

# **SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION**

**AUDIT REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
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JUNE 30, 2023**

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## **FINANCIAL SECTION**

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**REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
San Diego County Office of Education  
San Diego, California

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements*****Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the San Diego County Office of Education, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the San Diego County Office of Education's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the San Diego County Office of Education, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the San Diego County Office of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Emphasis of Matter****Change in Accounting Principle*

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the San Diego County Office of Education adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA). Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements (continued)***

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the San Diego County Office of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the San Diego County Office of Education's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the San Diego County Office of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in net OPEB liability (asset) and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of county contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the San Diego County Office of Education's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 13, 2023 on our consideration of the San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



San Diego, California  
December 13, 2023

# SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## INTRODUCTION

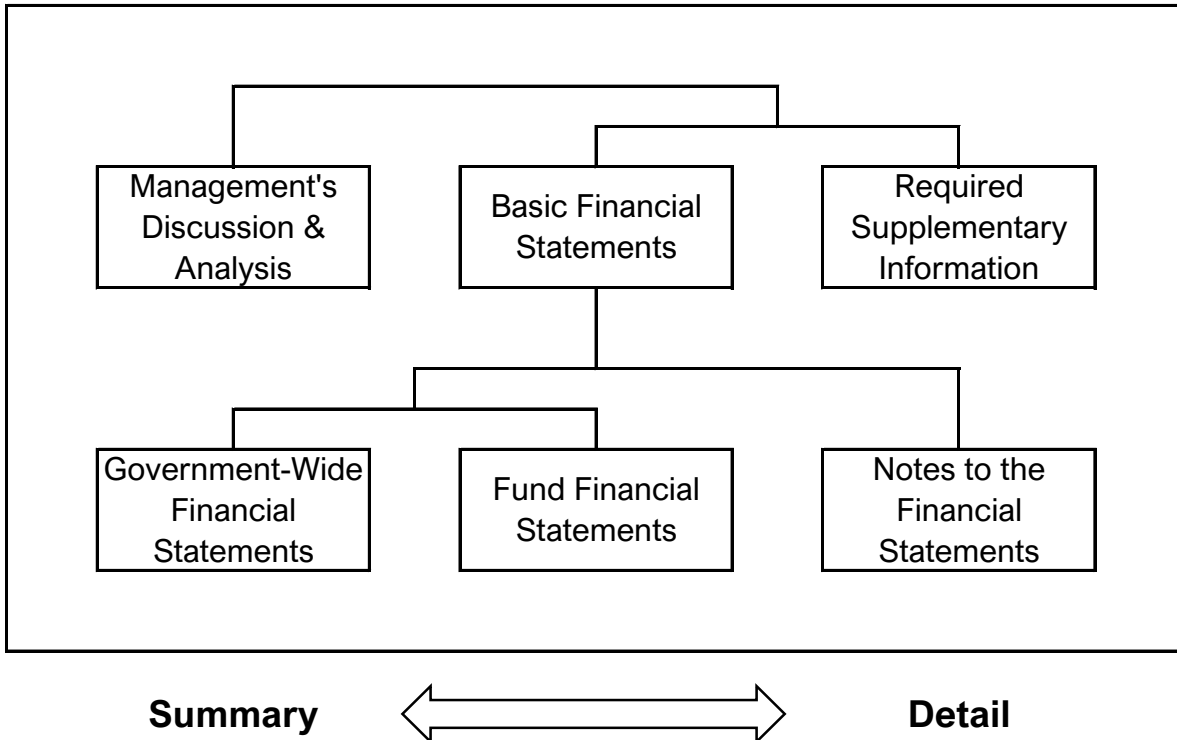
Our discussion and analysis of San Diego County Office of Education's (County Office of Education) financial performance provides an overview of the County Office of Education's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. It should be read in conjunction with the County Office of Education's financial statements, which follow this section.

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ▶ The County Office of Education's total net position was \$291,089,991 at June 30, 2023. This was an increase of \$38,218,945 from the prior year.
- ▶ Overall revenues were \$649,652,124, which exceeded expenses of \$611,433,179.

## OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### Components of the Financial Section





**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Components of the Financial Section (continued)**

This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the County Office of Education. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity's overall financial position.
  
- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of County Office of Education operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
  - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the County Office of Education's programs.
  - ▶ **Proprietary Funds** report services for which the County Office of Education charges customers a fee. Like the government-wide statements, they provide both long- and short-term financial information.
  - ▶ **Fiduciary Funds** report resources held for the benefit of parties outside of the County Office of Education. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide statement because the resources of the fund are not available to support the County Office of Education's own programs.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explains and support the financial statements.

**Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the County Office of Education as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all the government's assets and liabilities. All the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the County Office of Education's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the County Office of Education's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the County Office of Education's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the County Office of Education include governmental activities. All the County Office of Education's basic services are included here, such as special education, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE**

**Net Position**

The County Office of Education's net position was \$291,089,991 at June 30, 2023, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$64,981,840 was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current and other assets	\$ 462,691,241	\$ 450,153,994	\$ 12,537,247
Net OPEB asset	13,745,484	12,410,208	1,335,276
Capital assets	103,972,966	85,812,745	18,160,221
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>580,409,691</b>	<b>548,376,947</b>	<b>32,032,744</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>57,696,397</b>	<b>34,773,396</b>	<b>22,923,001</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current liabilities	139,042,068	130,948,802	8,093,266
Long-term liabilities	186,586,116	117,149,683	69,436,433
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>325,628,184</b>	<b>248,098,485</b>	<b>77,529,699</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>21,387,913</b>	<b>82,180,812</b>	<b>(60,792,899)</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	88,297,958	70,569,169	17,728,789
Restricted	137,810,193	142,261,320	(4,451,127)
Unrestricted	64,981,840	40,040,557	24,941,283
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 291,089,991</b>	<b>\$ 252,871,046</b>	<b>\$ 38,218,945</b>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position**

The results of this year's operations for the County Office of Education are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues and expenses for the year.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 37,151,072	\$ 25,923,042	\$ 11,228,030
Operating grants and contributions	427,285,417	421,364,419	5,920,998
Capital grants and contributions	792	-	792
General revenues			
Property taxes	110,741,385	102,381,676	8,359,709
Unrestricted federal and state aid	40,331,381	39,253,063	1,078,318
Other	34,142,077	17,171,281	16,970,796
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>649,652,124</b>	<b>606,093,481</b>	<b>43,558,643</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Instruction	48,309,800	43,311,295	4,998,505
Instruction-related services	137,461,431	117,086,989	20,374,442
Pupil services	9,343,345	7,393,604	1,949,741
General administration	52,696,970	51,222,222	1,474,748
Plant services	11,399,921	10,761,003	638,918
Ancillary and community services	887,478	691,531	195,947
Debt service	178,888	1,225,854	(1,046,966)
Other outgo	348,357,907	313,954,874	34,403,033
Depreciation	278,871	278,871	-
Amortization	2,499,749	3,051,233	(551,484)
Enterprise activities	18,819	207,926	(189,107)
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>611,433,179</b>	<b>549,185,402</b>	<b>62,247,777</b>
<b>Change in net position</b>	<b>38,218,945</b>	<b>56,908,079</b>	<b>(18,689,134)</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	<b>252,871,046</b>	<b>195,962,967</b>	<b>56,908,079</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 291,089,991</b>	<b>\$ 252,871,046</b>	<b>\$ 38,218,945</b>

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$611,433,179 (refer to the table above). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was \$110,741,385 because a portion of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position (continued)**

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the County Office of Education’s functions. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the County Office of Education’s taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	<b>Net Cost of Services</b>	
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Instruction	\$ 11,782,670	\$ 4,346,776
Instruction-related services	30,095,224	20,957,431
Pupil services	3,341,731	2,523,730
General administration	46,260,019	41,773,964
Plant services	9,749,160	9,327,896
Ancillary and community services	96,182	30,355
Debt service	178,888	1,225,854
Transfers to other agencies	42,713,509	18,190,645
Depreciation	278,871	278,871
Amortization	2,499,749	3,051,233
Enterprise activities	(105)	191,186
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 146,995,898</b>	<b>\$ 101,897,941</b>

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION’S MAJOR FUNDS**

The financial performance of the County Office of Education as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the County Office of Education completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$299,307,985, which is more than last year’s ending fund balance of \$297,090,916. The County Office of Education’s County School Service Fund had \$5,756,075 more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023, in addition to net financing sources of \$4,238,744. The County Office of Education’s Special Education Pass-Through Fund had \$14,084,086 less in operating revenues and expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023. The County Office of Education’s Capital Facilities Fund had \$5,904,010 more in operating revenues and expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects had \$472,977 more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2022-2023**

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval on a regular basis to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the County Office of Education’s financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

**Capital Assets**

By the end of 2022-2023 the County Office of Education had invested \$103,972,966 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>CAPITAL ASSETS</b>			
Land	\$ 3,877,796	\$ 3,877,796	\$ -
Construction in progress	8,668,001	2,562,438	6,105,563
Land improvements	2,199,334	2,127,699	71,635
Buildings & improvements	68,072,502	54,891,262	13,181,240
Furniture & equipment	61,416,667	61,011,651	405,016
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(58,966,618)	(54,053,279)	(4,913,339)
Lease assets - buildings & improvements	20,920,669	18,439,835	2,480,834
Lease assets - furniture & equipment	6,576	6,576	-
Less: Accumulated amortization (lease assets)	(3,506,293)	(3,051,233)	(455,060)
Subscription assets	3,329,021	-	3,329,021
Less: Accumulated amortization (subscription assets)	(2,044,689)	-	(2,044,689)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 103,972,966</b>	<b>\$ 85,812,745</b>	<b>\$ 18,160,221</b>

**Long-Term Liabilities**

At year-end, the County Office of Education had \$186,586,116 in long-term liabilities, an increase of 59.27% from last year – as shown in the table below. More detailed information about the County Office of Education's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>			
Leases payable	\$ 14,351,083	\$ 15,243,576	\$ (892,493)
Subscription liability	1,323,925	-	1,323,925
Compensated absences	5,173,948	5,136,760	37,188
Net pension liability	169,682,630	99,996,073	69,686,557
Less: current portion of long-term liabilities	(3,945,470)	(3,226,726)	(718,744)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 186,586,116</b>	<b>\$ 117,149,683</b>	<b>\$ 69,436,433</b>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the County Office of Education was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health.

In its June 2023 quarterly report, the UCLA Anderson Forecast stated the U.S. economy was not in a recession yet, but the forecast comes with a caution. Anti-inflation actions by the Federal Reserve could still trigger a near-term recession. The Federal Reserve has said that its actions will be dependent on data. If data shows that the labor market continues to remain robust and if another jobs report shows strong growth in payroll employment and inflation remains sticky, the Federal Reserve will likely err on the side of further tightening of monetary policy and thus, a mild recession later this year is the most likely. The Forecast anticipates that there will be a mild impact on the State of California's economy regardless of the Federal Reserve's policy actions. The California unemployment rate averages for 2023, 2024, and 2025 are expected to be 4.1%, 4.0% and 4.0%, respectively, and non-farm payroll jobs are expected to grow at rates of 2.0%, 1.3%, and 1.6%, during the same three years.

Fiscal policy for the funding of public education changes annually based on fluctuations in State revenues. The May 2023 Budget Revision includes a total Proposition 98 guarantee of \$106.8 billion (\$77.4 billion General Fund and \$29.4 billion local property tax) down from the January 2023 Governor's Budget Proposition 98 guarantee of \$108.8 billion (\$79.6 billion General Fund and \$29.2 billion local property tax). The Proposition 98 Guarantee continues to be in Test 1 for 2022-23 and 2023-24. At May Revision, the 2023-24 cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) is updated to 8.22 percent, the largest COLA in the history of LCFF. Additionally, the May revise saw a reduction of \$1.8 billion to the Arts, Music, and Instructional Materials Discretionary Block Grant and a \$2.5 billion reduction of the Learning Recovery Emergency Block Grant.

The County Office of Education participates in state employee pensions plans, California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and both are underfunded. The County Office of Education's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2023. The amount of the liability is material to the financial position of the County Office of Education. The CalSTRS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 19.10 percent. The CalPERS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 25.92 percent. The projected increased pension costs to school employers remain a significant fiscal factor.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the County Office of Education's budget for the 2023-24 fiscal year.

**CONTACTING THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the County Office of Education's finances and to show the County Office of Education's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact Andrienne Loree, Executive Director, Internal Business Services at San Diego County Office of Education, 6401 Linda Vista Road, Room 501, San Diego, CA 92111 or E-mail to [andrienne.loree@sdcoe.net](mailto:andrienne.loree@sdcoe.net).

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash and investments	\$ 359,781,991
Accounts receivable	97,888,082
Investment in JPA	1,509,551
Prepaid expenses	1,929,082
Net OPEB asset	13,745,484
Lease receivable	1,582,535
Capital assets	
Capital assets, not depreciated	12,545,797
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	72,721,885
Lease assets, net of accumulated amortization	17,420,952
Subscription assets, net of accumulated amortization	1,284,332
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>580,409,691</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	54,600,308
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	3,096,089
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>57,696,397</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Accrued liabilities	123,736,763
Unearned revenue	11,359,835
Long-term liabilities, current portion	3,945,470
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	186,586,116
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>325,628,184</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	11,993,341
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	7,830,326
Deferred inflows related to leases	1,564,246
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>21,387,913</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	88,297,958
Restricted:	
Capital projects	95,927,161
Educational programs	41,878,743
Associated student body	4,289
Unrestricted	64,981,840
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 291,089,991</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>					
Instruction	\$ 48,309,800	\$ 1,964,276	\$ 34,562,062	\$ 792	\$ (11,782,670)
Instruction-related services					
Instructional supervision and administration	128,333,670	20,955,918	85,454,552	-	(21,923,200)
Instructional library, media, and technology	1,878,314	98,096	5,117	-	(1,775,101)
School site administration	7,249,447	37,686	814,838	-	(6,396,923)
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	131	6	117	-	(8)
Food services	2,086,764	2,552	825,541	-	(1,258,671)
All other pupil services	7,256,450	263,231	4,910,167	-	(2,083,052)
General administration					
Centralized data processing	23,922,279	106,508	12,098	-	(23,803,673)
All other general administration	28,774,691	1,144,107	5,174,238	-	(22,456,346)
Plant services	11,399,921	160,333	1,490,428	-	(9,749,160)
Ancillary services	887,478	65,459	725,837	-	(96,182)
Enterprise activities	18,819	16,994	1,930	-	105
Interest on long-term debt	178,888	-	-	-	(178,888)
Other outgo	348,357,907	12,335,906	293,308,492	-	(42,713,509)
Depreciation (unallocated)	278,871	-	-	-	(278,871)
Amortization (unallocated)	2,499,749	-	-	-	(2,499,749)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 611,433,179</b>	<b>\$ 37,151,072</b>	<b>\$ 427,285,417</b>	<b>\$ 792</b>	<b>(146,995,898)</b>
General revenues					
Taxes and subventions					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					105,290,623
Property taxes, levied for other specific purposes					5,450,762
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes					40,331,381
Interest and investment earnings					7,234,218
Miscellaneous					26,907,859
<b>Subtotal, General Revenue</b>					<b>185,214,843</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>					<b>38,218,945</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>					<b>252,871,046</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>					<b>\$ 291,089,991</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2023**

	County School Service Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Cash and investments	\$ 229,490,871	\$ 13,902,129	\$ 33,648,305	\$ 47,621,285	\$ 10,347,477	\$ 335,010,067
Accounts receivable	37,830,024	56,905,183	294,898	423,155	2,215,236	97,668,496
Due from other funds	3,795,837	3,649,311	12,118,973	2,000,000	51	21,564,172
Prepaid expenditures	1,929,082	-	-	-	-	1,929,082
Lease receivable	1,582,535	-	-	-	-	1,582,535
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 274,628,349</b>	<b>\$ 74,456,623</b>	<b>\$ 46,062,176</b>	<b>\$ 50,044,440</b>	<b>\$ 12,562,764</b>	<b>\$ 457,754,352</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Accrued liabilities	\$ 49,138,016	\$ 73,371,701	\$ -	\$ 213,282	\$ 894,672	\$ 123,617,671
Due to other funds	18,108,778	1,474,738	-	-	2,321,099	21,904,615
Unearned revenue	11,289,745	-	-	-	70,090	11,359,835
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>78,536,539</b>	<b>74,846,439</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>213,282</b>	<b>3,285,861</b>	<b>156,882,121</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>						
Deferred inflows related to leases	1,564,246	-	-	-	-	1,564,246
<b>Total Deferred Inflows</b>	<b>1,564,246</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,564,246</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>						
Nonspendable	1,955,471	-	-	-	-	1,955,471
Restricted	41,661,645	-	46,062,176	49,831,158	255,214	137,810,193
Committed	-	-	-	-	9,021,689	9,021,689
Assigned	85,207,518	-	-	-	-	85,207,518
Unassigned	65,702,930	(389,816)	-	-	-	65,313,114
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>194,527,564</b>	<b>(389,816)</b>	<b>46,062,176</b>	<b>49,831,158</b>	<b>9,276,903</b>	<b>299,307,985</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 274,628,349</b>	<b>\$ 74,456,623</b>	<b>\$ 46,062,176</b>	<b>\$ 50,044,440</b>	<b>\$ 12,562,764</b>	<b>\$ 457,754,352</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET  
POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

**Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds** \$ 299,307,985

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets:

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets, lease assets, subscription assets, accumulated depreciation and accumulated amortization:

Capital assets	\$ 144,234,300	
Lease assets	20,927,245	
Subscription assets	3,329,021	
Accumulated depreciation	(58,966,618)	
Accumulated amortization (lease assets)	(3,506,293)	
Accumulated amortization (subscription assets)	<u>(2,044,689)</u>	103,972,966

Investment in JPA:

In governmental funds, the investment in JPA for the ECREC is not recorded because the investment involves an interest in capital assets less the long-term debt used to finance those assets. In the government-wide statement of net position the investment is reflected as:

1,509,551

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmaturing interest owing at the end of the period was:

(119,092)

Long-term liabilities:

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Leases payable	\$ 14,351,083	
Subscription liability	1,323,925	
Compensated absences	5,173,948	
Net pension liability	<u>169,682,630</u>	(190,531,586)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 54,600,308	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(11,993,341)</u>	42,606,967

Internal service funds:

Internal service funds are used to conduct certain activities for which costs are charged to other funds on a full cost-recovery basis. Because internal service funds are presumed to operate for the benefit of governmental activities, assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources of internal service funds are reported with governmental activities in the statement of net position. Net position for internal service funds is:

34,343,200

**Total Net Position - Governmental Activities**

\$ 291,089,991

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	County School Service Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>						
LCFF sources	\$ 143,396,278	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,225,000	\$ 144,621,278
Federal sources	37,460,604	71,482,682	-	-	2,068,496	111,011,782
Other state sources	81,052,311	235,807,103	-	-	5,163,691	322,023,105
Other local sources	70,230,162	71,051	5,904,010	1,128,856	331,374	77,665,453
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>332,139,355</b>	<b>307,360,836</b>	<b>5,904,010</b>	<b>1,128,856</b>	<b>8,788,561</b>	<b>655,321,618</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>						
Current						
Instruction	59,051,575	-	-	-	1,286,153	60,337,728
Instruction-related services						
Instructional supervision and administration	131,690,406	-	-	-	5,344,524	137,034,930
Instructional library, media, and technology	1,916,501	-	-	-	-	1,916,501
School site administration	8,098,605	-	-	-	-	8,098,605
Pupil services						
Home-to-school transportation	131	-	-	-	-	131
Food services	2,133,687	-	-	-	-	2,133,687
All other pupil services	8,639,147	-	-	-	-	8,639,147
General administration						
Centralized data processing	25,068,803	-	-	-	-	25,068,803
All other general administration	31,011,057	-	-	-	355,198	31,366,255
Plant services	9,289,932	-	-	295,746	61,043	9,646,721
Facilities acquisition and construction	15,813,885	-	-	360,133	3,200,407	19,374,425
Ancillary services	886,049	-	-	-	3,604	889,653
Enterprise activities	18,819	-	-	-	-	18,819
Transfers to other agencies	26,757,850	321,444,922	-	-	155,135	348,357,907
Debt service						
Principal	5,319,849	-	-	-	58,574	5,378,423
Interest and other	686,984	-	-	-	9,574	696,558
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>326,383,280</b>	<b>321,444,922</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>655,879</b>	<b>10,474,212</b>	<b>658,958,293</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>5,756,075</b>	<b>(14,084,086)</b>	<b>5,904,010</b>	<b>472,977</b>	<b>(1,685,651)</b>	<b>(3,636,675)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>						
Transfers in	385,000	-	-	2,000,000	-	2,385,000
Other sources	5,853,744	-	-	-	-	5,853,744
Transfers out	(2,000,000)	-	(250,000)	(135,000)	-	(2,385,000)
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>4,238,744</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(250,000)</b>	<b>1,865,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,853,744</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>9,994,819</b>	<b>(14,084,086)</b>	<b>5,654,010</b>	<b>2,337,977</b>	<b>(1,685,651)</b>	<b>2,217,069</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>184,532,745</b>	<b>13,694,270</b>	<b>40,408,166</b>	<b>47,493,181</b>	<b>10,962,554</b>	<b>297,090,916</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 194,527,564</b>	<b>\$ (389,816)</b>	<b>\$ 46,062,176</b>	<b>\$ 49,831,158</b>	<b>\$ 9,276,903</b>	<b>\$ 299,307,985</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds** \$ 2,217,069

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

**Capital outlay:**

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets, including lease assets and subscription assets, are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets, including lease assets and subscription assets, are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense and amortization expense, respectively. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense and amortization expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$ 25,617,198	
Depreciation expense:	(4,913,339)	
Amortization expense:	<u>(2,499,749)</u>	18,204,110

**Debt service:**

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

5,378,423

**Debt proceeds:**

In governmental funds, proceeds from debt are recognized as Other Financing Sources. In the government-wide statements, proceeds from debt are reported as increases to liabilities. Amounts recognized in governmental funds as proceeds from debt, net of issue premium or discount, were:

(5,809,855)

**Gain or loss from the disposal of capital assets:**

In governmental funds, the entire proceeds from disposal of capital assets are reported as revenue. In the statement of activities, only the resulting gain or loss is reported. The difference between the proceeds from disposal of capital assets and the resulting gain or loss is:

(43,889)

**Unmatured interest on long-term debt:**

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period, was:

517,670

**Compensated absences:**

In governmental funds, compensated absences are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned, was:

(37,188)

(Continued on next page)

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, continued  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was:

14,967,340

Internal Service Funds:

Internal service funds are used to conduct certain activities for which costs are charged to other funds on a full cost-recovery basis. Because internal service funds are presumed to benefit governmental activities, internal service activities are reported as governmental in the statement of activities. The net increase or decrease in internal service funds was:

2,825,265

**Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities**

\$ 38,218,945

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
	<b>Internal Service Fund</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Current assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 24,771,924
Accounts receivable	219,586
Due from other funds	340,443
Net OPEB asset	13,745,484
Total current assets	<u>39,077,437</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>39,077,437</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	<u>3,096,089</u>
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>3,096,089</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	<u>7,830,326</u>
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>7,830,326</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Restricted	<u>34,343,200</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 34,343,200</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
	<b>Internal Service Fund</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>	
Premiums/contributions	\$ 1,462,068
Other local revenues	1,961,526
<b>Total operating revenues</b>	<u>3,423,594</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	
Other postemployment benefits (OPEB)	1,121,625
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<u>1,121,625</u>
<b>Operating income/(loss)</b>	<u>2,301,969</u>
<b>NON-OPERATING REVENUES/(EXPENSES)</b>	
Interest income/(expense)	523,296
<b>Total non-operating revenues/(expenses)</b>	<u>523,296</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	2,825,265
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	<u>31,517,935</u>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<u>\$ 34,343,200</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
	<b>Internal Service Fund</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>	
Cash received from user charges	\$ 5,317,463
Cash payments for payroll, insurance, and operating costs	(3,083,150)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>2,234,313</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>	
Interest received	523,296
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	<u>523,296</u>
<b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<u>2,757,609</u>
 <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	
Beginning of year	22,014,315
End of year	<u>\$ 24,771,924</u>
 <b>Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to cash provided by (used for) operating activities</b>	
Operating income/(loss)	\$ 2,301,969
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivables	(168,650)
(Increase) decrease in due from other funds	2,062,519
(Increase) decrease in net OPEB asset	(1,335,276)
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflows related to OPEB	12,862
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows related to OPEB	(639,111)
<b>Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities</b>	<u>\$ 2,234,313</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<u>Private-Purpose Trust Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Current assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 182,322,235
Accounts receivable	6,400,560
Prepaid expenses	132,328
Net OPEB asset	485,558
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>189,340,681</u>
 <b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	1,411,527
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	144,819
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>1,556,346</u>
 <b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Current liabilities	
Accrued liabilities	3,696,338
Underground storage tank	70,000
Unearned revenue	1,886,650
Unpaid self-insurance	74,934,391
Total current liabilities	<u>80,587,379</u>
Non-current liabilities	
Compensated absences	339,923
Net pension liability	5,252,112
Total non-current liabilities	<u>5,592,035</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>86,179,414</u>
 <b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	414,142
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	242,249
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>656,391</u>
 <b>NET POSITION</b>	
Restricted	104,061,222
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 104,061,222</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<u>Private-Purpose Trust Funds</u>
<b>ADDITIONS</b>	
Participant fees	\$ 121,644,971
Investment earnings	4,072,078
<b>Total Additions</b>	<u>125,717,049</u>
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>	
Claims paid, net of recoveries	62,804,549
Insurance premiums	43,340,530
Administrative expenses	11,510,363
<b>Total Deductions</b>	<u>117,655,442</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	8,061,607
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	<u>95,999,615</u>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<u>\$ 104,061,222</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Financial Reporting Entity**

The San Diego County Office of Education (the “County Office of Education”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the County Office of Education conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The County Office of Education operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the County Office of Education consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the County Office of Education. For the County Office of Education, this includes general operations, special education pass-through activities, trust fund and agency fund activities.

**B. Component Units**

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the County Office of Education is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the County Office of Education in that the County Office of Education approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the County Office of Education is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the County Office of Education is such that exclusion would cause the County Office of Education's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The County Office of Education has no such component units.

**C. Basis of Presentation**

**Government-Wide Statements.** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the County Office of Education). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the County Office of Education's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the County Office of Education.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**C. Basis of Presentation (continued)**

**Fund Financial Statements.** The fund financial statements provide information about the County Office of Education's funds, including its proprietary and fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental, proprietary and fiduciary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

Proprietary funds are used to account for activities that are more business-like than government-like in nature. Business-type activities include those for which a fee is charged to external users or to other organizational units of the County Office of Education, normally on a full cost-recovery basis. Proprietary funds are generally intended to be self-supporting.

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside of the County Office of Education that cannot be used to support the County Office of Education's own programs.

**Major Governmental Funds**

**County School Service Fund:** The County School Service Fund is the main operating fund of the County Office of Education. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the County Office of Education's activities are reported in the County School Service Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A County Office of Education may have only one County School Service Fund.

**Special Education Pass-Through Fund:** This fund is used by the Administrative Unit (AU) of a multi-Local Education Agency (LEA) Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) to account for Special Education revenue passed through to other member LEA's.

**Capital Facilities Fund:** This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections 17620–17626*). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections 65970–65981*) or private agreements between the County Office of Education and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section 66006*).

**Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects:** This fund exists primarily to provide for the accumulation of County School Service Fund moneys for capital outlay purposes (*Education Code Section 42840*).

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-Major Governmental Funds

**Special Revenue Funds:** Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The County Office of Education maintains the following special revenue funds:

**Student Activity Fund:** This fund may be used to account for student body activities that do not meet the fiduciary criteria established in GASB Statement No. 84.

**Child Development Fund:** This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues to operate child development programs. All moneys received by the County Office of Education for, or from the operation of, child development services covered under the Child Care and Development Services Act (*Education Code Section 8200 et seq.*) shall be deposited into this fund. The moneys may be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs. The costs incurred in the maintenance and operation of child development services shall be paid from this fund, with accounting to reflect specific funding sources (*Education Code Section 8328*).

**Deferred Maintenance Fund:** This fund is used to account separately for state apportionments and the County Office of Education's contributions for deferred maintenance purposes (*Education Code Sections 17582–17587*). In addition, whenever the state funds provided pursuant to *Education Code Sections 17584 and 17585* (apportionments from the State Allocation Board) are insufficient to fully match the local funds deposited in this fund, the governing board of a local education agency may transfer the excess local funds deposited in this fund to any other expenditure classifications in other funds of the County Office of Education (*Education Code Sections 17582 and 17583*).

**Forest Reserve Fund:** This fund exists to account separately for federal forest reserve funds received by offices of county superintendents for distribution to school districts and community college districts (*Education Code Section 2300; Government Code Section 29484*).

**Capital Project Funds:** Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

**County School Facilities Fund:** This fund is established pursuant to *Education Code Section 17070.43* to receive apportionments from the 1998 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1A), the 2002 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 47), or the 2004 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 55) authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects, and facility hardship grants, as provided in the Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1998 (*Education Code Section 17070 et seq.*).

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**C. Basis of Presentation (continued)**

**Proprietary Funds**

**Internal Service Funds:** Internal service funds are created principally to render services to other organizational units of the County Office of Education on a cost-reimbursement basis. These funds are designed to be self-supporting with the intent of full recovery of costs, including some measure of the cost of capital assets, through user fees and charges.

**Self-Insurance Fund:** Self-insurance funds are used to separate money received for self-insurance activities from other operating funds of the County Office of Education. Separate funds may be established for each type of self-insurance activity, such as workers' compensation, health and welfare, and deductible property loss (*Education Code Section 17566*).

**Fiduciary Funds**

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are distinguished from custodial funds by the existence of a trust agreement or equivalent arrangements that have certain characteristics. Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund.

**Private-Purpose Trust Fund:** The private purpose trust funds are used to report resources that are required to be held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of employee benefit plans and County Office administered joint powers agreements.

**D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus**

**Government-Wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Financial Statements**

The government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)**

**Government-Wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Financial Statements (continued)**

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the internal service fund are charges to other funds for self-insurance costs. Operating expenses for internal service funds include the costs of insurance premiums and claims related to self-insurance.

**Governmental Funds**

The basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

**Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions**

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, "available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California local education agencies and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursement grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for local education agencies as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the County Office of Education receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the County Office of Education must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the County Office of Education on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the County Office of Education prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the County Office of Education has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)**

**Expenses/Expenditures**

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the County Office of Education's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The County Office of Education's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances for purposes of the statement of cash flows.

**Investments**

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

**Inventories**

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

**Prepaid Expenses**

Certain payments to vendors for costs applicable to future accounting periods are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements using the consumption method.

**Leases Receivable**

Leases receivable are measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term, reduced by any provision for estimated uncollectable amounts. An associated deferred inflow of resources is recorded at the initiation of the lease in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable, plus any prepayments at the beginning of the lease. The deferred inflow is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

**Capital Assets**

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Capital Assets (continued)**

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The County Office of Education maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The County Office of Education does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Included in capital assets are right to use lease assets as a result of implementing GASB Statement No. 87 and right to use subscription assets under GASB Statement No. 96. The right to use lease assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right to use subscription assets are measured at the amount of the initial measurement of the subscription liability, plus any payments made to the SBITA vendor at the commencement of the subscription term and any capitalizable initial implementation costs. right to use lease assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease or subscription.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings	20-50 Years
Site Improvements	10-25 Years
Equipment	5-15 Years

**Interfund Balances**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

**Compensated Absences**

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

**Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB asset, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Period	July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

Gains and losses related to changes in net OPEB liability (asset) are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

**Premiums and Discounts**

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

**Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the County Office of Education will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

**Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the County Office of Education is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

*Restricted* - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

*Committed* - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

*Assigned* - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

*Unassigned* - In the County School Service Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the County School Service Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The County Office of Education applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**F. Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

**G. Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**H. Property Tax**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the County Office of Education. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

**I. Budgetary Data**

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The County Office of Education governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**J. New Accounting Pronouncements**

**GASB Statement No. 91** – In May 2019, GASB issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*. This standard's primary objectives are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The statement was postponed by GASB Statement No. 95 and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The County Office of Education has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

**GASB Statement No. 96** – In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. This statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for governments. This statement defines a SBITA; establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022. The County Office of Education has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

**GASB Statement No. 99** – In April 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*. The objectives of this statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The statement addresses various practice issues, including: (a) clarification of provisions in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended, related to the determination of the lease term, classification of a lease as a short-term lease, recognition and measurement of a lease liability and a lease asset, and identification of lease incentives, (b) disclosures related to nonmonetary transactions; clarification of provisions in Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, as amended, related to the focus of the government-wide financial statements, (c) terminology updates related to certain provisions of Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, and (d) terminology used in Statement 53 to refer to resource flows statements. A portion of this statement was effective upon issuance, while the remaining portions of this statement were effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022 and for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The County Office of Education has implemented the requirements that were effective upon issuance but has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements for the requirements of this statement that are not yet effective.

**GASB Statement No. 100** – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The County Office of Education has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**GASB Statement No. 101** – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The County Office of Education has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Summary of Cash and Investments**

	<b>Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Internal Service Fund</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Fiduciary Funds</b>
Investment in county treasury	\$ 334,579,198	\$ 24,771,924	\$ 359,351,122	\$ 181,572,235
Cash on hand and in banks	404,480	-	404,480	750,000
Cash in revolving fund	26,389	-	26,389	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 335,010,067</b>	<b>\$ 24,771,924</b>	<b>\$ 359,781,991</b>	<b>\$ 182,322,235</b>

**B. Policies and Practices**

The County Office of Education is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

**Investment in County Treasury** – The County Office of Education maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The San Diego County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the County Office of Education’s investment in the pool is based upon the County Office of Education’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**C. General Authorizations**

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest County Office of Education funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker’s Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

**D. Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The County Office of Education manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The County Office of Education maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$540,923,357. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 438 days.

**E. Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that the issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. Investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**F. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits**

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the County Office of Education’s deposits may not be returned to it. The County Office of Education does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposit made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2023, none of the County Office of Education’s bank balance of \$1,154,480 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

**G. Fair Value**

The County Office of Education categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the County Office of Education’s own data. The County Office of Education should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the County Office of Education are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the San Diego County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the County Office of Education’s transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The County Office of Education’s fair value measurements at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	<b><u>Uncategorized</u></b>
Investment in county treasury	\$ 540,923,357
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 540,923,357</u></b>



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 3 – RECEIVABLES**

**A. Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	County School Service Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Internal Service Fund	Governmental Activities	Fiduciary Funds
Federal Government								
Categorical aid	\$ 5,546,492	\$ 56,876,799	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,006,406	\$ -	\$ 63,429,697	\$ -
State Government								
Apportionment	15,185,474	-	-	-	-	-	15,185,474	-
Categorical aid	-	28,384	-	-	1,115,105	-	1,143,489	-
Lottery	61,901	-	-	-	-	-	61,901	-
Local Government								
Other local sources	17,036,157	-	294,898	423,155	93,725	219,586	18,067,521	6,400,560
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 37,830,024</b>	<b>\$ 56,905,183</b>	<b>\$ 294,898</b>	<b>\$ 423,155</b>	<b>\$ 2,215,236</b>	<b>\$ 219,586</b>	<b>\$ 97,888,082</b>	<b>\$ 6,400,560</b>

**B. Leases Receivable**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the financial statements include GASB Statement No. 87 Leases. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. This statement establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources.

On April 1, 2023, the County Office of Education entered into a 5-year lease with ECN Services as Lessor for the use of the Metro office. An initial lease receivable was recorded in the amount of \$1,624,410. As of June 30, 2023, the value of the lease receivable is \$1,582,535. The lessee is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$29,792. The lease has an interest rate of 6.60%. The value of the deferred inflow of resources as of June 30, 2023, was \$1,564,246, and the County Office of Education recognized lease revenue of \$29,792 during the fiscal year.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Balance July 01, 2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2023
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 3,877,796	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,877,796
Construction in progress	2,562,438	6,628,533	522,970	8,668,001
Total capital assets not being depreciated	6,440,234	6,628,533	522,970	12,545,797
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	2,127,699	71,635	-	2,199,334
Buildings & improvements	54,891,262	13,181,240	-	68,072,502
Furniture & equipment	61,011,651	448,905	43,889	61,416,667
Total capital assets being depreciated	118,030,612	13,701,780	43,889	131,688,503
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	1,382,791	101,891	-	1,484,682
Buildings & improvements	20,987,100	1,478,449	-	22,465,549
Furniture & equipment	31,683,388	3,332,999	-	35,016,387
Total accumulated depreciation	54,053,279	4,913,339	-	58,966,618
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	63,977,333	8,788,441	43,889	72,721,885
Lease assets being amortized				
Buildings & improvements	18,439,835	2,480,834	-	20,920,669
Furniture & equipment	6,576	-	-	6,576
Total lease assets being amortized	18,446,411	2,480,834	-	20,927,245
Less: Accumulated amortization for lease assets				
Buildings & improvements	3,046,591	453,126	-	3,499,717
Furniture & equipment	4,642	1,934	-	6,576
Total accumulated amortization for lease assets	3,051,233	455,060	-	3,506,293
Total lease assets being amortized, net	15,395,178	2,025,774	-	17,420,952
Subscription assets being amortized	-	3,329,021	-	3,329,021
Less: Accumulated amortization for subscription assets	-	2,044,689	-	2,044,689
Total subscription assets being amortized, net	-	1,284,332	-	1,284,332
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<b>Capital Assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 85,812,745</b>	<b>\$ 18,727,080</b>	<b>\$ 566,859</b>	<b>\$ 103,972,966</b>

Depreciation and amortization for the year ended June 30, 2023 was charged to functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 39,974
Instructional supervision and administration	82,060
Instructional library, media, and technology	75,912
School site administration	2,544
Food services	3,864
Centralized data processing	2,273,238
All other general administration	161,668
Plant services	1,995,208
Depreciation (unallocated)	278,871
Amortization (unallocated)	2,499,749
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 7,413,088</b>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS**

**A. Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due From/Due To)**

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

Due To Other Funds	Due From Other Funds						Total
	County School Service Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Internal Service Fund	
County School Service Fund	\$ -	\$ 3,649,311	\$ 12,118,973	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 51	\$ 340,443	\$ 18,108,778
Special Education Pass-Through Fund	1,474,738	-	-	-	-	-	1,474,738
Non-Major Governmental Funds	2,321,099	-	-	-	-	-	2,321,099
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,795,837</b>	<b>\$ 3,649,311</b>	<b>\$ 12,118,973</b>	<b>\$ 2,000,000</b>	<b>\$ 51</b>	<b>\$ 340,443</b>	<b>\$ 21,904,615</b>

Due from the County School Service Fund to the Special Education Pass-Through Fund for expense contributions.	\$ 3,649,311
Due from the County School Service Fund to the Child Development Fund for indirect costs.	51
Due from the County School Service Fund to the Capital Facilities Fund for the purchase of a warehouse.	12,118,973
Due from the County School Service Fund to the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects for expense contributions.	2,000,000
Due from the Special Education Pass-Through Fund to the County School Service Fund for SPED adjustments.	1,474,738
Due from the Child Development Fund to the County School Service Fund for OPEB and Indirect costs.	2,321,099
Due from the County School Service Fund to the Internal Service Fund for OPEB.	340,443
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 21,904,615</b>

**B. Operating Transfers**

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

Interfund Transfers Out	Interfund Transfers In		
	County School Service Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Total
County School Service Fund	\$ -	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 2,000,000
Capital Facilities Fund	250,000	-	250,000
Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	135,000	-	135,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 385,000</b>	<b>\$ 2,000,000</b>	<b>\$ 2,385,000</b>

Transfer from the County School Service Fund to the Special Reserve Fund For Capital Outlay Projects for expense contributions.	\$ 2,000,000
Transfer from the Capital Facilities Fund to the County School Service Fund for redevelopment.	250,000
Transfer from the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects to the County School Service Fund for mandated costs.	135,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 2,385,000</b>

**NOTE 6 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	County School Service Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds	County-Wide	Governmental Activities	Fiduciary Funds
Payroll	\$ 764,539	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,966	\$ -	\$ 770,505	\$ -
Construction	-	-	213,282	-	-	213,282	-
Vendors payable	22,242,822	-	-	888,706	-	23,131,528	-
Unmatured interest	-	-	-	-	119,092	119,092	-
Due to member agencies	-	73,371,701	-	-	-	73,371,701	-
Due to grantor government	26,130,655	-	-	-	-	26,130,655	-
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,696,338
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 49,138,016</b>	<b>\$ 73,371,701</b>	<b>\$ 213,282</b>	<b>\$ 894,672</b>	<b>\$ 119,092</b>	<b>\$ 123,736,763</b>	<b>\$ 3,696,338</b>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 7 – UNEARNED REVENUE**

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	<b>County School Service Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Fiduciary Funds</b>
Federal sources	\$ 3,891,114	\$ -	\$ 3,891,114	\$ -
State categorical sources	5,010,323	70,090	5,080,413	-
Local sources	2,388,308	-	2,388,308	1,886,650
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 11,289,745</b>	<b>\$ 70,090</b>	<b>\$ 11,359,835</b>	<b>\$ 1,886,650</b>

**NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	<b>Balance July 01, 2022</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deductions</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2023</b>	<b>Balance Due In One Year</b>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
Leases payable	\$ 15,243,576	\$ 2,480,834	\$ 3,373,327	\$ 14,351,083	\$ 3,347,831
Subscription liability	-	3,329,021	2,005,096	1,323,925	597,639
Compensated absences	5,136,760	37,188	-	5,173,948	-
Net pension liability	99,996,073	69,686,557	-	169,682,630	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 120,376,409</b>	<b>\$ 75,533,600</b>	<b>\$ 5,378,423</b>	<b>\$ 190,531,586</b>	<b>\$ 3,945,470</b>

	<b>Balance July 01, 2022</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deductions</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2023</b>	<b>Balance Due In One Year</b>
<b>Private-Purpose Trust Funds</b>					
Compensated absences	\$ 333,104	\$ 6,819	\$ -	\$ 339,923	\$ -
Subscription liability	-	87,184	37,013	50,171	-
Net pension liability	2,901,341	2,350,771	-	5,252,112	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,234,445</b>	<b>\$ 2,444,774</b>	<b>\$ 37,013</b>	<b>\$ 5,642,206</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

- Payments for leases payable were made in the County School Service Fund.
- Payments for subscription liability were made in the County School Service Fund.
- Payments for compensated absences are typically liquidated in the County School Service Fund and the Non-Major Governmental Funds and Private Purpose Trust Funds.

**A. Leases Payable**

The County Office of Education entered into various agreements to lease certain buildings and equipment. The lease agreements qualify as other than short-term leases under GASB No. 87 and, therefore, have been recorded at the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the date of their inception. The agreements were executed on July 1, 2021, to lease various buildings. As a result, the County Office of Education has recorded the right to use lease assets with a net book value of \$14,351,083 on June 30, 2023. Below is a summary of the agreements:

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)**

**A. Leases Payable (continued)**

- 37ECB requires 5 annual payments of \$706,525, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.65%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Escondido Community School requires 3 annual payments of \$114,965, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.5%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- North County Academy requires 10 annual payments of \$194,995, with an incremental borrowing rate of 2.96%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Lindsay School requires 7 annual payments of \$165,865, with an incremental borrowing rate of 4.54%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- La Mesa Community School requires 2 annual payments of \$238,096, with an incremental borrowing rate of 5.84%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Victoria Community School requires 4 annual payments of \$84,357, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.85%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Mt Whitney Towers requires 24 annual payments of \$5,469, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.85%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Bayside Community School requires 4 annual payments of \$54,254, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.98%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Soul Academy requires 6 annual payments of \$198,598, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.10%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Monarch School requires 2 annual payments of \$651,621, with an incremental borrowing rate of 6.41%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- North Inland SELPA Office requires 2 annual payments of \$35,848, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.98%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Mt. Miguel Towers requires 3 annual payments of \$64,773, with an incremental borrowing rate of 5.04%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Metro Street Warehouse requires 6 annual payments of \$338,511, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.99%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- DHH Program requires 3 annual payments of \$59,960, with an incremental borrowing rate of 2.96%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Friendship School requires 9 annual payments of \$172,411, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.10%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- South County SELPA Office requires 2 annual payments of \$59,005, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.10%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Innovations Academy requires 6 annual payments of \$127,123, with an incremental borrowing rate of 4.17%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Pitney Bowes Postage Machine requires 1 annual payment of \$4,673, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.99%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- San Marcos University Store requires 2 annual payments of \$9,350, with an incremental borrowing rate of 4.54%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Davila Day School requires 7 annual payments of \$86,927, with an incremental borrowing rate of 5.30%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)**

**B. Compensated Absences**

Total unpaid employee compensated absences in governmental activities as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$5,173,948. This amount is included as part of long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements. Total unpaid employee compensated absences in the private purpose trust funds as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$339,923. This amount is included as part of long-term liabilities in the private purpose trust financial statements.

**C. Net Pension Liability**

The County Office of Education's beginning net pension liability in governmental activities was \$99,996,073 and increased by \$69,686,557 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2023 was \$169,682,630. The County Office of Education's beginning net pension liability in the private purpose trust funds was \$2,901,341 and increased by \$2,350,771 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2023 was \$5,252,112. See Note 11 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

**D. Subscription Liability**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the financial statements include the adoption of GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance the relevance and consistency of information about governments' subscription activities. This statement establishes a single model for subscription accounting based on the principle that subscriptions are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, an organization is required to recognize subscription liability and an intangible right-to-use subscription asset. For additional information, refer to the disclosures below.

The County Office of Education entered into various Subscription-Based Information Technology Agreements under GASB No. 96. The agreements were executed on July 1, 2022. As a result, the County Office of Education has recorded right to use lease assets with a net book value of \$1,374,096 on June 30, 2023. Below is a summary of the agreements:

- CherryRoad Technologies Hosting Services requires 1 annual payments of \$1,409,282, with an incremental borrowing rate of 2.90%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- Oracle America PBCS Licensing Agreement requires 3 annual payments of \$259,385, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.30%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- SubVertical VerticalChange Software requires 1 annual payments of \$79,226, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.07%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- CDW Government AdobeSign requires 2 annual payments of \$44,655, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.50%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- ServiceNow requires 2 annual payments of \$89,041, with an incremental borrowing rate of 2.80%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- JobVite requires 4 annual payments of \$64,162, with an incremental borrowing rate of 3.00%.
- Instructure Canvas Learning Management System requires 3 annual payments of \$43,112, with an incremental borrowing rate of 5.30%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.
- NTT America Service for Nuwave MS Teams based voice system requires 3 annual payments of \$16,234, with an incremental borrowing rate of 6.60%. There are no variable payment components of the lease.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 9 – FUND BALANCES**

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2023:

	County School Service Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Non-spendable						
Revolving cash	\$ 26,389	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 26,389
Prepaid expenditures	1,929,082	-	-	-	-	1,929,082
Total non-spendable	1,955,471	-	-	-	-	1,955,471
Restricted						
Educational programs	41,661,645	-	-	-	217,098	41,878,743
Associated student body	-	-	-	-	4,289	4,289
Capital projects	-	-	46,062,176	49,831,158	33,827	95,927,161
Total restricted	41,661,645	-	46,062,176	49,831,158	255,214	137,810,193
Committed						
Deferred maintenance	-	-	-	-	9,021,689	9,021,689
Total committed	-	-	-	-	9,021,689	9,021,689
Assigned						
Income driven accounts	61,132,775	-	-	-	-	61,132,775
Education business system reserve	1,198,306	-	-	-	-	1,198,306
Enrollment reserve	4,500,000	-	-	-	-	4,500,000
Equipment reserve	1,680,000	-	-	-	-	1,680,000
OPEB reserve	4,000,000	-	-	-	-	4,000,000
Vacation accrual	7,000,000	-	-	-	-	7,000,000
Lottery	31,776	-	-	-	-	31,776
Other assignments	5,664,661	-	-	-	-	5,664,661
Total assigned	85,207,518	-	-	-	-	85,207,518
Unassigned	65,702,930	(389,816)	-	-	-	65,313,114
<b>Total Fund Balance</b>	<b>\$ 194,527,564</b>	<b>\$ (389,816)</b>	<b>\$ 46,062,176</b>	<b>\$ 49,831,158</b>	<b>\$ 9,276,903</b>	<b>\$ 299,307,985</b>

The County Office of Education is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The County Office of Education’s Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than two percent of County School Service Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)**

**A. Plan Description**

The San Diego County Office of Education’s (SDCOE) defined benefit OPEB plan, San Diego County Office of Education Retiree Benefit Plan (the Plan) is described below. The Plan is a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the County Office of Education through CalPERS CERBT Trust Fund. Authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements lies with the County Office’s board of directors. The County Office of Education is a participant in the California Employer’s Retiree Benefit Trust (CERBT), an agent multiple employers defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan administered by CalPERS.

**B. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the Plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately-issued the Plan Annual Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by contacting the County Office of Education. The California Public Employees Retirement System (CalPERS) administers the San Diego County Office of Education Retiree Benefits Plan (Plan) through the California Employers’ Retiree Benefit Trust (CERBT). The Plan is a single employer defined benefit plan that is used to provide postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) for employee groups.

**C. Benefits Provided**

The eligibility requirements and benefits provided by the Plan are described below:

	<u>Certificated</u>	<u>Classified, Management &amp; Other Employees</u>
Benefit types provided	Medical, Dental & Vision	Medical, Dental, Vision & Life Insurance
Duration of Benefits	To age 65	To age 65
Required Service	10 years	10 years
Minimum Age	55	55
Dependent Coverage	Self-paid	Self-paid
County Office of Education Contribution %	100% of retiree only medical premium	100% of retiree only medical premium
County Office of Education Cap	Active Cap	Active Cap

**D. Contributions**

For the measurement period, the County Office of Education contributed \$1,495,687 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**E. Plan Membership**

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	<b><u>Number of participants</u></b>
Inactive employees receiving benefits	115
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	<u>1,025</u>
<b>Total number of participants**</b>	<b><u>1,140</u></b>

\*Information not provided

\*\*As of the June 30, 2023 valuation date

**F. Net OPEB Liability (Asset)**

The components of the net OPEB liability (asset) of the County Office of Education at June 30, 2023, were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 20,690,921
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>34,921,959</u>
<b>County Office of Education's net OPEB asset</b>	<b><u>\$(14,231,038)</u></b>
 Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB asset	 168.78%

**G. Investments**

**Investment Policy**

The County Office of Education is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

The CERBT Strategy 1 portfolio is invested in various asset classes in percentages approved by the CalPERS Board. Generally, equities are intended to help build the value of the Plans portfolio over the long term while bonds are intended to help provide income and stability of principal. Also, strategies invested in a higher percentage of equities seek higher investment returns (but assume more risk) compared with strategies invested in a higher percentage of bonds.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**G. Investments (continued)**

**Concentrations**

The Plan held the following investments of the Plan’s fiduciary net position:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Assumed Gross Return</b>
All Equities	59%	7.5450
Fixed Income	25%	4.2500
Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities (TIPS)	5%	3.0000
Real Estate Investment Trusts	8%	7.2500
Commodities	3%	7.5450

The Plan holds investments explicitly in the CERBT Strategy 1 portfolio which represents an amount greater than 5% of the Plan’s fiduciary net position.

**Rate of Return**

For the year ended, June 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 6.75 percent. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

**H. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs**

The net OPEB liability (asset) as of June 30, 2023, was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that same date using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

**Economic assumptions:**

Inflation	2.50%
Payroll increases	2.75%
Discount rate	6.75%
Healthcare cost trend rates	4.00%

**Non-economic assumptions:**

*Mortality:*

SOA Public-2020 General Mortality Table with Generational Scale MP-2021 for employees in the CalPERS pension system.

SOA Public-2020 Teachers Mortality Table with Generational Scale MP-2021 for employees in the CalSTRS pension system.

*Retirement rates:*

Certificated	Most Recent CalSTRS Retirement Rates Table
Classified	Most Recent CalPERS Retirement Rates for School Employees Table

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, valuation was based on a review of plan experience during the period July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2023.

The discount rate is based on an index of 20-year General Obligation municipal bonds rated AA or higher.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**I. Changes in Net OPEB Liability (Asset)**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Private Purpose Trust Funds</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<b>June 30, 2023</b>	<b>June 30, 2023</b>	<b>June 30, 2023</b>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>			
Service Cost	\$ 848,395	\$ 29,970	\$ 878,365
Interest on total OPEB liability	1,280,150	45,225	1,325,375
Difference between expected and actual experience	595,022	21,019	616,041
Changes of assumptions	(521,306)	(18,415)	(539,721)
Benefits payments	(1,516,629)	(53,575)	(1,570,204)
Net change in total OPEB liability	685,632	24,224	709,856
Total OPEB liability - beginning	19,400,664	580,401	19,981,065
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 20,086,296</u>	<u>\$ 604,625</u>	<u>\$ 20,690,921</u>
<b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>			
Net investment income	\$ 2,048,319	\$ 72,357	\$ 2,120,676
Administrative expenses	(27,411)	(964)	(28,375)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	2,020,908	71,393	2,092,301
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	31,810,872	1,018,790	32,829,662
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 33,831,780</u>	<u>\$ 1,090,183</u>	<u>\$ 34,921,963</u>
County Office of Education's net OPEB liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ (13,745,484)</u>	<u>\$ (485,558)</u>	<u>\$ (14,231,042)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability			168.8%
Covered-employee payroll			\$ 117,801,506
County Office of Education's net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll			-12.1%

**J. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability (asset) of the San Diego County Office of Education, as well as what the County Office of Education's net OPEB liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (3.00%)</b>	<b>Healthcare Cost Valuation Trend Rate (4.00%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (5.00%)</b>
Net OPEB liability (asset) - Governmental Activities	\$ (15,570,989)	\$ (13,745,484)	\$ (11,604,515)
Net OPEB liability (asset) - Private Purpose Trusts	(570,186)	(485,558)	(424,939)
Total Net OPEB liability (asset)	<u>\$ (16,141,175)</u>	<u>\$ (14,231,042)</u>	<u>\$ (12,029,454)</u>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**K. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability (asset) of the San Diego County Office of Education, as well as what the County Office of Education’s net OPEB liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (3.00%)</u>	<u>Valuation Trend Rate (4.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (5.00%)</u>
Net OPEB liability (asset) - Governmental Activities	\$ (15,570,989)	\$ (13,745,484)	\$ (11,604,515)
Net OPEB liability (asset) - Private Purpose Trusts	(570,186)	(485,558)	(424,939)
Total Net OPEB liability (asset)	<u>\$ (16,141,175)</u>	<u>\$ (14,231,042)</u>	<u>\$ (12,029,454)</u>

**L. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the San Diego County Office of Education recognized OPEB expense of \$461,066. At June 30, 2023, the San Diego County Office of Education reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Private Purpose Trusts</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 2,372,002	\$ -	\$ 118,787	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	541,895	2,493,709	19,142	107,641
Changes in assumptions	182,192	5,336,617	6,890	134,608
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 3,096,089</u>	<u>\$ 7,830,326</u>	<u>\$ 144,819</u>	<u>\$ 242,249</u>

The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Private Purpose Trusts</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 659,034	\$ 1,161,244	\$ 34,744	\$ 40,165
2025	507,844	1,161,241	26,773	40,165
2026	1,535,531	905,009	62,085	37,184
2027	70,176	905,009	3,700	37,184
2028	52,249	915,009	2,755	27,184
Thereafter	271,255	2,782,814	14,762	60,367
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 3,096,089</u>	<u>\$ 7,830,326</u>	<u>\$ 144,819</u>	<u>\$ 242,249</u>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS**

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The County Office of Education reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	<b>County Office of Education</b>			
	<b>Net pension liability</b>	<b>Deferred outflows related to pensions</b>	<b>Deferred inflows related to pensions</b>	<b>Pension expense</b>
STRS Pension	\$ 58,977,442	\$ 17,942,131	\$ 8,218,878	\$ 673,310
PERS Pension	110,705,188	36,658,177	3,774,463	10,323,328
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 169,682,630</b>	<b>\$ 54,600,308</b>	<b>\$ 11,993,341</b>	<b>\$ 10,996,638</b>

	<b>Private Purpose Trusts</b>			
	<b>Net pension liability</b>	<b>Deferred outflows related to pensions</b>	<b>Deferred inflows related to pensions</b>	<b>Pension expense</b>
PERS Pension	\$ 5,252,112	\$ 1,411,527	\$ 414,142	\$ 4,254,727
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 5,252,112</b>	<b>\$ 1,411,527</b>	<b>\$ 414,142</b>	<b>\$ 4,254,727</b>

**A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)**

**Plan Description**

The County Office of Education contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.

**Benefits Provided**

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Contributions**

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 10.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2023, respectively, and the County Office of Education is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 19.10% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the County Office of Education were \$10,437,104 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**On-Behalf Payments**

The County Office of Education was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$4,738,148 to CalSTRS.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the County Office of Education. The amount recognized by the County Office of Education as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the County Office of Education were as follows:

County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 58,977,442
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the County Office of Education	29,536,076
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 88,513,518</b>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The County Office of Education’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the County Office of Education’s long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating local education agencies, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the County Office of Education’s proportion was 0.085 percent, which was a decrease of 0.004 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education recognized pension expense of \$1,000,166. In addition, the County Office of Education recognized pension expense and revenue of \$(3,535,075) for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 2,883,262
Differences between expected and actual experience	48,380	4,422,077
Changes in assumptions	2,924,852	-
Changes in proportion and differences between County Office of Education contributions and proportionate share of contributions	4,531,795	913,539
County Office of Education contributions subsequent to the measurement date	10,437,104	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 17,942,131</u>	<u>\$ 8,218,878</u>

The \$10,437,104 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from County Office of Education contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 3,443,254	\$ 3,574,318
2025	933,092	3,683,757
2026	933,093	4,398,312
2027	933,093	(4,253,174)
2028	932,092	612,810
2029	330,403	202,855
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 7,505,027</u>	<u>\$ 8,218,878</u>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Inflation	3.50%

\* Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2016 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS’ independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</b>
Public Equity	42%	4.80%
Real Estate	15%	3.60%
Private Equity	13%	6.30%
Fixed Income	12%	1.30%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	1.80%
Inflation Sensitive	6%	3.30%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-0.40%
	100%	

\*20-year geometric average



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the County Office of Education’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (6.10%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.10%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.10%)</u>
County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 78,628,101	\$ 58,977,442	\$ 5,424,472

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)**

**Plan Description**

The County Office of Education contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

**Benefits Provided**

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

**Contributions**

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 7.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The County Office of Education is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 27.14% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the governmental activities were \$15,676,776 for the year ended June 30, 2023. Contributions to the plan from the private purpose trusts were \$155,342 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education reported a total liability of \$110,705,188 and the private purpose trusts reported \$5,252,112 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The County Office of Education's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the County Office of Education's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating local education agencies, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022 the County Office of Education's proportion for the governmental activities and private purpose trusts was 0.085 percent, which was a decrease of 0.004 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education governmental activities and private purpose trusts recognized pension expense of \$14,578,055. At June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b><u>County Office of Education</u></b>	
	<b><u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u></b>	<b><u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u></b>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 15,307,647	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,052,151	-
Changes in assumptions	4,399,330	-
Changes in proportion and differences between County Office of Education contributions and proportionate share of contributions	222,273	3,774,463
County Office of Education contributions subsequent to the measurement date	15,676,776	-
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 36,658,177</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,774,463</u></b>

	<b><u>Private Purpose Trust</u></b>	
	<b><u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u></b>	<b><u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u></b>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 762,400	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	52,403	-
Changes in assumptions	219,109	-
Changes in proportion and differences between County Office of Education contributions and proportionate share of contributions	222,273	414,142
County Office of Education contributions subsequent to the measurement date	155,342	-
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,411,527</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 414,142</u></b>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

The \$15,676,776 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from County Office of Education governmental activities and the \$155,342 private purpose trusts contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>County Office of Education</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 5,409,562	\$ 2,205,555
2025	4,495,696	1,383,753
2026	1,599,372	185,155
2027	9,476,771	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 20,981,401</b>	<b>\$ 3,774,463</b>

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Private Purpose Trust</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 208,296	\$ 241,998
2025	173,107	151,828
2026	61,584	20,316
2027	813,198	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,256,185</b>	<b>\$ 414,142</b>

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Discount Rate	6.90%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

CalPERS uses the 2014 CalPERS Experience Study for the period from 1997 to 2011. Pre-retirement and Post-retirement mortality rates include 20 years of projected mortality improvement using Scale BB published by the Society of Actuaries.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 through 2019.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions (continued)**

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Real Return Years 1 – 10*</b>
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.0%	4.45%
Global Equity – non-cap-weighted	12.0%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.28%
Treasury	5.0%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed securities	5.0%	0.50%
Investment grade corporates	10.0%	1.56%
High yield	5.0%	2.27%
Emerging market debt	5.0%	2.48%
Private debt	5.0%	3.57%
Real assets	15.0%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.0)%	(0.59)%
	100.0%	

\*An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period. Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

**Sensitivity of the County Office of Education’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher 7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (5.90%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (6.90%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (7.90%)</u>
County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 167,276,639	\$ 110,705,188	\$ 63,647,248
	<u>1% Decrease (5.90%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (6.90%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (7.90%)</u>
Private Purpose Trust's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 8,331,247	\$ 5,252,112	\$ 3,169,964

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The County Office of Education received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the County School Service Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the County Office of Education at June 30, 2023.

**B. Litigation**

The County Office of Education is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the County Office of Education at June 30, 2023.

**C. Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education had no commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects.

**NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES**

The County Office participates in the San Diego Schools Risk Management Joint Powers Authority. The relationship between the County Office and the JPA is such that the JPA is not a component unit of the County Office. The JPA arranges for and provides for various types of insurances for its members as requested. The JPA is governed by a board consisting of a representative from each of its members. The Board controls the operations of the JPA, including selection of management and approval of operating budgets, independent of any influence by the members beyond their representation on the board. Each member pays a premium commensurate with the level of coverage requested and shares surpluses and deficits proportionate to their participation in the JPA. Financial information can be obtained from the JPA directly.

The County Office entered into a Joint Powers Agreement (JPA) with Grossmont Union High School District for the purpose of obtaining lease revenue bonds for the construction of a joint use facility. The JPA entity formed is called the San Diego County Educational Facilities Authority No. 1. The County Office has a 50% interest in the assets and liabilities of the JPA. On June 15, 1995 the JPA issued three series of lease revenue bonds in the amount of \$4,620,000 with interest rates ranging from 5.375% to 6.500%. In November 2003, the JPA issued new lease revenue bonds in the amount of \$4,155,000 for the purpose of advance refunding \$3,890,000 of the JPA's outstanding 1995 lease revenue bonds and to pay \$125,000 principal of the 1995 lease revenue bonds that matured on August 15, 2004. The new bonds mature from August 15, 2004 to August 15, 2018 with interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 4.25%. The lease revenue bonds have been paid in full. The County Office's interest in the JPA is recorded as Investment in JPA on the Statement of Net Position.

In January 2004, the County Office entered into a Joint Exercise of Powers Agreement with the San Marcos Unified School District. This agreement created and established the San Diego County Educational Facilities Authority No. 2 for the purpose of constructing, owning and operating the North County Regional Education Center (NCREC) on behalf of the County Office and the San Marcos Unified School District. In February 2005, the County Office issued \$10,875,000 of Certificates of Participation (COPs) to provide funds to finance a portion of the construction costs of the NCREC. These COPs have been fully repaid.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES (continued)**

The JPAs have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units, and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements. However, fund transactions between the JPAs and the County Office of Education are included in these statements. The audited financial statements are generally available from the respective entities.

**NOTE 14 – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

**A. Pension Plans**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the County Office of Education recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the County Office of Education-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 11. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$54,600,308 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$11,993,341 in the governmental activities. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$1,411,527 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$5,252,112 in the private purpose trust funds.

**B. Other Postemployment Benefits**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, the County Office of Education recognized deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits in the County Office of Education-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 10. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$3,096,089 and total deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$7,830,326 in the governmental activities. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$144,819 and total deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$242,249 in the private purpose trust funds.

**C. Leases**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, the County Office of Education recognized deferred inflows of resources related to leases in the County-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 3B. At June 30, 2023, total deferred inflows related to leases was \$1,564,246.



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## **REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
COUNTY SCHOOL SERVICE FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual* (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
LCFF sources	\$ 136,911,330	\$ 137,243,436	\$ 143,396,278	\$ 6,152,842
Federal sources	48,135,805	62,728,018	34,862,351	(27,865,667)
Other state sources	88,340,378	110,601,765	81,052,311	(29,549,454)
Other local sources	63,300,924	85,306,857	72,808,555	(12,498,302)
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>336,688,437</b>	<b>395,880,076</b>	<b>332,119,495</b>	<b>(63,760,581)</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Certificated salaries	56,923,240	65,800,399	58,102,231	7,698,168
Classified salaries	62,278,439	67,943,282	62,609,934	5,333,348
Employee benefits	65,069,730	68,389,475	56,748,343	11,641,132
Books and supplies	8,711,739	11,442,692	5,159,857	6,282,835
Services and other operating expenditures	127,460,192	153,248,760	89,355,785	63,892,975
Capital outlay	7,322,904	29,113,642	21,997,645	7,115,997
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	29,134,596	28,236,042	32,764,683	(4,528,641)
Transfers of indirect costs	(400,267)	171,955	(355,198)	527,153
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>356,500,573</b>	<b>424,346,247</b>	<b>326,383,280</b>	<b>97,962,967</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(19,812,136)</b>	<b>(28,466,171)</b>	<b>5,736,215</b>	<b>34,202,386</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Transfers in	403,819	403,819	403,819	-
Other sources	-	5,831,685	5,868,773	37,088
Contributions	-	(15,466)	-	15,466
Transfers out	-	(2,000,000)	(3,000,000)	(1,000,000)
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>403,819</b>	<b>4,220,038</b>	<b>3,272,592</b>	<b>(947,446)</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(19,408,317)</b>	<b>(24,246,133)</b>	<b>9,008,807</b>	<b>33,254,940</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>184,352,191</b>	<b>184,352,191</b>	<b>184,352,191</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 164,943,874</b>	<b>\$ 160,106,058</b>	<b>\$ 193,360,998</b>	<b>\$ 33,254,940</b>

\* The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- The amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Postemployment Benefits in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.
- Audit reclassifications are not included on this schedule.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SPECIAL EDUCATION PASS-THROUGH FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variances -</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>	<b>(Budgetary Basis)</b>	<b>Final to Actual</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Federal sources	\$ 62,871,839	\$ 89,602,348	\$ 71,482,682	\$ (18,119,666)
Other state sources	139,353,769	235,807,103	235,807,103	-
Other local sources	-	460,867	71,051	(389,816)
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>202,225,608</b>	<b>325,870,318</b>	<b>307,360,836</b>	<b>(18,509,482)</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	202,225,608	337,485,015	321,444,922	16,040,093
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>202,225,608</b>	<b>337,485,015</b>	<b>321,444,922</b>	<b>16,040,093</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	-	(11,614,697)	(14,084,086)	(2,469,389)
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	13,694,270	13,694,270	13,694,270	-
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 13,694,270</b>	<b>\$ 2,079,573</b>	<b>\$ (389,816)</b>	<b>\$ 2,469,389</b>

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
County Office of Education's proportion of the net pension liability	0.085%	0.089%	0.088%	0.083%	0.081%	0.081%	0.080%	0.081%	0.087%
County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 58,977,442	\$ 40,307,655	\$ 85,336,730	\$ 74,772,371	\$ 74,079,796	\$ 74,632,484	\$ 64,731,851	\$ 54,601,404	\$ 50,873,537
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the County Office of Education	<u>29,536,076</u>	<u>20,281,671</u>	<u>43,990,739</u>	<u>40,793,649</u>	<u>42,571,321</u>	<u>44,319,309</u>	<u>37,029,841</u>	<u>29,072,485</u>	<u>30,975,609</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 88,513,518</b>	<b>\$ 60,589,326</b>	<b>\$ 129,327,469</b>	<b>\$ 115,566,020</b>	<b>\$ 116,651,117</b>	<b>\$ 118,951,793</b>	<b>\$ 101,761,692</b>	<b>\$ 83,673,889</b>	<b>\$ 81,849,146</b>
County Office of Education's covered payroll	\$ 51,175,574	\$ 49,742,692	\$ 48,612,889	\$ 44,994,244	\$ 42,806,015	\$ 42,669,340	\$ 39,763,365	\$ 37,478,973	\$ 38,575,721
County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	115.2%	81.0%	175.5%	166.2%	173.1%	174.9%	162.8%	145.7%	131.9%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81.2%	87.2%	71.8%	72.6%	71.0%	69.5%	70.0%	74.0%	76.5%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 10,437,104	\$ 8,386,408	\$ 8,076,284	\$ 8,430,424	\$ 7,325,063	\$ 6,176,908	\$ 5,367,803	\$ 4,266,609	\$ 3,328,133
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(10,437,104)	(8,386,408)	(8,076,284)	(8,430,424)	(7,325,063)	(6,176,908)	(5,367,803)	(4,266,609)	(3,328,133)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
County Office of Education's covered payroll	\$ 56,657,912	\$ 51,175,574	\$ 49,742,692	\$ 48,612,889	\$ 44,994,244	\$ 42,806,015	\$ 42,669,340	\$ 39,763,365	\$ 37,478,973
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	18.42%	16.39%	16.24%	17.34%	16.28%	14.43%	12.58%	10.73%	8.88%

\*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION'S CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS – CALPERS  
SDCOE MISCELLANEOUS PLAN  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
<b>Total Pension Liability</b>									
Service Cost	\$ 9,767,956	\$ 8,865,800	\$ 8,511,167	\$ 7,774,319	\$ 8,838,390	\$ 8,361,462	\$ 6,924,369	\$ 6,205,483	\$ 6,537,055
Interest	28,060,007	27,299,102	25,995,188	24,731,182	23,010,619	22,030,396	20,840,038	19,446,404	18,550,327
Difference between expected and actual experience	6,717,730	1,503,274	2,123,399	8,418,942	5,579,002	811,007	3,305,561	(3,511,467)	-
Changes of assumptions	-	-	-	-	(8,995,216)	18,886,739	-	(4,884,842)	-
Benefits payments	(18,959,088)	(18,446,971)	(17,453,774)	(17,184,100)	(14,160,082)	(12,849,287)	(12,114,878)	(10,083,980)	(9,239,275)
Net change in total pension liability	25,817,086	19,221,205	19,175,980	23,740,343	14,272,713	37,240,317	18,955,090	7,171,598	15,848,107
Total pension liability - beginning	404,314,148	385,092,943	365,916,963	342,176,620	327,903,907	290,663,590	271,708,500	264,536,902	248,688,795
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 430,131,234	\$ 404,314,148	\$ 385,092,943	\$ 365,916,963	\$ 342,176,620	\$ 327,903,907	\$ 290,663,590	\$ 271,708,500	\$ 264,536,902
<b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>									
Contributions - employer	\$ 13,637,474	\$ 12,193,184	\$ 11,250,771	\$ 9,691,266	\$ 8,705,450	\$ 8,707,555	\$ 7,591,289	\$ 6,237,980	\$ 5,640,252
Contributions - employee	3,955,623	3,840,853	3,706,179	3,368,707	3,375,277	3,340,738	3,189,961	2,825,329	2,592,242
Net investment income	(25,971,590)	63,512,647	13,367,857	16,820,753	20,671,600	24,163,836	1,197,862	4,873,114	31,860,716
Benefit payments	(18,959,088)	(18,446,971)	(17,453,774)	(17,184,100)	(14,160,082)	(12,849,287)	(12,114,878)	(10,083,980)	(9,239,275)
Miscellaneous income (expense)	-	-	-	595	(374,604)	-	-	-	-
Administrative expenses	(212,874)	(280,607)	(381,219)	(184,045)	(711,975)	(320,910)	(132,630)	(244,919)	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	(27,550,455)	60,819,106	10,489,814	12,513,176	17,505,666	23,041,932	(268,396)	3,607,524	30,853,935
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	341,724,389	280,905,283	270,415,469	257,902,293	240,396,627	217,354,695	217,623,091	214,015,567	183,161,632
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 314,173,934	\$ 341,724,389	\$ 280,905,283	\$ 270,415,469	\$ 257,902,293	\$ 240,396,627	\$ 217,354,695	\$ 217,623,091	\$ 214,015,567
County Office of Education's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 115,957,300	\$ 62,589,759	\$ 104,187,660	\$ 95,501,494	\$ 84,274,327	\$ 87,507,280	\$ 73,308,895	\$ 54,085,409	\$ 50,521,335
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	73.0%	84.5%	72.9%	73.9%	75.4%	73.3%	74.8%	80.1%	80.9%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 53,966,607	\$ 52,522,511	\$ 50,124,658	\$ 45,485,132	\$ 50,888,933	\$ 47,246,635	\$ 43,064,675	\$ 39,069,966	\$ 39,048,179
County Office of Education's net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	214.9%	119.2%	207.9%	210.0%	165.6%	185.2%	170.2%	138.4%	129.4%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION CONTRIBUTIONS – CALPERS  
SDCOE MISCELLANEOUS PLAN  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 15,676,776	\$ 14,749,071	\$ 11,250,771	\$ 9,691,266	\$ 9,759,569	\$ 8,705,450	\$ 8,707,555	\$ 7,591,289	\$ 6,237,980
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(15,676,776)	(14,749,071)	(11,250,771)	(9,691,266)	(9,759,569)	(8,705,450)	(8,707,555)	(7,591,289)	(6,237,980)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
County Office of Education's covered payroll	\$ 61,143,594	\$ 55,570,448	\$ 50,124,658	\$ 45,485,132	\$ 55,168,979	\$ 50,888,993	\$ 47,245,239	\$ 43,064,675	\$ 39,069,966
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.64%	26.54%	22.45%	21.31%	17.69%	17.11%	18.43%	17.63%	15.97%

\*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) AND RELATED RATIOS  
SDCOE RETIREE HEALTHCARE PLAN  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>							
Service cost	\$ 878,365	\$ 854,856	\$ 1,441,992	\$ 1,399,992	\$ 1,272,937	\$ 1,232,869	\$ 1,152,214
Interest on total OPEB liability	1,325,375	1,284,640	1,923,049	1,876,054	1,871,578	1,809,539	1,734,577
Difference between expected and actual experience	616,041	-	(2,873,904)	-	(1,814,509)	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(539,721)	-	(6,870,720)	-	661,788	-	-
Benefits payments	(1,570,204)	(1,525,413)	(1,967,413)	(1,925,691)	(2,184,126)	(2,208,296)	(1,584,796)
Net change in total OPEB liability	709,856	614,083	(8,346,996)	1,350,355	(192,332)	834,112	1,301,995
Total OPEB liability - beginning	19,981,065	19,366,982	27,713,978	26,363,623	26,555,955	25,721,843	24,419,848
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 20,690,921</u>	<u>\$ 19,981,065</u>	<u>\$ 19,366,982</u>	<u>\$ 27,713,978</u>	<u>\$ 26,363,623</u>	<u>\$ 26,555,955</u>	<u>\$ 25,721,843</u>
<b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>							
Contributions - employer	\$ -	\$ 1,525,413	\$ 3,598,923	\$ 10,454,233	\$ 2,184,126	\$ 11,208,296	\$ 1,584,795
Net investment income	2,120,676	(5,060,072)	7,837,483	841,194	1,114,150	746,595	792,406
Benefit payments	-	(1,525,413)	(1,967,413)	(1,925,691)	(2,184,126)	(2,208,296)	(1,584,795)
Administrative expenses	(28,379)	(31,901)	(27,757)	(22,027)	(8,873)	(6,223)	(4,022)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	2,092,297	(5,091,973)	9,441,236	9,347,709	1,105,277	9,740,372	788,384
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	32,829,662	37,921,635	28,480,399	19,132,690	18,027,413	8,287,041	7,498,657
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 34,921,959</u>	<u>\$ 32,829,662</u>	<u>\$ 37,921,635</u>	<u>\$ 28,480,399</u>	<u>\$ 19,132,690</u>	<u>\$ 18,027,413</u>	<u>\$ 8,287,041</u>
County Office of Education's net OPEB liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ (14,231,038)</u>	<u>\$ (12,848,597)</u>	<u>\$ (18,554,653)</u>	<u>\$ (766,421)</u>	<u>\$ 7,230,933</u>	<u>\$ 8,528,542</u>	<u>\$ 17,434,802</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	168.8%	164.3%	195.8%	102.8%	72.6%	67.9%	32.2%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 117,801,506	\$ 106,746,022	\$ 99,867,350	\$ 88,699,423	\$ 90,726,000	\$ 88,940,000	\$ 88,940,000
County Office of Education's net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	-12.1%	-12.0%	-18.6%	-0.9%	8.0%	9.6%	19.6%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the County School Service Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the County Office of Education's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

**Schedule of the County Office of Education's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - CalSTRS**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the County Office of Education's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the County Office of Education's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the County Office of Education's covered payroll, the County Office of Education's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS.

**Changes in Assumptions**

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalSTRS.

**Schedule of County Office of Education Contributions - CalSTRS**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the County Office of Education's statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the County Office of Education's covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the County Office of Education's covered payroll.

**Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios - CalPERS**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the net pension liability, and the components of the net pension liability and related ratios, including the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability, and the net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalPERS.

**Changes in Assumptions**

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalPERS. The discount rate changed from 7.15% to 6.90% and the inflation rate changed from 2.50% to 2.30% since the previous measurement for CalPERS.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (continued)**

**Schedule of the County Office of Education Contributions – CalPERS**

This 10-year schedule presents information on the County Office of Education’s actuarially determined contribution, contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution, and any excess or deficiency related to the actuarially determined contribution.

**Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the net OPEB liability (asset), and the components of the net OPEB liability (asset) and related ratios, including the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability, and the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

**Schedule of the County Office of Education Contributions for OPEB**

This 10-year schedule is not required to be presented as there was no actuarially determined contribution, nor any contribution requirement established by statute or contract.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation.

**Changes in Assumptions**

The interest assumption changed from 7.00% to 6.75%. Assumed rates of retirement, termination, and mortality have been updated to align with those currently being used by the statewide pension systems. Medical trend in future years has been updated to 4% for all years from 6.5% tiered down by 0.25% per year to 4.5% in all future years. The participation rate was changed to 100% from 95% since the previous valuation.

**Schedule of Investment Returns for OPEB**

This 10-year schedule is not required to be presented as there was no actuarially determined contribution, nor any contribution requirement established by statute or contract.

**NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the County Office of Education incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code as follows:

	<b>Expenditures and Other Uses</b>		
	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Excess</b>
County School Service Fund			
Other outgo			
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	\$ 28,236,042	\$ 32,764,683	\$ 4,528,641

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## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster</u>	<u>AL Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</u>	<u>Federal Expenditures</u>	<u>Subrecipient Expenditures</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
Title I, Part A				
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 2,079,488	\$ -
Comprehensive Support and Improvement for COEs	84.010	15439	895,248	-
Comprehensive Support and Improvement for LEAs	84.010	15438	102,933	-
Title I, Part D, Local Delinquent Programs	84.010	14357	987,350	-
Subtotal Title I, Part A			<u>4,065,019</u>	<u>-</u>
Title I, Part C				
Title I, Migrant Education	84.011	14326	5,978,057	1,203,325
Title I, Part C, Even Start Migrant Education	84.011	10144	651,306	-
Title I, Migrant Ed Summer Program	84.011	10005	452,673	-
Subtotal Title I, Part C			<u>7,082,036</u>	<u>1,203,325</u>
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants	84.367	14341	52,278	-
Title II, Comprehensive Literacy State Development	84.371	15493	1,663,348	691,997
Title III				
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	42,817	-
Title III, Technical Assistance	84.365	14967	264,706	119,000
Subtotal Title III			<u>307,523</u>	<u>119,000</u>
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	119,365	-
Title IV, Part B, 21st Century Community Learning Centers Program	84.287	14349	10,547,376	9,778,122
21st Century Comm Learning Centers Technical Assistance	84.287C	14350	381,793	-
Special Education Cluster				
IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	58,435,161	58,226,293
ARP IDEA Part B, Sec 611, Local Assistance Entitlement	84.027	15638	7,476,490	7,411,416
IDEA Mental Health Average Daily Attendance (ADA) Allocation, Part B, Sec 611	84.027A	15197	3,145,161	3,131,740
ARP IDEA Part B, Sec 619, Preschool Grants	84.173	15639	707,255	705,573
IDEA Alternative Dispute Resolution	84.027	13007	123,827	-
IDEA Preschool Grants, Part B, Sec 619	84.173	13430	1,755,453	1,750,880
IDEA Preschool Staff Development, Part B, Sec 619	84.173A	13431	23,537	23,512
IDEA Quality Assurance & Focused Monitoring	84.027A	13693	17,992	-
ARP IDEA Part C, Early Education Program	84.181X	25657	23,315	-
IDEA Part B IEP Support Centers	84.027A	0116	524,548	-
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			<u>72,232,739</u>	<u>71,249,414</u>
IDEA Early Intervention Grants, Part C	84.181	23761	613,998	233,268
Education for Homeless Children and Youth, Subtitle VII-B McKinney-Vento Act	84.196	14332	260,838	-
COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants:				
Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Fund	84.425C	15517	125,197	-
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II (ESSER II) Fund	84.425	15547	765,817	-
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425	15559	1,080,675	-
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss	84.425U	10155	596,745	-
ESSER - California Community Schools Partnership Program	84.425	15537	990,144	-
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant ESSER II State Reserve	84.425	15618	297,762	-
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant GEER II	84.425	15619	199,797	-
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Emergency Needs	84.425	15620	8,648	-
ESSER III State Reserve Summer Learning Programs	84.425	15652	1,027,100	1,027,100
American Rescue Plan-Homeless Children and Youth (ARP-HCY) Program	84.425	15564	300,855	172,000
ARP Homeless Children and Youth - Statewide Activities (ARP- HYC Statewide Activities)	84.425	15636	1,474,583	841,755
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants			<u>6,867,323</u>	<u>2,040,855</u>
<i>Passed through Contra Costa County of Education:</i>				
Comprehensive Literacy State Development	84.371C	*	75,000	-
<i>Direct Program:</i>				
Native Scholars Pathway	84.299A	*	77,624	-
Mental Health Service Pathways	84.184X	*	9,453	-
School Climate Transformation Grant Program	84.184G	*	823,356	483,604
<b>Total U. S. Department of Education</b>			<u>105,179,069</u>	<u>85,799,585</u>

(Continued on next page)

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster</b>	<b>AL Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</b>	<b>Federal Expenditures</b>	<b>Subrecipient Expenditures</b>
<b>U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:</b>				
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
<i>COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Extending Summer Food Service Program and SSO:</i>				
Child Nutrition Cluster				
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	537,016	339,793
COVID-19 Emergency Operational Costs Reimbursement	10.555	15367	9,365	-
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>546,381</u>	<u>339,793</u>
Forest Reserve Funds	10.665	10044	155,135	155,135
<i>Passed through California Department of Social Services:</i>				
CACFP COVID-19 Emergency Operational Costs Reimbursement	10.558	15577	36,679	36,679
<b>Total U. S. Department of Agriculture</b>			<u>738,195</u>	<u>531,607</u>
<b>U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:</b>				
<i>Passed through San Diego County Department of Health and Human Services:</i>				
Child Care and Development Block Grant				
Child Development Quality Improvement	93.575	14092/14872	1,886,288	111,182
Child Development Local Planning	93.575	567192	39,776	-
Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations (CRRSA) Act- One-time Stipend	93.575	155555	4,046	4,046
Subtotal Child Care and Development Block Grant			<u>1,930,110</u>	<u>115,228</u>
Foster Care	93.658	564834	412,112	-
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
Project saFE	93.327	*	281,118	112,576
<i>Passed through California Department of Health:</i>				
Community-Based Workforce	93.011	*	309,529	93,529
<i>Passed through Health &amp; Human Services Agency:</i>				
Friday Night Live	93.959	566975/556367	460,854	-
Substance Use Prevention Services	93.959	566974	1,428,622	-
<b>Total U. S. Department of Health &amp; Human Services</b>			<u>4,822,345</u>	<u>321,333</u>
<b>U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR:</b>				
<i>Direct Program:</i>				
Wild Life Reserve Funds	15.663	*	1,754	-
<b>Total U. S. Department of the Interior</b>			<u>1,754</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>			<u>\$ 110,741,363</u>	<u>\$ 86,652,525</u>

\* Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<b>Second Period Report</b>	<b>Annual Report</b>
ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION GRANT PROGRAMS		
JUVENILE COURT SCHOOLS		
ELEMENTARY		
Juvenile Halls, Homes, and Camps	6.24	9.07
Total Elementary	<u>6.24</u>	<u>9.07</u>
SECONDARY		
Juvenile Halls, Homes, and Camps	287.68	301.59
Total Secondary	<u>287.68</u>	<u>301.59</u>
Total Juvenile Court Schools	<u>293.92</u>	<u>310.66</u>
COUNTY FUNDED NON-JUVENILE COURT SCHOOLS		
ELEMENTARY		
Probation Referred, On Probation or Parole, or Expelled	46.82	55.99
Total Elementary	<u>46.82</u>	<u>55.99</u>
SECONDARY		
Probation Referred, On Probation or Parole, or Expelled	436.24	461.72
Total Secondary	<u>436.24</u>	<u>461.72</u>
Total County Funded Non-Juvenile Court Schools	<u>483.06</u>	<u>517.71</u>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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Not applicable for county offices of education.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<b>2024 (Budget)</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
County School Service Fund - Budgetary Basis**				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 368,086,460	\$ 338,392,087	\$ 319,112,225	\$ 284,884,292
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	387,821,455	329,383,280	309,908,914	271,063,045
Net change in Fund Balance	<u>\$ (19,734,995)</u>	<u>\$ 9,008,807</u>	<u>\$ 9,203,311</u>	<u>\$ 13,821,247</u>
Ending Fund Balance	<u>\$ 173,626,003</u>	<u>\$ 193,360,998</u>	<u>\$ 184,352,191</u>	<u>\$ 175,148,880</u>
Available Reserves*	<u>\$ 45,422,890</u>	<u>\$ 65,702,930</u>	<u>\$ 60,079,391</u>	<u>\$ 63,509,053</u>
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	<u>11.71%</u>	<u>19.95%</u>	<u>19.39%</u>	<u>23.43%</u>
Long-term Liabilities	<u>\$ 186,586,116</u>	<u>\$ 190,531,586</u>	<u>\$ 120,376,409</u>	<u>\$ 189,049,179</u>
Average Daily Attendance At P-2***	<u>810</u>	<u>777</u>	<u>657</u>	<u>1,146</u>

The County School Service Fund ending fund balance has increased by \$18,212,118 over the past two years. However the fiscal year 2023-24 budget projects a decrease of \$19,734,995. For a County Office of Education this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 2% of County School Service Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The County Office of Education has incurred operating surpluses in each of the past three years but anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2023-24 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have increased by \$1,482,407 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 369 ADA over the past two years. An increase of 33 in ADA is anticipated during the 2023-24 fiscal year.

\*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the County School Service Fund.

\*\*Actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the County School Service Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Postemployment Benefits in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.

\*\*\*Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Average Daily Attendance at P-2 was not reported in 2021. Funding was based on Average Daily Attendance at P-2 as reported in 2020.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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	<b>County School Service Fund</b>	<b>Special Reserve Fund for Post- Employment Benefits</b>
June 30, 2023, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 193,360,998	\$ 1,166,566
Adjustments and reclassifications:		
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:		
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)	1,166,566	(1,166,566)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	<u>1,166,566</u>	<u>(1,166,566)</u>
June 30, 2023, audited financial statement fund balance	<u>\$ 194,527,564</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

	<b>Internal Service Fund</b>
June 30, 2023, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 35,063,640
Adjustments and reclassifications:	
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:	
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	(439)
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	(720,001)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	<u>(720,440)</u>
June 30, 2023, audited financial statement net position	<u>\$ 34,343,200</u>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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<b>Charter #</b>	<b>Charter School</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Included in Audit Report</b>
0405	Literacy First Charter School	Active	No
2016	Classical Academy Vista	Active	No
2023	Dual Language Immersion North County	Active	No
2024	JCS Manzanita	Active	No
1883	Scholarship Prep Charter School- Oceanside	Active	No
1946	Dimensions Collaborative School	Active	No
1947	Community Montessori	Active	No
1308	Howard Gardner Community Charter	Active	No
0680	Iftin Charter	Active	No
1989	Pacific Springs Charter	Active	No
1308	Audeo Charter II	Active	No

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

	Student Activity Fund	Child Development Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Forest Reserve Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Cash and investments	\$ 4,289	\$ 1,206,021	\$ 9,103,636	\$ 1	\$ 33,530	\$ 10,347,477
Accounts receivable	-	2,131,935	82,796	208	297	2,215,236
Due from other funds	-	51	-	-	-	51
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 4,289</b>	<b>\$ 3,338,007</b>	<b>\$ 9,186,432</b>	<b>\$ 209</b>	<b>\$ 33,827</b>	<b>\$ 12,562,764</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Accrued liabilities	\$ -	\$ 729,929	\$ 164,743	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 894,672
Due to other funds	-	2,321,099	-	-	-	2,321,099
Unearned revenue	-	70,090	-	-	-	70,090
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,121,118</b>	<b>164,743</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,285,861</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>						
Restricted	4,289	216,889	-	209	33,827	255,214
Committed	-	-	9,021,689	-	-	9,021,689
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>4,289</b>	<b>216,889</b>	<b>9,021,689</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>33,827</b>	<b>9,276,903</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 4,289</b>	<b>\$ 3,338,007</b>	<b>\$ 9,186,432</b>	<b>\$ 209</b>	<b>\$ 33,827</b>	<b>\$ 12,562,764</b>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Student Activity Fund	Child Development Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Forest Reserve Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>						
LCFF sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,225,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,225,000
Federal sources	-	1,913,534	-	154,962	-	2,068,496
Other state sources	-	5,163,691	-	-	-	5,163,691
Other local sources	2,180	24,550	303,641	211	792	331,374
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>7,101,775</b>	<b>1,528,641</b>	<b>155,173</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>8,788,561</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>						
Current						
Instruction	-	1,286,153	-	-	-	1,286,153
Instruction-related services						
Instructional supervision and administration	-	5,344,524	-	-	-	5,344,524
General administration						
All other general administration	-	355,198	-	-	-	355,198
Plant services	-	-	61,043	-	-	61,043
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	3,200,407	-	-	3,200,407
Ancillary services	3,604	-	-	-	-	3,604
Transfers to other agencies	-	-	-	155,135	-	155,135
Debt service						
Principal	-	58,574	-	-	-	58,574
Interest and other	-	9,574	-	-	-	9,574
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>3,604</b>	<b>7,054,023</b>	<b>3,261,450</b>	<b>155,135</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10,474,212</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(1,424)</b>	<b>47,752</b>	<b>(1,732,809)</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(1,685,651)</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>5,713</b>	<b>169,137</b>	<b>10,754,498</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>33,035</b>	<b>10,962,554</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 4,289</b>	<b>\$ 216,889</b>	<b>\$ 9,021,689</b>	<b>\$ 209</b>	<b>\$ 33,827</b>	<b>\$ 9,276,903</b>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS – PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUSTS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

	<b>Employee Benefits Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Workers' Compensation Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Property &amp; Liability Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Property Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Total Private Purpose Trust Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Current assets					
Cash and investments	\$ 44,008,787	\$ 87,926,089	\$ 48,597,805	\$ 1,789,554	\$ 182,322,235
Accounts receivable	4,717,323	992,662	674,956	15,619	6,400,560
Prepaid	128,328	4,000	-	-	132,328
Net OPEB asset	194,195	111,651	174,933	4,779	485,558
Total current assets	49,048,633	89,034,402	49,447,694	1,809,952	189,340,681
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>49,048,633</b>	<b>89,034,402</b>	<b>49,447,694</b>	<b>1,809,952</b>	<b>189,340,681</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>					
Deferred outflows related to pensions	586,623	292,204	521,348	11,352	1,411,527
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	54,880	29,581	58,221	2,137	144,819
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>641,503</b>	<b>321,785</b>	<b>579,569</b>	<b>13,489</b>	<b>1,556,346</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Current liabilities					
Accrued liabilities	1,978,418	1,468,474	245,433	4,013	3,696,338
Unearned revenue	1,886,650	-	-	-	1,886,650
Underground storage tank	-	-	70,000	-	70,000
Unpaid self-insurance					
Incurred and reported	-	22,431,897	9,648,865	103,825	32,184,587
Incurred but not reported	4,504,099	26,069,540	12,176,165	-	42,749,804
Total unpaid self-insurance claim liabilities	4,504,099	48,501,437	21,825,030	103,825	74,934,391
Total current liabilities	8,369,167	49,969,911	22,140,463	107,838	80,587,379
Non-current liabilities					
Compensated absences	125,193	117,910	95,742	1,078	339,923
Net pension liability	1,953,915	1,178,128	2,082,838	37,231	5,252,112
Total non-current liabilities	2,079,108	1,296,038	2,178,580	38,309	5,592,035
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>10,448,275</b>	<b>51,265,949</b>	<b>24,319,043</b>	<b>146,147</b>	<b>86,179,414</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>					
Deferred inflows related to pensions	140,017	77,059	194,309	2,757	414,142
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	96,223	57,161	86,297	2,568	242,249
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>236,240</b>	<b>134,220</b>	<b>280,606</b>	<b>5,325</b>	<b>656,391</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>					
Restricted	39,005,621	37,956,018	25,427,614	1,671,969	104,061,222
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 39,005,621</b>	<b>\$ 37,956,018</b>	<b>\$ 25,427,614</b>	<b>\$ 1,671,969</b>	<b>\$ 104,061,222</b>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS – PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUSTS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

	<b>Employee Benefits Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Workers' Compensation Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Property &amp; Liability Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Property Self-Insurance Trust Fund</b>	<b>Total Private Purpose Trust Funds</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>					
Investment income	\$ 918,074	\$ 2,068,671	\$ 1,042,880	\$ 42,453	\$ 4,072,078
Participant fees	57,310,532	30,997,530	29,232,407	669,889	118,210,358
Commissions and refunds	3,434,613	-	-	-	3,434,613
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>61,663,219</b>	<b>33,066,201</b>	<b>30,275,287</b>	<b>712,342</b>	<b>125,717,049</b>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>					
Self-insurance claims paid	37,438,975	16,975,359	8,152,975	237,240	62,804,549
Insurance premiums	15,417,855	13,777,467	13,724,734	420,474	43,340,530
Claims management fees	126,348	2,728,748	-	-	2,855,096
Administrative expenses	4,088,379	1,626,056	2,900,237	40,595	8,655,267
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>57,071,557</b>	<b>35,107,630</b>	<b>24,777,946</b>	<b>698,309</b>	<b>117,655,442</b>
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>57,071,557</b>	<b>35,107,630</b>	<b>24,777,946</b>	<b>698,309</b>	<b>117,655,442</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>					
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	4,591,662	(2,041,429)	5,497,341	14,033	8,061,607
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<b>34,413,959</b>	<b>39,997,447</b>	<b>19,930,273</b>	<b>1,657,936</b>	<b>95,999,615</b>
	<b>\$ 39,005,621</b>	<b>\$ 37,956,018</b>	<b>\$ 25,427,614</b>	<b>\$ 1,671,969</b>	<b>\$ 104,061,222</b>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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The San Diego County Board of Education has operated under the laws of the State of California continuously since the 1800's. The Board of Education became fiscally independent of the San Diego County Board of Supervisors on July 1, 1970. There were no changes in the boundaries of the Board of Education during the current fiscal year. The Board of Education currently maintains and operates juvenile court and community schools, classes for preschool handicapped children, special education program, migrant education program, and outdoor education facilities.

**GOVERNING BOARD**

<b>Member</b>	<b>Office</b>	<b>Term Expires</b>
Richard P. Shea	President	Four Year Term Expires January 2027
Alicia Munoz	Vice President	Four Year Term Expires January 2027
Guadalupe González	Member	Four Year Term Expires January 2025
Paulette Donnellon	Member	Four Year Term Expires January 2025
Gregg Robinson	Member	Four Year Term Expires January 2025

**COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION ADMINISTRATORS**

**PAUL GOTHOLD, ED.D**  
*Superintendent*

**MICHAEL SIMONSON**  
*Deputy Superintendent*  
*Chief Business Officer*  
*Business Services Division*

**ANDRIENNE LOREE**  
*Executive Director*  
*Internal Business Services*

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the County Office of Education and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

The following schedule provides reconciliation between revenues reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance, and the related expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The reconciling amounts represent Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in a prior year that have been expended by June 30, 2023 or Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in the current year and were not expended by June 30, 2023.

	AL	
	Number	Amount
Total Federal Revenues reported in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance		\$ 111,011,782
Child Development Quality Improvement	93.575	30,133
Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations (CRRSA) Act- One-time Stipend	93.575	(13,557)
Project saFE	93.327	295
IDEA Part B IEP Support Centers	84.027A	(287,290)
Total Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$110,741,363

The County Office of Education has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

**Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)**

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the County Office of Education. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to local education agencies. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

**Schedule of Instructional Time**

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the County Office of Education and whether the County Office of Education complied with the provisions of *Education Code Sections 46200 through 46208*.

**Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis**

This schedule discloses the County Office of Education’s financial trends by displaying past years’ data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the County Office of Education’s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period.

**Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements**

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**Schedule of Charter Schools**

This schedule lists all charter schools chartered by the County Office of Education and displays information for each charter school on whether or not the charter school is included in the County Office of Education audit.

**Combining Statements – Non-Major Funds**

These statements provide information on the County Office of Education's non-major funds.

**Combining Statements – Private Purpose Trust Funds**

These statements provide information on the County Office of Education's private purpose trust funds.

**Local Education Agency Organization Structure**

This schedule provides information about the County Office of Education's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.

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## **OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS**

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER  
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
San Diego County Office of Education  
San Diego, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of San Diego County Office of Education, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the San Diego County Office of Education's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 13, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of San Diego County Office of Education's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of San Diego County Office of Education's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether San Diego County Office of Education's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

San Diego, California  
December 13, 2023

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
San Diego County Office of Education  
San Diego, California

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program*****Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of San Diego County Office of Education's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. San Diego County Office of Education's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, San Diego County Office of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of San Diego County Office of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to San Diego County Office of Education's federal programs.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit for Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on San Diego County Office of Education's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)**

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

San Diego, California  
December 13, 2023

**REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
San Diego County Office of Education  
San Diego, California

**Report on State Compliance*****Opinion on State Compliance***

We have audited San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810, that could have a direct and material effect on each of San Diego County Office of Education's state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, as identified below.

In our opinion, San Diego County Office of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on State Compliance***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810 as regulations (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of San Diego County Office of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on state compliance. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to San Diego County Office of Education's state programs.



**Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on San Diego County Office of Education's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of San Diego County Office of Education's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Select and test transactions and records to determine San Diego County Office of Education's compliance with the state laws and regulations related to the following items:

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
<b>Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools</b>	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Not Applicable
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	Not Applicable
Instructional Time	Not Applicable
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Not Applicable
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Not Applicable
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Yes
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Not Applicable
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Not Applicable
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Not Applicable
Independent Study Certification for ADA Loss Mitigation	Yes

**Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance (continued)**

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
<b>School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools</b>	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Yes
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Not Applicable
<b>Charter Schools</b>	
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

The term “Not Applicable” is used above to mean either the County Office of Education did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the County Office of Education did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

**Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)***

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Christy White, Inc*

San Diego, California  
December 13, 2023

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## **SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

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**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

**FEDERAL AWARDS**

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
<u>84.425, 84.425C, 84.425U</u>	<u>Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants</u>
<u>84.010</u>	<u>Title I, Part A</u>
<u>84.011</u>	<u>Title I, Part C</u>
<u>84.287</u>	<u>Title IV, Part B, 21st Century Community Learning Centers Program</u>

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	<u>\$ 3,000,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>Yes</u>

**STATE AWARDS**

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2022-23 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies ?	<u>No</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

20000  
30000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Inventory of Equipment  
Internal Control

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

50000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Federal Compliance

There were no federal award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

10000  
40000  
42000  
43000  
60000  
61000  
62000  
70000  
71000  
72000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Attendance  
State Compliance  
Charter School Facilities Programs  
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction  
Miscellaneous  
Classroom Teacher Salaries  
Local Control Accountability Plan  
Instructional Materials  
Teacher Misassignments  
School Accountability Report Card

There were no state award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2022.