

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND**

**AUDIT REPORT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
TABLE OF CONTENTS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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|  | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| Introduction.....                                    | 1           |
| Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements..... | 2           |

**FINANCIAL SECTION**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Balance Sheet.....  | 4 |
| Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance..... | 5 |
| Notes to Financial Statements .....                                   | 6 |

**OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of<br>Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> ..... | 11 |
| Report on Performance .....  | 13 |

**AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS SECTION**

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Audit Procedures and Results ..... | 14 |
|------------------------------------|----|

**FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS SECTION**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Schedule of Findings and Recommendations ..... | 15 |
|--|----|

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
INTRODUCTION  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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The Newark Unified School District was established on January 14, 1964 and is located in Alameda County. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District operates six elementary schools (grades TK-5), one junior high school (grades 6-8), one high school (grades 9-12), one independent study school, one continuation high school and one adult education center.

In an election held on November 8, 2011, the voters authorized the District to issue and sell not more than \$63,000,000 principal amount of general obligation bonds. These bonds were issued to finance the addition and modernization of certain District facilities. The Bonds are general obligation bonds of the District, payable solely from ad valorem property taxes. All Measure G funds are accounted for in separate resources within the Building Fund of the District's general ledger.

Measure G bonds have been issued by the District through the County of Alameda. On July 17, 2012, the District issued Series A of the Election of 2011 General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$15,000,000. On June 5, 2014, the District issued Series B of the Election of 2011 General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$30,000,000. On June 30, 2016, the District issued Series C of the Election of 2011 General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$18,000,000. Series C was the final issuance under the Election of 2011 as the authorized issuance amount has been fully utilized. During the year ended June 30, 2023, a significant portion of the outstanding Election 2011, Series A and B bonds were refunded through the issuance of 2022 refunding Bonds, Series A and B.

The summarized text of the ballot language of Measure G is as follows:

“To preserve quality education, provide safe and modern schools, and qualify for matching funds, shall Newark Unified School District update aging classrooms, libraries, and science labs to meet earthquake/fire/safety standards; improve access for students with disabilities; remove asbestos, lead and hazardous materials; and improve energy/operational efficiency to maximize funding for instructional programs; by issuing \$63 million in bonds at legal rates, with independent oversight, no money for administrators' salaries, and all funds staying in Newark.”

**REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**Independent Auditors' Report

Measure G Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee and  
Governing Board  
Newark Unified School District  
Newark, California

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements*****Opinion***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund of Newark Unified School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Measure G Bond Building Fund of Newark Unified School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the Measure G Bond Building Fund and do not purport to, and do not present fairly the financial position of the Newark Unified School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 23, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters specific to the Measure G Bond Building Fund. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance specific to the Measure G Bond Building Fund.

## ***Report of Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements***

In accordance with the requirements of Proposition 39, as incorporated in California Constitution Article 13A, we have issued our performance audit dated January 23, 2024, on our consideration of the District's compliance with the requirements of Proposition 39 as it directly relates to the Measure G Bond Building Fund. That report is an integral part of our audit of the Measure G Bond Building Fund of Newark Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and should be considered in assessing the results of our financial audit.

*Christy White, Inc.*

San Diego, California  
January 23, 2024

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## **FINANCIAL SECTION**

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**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**ASSETS**

|                      |    |               |
|----------------------|----|---------------|
| Cash and investments | \$ | 15,277        |
| Accounts receivable  |    | <u>116</u>    |
| <b>Total Assets</b>  | \$ | <u>15,393</u> |

**LIABILITIES**

|                          |    |              |
|--------------------------|----|--------------|
| Accrued liabilities      | \$ | <u>1,761</u> |
| <b>Total Liabilities</b> |    | <u>1,761</u> |

**FUND BALANCES**

|  |    |               |
|--|----|---------------|
| Restricted for Measure G projects          |    | <u>13,632</u> |
| <b>Total Fund Balances</b>                 |    | <u>13,632</u> |
| <b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b> | \$ | <u>15,393</u> |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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|  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| <b>REVENUES</b>  |                  |
| Interest income  | \$ 3,342         |
| Net increase (decrease) in the fair value of investments     | 29,159           |
| <b>Total Revenues</b>  | <u>32,501</u>    |
| <b>EXPENDITURES</b>  |                  |
| Current  |                  |
| Plant services   | \$ 33,221        |
| Facilities acquisition and construction                      | 450,806          |
| <b>Total Expenditures</b>                                    | <u>484,027</u>   |
| <b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues<br/>Over Expenditures</b> | <u>(451,526)</u> |
| <b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>                            | (451,526)        |
| <b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>                              | 465,158          |
| <b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>                                 | <u>\$ 13,632</u> |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Financial Reporting Entity**

The Newark Unified School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

An oversight committee to the District’s Governing Board and Superintendent, called the Citizens’ Bond Oversight Committee (CBOC), was established pursuant to the requirements of state law and the provisions of the Measure G bond. The CBOC is required by state law to actively review and report on the proper expenditure of taxpayers’ money for school construction. The CBOC provides oversight and advises the public whether the District is spending the Measure G bond funds for school capital improvements within the scope of projects outlined in the Measure G bond project list. In fulfilling its duties, the CBOC reviews, among other things, the District’s annual performance and financial audits of Measure G activity.

The statements presented are for the individual Measure G Bond Building Fund of the District, consisting of the net construction proceeds of Election 2011 Series A, Series B and Series C, as issued by the District, through the County of Alameda, and are not intended to be a complete presentation of the District’s financial position or results of operations. There are no related parties or component units included in this financial statement presentation.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. “Available” means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred.

**C. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District’s cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances for purposes of the statement of cash flows.

**D. Interfund Balances**

Receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “Due from other funds/Due to other funds.”

**E. Accrued Liabilities**

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the fund.

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**F. Fund Balance**

Under GASB Statement No. 54, fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The fund balance in Measure G is considered restricted.

The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**G. Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements.

**H. Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**I. Budgetary Data**

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

Cash and investments as of June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

|   |           |                      |
|---|-----------|----------------------|
| Investment in county treasury             | \$        | 15,653               |
| Net decrease in fair value of investments |           | <u>(376)</u>         |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>\$</b> | <b><u>15,277</u></b> |

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**A. Policies and Practices**

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

**Investment in County Treasury** – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Alameda County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**B. General Authorizations**

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

| <u>Authorized<br/>Investment Type</u>   | <u>Maximum<br/>Remaining<br/>Maturity</u> | <u>Maximum<br/>Percentage<br/>of Portfolio</u> | <u>Maximum<br/>Investment<br/>in One Issuer</u> |
|---|---|--|---|
| Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants     | 5 years                                   | None   | None  |
| Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants | 5 years                                   | None   | None  |
| U.S. Treasury Obligations               | 5 years                                   | None   | None  |
| U.S. Agency Securities                  | 5 years                                   | None   | None  |
| Banker’s Acceptance                     | 180 days                                  | 40%  | 30%   |
| Commercial Paper                        | 270 days                                  | 25%  | 10%   |
| Negotiable Certificates of Deposit      | 5 years                                   | 30%  | None  |
| Repurchase Agreements                   | 1 year                                    | None   | None  |
| Reverse Repurchase Agreements           | 92 days                                   | 20% of base                                    | None  |
| Medium-Term Corporate Notes             | 5 years                                   | 30%  | None  |
| Mutual Funds                            | N/A                                       | 20%  | 10%   |
| Money Market Mutual Funds               | N/A                                       | 20%  | 10%   |
| Mortgage Pass-Through Securities        | 5 years                                   | 20%  | None  |
| County Pooled Investment Funds          | N/A                                       | None   | None  |
| Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)     | N/A                                       | None   | None  |
| Joint Powers Authority Pools            | N/A                                       | None   | None  |

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**C. Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of \$15,277. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 473 days.

**D. Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated.

**E. Fair Value**

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the Alameda County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

|                               |                             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                               | <b><u>Uncategorized</u></b> |
| Investment in county treasury | <u>\$ 15,277</u>            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b><u>\$ 15,277</u></b>     |

**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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**NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 consisted of \$116 in interest accrued on investments in the county treasury.

**NOTE 4 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of \$1,761 in construction-related liabilities.

**NOTE 5 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Litigation**

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

**B. Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2023, the District had no commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects related to Measure G.

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## **OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS**

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER  
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditors' Report

Measure G Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee and  
Governing Board  
Newark Unified School District  
Newark, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund of Newark Unified School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Newark Unified School District's basic financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund, and have issued our report thereon dated January 23, 2024.

***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund of Newark Unified School District are intended to present the financial position and the changes in financial position attributable to the transactions of that Fund. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the District as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund of Newark Unified School District, we considered Newark Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Newark Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Newark Unified School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc." in a cursive script.

San Diego, California  
January 23, 2024



**REPORT ON PERFORMANCE**Independent Auditors' Report

Measure G Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee and  
Governing Board  
Newark Unified School District  
Newark, California

We were engaged to conduct a performance audit of the Measure G Bond Building Fund of Newark Unified School District (the "District") for the year ended June 30, 2023.

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with the standards applicable to performance audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions based on our audit objectives.

Our audit was limited to the objectives listed within the report which includes determining the District's compliance with the performance requirements as referred to in Proposition 39 and outlined in Article XIII A, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution and Appendix A contained in the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* issued by the California Education Audit Appeals Panel. Management is responsible for the District's compliance with those requirements.

In planning and performing our performance audit, we obtained an understanding of the District's internal control in order to determine if the internal controls were adequate to help ensure the District's compliance with the requirements of Proposition 39 and outlined in Article XIII A, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

The results of our tests indicated that the District, in all significant respects, expended Measure G Bond Building Fund only for the specific projects approved by the voters, in accordance with Proposition 39 and outlined in Article XIII A, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution. The procedures performed and the related results are further described in the accompanying audit procedures and results section.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the District, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than this specified party.



San Diego, California  
January 23, 2024

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## **AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS SECTION**

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**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**SECTION I – FINANCIAL AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS**

**Financial Statements**

As mentioned in the Report on Financial Statements, we have issued an unmodified opinion over the financial statements of the Measure G Bond Building Fund as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Internal Control Evaluation**

We tested internal controls over financial reporting and compliance with laws, regulations, or provisions of contracts or agreements and have determined through our inquiry of management and our evaluation of District processes that no significant deficiencies were noted.

**SECTION II – PERFORMANCE AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS**

**Facility Project Expenditures**

We selected a representative sample of expenditures charged to the Measure G Bond Building Fund and reviewed supporting documentation to ensure funds were properly expended on specific project(s) listed in the text of the Measure G ballot.

We tested \$207,632 of non-personnel expenditures or 43% of total 2022-23 Measure G Bond Building Fund expenditures for validity, allowability and accuracy and concluded that the sampled expenditures were in compliance with the terms of Measure G ballot language, the District approved facilities plan, and applicable state laws and regulations.

**Personnel Expenditures**

Based on a review of expenditure information, we noted that there were no salaries or benefits charged to the Measure G Bond Building Fund during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Audit procedures over personnel expenditures were not applicable.

**Contract Bidding Procedures**

We reviewed a listing of contracts awarded during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 and selected a sample to ensure that contracts for public projects followed appropriate bidding procedures per applicable Public Contract Code. Additionally, we reviewed overall expenditures by vendor in order to determine if multiple projects under the applicable bidding threshold were identified to suggest any possible bid-splitting.

There were no construction projects bid or awarded in 2022-23 for the Measure G Bond Building Fund.

Based on our review of overall expenditures and projects by vendor, no instances or possible indications of bid-splitting were identified. The District appears to be properly reviewing projects and applying appropriate procedures over contract and bidding procedures.

**Contract Change Order Procedures**

We reviewed a listing of contracts and change orders during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 and selected a sample to ensure that change orders were properly approved and in accordance with District policies. Additionally, cumulative change orders for any given contract were reviewed to ensure that total change orders did not exceed ten percent of the total original contract.

We reviewed one change order for the Measure G Bond Building Fund and verified that the total of the change orders did not exceed ten percent of the total contract. The change order was properly reviewed and approved by management and the governing board in accordance with District policy.

The previous Report on Performance is an integral part of the above performance audit results.

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## **FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS SECTION**

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**NEWARK UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MEASURE G BOND BUILDING FUND  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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**PART I – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**PART II – PERFORMANCE AUDIT FINDINGS**

There were no findings or recommendations related to local school construction bonds for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**PART III – PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS**

There were no findings or recommendations for the year ended June 30, 2022.