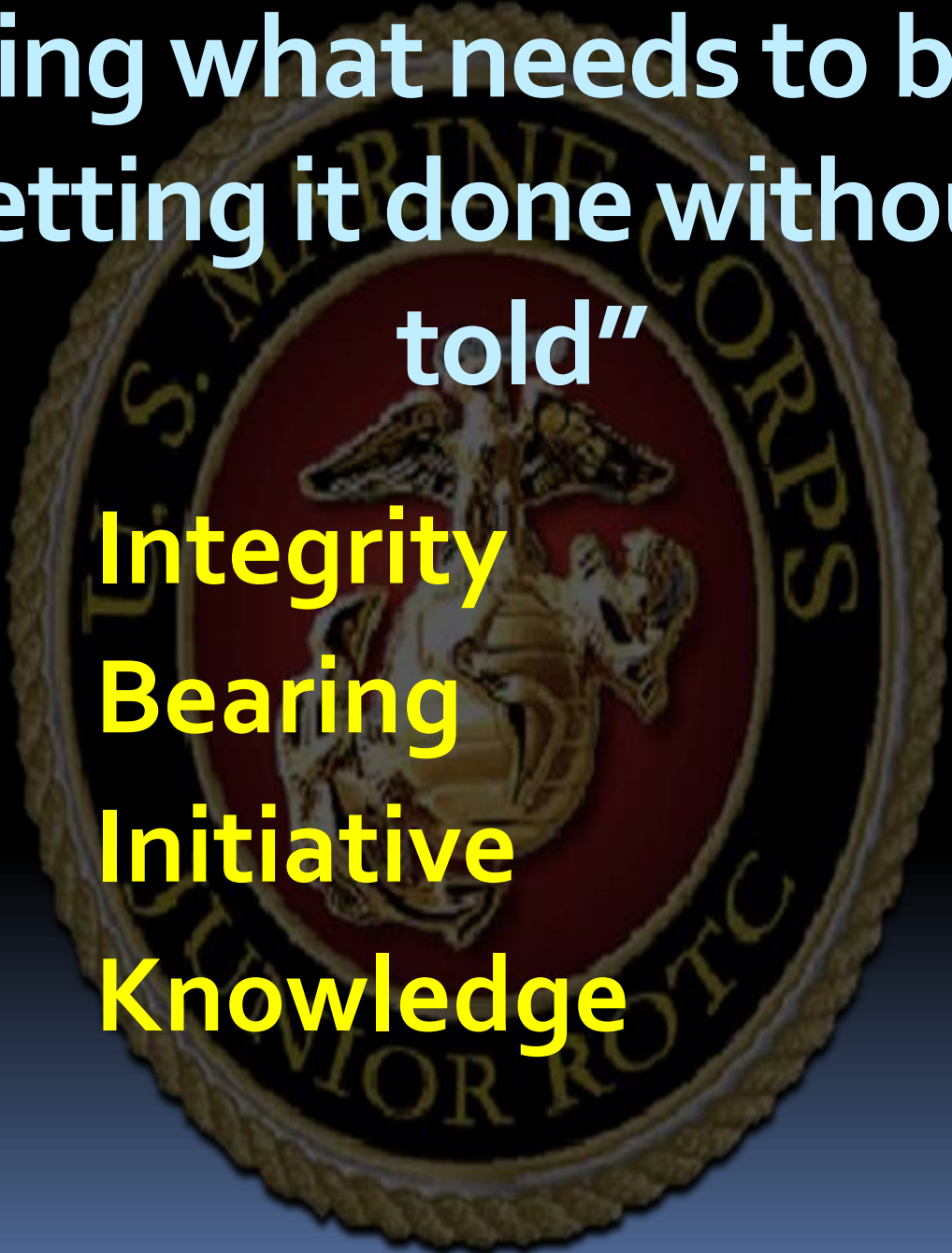


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**“Completing assigned tasks completely”**

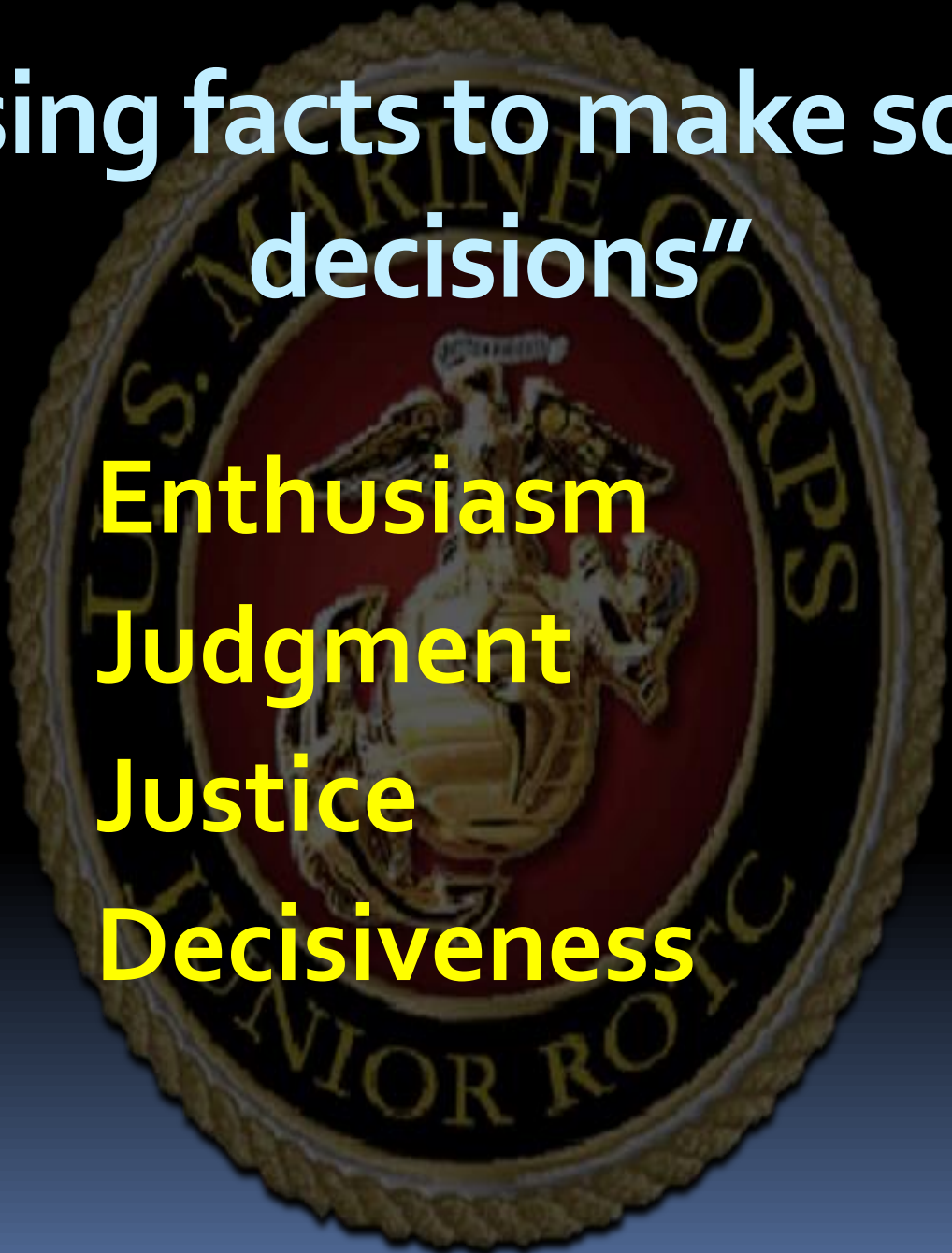
- a. **Dependability**
- b. **Initiative**
- c. **Bearing**
- d. **Loyalty**



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**“Seeing what needs to be done  
and getting it done without being  
told”**

- a. **Integrity**
- b. **Bearing**
- c. **Initiative**
- d. **Knowledge**

The background of the slide features a large, semi-transparent U.S. Marine Corps seal. The seal is circular with a gold border and a red center. It depicts a Marine in the center, holding a rifle, with the words "U.S. MARINE CORPS" and "SEMPER PARATUS" around the perimeter.

**“Using facts to make sound decisions”**

- a. **Enthusiasm**
- b. **Judgment**
- c. **Justice**
- d. **Decisiveness**

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**“Creating a favorable impression  
by your appearance”**

- a. Tact**
- b. Loyalty**
- c. Dependability**
- d. Bearing**