

Year: 2023

Grade: 6

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 1,394

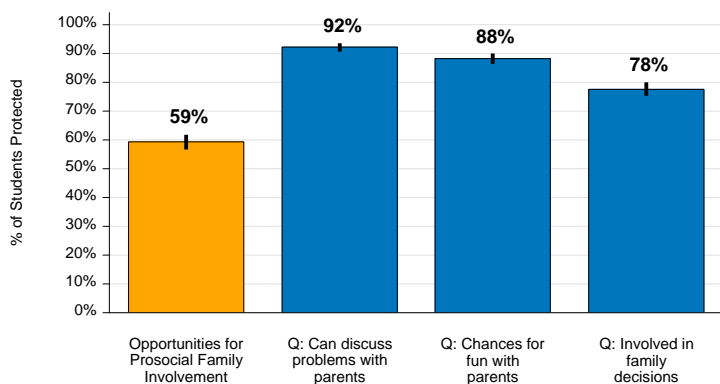
### Background:

- Researchers at the University of Washington (UW) developed a public health model for the prevention of youth substance use and misuse. They identified risk factors that predict youth substance use, and protective factors that can protect prevent youth from the effects of those risks. Prevention strategies are designed to lower risk and increase protection. Additional details are available here: [Risk and Protective Factors on HYS](#)
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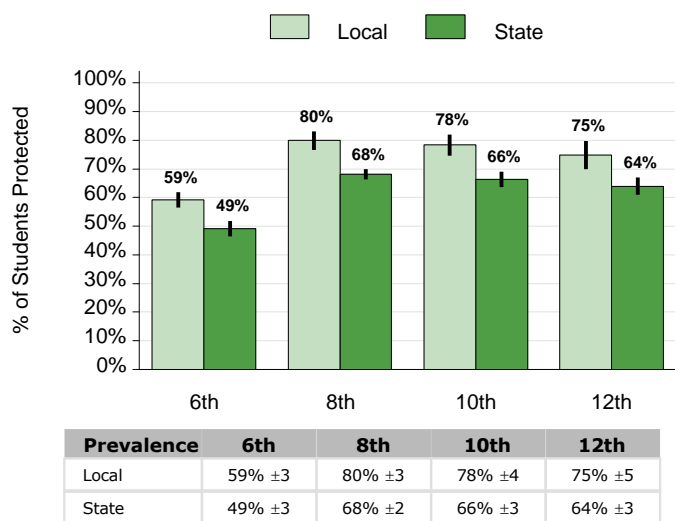
### For More Information:

- To learn more go to the Start Talking Now website: [www.StartTalkingNow.org](http://www.StartTalkingNow.org). To find out about prevention coalitions in your area and how to get involved, go to [https://www.theathenaforum.org/cpwi\\_coalitions](https://www.theathenaforum.org/cpwi_coalitions).
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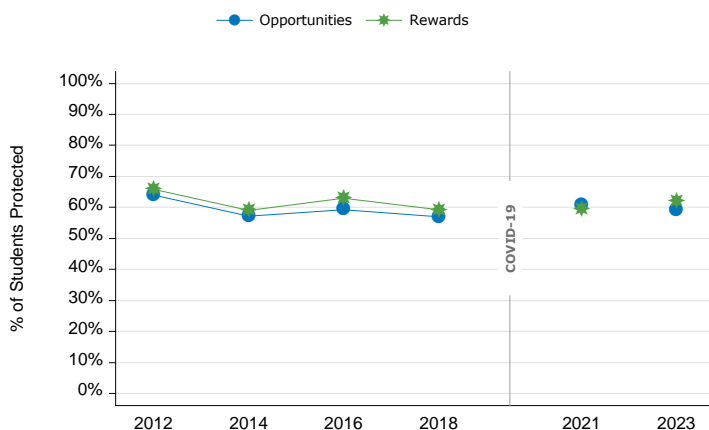
### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement with Component Questions (Q:) Grade 6, 2023



### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement All Grades, 2023

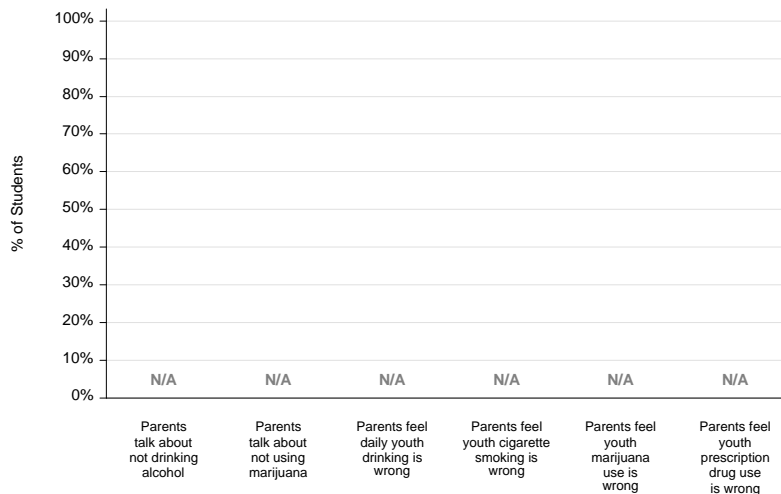


### Family Protective Factor 2012-2023, Grade 6



Prevalence	2012	2014	2016	2018	2021	2023
Opportunities	64% ±3	57% ±3	59% ±3	57% ±3	61% ±3	59% ±3
Rewards	66% ±3	59% ±3	63% ±3	59% ±3	59% ±3	62% ±3

### Parental Protective Influences, Grade 6, 2023



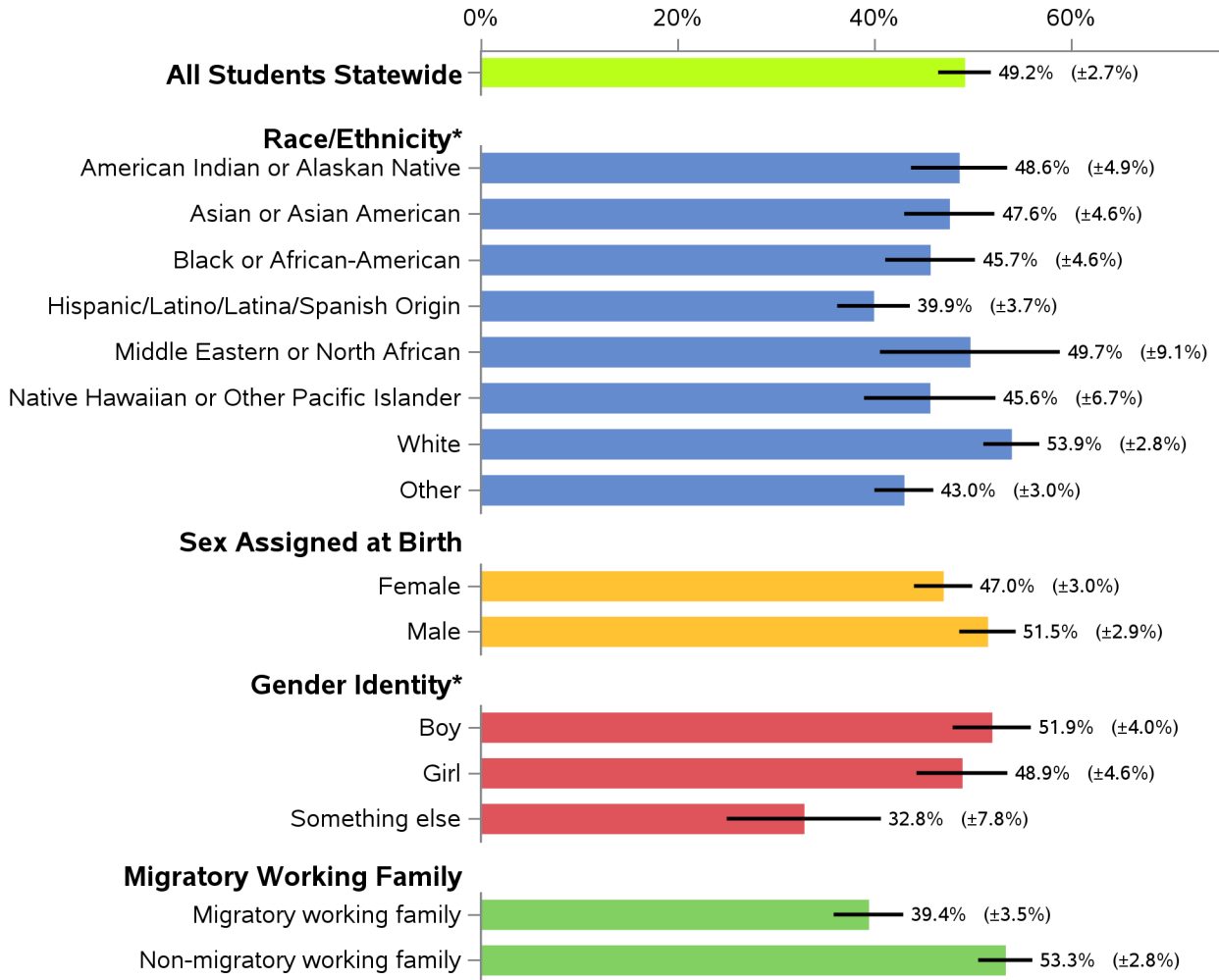
Prevalence is displayed with 95% confidence intervals (as ± or black bar)

▲ indicates a significant change from the previous year or a significant difference between state and local results, p<0.05 Color indicates a positive or negative difference

Washington HYS results generated at [www.AskHYS.net](http://www.AskHYS.net) on 02-25-2024

Missing codes: S = result suppressed due to insufficient reporting from students of schools; N/G = grade not available; N/S = question was not surveyed this year; N/A = question was not asked of this grade.

# Statewide Relationship between Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement and Demographics, Grade 6, 2023



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Year: 2023

Grade: 8

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 1,348

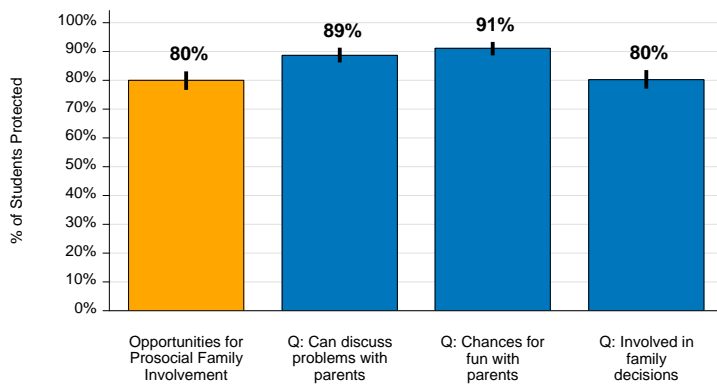
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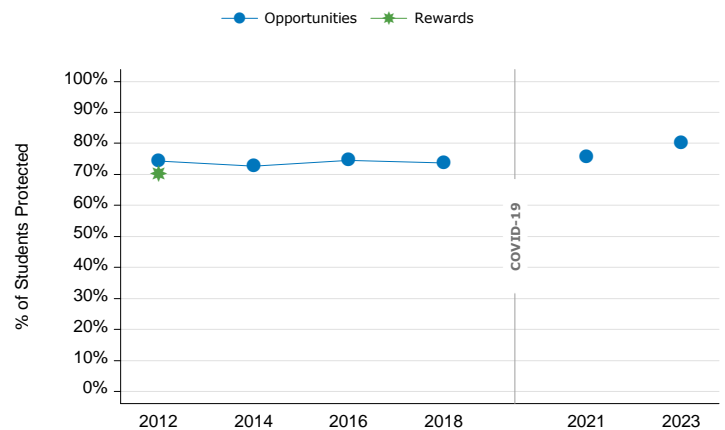
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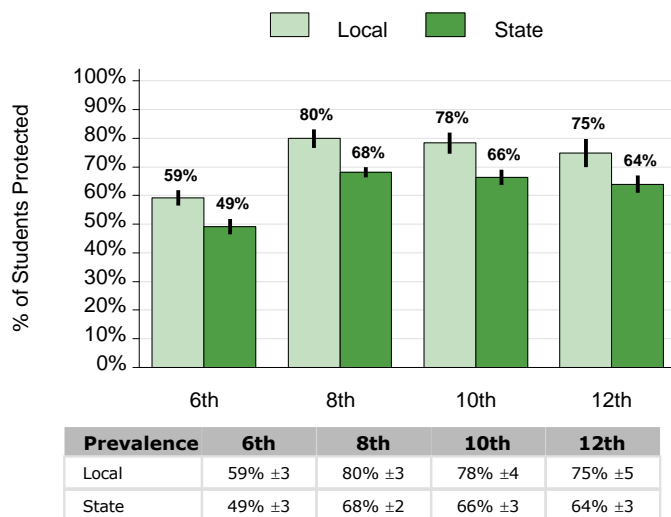
### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement with Component Questions (Q:) Grade 8, 2023



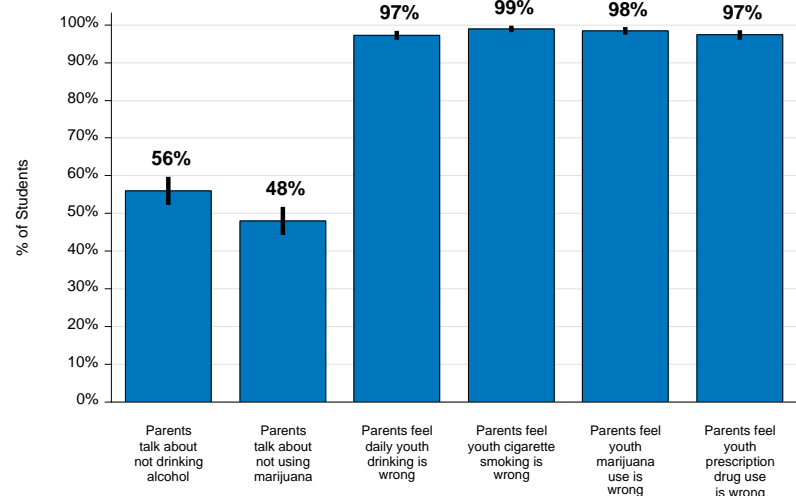
### Family Protective Factor 2012-2023, Grade 8



### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement All Grades, 2023



### Parental Protective Influences, Grade 8, 2023



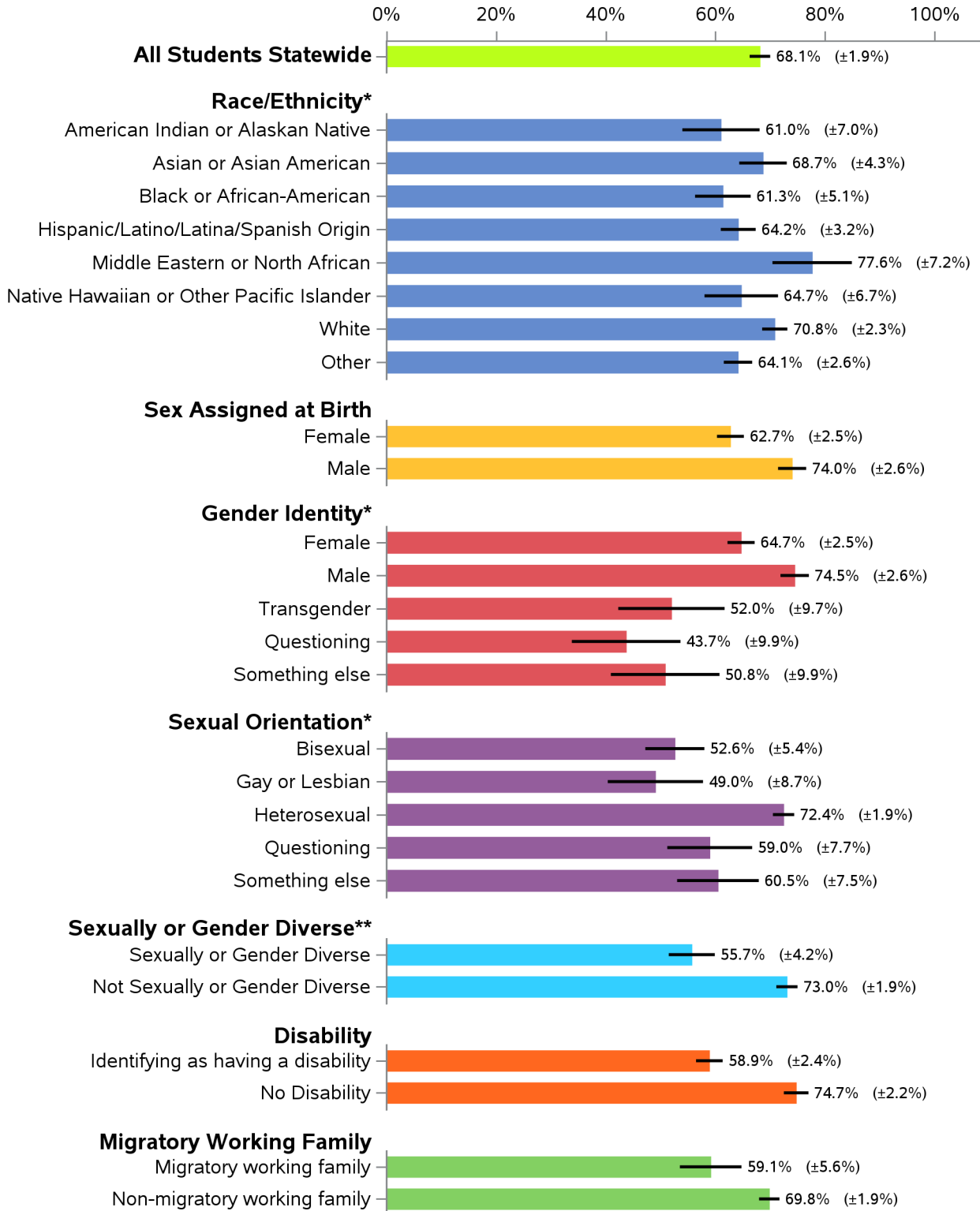
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# Statewide Relationship between Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement and Demographics, Grade 8, 2023



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\*\*Sexually or gender diverse youth are defined as any student selecting "transgender", "questioning/not sure", "something else fits better", or multiple options for gender identity, or any student selecting "gay or lesbian", "bisexual", "questioning/not sure", "something else fits better", or multiple response options for sexual orientation.

Year: 2023

Grade: 10

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 1,175

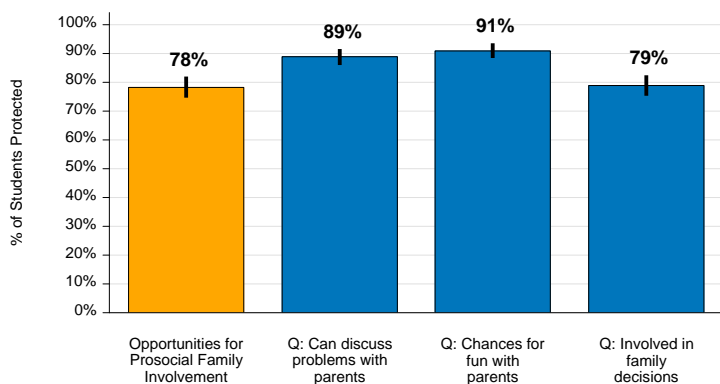
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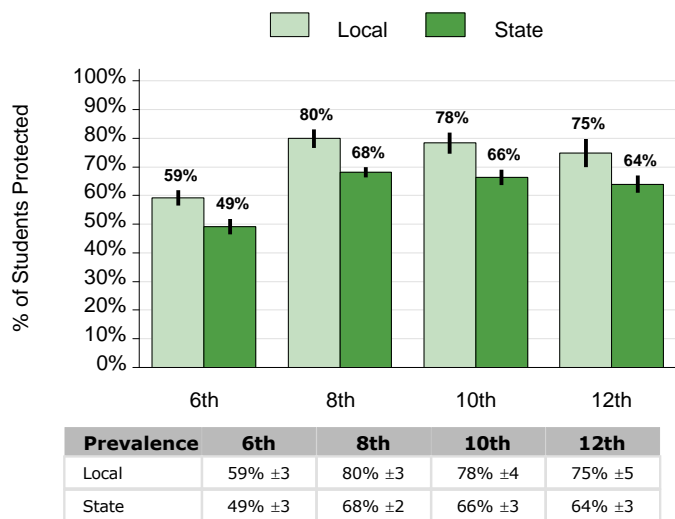
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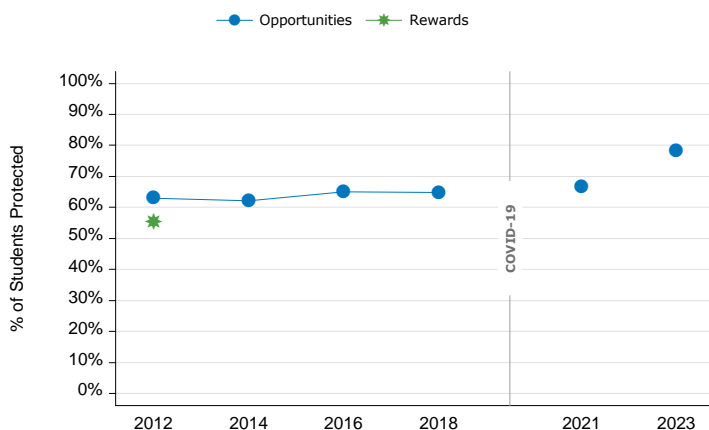
### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement with Component Questions (Q:) Grade 10, 2023



### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement All Grades, 2023

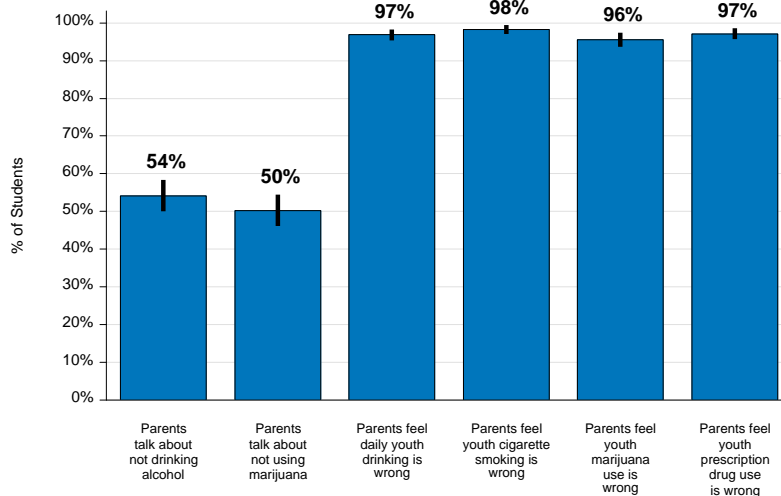


### Family Protective Factor 2012-2023, Grade 10



Prevalence	2012	2014	2016	2018	2021	2023
Opportunities	63% ±4	62% ±4	65% ±4	65% ±4	66% ±4	78% ±4
Rewards	55% ±4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### Parental Protective Influences, Grade 10, 2023



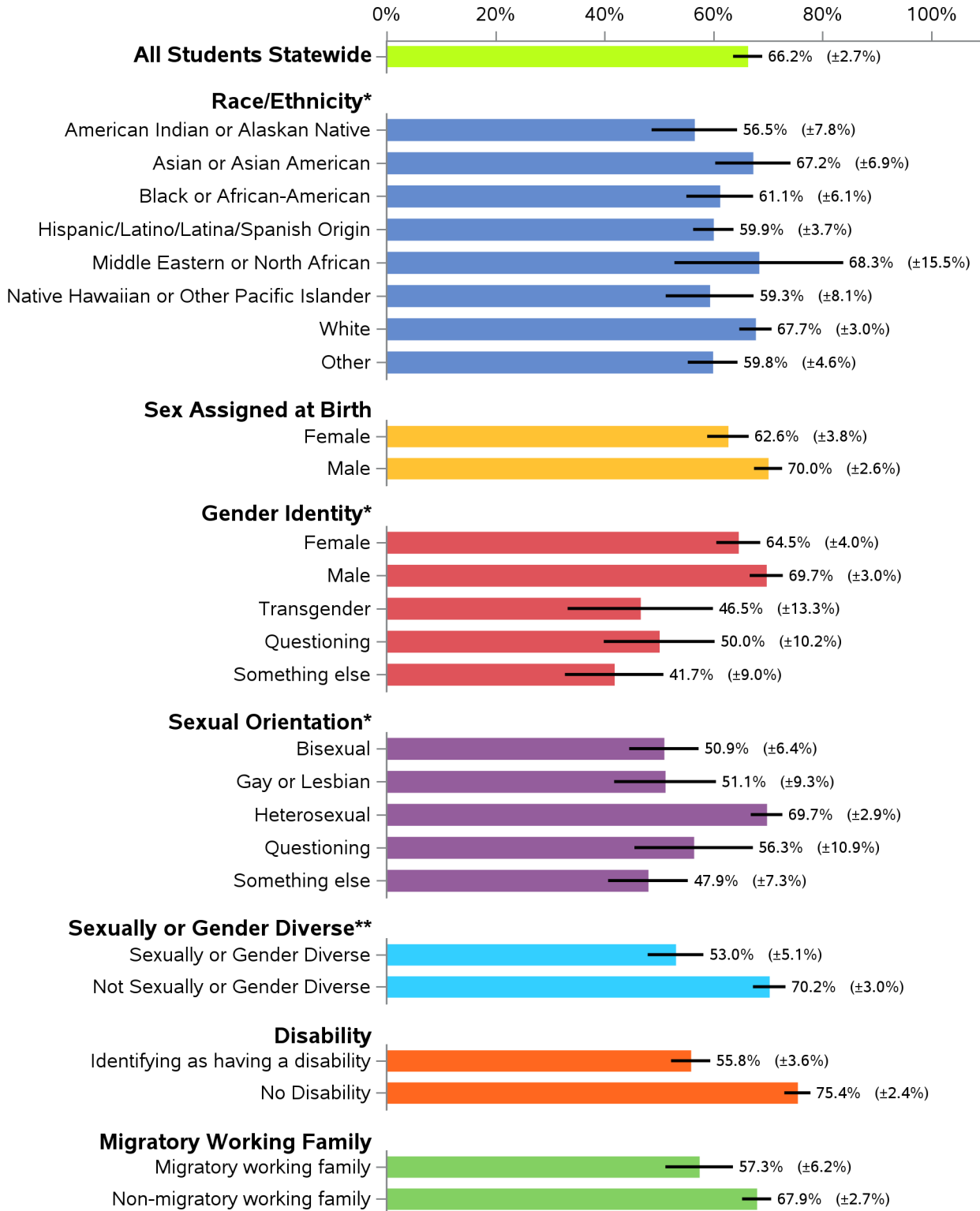
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# Statewide Relationship between Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement and Demographics, Grade 10, 2023



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Year: 2023

Grade: 12

Sex: All

Number of Students Surveyed: 683

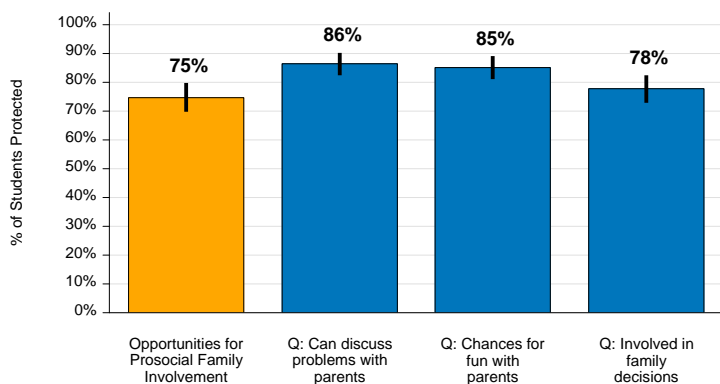
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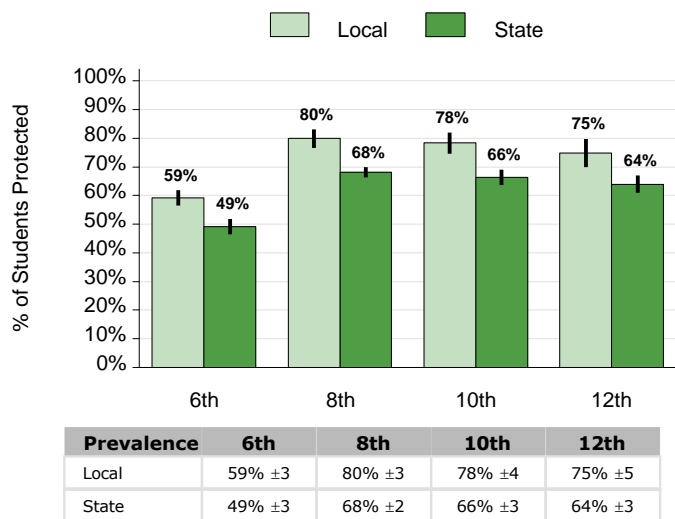
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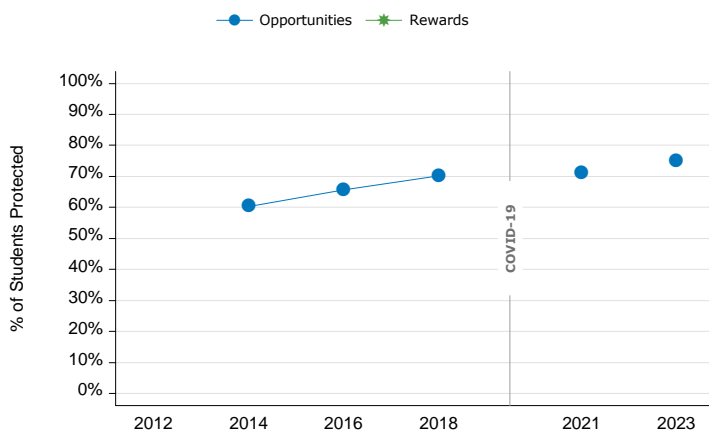
### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement with Component Questions (Q:) Grade 12, 2023



### Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Family Involvement All Grades, 2023

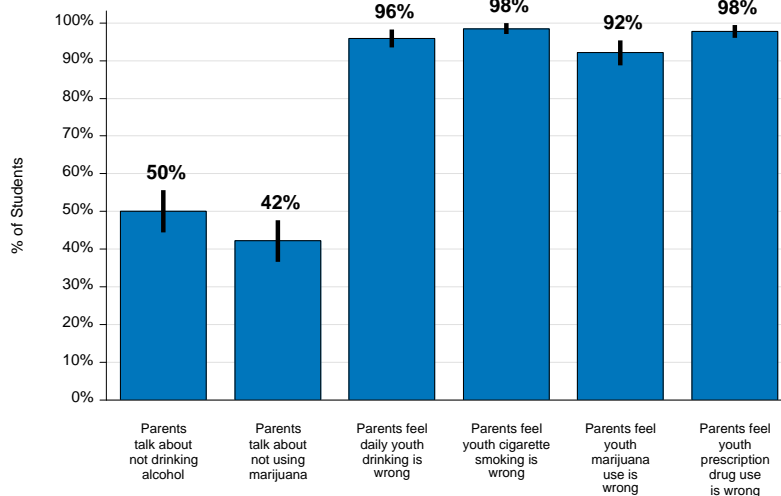


### Family Protective Factor 2012-2023, Grade 12



Prevalence	2012	2014	2016	2018	2021	2023
Opportunities	S	60% ±5	66% ±6	70% ±5	71% ±5	75% ±5
Rewards	S	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### Parental Protective Influences, Grade 12, 2023



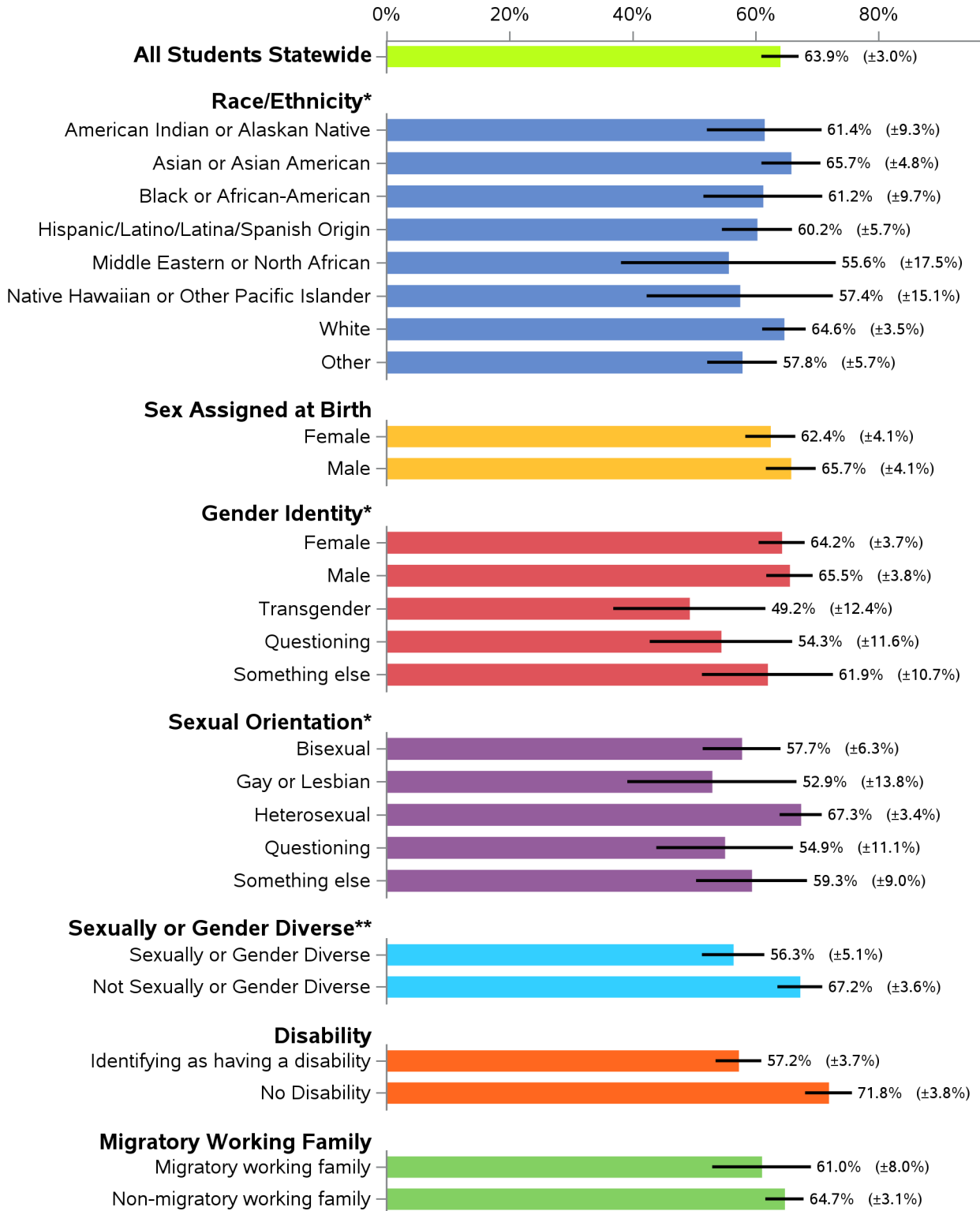
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