

Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiiv Kev Nyabxeeb

Kev Kawmowntawv Tshwjxeeb Cov Cai ntawm Cov Niam Txiv thiab Cov Menyuam Raws li muaj hauv Cov Tibneeg uas muaj Cov Kev Puas Txwv Ua Tsis Tau Kev Kawmowntawv Tsab Cai, Feem B, thiab Khaslisfosnias Kev Kawmowntawv Tus Zauv Cai.

Rau Hlis Ntuj 2022 Tau Muab Kho

Nrog Paub: Lolus koog tsevkawm siv nyob thoobplaws hauv tsabntawv no yog sawvcev rau ib lub tuamtxhab tswj kev kawmowntawv rau pejxeem uas muaj qhov dejnum feemxyuam saib xyuas koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb tus phiajxwm qhia ntawv. Lolus kev ntsuamxyuas yog siv los ntawm nqe ua kev tshuajxyuas lossis kev kuaj. Tsoom fwv tebchaws thiab lub xeev cov cai tau muab sau qhia nyob thoobplaws hauv tsabntawv lus fajseeb ntawm no uas siv lus Askiv cov lus tsiaj ntawv luv, uas yog piav qhia nyob hauv nplooj ntawv cov lolus ntawm ntu kawg ntawm tsabntawv lus fajseeb nov.

Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiiv yog dabtsi?

Cov ntaubntawv ntawm no uas muab tuaj rau koj tam li koj yog cov niam txiv, cov neeg saibxyuas raws kev cai lijchoj, thiab cov neeg sawvcev tus niam txiv ntawm cov menyuam uas muaj cov kev puas txwv kev ua tsis tau hauv hnubnyoog 3 xyoos mus rau 21 xyoos thiab cov menyuam kawmowntawv uas thaum cuag 18 xyoos lawm, hnubnyoog ntawm feem coob, nrog ib qho kev piav dav dav txhua yam txog koj cov cai hauv kev kawmowntawv lossis ntawm tus txheej txheem cov kev tiv thaiv.

Qhov Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiiv Kev Nyabxeeb tseem kom muaj raws li ntawm tsab cai Cov Ib Tug Twg uas Muab Cov Kev Puas Txwv Ua Tsis Tau Kev Kawmowntawv Txoj Cai, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) thiab yuav tsum muab rau koj:

- Thaum koj nug txog kom tau ib quav theej
- Thawj zaum koj tus menyuam tau raug faj mus rau kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb ib qho kev ntsuamxyuas
- Txhua zaus muab tuaj rau koj ib lub tswvyim kev ntsuamxyuas los tshuaj xyuas koj tus menyuam
- Thaum tau txais thawj qhov kev foob lossis kev sib hais, first state or due process, hauv ib lub xyoo tsevkawm twg, thiab
- Thaum qhov kev txiat txim siab yog los tshem ib qho twg uas yog sawvcev rau ib qho hloov ntawm qhov chaw tso kawm ntawv

(20 *United States Code [USC]* Section 1415[d]; 34 *Code of Federal Regulations [CFR]* Section 300.504; California *Education Code [EC]* Section 56301[d] [2], *EC* Section 56321, and *EC* Section 56341.1[g] [1])

Cov Ib Tug Twg uas Muaj Cov Kev Puas Txwv Ua Tsis Tau Kev Kawmowntawv Txoj Cai (IDEA) yog dabtsi?

IDEA yog tsoom fwv tebchaws ib txoj cai uas tseev kom cov koog tsevkawm muab ib txoj “pejxeem kev kawmowntawv zoo tsimnyog pub dawb” (FAPE) rau cov menuam uas tsimnyog tau uas muaj cov

kev puas txwv ua tsis tau. Ib qho pejxeem kev kawmowntawv zoo tsimnyog pub dawb ntaus nqe hais tias kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog yuav tsum muab rau tam li piav qhia hauv tug phiajxwm tsav ib tug twg txoj kev kawmowntawv, nyob lus Askiv tam li paub yog individualized education program (IEP) thiab nyob rau hauv pejxeem kev tswjhwlm koj tus menuam nyob ntawm no tsis muaj nqe rau koj them.

Kuv puas yuav koom tau rau hauv cov kev txiav txim siab ntawm kuv tus menuam txoj kev kawmowntawv?

Yuav tsum muab rau koj lub cibfim los koom rau hauv tej lub rooj sibtham twg los xij yog muaj kev txiav txim siab txog koj tus menuam qhov kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb tus phiajxwm qhia ntawv. Koj muaj txoj cai los koom hauv pawg IEP cov roob sibtham puagnig txog kev txheeb (kev puas tsimnyog tau), kev ntsuamxyuas, lossis kev kawmowntawv qhov kev tso chaw kawm ntawm koj tus menuam thiab lwm yam txheebze koj tus menuam qhov FAPE. (20 *USC* Section 1414[d] [1]B-[d][1][D]; 34 *CFR* Section 300.321; *EC* Section 56341[b], and *EC* Section 56343[c])

Tus niam txiv lossis tus neeg saibxyuas, thiab hauv zos lub tuamtxhab kev kawmowntawv (LEA), muaj txoj cai los koom rau hauv txoj kev tsim kho kev loj hlob ntawm qhov IEP thiab los ntaus thawj ua lawv cov kev xav tseg los theej kaw cov lus ntawm cov txheej txheem kev khiav haujlwm ntawm pawg IEP cov rooj sibtham. Yam tsawg kawg 24 teev ua ntej lub rooj sibtham, tus niam txiv lossis tus neeg saibxyuas yuav tsum faj lus tuaj qhia cov neeg hauv pawg IEP paub txog lawv txoj kev xav los kaw lus ntawm lub rooj sibtham. Yog tus niam txiv lossis tus neeg saibxyuas tsis muab kev tso cai rau lub koog tsevkawm LEA qhov kaw lus hauv ib lub rooj sibtham IEP, lub rooj sibtham yuav tsis muaj kaw lus rau hauv ib lub thev theej lus.

Koj cov cai muaj nrog xws li ntawm cov ntaubntawv tham txog qhov muaj rau koj ntawm tus cai FAPE, xws li tagnrho cov hom phiajxwm uas muaj rau koj xaiv, thiab tagnrho lwm cov phiajxwm uas hloov losyog txawv, ob hom huvtibsi ntawm sab ua haujlwm rau pejxeem (public) thiab sab tsis yog rau pejxeem, nonpublic. (20 *USC* sections 1401[3], and 1412[a][3]; 34 *CFR* Section 300.111; *EC* sections 56301, 56341.1[g][1], and 56506)

T21-822, Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyabxeeb, Hmoob, Arial font
Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj ntawm Kev Kawmntax
Nplooj 3 ntawm 23

Kuv yuav mus muab tau kev pab ntxiv ntawm qhov twg?

Thaum koj muaj ib qho kev txhawjxeeb txog koj tus menuam t xo j kev kawmntax, nws yog ib qho tseemceeb uas koj tivtoj koj tus xibfwb lossis tsevkawm ib tug coj los tham txog koj tus menuam thiab tej yam teebmeem koj pom. Cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv koj lub koog tsevkawm lossis Kev Kawmntax Tshwjxeeb Lub Tswyim Hauv Zos Thajchaw Saibxyas (SELPA) kuj teb tau cov lus nug uas koj muaj ntsig txog koj tus menuam t xo j kev kawmntax, koj cov cai, thiab tus txheej txheem cov kev tiv thaiv. Thiab, thaum koj muaj ib qho kev txhawjxeeb, yam kev sib tham li no feem ntawm kuj daws tau qhov teebmeem thiab kuj tseem pab qheb muaj kev sibtxuas lus ntxiv.

Koj tejzaum kuj xav tivtoj ib tug twg hauv California niam t xiv cov kooshaum (Family Empowerment Centers and Parent Training Institutes), uas yog tau tsim los nce ntxiv kev sib koomtes ua haujlwm uake ntawm cov niam t xiv thiab cov neeg txawj ntawm los txhim kho tus txheej txheem tswj kev kawmntax. Cov ntaubntawv tivtoj rau cov kooshaum ntawm no yuav nrhiav tau nyob hauv Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj Kev Kawmntax Sab Kev Kawmntax Tshwjxeeb, California Department of

Education (CDE) Special Education California Parent Organizations web page ntawm
<https://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/se/qa/caprntorg.asp>.

Cov chaw ntaubntawv kev pab ntxiv sau nyob rau ntu kawg ntawm cov ntaubntawv no los pab koj totaub txog tus txheej txheem cov kev tiv thaiv kev nyabxeeb.

Yog hais tias kuv tus menuam lagntseg, nyuaj hnov tsis zoo, digmuag, puas pom tsis zoo, lossis lagntseg-digmuag ne?

Lub Xeev Cov Tsevkawm Tshwjxeeb (State Special Schools) muab cov kev pabcuam rau cov menuam kawmntax uas lagntseg, nyuaj hnov tsis zoo, digmuag, puas pom tsis zoo, lossis lagntseg-digmuag nyob hauv txhua thajchaw ntawm nws peb lub tuamtsev: California Schools for the Deaf (rau lagntseg) hauv Fremont thiab hauv Riverside thiab ntawm California School for the Blind (rau digmuag) hauv Fremont. Cov kooshaum khiav tus phiajxwm ua haujlwm muab kev qhia ntawv (residential and day school programs) muaj rau cov menuam kawmntax pib thaum tseem mos ab mus txog rau hnubnyoog 21 xyoos hauv ob lub tuamtsev ntawm State Schools for the Deaf (rau lagntseg). Cov kooshaum xws li ntawd muaj rau cov menuam kawmntax pib hnubnyoog 5 xyoos mus txog 21 xyoos rau hauv lub tuamtsev ntawm California School for the Blind (rau digmuag). Lub Xeev Cov Tsevkawm Tshwjxeeb kuj muaj cov kev pabcuam muab kev ntsuamxyas, kev kuaj, thiab kev pab nrog teebmeem ntawm cov khoom puas. Rau cov ntaubntawv qhia ntxiv txog lub Xeev Cov Tsevkawm Tshwjxeeb, the State Special Schools, thov mus saib nplooj vejxaij CDE, State Special Schools web page ntawm
<https://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/ss/index.asp> lossis nug kom paub ntxiv txog cov ntaubntawv los ntawm cov tibneeg hauv koj tus menuam pawg IEP.

**Lus Fajseeb, Kev Tso Cai, Kev Ntsuamxyuas, Tus Sawvcev Niam Txiv
Lub Cajnyoog Teem Tuaj Ntsib, thiab Muaj Cai Thov Kom tau Cov
Ntaubntawv Keebkwm**

Tsabntawv Sau Lus Fajseeb Tuaj Ua Ntej (Prior Written Notice)

Thaum twg thiaj li yuav tsum muab tuaj ib tsabntawv lus fajseeb?

Tsabntawv ntawm no yuav tsum muab rau thaum lub koog tsevkawm xav lossis tsis kam los ntaus thawj pib ib qho kev hloov rau ntawm txoj kev txheeb, kev ntsuamxyuas, lossis kev kawmowntawv qhov chaw tso kawm ntawm koj tus menuam uas muaj cov kev xav tau kev pab tshwjxeeb losyog raws li txoj cai ib nqe lus ntawm ib qho Pejxeem Kev Kawmowntawv Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE). (20 USC sections 1415[b][3] and (4), 1415[c][1], and 1414[b][1]; 34 CFR Section 300.503; EC sections 56329 and 56506[a])

Lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum qhia koj paub txog txoj kev xav npaj muab cov kev tshuajxyuas koj tus menuam tso rau hauv ib tsabntawv sau xa tuaj lossis nyob rau hauv ib lub tswvym kev ntsuam xyuas hauv 15 hnub ntawm koj tsabntawv sau thov kom muaj qhov kev tshuajxyuas. Tsabntawv lus fajseeb ntawm no yuav tsum nyeem tas totaub thiab nyob rau koj hom lus lossis lwm txoj hau kev sib txuas lus nkagsiab, tshwj tsam ho yeej paub meej lawm hais tias yuav ua tsis tau li hais los saud. (34 CFR Section 300.304; EC Section 56321)

Tsabntawv lus fajseeb yuav qhia dabtsi rau kuv?

Tsabntawv sau lus fajseeb tuaj ua ntej yuav tsum sau qhia muaj raws li cov nrawm no:

1. Ib qho kev piav qhia txog ntawm cov dejnum uas tau xam pom xav coj los ua lossis tau tsis kam pom zoo ua los ntawm lub koog tsevkawm
2. Ib qho kev piav vim licas thiaj li xam pom xav coj los ua qhov kev pab lossis vim licas ho tsis kam ua
3. Ib qho kev piav qhia txog txhua txoj kev ntsuamxyuas tus txheej txheem, ntaubntawv keebkwm, lossis cov ntawv report uas lub tuamtxhab tau coj los siv tam li yog ib qho hauvpaus vim licas thiaj li xam pom los ua qhov kev pab lossis tau tsis kam ua
4. Ib nqe lus qhia hais tias cov niam txiv ntawm ib tug menuam uas muaj ib qho kev puas txwv ua tsis tau lawv muaj qhov kev tiv thaiv rau lawv nyob hauv tus txheej txheem cov kev tiv thaiv

5. Cov ntaubntawv qhia chaw rau cov niam txiv los mus tivtoj kom tau kev pab rau lawv los totaub cov cai nqe lus rau feem ntawm no
6. Ib qho kev piav qhia txog lwm cov hau kev uas pawg IEP tau xam pom txog thiab cov kev tib/tim vim licas cov hau kev xaiv ntawd thiaj li tsis raug xaiv; thiab
7. Ib qho kev piav qhia txog ntawm lwm cov kev cuam tshuam ntawm tej yam twg uas sivnyog rau qhov kev pab uas tau xam pom yuav coj los ua lossis ho tau tsis kam rau. (20 USC sections 1415[b][3] and [4], 1415[c][1], and 1414[b][1]; 34 CFR Section 300.503)

Niam Txiv Kev Tso Cai

Thaum twg thiaj li yuav tseev kom tau kuv qhov kev tso cai rau txoj kev ntsuamxyuas?

Koj muaj t xo j cai los faj koj tus menuam tuaj mus rau kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb cov kev pabcuam. Koj yuav tsum tau qhia tuaj, hauv ntaubntawv muab kev tso cai ua ntej koj tus menuam qhov kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb kev ntsuamxyuas thawj zaug thiaj li yuav pib tau toj mus ntxiv. Tus niam txiv muaj yam tsawg kawg 15 hnub rau xav los muab tuaj qhov txiav txim siab, tam li pib xam thaum tau txais lub tswyim kev ntsuamxyuas qhov kev xam pom coj los ua. Qhov kev ntsuamxyuas kuj tejzaum yuav pib kiag li thaum tau txais qhov kev tso cai thiab yuav tsum ua tiav hlo thiab tau tsim muaj ib qho IEP nyob hauv rau-caum (60) hnub ntawm koj qhov kev tso cai.

Thaum twg thiaj li yuav tseev kom tau kuv qhov kev tso cai rau cov kev pabcuam?

Koj yuav tsum tau qhia tuaj, hauv ntaubntawv muab kev tso cai ua ntej koj lub koog tsevkawm thiaj li yuav muab tau rau koj tus menuam qhov kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog.

Cov txheej txheem ua dejnum yog dabtsi thaum uas ib tug niam txiv tsis muab kev tso cai rau?

Yog koj tsis muab tuaj qhov kev tso cai rau ib qho kev ntsuamxyuas thawj zaug lossis tsis pom teb tuaj ntawm ib qho kev thov txog kom tau koj qhov kev tso cai, lub koog tsevkawm tejzaum kuj yuav cia li ua mus ntawm qhov kev ntsuamxyuas thawj zaug raws li ntawm t xo j kev siv cov txheej txheem ua dejnum raws t xo j kev cai lijchoj sib hais, due process.

Yog koj tsis kam tso cai rau qhov kev pib xub thawj ntawm cov kev pabcuam, lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum tsis muab kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam

txheebze nrog thiab yuav tsis nrhiav txoj hauj kev los mus muab cov kev pabcuam tuaj rau los ntawm cov txheej txheem ua dejnum raws txoj kev cai lijchoj sib hais, due process.

Yog koj tso cai rau hauv ntaubntawv pub kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog muab tuaj rau koj tus menuam tiamsis koj tsis muab kev tso cai rau tagrho txhua feem ntawm qhov IEP, cov feem ntawm tus phiajxwm kev pab uas koj tau tso cai rau yuav coj los nqe tes pib ua mus tsis cia ncua.

Yog lub koog tsevkawm tau xyuas pom txog hais tias ntawm kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb tus phiajxwm kev pab qhov feem uas tau xam pom yuav coj los ua haujlwm uas yog koj tsis kam muab kev tso cai rau ho yog ib qho tseemceeb uas yuav tsum muab rau hauv ib qho Pejxeem Kev Kawmntax Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE) rau koj tus menuam, ib qho kev sib hais ua raws kev cai lijchoj yuav tsum pib rau nqe no. Yog ib qho kev sib hais ua raws kev cai lijchoj tau muaj tshwm sim, qhov kev sib hais txoj kev txiav txim yuav yog lolus kawg thiab ua ruaj kho tsis tu lus.

Nyob rau qhov hais tias tsam ho muaj qhov kev rov los tshuaj xyuas dua, lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum teev ntawv cia tseg ntawm cov hau kev ua uas tsimnyog ua tuaj kom tau koj qhov kev tso cai. Yog tsis pom koj teb rov tuaj, lub koog tsevkawm tejzaum yuav ua toj mus nrog qhov kev rov tshuaj xyuas dua uas tsis muaj koj qhov kev tso cai nrog. (20 USC sections 1414[a][1][D] and 1414[c]; 34 CFR Section 300.300; EC sections 56506[e], 56321[c] and [d], and 56346).

Thaum twg Kuv thiaj li thim tau kuv qhov kev tso cai?

Yog hais tias nyob rau txhua lus sijhawm twg los xij tomqab dhau ntawm qhov thawj zaug kev saibxyuas ntawm kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog, tus niam txiv ntawm ib tug menuam thim lus ntawm qhov kev tso cai muab sau tuaj nyob hauv ntaubntawv hais rau ntawm qhov kev saibxyuas uas tau khiav haujlwm ntu zus los ntawm kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog, lub tuamtxhab ua haujlwm rau pejxeem:

1. Kuj yuav ua tsis tau muab kev kawmntax tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog rau tus menuam toj mus ntxiv, tiamsis yuav tsum xav tsabntawv lus fajseeb tuaj ua ntej raws li 34 CFR Section 300.503 ua ntej tu ncua cov kev pabcuam ntawd
2. Kuj yuav siv tsis tau cov txheej txheem ua dejnum ntawm nqe lus nyob feem hauv qab E of Part 300 34 CFR (xam nrog cov txheej txheem ua dejnum ntawm txoj kev sib hais, sib pab daws kom muaj chaw rau raws li muaj ntawm 34 CFR Section 300.506 lossis cov txheej txheem ua dejnum ntawm kev cai lijchoj kev hais plaub ntug raws li muaj ntawm 34 CFR Sections 300.507 mus txog rau 300.516) kom thiaj li cuag kev pom zoo lossis tau ib txoj cai los tswj hais tias cov kev pabcuam yuav muab tau rau tus menuam

3. Yuav tsis raug xam hais tias yog kev ua yuam cai ntawm tsab cai nqe lus los ua kom muaj ib qho Pejxeem Kev Kawmowntawv Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE) rau tus menuam yeebvim ntawm qhov muab tsis tau rau tus menuam toj mus ntxiv kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze uas muaj rau nrog.
4. Tsis raug tseev kom los muaj pawg IEP ib lub rooj sibtham lossis tsim ib qho IEP raws li hauv qab ntawm 34 CFR sections 300.320 thiab 300.324 rau tus menuam rau txoj kev saibxyuas toj ntxiv mus ntawm kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog

Thov nrog paub, raws li muaj nrog 34 CFR Section 300.9 (c)(3), hais tias yog cov niam txiv thim lus ntawm qhov kev tso cai sau tuaj nyob hauv ntaubntawv rau lawv tus menuam qhov kev tau txais kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog tomqab uas tus menuam twb thawj zaug pib tau kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog lawm, lub tuamtxhab ua haujlwm rau pejxeem tsis raug tseev kom los kho tus menuam qhov kev kawmowntawv cov ntaubntawv kom muab tshem tawm tej yam kev qhia txog hais tias tus menuam tau txais kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze nrog yeebvim ntawm txoj kev thim lus ntawm qhov kev tso cai.

Tus Sawvcev Niam Txiv lub Caijnyoog Teem Tuaj Koom

Yog hais tias txheeb xyuas lossis nrhiav tsis tau ib tug niam txiv ne?

Cov koog tsevkawm yuav tsum ua twb zoo xyuas hais tias yeej muaj ib tug twg raug txheeb los sawvcev tam li tus sawvcev niam txiv rau ib tug menuam uas muaj ib qho kev puas txwv ua tsis tau thaum uas txheeb xyuas tsis muaj ib tug niam txiv nyob rau ntawd thiab lub koog tsevkawm yeej tshawb tsis pom xyov tus niam txiv dua twg lawm.

Ib tug sawvcev niam txiv tejzaum kuj raug tsim tsa los rau ntawd yog hais tias tus menuam yog ib tug hluas uas tsis muaj tsev nyob thiab tsis muaj ib tug laus saibxyuas, yog ib tug neeg tsis muaj neeg saibxyuas zoo lossis raug nyob rau hauv txoj kev tswjhwm ntawm tsev hauv plaub raws li ntawm lub xeev tus zauv cai, Welfare and Institution Code, thiab tau raug faj tuaj mus rau kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb lossis twb yeej muaj ib qho IEP lawm. (20 USC Section 1415[b][2] ; 34 CFR Section 300.519; EC Section 56050; Government Code Section 7579.5 and 7579.6)

Kev Ntsuamxyuas Uas Tsis Cais, Tsis Xaiv Ntsej Xaiv Muag

Kuv tus menuam raug ntsuam xyuas licas rau kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb cov kev pabcuam?

Koj muaj txoj cai los muab koj tus menuam ntsuam xyuas nyob rau tagnrho cov chaw ntawm qhov kev puas txwv ua tsis tau uas tau xam pom txog. Cov khoom thiab cov txheej

txheem uas tau siv rau qhov kev ntsuamxyuas thiab qhov kev tso nyob chaw kawm yuav tsum tsis yog kev ntxub ntxaug ntawm haivneeg, kab li kev cai, lossis kev yog pojniam losyog txivneej.

Kev ntsuamxyuas cov khoom yuav tsum muab rau thiab qhov kev xeem uas tau cob rau ua yog tus menuam thawj hom lus lossis yog qhov uas sib txuas lus tau thiab nyob rau qhov uas yuav qhia tau cov ntaubntawv tseeb tshaj ntau dua ntawm tus menuam cov kev paub thiab ua tau hauv kev kawm, kev loj hlob, thiab hauv kev ua, tshwj ho yog paub meej hais tias nws ua tsis tau los muab rau lossis cob rau xeem.

Ib tug txheej txheem ua dejnum yuav yog tsis tau tib nqe lus tseemceeb los txiav txim txoj kev puas tsimnyog tau kev pab thiab tsim FAPE rau koj tus menuam. (20 USC sections 1414[b][1]–[3], 1412[a][6][B]; 34 CFR Section 300.304; EC sections 56001[j] and 56320)

Kev Kawmowntawv Cov Kev Ntsuamxyuas Sab Nrauv

Kuv tus menuam xeem puas tau nrog lwm lub tuamtxhab sab nraum tsevkawm nrog rau lub koog tsevkawm ua tus them?

Yog koj tsis pom zoo nrog cov qhabnee ntawm qhov kev ntsuamxyuas uas tau ua tiav hlo ntawm lub koog tsevkawm los, koj muaj txoj cai los nug txog thiab kom tau ib qho kev kawmowntawv kev ntsuam xyuas sab nraud rau koj tus menuam los ntawm ib tug neeg uas muaj kev txawj tsimnyog los cob qhov kev ntsuamxyuas nrog rau lub koog tsevkawm ua tus them.

Tus niam txiv muaj cai rau kev kawmowntawv ib qho kev tshuajxyuas nyob sab nraud xwb uas koog tsevkawm yog tus them ntawm txhua zaus twg lub koog tsevkawm ua ib qho kev tshuajxyuas uas tus niam txiv tsis pom zoo nrog cov qhabnee xeem tau los.

Lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum teb tuaj rau koj qhov kev thov txog ntawm ib qho kev kawmowntawv kev ntsuamxyuas sab nraud thiab muab tuaj rau koj cov ntaubntawv qhia txog koj yuav mus nrhiav tau ib qho kev kawmowntawv qhov kev ntsuamxyuas sab nraud nyob rau qhov twg.

Yog lub koog tsevkawm ntseeg hais tias lub koog tsevkawm qhov kev ntsuamxyuas yeej yog tsim nyog thiab tsis pom zoo hais tias ib qho kev kawmowntawv kev ntsuamxyuas nyob sab nraud yuav tsimnyog muaj, lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum nug txog kom muaj ib lub rooj hais plaub los qhia tseeb hais tias nws qhov kev ntsuamxyuas yeej tsimnyog lawm. Yog lub koog tsevkawm hais yeej, koj tseem muaj txoj cai los siv ib qho kev ntsuamxyuas sab nraud, tiamsis qhov nqe them yuav tsis yog los ntawm lub koog tsevkawm. Pawg IEP yuav tsum xam pom txog cov kev ntsuamxyuas sab nraud.

Koog tsevkawm qhov kev ntsuamxyuas cov txheej txheem ua haujlwm pub qhov kev tuaj soj ntsuam ntawm cov menuam kawmowntawv hauv-chavkawm. Yog lub koog tsevkawm

soj ntsuam koj tus menuam hauv nws lub chav kawmntaww nyob ntu ntawm ib qho kev ntsuamxyuas, lossis yog hais tias twb pub lub koog tsevkawm tuaj soj ntsuam koj tus menuam, ib tug neeg uas ua kev kawm ntaww ib qho kev ntsuamxyuas sab nraud kuj tuaj soj ntsuam tau koj tus menuam hauv chavkawm tibyam thiab.

Yog lub koog tsevkawm xam pom txog xav muab ib lub tsevkawm thajchaw tshiab rau koj tus menuam thiab ib qho kev kawmntaww kev ntsuamxyuas sab nraud tseem tabtom tshwm sim ua mus tsis tau tag, tus neeg sab nraud uas ua qhov kev ntsuamxyuas ntawd yuav tsum pub rau nws tuaj mus soj ntsuam ua ntej txog ntawm qhov thajchaw tshiab uas tau xam pom xav muab rau. (20 USC sections 1415[b][1] and [d][2][A]; 34 CFR Section 300.502; EC Section 56329[b] and [c])

Mus Muab tau Kev Kawmntaww Cov Ntaubntaww Keebkwm

Kuv puas yuav mus saib tau kuv tus menuam kev kawmntaww cov ntaubntaww keebkwm?

Koj muaj ib txoj cai los kuaj thiab rov los saib xyuas tagnrho koj tus menuam kev kawmntaww cov ntaubntaww keebkwm kom sai yog tsis muaj chaw tsimnyog ncua, xam nrog rau ntawm ua ntej ib lub rooj sibtham txog koj tus menuam qhov IEP lossis ua ntej ntawm ib lub rooj sib hais kom tag, a due process hearing. Lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum muab rau koj cov ntaubntaww keebkwm thiab cov ntaww theej ntawm daim qauv, yog koj tau thov txog lawv, nyob rau hauv tsib hnub **kev khiaj lagluam** txij li tom qab hnub qhov kev thov uas tau hais tuaj ntawm ncaujlus lossis sau tuaj hauv ntaubntaww. (EC sections 49060, 56043[n], 56501[b][3], and 56504)

Cov Kev Covnyom Coj Los Daws Licas

Tus Txheej Txheem Kev Sib Hais- Due Process Hearing

Thaum twg thiaj li muaj ib lub rooj tuaj daws qhov kev covnyom- tus txheej txheem kev sib hais?

Koj muaj txoj cai los thov kom muaj ib lub rooj kev sib hais uas tuav kev ncajncees sib tham txog ntawm qhov kev txheeb, kev ntsuamxyuas, thiab qhov chaw tso koj tus menuam kawm ntaww lossis ntawm txoj cai tswjfwm ntawm Pejxwwm Kev Kawmntaww Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE). Qhov kev thov kom muaj ib lub rooj kev sib hais yuav tsum sau xa tuaj nyob hauv ob xyoos ntawm hnub koj tau paub txog lossis tsimnyog koj tau paub txog ntawm qhov kev ua haujlwm uas ua rau koj tsis txaus siab uas tsim qhov chivkeeb hauvpaus ntawm tus txheej txheem kev sib hais nqe lus foob tuaj.
(20 USC Section 1415[b][6]; 34 CFR Section 300.507; EC sections 56501 and 56505[l])

Txoj Kev Nrog Pab Daws Qhov Teebmeem thiab Lwm Txoj HauKev Daws Qhov Kev Covnyom

**Kuv puas yuav thov tau ib qho kev nrog pab daws qhov teebmeem lossis ib txoj
haukev txawv los daws qhov kev covnyom no?**

Ib qho kev thov rau qhov kev nrog pab daws qhov teebmeem (mediation) nrog ib tug muab kev ncajncees rau ob tog kuj thov tau kom muaj nyob ua ntej lossis tom qab ntawm ib qho kev thov kom muaj lub rooj kev sib hais, due process hearing, uas tau thov tuaj.

Koj kuj nug txog tuaj rau lub koog tsevkawm kom los nrog daws cov kev covnyom los ntawm txoj kev nrog pab daws nrog ib tug neeg muab kev ncajncees rau ob tog lossis lwm txoj haukev txawv los daws qhov kev covnyom (alternative dispute resolution - ADR), uas nws yog ib txoj haukev uas yuav tsis tshua nchav ntawm kev sib hais siab rau ib tog twg dua li ntawm tus txheej txheej kev sib hais, due process hearing. Lwm txoj haukev txawv los daws qhov kev covnyom (ADR) thiab qhov kev nrog pab daws qhov teebmeem yog cov tswyyim kev ua haujlwm uas sawdaws yeem xwb rau ntawm txoj kev los nrog daws qhov kev teebmeem thiab tsis yog ib txoj haukev txob txwm siv los ncua koj txoj cai los muaj ib lub rooj sib hais, due process hearing.

Ib lub rooj sib tham ua ntej- kev nrog pab daws teebmeem yog dabtsi?

Koj kuj xam pom txog los nrhiav tau qhov kev daws qhov teebmeem los ntawm txoj kev nrog pab daws qhov teebmeem (mediation) ua ntej yuav los pib ua cov ntaubntawv thov ib lub rooj kev sib hais, due process hearing. Lub rooj kev sibtham no yog ib qho uas coj txoj dejnum tsis raws li tus txheej txheem cai lichoj los sib daws cov teebmeem nyob txoj kev zoo siab ntawm ob tog huvtibsi los tham txog qhov kev txheeb, kev ntsuamxyuas, lossis qhov kev tso chaw kawm ntawm ib tug menuyam lossis rau ntawm ib qho Pejxeem Kev Kawmowntawv Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE).

Nyob rau ntawm lub rooj sib tham ua ntej- kev nrog pab daws teebmeem (prehearing mediation), tus niam txiv lossis lub koog tsevkawm kuj coj tau tuaj nrog nws ib tug neeg sawvceev uas nrog sib sablaj thiab tsis yog ib tug kws lijchoj thiab tus niam txiv lossis lub koog tsevkawm kuj sib sablaj nrog ib lug kws lijchoj ua ntej lossis tom qab lub rooj sibtham los tau. Tabsis kom nkagsiab hais tias qhov kev thov txog lossis qhov kev tuaj koom rau ib lub rooj sib tham ua ntej- kev nrog pab daws teebmeem no tsis yog ib qho uas tseem kom muaj ua ntej los thov kom muaj ib lub rooj sib hais, due process hearing.

Tagnhro cov kev thov rau ib lub rooj sib tham ua ntej-kev nrog pab daws teebmeem yuav tsum ua ntaubntawv xa tuaj rau Koog Tsevkawm Tus Thawj Tswj lub Chav Ua Haujlwm Saibxyuas Kev Sib Hais, Superintendent of the Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH). Pabpawg uas ntaus thawj pib ib lub rooj sibtham ua ntej-kev nrog pab daws teebmeem uas yog sau tsabntawv thov xa tuaj rau Superintendent of the OAH yuav tsum muab ib

daim theej ntawm tsabntawv ntawd rau pawg tog sab tod ntawm qhov kev nrog pab daws teebmeem nyob tib lub caij thaum sau tsabntawv xa.

Lub rooj sibtham ua ntej-kev nrog pab daws teebmeem yuav tsum tau teev kom muaj caijnyoog nyob hauv kaum-tsib (15) hnub tom qab lub chav ua haujlwm Superintendent of the OAH tau txais tsabntawv thov kom muaj qhov kev nrog pab daws teebmeem thiab yuav tsum muaj lub rooj sib tham ua kom tiav hlo nyob peb-caug (30) hnub txij li hnub thaum tau txais tsabntawv thov kom muaj qhov kev nrog pab daws teebmeem, tshwj ho yog hais tias ob tog puavleej pom zoo kom txuas sijhawm ntxiv rau. Yog hais tias muaj ib qho kev sib haum xeeb, cuag daws tau qhov teebmeem lawm, cov pabpawg no mam li yuav tsum nqe tes los tsim tsabntawv kev cog lus raws li kev cai lijchoj raws li cov nqe sib nkagsiab pom zoo ntawm ob tog. Tagnrho cov kev sib sablaj nyob ntu tus txheej txheem nrog pab daws teebmeem yuav muab khaws zoo cia tsis pub tham tawm sab nrauv rau lwm tus paub. Tagnrho cov rooj sib tham ua ntej-kev nrog pab daws teebmeem yuav tsum teem nrog khiav caijnyoog zoo tsimnyog thiab muaj nyob lub sijhawm thiab thajchaw uas yoojyim rau ob tog huvtibsi. Yog hais tias cov teebmeem tseem daws tsis tau los cuag txoj kev txaus siab ntawm ob tog, pabpawg uas yog tus thov lub rooj sib tham qhov kev nrog pab daws teebmeem no muaj txoj kev xaiv los ua ntaubntawv thov kom muaj ib lub rooj kev sib hais, due process hearing. (EC sections 56500.3 and 56503)

Tus Txheej Txheem Kev Sib Hais Cov Cai

Kuv muaj cai dabtsi hauv tus txheej txheem kev sib hais?

Koj muaj ib txoj cai los:

1. Muaj ib qho kev sib hais uas ncajncees thiab tsis xais ib tog twg uas yog tswj fwm hauv cov coj ntawm theem lub xeev kev saibxyuas ntawm ib tug neeg uas muaj kev paub zoo txog cov cai tswj kev kawmowntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev sib hais nrog cov coj (20 USC sections 1415[f][1][A], thiab 1415[f][3][A]-[D]; 34 CFR Section 300.511; EC Section 56501[b][4])
2. Tuaj ib tug kws lijchoj tuaj nrog nyob thiab sib sablaj nrog thiab/lossis ib tug twg uas muaj kev paub txog cov menuam uas muaj cov kev puast txwv ua/kawm tsis tau (EC Section 56505 [e][1])
3. Nthuav qhia cov povthawj, cov ntaubntawv sau cov kev covnyom, thiab ncaujlus cov kev covnyom (EC Section 56505[e][2])
4. Tawm tsam, saib xyuas ob tog cov ntaubntawv povthawj, thiab tseem kom cov neeg timkhawv tuaj nyob kom txhij txhua rau ntawd (EC Section 56505[e][3])
5. Txais ib tsabntawv lossis, ntawm tus niam txiv txoj kev xaiv, ib qho ntaubntawv hauv faisfaib (electronic verbatim record) ntawm qhov kev sib hais, uas muaj cov kev tshawb nrhiav pom txog yam tseeb thiab cov kev txiat txim (EC Section 56505[e][4])
6. Muaj koj tus menuam koom nyob hauv lub rooj sib hais (EC Section 56501[c][1])

7. Cia lub rooj sib hais qheb lossis kaw rau pejxeem tuaj nrog mloog (*EC Section 56501[c][2]*)
8. Txais ib qho theej ntawm tagnrho cov ntaubntawv, xam nrog cov kev ntsuamxyuas uas tau ua tiav hlo ntawm hnub ntawd thiab ntawm cov kev pom zoo, thiab ib daimntawv muaj cov npe ntawm cov neeg timkhawv thiab nqe lus thajchaw tham txog ntawm lawv cov lus nyob hauv tsib (5) hnub kev khiav lagluam ua ntej ib lub rooj sib hais. (*EC sections 56505[e][7] and 56043[v]*)
9. Muaj kev paub txog qhia los ntawm lwm pappawg ntawm cov teebmeem thiab lawv qhov kev nqe lus daws qhov teebmeem yog dabtsi yam tsawg kawg kaum (10) hnub hauv daim phiaj qhia hnub ua ntej ntawm lub rooj sib hais (*EC Section 56505[e][6]*)
10. Cia muaj ib tug neeg txhais lus muab rau (*California Code of Regulations, Title 5 (5 CCR) Section 3082[d]*)
11. Thov kom tau ib qho kev txuas ntxiv ntawm lub rooj sib hais qhov caijnyoog (*EC Section 56505[f][3]*)
12. Cia muaj ib lub rooj sib tham kev nrog pab daws teebmeem muaj tshwm sim tau nyob lub sijhawm twg los xij hauv ntu ntawm tus txheej txheem kev sib hais, due process hearing (*EC Section 56501[b][2]*), and
13. Tau tsabntawv lus fajseeb qhia tuaj ntawm pawg sab tod yam tsawg kawg kaum (10) hnub ua ntej lub rooj sib hais qhia hais tias pawg tom no npaj siab yuav xa ib tug kws lijchoj tuaj sawvcev rau lawy (*EC Section 56507[a]*). (20 *USC Section 1415[e]*; 34 *CFR* sections 300.506, 300.508, 300.512 and 300.515)

Ua Tsabntawv Foob ntawm Tus Txheej Txheej Kev Sib Hais

Kuv yuav thov licas thiaj li tau tus txheej txheem kev sib hais, due process hearing?

Koj yuav tsum ua ib tsabntawv sau xa tuaj thov kom tau ib tus txheej txheem muab kev sib hais. Koj lossis koj tus neeg sawvcev yuav tsum sau xa tuaj nrog cov ntaubntawv nram qab no nyob rau hauv koj qhov kev thov:

1. Npe ntawm tus menuam
2. Chaw nyob ntawm lub tsev tus menuam nyob
3. Npe ntawm lub tsevkawm tus menuam tuaj kawm ntawv
4. Tsam ho yog ib tug menuam tsis muaj tsev nyob, muab cov ntaubntawv tivtoj ntawm tus menuam thiab npe ntawm lub tsevkawm tus menuam tuaj kawm ntawv, thiab
5. Ib qho kev piav qhia txog ntawm qhov teebmeem yog dabtsi, xam nrog yam uas qhia qhov tseeb/povthawj uas txheebze rau qhov(cov) teebmeem thiab ib nqe lus qhia tuaj hais tias xav daws qhov(cov) teebmeem licas

Tsoom fwv thiab lub xeev cov cai tseem kom tog twg los xij uas yog pabpawg twg tau ua tsabntawv thov tuaj kom tau ib lub rooj kev sib hais yuav tsum xa ib daim theej tuaj mus rau pawg sab tog tau saib. (20 USC sections 1415[b][7], and 1415[c][2]; 34 CFR Section 300.508; EC Section 56502[c][1])

Ua ntej los ua tsabntawv los thov rau ib lub rooj kev sib hais, due process hearing, lub koog tsev kawmowntawv yuav tsum tau lub cibfim los daws qhov teebmeem uas yog tuav ib lub rooj sibtham nrog ib lub tswyyim los sim daws qhov teebmeem ua ntej, uas yog lub rooj sibtham no yog cov niam txiv thiab cov neeg hauv pawg ua tsimnyog hauv pawg IEP uas muaj qhov kev paub zoo txog nqe no ntawm cov uas yog qhov tseeb uas tau txheeb muaj raws li cov nqe lus sau muaj hauv tsabntawv thov kom tus txheej txheem kev sib hais, due process hearing. (20 USC Section 1415[f][1][B]; 34 CFR Section 300.510)

Lub rooj sibtham sim los daws qhov teebmeem yog zoo licas thiab muaj dabtsi nyob nrog hauv?

Cov rooj sibtham sim los daws qhov teebmeem yuav tsum pib hauv kaum-tsib (15) hnub thaum tau txais tsabntawv lus fajseeb txog cov niam txiv thov kev thov rau tus txheej txheej kev sib hais. Lub rooj sibtham yuav muaj ib tug neeg sawvcev ntawm lub koog tsevkawm uas nws muaj txoj cai los txiav txim thiab tsis muaj ib tug kws lijchoj ntawm lub koog tsevkawm nyob rau hauv tshwj ho yog hais tias tus niam txiv ho tau coj ib tug kws lijchoj tuaj nrog nws. Tus niam txiv ntawm tus menuam kuj sib sablaj tau txog qhov teebmeem raws li ntawm tus txheej txheem kev sib hais thiab qhov tseeb uas tsim qhov chivkeeb hauvpaus uas thiaj li xav thov thov tuaj kom muaj lub rooj kev sib hais.

Lub rooj sibtham sim daws qhov teebmeem tsis yog ib qho uas tseem kom tuaj koom yog tus niam txiv thiab lub koog tsevkawm pom zoo nyob rau hauv ntaubntawv kom zam/hla lub rooj sibtham ntawd. Yog lub koog tsevkawm daws tsis tau qhov teebmeem uas pib rau qhov kev thov kom muaj lub rooj kev sib hais nyob hauv peb-caug (30) hnub, tus txheej txheem kev sib hais kuj yuav tshwm sim. Yog ib qho kev haumxeb daws qhov teebmeem muaj sib cuag tau lawm, ob pawg huvtibsi yuav los nqe tes ua tsabntawv sib cog lus rau kev pom zoo raws li txoj cai lijchoj. (20 USC Section 1415[f][1][B]; 34 CFR Section 300.510)

Kuv tus menuam qhov chaw tso kawm ntawv puas raug hloov nyob ntu ntawm tseem tabtom sib hais?

Tus menuam uas cuam tshuam rau hauv ib qho kev sib hais nrog cov coj lossis nrog tus kws hais plaub yuav nyob twjywntawm kev kawmowntawv qhov chaw uas ibtxwm muab rau nws kawm nyob lub caij tam sim no tshwj tsam ho yog hais tias koj thiab lub koog tsevkawm ho tau pom zoo tso nyob rau hauv lwm qhov chaw lawm xwb. Yog hais tias koj tab tom rau npe koj tus menuam nkag thawj zaug rau hauv pejxeem ib lub tsevkawm, koj tus menuam yuav raug tso nyob hauv pejxeem tsev kawm tus phiajxwm qhia ntawv rau sawvdaws nrog koj txoj kev tso cai kom txog rau thaum tagnrho cov kev sib hais tau muab

hais tiav tag lawm tso. (20 USC Section 1415[j]; 34 CFR Section 300.518; EC Section 56505[d])

Qhov kev uas tau txiav txim lawm puas yuav tawm tsam tau nws toj mus ntxiv?

Qhov kev sib hais qhov kev txiav txim yog lo lus kawg thiab raws li txoj cai lijchoj rau ob tog huvtibsi. Tog twg los tau, pawg ntawd kuj tawm tsam tau qhov kev sib hais no qhov kev txiav txim mus rau saum tsev hais plaus saib xyuas pejxeem, a civil action, rau hauv lub xeev lossis tsoom fwv tebchaws cov tsevkawm hais plaub hauv cuaj-caum (90) hnub ntawm hnub qhov kev txiav txim zaug kawg. (20 USC sections 1415[i][2] and [3][A], and 1415[i]; 34 CFR Section 300.516; EC Section 56505[h] and [k], EC Section 56043[w])

Leej twg yog tus them kuv tus kws lijchoj cov nqe?

Nyob rau hauv tej txoj hau kev ua dejnum ntawm tus txheej txheem kev sib hais, lub tsev hais plaub, hauv nws txoj kev tswj fwm kev txiav txim, tej zaum kuj yuav muab tus kws li lijchoj tus nqe them uas zoo tsimnyog rau koj tam li yog ib feem ntawm cov nqe rau koj tam li koj yog ib tug niam txiv ntawm ib tug menuam muaj ib qho kev puas txwv ua tsis tau yog hais tias koj yog pawg hais yeej hauv qhov kev sib hais. Cov kws lijchoj cov nqe theem uas zoo tsimnyog tej zaum kuj qhia tau rau paub nyob ntu xaus ntawm txoj kev sib hais nrog cov coj, administrative hearing, nrog qhov kev pom zoo ntawm txhua pappawg. (20 USC Section 1415[i][3][B]–[G]; 34 CFR Section 300.517; EC Section 56507[b])

Cov nqe them tej zaum kuj raug muab tso tau kom tsawg zog yog hais tias ib qho ntawm cov nqe lus nram no ua dhau/ua tau:

1. Lub tsev hais plaub nrhiav pom hais tias koj raug ncua los lawm ntev tam li qhov tsis tsimnyog thiaj li mam los cuag tau qhov kev txiav txim daws tau zaum kawg ntawm qhov kev covnyom uas hais tsis haum xeeb
2. Cov kws lijchoj cov nqe them raws xojmoos (teev) yog siab tshaj tus nqe them nyob lub caij tam sim no hauv lub zej zog rau cov kev pabcuam uas tau muaj tshwm sim zoo li qhov no ntawm lwm cov kws lijchoj uas yeej muaj kev txawj sib piv tau zoo tsimnyog, muaj npe, thiab muaj kev paub ua txoj haujlwm zoo li no dhau los
3. Lub sijhawm uas tau siv thiab cov kev pabcuam muab kev tawm tswvyim txog kev cai lijchoj yog ntau heev, lossis
4. Koj tus kws lijchoj tsis paub rau lub koog tsevkawm cov ntaubntawv tsimnyog raws li hauv tus txheej txheej kev sib hais qhov kev thov tsabntawv lus fajseeb.

Cov kws lijchoj cov nqe them yuav tsis raug tso kom tsawg, tabsis, yog hais tias lub tsev hais plaub nrhiav pom hais tias lub Xeev lossis lub koog tsevkawm tau ncua lub caijnyoog los lawm ntev nrog rau qhov tsis tsimnyog ua es mam li los cuag tau qhov kev txiav txim zaum kawg ntawm txoj haukev ua dejnum lossis ntawm no tau pom muaj ib qho ua yuam cai ntawm koog no txoj cai. (20 USC Section 1415[i][3][B]-[G]; 34 CFR Section 300.517)

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Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj ntawm Kev Kawmtnawv
Nplooj 15 ntawm 23

Cov kws lijchoj cov nqe them uas txheebze nrog tej co rooj sibtham ntawm pawg IEP yuav tsis tau qhov pajtshab txo nqe them tshwj ho yog hais tias pawg IEP ib lub rooj sibtham tau muaj tshwm sim los yeeb vim yog tus txheej txheem kev sib hais qhov kev khiav haujlwm lossis tsev hais plaub qhov kev ua. Cov kws lijchoj cov nqe them tej zaum kuj yuav tsis lees paub yog hais tias koj tau tsis kam, pom zoo nrog ib nqe kho los daws qhov teebmeem ntawm no uas tsimnyog txaus uas yog lub koog tsevkawm/pejxeem lub tuamtxhab qhia ntawv yog tus muab tuaj rau koj kaum (10) hnub ua ntej lub rooj sib hais pib thiab qhov kev sib hais qhov kev txiav txim los twb tsis zoo npaum li nqe lus kho uas tau muab qhia tuaj ntawd. (20 USC Section 1415[i][3][B]–[G]; 34 CFR Section 300.517)

Los muab kom paub ntxiv txog cov ntaubntawv qhia ntxiv lossis los ua tsabntawv thov rau ib qho kev nrog pab daws teebmeem (mediation) lossis rau ib lub rooj tus txheej txheem kev sib hais, due process hearing, tivtoj:

Office of Administrative Hearings
Attention: Special Education Division
2349 Gateway Oaks Drive, Suite 200
Sacramento, CA 95833-4231
Phone: 916-263-0880
Fax: 916-263-0890

Lub Chav Ua Haujlwm ntawm Cov Coj Cov Kev Sib Hais (OAH) kuj tivtoj cuag tau ntawm tus email uas yog siv tus txheej txheem faisfab ntaubntawv nyabxeeb kev xa (Secure e-File Transmission - SFT). Qhov SFT kuj nrhiav tau nyob ntawm OAH daim vejxaij ntawm <https://www.applications.dgs.ca.gov/OAH/oahSFTWeb>

Tsevkawm Kev Qhuabntuas thiab Cov Txheej Txheem Ua Dejnum Tso Chaw Kawm rau Cov Menyuam Kawm uas Muaj Cov Kev Puas Txwv Ua Tsis Tau

Tsevkawm Kev Qhuabntuas thiab Lwm Cov Kev Kawmtnawv Thajchaw Nyob Ntu Kev Cuam Tshuam

Kuv tus menuam puas yuav raug ncau tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv lossis raug tshem tawm hauv koog tsev kawmtnawv?

Tsevkawm tus neeg ua haujlwm tej zaum kuj xam pom txog tej yam kev tshwm sim raws li qhov teebmeem muaj thaum los txiav txim seb ib qho kev hloov pauv chaw kawm ntawv puas yog qhov tsimnyog rau ib tug menuam uas muaj ib qho kev puas txwv ua/kawm tsis tau uas yog nws yuav ib txoj cai ntawm menuam kawmtnawv txoj cai nyob hauv nws thajchaw kawm ntawv:

- Kev kawmtnawv ib thajchaw txawv zoo tsimnyog nyob ntu kev cuam tshuam, lwm qhov thajchaw, lossis raug ncua tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv tsis pub ntau tshaj kaum (10) hnub tsevkawm sib raws nroos
- Cov kev rho tawm ntxiv uas yog tsis ntau tshaj kaum (10) hnub tsevkawm sib nraws nroos hauv tib lub xyoo tsevkawm rau lwm qhov teebmeem tshwm sim ntawm txoj kev ua yuam cai

Dabtsi yuav tshwm sim tom qab ib qho kev raug rho tawm ntau tshaj kaum (10) hnub?

Tom qab ib tug menuam muaj ib qho kev puas txwv ua/kawm tsis tau uas tau raug rho tawm hauv nws qhov chaw tso kawm ntawv tau kaum (10) hnub tsevkawm hauv tib lub xyoo tsev kawmtnawv lawm, nyob rau ntu ntawm cov hnub tshwm sim tom qab ntawm qho kev raug rho tawm lub tuamtxhab muab kev qhia ntawv yuav tsum muab tuaj cov kev pabcuam los rau tus menuam ua/kawm tau toj mus ntxiv los koom rau hauv kev kawmtnawv thuajpais tus phiajxwm qhia ntawv thiab txoj haukev kawm los mus kom cuag cov homphiaj uas tau tsim tseg hauv tus menuam qhov IEP. Tsis tab li, ib tug menuam yuav tau txais, tam li tsimnyog, ib qho kev ntsuamxyuas cwjpwm hauvpaus, functional behavioral assessment thiab cov kev pabcuam kev cuam tshuam muab kev pab rau cwjpwm thiab cov kev hloov kho muab rau, uas yog tau tsim los pab tus cwjpwm uas tau ua yuam cai, kom nws thiaj li tsis txhob rov qab tshwm sim tas los tshwm sim dua.

Yog ib tug menuam muaj ntau tshaj kaum (10) hnub hauv ib qho chaw tso kawm ntawv li ntawd lawm, pawg IEP ib lub rooj sibtham yuav tsum muaj los txiav txim seb tus menuam qhov kev ua yuam cai ntawd puas yog tim los ntawm qhov kev puas uas tswv nws ua/kawm tsis tau. Pawg IEP lub rooj sibtham ntawm no yuav tsum muaj tshwm sim kom sai li sai tau, yog ua tau, lossis hauv kaum (10) hnub ntawm koog tsevkawm qhov kev txiav txim los nqes tes ua qhov kev qhuabntaus ntawm no.

Tam li yog ib tug niam txiv koj yuav raug caw tuaj koom tam li yog ib tug hauv pawg IEP ntawm no. Lub koog tsevkawm tej zaum kuj yuav raug tseev kom los tsim ib lub tswvyim kev ntsuamxyuas los dawb qhov kev ua yuam cai lossis, yog koj tus menuam muaj ib lub tswvyim kev cuam tshuam los pab rau tus cwjpwm lawm, rov los saib dua thiab kho lub tswvyim ntawd tam li tsimnyog.

Dabtsi tshwm sim yog hais tias pawg IEP txiav txim hais tias qhov kev ua yuam cai ntawd tsis yog tim los ntawm qhov kev puas uas tswv ua/kawm tsis tau?

Yog pawg IEP xaus lus pom txog hais tias qhov kev ua yuam cai ntawd tsis yog qhov kev yees sim tawm los ntawm tus menuam qhov kev puas txwv kawm/ua tsis tau, lub koog tsevkawm tej zaum kuj yuav nqe tes muab kev nquabntaus rau, xws li tshem tawm hauv lub koog tsevkawm, raws li tus yamntxwv siv rau ib tug menuam uas tsis muaj ib qho kev puas kawm/ua tsis tau. (20 USC Section 1415(k)(1) and [7]; 34 CFR Section 300.530)

Yog koj tsis pom zoo nrog pawg IEP qhov kev txiav txim, koj kuj thov kom tau ib tug txheej txheem kev sib hais kom sai sai, expedited due process hearing, uas yuav tsum tshwm sim hauv neesnkaum (20) hnub tsevkawm ntawm hnub uas koj tau thov qhov kev sib hais. (20 USC Section 1415[k][2]; 34 CFR Section 300.531[c])

Li cas los xij ntawm thajchaw, lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum muab toj mus ntxiv tus cai Pejxeem Kev Kawmntaww Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE) rau koj tus menuam. Kev kawmntaww lwm thajchaw txawv yuav tsum pub tus menuam los koom tau li qub hauv tus phiajxwm qhia ntawv thuajpais rau txhua tus menuam kawmntaww thiab xyuas kom meej hais tias cov kev pabcuam thiab cov kev hloov kho uas sau ntxaws txhij txhua hauv qhov IEP yuav tsum muab tuaj toj mus ntxiv. (34 CFR Section 300.530; EC Section 48915.5[b])

Cov Menyuam Tuaj Kawm Ntawv hauv Tsevkawm Them Nyiaj (Private School)

Cov menyuam kawmntawv uas cov niam txiv tau muab lawv tso kawm ntawv nyob hauv tsevkawm them nyiaj puav yuav koom tau rau hauv kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb cov phiajxwm muab kev pab uas tau nyiajtxiag los ntawm pejxeem?

Cov menyuam uas lawv cov niam txiv tau rau npe lawv kawm ntawv rau hauv cov tsevkawm them nyiaj kuj koom tau rau hauv kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb cov phiajxwm muab kev pab uas tau nyiajtxiag los ntawm pejxeem. Lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum sablaj nrog lub tsevkawm them nyiaj thiab nrog cov niam txiv los txiav txim cov kev pabcuam dabtsi uas yuav muaj muab rau tsevkawm them nyiaj cov menuam kawmntawv. Txawm hais tias cov koog tsevkawm yeej muaj qhov feemxyuas dejnum los muab tus cai Pejxeem Kev Kawmntaww Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE) rau cov menuam kawmntawv uas muaj cov kev puas kawm/ua tsis tau, cov menuam ntawd thaum muab lawv tso nyob rau hauv cov tsevkawm them nyiaj los ntawm lawv niam lawv txiv, lawv tsis muaj cov cai tas tas los tau qee cov lossis tagnrho ntawm kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze tam li qhov tsimnyog los muab rau raws li tus cai Pejxeem Kev Kawmntaww Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE). (20 USC Section 1415[a][10][A]; 34 CFR sections 300.137 and 300.138; EC Section 56173)

Yog ib tug niam txiv ntawm ib tug twg uas muaj cov kev xav tau kev pab tshwjxeeb tshaj uas yav dhau los tau txais kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam txheebze raws li txoj cai ntawm lub koog tsevkawm los rau npe kawm ntawv rau hauv ib lub tsevkawm them nyiaj (private school) theem pib lossis theem ob uas tsis tau muaj txoj kev tso cai ntawm lossis qhov kev raug faj tuaj ntawm pejxeem lub tuamtxhab tswj kev qhia ntawv, lub koog tsevkawm tsis tas yuav muab kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb rau yog hais tias lub koog tsevkawm yeej muaj muab tuaj tus cai Pejxeem Kev Kawmntaww Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb (FAPE) rau lawm. Tsev hais plaub lossis tus txheej txheem kev sib hais ib tug tswj fwm tej zaum kuj tseev kom lub koog tsevkawm them nyiaj rov qab rau tus niam txiv lossis tus neeg saibxyuas rau cov nujnqes ntawm kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb thiab

tsevkawm them nyiaj xwb yog hais tias lub tsev hais plaub lossis tus txheej txheem kev sib hais ib tus tswj fwm nrhiav pom hais tias lub koog tsevkawm yeej tsis tau muaj muab tuaj tus cai Pejxeem Kev Kawmtnawv Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb rau tus menuam nyob lub caijnyoog sai raws li qhov tsimnyog ua ntej ntawm qhov kev rau npe kawm ntawv rau hauv ib lub tsevkawm them nyiaj theem pib lossis theem ob thiab lub tsevkawm them nyiaj qhov chaw tso kawm ntawv yeej zoo tsimnyog. (20 USC Section 1412[a][10][C]; 34 CFR Section 300.148; EC Section 56175)

Thaum twg qhov nyiaj them rov qab tej zaum yuav raug txo kom tsawg lossis tsis kam muab lawm?

Lub tsev hais plaub lossis kev sib hais tus tswj fwm tej zaum txo lossis tsis kam muab qhov kev them nyiaj rov qab lawm yog hais tias koj tsis coj koj tus menuam tuaj mus ua ib qho kev ntsuamxyuas, kev xeem thaum tau txais tsabntawv lus fajseeb tuaj pem koog tsevkawm ua ntej koj tshem tawm koj tus menuam hauv pejxeem lub tsev kawmtnawv. Koj kuj tej zaum yuav raug tsis kam muab qhov nyiaj rov qab tuaj rau koj lawm yog koj tsis tau qhia tuaj rau lub koog tsevkawm paub hais tias koj tsis lees txais kev kawmtnawv tshwjxeeb qhov chaw tso kawm uas lub koog tsevkawm tau qhia muab tuaj, xam nrog xws li sau qhia koj cov kev txhawjxeeb thiab koj txoj kev xav los rau npe koj tus menuam rau hauv ib lub tsevkawm them nyiaj nyob rau txoj kev them nyiaj ua yog pejxeem tsevkawm yog tus them.

Koj txoj haukev muab lus fajseeb tuaj rau lub koog tsevkawm yuav tsum muab tuaj xws li:

- Nyob rau hauv pawg IEP lub rooj sibtham uas muaj tsis ntev tas los no uas koj tau tuaj koom ua ntej koj rho tawm koj tus menuam hauv pejxeem lub tsevkawm, lossis
- Sau nyob hauv ntaubntawv tuaj rau lub koog tsevkawm yam tsawg kawg kaum (10) hnub kev kхиav lagluam (xam nrog cov hnub so holidays) ua ntej rho tawm koj tus menuam ntawm pejxeem lub tsevkawm. (20 USC Section 1412[a][10][C]; 34 CFR Section 300.148; EC Section 56176)

Thaum twg qhov nyiaj them rov qab yuav raug tsis pub txo lossis tsis pub tsis kam muab?

Tsev hais plaub lossis kev sib hais tus tswj fwm yuav tsum tsis txhob txo lossis tsis pub tsis kam qhov nyiaj them rov qab tuaj rau koj yog hais tias koj ua tsis tau, qhia tsis tau tuaj nyob tsabntawv lus fajseeb tuaj rau lub koog tsevkawm paub vim cov kev tib koj muaj nram qab no:

- Lub tsevkawm tau txwv thaiv koj ntawm koj txoj kev faj lus tuaj rau nws
- Koj tsis tau txais ib daim theej ntawm Tsabntawv Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyabxeeb (Notice of Procedural Safeguards)

- lossis tsisf tau txais kev qhia paub txog ntawm cov cai nqe lus kom yuav tsum faj lus tuaj qhia rau lub koog tsevkawm paub
- Muab lus faj tuaj qhia yuav muaj qhov tshwm sim raug mob tau rau tus menuam lub cev ntajntsug
 - Tsis txawj nyeem thiab sau ntawv thiab tsis muaj pee vxwm los sau ntawv nyob lus Askiv thiaj li txwv koj ntawm koj t xo j kev faj lus tuaj qhia, lossis
 - Muab lus fajseeb qhia tuaj kuj yuav tshwm sim tau rau kuv tus menuam qhov kev nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv puas loj

(20 USC Section 1412[a] [10] [C]; 34 CFR Section 300.148; EC Section 56177)

Lub Xeev Cov Txheej Txheem Kev Foob

Thaum twg kuv thiaj li yuav ua tau lub xeev ib qho kev foob t xo j kev cai?

Koj kuj ua tau lub xeev ib qho kev foob raws li kev cai thaum koj ntseeg lawm hais tias ib lub koog tsevkawm tau yuam tsoom fwv tebchaws lossis lub xeev kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb cov cai lossis cov kev tswj cai. Koj tsabntawv foob yuav tsum sau qhia kom mee j pem ncajnraim rau yam tsawg kawg ib qho ua yuam cai ntawm tsoom fwv tebchaws thiab lub xeev kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb cov cai. Qhov kev yuam cai yuav tsum tau tshwm sim tsis pub ntev tshaj dhau los ntawm ib lub xyoos ua ntej hnub sau qhov kev foob tau txais los ntawm Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj Kev Kawmntawv (CDE). Thaum ua ib daimntawv foob, koj yuav tsum xa ib daim theej ntawm daimntawv foob tuaj mus rau lub koog tsevkawm nyob tib lub caijnyoog thaum koj ua lub xeev ib qho kev foob raws li kev cai nrog Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj Kev Kawmntawv (CDE). (34 CFR Section 300.151–153; 5 CCR Section 4600)

Cov kev foob uas qhia tuaj hais tias cov kev ua yuam cai ntawm tsoom fwv tebchaws thiab lub xeev kev kawmntawv cov cai lossis cov kev tswj cai kuj xa hauv ntaubntawv tuaj rau:

California Department of Education
Special Education Division
Complaint Support Unit
1430 N Street, Suite 2401
Sacramento, CA 95814

Koj kuj xa tau tuaj nyob hauv email ntawm koj qhov kev foob tuaj rau speced@cde.ca.gov.

Rau cov kev foob uas cuam tshuam nrog cov teebmeem uas tsis nyob rau hauv kem tswj fwm ntawm tsoom fwv tebchaws thiab lub xeev kev kawmntawv tshwjxeeb cov cai lossis cov kev tswj cai, sablaj nrog koj lub koog tsevkawm cov txheej txheem kev foob ua zoo sib xws.

T21-822, Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyabxeeb, Hmoob, Arial font
Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj ntawm Kev Kawmntaww
Nplooj **20** ntawm **23**

Los muab cov ntaubntawv qhia ntxiv txog txoj kev los daws cov kev covnyom, muaj nrog xws li yuav los ua ib daimntawv foob licas, tivtoj Khalisfosnias Chav Tswj Kev Kawmntawv (CDE), Fab Kev Kawmntawv Tshwjxeeb, Pawg Pab Saibxyuas Kev Foob, Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyabxeeb Kev Raug Faj Tuaj Cov Kev Pabcuam, hu tuaj hauv xovtooj ntawm 800-926-0648; xa ntawv hauv fax ntawm 916-327-3704; lossis tuaj mus saib Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj Kev Kawmntawv (CDE), Kev Kawmntawv Tshwjxeeb nplooj vejxaij ntawm <https://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/se/index.asp>.

Senate Bill 511, Cov Chaw Txhawb Siab rau Tsevneeg (Family Empowerment Centers)

Keebkwm

Lub tuamtxhab kooshaum Cov Chaw Txhawb Zog rau Tsevneeg (FECs) tau tsim muaj nyob xyoo 2001 los ntawm txoj kev nqes tes khiav haujlwm ntawm Chapter 690 ntawm Tsab Cai (Statutes) ntawm 2001 (Senate Bill 511, Alpert), tau coj los khiav haujlwm tam li *Education Code (EC)* 56400-56415. Lub tuamtxhab FECs muab cov kev pabcuam rau cov tsevneeg muaj cov menuam uas muaj cov kev puas txwv ua tsis tau ib qho twg hnubnyoog peb (3) mus rau neesnkaum-ob xyoos. Qhov ntshaw xav tseg ntawm pawg tsim cai (legislature) yog los xyuas kom meej hais tias cov niam txiv, cov neeg saibxyuas, thiab cov tsevneeg ntawm cov menuam thiab cov hluas muaj hnubnyoog uas muaj cov kev puas txwv ua tsis tau ib qho twg muaj qhov kev nkag mus muab tau cov ntaubntawv qhia tseeb, kev cobqhia tshwjxeeb rau ib qho twg, thiab kev txhawb siab ib tug-rau-ib tug ntawm tib phaum neeg.

FEC Cov Ntaubntawv Qhia Tivtoj Rau thiab Qhov Kev Pabcuam

Kooshaum	Cov Cheeb Nroog Uas Ua Haujlwm rau	Daim Vejxaij
Ability Path's Family Resource Center of San Mateo County	San Mateo	https://www.smcfrc.org/

T21-822, Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyabxeeb, Hmoob, Arial font
Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj ntawm Kev Kawmntawv
Nplooj 21 ntawm **23**

Kooshaum	Cov Cheeb Nroog Uas Ua Haujlwm rau	Daim Vejxaij
Alpha Family Resource Center	Santa Barbara	https://alphasb.org/
Exceptional Family Resource Center (EFRC)	Imperial, San Diego	https://efrconline.org/
Exceptional Parents Unlimited (EPU)	Fresno, Kings	https://www.epuchildren.org/
Exceptional Parents Unlimited (EPU)	Madera	https://www.epuchildren.org/
Family Focus Resource and Empowerment Center	North Los Angeles (San Fernando, Santa Clarita, Antelope Valley)	https://csun.edu/family-focus-resource-center
Family Resource Navigators	Alameda	https://familyresourcenavigator.s.org/
Family SOUP	Colusa, Sutter, Yuba	http://www.familysoup.org/
H.E.A.R.T.S. Connection Family Resource Center and Empowerment Center	Kern	http://www.heartsfrc.org/
Heluna Health/Eastern Los Angeles Family Resource Center	Los Angeles (Alhambra, Arcadia, Boyle Heights, City Terrace, Commerce, East Los Angeles, East Pasadena, El Sereno, Eagle Rock/Highland Park, La Habra Heights, La Mirada, Lincoln Heights, Montebello, Monterey Park, Mount Washington, Pico Rivera, Rosemead, San Gabriel, San Marino, South Pasadena, Santa Fe Springs, Temple City, Whittier)	https://www.helunahealth.org/partners/eastern-los-angeles-regional-family-resource-center/
Matrix Parent Network & Resource Center	Napa, Solano, Sonoma	https://www.matrixparents.org/
Matrix Parent Network	Marin	https://www.matrixparents.org/
Parents Helping Parents, Inc.	Santa Clara	https://www.php.com/
Parents Helping Parents San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	http://www.phpslo.org/

T21-822, Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyabxeeb, Hmoob, Arial font
 Khaslisfosnias Chav Tswj ntawm Kev Kawmntawv
 Nplooj **22** ntawm **23**

Kooshaum	Cov Cheeb Nroog Uas Ua Haujlwm rau	Daim Vejxaij
The Parents' Place Family Resource Center	Los Angeles (San Gabriel Valley, Pomona)	http://www.parentsplacefrc.com/
Plumas Rural Services, Inc.	Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Sierra	https://www.plumasruralservices.org/
Rowell Family Empowerment of Northern California (RFENC)	Butte, Glenn, Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity	https://rfenc.org/Home/
South Central Los Angeles Regional Center (McClaney Family Resource Center)	Los Angeles (South Los Angeles including: Watts, Leimert Park, Florence/Firestone, West Adams, Bell, Bell Gardens, Compton, Cudahy, Downey, Huntington Park, Lynwood, Maywood, Vernon, South Gate, North Carson, Gardena, Paramount)	https://sclarc.org/
Special Kids Connect	Monterey	https://specialkidsconnect.org/
Special Parents Information Network (SPIN)	San Benito, Santa Cruz	https://www.spinsc.org/
Support for Families of Children with Disabilities	San Francisco	https://www.supportforfamilies.org/
Team of Advocates for Special Kids, Inc. (TASK)	Orange	https://taskca.org/
Team of Advocates for Special Kids, Inc. (TASK)	Los Angeles (Artesia, Avalon, Bellflower, Carson, Cerritos, Harbor City, Harbor Gateway, Hawaiian Gardens, Hermosa Beach, Lakewood, Lomita, Long Beach, Manhattan Beach, Norwalk, Palos Verdes Estates, Rancho, Palos Verdes, Rolling Hills, San Pedro, Signal Hill, Torrance, Wilmington)	https://taskca.org/

T21-822, Lus Fajseeb ntawm Tus Txheej Txheem Cov Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyabxeed, Hmoob, Arial font
Khaslisfornias Chav Tswj Kev Kawmntawv
Nplooj 23 ntawm 23

Kooshaum	Cov Cheeb Nroog Uas Ua Haujlwm rau	Daim Vejxaij
Team of Advocates for Special Kids, Inc. (TASK)	Los Angeles (Signal Hill, Long Beach, Catalina Island)	https://taskca.org/
Team of Advocates for Special Kids, Inc. (TASK)	Los Angeles (Lakewood, East Lakewood, Hawaiian Gardens, Bellflower, Norwalk/Little Lake, Artesia, Cerritos)	https://taskca.org/
Warmline Family Resource Center	Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, Yolo	http://www.warmlinefrc.org/
Westside Family Resource Center	West Los Angeles	http://wfrec.org/

Nplooj ntawv ntawm Cov Lolum Luv Uas Tau Siv ntawm Tsabntawv Lus Fajseeb No

ADR: Alternative Dispute Resolution (Lwm Txoj Haukev Txawv Los Dawb Qhov Kev Covnyom)

CFR: *Code of Federal Regulations (Tus Zauv Cai ntawm Tsoom Fwv Tebchaws Cov Kev Tswj Cai)*

EC: California Education Code (*Khaslisfornias Kev Kawmntawv Tus Zauv Cai*)

FAPE: Free Appropriate Public Education (Pejxeem Kev Kawmntawv Zoo Tsimnyog Pub Dawb)

IDEA: Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (Cov Ib Tug Twg uas Muaj Cov Kev Puas Ua Tsis Tau Kev Kawmntawv Txoj Cai)

IEP: Individualized Education Program (Tus Phiajxwm Tsav Ib Tug Twg Txoj Kev Kawmntawv)

OAH: Office of Administrative Hearings (Chav Ua Haujlwm ntawm Cov Coj Cov Kev Sib Hais)

SELPA: Special Education Local Plan Area (Kev Kawmntawv Tshwjxeeb Hauv Zos Lub Tswyyim Thajchaw Saibxyuas)

USC: *United States Code (Tebchaws Meskas Tus Zauv Cai)*