



**Radnor Township
School District
Wayne, Pennsylvania
Delaware County**

Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2023



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RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**Board of School Directors
Radnor Township School District
Wayne, Pennsylvania**

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Radnor Township School District, Wayne, Pennsylvania as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Radnor Township School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Radnor Township School District, Wayne, Pennsylvania as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Radnor Township School District, Wayne, Pennsylvania, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, Radnor Township School District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 96, "*Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*". Our opinions are not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Radnor Township School District, Wayne, Pennsylvania's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Radnor Township School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Radnor Township School District's 2022 financial statements, and our report dated November 21, 2022, expressed unmodified opinions on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison schedule – General Fund, the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability - PSERS and pension plan contributions - PSERS, schedule of changes in OPEB liability single-employer plan, and the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability - PSERS and OPEB plan contributions – PSERS on pages 4 through 15 and 53 through 58 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Radnor Township School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 25, 2024 on our consideration of Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BBD, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
January 25, 2024

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

Management's discussion and analysis ("**MD&A**") of the financial performance of the Radnor Township School District (the "**District**") provides an overview of the District's financial performance for fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and related notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

The MD&A of the District was prepared in connection with the audit of the District's June 30, 2023 financial statements. A financial audit is the verification of the financial statements of a legal entity, with a view to express an audit opinion. The audit opinion is intended to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects. The purpose of an audit is to enhance the degree of confidence of intended users of the financial statements. An audit is not designed to provide assurance of 100% accuracy; rather it is designed to increase the possibility that a material misstatement is detected by audit procedures. A misstatement is defined as false or missing information, whether caused by fraud (including deliberate misstatement) or error.

DISTRICT PROFILE

The District consists of five schools – three elementary schools, a middle school and a high school consisting of approximately 3,549 students. The District is located in the northern section of Delaware County approximately 15 miles northwest of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The District's 13.8 square mile area is coterminous with that of Radnor Township and is bordered by Lower Merion, Upper Merion, Tredyffrin, Newtown and Haverford Townships. There are a number of well-known unincorporated communities located within the District including Rosemont, St. Davids, Villanova and Wayne. The District employs 627 full-time and 42 part-time employees.

The District has become synonymous with excellence in education. The area receives both tangible and intangible benefits from the nearby presence of literally dozens of public and private educational institutions. The District has been given numerous awards for education excellence and has been recognized by several other local, state and national groups and publications for its outstanding educational quality.

The mission of the Radnor Township School District is to inspire in all students the love of learning and creating, and to empower them to discover and pursue their individual passions with knowledge, confidence and caring to shape the future.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- On a government-wide basis, including all governmental activities and the business-type activities, the liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District exceeded assets and deferred outflows resulting in a deficit in total net position at the close of the 2022-2023 fiscal year of \$71,526,298. During the 2022-2023 fiscal year, the District had an increase in total net position of \$11,636,581. The net position of governmental activities increased by \$11,485,786 and the net position of business-type activities increased by \$150,795.
 - The General Fund reported an increase in fund balance of \$1,851,262, bringing the cumulative balance to \$33,172,611 at the conclusion of the 2022-2023 fiscal year.
 - At June 30, 2023, the General Fund fund balance includes \$23,964,184 committed by the School Board for the following purposes:
 - ◆ \$14,142,818 committed for future capital projects in accordance with the District's long-term capital improvement program. This new balance includes a transfer of \$2,500,000 of committed General Fund fund balance previously committed to retirement contributions.
 - ◆ \$7,934,107 committed to fund District-wide technology and curriculum initiatives. This commitment represents a \$673,869 increase from the 2021-2022 committed fund balance in these categories due to budgeted spending patterns and ESSER related inflows and outflows that occurred during the 2022-2023 fiscal year. Fund balances in these accounts will be used to help absorb ongoing ESSER related expenditures when one-time federal revenue is exhausted.
-

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

- ♦ \$1,087,387 committed for anticipated increases in the District's required share of retirement contributions. This commitment represents a \$2,500,000 decrease from the 2021-2022 committed fund balance in this category which was moved to the committed fund balance for upcoming capital projects.
- ♦ \$799,872 committed for the payment of the long-term portion of early retirement incentive plan benefits and compensated absences. This commitment represents a decrease of \$86,477 from the 2021-2022 committed fund balance in this category as the liability related to these commitments fluctuates from year to year based on the change of the eligibility status of District employees for these benefits.
- At June 30, 2023, the General Fund fund balance includes unassigned amounts of \$9,198,466 or 7.99% of the \$115,105,357 2023-2024 General Fund expenditure budget. This is in compliance with guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education which allows a district to maintain an unassigned maximum General Fund fund balance of 8% of the following year's expenditures budget.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The MD&A is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position (Deficit)* presents information on all of the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial condition of the District is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall health, the reader will need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statements distinguish the functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges.

In the government-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

Governmental Activities

Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, support services, maintenance, transportation and administration.

Business-Type Activities

The District charges fees to cover the costs of its food services program.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on Pages 16 and 17 of this report.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds. A fund is a group of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the District's funds can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are included in the governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on short-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the governmental near-term financing decisions. Both the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains four individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* for each of the three major funds and the one non-major fund.

The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The governmental fund financial statements can be found on Pages 18 through 21 of this report.

Proprietary Funds

The District maintains two types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Food Service Fund is reported as an enterprise fund of the proprietary fund type. Internal service funds are used to accumulate and allocate certain costs internally among the District's various functions. The District uses its internal service fund to account for its participation in a consortium with other participating school districts and education agencies to provide self-insurance programs for health and prescription coverage. Because an internal service fund predominantly benefits governmental rather than business-type functions, it has been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate financial information for the Food Service and Internal Service Funds.

The proprietary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 22 through 24 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, consisting of scholarship and student activity funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose and by those to whom the assets belong. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs.

The fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 25 and 26 of this report.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on Pages 27 through 52 of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information which consists of the budgetary comparison schedule for the General Fund, schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and pension plan contributions-PSERS, schedule of changes in OPEB liability single-employer plan, and the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability and OPEB plan contributions-PSERS.

The required supplementary information can be found on Pages 53 through 58 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted above, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial condition. At the close of the 2022-2023 fiscal year the District's liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$71,526,298. The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Net Position (Deficit)* of the District at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
ASSETS						
Current assets	\$ 67,006,190	\$ 71,253,675	\$1,015,070	\$1,123,692	\$ 68,021,260	\$ 72,377,367
Noncurrent assets	108,303,426	102,770,121	327,092	195,668	108,630,518	102,965,789
Total assets	<u>175,309,616</u>	<u>174,023,796</u>	<u>1,342,162</u>	<u>1,319,360</u>	<u>176,651,778</u>	<u>175,343,156</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>23,082,526</u>	<u>27,042,702</u>	<u>244,050</u>	<u>272,585</u>	<u>23,326,576</u>	<u>27,315,287</u>
LIABILITIES						
Current liabilities	15,229,046	15,587,185	130,060	161,204	15,359,106	15,748,389
Noncurrent liabilities	<u>247,141,887</u>	<u>245,374,882</u>	<u>1,536,772</u>	<u>1,481,648</u>	<u>248,678,659</u>	<u>246,856,530</u>
Total liabilities	<u>262,370,933</u>	<u>260,962,067</u>	<u>1,666,832</u>	<u>1,642,852</u>	<u>264,037,765</u>	<u>262,604,919</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>7,403,333</u>	<u>22,972,341</u>	<u>63,554</u>	<u>244,062</u>	<u>7,466,887</u>	<u>23,216,403</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)						
Net investment in capital assets	5,597,069	3,143,615	327,092	195,668	5,924,161	3,339,283
Restricted	12,264,380	10,999,913	-	-	12,264,380	10,999,913
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(89,243,573)</u>	<u>(97,011,438)</u>	<u>(471,266)</u>	<u>(490,637)</u>	<u>(89,714,839)</u>	<u>(97,502,075)</u>
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (71,382,124)</u>	<u>\$ (82,867,910)</u>	<u>\$ (144,174)</u>	<u>\$ (294,969)</u>	<u>\$ (71,526,298)</u>	<u>\$ (83,162,879)</u>

The District's total assets as of June 30, 2023 were \$176,651,778 of which \$51,074,018 or 28.91% consisted of unrestricted cash and investments and \$105,687,252 or 59.83% consisted of the District's investment in capital assets. The District's total liabilities as of June 30, 2023 were \$264,037,765 of which \$98,754,195 or 37.40% consisted of general obligation debt used to acquire and construct capital assets and \$140,222,809 or 53.11% consisted of the actuarially determined net pension liability.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

The District had a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$89,714,839 at June 30, 2023. The District's unrestricted net position increased by \$7,787,236 during 2022-2023 primarily due to the current year results of operations and the change in the net pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows.

Another portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District's net investment in capital assets increased by \$2,584,878 because the debt used to acquire the capital assets was being repaid faster than the capital assets were being depreciated and capital being acquired with sources other than long-term debt.

The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Activities* of the District for 2023 and 2022:

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
REVENUES						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 1,382,373	\$ 1,496,576	\$1,282,298	\$ 291,596	\$ 2,664,671	\$ 1,788,172
Operating grants and contributions	14,987,191	15,465,423	1,028,609	2,082,200	16,015,800	17,547,623
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-
General revenues						
Property taxes levied for general purposes	88,278,974	84,550,271	-	-	88,278,974	84,550,271
Other taxes levied for general purposes	2,343,123	2,773,117	-	-	2,343,123	2,773,117
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs	4,511,599	3,843,705	-	-	4,511,599	3,843,705
Investment earnings (losses)	2,501,030	(171,845)	28,265	851	2,529,295	(170,994)
Insurance recoveries	-	1,056	-	-	-	1,056
Gain (loss) on sale of capital assets	(80,384)	(152,535)	-	-	(80,384)	(152,535)
Total revenues	<u>113,923,906</u>	<u>107,805,768</u>	<u>2,339,172</u>	<u>2,374,647</u>	<u>116,263,078</u>	<u>110,180,415</u>
EXPENSES						
Instruction	60,415,114	57,124,088	-	-	60,415,114	57,124,088
Instructional student support services	11,365,475	10,430,347	-	-	11,365,475	10,430,347
Administrative and financial support services	10,080,868	8,714,825	-	-	10,080,868	8,714,825
Operation and maintenance of plant services	9,370,948	9,186,753	-	-	9,370,948	9,186,753
Pupil transportation	6,382,214	5,087,312	-	-	6,382,214	5,087,312
Student activities	1,711,155	1,441,540	-	-	1,711,155	1,441,540
Community services	37,575	39,900	-	-	37,575	39,900
Interest and amortization expense related to noncurrent liabilities	3,074,771	3,204,117	-	-	3,074,771	3,204,117
Food service	-	-	2,188,377	1,914,294	2,188,377	1,914,294
Total expenses	<u>102,438,120</u>	<u>95,228,882</u>	<u>2,188,377</u>	<u>1,914,294</u>	<u>104,626,497</u>	<u>97,143,176</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	<u>\$ 11,485,786</u>	<u>\$ 12,576,886</u>	<u>\$ 150,795</u>	<u>\$ 460,353</u>	<u>\$ 11,636,581</u>	<u>\$ 13,037,239</u>

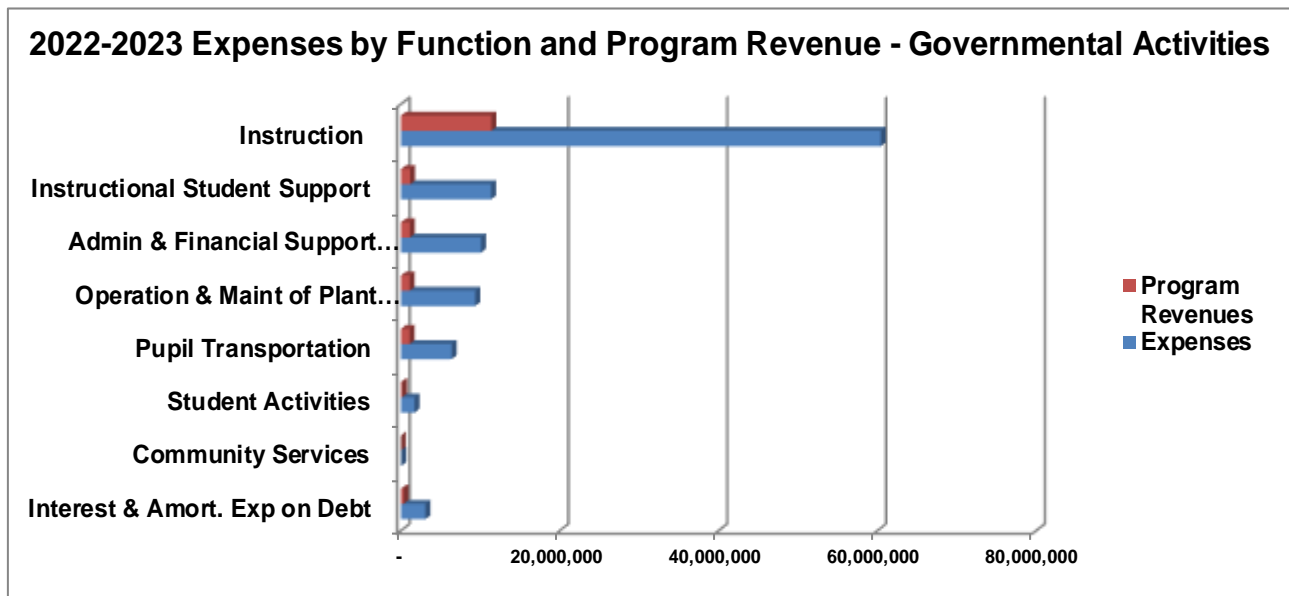
RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

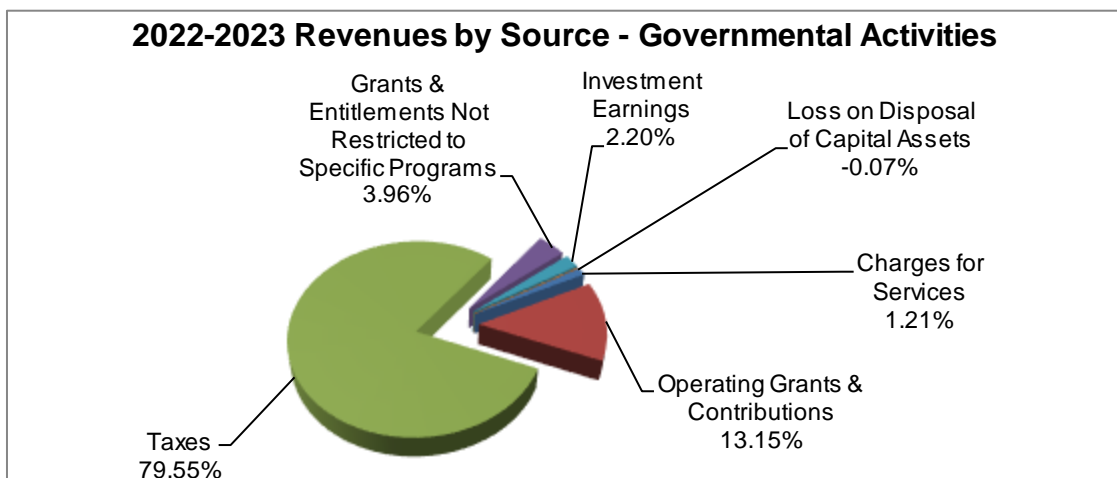
June 30, 2023

Overall, the District's financial position has been improving but challenges such as pension contributions, state-mandated programs and negotiated contracts have a potential to offset these gains in future fiscal years. Management of the District continues to aggressively implement cost efficiencies and revenue-generating strategies to combat these factors. In the governmental activities, the District's assessed property tax base drives the majority of the revenue generated. A majority of the District's property tax base is in the form of residential housing. Although the District is primarily a residential community, the District also has a property tax base derived from commercial facilities.

The *Statement of Activities* provides detail that focuses on how the District finances its services. The *Statement of Activities* compares the costs of the District functions and programs with the resources those functions and programs generate themselves in the form of program revenues. As demonstrated by the following graph, all of the District's governmental activities are not self-supporting, raising enough program revenue to cover their costs, as most traditional governmental services are not.



To the degree that the District's functions or programs cost more than they raise, the *Statement of Activities* shows how the District chose to finance the difference through general revenues. The following chart shows that the District relies on tax revenues to finance its governmental activities.



RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

The governmental fund financial statements provide detailed information on the District's major funds. Some funds are required to be established by State statute while other funds are established by the District to manage monies restricted for a specific purpose. As of June 30, 2023, the District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$45,475,772 which is a decrease of \$3,765,510 from the prior year. The following table summarizes the District's total governmental fund balances as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 and the total 2023 change in governmental fund balances.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>
General Fund	\$33,172,611	\$31,321,349	\$ 1,851,262
Capital Projects Fund	9,340,696	15,119,142	(5,778,446)
Debt Sinking Fund	2,943,266	2,790,914	152,352
Nonmajor Governmental Fund	<u>19,199</u>	<u>9,877</u>	<u>9,322</u>
	<u>\$45,475,772</u>	<u>\$49,241,282</u>	<u>\$(3,765,510)</u>

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. At the conclusion of the 2022-2023 fiscal year, the General Fund fund balance was \$33,172,611 representing an increase of \$1,851,262 in relation to the prior year. The increase in the District's General Fund fund balance is due to many factors. The following analysis has been provided to assist the reader in understanding the financial activities of the General Fund during the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

	<u>Fund Balance</u>		
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>
Nonspendable	\$ 9,961	\$ -	\$ 9,961
Committed to			
Capital projects	14,142,818	10,751,499	3,391,319
Curriculum tech initiatives	7,934,107	7,260,238	673,869
Employer retirement rate stabilization	1,087,387	3,587,387	(2,500,000)
Early retirement incentive and compensated absences	799,872	886,349	(86,477)
Unassigned	<u>9,198,466</u>	<u>8,835,876</u>	<u>362,590</u>
	<u>\$33,172,611</u>	<u>\$31,321,349</u>	<u>\$ 1,851,262</u>

The School Board has committed \$14,142,818 of General Fund fund balance for capital projects as of June 30, 2023 in accordance with its long-term capital improvement plan and facility needs to be determined. Amounts committed for employer retirement stabilization will be used in future years to offset potential increases in the District's required share of retirement contributions.

At June 30, 2023, the General Fund fund balance had an unassigned balance of \$9,198,466 or 7.99% of the \$115,105,357 2023-2024 General Fund expenditure budget. The School Board, per District fund balance policy #620, has set a General Fund maximum unassigned fund balance of not less than 5% and not more than 8% of the following year's expenditure budget in accordance with guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

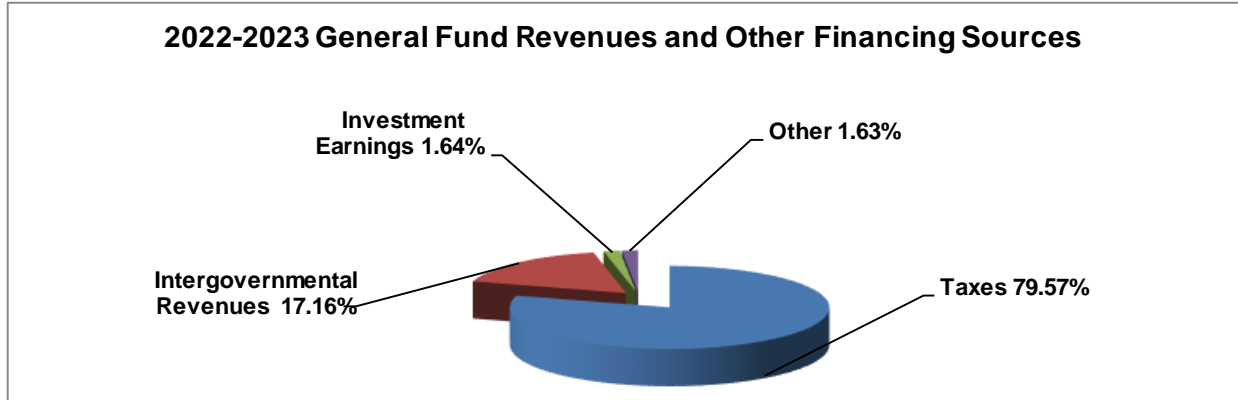
At June 30, 2023, the total General Fund fund balance was \$33,172,611 or 28.82% of the \$115,105,357 2023-2024 General Fund expenditure budget.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

The District's reliance upon tax revenues is demonstrated by the graph below that indicates 79.57% of General Fund revenues are derived from local taxes.



General Fund Revenues and Other Financing Sources

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Tax revenues	\$ 90,395,796	\$ 87,394,715	\$3,001,081	3.43
Intergovernmental revenues	19,497,990	19,290,016	207,974	1.08
Investment earnings	1,860,013	143,749	1,716,264	1193.93
Other	<u>1,847,720</u>	<u>1,569,967</u>	<u>277,753</u>	<u>17.69</u>
	<u>\$113,601,519</u>	<u>\$108,398,447</u>	<u>\$5,203,072</u>	<u>4.80</u>

Net tax revenues increased by \$3,001,081 or 3.43% primarily due to an increase in real estate taxes received in 2022-2023 compared to 2021-2022 primarily as a result of a millage increase of 2.32% and a strong collection percentage. Interim taxes received were lower than budgeted due to reassessments. The following table summarizes changes in the District's tax revenues for 2022-2023 compared to 2021-2022:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Real estate tax	\$86,586,550	\$82,713,753	\$3,872,797	4.68
Interim tax	52,316	507,201	(454,885)	(89.69)
PURTA tax	80,865	79,753	1,112	1.39
Payment in lieu of tax	271,131	172,340	98,791	57.32
Local services tax	106,617	103,252	3,365	3.26
Transfer tax	2,155,640	2,590,111	(434,471)	(16.77)
Delinquent real estate tax	<u>1,142,677</u>	<u>1,228,305</u>	<u>(85,628)</u>	<u>(6.97)</u>
	<u>\$90,395,796</u>	<u>\$87,394,715</u>	<u>\$3,001,081</u>	<u>3.43</u>

Intergovernmental revenues increased by \$207,974 or 1.08% primarily due to increased state subsidies offset by fewer COVID-19 related federal grant revenues.

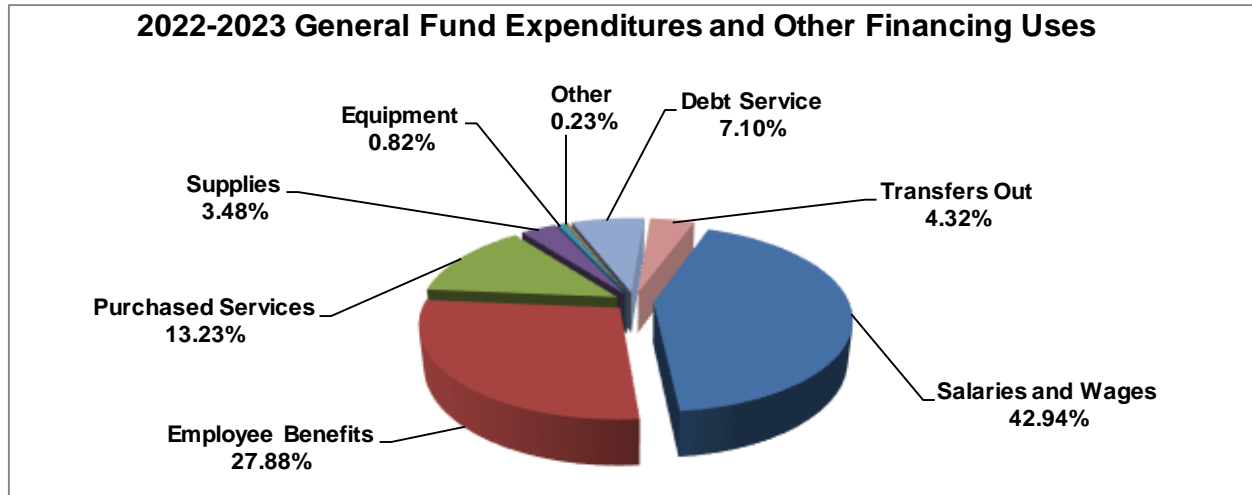
Other revenue increased by \$277,753 or 17.69% primarily due to proceeds from a right-to-use arrangement offset by reduced tuition payments from other LEAs.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

As the graph below illustrates, the largest portion of General Fund expenditures are for salaries and benefits. The District is an educational service entity and as such is labor intensive.



General Fund Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Salaries and wages	\$ 47,981,455	\$ 47,347,710	\$ 633,745	1.34
Employee benefits	31,156,520	30,154,750	1,001,770	3.32
Purchased services	14,782,737	13,937,381	845,356	6.07
Supplies	3,882,586	3,870,146	12,440	0.32
Equipment	920,434	1,285,587	(365,153)	(28.40)
Other	260,507	187,360	73,147	39.04
Debt service	7,935,553	7,725,366	210,187	2.72
Transfers out	<u>4,830,465</u>	<u>1,220,481</u>	<u>3,609,984</u>	<u>295.78</u>
	<u>\$111,750,257</u>	<u>\$105,728,781</u>	<u>\$6,021,476</u>	<u>5.70</u>

Salaries and wages increased by \$633,745 or 1.34% in 2022-2023 compared to 2021-2022 as a result of contractual obligations and staffing requirements.

Employee benefit expenditures increased due to an increase in the PSERS employer contribution rate from 34.94% in 2021-2022 to 35.26% for the 2022-2023 school year. The increase is also due to an increase in social security expenditures, as the rate is based on the contractual increased wages and other increased benefit costs.

Expenditures for purchased services increased in 2022-2023 compared to 2021-2022 primarily due to increases in expenditures for special education and other educational services provided from external sources.

Expenditures for debt service increased by \$210,187 in 2022-2023 compared to 2021-2022 due to an increase in debt service maturities for existing long-term debt.

Transfers out increased by \$3,609,984 primarily due to a \$3,000,000 transfer to the Capital Projects Fund. The School Board and administration review the 5-year projected capital budget during the annual budget process. They evaluate and rate the projects based on need and funds on hand to come up with the amount needed to move those projects forward for the budgeted fiscal year. Those needed funds are transferred from the General Fund as approved.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for construction and renovation activity associated with the District's buildings and major equipment purchases. The Capital Projects Fund receives the majority of its revenues from the issuance of general obligation debt and transfers from the General Fund. During 2022-2023, the fund balance in the Capital Projects Fund decreased by \$5,778,446 primarily due to costs associated with the Radnor High School project. The remaining fund balance of \$9,340,696 as of June 30, 2023 is restricted for future capital expenditures.

DEBT SINKING FUND

Pursuant to loan agreements with the State Public School Building Authority under its Qualified School Construction Bonds program, the District established a Debt Sinking Fund. The District is required to make deposits annually into the Debt Sinking Fund. The deposits and investment earnings on the deposits are available for payment of maturities under the loan agreement. As of June 30, 2023, the fund balance in the Debt Sinking Fund was \$2,943,266 and is restricted for future debt service expenditures.

GENERAL FUND BUDGET INFORMATION

The District maintains its financial records and prepares its financial reports on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The District budgets and expends funds according to procedures mandated by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. An annual operating budget is prepared by management and submitted to the School Board for approval prior to the beginning of the fiscal year on July 1 each year. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Actual revenues and other financing sources were \$3,228,063 or 2.92% more than budgeted amounts and actual expenditures and other financing uses were \$797,884 or 0.72% more than budgeted amounts resulting in a net positive variance of \$2,430,179.

Budgeted amounts in the General Fund used \$578,917 of fund balance as of June 30, 2022 to balance the 2022-2023 General Fund budget which was not used primarily as a result of greater than anticipated revenues during the year.

BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES AND FOOD SERVICE FUND

During 2022-2023, the net position of the business-type activities and Food Service Fund increased by \$150,795 as a result of operations and changes in the allocation of the PSERS net pension and OPEB liabilities and deferred inflows and outflows. As of June 30, 2023, the business-type activities and Food Service Fund had a deficit in net position of \$144,174. The deficit in net position correlates to the business-type activities and Food Service Fund recording its proportion share of the net pension and OPEB liability in PSERS.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The District's net investment in capital asset for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$105,687,252 net of accumulated depreciation and amortization. This investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment and right-to-use lease and subscription assets. The total increase in the District's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$5,512,377 or 5.50%. The increase was the result of current year capital additions in excess of depreciation and amortization expense and disposals.

Current year capital additions were \$10,498,369, depreciation and amortization expense was \$4,873,160 and the net book value of disposed of capital assets was \$112,832.

Major capital additions for the current fiscal year included the following:

- Construction in progress – Radnor High School project \$9,053,044
-

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total general obligation debt of \$98,754,195 consisting of \$70,075,000 in bonds payable, \$18,785,000 in notes payable, \$5,065,000 in Qualified School Construction Bonds net of deferred credits of \$4,829,195. The entire amount is backed by the full faith and credit of the District. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior obligation debt. The District's general obligation debt decreased by \$6,042,643 or 5.77% during the current fiscal year.

The District earned a rating increase to Aaa from Aa1 by Moody's for its general obligation debt in February 2023. Only 9 of 500 school districts in Pennsylvania have achieved this rating, which is the highest that Moody's may assign.

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the District may issue up to 225% of its borrowing base capacity which is calculated as the annual arithmetic average of the total revenues for the preceding three fiscal years. The current debt limitation for the District is \$245,487,932 which exceeds the District's outstanding general obligation debt as of June 30, 2023.

The District reports its allocated portion of its defined benefit unfunded benefit obligation related to its participation in PSERS. The District's allocated portion of the net pension liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the pension plan obligation which totaled \$140,222,809 as of June 30, 2023. The District's net pension liability increased by \$10,853,053 or 8.39% during the fiscal year.

The District reports a liability for its other post-employment benefits ("**OPEB**") related to its single employer OPEB plan and its participation in the PSERS health insurance premium assistance program. The District's OPEB liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the OPEB obligation which totaled \$7,774,707 as of June 30, 2023. The District's OPEB liability decreased by \$3,364,002 or 30.20% during the fiscal year.

Other noncurrent liabilities consist of the District's liabilities for leases payable, subscriptions payable, compensated absences, and early retirement incentive plans, which totaled \$1,926,948 as of June 30, 2023. These liabilities increased by \$375,721 or 24.22% during the fiscal year.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The District's current student enrollment for 2023-2024 is approximately 3,549.
- Additional tax and enrollment information is available on the District's website: (<http://www.rtsd.org>).
- The District adopted a 2023-2024 budget totaling \$115,105,357 and the millage rate was set at 14.6329 mills, an increase of 2.78% from the realigned rate of 14.2371 mills in 2022-2023. The realigned rate is due to the Delaware County countywide reassessment of all properties in 2020-2021. The 2023-2024 budget utilizes no use of fund balance and presents a balanced budget. The District has developed a plan for the utilization of ESSER III funds that must be spent by September 2024 that will address student needs for learning loss, after school and summer school programs, and supports for emotional/mental health.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

- In 2006, Act 1 was passed which repealed Act 72, which provides taxpayer relief through gambling revenues generated at the State level. The intent of this legislation is to provide a mechanism to relieve the burden of funding public education from property owners. This new legislation has put a "ceiling" on the percentage increase of local real estate taxes that can be levied year-to-year in order to balance the school district budget. Pennsylvania school districts are now required to either change their taxing strategies to make up for the shortfall of increases in real estate tax refunds or seek the taxpayers' approval through back-end referendum to increase taxes higher than the approved index. This law puts an already increased burden on the District's revenue stream in future years. This legislation introduced certain new requirements on school districts which include the following:
 - ♦ That in the event a school district wishes to increase the property tax millage rate by more than an index annually prescribed by the state (4.10% for Radnor Township School District for 2023-2024), the school district must seek voter approval (known commonly as a "back-end referendum") prior to implementing the millage rate increase. In the event voters do not approve the millage rate increase, the school district must limit its millage rate increase to the index.
 - ♦ Certain exceptions are provided under Act 1 that, if approved by the appropriate authority, may permit increases above the Act 1 index without the need for a back-end referendum. Typically, these exceptions relate to emergencies and cost increases in excess of the Act 1 index (e.g., retirement system contributions) over which the school district has no control.
 - ♦ Gaming revenues distributed under the provisions of Act 1 are to be used for the purpose of reducing property taxes for homesteaders and farmsteaders. (Act 1 permitted gambling in Pennsylvania.)
- In November 2010, and again in 2017, legislation was signed into law to implement a series of actuarial and funding changes to the Public School Employees' Retirement System ("**PSERS**"). The 2017 law took effect July of 2019. The law will change the pension plans for all new hires effective July 1, 2019. The new legislation does not impact the pension benefits of current or retired PSERS members. Based on available projections, school districts will not see relief from the new legislation until 10-20 years in the future. Currently, the employer contribution rate for 2023-2024 is 34.00% which is a decrease of 3.57% from the 2022-2023 employer contribution rate of 35.26%.

The following table presents the projected employer contribution rates published by PSERS and the District's projected share of retirement contribution for the next three years:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending</u>	<u>Projected Employer Contribution Rate %</u>	<u>District's Projected Employer Retirement Contribution \$</u>	<u>Share of Employer Retirement Contribution \$</u>	<u>Increase/ (Decrease) Over Prior Year \$</u>
2024 – 2025	33.90%	\$17,113,415	\$8,556,708	\$232,989
2025 – 2026	34.72%	\$18,053,189	\$9,026,594	\$469,886
2026 – 2027	35.41%	\$18,964,318	\$9,482,159	\$455,565

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all those with an interest in the District's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Business Administrator, Radnor Township School District, 135 South Wayne Avenue, Wayne, Pennsylvania 19087-4194.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Governmental	Business-type	Totals	
	Activities	Activities	2023	2022
ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 47,177,859	\$ 949,127	\$ 48,126,986	\$ 55,394,306
Investments	2,947,032	-	2,947,032	-
Taxes receivable	1,216,736	-	1,216,736	1,001,703
Due from other governments	5,175,991	36,167	5,212,158	5,601,680
Internal balances	20,714	(20,714)	-	-
Other receivables	1,563,922	7,770	1,571,692	1,292,368
Prepaid expenses	8,903,936	794	8,904,730	9,065,408
Inventories	-	41,926	41,926	21,902
Total current assets	67,006,190	1,015,070	68,021,260	72,377,367
NONCURRENT ASSETS				
Restricted assets				
Cash held by fiscal agent	1,891	-	1,891	853
Investments held by fiscal agent	2,941,375	-	2,941,375	2,790,061
Capital assets, net	105,360,160	327,092	105,687,252	100,174,875
Total noncurrent assets	108,303,426	327,092	108,630,518	102,965,789
Total assets	175,309,616	1,342,162	176,651,778	175,343,156
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred amounts on debt refunding	-	-	-	1,746,500
Deferred charges - OPEB	1,445,148	21,194	1,466,342	1,730,612
Deferred charges - pension	21,637,378	222,856	21,860,234	23,838,175
Total deferred outflows of resources	23,082,526	244,050	23,326,576	27,315,287
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	3,021,156	399	3,021,555	3,205,532
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	10,766,006	-	10,766,006	11,312,540
Accrued interest payable	707,349	-	707,349	653,455
Unearned revenue	-	129,661	129,661	96,829
Other liabilities	734,535	-	734,535	480,033
Total current liabilities	15,229,046	130,060	15,359,106	15,748,389
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES				
Due within one year	5,368,471	-	5,368,471	5,218,576
Due in more than one year	241,773,416	1,536,772	243,310,188	241,637,954
Total noncurrent liabilities	247,141,887	1,536,772	248,678,659	246,856,530
Total liabilities	262,370,933	1,666,832	264,037,765	262,604,919
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred credits - OPEB	3,847,952	26,935	3,874,887	888,403
Deferred credits - pension	3,555,381	36,619	3,592,000	22,328,000
Total deferred inflows of resources	7,403,333	63,554	7,466,887	23,216,403
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
Net investment in capital assets	5,597,069	327,092	5,924,161	3,339,283
Restricted	12,264,380	-	12,264,380	10,999,913
Unrestricted (deficit)	(89,243,573)	(471,266)	(89,714,839)	(97,502,075)
Total net position (deficit)	\$ (71,382,124)	\$ (144,174)	\$ (71,526,298)	\$ (83,162,879)

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position (Deficit)			
	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-type Activities</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
							<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES								
Instruction	\$ 60,415,114	\$ 1,188,010	\$ 10,199,297	\$ -	\$ (49,027,807)	\$ -	\$ (49,027,807)	\$ (44,760,144)
Instructional student support	11,365,475	-	1,164,258	-	(10,201,217)	-	(10,201,217)	(9,315,340)
Administrative and financial support services	10,080,868	73,925	1,054,632	-	(8,952,311)	-	(8,952,311)	(7,661,860)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	9,370,948	101,161	987,296	-	(8,282,491)	-	(8,282,491)	(8,314,363)
Pupil transportation	6,382,214	19,277	1,080,228	-	(5,282,709)	-	(5,282,709)	(4,146,309)
Student activities	1,711,155	-	173,915	-	(1,537,240)	-	(1,537,240)	(1,272,808)
Community services	37,575	-	-	-	(37,575)	-	(37,575)	(25,139)
Interest and amortization expense related to noncurrent liabilities	3,074,771	-	327,565	-	(2,747,206)	-	(2,747,206)	(2,770,920)
Total governmental activities	<u>102,438,120</u>	<u>1,382,373</u>	<u>14,987,191</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(86,068,556)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(86,068,556)</u>	<u>(78,266,883)</u>
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES								
Food service	2,188,377	1,282,298	1,028,609	-	-	122,530	122,530	459,502
Total primary government	<u>\$ 104,626,497</u>	<u>\$ 2,664,671</u>	<u>\$ 16,015,800</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(86,068,556)</u>	<u>122,530</u>	<u>(85,946,026)</u>	<u>(77,807,381)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES								
Property taxes levied for general purposes					88,278,974	-	88,278,974	84,550,271
Other taxes					2,343,123	-	2,343,123	2,773,117
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs					4,511,599	-	4,511,599	3,843,705
Investment earnings (losses)					2,501,030	28,265	2,529,295	(170,994)
Insurance recoveries					-	-	-	1,056
Loss on disposal of capital assets					(80,384)	-	(80,384)	(152,535)
Total general revenues					<u>97,554,342</u>	<u>28,265</u>	<u>97,582,607</u>	<u>90,844,620</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)					11,485,786	150,795	11,636,581	13,037,239
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)								
Beginning of year, restated					(82,867,910)	(294,969)	(83,162,879)	(96,200,118)
End of year					<u>\$ (71,382,124)</u>	<u>\$ (144,174)</u>	<u>\$ (71,526,298)</u>	<u>\$ (83,162,879)</u>

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Major Funds			Non-Major Governmental Fund	Totals	
	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Sinking Fund		2023	2022
ASSETS						
Cash	\$ 38,690,470	\$ 8,462,260	\$ -	\$ 25,129	\$ 47,177,859	\$ 54,392,994
Investments	2,947,032	-	-	-	2,947,032	-
Restricted assets:						
Cash held by fiscal agent	-	-	1,891	-	1,891	853
Investments held by fiscal agent	-	-	2,941,375	-	2,941,375	2,790,061
Due from other funds	20,714	2,996,931	-	-	3,017,645	37
Taxes receivable	1,216,736	-	-	-	1,216,736	1,001,703
Due from other governments	5,175,991	-	-	-	5,175,991	5,502,901
Other receivables	1,563,202	-	-	720	1,563,922	1,290,632
Prepaid items	9,961	-	-	-	9,961	-
Total assets	\$ 49,624,106	\$ 11,459,191	\$ 2,943,266	\$ 25,849	\$ 64,052,412	\$ 64,979,181
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES						
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$ 896,011	\$ 2,118,495	\$ -	\$ 6,650	\$ 3,021,156	\$ 3,141,157
Due to other funds	2,996,931	-	-	-	2,996,931	-
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	10,864,604	-	-	-	10,864,604	11,383,595
Other liabilities	734,535	-	-	-	734,535	480,033
Total liabilities	15,492,081	2,118,495	-	6,650	17,617,226	15,004,785
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Unavailable revenues - property taxes	959,414	-	-	-	959,414	733,114
FUND BALANCES						
Nonspendable						
Prepaid items	9,961	-	-	-	9,961	-
Restricted for						
Capital projects	-	9,340,696	-	-	9,340,696	15,119,142
Debt service	-	-	2,943,266	-	2,943,266	2,790,914
Committed to						
Capital projects	14,142,818	-	-	-	14,142,818	10,751,499
Curriculum and technology initiatives	7,934,107	-	-	-	7,934,107	7,260,238
Employer retirement rate stabilization	1,087,387	-	-	-	1,087,387	3,587,387
Long-term early retirement incentive and compensated absences	799,872	-	-	-	799,872	886,349
Community pool	-	-	-	19,199	19,199	9,877
Unassigned	9,198,466	-	-	-	9,198,466	8,835,876
Total fund balances	33,172,611	9,340,696	2,943,266	19,199	45,475,772	49,241,282
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 49,624,106	\$ 11,459,191	\$ 2,943,266	\$ 25,849	\$ 64,052,412	\$ 64,979,181

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2023

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES	\$ 45,475,772
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (deficit) are different because:</p>	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.	105,360,160
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other post-employment benefits are not reported as assets and liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	15,679,193
Some of the District's property taxes will be collected after year-end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are deferred in the governmental funds balance sheet.	959,414
Noncurrent liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	(247,043,289)
The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance premiums and claims to the General Fund. The assets and liabilities of the District's Internal Service Fund are included in the governmental activities on the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).	8,893,975
Accrued interest payable on long-term liabilities is included in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit), but is excluded from the governmental funds balance sheet until due and payable.	<u>(707,349)</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ (71,382,124)</u>

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Major Funds				Totals	
	General	Capital	Debt	Non-Major	2023	2022
	Fund	Projects	Sinking	Governmental		
		Fund	Fund	Fund		
REVENUES						
Local sources	\$ 93,767,574	\$ 306,113	\$ (58,113)	\$ 897	\$ 94,016,471	\$ 88,755,548
State sources	16,828,468	-	-	-	16,828,468	15,790,164
Federal sources	2,669,522	-	-	-	2,669,522	3,510,846
Total revenues	<u>113,265,564</u>	<u>306,113</u>	<u>(58,113)</u>	<u>897</u>	<u>113,514,461</u>	<u>108,056,558</u>
EXPENDITURES						
Current						
Instruction	60,963,673	-	-	-	60,963,673	60,189,656
Support services	36,300,078	648,108	-	-	36,948,186	35,071,556
Operation of noninstructional services	1,716,240	-	-	36,575	1,752,815	1,561,622
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services	-	10,659,559	-	-	10,659,559	17,925,986
Debt service	7,935,553	-	-	-	7,935,553	7,725,366
Total expenditures	<u>106,915,544</u>	<u>11,307,667</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>36,575</u>	<u>118,259,786</u>	<u>122,474,186</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>6,350,020</u>	<u>(11,001,554)</u>	<u>(58,113)</u>	<u>(35,678)</u>	<u>(4,745,325)</u>	<u>(14,417,628)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Sale of/compensation for capital assets	32,448	-	-	-	32,448	23,606
Insurance recoveries	-	-	-	-	-	1,056
Refund of prior year receipts	(4,248)	-	-	-	(4,248)	-
Proceeds from right-to-use arrangements	303,507	401,363	-	-	704,870	-
Issuance of debt	-	-	-	-	-	-
Issuance of debt - refunding	-	18,013,000	-	-	18,013,000	-
Payment of debt - refunding	-	(18,400,271)	-	-	(18,400,271)	-
Bond premiums	-	634,016	-	-	634,016	-
Transfers in	-	4,575,000	210,465	45,000	4,830,465	1,220,481
Transfers out	(4,830,465)	-	-	-	(4,830,465)	(1,220,481)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(4,498,758)</u>	<u>5,223,108</u>	<u>210,465</u>	<u>45,000</u>	<u>979,815</u>	<u>24,662</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	<u>1,851,262</u>	<u>(5,778,446)</u>	<u>152,352</u>	<u>9,322</u>	<u>(3,765,510)</u>	<u>(14,392,966)</u>
FUND BALANCES						
Beginning of year	<u>31,321,349</u>	<u>15,119,142</u>	<u>2,790,914</u>	<u>9,877</u>	<u>49,241,282</u>	<u>63,634,248</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 33,172,611</u>	<u>\$ 9,340,696</u>	<u>\$ 2,943,266</u>	<u>\$ 19,199</u>	<u>\$ 45,475,772</u>	<u>\$ 49,241,282</u>

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2023

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS \$ (3,765,510)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation and amortization expense and the net book value of dispose of capital assets in the current period.

Capital outlay expenditures	\$ 10,329,627	
Net book value of disposed capital assets	(112,832)	
Depreciation and amortization expense	<u>(4,835,842)</u>	5,380,953

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources increased by this amount in the current period.

Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2022	(733,114)	
Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2023	<u>959,414</u>	226,300

The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance premiums and claims to the General Fund. The change in net position of the Internal Service Fund is reported with the governmental activities.

(171,433)

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of the governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on the change in net position of governmental activities. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when long-term debt is issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

Repayment of bonds and notes payable	22,430,000	
Proceeds from notes payable	(18,013,000)	
Proceeds from bond premiums	(634,016)	
Proceeds from leases and subscriptions	(704,870)	
Repayment of leases and subscriptions	371,789	
Amortization of discounts, premiums and deferred amounts on refunding	<u>513,159</u>	3,963,062

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and, therefore are not reported as expenditures on governmental funds.

Change in net pension liability and related deferred inflows and outflows	5,762,439	
Current year change in accrued interest payable	(53,894)	
Current year change in long-term early retirement incentive	25,055	
Current year change in compensated absences	(40,152)	
Change in net post-employment benefit (OPEB) liability and related deferred inflows and outflows	<u>158,966</u>	<u>5,852,414</u>

CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES **\$ 11,485,786**

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT) - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>			
ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 949,127	\$ -	\$ 949,127	\$ 1,001,312
Accounts receivable	7,770	-	7,770	1,736
Due from other governments	36,167	-	36,167	98,779
Inventories	41,926	-	41,926	21,902
Prepaid expenses	794	8,893,975	8,894,769	9,065,408
Total current assets	<u>1,035,784</u>	<u>8,893,975</u>	<u>9,929,759</u>	<u>10,189,137</u>
NONCURRENT ASSETS				
Capital assets, net	327,092	-	327,092	195,668
Total assets	<u>1,362,876</u>	<u>8,893,975</u>	<u>10,256,851</u>	<u>10,384,805</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred charges - OPEB	21,194	-	21,194	14,208
Deferred charges - pension	222,856	-	222,856	258,377
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>244,050</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>244,050</u>	<u>272,585</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	399	-	399	64,375
Due to other funds	20,714	-	20,714	37
Unearned revenue	129,661	-	129,661	96,829
Total current liabilities	<u>150,774</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>150,774</u>	<u>161,241</u>
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES				
Net OPEB liability - PSERS	107,261	-	107,261	79,438
Net pension liability - PSERS	1,429,511	-	1,429,511	1,402,210
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>1,536,772</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,536,772</u>	<u>1,481,648</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,687,546</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,687,546</u>	<u>1,642,889</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred credits - OPEB	26,935	-	26,935	2,054
Deferred credits - pension	36,619	-	36,619	242,008
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>63,554</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>63,554</u>	<u>244,062</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
Net investment in capital assets	327,092	-	327,092	195,668
Unrestricted (deficit)	(471,266)	8,893,975	8,422,709	8,574,771
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (144,174)</u>	<u>\$ 8,893,975</u>	<u>\$ 8,749,801</u>	<u>\$ 8,770,439</u>

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>		
OPERATING REVENUES				
Charges for services	\$ 1,282,298	\$ 12,938,380	\$ 14,220,678	\$ 12,111,597
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Salaries	534,039	-	534,039	547,281
Employee benefits	327,201	12,479,503	12,806,704	10,599,057
Purchased professional and technical services	55,067	1,022,432	1,077,499	924,821
Purchased property services	33,413	-	33,413	40,565
Other purchased services	44,618	-	44,618	3,881
Supplies	1,156,721	-	1,156,721	899,339
Depreciation	37,318	-	37,318	26,069
Total operating expenses	<u>2,188,377</u>	<u>13,501,935</u>	<u>15,690,312</u>	<u>13,041,013</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(906,079)</u>	<u>(563,555)</u>	<u>(1,469,634)</u>	<u>(929,416)</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES				
Earnings on investments	28,265	392,122	420,387	17,245
State sources	265,188	-	265,188	152,888
Federal sources	763,421	-	763,421	1,929,312
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>1,056,874</u>	<u>392,122</u>	<u>1,448,996</u>	<u>2,099,445</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	150,795	(171,433)	(20,638)	1,170,029
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
Beginning of year	<u>(294,969)</u>	<u>9,065,408</u>	<u>8,770,439</u>	<u>7,600,410</u>
End of year	<u>\$ (144,174)</u>	<u>\$ 8,893,975</u>	<u>\$ 8,749,801</u>	<u>\$ 8,770,439</u>

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Cash received from charges for services	\$ 1,309,096	\$ -	\$ 1,309,096	\$ 240,755
Cash received for assessments made to other fund	-	12,938,380	12,938,380	11,820,001
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(1,252,561)	-	(1,252,561)	(948,033)
Cash payments to employees for services	(937,412)	-	(937,412)	(888,369)
Cash payments for insurance claims	-	(12,308,070)	(12,308,070)	(10,968,307)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	-	(1,022,432)	(1,022,432)	(868,088)
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>(880,877)</u>	<u>(392,122)</u>	<u>(1,272,999)</u>	<u>(1,612,041)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
State sources	258,570	-	258,570	150,136
Federal sources	710,599	-	710,599	1,823,773
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>969,169</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>969,169</u>	<u>1,973,909</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Acquisition of capital assets	(168,742)	-	(168,742)	-
Net cash provided by capital financing activities	<u>(168,742)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(168,742)</u>	<u>-</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Earnings on investments	28,265	392,122	420,387	17,245
Net increase (decrease) in cash	<u>(52,185)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(52,185)</u>	<u>379,113</u>
CASH				
Beginning of year	1,001,312	-	1,001,312	622,199
End of year	<u>\$ 949,127</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 949,127</u>	<u>\$ 1,001,312</u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash used for operating activities:				
Operating income (loss)	\$ (906,079)	\$ (563,555)	\$ (1,469,634)	\$ (929,416)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used for operating activities				
Depreciation	37,318	-	37,318	26,069
Donated commodities used	122,052	-	122,052	111,460
(Increase) decrease in				
Accounts receivable	(6,034)	-	(6,034)	17,204
Due from other funds	-	-	-	3,320
Inventories	(20,024)	-	(20,024)	(1,350)
Prepaid expenses	(794)	171,433	170,639	(709,676)
Deferred outflows of resources	28,535	-	28,535	(30,737)
Increase (decrease) in				
Accounts payable	(63,976)	-	(63,976)	(57,625)
Due to other funds	20,677	-	20,677	37
Unearned revenue	32,832	-	32,832	(68,045)
Net OPEB liability - PSERS	27,823	-	27,823	31,431
Net pension liability - PSERS	27,301	-	27,301	(195,028)
Deferred inflows of resources	(180,508)	-	(180,508)	190,315
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>\$ (880,877)</u>	<u>\$ (392,122)</u>	<u>\$ (1,272,999)</u>	<u>\$ (1,612,041)</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE				
Noncash noncapital financing activity				
USDA donated commodities	\$ 122,052	\$ -	\$ 122,052	\$ 111,460

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Private- Purpose Trust	Custodial Funds	Totals	
			2023	2022
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 258,769	\$ 90,142	\$ 348,911	\$ 126,951
Investments	65,000	-	65,000	248,000
Other receivables	-	-	-	6,364
Total assets	<u>323,769</u>	<u>90,142</u>	<u>413,911</u>	<u>381,315</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	<u>11,079</u>	<u>15,109</u>	<u>26,188</u>	<u>801</u>
NET POSITION				
Restricted for student activities	-	75,033	75,033	60,821
Net position held in trust for scholarships	<u>312,690</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>312,690</u>	<u>319,693</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 312,690</u>	<u>\$ 75,033</u>	<u>\$ 387,723</u>	<u>\$ 380,514</u>

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Private- Purpose Trust	Custodial Funds	Totals	
			2023	2022
ADDITIONS				
Receipts from student groups	\$ -	\$ 128,480	\$ 128,480	\$ 69,527
Local contributions	<u>30,372</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>30,372</u>	<u>15,988</u>
Total additions	<u>30,372</u>	<u>128,480</u>	<u>158,852</u>	<u>85,515</u>
DEDUCTIONS				
Student activity disbursements	-	114,268	114,268	64,975
Scholarships awarded and fees paid	<u>37,375</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,375</u>	<u>26,427</u>
Total deductions	<u>37,375</u>	<u>114,268</u>	<u>151,643</u>	<u>91,402</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(7,003)	14,212	7,209	(5,887)
NET POSITION				
Beginning of year	<u>319,693</u>	<u>60,821</u>	<u>380,514</u>	<u>386,401</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 312,690</u>	<u>\$ 75,033</u>	<u>\$ 387,723</u>	<u>\$ 380,514</u>

See accompanying notes

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

(1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Radnor Township School District (the "**District**") operates three elementary schools, a middle school and a high school to provide education and related services to the residents of Radnor Township. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of the School Laws of Pennsylvania as a school district of the third class. The District operates under a locally elected nine-member board form of government (the "**School Board**").

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("**GAAP**") as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("**GASB**") is the authoritative standard-setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

Reporting Entity

GASB has established the criteria for determining the activities, organizations and functions of government to be included in the financial statements of the reporting entity. In evaluating the District as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units which may or may not fall within the District's accountability. The criteria used to evaluate component units for possible inclusion as part of the District's reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. The District is considered to be an independent reporting entity and has no component units.

Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position (deficit) and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government except for fiduciary funds.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flow. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared as further defined below. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements of governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of net position (deficit) presents the financial position of the District which is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and is classified in one of three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowing attributable to acquiring, constructing or improving those assets. The net position of the District is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use is either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Unrestricted net position is the net position that does not meet the definition of "net investment in capital assets" or "restricted net position."

The statement of net position (deficit) includes separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each function of the business-type activities of the District and for each governmental function. Expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service or program and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Except for interfund activity and balances between the funds that underlie governmental activities and the funds that underlie business-type activities, which are reported as transfers and internal balances, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Fund Financial Statements

During the school year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Fiduciary fund financial statements are presented by fund type.

Governmental Funds

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under this basis, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become measurable and available. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable. The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for financial resources restricted, committed or assigned to be used for capital expenditures or for the acquisition, construction of capital facilities, improvements and/or equipment.

The Debt Sinking Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, long-term principal, interest and other related costs.

Revenue Recognition

In applying the "susceptible to accrual concept" under the modified accrual basis, revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers tax revenue to be available if collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period. Deferred inflows of resources is reported in connection with receivables for tax revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Revenue from federal, state and other grants designated for payment of specific District expenditures is recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are reported as unearned revenues until earned. Other receipts are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received.

Expenditure Recognition

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, special termination benefits, other post-employment benefits and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Proprietary Funds

Like the government-wide financial statements, proprietary funds are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations that are primarily financed by user charges. The economic resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining the capital investment and management control. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Allocations of certain costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in proprietary funds. The District reports the following proprietary funds:

The Food Service Fund accounts for the revenues and costs of providing meals to students during the school year.

The Internal Service Fund is used to account for the District's participation in a consortium with other participating school districts and educational agencies to provide a self-insurance program for health and prescription coverage.

These funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary funds' principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary funds are charges for services. Operating expenses for the District's proprietary funds include payroll, employee benefits, supplies and administrative costs. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds reporting focuses on net assets and changes in net assets and are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. The private-purpose trust fund accounts for activities in various scholarship accounts, whose sole purpose is to provide annual scholarships to particular students as described by donor stipulations. Custodial funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of individuals and/or government units and are, therefore, not available to support the District's own programs. The District has one custodial fund consisting of funds held on behalf of the students.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value based upon quoted market prices, except for certificates of deposit which are recorded at cost, which approximates fair value.

Fair Value Measurements of Assets and Liabilities

GAAP defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP establishes a fair value hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs by requiring that the most observable inputs be used when available. Observable inputs are those that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the District. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's assumptions about the inputs market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available in the circumstances. The fair value hierarchy is categorized into three levels based on the inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Valuations based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the District has the ability to access. Since valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily and regularly available in an active market, valuation of these assets and liabilities does not require a significant degree of judgment.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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Level 2 – Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 – Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable, that is, inputs that reflect the District's own assumptions.

Interfund Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/due from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Property Taxes

Taxes are levied on July 1 and are payable in the following periods:

July 1 – August 31	- Discount period, 2% of gross levy
September 1 – October 31	- Face period
November 1 – February 15	- Penalty period, 10% of gross levy
February 28	- Lien date

The County Board of Assessments determines assessed valuations of property, and the taxes are billed and collected by the District. The tax on real estate for public school purposes for fiscal 2022-2023 was 14.2371 mills (\$14.24 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation), which includes an additional levy for the District's sponsorship of the Delaware County Community College of 0.2058 mills (\$0.21 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation). The District experiences very small losses from uncollectible property taxes. Property taxes constitute a lien against real property and usually can be collected in full when title transfers. Only balances that remain after tax sales are written off each year. Accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established by the District for property taxes receivable.

Taxpayers who have a primary residence within the District have the option of paying in three installments. These installments have the following due dates:

Installment One	- August 31
Installment Two	- October 31
Installment Three	- December 31

The discount (two percent) is not applicable to installment payments; however, the penalty (10 percent) will be added if second and third installments are paid subsequent to the due dates.

Prepaid Items and Inventories

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

All inventories are valued at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed, inclusive of ancillary costs.

Property, plant and equipment (net of salvage value) of the District is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives: buildings and improvements – 15-40 years, land improvements – 15-20 years and furniture and equipment – 5-20 years.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The District evaluates prominent events or changes in circumstances affecting capital assets to determine whether impairment of a capital asset has occurred. A capital asset is generally considered impaired if both (a) the decline in service utility of the capital asset is large in magnitude and (b) the event or change in circumstances is outside the normal life cycle of the capital asset. If a capital asset is considered to be impaired, the amount of impairment is measured by the method that most reflects the decline in service utility of the capital asset at the lower of carrying value or fair value for impaired capital assets that will no longer be used by the District. No impairment losses were recognized in the year ended June 30, 2023.

Compensated Absences

District policies permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation, personal and sick days. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a noncurrent liability in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is recorded in the governmental funds financial statements only to the extent they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Deferred amounts on refunding are recorded as a deferred outflow of resources and amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter. All amounts are amortized using the straight-line method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources and uses. Premiums received and discounts paid on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources and uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures except for refundings paid from proceeds which are reported as other financing costs.

Fund Equity

As prescribed by GASB, governmental funds report fund balance in classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the fund can be spent. The District reports the following fund balance classifications:

Nonspendable

Nonspendable fund balances are amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – such as inventory or prepaid insurance or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact – such as a trust that must be retained in perpetuity.

Restricted

Restricted fund balances are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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Committed

Committed fund balances are amounts that can only be used for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the School Board. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School Board removes those constraints by taking the same type of formal action (e.g., resolution).

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by (a) the Business Administrator or (b) an appointed body (e.g., finance committee) or (c) an official to which the District has delegated the authority to assign, modify or rescind amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Assigned fund balance includes (a) all remaining amounts that are reported in governmental funds (other than the General Fund) that are not classified as non-spendable, restricted or committed, and (b) amounts in the General Fund that are intended to be used for a specific purpose. Specific amounts that are not restricted or committed in a special revenue fund or the capital projects fund are assigned for purposes in accordance with the nature of their fund type.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. This classification represents General Fund fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds, and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources—committed, assigned or unassigned—in order as needed.

Per District policy #620, the School Board has set a General Fund maximum unassigned fund balance of not less than 5% and not more than 8% of the following year's expenditure budget in accordance with guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

Comparative Data

Comparative totals for the prior year have been presented in the accompanying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the District's financial position and operations. Certain amounts presented in the prior year have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation. However, presentation of prior year totals by fund and activity type have not been presented in each of the statements since their inclusion would make the statements unduly complex and difficult to read. Summarized comparative information should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022, from which the summarized information was derived.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Implementation of New Accounting Pronouncements

Effective July 1, 2022, the District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 94 "*Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*" and GASB Statement No. 96, "*Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*".

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The objective of GASB Statement No. 94 is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements ("**PPP**"s). As used in this Statement, a PPP is an arrangement in which a government (the transferor) contracts with an operator (a governmental or nongovernmental entity) to provide public services by conveying control of the right to operate or use a nonfinancial asset, such as infrastructure or other capital asset (the underlying PPP asset), for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Some PPPs meet the definition of a service concession arrangement (SCA), which the Board defines in this Statement as a PPP in which (1) the operator collects and is compensated by fees from third parties; (2) the transferor determines or has the ability to modify or approve which services the operator is required to provide, to whom the operator is required to provide the services, and the prices or rates that can be charged for the services; and (3) the transferor is entitled to significant residual interest in the service utility of the underlying PPP asset at the end of the arrangement. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 94 had no impact on the financial statements of the District for the year ended June 30, 2023.

The objective of GASB Statement No. 96 is to provide guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements ("**SBITA**"s) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended. As a result of the implementation of Statement No. 96, the District recognized its right-to-use subscription assets and corresponding subscription liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023.

New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 100, "*Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2024. GASB Statement No. 100 enhances accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability.

GASB Statement No. 101, "*Compensated Absences*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2025. GASB Statement No. 101 will update the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. GASB Statement No. 101 will require that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means.

(2) STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

An annual budget is adopted prior to the beginning of each year for the General Fund on a modified accrual basis of accounting. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required, although project-length financial plans are adopted for the Capital Projects Fund.

The District is required to publish notice by advertisement at least once in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipalities in which it is located, and within 20 days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative offices of the District. Notice that public hearings will be held on the proposed operating budget must be included in the advertisement; such hearings are required to be scheduled at least 10 days prior to when final action on adoption is taken by the School Board.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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After the legal adoption of the budget, the School Board is required to file a copy of the budget with the Pennsylvania Department of Education by July 31. Additional copies of the budget also are required to be filed with the House Education Committee and the Senate Education Committee by September 15.

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major object level. The School Board may make transfers of funds appropriated in any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with Pennsylvania School Code. Management may amend the budget at the sub-function/sub-object level without approval from the School Board. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.

(3) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. At June 30, 2023, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$48,477,788 and the bank balance was \$55,662,307. The District is required by state statute to deposit funds in depositories that are either banks, banking institutions or trust companies located in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. To the extent that such deposits exceed federal insurance, the depositories must pledge as collateral obligations of the United States, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any political subdivision. Under Act 72 of 1971, as amended, the depositories may meet this collateralization requirement by pooling appropriate securities to cover all public funds on deposit. Of the bank balance, \$701,103 was covered by federal depository insurance, and \$30,236,601 was collateralized by the District's depositories in accordance with Act 72 and the collateral was held by the depositories' agent in pooled public funds.

The remaining cash deposits of the District are in the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund ("**PSDLAF**"). Although not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and not subject to regulatory oversight, PSDLAF acts like a money market mutual fund in that its objective is to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, is rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization and is subject to independent annual audit. As of June 30, 2023, PSDLAF was rated as AAAM by a nationally recognized statistical rating agency.

Investments

State statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Treasury bills, time or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or in certificates of deposit when they are secured by proper bond or collateral, repurchase agreements, state treasurer's investment pools or mutual funds.

As of June 30, 2023, the District had the following investments:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Investment Maturities (In Years)</u>			
		<u>Less than 1</u>	<u>1 – 5</u>	<u>6 – 10</u>	<u>11 – 15</u>
Certificates of deposit	\$ 65,000	\$ 65,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
U.S. Treasury bills and strips	<u>5,888,407</u>	<u>2,947,032</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,941,375</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$5,953,407</u>	<u>\$3,012,032</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$2,941,375</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

U.S. Treasury bills and strips were valued using Level 2 inputs.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Custodial Credit Risk

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral that is in the possession of an outside party. The collateral for all of the District's investments are held by the pledging bank's agent in the District's name. The District had no investments subject to custodial credit risk as of June 30, 2023.

Interest Rate Risk

The District's investment policy limits investment maturities in accordance with state statutes as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

The District's investment policy limits its investments that are not backed by the "full faith and credit" of the federal or state government to those with the highest credit rating available for such investments issued by a recognized statistical rating organization.

Restricted Deposits and Investments

The District maintains restricted cash and investment balances held by fiscal agents, which are restricted for the repayment of Qualified School Construction Bonds (**See Note 7**). The total carrying amounts and related bank balances of these cash and investment accounts are \$2,943,266 as of June 30, 2023.

(4) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,952,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,952,500
Construction in progress	<u>22,549,719</u>	<u>9,053,044</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,602,763</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>25,502,219</u>	<u>9,053,044</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,555,263</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	8,523,795	33,520	6,693	8,550,622
Buildings and improvements	137,576,289	68,583	-	137,644,872
Furniture and equipment	28,633,814	870,973	2,020,482	27,484,305
Right-to-use lease equipment	305,087	-	-	305,087
Right-to-use subscription assets	<u>116,321</u>	<u>303,507</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>419,828</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>175,155,306</u>	<u>1,276,583</u>	<u>2,027,175</u>	<u>174,404,714</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Land improvements	(6,509,360)	(291,780)	(6,693)	(6,794,447)
Buildings and improvements	(69,730,551)	(3,342,572)	-	(73,073,123)
Furniture and equipment	(24,273,025)	(1,051,115)	(1,907,650)	(23,416,490)
Right-to-use lease equipment	(109,243)	(61,017)	-	(170,260)
Right-to-use subscription assets	<u>(56,139)</u>	<u>(89,358)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(145,497)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(100,678,318)</u>	<u>(4,835,842)</u>	<u>(1,914,343)</u>	<u>(103,599,817)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>74,476,988</u>	<u>(3,559,259)</u>	<u>112,832</u>	<u>70,804,897</u>
Governmental activities, net	<u>\$ 99,979,207</u>	<u>\$ 5,493,785</u>	<u>\$ 112,832</u>	<u>\$ 105,360,160</u>

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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Business-type activities				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 1,188,343	\$ 168,742	\$ 124,074	\$ 1,233,011
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(992,675)</u>	<u>(37,318)</u>	<u>(124,074)</u>	<u>(905,919)</u>
Business-type activities, net	<u>\$ 195,668</u>	<u>\$ 131,424</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 327,092</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

Governmental activities	
Instruction	\$2,957,635
Instructional student support	557,801
Administrative and financial support services	505,279
Operation and maintenance of plant services	473,018
Pupil transportation	258,785
Student activities	<u>83,324</u>
Total depreciation expense – governmental activities	<u>\$4,835,842</u>
Business-type activities	
Food service	<u>\$ 37,318</u>

As of June 30, 2023, the District had outstanding construction projects to be completed. Construction commitments and the amounts completed as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	<u>Project Amount</u>	<u>Completed Through June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Remaining Commitments</u>
Radnor High School project	<u>\$32,207,420</u>	<u>\$31,602,763</u>	<u>\$604,657</u>

(5) INTERNAL RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2023 is as follows:

<u>Receivable To</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Payable From</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital Projects Fund	\$2,996,931	General Fund	\$2,996,931
General Fund	<u>20,714</u>	Food Service Fund	<u>20,714</u>
	<u>\$3,017,645</u>		<u>\$3,017,645</u>

Interfund balances between funds represent temporary loans recorded at year-end as the result of a final allocation of expenses.

A summary of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Debt Sinking Fund	\$ 210,465	General Fund	\$ 210,465
Capital Projects Fund	4,575,000	General Fund	4,575,000
Non-Major Governmental Fund	<u>45,000</u>	General Fund	<u>45,000</u>
	<u>\$4,830,465</u>		<u>\$4,830,465</u>

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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Transfers from General Fund represent transfers to subsidize costs associated with the acquisition of capital assets, debt service requirements and the community pool program.

(6) NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

The following summarizes the changes in noncurrent liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Amount Due Within One Year</u>
Governmental activities					
General obligation debt					
Bonds payable	\$ 82,835,000	\$ 6,975,000	\$ 19,735,000	\$ 70,075,000	\$ 1,575,000
Notes payable	10,442,000	11,038,000	2,695,000	18,785,000	2,914,000
Qualified school construction bonds	5,065,000	-	-	5,065,000	-
Bond premiums	6,608,750	634,016	2,346,831	4,895,935	402,794
Bond discounts	(153,912)	-	(87,172)	(66,740)	(6,282)
Total general obligation debt	<u>104,796,838</u>	<u>18,647,016</u>	<u>24,689,659</u>	<u>98,754,195</u>	<u>4,885,512</u>
Other noncurrent liabilities					
Leases payable	635,180	401,363	316,602	719,941	315,851
Subscriptions payable	60,217	303,507	55,187	308,537	68,510
Early retirement incentive	159,860	-	34,585	125,275	25,055
Compensated absences	695,970	77,225	-	773,195	73,543
OPEB liability	3,675,318	418,962	2,121,683	1,972,597	-
Net OPEB liability – PSERS	7,383,953	-	1,689,104	5,694,849	-
Net pension liability - PSERS	<u>127,967,546</u>	<u>10,825,752</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>138,793,298</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other noncurrent liabilities	<u>140,578,044</u>	<u>12,026,809</u>	<u>4,217,161</u>	<u>148,387,692</u>	<u>482,959</u>
Total governmental activities	<u>245,374,882</u>	<u>30,673,825</u>	<u>28,906,820</u>	<u>247,141,887</u>	<u>5,368,471</u>
Business-type activities					
Net OPEB liability – PSERS	79,438	27,823	-	107,261	-
Net pension liability - PSERS	<u>1,402,210</u>	<u>27,301</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,429,511</u>	<u>-</u>
Total business-type activities	<u>1,481,648</u>	<u>55,124</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,536,772</u>	<u>-</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>\$246,856,530</u>	<u>\$30,728,949</u>	<u>\$28,906,820</u>	<u>\$248,678,659</u>	<u>\$5,368,471</u>

Noncurrent liabilities of governmental activities are generally liquidated by the General Fund, while noncurrent liabilities of the business-type activities are liquidated by the Food Service Fund.

(7) GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT

General obligation debt is a direct obligation of the District for which full faith and credit are pledged and is payable from unrestricted resources. The District has not pledged any assets as collateral for general obligation debt. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior general obligation debt.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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Qualified School Construction Bonds

The District participates in the Qualified School Construction Bonds ("**QSCB**") program sponsored by the State Public School Building Authority ("**SPSBA**"). The SPSBA was formed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public school facilities under the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Department of Education. The QSCB program was created by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act ("**ARRA**") and allows schools to borrow at nominal or zero percent to fund new construction, renovation and rehabilitation of schools as well as the purchase of land and equipment. The SPSBA issues the bonds through the QSCB program and provides loans to schools for qualified projects. Under the QSCB program the SPSBA receives direct interest subsidy payments from the United States Treasury which are then transferred to the borrowers as a reimbursement of the interest portion of their loan repayments. On December 1, 2010, the District borrowed \$1,500,000 from the SPSBA under the QSCB program. The District is required to deposit \$83,333 annually into a sinking fund through the maturity date of September 15, 2028. On November 1, 2011, the District borrowed \$3,565,000 from the SPSBA under the QSCB program. The District is required to deposit \$198,056 annually into a sinking fund through the maturity date of September 12, 2029. Sinking fund deposits are included as restricted assets held by fiscal agent in the accompanying financial statements.

General obligation debt outstanding as of June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Interest Rate(s)</u>	<u>Original Issue Amount</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Principal Outstanding</u>
General obligation bonds				
Series of 2014B	0.18% - 3.20%	\$6,005,000	02/15/2035	\$ 880,000
Series of 2015B	2.00% - 3.00%	\$4,125,000	02/15/2026	1,185,000
Series of 2019	2.00% - 3.00%	\$9,210,000	08/15/2032	8,945,000
Series of 2019A	2.00% - 3.00%	\$9,945,000	08/15/2034	9,930,000
Series of 2019B	2.00% - 4.00%	\$17,610,000	02/15/2034	16,640,000
Series of 2021	1.00% - 4.00%	\$25,530,000	08/15/2040	25,520,000
Series of 2023	5.00%	\$6,975,000	09/15/2028	<u>6,975,000</u>
Total general obligation bonds				<u>70,075,000</u>
General obligation notes				
Series of 2017A	1.99%	\$9,810,000	08/01/2028	9,175,000
Series of 2022	2.84%	\$11,038,000	09/01/2034	<u>9,610,000</u>
Total general obligation notes				<u>18,785,000</u>
Qualified school construction bonds				
Series of 2010B	6.495%	\$1,500,000	09/15/2028	1,500,000
Series of 2011A	5.088%	\$3,565,000	09/15/2029	<u>3,565,000</u>
Total qualified school construction bonds				<u>5,065,000</u>
Total general obligation debt				<u>\$93,925,000</u>

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on these obligations are as follows:

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

<u>Year ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal Maturities</u>	<u>Interest Maturities</u>	<u>Debt Sinking Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
2024	\$ 4,489,000	\$ 3,107,206	\$ 281,388	\$ 7,877,594
2025	4,637,000	2,964,766	281,390	7,883,156
2026	4,788,000	2,824,297	281,388	7,893,685
2027	4,918,000	2,690,938	281,389	7,890,327
2028	5,104,000	2,516,514	281,389	7,901,903
2029-2033	34,714,000	8,954,943	(4,585,554)	39,083,389
2034-2038	21,965,000	4,574,421	-	26,539,421
2039-2041	<u>13,310,000</u>	<u>812,800</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,122,800</u>
	<u>\$93,925,000</u>	<u>\$28,445,885</u>	<u>\$(3,178,610)</u>	<u>\$119,192,275</u>

(8) LEASES PAYABLE

The District has entered into long-term lease agreements for computer, copier, and mail equipment. Initial lease liabilities were recorded in the amount of \$1,589,659. As of June 30, 2023, the value of the lease liabilities is \$719,941. The leases have interest rates between 0.00% to 5.60%. The estimated useful lives of the equipment were 5 years as of their contract commencements. The value of the capital assets as of June 30, 2023 is \$804,511, net of accumulated amortization of \$785,148, and is included with noncurrent assets on the statement of net position. Future minimum lease payments under these leases are as follows:

<u>Year ending June 30,</u>	
2024	\$330,260
2025	240,204
2026	123,491
2027	71,265
Less: amount representing interest	<u>(45,279)</u>
Present value of minimum lease payments	<u>\$719,941</u>

(9) SUBSCRIPTIONS PAYABLE

The District has entered into long-term subscription agreements for subscription-based information technology arrangements. Initial subscription liabilities were recorded in the amount of \$419,828. As of June 30, 2023, the value of the subscription liabilities is \$308,537. The subscriptions have interest rates between 0.08% and 5.33%. The subscriptions' estimated useful lives were between 3 and 6 years as of their contract commencements. The value of the intangible right-to-use subscription assets as of June 30, 2023 is \$274,331, net of accumulated amortization of \$145,497, and is included with noncurrent assets on the statement of net position (deficit).

Future minimum payments under these subscriptions are as follows:

<u>Year ending June 30,</u>	
2024	\$ 83,834
2025	64,691
2026	67,085
2027	69,567
2028	72,141
Less: amount representing interest	<u>(48,781)</u>
Present value of minimum subscription payments	<u>\$308,537</u>

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

(10) EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE

The District from time to time offers additional retirement incentives known as early retirement incentive plans ("**ERIP**") to senior professional staff and administrators contemplating retirement. There is no contractual requirement for the District to offer ERIP incentives. An ERIP is formally approved by School Board action in the year an ERIP plan is implemented.

In order for an employee to retire and participate in a District sponsored ERIP, the District must first decide whether or not to offer an ERIP in the year the employee is retiring and a specified minimum number of employees must opt into the ERIP. The District's various ERIP plans provide for the payment of specific annuity amounts to the participating retiree or the payments of a specified dollar amount to be applied toward participating retiree healthcare premiums through Medicare eligible age.

The District's liability for its ERIP plans has been reported at the discounted present value of expected future benefit payments in the government-wide financial statements. For the year ended June 30, 2023, 2 retirees received benefits under the District's ERIP plans and the District paid \$34,585 in ERIP benefits to retirees.

As of June 30, 2023, the District had one ERIP plan in effect. The number of participants and the present value of those benefits as of June 30, 2023 are summarized below:

<u>ERIP Began</u>	<u>Participants</u>	<u>Amount</u>
July 1, 2017	1	<u>\$125,275</u>

(11) OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Single-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

The District's other post-employment benefits ("**OPEB**") include a single-employer defined benefit plan that provides medical insurance to all retirees and their dependents. The School Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The OPEB Plan does not issue any financial report and is not included in the report of any public employee retirement system or any other entity.

OPEB Plan Membership

Membership in the OPEB plan consisted of the following at July 1, 2022:

Active participants	560
Vested former participants	-
Retired participants	<u>17</u>
Total	<u>577</u>

Funding Policy

The District's contributions are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. The contribution requirements of retirees are established and may be amended by the School Board.

OPEB Liability

The District's OPEB liability has been measured as of June 30, 2023. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, and by rolling forward the liabilities from the July 1, 2022 actuarial valuation through the measurement date. No significant events or changes in assumptions occurred between the valuation date and the fiscal year end. The OPEB liability is \$1,972,597, all of which is unfunded. As of June 30, 2023, the OPEB liability of \$1,972,597 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The District's change in its OPEB liability for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

Balance as of July 1, 2022	<u>\$ 3,675,318</u>
Changes for the year	
Service cost	329,624
Interest on total OPEB liability	89,338
Differences between expected and actual experience	(1,302,790)
Changes in assumptions	(659,024)
Benefit payments	<u>(159,869)</u>
Net changes	<u>(1,702,721)</u>
Balance as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 1,972,597</u>

OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$95,584. At June 30, 2023, the District had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB plan from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$1,665,388
Changes in assumptions	207,017	752,499
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>112,858</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$319,875</u>	<u>\$2,417,887</u>

\$112,858 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,

2024	\$ (210,520)
2025	(210,520)
2026	(210,520)
2027	(210,520)
2028	(210,520)
Thereafter	<u>(1,158,270)</u>
	<u>\$ (2,210,870)</u>

Sensitivity of the OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the OPEB liability for June 30, 2023, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what the OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
OPEB liability	<u>\$1,757,249</u>	<u>\$1,972,597</u>	<u>\$2,225,178</u>

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Sensitivity of the OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District calculated using the discount rate of 4.06%, as well as what the OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using the discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.06%) or 1 percentage point higher (5.06%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
	<u>3.06%</u>	<u>4.06%</u>	<u>5.06%</u>
OPEB Liability	<u>\$2,126,913</u>	<u>\$1,972,597</u>	<u>\$1,827,213</u>

Actuarial Methods and Significant Assumptions

The OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2023, was determined by rolling forward the OPEB Liability as of July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal
- Discount rate – 4.06% - 20-year high-grade municipal rate index; previously rate of 2.28% was assumed
- Salary growth – 2.5% cost of living adjustment, 1.5% real wage growth, and for teachers and administrators a merit increase which varies from 2.75 to 0%
- Assumed healthcare cost trends – 6.5% in 2022, 6.0% in 2023, and 5.5% in 2024 and 2025; rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2026 to 3.9% in 2075 and later.
- Mortality – PubT-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for teachers. PubG-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for administrators and all other employees. Incorporated into the table are rates projected generationally using Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.

Cost Sharing Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

PSERS provides health insurance premium assistance which is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer OPEB plan for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for health insurance premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program. As of June 30, 2022, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Retirees of PSERS can participate in the health insurance premium assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age

For Class DC members to become eligible for health insurance premium assistance, they must satisfy the following criteria:

- Attain Medicare eligibility with 24 ½ or more eligibility points, or
- Have 15 or more eligibility points and terminated after age 67, and
- Have received all or part of their distributions.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program.

Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was 0.75% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$357,467 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$5,802,110 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.3152 percent, which was an increase of 0.0003 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022. As of June 30, 2023, the OPEB liability of \$5,694,849 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit) and the remaining \$107,261 of the OPEB liability is recorded as a liability in the proprietary fund statement of net position (deficit), and in the business-type activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized negative net OPEB expense of \$208,832. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 53,000	\$ 31,000
Changes in assumptions	644,000	1,370,000
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	16,000	-
Changes in proportions	76,000	56,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>357,467</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$1,146,467</u>	<u>\$1,457,000</u>

\$357,467 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,

2024	\$(168,000)
2025	(100,000)
2026	(108,000)
2027	(132,000)
2028	<u>(160,000)</u>
	<u>\$(668,000)</u>

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022, was determined by rolling forward the PSERS' total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method – entry age normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 4.09% – Standard & Poor's 20-year municipal bond rate
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

Participation rate:

- Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%
- Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the year period ending June 30, 2020.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2022.
- Cost method - amount necessary to assure solvency of premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: market value.
- Participation rate: the actual data for retirees benefiting under the OPEB plan as of June 30, 2021 was used in lieu of the 63% utilization assumption for eligible retirees.
- Mortality tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale.

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the OPEB plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for health insurance premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

<u>OPEB – Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	<u>100.00%</u>	0.50%

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.09%. Under the OPEB plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of health insurance premium assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of health insurance premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The health insurance premium assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the OPEB plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 4.09% which represents the Standard & Poor's 20-year municipal bond rate at June 30, 2022, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual health insurance premium assistance. As of June 30, 2022, retirees' health insurance premium assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The healthcare insurance premium assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on healthcare cost trends as depicted below.

The following presents the net OPEB liability for June 30, 2022, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what net OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	<u>\$5,801,521</u>	<u>\$5,802,110</u>	<u>\$5,802,583</u>

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.09%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (3.09%) or 1-percentage-point higher (5.09%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>3.09%</u>	<u>4.09%</u>	<u>5.09%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	<u>\$6,561,490</u>	<u>\$5,802,110</u>	<u>\$5,166,670</u>

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in the PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on PSERS's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

(12) PENSION PLAN

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees Retirement System ("**PSERS**") and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in PSERS include all full-time public employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.pasers.state.pa.us.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service.

Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) introduced a hybrid benefit with two membership classes and a separate defined contribution plan for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2019. Act 5 created two new hybrid membership classes, Membership Class T-G (Class T-G) and Membership Class T-H (Class T-H) and the separate defined contribution membership class, Membership Class DC (Class DC). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of 3 years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

Benefits are generally equal to 1.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Contributions

Member Contributions

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

Member Contribution Rates				
Membership Class	Continuous Employment Since	Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate	DC Contribution Rate	Total Contribution Rate
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25%
				6.25%
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%
T-E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.00%
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 10.30% After 7/1/21: 10.8%
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	Prior to 7/1/21: 8.25% After 7/1/21: 9.00%
T-H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.25%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%

Shared Risk Program Summary				
Membership Class	Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum
T-E	7.50%	+/-0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T-F	10.30%	+/-0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T-G	5.50%	+/-0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T-H	4.50%	+/-0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was 34.51% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$16,448,234 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$140,222,809 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.3154 percent, which was an increase of 0.0003 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

As of June 30, 2023, the net pension liability of \$138,793,298 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit) and the remaining \$1,429,511 of the net pension liability is recorded as a liability in the proprietary fund statement of net position (deficit), and in the business-type activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized negative net pension expense of \$5,905,006. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 64,000	\$1,213,000
Changes in assumptions	4,187,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	2,379,000
Changes in proportions	1,161,000	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>16,448,234</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$21,860,234</u>	<u>\$3,592,000</u>

\$16,448,234 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,

2024	\$ 1,151,000
2025	967,000
2026	(3,619,000)
2027	<u>3,321,000</u>
	<u>\$ 1,820,000</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability at June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation date – June 30, 2021
- Actuarial cost method – entry age normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.75%
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 improvement scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021 and as of June 30, 2022.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
 - Salary growth rate - decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
 - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) - decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

- Mortality rates - Previously based on the RP-2014 mortality tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 improvement scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global public equity	28.0 %	5.3%
Private equity	12.0 %	8.0%
Fixed income	33.0 %	2.3%
Commodities	9.0 %	2.3%
Infrastructure/MLPs	9.0 %	5.4%
Real estate	11.0 %	4.6%
Absolute return	6.0 %	3.5%
Cash	3.0 %	0.5%
Leverage	(11.0)%	0.5%
	<u>100.0 %</u>	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>6.00%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u> <u>7.00%</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>8.00%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$181,368,613</u>	<u>\$140,222,809</u>	<u>\$105,531,916</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on PSERS' website at www.psers.state.pa.us.

(13) JOINT VENTURES AND JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

Delaware County Vocational Technical School and Delaware Vocational Technical School Authority

The District and the other fourteen Delaware County school districts participate in the Delaware County Vocational Technical School (the "**DCVTS**"). The DCVTS provides vocational-technical training and education to students of the participating school districts. The DCVTS is controlled by a joint Board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts. District oversight of the DCVTS operations is the responsibility of the joint board. The District's share of operating costs for the DCVTS fluctuates based on the District's percentage of enrollment. The District's share of operating costs for 2022-2023 was \$653,284.

The District and the other fourteen Delaware County school districts also participate in a joint venture for the operation of the Delaware County Vocational-Technical School Authority (the "**DCVTSA**"). The DCVTSA oversees acquiring holding, constructing, improving, and maintaining the DCVTSA school buildings. The DCVTSA is controlled by a joint board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts in the DCVTS. During 2022-2023, the District did not have any financial transactions with the DCVTS.

Both the DCVTS and the DCVTSA prepare financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative offices located at 200 Yale Avenue, Morton, Pennsylvania 19070.

Delaware County Community College

The District and twelve other Delaware County schools sponsor the Delaware County Community College (the "**DCCC**"). The DCCC provides higher education programs to the residents of southeastern Pennsylvania. Sponsoring school districts pay a share of the DCCC's operating and debt service costs which fluctuate based on each District's certified market values and in return residents of each of the sponsoring school districts pay a reduced cost to participate in DCCC higher education programs. The sponsoring school districts have also entered into a long-term lease agreement with the DCCC to provide rental payments sufficient to retire the DCCC's outstanding debt obligations. The lease agreement expires in 2032-2033 unless the debt is retired earlier. The District's share of operating costs and rent expense for 2022-2023 was \$1,228,186.

The DCCC prepares financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative offices located at 901 South Media Line Road, Media, Pennsylvania 19063.

The District's future annual lease payments to DCCC are as follows:

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Year ending June 30,

2024	\$ 392,340
2025	464,790
2026	464,697
2027	464,268
2028	464,349
2029-2033	2,271,166
2034-2038	1,213,055
2039-2043	1,032,473
2044-2048	604,846
2049	<u>95,196</u>
	<u>\$7,467,180</u>

Delaware County Intermediate Unit

The District and the other Delaware County school districts are participating members of the Delaware County Intermediate Unit (the "**DCIU**"). The DCIU is a regional educational service agency, established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, which is governed by a joint committee consisting of School Board members from each participating district. The School Board of each participating district must approve the annual operating budget of the DCIU, but the participating districts have no ongoing fiduciary interest or responsibility to the DCIU. The DCIU is a self-sustaining organization that provides a broad array of services to participating districts which include: curriculum development and instructional improvement; educational planning services; instructional material; continuing professional development; pupil personnel services; management services and state and federal liaison services. During 2022-2023, the District contracted with the DCIU for special education services which totaled \$1,107,360.

(14) CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

Government Grants and Awards

The District receives federal, state and local funding under a number of programs. Payments made by these sources under contractual agreements are provisional and subject to redetermination based on filing of reports and audits of those reports. Final settlements due from or to these sources are recorded in the year in which the related services are performed. Any adjustments resulting from subsequent examinations are recognized in the year in which the results of such examinations become known. District officials do not expect any significant adjustments as a result of these examinations.

Litigation

The District is a defendant in various matters of litigation and claims. These matters result from the normal course of business. It is not presently possible to determine the ultimate outcome or settlement cost, if any, of these matters.

(15) RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Significant losses are covered by commercial insurance for all major programs, including workers compensation and employee health accident insurance. For insured programs, there were no significant reductions in insurance coverages during the 2022-2023 year. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The District participates in a consortium with other participating school districts and educational agencies from Delaware County to provide self-insurance programs for health and prescription insurance coverage and related expenses for eligible employees, spouses and dependents. Accordingly, benefit payments plus an administrative charge are made to a third-party administrator, who approves and processes all claims. Since the District has not transferred its risk to the other participants in the consortium, GASB requires that it recognize and measure its claims, liabilities and related expenses. The District accounts for its participation in the consortium in the Internal Service Fund in the accompanying financial statements.

The following table presents the components of the self-insurance claims surplus (liability) and the related changes in the claims surplus (liability) for the year ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Insurance claims surplus (liability) – beginning of year	\$ 9,065,408	\$ 8,355,732
Current year insurance claims, fees and changes in estimates	(13,501,935)	(11,126,719)
Insurance claims and fees paid	<u>13,330,502</u>	<u>11,836,395</u>
Insurance claims surplus (liability) – end of year	<u>\$ 8,893,975</u>	<u>\$ 9,065,408</u>

(16) PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

As a result of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 96, the District made a prior period adjustment to record its subscription liability and right-to-use subscription assets related to subscription agreements.

These prior period adjustments and its effect on net position at July 1, 2022 was an increase in net capital assets of \$60,182 and an increase in subscription liabilities of \$60,217.

(17) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through January 25, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued. Except as noted below, no material subsequent events have occurred since June 30, 2023 that required recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

On November 2, 2023, the District issued \$9,380,000 of general obligation bonds, Series A of 2023, the proceeds from which were to be used towards the planning, designing, constructing, equipping and furnishing of a new Ithan Elementary school, demolition of the existing Ithan Elementary School, and to pay for the costs of issuance.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

Year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 90,545,016	\$ 90,545,016	\$ 93,767,574	\$ 3,222,558
State sources	17,281,539	17,281,539	16,828,468	(453,071)
Federal sources	2,540,701	2,540,701	2,669,522	128,821
Total revenues	<u>110,367,256</u>	<u>110,367,256</u>	<u>113,265,564</u>	<u>2,898,308</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction				
Regular programs	44,417,738	44,419,200	43,783,101	636,099
Special programs	14,510,531	14,510,581	14,943,856	(433,275)
Vocational programs	390,807	390,807	653,284	(262,477)
Other instructional programs	41,000	41,000	310,622	(269,622)
Nonpublic school programs	64,312	64,312	44,624	19,688
Higher education programs	1,228,185	1,228,185	1,228,186	(1)
Total instruction	<u>60,652,573</u>	<u>60,654,085</u>	<u>60,963,673</u>	<u>(309,588)</u>
Support services				
Pupil personnel services	5,002,102	5,002,470	5,206,694	(204,224)
Instructional staff services	5,120,147	5,120,147	4,497,016	623,131
Administrative services	6,571,584	6,570,928	6,426,970	143,958
Pupil health	1,561,591	1,561,591	1,377,425	184,166
Business services	1,385,242	1,385,242	1,319,134	66,108
Operation and maintenance of plant services	9,880,518	9,880,518	9,737,214	143,304
Student transportation services	4,866,736	4,866,736	5,327,166	(460,430)
Support services - central	1,998,290	1,998,290	2,328,892	(330,602)
Other support services	79,950	79,950	79,567	383
Total support services	<u>36,466,160</u>	<u>36,465,872</u>	<u>36,300,078</u>	<u>165,794</u>
Operation of noninstructional services				
Student activities	1,611,157	1,609,933	1,715,240	(105,307)
Community services	6,000	6,000	1,000	5,000
Total operation of noninstructional services	<u>1,617,157</u>	<u>1,615,933</u>	<u>1,716,240</u>	<u>(100,307)</u>
Debt service				
	<u>8,177,633</u>	<u>8,177,633</u>	<u>7,935,553</u>	<u>242,080</u>
Total expenditures	<u>106,913,523</u>	<u>106,913,523</u>	<u>106,915,544</u>	<u>(2,021)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>3,453,733</u>	<u>3,453,733</u>	<u>6,350,020</u>	<u>2,896,287</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of capital assets	1,200	1,200	32,448	31,248
Capital contributions	5,000	5,000	-	(5,000)
Refund of prior year receipts	-	-	(4,248)	(4,248)
Proceeds from right to use arrangements	-	-	303,507	303,507
Transfers out	(1,620,000)	(1,620,000)	(4,830,465)	(3,210,465)
Budgetary reserve	(2,418,850)	(2,418,850)	-	2,418,850
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(4,032,650)</u>	<u>(4,032,650)</u>	<u>(4,498,758)</u>	<u>(466,108)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ (578,917)</u>	<u>\$ (578,917)</u>	<u>1,851,262</u>	<u>\$ 2,430,179</u>
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			<u>31,321,349</u>	
End of year			<u>\$ 33,172,611</u>	

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date									
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.3154%	0.3151%	0.3115%	0.3099%	0.3102%	0.3157%	0.3221%	0.3147%	0.3066%	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 140,222,809	\$ 129,369,756	\$ 153,379,535	\$ 144,979,302	\$ 148,911,401	\$ 155,919,000	\$ 159,623,000	\$ 136,313,000	\$ 121,355,000	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698	\$ 41,716,998	\$ 40,491,077	\$ 39,126,733	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	302.50%	289.77%	351.08%	339.19%	356.50%	370.96%	382.63%	336.65%	310.16%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	61.34%	63.67%	54.32%	55.66%	54.00%	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%	57.24%	

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS - PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date									
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	
Contractually required contribution	\$ 15,720,253	\$ 14,974,245	\$ 14,552,186	\$ 13,878,053	\$ 13,162,803	\$ 12,075,000	\$ 10,247,000	\$ 8,126,000	\$ 6,108,000	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>\$ 15,720,253</u>	<u>\$ 14,974,245</u>	<u>\$ 14,552,186</u>	<u>\$ 13,902,694</u>	<u>\$ 13,166,433</u>	<u>\$ 12,056,294</u>	<u>\$ 10,122,168</u>	<u>\$ 8,411,374</u>	<u>\$ 6,294,135</u>	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	(24,641)	(3,630)	18,706	124,832	(285,374)	(186,135)	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698	\$ 41,716,998	\$ 40,491,077	\$ 39,126,733	
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	33.91%	33.54%	33.31%	32.47%	31.52%	28.68%	24.26%	20.77%	16.09%	

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In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN OPEB LIABILITY - SINGLE EMPLOYER PLAN

Year ended June 30

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY						
Service cost	\$ 329,624	\$ 326,611	\$ 242,929	\$ 239,203	\$ 304,177	\$ 280,485
Interest on total OPEB liability	89,338	69,937	118,826	101,476	122,133	84,585
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	(217,199)	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(1,302,790)	-	(208,907)	-	(532,232)	-
Changes of assumptions	(659,024)	(108,420)	109,707	(84,982)	4,926	239,516
Benefit payments	<u>(159,869)</u>	<u>(100,889)</u>	<u>(148,420)</u>	<u>(104,271)</u>	<u>(124,662)</u>	<u>(121,608)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	(1,702,721)	187,239	114,135	151,426	(442,857)	482,978
Total OPEB liability, beginning	<u>3,675,318</u>	<u>3,488,079</u>	<u>3,373,944</u>	<u>3,222,518</u>	<u>3,665,375</u>	<u>3,182,397</u>
Total OPEB liability, ending	<u>\$ 1,972,597</u>	<u>\$ 3,675,318</u>	<u>\$ 3,488,079</u>	<u>\$ 3,373,944</u>	<u>\$ 3,222,518</u>	<u>\$ 3,665,375</u>
Fiduciary net position as a % of total OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Covered payroll	\$ 41,595,547	\$ 42,721,551	\$ 42,721,551	\$ 35,537,589	\$ 35,537,589	\$ 34,259,984
Net OPEB liability as a % of covered payroll	4.74%	8.60%	8.16%	9.49%	9.07%	10.70%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY -PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date					
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.3152%	0.3149%	0.3113%	0.3099%	0.3102%	0.3157%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,802,110	\$ 7,463,391	\$ 6,726,250	\$ 6,591,083	\$ 6,467,512	\$ 6,432,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	12.52%	16.72%	15.40%	15.42%	15.48%	15.30%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	6.86%	5.30%	5.69%	5.56%	5.56%	5.30%

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In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S OPEB PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS - PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date					
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 368,068	\$ 366,433	\$ 366,472	\$ 355,056	\$ 347,000	\$ 349,000
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>\$ 368,068</u>	<u>\$ 366,433</u>	<u>\$ 366,472</u>	<u>\$ 353,964</u>	<u>\$ 344,302</u>	<u>\$ 342,696</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	1,092	2,698	6,304
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.79%	0.82%	0.84%	0.83%	0.82%	0.82%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

SINGLE AUDIT

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS

Year ended June 30, 2023

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<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal ALN</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>
U.S. Department of Education											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-230354	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	\$ 412,457	\$ 412,457	\$ -	\$ 320,026	\$ 320,026	\$ (92,431)	\$ -
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-220354	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	448,725	270,878	44,377	226,501	226,501	-	-
Total ALN 84.010						683,335	44,377	546,527	546,527	(92,431)	-
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-230354	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	66,627	45,765	-	64,627	64,627	18,862	-
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-220354	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	91,959	(3,072)	-	(3,072)	(3,072)	-	-
Total ALN 84.367						42,693	-	61,555	61,555	18,862	-
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/ Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-230354	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	25,711	6,928	-	9,261	9,261	2,333	-
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/ Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-220354	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	25,826	3,924	(607)	16,623	16,623	12,092	-
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/ Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-210354	07/01/20 - 09/30/21	26,138	18,096	18,096	-	-	-	-
Total ALN 84.365						28,948	17,489	25,884	25,884	14,425	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Achievement	I	84.424	144-230354	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	37,575	17,898	-	11,125	11,125	(6,773)	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Achievement	I	84.424	144-220354	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	37,274	8,596	5,812	9,326	9,326	6,542	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Achievement	I	84.424	144-210354	07/01/20 - 09/30/21	32,233	13,954	13,954	-	-	-	-
Total ALN 84.424						40,448	19,766	20,451	20,451	(231)	-
COVID-19 - ARP ESSER	I	84.425U	223-210354	03/13/20 - 09/30/24	3,702,108	2,557,820	1,451,034	1,105,214	1,105,214	(1,572)	-
COVID-19 - ARP ESSER 2.5%	I	84.425U	224-210354	03/13/20 - 09/30/24	70,333	39,642	(3,836)	-	-	(43,478)	-
COVID-19 - ARP ESSER 7%	I	84.425U	225-210354	03/13/20 - 09/30/24	287,737	120,326	19,209	80,073	80,073	(21,044)	-
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency											
COVID-19 - ESSER Fund Local	I	84.425D	2020-ES-01-34987	03/13/20 - 09/30/22	105,269	44,480	44,480	-	-	-	-
Total ALN 84.425						2,762,268	1,510,887	1,185,287	1,185,287	(66,094)	-

Continued on next page

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal ALN</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>
Passed Through the Delaware County I.U.											
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	N/A	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	1,314	-	-	1,314	1,314	1,314	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	522,846	4,000	-	522,846	522,846	518,846	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/22	513,591	246,722	246,722	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 - ARP I.D.E.A.	I	84.027X	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/23	112,678	59,435	59,435	10,556	10,556	10,556	-
Total ALN 84.027						310,157	306,157	533,402	533,402	529,402	-
Total U.S. Department of Education						3,867,849	1,898,676	2,374,420	2,374,420	405,247	-
U.S. Department of Agriculture											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
State Matching Share	S	N/A	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/23	N/A	152,920	2,752	159,538	159,538	9,370	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/22	N/A	13,619	13,619	-	-	-	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	77,542	-	81,962	81,962	4,420	-
Total ALN 10.553						91,161	13,619	81,962	81,962	4,420	-
P-EBT Local Admin Funds	I	10.649	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	628	-	628	628	-	-
Supply Chain Assistance	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	97,836	-	97,836	97,836	-	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/22	N/A	82,408	82,408	-	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	438,566	-	460,943	460,943	22,377	-
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture											
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	122,052	-	122,052	122,052	-	-
Total ALN 10.555						740,862	82,408	680,831	680,831	22,377	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						985,571	98,779	922,959	922,959	36,167	-
U.S. Department of Health and Social Services											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare											
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	4,251	-	4,251	4,251	-	-

Continued on next page

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Federal ALN</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Homeland Security</u>											
<u>Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency</u>											
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance	I	97.036	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	43,814	39,433	-	39,433	39,433	-	-
Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants						<u>\$ 4,897,104</u>	<u>\$ 1,997,455</u>	<u>\$ 3,341,063</u>	<u>\$ 3,341,063</u>	<u>\$ 441,414</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Total Federal Awards						\$ 4,744,184	\$ 1,994,703	\$ 3,181,525	\$ 3,181,525	\$ 432,044	\$ -
Total State Awards						<u>152,920</u>	<u>2,752</u>	<u>159,538</u>	<u>159,538</u>	<u>9,370</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants						<u>\$ 4,897,104</u>	<u>\$ 1,997,455</u>	<u>\$ 3,341,063</u>	<u>\$ 3,341,063</u>	<u>\$ 441,414</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Special Education Cluster (IDEA) (ALN's 84.027 and 84.173)						<u>\$ 310,157</u>	<u>\$ 306,157</u>	<u>\$ 534,716</u>	<u>\$ 534,716</u>	<u>\$ 530,716</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Child Nutrition Cluster (ALN's 10.553 and 10.555)						<u>\$ 832,023</u>	<u>\$ 96,027</u>	<u>\$ 762,793</u>	<u>\$ 762,793</u>	<u>\$ 26,797</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Source Codes

- D - Direct Funding
- I - Indirect Funding
- S - State Share

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS

June 30, 2023

(1) FEDERAL EXPENDITURES

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants reflects federal expenditures for all individual grants which were active during the fiscal year. Additionally, the Schedule reflects expenditures for certain state grants.

(2) BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The District uses the modified accrual method of recording transactions except as noted for the accounting of donated commodities in Note 3. Revenues are recorded when measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when incurred.

(3) NONMONETARY FEDERAL AWARDS – DONATED FOOD

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania distributes federal surplus food to institutions (schools, hospitals and prisons) and to the needy. Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants under Assistance Listing #10.555 National School Lunch Program and passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture represent federal surplus food consumed by the District during the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

(4) ACCESS PROGRAM

The District participates in the ACCESS Program which is a medical assistance program that reimburses local educational agencies for direct eligible health-related services provided to enrolled special needs students. Reimbursements are federal source revenues but are classified as fee-for-service and are not considered federal financial assistance. The amount of ACCESS funding recognized for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$0.

(5) QUALIFIED SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION BONDS PROGRAM

The District participates in the Qualified School Construction Bonds ("**QSCB**") program sponsored by the State Public School Building Authority ("**SPSBA**"). In conjunction with the QSCB Program, the District receives subsidy reimbursements for a portion of the interest payments made under its loan agreements with the SPSBA. Reimbursements are federal source revenues but are not considered federal financial assistance. The amount of QSCB subsidy payments recognized for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$251,417.

(6) INDIRECT COSTS

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance. No indirect costs were charged to the District's Federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2023.

(7) PRIOR PERIOD CORRECTION

The District omitted \$17,167 of expenditures in the prior year related to Education Stabilization Funds (ALN 84.425D) passed through the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency. This correction has no impact on the current year Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

Year ended June 30, 2023

There were no audit findings for the year ended June 30, 2022.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

**Board of School Directors
Radnor Township School District
Wayne, Pennsylvania**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Radnor Township School District, Wayne, Pennsylvania, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Radnor Township School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 25, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Radnor Township School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BBD, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
January 25, 2024



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR
EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

**Board of School Directors
Radnor Township School District
Wayne, Pennsylvania**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Radnor Township School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Radnor Township School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Radnor Township School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Radnor Township School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Radnor Township School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Radnor Township School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Radnor Township School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Radnor Township School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Radnor Township School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Radnor Township School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Radnor Township School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BBD, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
January 25, 2024

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Year ended June 30, 2023

SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on whether the financial statements of the Radnor Township School District were prepared in accordance with GAAP.
2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the financial statements of the Radnor Township School District are reported in the independent auditor's report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Radnor Township School District, which would be required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over the major federal award programs are reported in the independent auditor's report on compliance for each major program and on internal control over compliance required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the Radnor Township School District expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal programs.
6. There are no audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a).
7. The programs tested as major programs were:

Education Stabilization Fund – Assistance Listing #84.425
8. The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. The Radnor Township School District did qualify as a low-risk auditee.

FINDINGS—FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

None

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS—MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

None