



Cincinnati Public Schools
Hamilton County, OH

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020



2020

CINCINNATI CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, OHIO

Hamilton County, Ohio

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2020**

*Prepared by:
Jennifer Wagner
Treasurer/CFO*



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Introductory Section





**Board of Education ★ City School District of the City of Cincinnati ★ Office of the Treasurer
PO Box 5384 ★ Cincinnati, OH 45201-5384 ★ Phone: 1-513-363-0425 ★ FAX: 1-513-363-0415**

December 30, 2020

To the Honorable Board of Education and
Citizens of the Cincinnati City School District

I am pleased to present the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Board of Education of the Cincinnati City School District (the “District”) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. This report was prepared by the Office of the Treasurer/CFO and includes the report of the independent auditor, Plattenburg & Associates, Inc. The independent auditor’s report concludes that the District’s financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2020 are prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. The independent auditor’s report is included as the first component of the financial section of this report.

This report also contains the financial statements and other financial and statistical data that provide a complete and full disclosure of all material financial aspects of the District. The responsibility for the accuracy of all data presented and its completeness and fairness of presentation rests with the office of the Treasurer/CFO. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District’s activities have been included herein.

The District uses Powerschool’s Business Plus as its general ledger accounting system, e-procurement software, capital asset system, and human resource/payroll system. The general ledger, e-procurement, and capital asset system went live on July 1, 2016 and the HR/payroll system went live on July 1, 2017.

Internal accounting controls are an integral part of this system and are designed to achieve the fundamental objectives of safeguarding assets, providing reasonable assurance that financial transactions are properly recorded, and ensuring that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP. The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgment by management.

Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the Independent Auditor’s Report and provides a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements. This Letter of Transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The District’s MD&A can be found immediately following the Independent Auditors’ Report. This Report can be found on the District’s web site: <http://www.cps-k12.org>.

The District is required to undergo an annual single audit, previously known as an OMB Circular A-133 audit, which is an organization-wide financial statement and federal awards' audit of a non-federal entity that expends \$750,000 or more in federal funds in one year. The single audit is intended to provide assurance to the Federal Government that the District has adequate internal controls in place, and is generally in compliance with program requirements. Information related to the single audit is included in a separately issued single audit report.

Profile of the District

The District includes all of the City of Cincinnati, Amberley Village, Cheviot, Golf Manor, most of the City of Silverton, a part of Fairfax, part of Wyoming and parts of Anderson, Columbia, Delhi, Green and Springfield Townships with a total area of approximately 90 square miles.

The District operates 43 preschool locations (most classrooms are operated within District elementary schools), 43 elementary schools (pre-K-6, pre-K-8), 11 high schools (7-12), 1 3rd to 11th grade school and 3 combination schools (K-12). Through the use of a five-year building and maintenance plan, all facilities are kept in the best operating and physical condition possible. The District has implemented a \$56 million energy conservation program and has completed a \$1.1 billion, 10-year Facilities Master Plan program.

The District's average daily student enrollment (K-12) for the 2019-2020 school year was 36,674 students. The District served 78% of the estimated 46,723 school-aged children (served by the District, Community Schools or non-public schools through an ODE voucher program) residing within its boundaries. The majority of enrolled students were members of ethnic minorities — in the 2019-2020 school year, 61.6% of students were African-American, 22.6% were Caucasian, 6.5% were other/multiracial, 7.9% were Hispanic, 1.4% were Asian or Pacific Islander.

A significant majority of students in the District — 82.3% — were on the federal free or reduced-price lunch plan during the 2019-2020 school year. Ninety percent of the District's elementary schools served students where 80% or more are economically disadvantaged. Approximately 20% of the students attending the District received Special Education needs.

Transportation was provided daily for 18,182 public students, 3,267 for charter school students, and 4,027 for non-public students. Buses traveled an average of 22,199 miles each day. A self-supporting Food Services Department served a total of 5,645,287 meals (which includes 312,700 free meals from March 17, 2020 through June 30, 2020 through the SFSP program.) During the prior year, an average of 23,000 lunches and 16,000 breakfasts were served each day.

Starting in March 2020, the District and the nation has grappled with the effects of the national shutdown and other effects of the Covid-19 pandemic.

The District offers a comprehensive academic curriculum through the following programs: college preparatory classes, Advanced Placement courses, gifted education, vocational programs and a full range of services in special education. The District provides tutorial help, resource rooms, speech/language therapy, psychological services and counseling. In addition to academic and related services, the District offers students opportunities to participate in a wide range of extracurricular activities to extend learning and increase enjoyment of school.

The Board of Education of the Cincinnati City School District (the Board) is a body both political and corporate, charged with the responsibility of managing and controlling affairs of the District and is, together with the District, governed by the general laws of the State of Ohio (Ohio Revised Code). The Board is comprised of seven (7) members who are elected for overlapping four-year terms.

The Board members during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 were:

Board Members	Current Term Commenced	Current Term Expires
Carolyn Jones, President	01/01/2020	12/31/2023
Ryan Messer, Vice President	01/01/2018	12/31/2021
Melanie Bates	01/01/2018	12/31/2021
Eve Bolton	01/01/2020	12/31/2023
Pamela Bowers	03/27/2019	12/31/2021
Ben Lindy	01/01/2020	12/31/2023
Mike Moroski	01/01/2018	12/31/2021

The Superintendent is the chief executive officer of the District, responsible directly to the Board for all educational and support operations. The Superintendent is appointed by the Board for a term not longer than five years and is responsible for administering Board-adopted policies, expected to provide leadership in all phases of policy formulation and is the chief advisor to the Board on all aspects of the educational program and total operation of the schools governed by the Board.

The Cincinnati Board of Education named Mrs. Laura Mitchell as Superintendent effective August 1, 2017. Her most recent contract is for the period August 1, 2020 thru July 31, 2024. Mrs. Mitchell has over three decades experience in the education field.

The Treasurer/CFO is appointed by the Board for a term not longer than five years and serves as the chief financial officer of the Board of Education and, with the president of the Board of Education, executes all conveyances made by the Board of Education. The Treasurer is responsible directly to the Board for maintaining all financial records, issuing all payments, maintaining custody of all District funds and assets and investing idle funds as specified by Ohio Law.

The Cincinnati Board of Education appointed Mrs. Jennifer M. Wagner, as Treasurer/Chief Financial Officer on February 9, 2015. Currently, Mrs. Wagner is serving a 3-year contract commencing from August 1, 2018 thru July 31, 2021.

Mrs. Wagner, who joined the district in October 1993, has led various CPS business operations during her tenure. Mrs. Wagner, has served as Chief Information Officer (CIO), providing executive oversight to all aspects of information management and technology; Director of Student Information Systems, responsible for student databases; and Director of Total Quality Management, an initiative to infuse total quality management principles and strategic planning into the district's transportation department since December 2011. During transition periods, Mrs. Wagner stepped up twice to fill vacant positions, as Interim Business Executive in 2002 and as Assistant Treasurer/Controller in January 2006.

Prior to joining CPS, Mrs. Wagner, a Certified Public Accountant, was Vice President/Controller for General Polymers Corporation. Mrs. Wagner received her BS in Accounting from Virginia Tech in Blacksburg, Virginia and currently holds CPA and Ohio School Treasurer licenses.

Local Economic Condition and Outlook

The economy of the District is based on a wide diversity of industry located in the District's geographic territory. The major sources of revenue to the District are largely derived from local property taxes on real and personal property, but also include financial aid from the State of Ohio. Other funds, such as lunch and special classes are funded for their expenditures by designated State and Federal grants.

The City of Cincinnati, the largest governmental subdivision within the District's boundaries, was founded in 1788, chartered as a village in 1802, and incorporated in 1819, is the hub of the metropolitan area ranking second in Ohio and sixteenth in the United States in value of manufacturing output. Located strategically on the Ohio River, it has developed into a major industrial and shipping center. As a major shipping route, the Ohio River handles as much tonnage as the St. Lawrence Seaway and the Panama Canal combined.

A transportation and industrial center since the early development of the territory west of the Appalachians, the Cincinnati Metropolitan Area has developed into a major center for insurance and finance companies; wholesaling and retailing; government installation, medical services, service industries, as well as manufacturing.

Metropolitan Cincinnati was expanded to include 15 counties: Hamilton, Warren, Clermont, Butler and Brown counties in Ohio; Dearborn, Union and Ohio counties in Indiana; and Kenton, Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Grant, Gallatin and Pendleton counties in Kentucky.

In 2020, the City issued 10,517 permits for all construction, including new construction and construction on existing residential and non-residential property, with an estimated cost of \$1,071,062,000. This represents a 27.02% increase from the estimated cost values over the 2019 fiscal year. The number of permits issued for new residential increased by approximately 27.2% from 2019.

Among the Metropolitan Area's more prominent manufacturing groups are transportation equipment, which includes aircraft engines and motor vehicle parts; food and kindred products; metal working and general industrial machinery; chemicals; fabricated metal products; and printing and publishing. This diverse economic base continues to be a source of stability for the area, protecting it from severe peaks and valleys in the business cycle. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics estimated total employment in Hamilton County at 514,000 in March 2020. According to the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, the State of Ohio unemployment rate was 5.8% in March 2020 but rose to 11.0% in June 2020 compared to the national unemployment rates of 4.4% in March 2020 and 11.1% in June 2020. These increases were a direct result of the national shutdown which started in March 2020 related to the Covid-19 pandemic.

More than half of the nation's population, manufacturers, and purchasing power are located within 600 miles of Greater Cincinnati. The corporate headquarters of numerous firms are located in the Metropolitan Area, including nine Fortune 500 corporations: Kroger Company, Procter & Gamble, Macy's, Ashland Inc., Fifth Third Bancorp, Omnicare, General Cable Corp, AK Steel, Western & Southern Financial Group, and American Financial Group.

The Metropolitan Area is a growing center for international business, with approximately 1,000 firms engaged in international trade, generating \$28.7 billion in export sales. The Metropolitan area is the 11th largest center of export sales in the United States. Major export products include jet engines, plastics, machinery, computers and software technology and consumer goods. Nearly 400 Greater

Cincinnati firms are owned by foreign firms from Japan, Germany, France, Canada, and the United Kingdom among other countries. The Metropolitan Area exports more than any other Metropolitan Area in Ohio.

Long-term Financial Planning

During fiscal year 2007 the District fully implemented the Fiscal Responsibility Plan. The District continues to identify and execute further opportunities to reduce costs and right-size staffing levels.

The District continues to see the results of its long-term financial planning. The District met or exceeded its budget goal for the tenth straight year. We were again able to meet this goal because of our continuing effort to right-size the District, aggressively monitoring and evaluating spending and the District is making aggressive efforts to attract and retain students.

Facilities Master Plan (FMP) Surges Forward

The District's ten-year, \$1.1 billion Facilities Master Plan (FMP) officially launched with the passage of a \$480 million bond issue in May 2003. During the period from January 2005 through August 2015, the District renovated or constructed new a total of 49 schools. In August 2015, CPS moved into its final building project, a newly renovated Walnut Hills High School. Three demolition projects were added to the FMP and were completed in November 2015; thus completing our Facilities Master Plan project. The District's new schools are distinctive, eye-catching buildings, with technology-ready classrooms and energy efficient features. The buildings provide an abundance of natural light and include outdoor educational areas. As state-of-the-art, 21st century schoolhouses, these buildings have quickly become local landmarks and community anchors. During the spring and summer of 2016, in response to a growing demand for additional preschool seats, Cincinnati Public Schools renovated and reopened one of the schools left vacant by the Facilities Master Plan by converting it to the new Rising Stars Academy on Vine. In addition, the district leased space in two other locations to accommodate additional preschool seats.

During 2019, the District issued \$22,000,000 in Certificates of Participation. The Project Facilities consist of, acquisition of and construction of improvements to the building formerly known as the Mercy High School; acquiring and making improvements to the Clifton Area Neighborhood School building; making improvements at Carthage Neighborhood School; and making improvements to LEAP Academy North Fairmount. The majority of the construction work was completed in fiscal year 2019 and 2020, with the remainder to be completed in fiscal year 2021.

The District's 10-year rebuilding plan will generate an economic impact of \$2.35 billion for Greater Cincinnati, including creating 2,339 jobs and \$718 million in wages, according to a University of Cincinnati study. To help more businesses get a piece of that pie, the district has revamped its policies to generate more opportunities for Small Business Enterprises (SBE), Minority Business Enterprises (MBE) and Women Business Enterprises (WBE). The District's expanded Supplier Diversity Program is working to cultivate new relationships with a broader base of businesses. Beginning February 2010 a new initiative increased MBE participation to twenty-two percent (22%) for the last 13 projects bid. We are meeting the Board's goal of 20-25% for MBE participation. Our participation levels exceed the performance of other public capital projects in the area.

Historic Combination Preschool and K-12 Levy

In spring of 2016, Cincinnati Public Schools began preparing for a historic levy campaign that involved working with multiple district stakeholders to put before voters a combined five-year, emergency levy to raise \$48 million annually. Of this amount, approximately \$15 million is earmarked to expand quality preschool seats in CPS as well as through community-based preschool providers. The other \$33 million would support and expand district technology for students; college, career and workforce readiness initiatives; new programming for neighborhood schools; and provide essential educational services in response to the district's growing enrollment. The levy request was developed for the November 8, 2016 ballot. Later provided with a ballot number of Issue 44, it passed with a 62 percent approval rate, the highest margin in CPS levy history. Subsequent to fiscal year end, the voters were asked to renew this levy in November 2020 and it was overwhelming renewed.

Awards and Acknowledgments

GFOA Certificate of Achievement

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting (Certificate of Achievement) to the District for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

The Certificate of Achievement is the highest form of recognition for excellence in state and local government financial reporting. The June 30, 2019 CAFR was the nineteenth consecutive CAFR prepared by the District to receive this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a governmental unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized CAFR, whose contents conform to program standards. Such reports must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report continues to conform to the Certificate of Achievement program requirements, and we are submitting it to the GFOA.

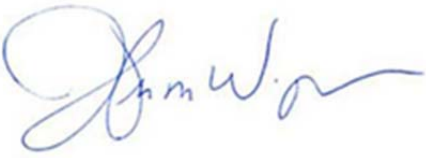
Independent Audit

State statute requires an annual audit be performed by the Auditor of State or by an independent certified public accountant approved by the Auditor of State. Plattenburg & Associates, Inc. has performed the District Audit for fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. In addition to meeting the requirements of state statutes, the audit was also designed to meet the requirements of the federal Single Audit Act and Uniform Guidance. Generally accepted auditing standards and the standards set forth in the General Accounting Office's Government Auditing Standards were used by the auditors in conducting the engagement. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports on internal controls and compliance with applicable laws and regulations can be found in a separately issued report.

Acknowledgments

The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the entire staff of the Treasurer's Department. I would like to express my sincere appreciation to the treasurer's department team in their coordinated efforts in completing this report. I am also grateful for the professional services of Plattenburg & Associates, Inc., for their assistance. Due credit should also be given to the Board of Education and the Superintendent for their leadership and support in planning and conducting the operations of the District in a responsible and progressive manner.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Jm Wagner". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first letters of the first and last names being capitalized and prominent.

Jennifer M. Wagner
Treasurer/CFO

Cincinnati City School District Hamilton County, Ohio

List of Principal Officers June 30, 2020

Members of the Board of Education

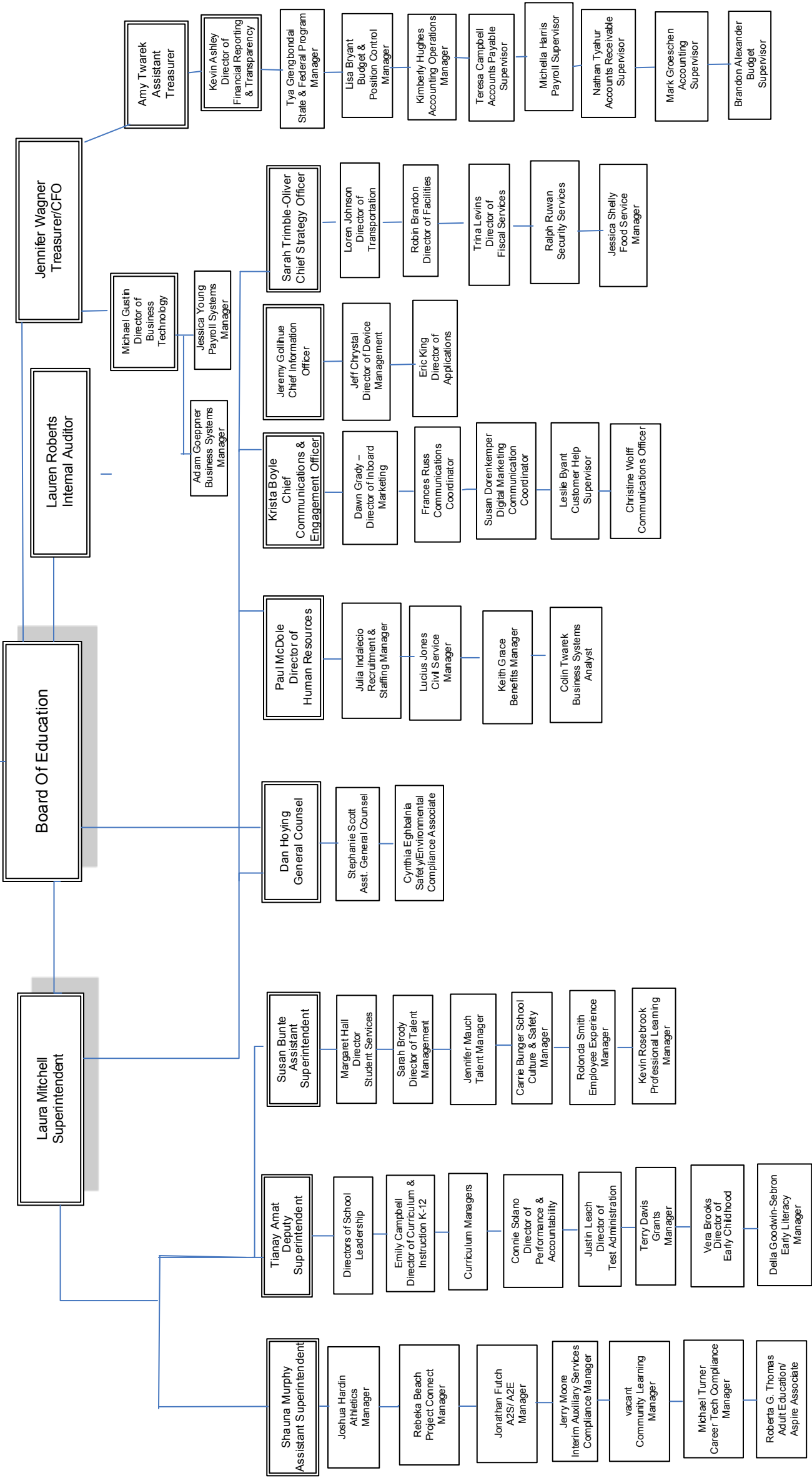
<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Carolyn Jones	President	December 31, 2023
Ryan Messer	Vice President	December 31, 2021
Melanie Bates	Member	December 31, 2021
Eve Bolton	Member	December 31, 2023
Pamela Bowers	Member	December 31, 2021
Ben Lindy	Member	December 31, 2023
Mike Moroski	Member	December 31, 2021

District Administration

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>
C. Laura Mitchell	Superintendent
Jennifer M. Wagner	Treasurer/CFO
Tianay Amat	Deputy Superintendent
Susan Bunte	Assistant Superintendent
Shauna Murphy	Assistant Superintendent
Daniel J. Hoying	General Counsel
Sarah Trimble- Oliver	Chief Strategy Officer
Krista Boyle	Chief Communications and Engagement Officer
Paul McDole, Jr.	Director of Human Resources
Jeremy Gollihue	Chief Information Officer

Cincinnati Public Schools Organizational Chart

Students, Families, Employers, Taxpayers, Citizens





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Cincinnati Public Schools
Ohio**

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2019

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO



Financial Section

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Cincinnati City School District
Hamilton County
2651 Burnet Avenue
Cincinnati, OH 45219

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cincinnati City School District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to previously present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedules and schedules of pension information and other postemployment information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 30, 2020, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.
Cincinnati, Ohio
December 30, 2020

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Unaudited)

The discussion and analysis of the Cincinnati City School District's (the District) financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the transmittal letter, notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2020 are as follows:

- Net position of governmental activities decreased \$106,171,707 which represents a 48% decrease from 2019. Most of the decrease in net position relates to the change in net pension liability and other post employment benefits liability.
- General revenues accounted for \$556,433,184 in revenue or 80% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$135,059,094 or 20% of total revenues of \$691,492,278.
- The District had \$797,663,985 in expenses related to governmental activities; \$135,059,094 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of \$556,433,184 were also used to provide for these programs.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. The General, Schoolwide Building Program and Debt Service funds are the major funds of the District.

Government-wide Financial Statements

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the District to provide programs and activities, the view of the District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2020?" The Government-wide Financial Statements answer this question. These statements include *all assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources* using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Unaudited)

These two statements report the District's *net position* and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the District as a whole, the financial position has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, both financial and non-financial. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Government-wide Financial Statements, overall financial position of the District is presented in the following manner:

- **Governmental Activities** – Most of the District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation of non-instructional services, extracurricular activities and interest and fiscal charges.

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the District's major funds is presented in the Fund Financial Statements (see Table of Contents). Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the District's major funds. The District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the District's most significant funds.

Governmental Funds - Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual* accounting, which measures cash and all other *financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term view* of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental *activities* (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental *funds* is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Fund - The District utilizes an internal service fund to report activities that provide services for the District's other programs and activities. The Proprietary fund is reported in the same way that all activities are reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities.

Fiduciary Funds - Fiduciary Funds are used to account for resources held for the benefits of parties outside the government. Fiduciary Funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs.

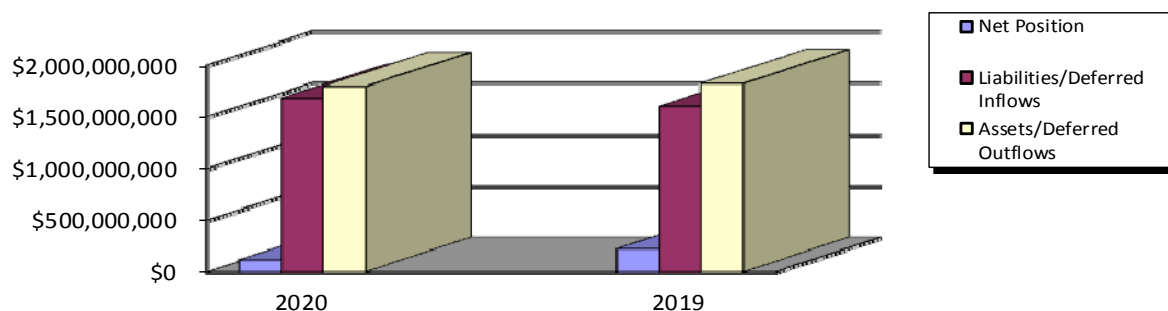
The District as a Whole

As stated previously, the Statement of Net Position looks at the District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the District's net position for 2020 compared to 2019:

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Unaudited)

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2020	2019
Assets:		
Current and Other Assets	\$668,275,464	\$663,485,205
Net OPEB Asset	30,452,214	28,486,390
Capital Assets	929,072,542	939,270,757
Total Assets	1,627,800,220	1,631,242,352
Deferred Outflows of Resources:		
Deferred Charge on Refunding	20,233,604	22,263,411
OPEB	15,791,407	10,498,391
Pension	129,258,824	157,489,026
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	165,283,835	190,250,828
Liabilities:		
Other Liabilities	68,794,134	55,918,074
Long-Term Liabilities	1,201,880,468	1,206,168,493
Total Liabilities	1,270,674,602	1,262,086,567
Deferred Inflows of Resources:		
Property Taxes	310,078,303	234,902,932
Grants and Other Taxes	12,608,000	12,760,000
OPEB	55,722,234	51,071,632
Pension	28,831,392	39,330,818
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	407,239,929	338,065,382
Net Position:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	412,152,069	398,894,693
Restricted	110,572,348	104,999,266
Unrestricted	(407,554,893)	(282,552,728)
Total Net Position	\$115,169,524	\$221,341,231



Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. At June 30, 2020, the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$115,169,524.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Unaudited)

At year-end, capital assets represented 57% of total assets. Capital assets include land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures, and equipment, and vehicles. Capital assets, net of related debt to acquire the assets at June 30, 2020, totaled \$412,152,069. These capital assets are used to provide services to the students and are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A portion of the District's net position, \$110,572,348 represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they must be used. The external restriction will not affect the availability of fund resources for future use.

Current assets increased from the prior year primarily due to an increase in property tax receivable amounts. Capital assets decreased due to depreciation expense being larger than current year additions. Long term liabilities decreased due to a decrease in the Net OPEB Liability along with the District continually making payments on their outstanding debt.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal years 2020 and 2019.

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Unaudited)

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2020	2019
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services	\$9,032,675	\$10,196,926
Operating Grants	126,026,419	115,959,547
Capital Grants	0	10,000,000
Total Program Revenues	135,059,094	136,156,473
General Revenue:		
Property Taxes	285,956,680	316,433,590
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	39,576,779	52,023,335
Grants and Entitlements	209,330,914	221,214,780
Other	21,568,811	17,821,055
Total Revenues	691,492,278	743,649,233
Program Expenses:		
Instruction	441,390,820	324,960,104
Support Services:		
Pupil and Instructional Staff	73,382,354	49,844,200
General and School Administrative, Fiscal and Business	54,658,079	38,042,206
Operations and Maintenance	54,628,148	44,051,457
Pupil Transportation	38,836,300	47,233,789
Central	23,754,667	37,416,021
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	79,138,940	67,937,496
Extracurricular Activities	6,980,820	6,850,255
Interest and Fiscal Charges	24,893,857	26,859,817
Total Expenses	797,663,985	643,195,345
Change in Net Position	(106,171,707)	100,453,888
Beginning - Net Position, Restated	221,341,231	120,887,343
Ending - Net Position	\$115,169,524	\$221,341,231

The District's revenues primarily came from two main sources: property taxes levied for general and debt service purposes, and grants and entitlements which comprised 72% of the District's revenues for governmental activities.

The District depends greatly on property taxes as a revenue source. The unique nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. The overall revenues generated by a levy will not increase solely as a result of inflation. As an example, a homeowner with a home valued at \$100,000 and taxed at 1.0 mill would pay \$35.00 annually in taxes. If three years later the home were reappraised and increased to \$200,000 (and this inflationary increase in value is comparable to other property owners) the effective tax rate would become .5 mills and the owner would

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still pay \$35.00.

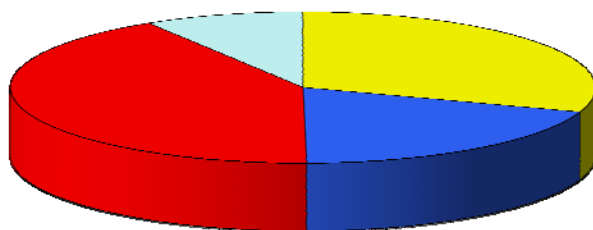
Thus, Ohio districts dependent upon property taxes are hampered by a lack of revenue growth and must regularly return to the voters to maintain a constant level of service.

Property taxes made up 41% of governmental activities for the District in fiscal year 2020. The District's reliance upon tax revenues is demonstrated in the following graph:

Governmental Activities

Revenue Sources

Revenue Sources	2020	Percent of Total
General Grants	\$209,330,914	30%
Program Revenues	135,059,094	20%
General Tax Revenues	285,956,680	41%
Other Revenues	61,145,590	9%
Total Revenues	<u>\$691,492,278</u>	<u>100%</u>



Property tax revenues decreased mainly due to advances available from the county auditor decreasing due to a postponed payment deadline because of the COVID-19 pandemic. The overall expenses for the District increased primarily due to changes in assumptions and benefits by the Statewide pension system.

Instruction comprises 55% of governmental program expenses. Support services expenses were 31% of governmental program expenses. All other expenses including interest and fiscal charges were 14%. Interest expense was attributable to the outstanding bond and borrowing for capital projects.

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements.

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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Table 3
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Instruction	\$441,390,820	\$324,960,104	(\$401,521,990)	(\$273,206,010)
Support Services:				
Pupil and Instructional Staff	73,382,354	49,844,200	(46,104,481)	(36,255,239)
School Administrative, General				
Administration, Fiscal and Business	54,658,079	38,042,206	(47,937,758)	(32,084,710)
Operations and Maintenance	54,628,148	44,051,457	(53,874,985)	(43,146,614)
Pupil Transportation	38,836,300	47,233,789	(34,334,380)	(44,020,737)
Central	23,754,667	37,416,021	(23,442,398)	(37,263,451)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	79,138,940	67,937,496	(25,118,797)	(20,567,272)
Extracurricular Activities	6,980,820	6,850,255	(5,376,245)	6,364,978
Interest and Fiscal Charges	24,893,857	26,859,817	(24,893,857)	(26,859,817)
Total Expenses	<u>\$797,663,985</u>	<u>\$643,195,345</u>	<u>(\$662,604,891)</u>	<u>(\$507,038,872)</u>

The District's Funds

The District has three major governmental funds: the General Fund, the Schoolwide Building Program Fund and the Debt Service Fund. Assets of these funds comprised \$582,039,486 (87%) of the total \$667,869,801 governmental fund assets.

General Fund: Fund balance at June 30, 2020 was \$131,806,191. Fund balance decreased \$80,905,668 from the prior year. The primary reason for the decrease in fund balance was due to a large amount being transferred out of the fund during the 2020.

Schoolwide Building Project Fund: Fund balance at June 30, 2020 was (\$13,758,323). Fund balance decreased \$4,013,471 from the prior year. The primary reason for the decrease in fund balance was due to the total expenditures exceeding the amount that was transferred into the fund.

Debt Service Fund: Fund balance at June 30, 2020 was \$48,850,817. Fund balance decreased \$2,886,478 from the prior year. The primary reason for the decrease in fund balance was due to a decrease in property tax revenues compared to the prior year.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2020, the District amended its general fund budget, however none were significant. The District uses site-based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management. During the course of the year, the District revised the Budget in an attempt to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures.

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For the General Fund, final budget basis estimated revenue was \$624,070,547, compared to original budget estimates of \$595,787,613. There was a difference of \$28,282,934 when comparing the original budget to the final budget. The District's ending unobligated actual fund balance for the General Fund was \$78,521,354.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At fiscal year end, the District had \$929,072,542 invested in land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures, and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2020 balances compared to fiscal year 2019:

Table 4
Capital Assets at Year End
(Net of Depreciation)

	Governmental Activities	
	2020	2019
Land	\$40,718,237	\$40,718,237
Construction in Progress	1,874,944	12,816,088
Land Improvements	5,174,770	4,373,189
Buildings and Improvements	878,407,450	878,918,824
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	2,790,946	2,317,823
Vehicles	106,195	126,596
Total Net Capital Assets	<u>\$929,072,542</u>	<u>\$939,270,757</u>

Capital assets decreased due to depreciation expense exceeding current year additions. See Note 9 to the basic financial statements for further details on the District's capital assets.

Debt

At fiscal year end, the District had \$540,427,869 in debt outstanding, \$29,860,000 due within one year. Table 5 summarizes debt outstanding at year end.

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(Unaudited)

Table 5
Outstanding Debt at Year End

	Governmental Activities	
	2020	2019
Bonds:		
School Improvement Refunding 2018	\$69,895,000	\$70,660,000
School Improvement Refunding 2005	8,780,000	17,620,000
School Improvement Refunding 2006	264,105,000	279,640,000
School Improvement Refunding 2010	0	5,800,000
Energy Conservation 2010	21,715,000	21,715,000
Energy Conservation 2011	3,000,000	3,000,000
Energy Conservation 2012	25,110,000	26,250,000
Premiums General Obligation Bonds	22,540,142	24,418,488
Capital Leases:		
Certificate of Participation 2019	19,425,000	20,125,000
Refunding Certificate of Participation 2015	27,650,000	28,225,000
Refunding Certificate of Participation 2014	69,985,000	70,855,000
Premium on Certificates of Participation	1,234,509	1,303,093
Premium on Refunding Certificates of Participations	6,988,218	7,525,774
Total Long-Term Debt	<u>\$540,427,869</u>	<u>\$577,137,355</u>

See Notes 12-13 to the basic financial statements for further details on the District's long-term obligations.

Economic Factors

The Board of Education and administration closely monitor revenue and expenditures in accordance with the financial forecast. The District has communicated to community stakeholders its reliance upon their support for its operations and that it will continue to work diligently to plan expenditures, carefully staying within the District's five-year financial plan.

The economy of the District is based on a wide diversity of industry. The major sources of revenue to the District are local property taxes on real and personal property, along with State aid. Other program expenditures, such as those for the free and reduced lunch program and special needs classes and those to meet the requirements of Every Student Succeeds Act, are funded by designated State and Federal grants.

The District's revenues decreased by 7.0% and expenses increased by 24.0% from prior year amounts on the full-accrual basis.

The economy, changes in federal and state funding amounts and varying spending restrictions on funding received will challenge the District's budget while continuing current successful programs and implementing new initiatives. In March 2020, COVID-19 brought with it new challenges, including uncertainty regarding future funding, the need for enhanced safety protocols and the need for additional resources to continue to provide a safe and healthy environment for students and staff. Major initiatives

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include the District's My Tomorrow technology and college and workforce readiness initiative, Vision 2020, a multiyear plan to strengthen neighborhood schools through rigorous curriculum, specialized program focuses and preschool expansion through partnerships with Cincinnati Preschool Promise initiative (\$15 million of the District's \$48 million emergency levy that passed in November 2016 supports this initiative). As a result of the challenges mentioned above, it is imperative that the School District's Management continue to carefully plan in order to provide the resources required to meet the student needs over the next several years. Strategies will need to be developed to be able to cope with the increasing needs of the School District's student population and matching costs with the financial structure that exists, which combines the local revenue and the State foundation funding. The current varying economic conditions of the State, along with the rising cost of materials and labor, present funding challenges. The School District Administration acknowledges that fact and knows that it must be creative in managing its budget. The diverse economic base in industry will continue to be a source of stability for the area, protecting it from severe peaks and valleys in the business cycle.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Treasurer/CFO of the Cincinnati City School District, 2651 Burnet Avenue, P.O. Box 5384, Cincinnati, Ohio 45201-5384.

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2020

	Governmental Activities
Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$219,560,589
Restricted Cash and Investments	29,572,788
Receivables (Net):	
Taxes	378,537,179
Accounts	1,861,989
Interest	406,401
Intergovernmental	37,022,310
Prepaid	402,303
Inventory	911,905
Net OPEB Asset	30,452,214
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	42,593,181
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	886,479,361
Total Assets	1,627,800,220
Deferred Outflows of Resources:	
Deferred Charge on Refunding	20,233,604
Pension	129,258,824
OPEB	15,791,407
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	165,283,835
Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	19,794,600
Accrued Wages and Benefits	39,062,062
Contracts Payable	949,984
Retainage Payable	64,322
Accrued Interest Payable	1,812,166
Claims Payable	7,111,000
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	35,611,554
Due In More Than One Year	
Net Pension Liability	568,126,147
Net OPEB Liability	65,647,954
Other Amounts	532,494,813
Total Liabilities	1,270,674,602
Deferred Inflows of Resources:	
Property Taxes	310,078,303
Grants and Other Taxes	12,608,000
Pension	28,831,392
OPEB	55,722,234
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	407,239,929
Net Position:	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	412,152,069
Restricted for:	
Debt Service	50,542,945
Capital Projects	2,572,434
State and Federal Grants	56,025,206
Permanent Fund:	
Expendable	663,729
Nonexpendable	768,034
Unrestricted	(407,554,893)
Total Net Position	\$115,169,524

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	
	Expenses			Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$302,428,219	\$5,037,581	\$824,554	(\$296,566,084)
Special	119,969,039	887,754	26,280,754	(92,800,531)
Vocational	7,728,154	143,529	3,290,239	(4,294,386)
Other	11,265,408	89,895	3,314,524	(7,860,989)
Support Services:				
Pupil	43,710,683	101,265	12,480,309	(31,129,109)
Instructional Staff	29,671,671	1,095,608	13,600,691	(14,975,372)
General Administration	344,513	0	0	(344,513)
School Administration	42,693,014	71,398	5,776,127	(36,845,489)
Fiscal	10,203,199	7,295	752,735	(9,443,169)
Business	1,417,353	0	112,766	(1,304,587)
Operations and Maintenance	54,628,148	19,621	733,542	(53,874,985)
Pupil Transportation	38,836,300	212,691	4,289,229	(34,334,380)
Central	23,754,667	0	312,269	(23,442,398)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	79,138,940	1,030,242	52,989,901	(25,118,797)
Extracurricular Activities	6,980,820	335,796	1,268,779	(5,376,245)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	24,893,857	0	0	(24,893,857)
Total Governmental Activities	\$797,663,985	\$9,032,675	\$126,026,419	(\$662,604,891)
General Revenues:				
Property Taxes Levied for:				
				263,399,490
				22,557,190
				209,330,914
				39,576,779
				7,476,478
				14,092,333
				556,433,184
				Change in Net Position
				(106,171,707)
				Net Position - Beginning of Year
				221,341,231
				Net Position - End of Year
				\$115,169,524

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2020

	General	Schoolwide Building Program	Debt Service	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets:					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$122,140,909	\$10,563,795	\$16,774,888	\$60,413,334	\$209,892,926
Restricted Cash and Investments	0	0	29,508,466	64,322	29,572,788
Receivables (Net):					
Taxes	347,649,208	0	30,887,971	0	378,537,179
Accounts	1,861,989	0	0	0	1,861,989
Interest	257,615	0	148,786	0	406,401
Intergovernmental	12,608,000	0	0	24,414,310	37,022,310
Interfund	9,262,000	0	0	0	9,262,000
Prepaid	131,527	244,332	0	26,444	402,303
Inventory	0	0	0	911,905	911,905
Total Assets	493,911,248	10,808,127	77,320,111	85,830,315	667,869,801
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	13,145,003	842,850	0	5,706,513	19,694,366
Accrued Wages and Benefits	12,770,871	23,723,600	0	2,567,591	39,062,062
Compensated Absences	1,942,274	0	0	0	1,942,274
Contracts Payable	0	0	0	949,984	949,984
Retainage Payable	0	0	0	64,322	64,322
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	9,262,000	9,262,000
Total Liabilities	27,858,148	24,566,450	0	18,550,410	70,975,008
Deferred Inflows of Resources:					
Property Taxes	321,434,208	0	28,352,971	0	349,787,179
Grants and Other Taxes	12,608,000	0	0	23,812,468	36,420,468
Investment Revenue	204,701	0	116,323	0	321,024
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	334,246,909	0	28,469,294	23,812,468	386,528,671
Fund Balances:					
Nonspendable	988,358	244,332	0	794,478	2,027,168
Restricted	0	0	48,850,817	44,298,896	93,149,713
Assigned	50,374,432	0	0	0	50,374,432
Unassigned	80,443,401	(14,002,655)	0	(1,625,937)	64,814,809
Total Fund Balances	131,806,191	(13,758,323)	48,850,817	43,467,437	210,366,122
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances	\$493,911,248	\$10,808,127	\$77,320,111	\$85,830,315	\$667,869,801

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balance to Net Position
of Governmental Activities
June 30, 2020

Total Governmental Fund Balance	\$210,366,122
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Capital assets used in the operation of Governmental Funds	929,072,542
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Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.

Delinquent Property Tax	39,708,876	
Interest	321,024	
Intergovernmental	23,812,468	
		63,842,368

An internal service fund is used by management to charge back costs to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.

Internal Service Net Position	2,456,429
-------------------------------	-----------

In the statement of net position interest payable is accrued when incurred; whereas, in the governmental funds interest is reported as a liability only when it will require the use of current financial resources.

(1,812,166)

Some liabilities reported in the statement of net position do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.

Compensated Absences	(25,736,224)
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Deferred charge on refunding associated with long-term liabilities that are not reported in the funds.

20,233,604

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	129,258,824	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	(28,831,392)	
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	15,791,407	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	(55,722,234)	
		60,496,605

Long-term liabilities and net OPEB assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures and are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Net OPEB Asset	30,452,214	
Net Pension Liability	(568,126,147)	
Net OPEB Liability	(65,647,954)	
Other Amounts	(540,427,869)	
		(1,143,749,756)

Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$115,169,524</u>
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See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	General	Schoolwide Building Program	Debt Service	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:					
Property and Other Taxes	\$256,352,087	\$0	\$21,946,266	\$0	\$278,298,353
Tuition and Fees	6,055,151	0	0	264,983	6,320,134
Investment Earnings	6,190,042	0	771,064	378,082	7,339,188
Intergovernmental	235,127,119	0	5,759,892	81,658,947	322,545,958
Extracurricular Activities	87,128	0	0	1,717,266	1,804,394
Charges for Services	0	0	0	877,247	877,247
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	26,166,102	0	13,410,677	0	39,576,779
Other Revenues	11,471,556	0	0	2,643,482	14,115,038
Total Revenues	541,449,185	0	41,887,899	87,540,007	670,877,091
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	154,889,316	126,431,372	0	508,573	281,829,261
Special	60,610,121	45,444,948	0	5,840,024	111,895,093
Vocational	1,372,271	4,197,802	0	1,634,058	7,204,131
Other	829,106	7,582,273	0	1,790,751	10,202,130
Support Services:					
Pupil	26,357,443	7,776,591	0	5,427,103	39,561,137
Instructional Staff	17,503,504	3,852,120	0	6,778,447	28,134,071
General Administration	315,201	0	0	0	315,201
School Administration	17,583,959	17,421,627	0	3,513,856	38,519,442
Fiscal	9,064,792	0	435,946	331,477	9,832,215
Business	1,222,435	0	0	118,191	1,340,626
Operations and Maintenance	37,687,725	7,874,323	0	4,754,165	50,316,213
Pupil Transportation	38,609,057	49,523	0	95,623	38,754,203
Central	22,407,872	0	0	314,756	22,722,628
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	4,825,884	1,419,604	0	42,024,773	48,270,261
Extracurricular Activities	4,776,084	5,036	0	1,868,667	6,649,787
Capital Outlay	2,694,769	82,598	0	15,216,592	17,993,959
Debt Service:					
Principal Retirement	0	0	34,225,000	0	34,225,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	0	25,503,692	0	25,503,692
Total Expenditures	400,749,539	222,137,817	60,164,638	90,217,056	773,269,050
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	140,699,646	(222,137,817)	(18,276,739)	(2,677,049)	(102,391,959)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	59	0	0	8,100	8,159
Transfers In	0	218,124,346	15,390,261	3,254,156	236,768,763
Transfers (Out)	(221,605,373)	0	0	(15,163,390)	(236,768,763)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(221,605,314)	218,124,346	15,390,261	(11,901,134)	8,159
Net Change in Fund Balance	(80,905,668)	(4,013,471)	(2,886,478)	(14,578,183)	(102,383,800)
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	212,711,859	(9,744,852)	51,737,295	58,045,620	312,749,922
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$131,806,191	(\$13,758,323)	\$48,850,817	\$43,467,437	\$210,366,122

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes
in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Net Change in Fund Balance - Total Governmental Funds	(\$102,383,800)
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital asset additions as expenditures.
However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is
allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation
expense. This is the amount of the difference between capital
asset additions and depreciation in the current period.

Capital assets used in governmental activities	17,933,593	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(28,131,808)</u>	
		(10,198,215)

Governmental funds report district pension and OPEB contributions
as expenditures. However in the Statement of Activities, the cost
of pension and OPEB benefits earned net of employer contributions
are reported as pension and OPEB expense.

Pension Contributions	46,019,569	
Pension Expense	(98,776,848)	
OPEB Contributions	714,504	
OPEB Expense	<u>6,490,633</u>	
		(45,552,142)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide
current financial resources are not reported as revenues in
the funds.

Delinquent Property Taxes	7,658,327	
Interest	137,290	
Intergovernmental	<u>12,811,375</u>	
		20,606,992

Repayment of bonds and certificate of participation principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	34,225,000
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In the statement of activities interest expense is accrued when incurred; whereas, in governmental funds an interest expenditure is reported when due.	155,156
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Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the
use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as
expenditures in governmental funds.

Compensated Absences	(2,478,779)	
Amortization of Bond and Certificate of Participation Premiums	2,484,486	
Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding	<u>(2,029,807)</u>	
		(2,024,100)

The internal service fund used by management to charge back costs
to individual funds is not reported in the entity-wide statement of
activities. Governmental fund expenditures and the related internal
service fund revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of
the internal service fund is allocated among the governmental activities.

Change in Net Position - Internal Service Funds	<u>(1,000,598)</u>
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Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>(\$106,171,707)</u></u>
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See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Fund
June 30, 2020

	Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund
Current Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	<u>\$9,667,663</u>
Total Assets	<u>9,667,663</u>
Liabilities:	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	100,234
Claims Payable	<u>7,111,000</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>7,211,234</u>
Net Position:	
Unrestricted	<u>2,456,429</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$2,456,429</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund
Operating Revenues:	
Interfund Charges	<u>\$63,536,298</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>63,536,298</u>
Operating Expenses:	
Claims	<u>64,668,303</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>64,668,303</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	(1,132,005)
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):	
Investment Earnings	<u>131,407</u>
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>131,407</u>
Change in Net Position	(1,000,598)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>3,457,027</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u><u>\$2,456,429</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Cash Received from Customers	\$63,536,298
Cash Payments for Claims	(64,323,069)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(786,771)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:	
Earnings on Investments	131,407
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Cash Flows from Investing Activities	131,407
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(655,364)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	10,323,027
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	9,667,663
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	
Operating Income (Loss)	(1,132,005)
Changes in Assets & Liabilities:	
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payables	100,234
Increase (Decrease) in Claims Payables	245,000
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(\$786,771)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2020

	Education Private Purpose Trust	Agency
Assets:		
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$1,459,288	\$78,236
Total Assets	1,459,288	78,236
Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	2,423	17,456
Other Liabilities	0	60,780
Total Liabilities	2,423	\$78,236
Net Position:		
Held in Trust	1,456,865	
Total Net Position	\$1,456,865	

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Education Private Purpose Trust
Additions:	
Donations	\$5,543
Investment Earnings	(342,851)
Other	43
Total Additions	(337,265)
Deductions:	
Support Services	971
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	22,499
Fiscal	7,911
Other	2,923
Total Deductions	34,304
Change in Net Position	(371,569)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	1,828,434
Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$1,456,865</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting Entity

The Cincinnati City School District, Ohio (District) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The District is a city school district as defined by Section 3311.02 of the Ohio Revised Code. The District operates under a locally elected seven member Board of Education and is responsible for the provision of public education to residents of the District. The District also provides both special education and career/technical education for residents of the District.

The District is the third largest in the State of Ohio and includes the cities of Cincinnati and Cheviot, and the villages of Amberley, Golf Manor, most of the village of Silverton, and part of each of the following: the city of Wyoming, the village of Fairfax and the townships of Anderson, Columbia, Delhi, Green and Springfield. The District's total area is approximately 90 square miles.

The accompanying basic financial statements comply with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 14, *"The Financial Reporting Entity,"* as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, *"Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units"* in that the financial statements include all organizations, activities, and functions for which the District (the reporting entity) is financially accountable. Financial accountability is defined as the appointment of a voting majority of a legally separate organization's governing board and either the District's ability to impose its will over the organization or the possibility that the organization will provide a financial benefit to, or impose a financial burden on the District. Based on the foregoing, the reporting entity of the District includes the following services: instructional (regular, special education, vocational), student guidance, extracurricular activities, food service, pupil transportation and care and upkeep of grounds and buildings.

The accounting policies and financial reporting practices of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of its significant accounting policies.

Basis of Presentation – Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements – The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. Internal service fund activity is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. Interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements – Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service fund is presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets, current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources.

The proprietary fund type is accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of net position. The statement of changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activity.

Fiduciary funds, except for agency funds, are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. Agency funds do not have a measurement focus due to their custodial nature (assets equal liabilities).

Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting

The accounting system is organized and operated on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are grouped into the categories governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds - These are funds through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of the District's expendable financial resources and the related current liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds. The measurement focus is upon determination of "current financial resources" (sources, uses and balances of financial resources). The following are the District's major governmental funds:

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

General Fund - This fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Schoolwide Building Program Fund - This fund is used to pool Federal, State and local funds in order to upgrade the overall instructional program of a school building where at least 40 percent of the children are from low-income families.

Debt Service Fund – This fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related cost.

The other governmental funds of the District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Fund - The proprietary fund is accounted for on an “economic resources” measurement focus. This measurement focus provides that all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the proprietary funds are included on the balance sheet. The proprietary fund operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position.

Internal Service Fund - The internal service fund is used to account for the financing of goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the District or to other governments on a cost-reimbursement basis. The Self Insurance Fund accounts for the premiums and claims payments applicable to the employee health and dental plans.

Fiduciary Funds – Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The District has two types of fiduciary funds: a private-purpose trust fund and an agency fund. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations or other governments and therefore not available to support the District’s own programs. The District’s only trust fund is a private purpose trust that accounts for scholarship programs for students. The private purpose trust fund is accounted for on an “economic resources” measurement focus. The District’s agency fund accounts for various student-managed activity programs. The agency fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve the measurement of results of operations.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting represents the methodology utilized in the recognition of revenues and expenditures or expenses reported in the financial statements. The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus.

The modified accrual basis of accounting is followed by the governmental funds. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available. The term “available” means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period, which for the District is considered to be 60 days after fiscal year end. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for unmatured interest on general long-term debt which is recognized when due.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered susceptible to accrual at year end: property taxes, tuition, grants and entitlements, student fees, and interest on investments.

Current property taxes measurable at June 30, 2020, and which are not intended to finance fiscal 2020 operations, have been recorded as deferred inflows of resources. Delinquent property taxes measurable and available (received within 60 days) and amounts available as an advance on future tax settlements are recognized as revenue at year end. The District is prohibited by law from appropriating this revenue in accordance with ORC Section 5705.35, since an advance of revenue was not requested or received prior to the fiscal year end.

The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes by the government-wide financial statements, proprietary funds and the fiduciary funds. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

Revenues, Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions – Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District pools its cash for investment and resource management purposes. Each fund's equity in pooled cash and investments represents the balance on hand as if each fund maintained its own cash and investment account.

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the District considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity when purchased of three months or less to be cash equivalents. All cash and investments of the proprietary fund types are pooled with the District's pooled cash and investments.

Investments

Investment procedures and interest allocations are restricted by provisions of the Ohio Constitution and the Ohio Revised Code. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, *"Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools"*, the District records all its investments at fair value.

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Pools and Pool Participants.” The District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

There were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours advance notice is appreciated for deposits and withdrawals of \$25 million or more. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$100 million per day, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Donor-Restricted Endowment

The District administers an endowment fund, which is restricted by the donors for various purposes through-out the District. Donor-restricted endowments are reported at fair value. The amount of net appreciation on investments of donor-restricted endowments that is available for authorization for expenditure by the District is \$663,729. The District authorizes expenditures from donor-restricted endowment in compliance with the wishes expressed by the donor and the Ohio Revised Code.

Inventory

Inventories are presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventories are accounted for using the purchase method on the fund level statements and using the consumption method on the government-wide statements. On the fund financial statements, reported material and supplies inventory is equally offset by a fund balance assignment in the governmental funds which indicates that it does not constitute available spendable resources even though it is a component of net current assets. Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption.

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2020, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which the services are consumed.

Capital Assets

Capital assets acquired or constructed for governmental activities are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds when acquired and are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost for assets not purchased in recent years) in the Government-wide Statement of Net Position.

Donated capital assets, donated works of art and similar items, and capital assets received in a service concession arrangement are reported at acquisition value. The District capitalizes costs of capital assets exceeding \$25,000 (non-Federal Funds) and \$5,000 for assets purchased with Federal Funds. Capital asset values were initially determined by identifying historical costs where such information was available. In cases where information supporting original cost was not obtainable, estimated historical costs were developed. For certain capital assets, the estimates were arrived at by indexing estimated current costs back to the estimated year of acquisition.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Depreciation

All capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Land improvements that deteriorate with use or the passage of time, such as parking lots and fences, are considered depreciable. Depreciation has been provided using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	20 years
Buildings and Improvements	7-45 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	5-7 years
Vehicles	5 years

Long-Term Obligations

Long-term liabilities are being repaid from the following funds:

<u>Obligation</u>	<u>Fund</u>
General Obligation Bonds	Debt Service Fund
Capital Leases (Certificates of Participation)	Debt Service Fund
Compensated Absences	General Fund, Special Revenue Funds

Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences should be accrued as employees earn them if both of the following conditions are met:

1. The employee's rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered.
2. It is probable that the employer will compensate the employee for the benefits through paid time off or cash payment. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vested method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and an estimate for those the District has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the District's termination policies.

The District's policies regarding compensated absences are determined by state laws and/or negotiated agreements. In summary, the policies are as follows:

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<u>Certificated</u>	<u>Administrators</u>	<u>Non-Certificated</u>
<u>Vacation:</u>			
<i>How Earned</i>	Not Eligible	*27 days per year for those hired as of 7/31/13. For those hired after 7/31/13: 0-5 yr = 15 days/yr., after 5 th year anniversary = 20 days, after 10 th yr. anniversary = 25 days	0.84 days to 1.67 days per month of employment (10 to 20 days per year) depending on length of service.
<i>Maximum Accumulation</i>	Not Applicable	54 days if hired as of 8/1/02, 10 days if hired after 8/1/02	2 times the yearly accrual plus current year's accumulation
<i>Vested</i>	Not Applicable	As Earned	As Earned
<i>Termination Entitlement</i>	Not Applicable	Paid upon termination	Paid upon termination
<u>Sick Leave:</u>			
<i>How Earned</i>	1.25 days month of employment (15 days per year. If 96% attendance, then 1 additional day.	1.25 days month of employment (15 days per year.	1.25 days month of employment (15 days per year.
<i>Maximum Accumulation</i>	Unlimited Hired after 5/22/04 - 200 days	Unlimited	Unlimited
<i>Vested</i>	As Earned	As Earned	As Earned
<i>Termination Entitlement</i>	½ paid upon retirement or upon death with minimum service requirement. ¼ for all new hires after 5/26/04.	¼ paid upon retirement or upon death with minimum service requirement – capped at 240 days	½ paid upon retirement or upon death with minimum service requirement. ¼ for all new hires after 4/1/04 – capped at 200 days
<u>Personal Leave:</u>			
<i>How Earned</i>	3 days granted as of August 1	3 days granted as of August 1	3 days granted as of August 1
<i>Maximum Accumulation</i>	Not Applicable Converted to sick leave on August 1	Not Applicable Converted to sick leave on August 1	Not Applicable Converted to sick leave on August 1
<i>Vested</i>	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
<i>Termination Entitlement</i>	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Compensated absences accumulated by governmental fund type employees are retired as an expense when earned in the government-wide financial statements. For governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as a liability and expenditure to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported in the fund financial statements.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets, consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position balances are available.

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Restricted Assets

Restricted assets in the governmental funds represent cash and cash equivalents set aside to establish amounts set aside for debt retirement purposes, amounts to be utilized for capital improvements and amounts held in retainage for contractors.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed, or assigned.

Restricted – The fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned - Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The Board of Education may assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenues and appropriations in the subsequent year’s appropriated budget. Through the District’s purchasing policy the Board of Education has given the Treasurer the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes in the general fund, which are reported as assigned fund balance.

Unassigned - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned. The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then. For the District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for deferred

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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charges on refunding, OPEB, and for pension. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are explained in Notes 10 and 11.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, grants and other taxes (which includes tax incremental financing 'TIF'), pension, OPEB, and investment revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2020, but which were levied to finance year 2021 operations. These amounts have been recorded as deferred inflows on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Other taxes (TIFs) have been recorded as deferred inflows on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Grants and investment earnings have been recorded as deferred inflows on the governmental fund financial statements. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. For more pension and OPEB related information, see Notes 10 and 11.

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the District, these revenues are interfund charges for the internal service fund. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund.

Revenue in Lieu of Taxes

Revenue in Lieu of Taxes are monies received, via agreements with the City of Cincinnati, Hamilton County and certain townships that overlap the District, in an attempt to "make whole" tax revenues that were lost via abatements, enterprise zones or Tax Increment Financing plans created within their jurisdictions.

Note 2 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

<u>Fund Balances</u>	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Schoolwide Building Program</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Nonspendable:					
Prepays	\$131,527	\$244,332	\$0	\$26,444	\$402,303
Unclaimed Monies	856,831	0	0	0	856,831
Endowment	0	0	0	768,034	768,034
Total Nonspendable	988,358	244,332	0	794,478	2,027,168
Restricted for:					
Food Service	0	0	0	15,428,286	15,428,286
Other Grants	0	0	0	3,388,407	3,388,407
Classroom Facilities Maintenance	0	0	0	2,426,846	2,426,846
Auxiliary Services	0	0	0	1,577,287	1,577,287
Chapter I	0	0	0	3,819,935	3,819,935
Student Wellness and Success	0	0	0	5,777,851	5,777,851
Other Special Revenue	0	0	0	5,370,329	5,370,329
Debt Service	0	0	48,850,817	0	48,850,817
Permanent Improvement	0	0	0	5,841,174	5,841,174
Replacement	0	0	0	1,177	1,177
Classroom Facilities	0	0	0	3,875	3,875
Permanent	0	0	0	663,729	663,729
Total Restricted	0	0	48,850,817	44,298,896	93,149,713
Assigned to:					
Budgetary Resource	33,211,084	0	0	0	33,211,084
Public School Support	363,403	0	0	0	363,403
Encumbrances	16,799,945	0	0	0	16,799,945
Total Assigned	50,374,432	0	0	0	50,374,432
Unassigned (Deficit)	80,443,401	(14,002,655)	0	(1,625,937)	64,814,809
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$131,806,191</u>	<u>(\$13,758,323)</u>	<u>\$48,850,817</u>	<u>\$43,467,437</u>	<u>\$210,366,122</u>

Fund balance classified as assigned for encumbrances will be used as follows: \$5,487,900 for student instruction, \$10,303,879 for student and staff support, \$993,295 for materials and supplies, and \$14,871 for other purposes.

Note 3 – Deficit Fund Equities

The following funds had deficit fund balances at June 30, 2020:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Deficit</u>
Major Governmental Funds:	
Schoolwide Building Program Fund	\$13,758,323
Other Governmental Funds:	
Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund	237,943
Title VI-B	1,193,982
School Improvement	163,028
ESSER	25,048

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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The fund deficits arise from the recognition of expenditures on the modified accrual basis which are greater than expenditures recognized on the budgetary basis. The deficits do not exist under the budgetary/cash basis of accounting. The General Fund provides transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur.

Note 4 - Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash resources of several individual funds are combined to form a pool of cash, cash equivalents and investments. In addition, investments are separately held by a number of individual funds.

Statutes require the classification of funds held by the District into three categories. Category 1 consists of "active" funds - those funds required to be kept in a "cash" or "near cash" status for immediate use by the District. Such funds must be maintained either as cash in the District Treasury or in depository accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts.

Category 2 consists of "inactive" funds - those funds not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive funds may be deposited or invested only as certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Category 3 consists of "interim" funds - those funds which are not needed for immediate use but, which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Interim monies held by the District can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States.
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities.
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days.
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met.
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions.
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio).
8. Certain bankers' acceptances for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Deposits

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. As of June 30, 2020, \$105,345,404 of the District's bank balance of \$105,595,404 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and collateralized.

The District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or be protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to the District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105% of the deposits being secured; or

Participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102% of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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Investments

The District's investments at June 30, 2020 were as follows:

	Value	Hierarchy	Maturity (Years)
Federal Home Loan Bank	\$14,098,942	Level 2	3.64
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	18,626,153	Level 2	1.88
Federal National Mortgage Association	13,972,462	Level 2	2.19
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	25,864,563	Level 2	2.63
Federal Farm Credit Bank	35,462,133	Level 2	4.55
U.S. Treasury Notes	17,753,988	Level 1	0.93
Commercial Paper	13,702,288	Level 2	0.41
STAR Ohio	3,730,442	N/A	0.11
Money Market Funds	3,091,746	N/A	0.00
Common Stock	445,441	Level 1	0.00
Total Investments	<u>\$146,748,158</u>		
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity			2.58

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs. Inputs to the valuation techniques used in fair the measurement for Level 2 include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, or inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above table identifies the District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2020. STAR Ohio is reported at its share price (Net Asset Value per share).

Interest Rate Risk – The District's formal policy relating to interest rate risk follows the Ohio Revised Code which generally limits security purchases to those that mature within five years of settlement date.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in one issuer. Of the District's total investments, 9.6% are Federal Home Loan Bank, 12.7% are Negotiable CDs, 9.5% are Federal National Mortgage Association, 17.6% are Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, 24.2% are Federal Farm Credit Bank, 12.1% are U.S. Treasury Notes, 9.3% are Commercial Paper, 2.6% are STAR Ohio, 2.1% are Money Market Funds and 0.3% are Common Stock.

Custodial Credit Risk – For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no policy on custodial credit risk and is governed by Ohio Revised Code as described under Deposits.

Credit Risk – The District has not formally adopted its own investment policy but does follow the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) which limits the amount of credit risk it's going to allow any governmental entity to become involved in. It accomplishes this by compiling a specific list of investments, to the exclusion of all other investments, which governmental entities are legally allowed to participate in. The District further minimizes its credit risk by placing most of its available funds in obligations of the US Government or its Agencies; STAR Ohio, which is comprised mostly of US Government and Agency obligations and is specifically authorized and endorsed by the Ohio State Treasurer. The District's

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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investments in Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal Farm Credit Bank, and U.S. Treasury Notes were rated AAA by Standard & Poor's and Aaa by Moody's Investor Service. Commercial Paper was rated A-1+ by Standard & Poor's ratings and P-1 by Moody's Investment Service. The District's investments in STAR Ohio were rated AAAM by Standard & Poor's. Money Market Funds and Negotiable CDs were not rated.

Note 5 - Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar 2020 represents collections of calendar year 2019 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2020 were levied after April 1, 2019, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2019, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2020 represents collections of calendar year 2019 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2020 became a lien December 31, 2018, were levied after April 1, 2019 and are collected in calendar year 2020 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The County Auditors periodically advance to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2020, are available to finance fiscal year 2021 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property, public utility property and tangible personal property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2020 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources.

On a full accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue has been recorded as a deferred inflow of resources.

The assessed value, by property classification, upon which taxes collected in 2020 were based as follows:

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Amount
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$5,996,638,230
Public Utility	544,269,250
Total	<u>\$6,540,907,480</u>

Note 6 – Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2020 consisted of taxes, accounts, interest, interfund, and intergovernmental.

Note 7 – Transfers

Following is a summary of transfers in and out for all funds at June 30, 2020:

Fund	Transfer In	Transfer Out
General Fund	\$0	\$221,605,373
Schoolwide Building Program Fund	218,124,346	0
Debt Service	15,390,261	0
Other Governmental Funds	3,254,156	15,163,390
Total All Funds	<u>\$236,768,763</u>	<u>\$236,768,763</u>

Transfers are used to (a) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and to (b) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

Transfers out totaling \$15,163,390 from the Chapter 1 Fund and the Other Special Revenue Fund were made to the Schoolwide Building Program Fund in accordance with a consolidated funding application approved by the Ohio Department of Education.

All transfers above are in compliance with the Ohio Revised Code.

Note 8 - Interfund Receivables/Payables

Interfund loans receivable/payable to/from other funds at June 30, 2020 from one individual fund to another are as follows:

Fund	Receivable	Payable
General Fund	\$9,262,000	\$0
Other Governmental Funds	0	9,262,000
Total All Funds	<u>\$9,262,000</u>	<u>\$9,262,000</u>

The primary purpose of the interfund balances is to cover costs in specific funds where revenues were not received by June 30. These interfund balances will be repaid once the anticipated revenues are received. Interfund balances between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements.

All interfund balances are expected to be paid within one year.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 9 - Capital Assets

Summary by category of changes in governmental activities capital assets at June 30, 2020:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities				
<i>Capital Assets, not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$40,718,237	\$0	\$0	\$40,718,237
Construction in Progress	12,816,088	1,874,944	12,816,088	1,874,944
<i>Capital Assets, being depreciated:</i>				
Land Improvements	13,558,940	1,269,490	0	14,828,430
Buildings and Improvements	1,164,347,291	26,510,251	0	1,190,857,542
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	4,560,250	1,051,719	0	5,611,969
Vehicles	798,888	43,277	69,936	772,229
Totals at Historical Cost	1,236,799,694	30,749,681	12,886,024	1,254,663,351
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	9,185,751	467,909	0	9,653,660
Building and Improvements	285,428,467	27,021,625	0	312,450,092
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	2,242,427	578,596	0	2,821,023
Vehicles	672,292	63,678	69,936	666,034
Total Accumulated Depreciation	297,528,937	28,131,808	69,936	325,590,809
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$939,270,757</u>	<u>\$2,617,873</u>	<u>\$12,816,088</u>	<u>\$929,072,542</u>

Depreciation expenses were charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:	
Regular	\$87,040
Special	12,175
Vocational	10,558
Support Services:	
Pupil	2,479
Instructional Staff	668
Operations and Maintenance	537,420
Central	120,614
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	27,360,854
Total Depreciation Expense	<u>\$28,131,808</u>

Note 10 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions between an employer and its employees of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee on a

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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deferred payment basis as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the employer's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the employer's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The employer cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the employer does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 11 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description

Non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

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	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Age 65 with 5 years of service credit; or Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit; or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension is in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent.

Funding Policy

Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the employer is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2020, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The contractually required contribution to SERS was \$13,431,544 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$266,018 is reported as accrued wages and benefits.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description

Licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Effective Aug. 1, 2017 through July 1, 2019, any member could retire with reduced benefits who had (1) five years of service credit and age 60; (2) 27 years of service credit and age 55; or (3) 30 years of service credit regardless of age. Effective Aug. 1, 2019–July 1, 2021, any member may retire with reduced benefits who has (1) five years of service credit and age 60; (2) 28 years of service credit and age 55; or (3) 30 years of service credit regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit at any age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age fifty and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy

Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2020 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2020, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

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The contractually required contribution to STRS was \$32,588,025 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$2,726,964 is reported as accrued wages and benefits.

Net Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$161,522,902	\$406,603,245	\$568,126,147
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	2.69961840%	1.83863574%	
Prior Measurement Date	2.50228010%	1.77275685%	
Change in Proportionate Share	0.19733830%	0.06587889%	
Pension Expense	\$30,317,172	\$68,459,676	\$98,776,848

At June 30 2020, reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$4,095,866	\$3,310,428	\$7,406,294
Changes of assumptions	0	47,763,402	47,763,402
Changes in employer proportionate share of net pension liability	7,401,244	20,668,315	28,069,559
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	13,431,544	32,588,025	46,019,569
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$24,928,654</u>	<u>\$104,330,170</u>	<u>\$129,258,824</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$1,760,106	\$1,760,106
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,073,344	19,872,563	21,945,907
Changes in employer proportionate share of net pension liability	0	5,125,379	5,125,379
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$2,073,344</u>	<u>\$26,758,048</u>	<u>\$28,831,392</u>

\$46,019,569 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

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Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	SERS	STRS	Total
2021	\$9,849,584	\$29,703,351	\$39,552,935
2022	(1,463,685)	11,650,468	10,186,783
2023	(137,970)	(1,291,137)	(1,429,107)
2024	1,175,837	4,921,415	6,097,252
Total	<u>\$9,423,766</u>	<u>\$44,984,097</u>	<u>\$54,407,863</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2019, are presented below:

Inflation	3.00%
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50% - 18.20%
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.50%
Investment Rate of Return	7.50% net of investments expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement. The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

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The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' Statement of Investment Policy. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalanced uncorrelated asset classes.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	1.00%	0.50%
US Equity	22.50%	4.75%
International Equity	22.50%	7.00%
Fixed Income	19.00%	1.50%
Private Equity	10.00%	8.00%
Real Assets	15.00%	5.00%
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00%	3.00%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate

The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	<u>1% Decrease 6.50%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate 7.50%</u>	<u>1% Increase 8.50%</u>
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$226,351,332	\$161,522,902	\$107,156,151

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2019, actuarial valuation, are presented below:

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Inflation	2.50%
Projected salary increases	12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45%, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.45%
Payroll Increases	3.00%
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0%

Post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation*	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00%	7.55%
Alternatives	17.00%	7.09%
Fixed Income	21.00%	3.00%
Real Estate	10.00%	6.00%
Liquidity Reserves	1.00%	2.25%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

* Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

**10 Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2019.

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Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table presents the proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.45 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.45 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 6.45%	Current Discount Rate 7.45%	1% Increase 8.45%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$594,205,343	\$406,603,245	\$247,788,457

Note 11 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans

See Note 10 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description

The employer contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy

State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2020, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2020, this amount was \$19,600. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a

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health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2020, the employer's surcharge obligation was \$714,504.

The surcharge, added to any allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The contractually required contribution to SERS was \$714,504 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$266,018 is reported as accrued wages and benefits.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description

The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2021. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy

Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

Net OPEB Liabilities (Assets), OPEB Expense (Income), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the employer's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$65,647,954	\$0	\$65,647,954
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)	0	(30,452,214)	(30,452,214)
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset:			
Current Measurement Date	2.61047490%	1.83863574%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>2.53201200%</u>	<u>1.77275685%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	0.07846290%	0.06587889%	
OPEB Expense	\$2,270,952	(\$8,761,585)	(\$6,490,633)

At June 30, 2020, reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

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	SERS	STRS	Total
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$963,659	\$2,760,727	\$3,724,386
Changes of assumptions	4,794,835	640,097	5,434,932
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	157,580	0	157,580
Changes in employer proportionate share of net OPEB liability	2,614,440	3,145,565	5,760,005
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	714,504	0	714,504
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$9,245,018</u>	<u>\$6,546,389</u>	<u>\$15,791,407</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$14,422,409	\$1,549,300	\$15,971,709
Changes of assumptions	3,678,717	33,387,325	37,066,042
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	0	1,912,600	1,912,600
Changes in employer proportionate share of net OPEB liability	0	771,883	771,883
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$18,101,126</u>	<u>\$37,621,108</u>	<u>\$55,722,234</u>

\$714,504 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability (adjustment to net OPEB asset) in the year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year			
Ending June 30:	SERS	STRS	Total
2021	(\$2,936,705)	(\$6,707,519)	(\$9,644,224)
2022	(1,530,208)	(6,707,519)	(8,237,727)
2023	(1,483,956)	(5,940,970)	(7,424,926)
2024	(1,491,481)	(5,672,066)	(7,163,547)
2025	(1,458,310)	(6,197,450)	(7,655,760)
Thereafter	(669,952)	150,805	(519,147)
Total	<u>(\$9,570,612)</u>	<u>(\$31,074,719)</u>	<u>(\$40,645,331)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

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Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2019, are presented below:

Inflation	3.00%
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50% to 18.20%
Investment Rate of Return	7.50% net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.13%
Prior Measurement Date	3.62%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:	
Measurement Date	3.22%
Prior Measurement Date	3.70%
Medical Trend Assumption:	
Medicare	5.25% to 4.75%
Pre-Medicare	7.00% to 4.75%

Mortality rates among active members were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years. The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2010 through 2015, and was adopted by the Board on April 21, 2016. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.50 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

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The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as used in the June 30, 2015 five-year experience study, are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00%	0.50%
US Equity	22.50%	4.75%
International Equity	22.50%	7.00%
Fixed Income	19.00%	1.50%
Private Equity	10.00%	8.00%
Real Assets	15.00%	5.00%
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00%	3.00%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2019 was 3.22 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2019, was 3.70 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the state statute contribution rate of 2.00 percent of projected covered employee payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and 0.50 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024 and the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index rate of 3.13 percent, as of June 30, 2019 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates

The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.22%) and higher (4.22%) than the current discount rate (3.22%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.00% decreasing to 3.75%) and higher (8.00% decreasing to 5.75%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.22%)	Current Discount Rate (3.22%)	1% Increase (4.22%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$79,684,166	\$65,647,954	\$54,487,522
	1% Decrease (6.00% decreasing to 3.75%)	Current Trend Rate (7.00% decreasing to 4.75%)	1% Increase (8.00% decreasing to 5.75%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$52,597,309	\$65,647,954	\$82,962,999

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Assumption and Benefit Changes since the Prior Measurement Date

Amounts reported for the fiscal year incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

- (1) Discount Rate:

Prior Measurement Date	3.70%
Measurement Date	3.22%
- (2) Municipal Bond Index Rate:

Prior Measurement Date	3.62%
Measurement Date	3.13%
- (3) Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:

Prior Measurement Date	3.70%
Measurement Date	3.22%

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2019, actuarial valuation are presented below:

Inflation	2.50%
Projected salary increases	12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45%, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3.00%
Discount Rate of Return	7.45%
Health Care Cost Trends:	
Medical	
Pre-Medicare	5.87% initial, 4% ultimate
Medicare	4.93% initial, 4% ultimate
Prescription Drug	
Pre-Medicare	7.73% initial, 4% ultimate
Medicare	9.62% initial, 4% ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation*</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Rate of Return**</u>
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00%	7.55%
Alternatives	17.00%	7.09%
Fixed Income	21.00%	3.00%
Real Estate	10.00%	6.00%
Liquidity Reserves	1.00%	2.25%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

* Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

**10 Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019 and June 30, 2018. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 and June 30, 2018.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate

The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2019, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	<u>1% Decrease (6.45%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.45%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.45%)</u>
Proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset)	(\$25,984,906)	(\$30,452,214)	(\$34,208,186)
	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset)	(\$34,531,418)	(\$30,452,214)	(\$25,456,188)

Assumption and Benefit Changes since the Prior Measurement Date

There was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

There were changes in assumptions, which increased the total OPEB liability by approximately \$0.04 billion. The assumption changes included changes in healthcare costs and trends.

Note 12 – Long-Term Debt and Other Obligations

Detail of the changes in the long-term debt of the District for the year ended June 30, 2020 are as follows:

		Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance	Due In One Year
Bonds:						
School Improvement Refunding 2018 (Issue Amount = \$70,660,000)	2.603-3.795%	\$70,660,000	\$0	(\$765,000)	\$69,895,000	\$7,000,000
School Improvement Refunding 2005 (Issue Amount = \$69,405,000)	3.0-5.0%	17,620,000	0	(8,840,000)	8,780,000	4,280,000
School Improvement Refunding 2006 (Issue Amount = \$380,945,000)	4.0-5.25%	279,640,000	0	(15,535,000)	264,105,000	16,355,000
School Improvement Refunding 2010 (Issue Amount = \$104,900,000)	2.5-5.25%	5,800,000	0	(5,800,000)	0	0
Energy Conservation 2010 (Issue Amount = \$21,715,000)	5.439%	21,715,000	0	0	21,715,000	0
Energy Conservation 2011 (Issue Amount = \$3,000,000)	4.991%	3,000,000	0	0	3,000,000	0
Energy Conservation 2012 (Issue Amount = \$26,250,000)	5.150%	26,250,000	0	(1,140,000)	25,110,000	0
Premium General Obligation Bond		24,418,488	0	(1,878,346)	22,540,142	0
Subtotal Long-Term Debt		449,103,488	0	(33,958,346)	415,145,142	27,635,000
Capital Leases:						
Certificate of Participation 2019 (Issue Amount = \$22,000,000)		20,125,000	0	(700,000)	19,425,000	725,000
Refunding Certificate of Participation 2015 (Issue Amount = \$72,490,000)	3.25-5.0%	28,225,000	0	(575,000)	27,650,000	590,000
Refunding Certificate of Participation 2014 (Issue Amount = \$30,055,000)	0.45-3.75%	70,855,000	0	(870,000)	69,985,000	910,000
Premium on Certificate of Participation		1,303,093	0	(68,584)	1,234,509	0
Premium on Refunding Certificate of Participations		7,525,774	0	(537,556)	6,988,218	0
Subtotal Capital Leases		128,033,867	0	(2,751,140)	125,282,727	2,225,000
Subtotal Long-Term Debt		577,137,355	0	(36,709,486)	540,427,869	29,860,000

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance	Due In One Year
Compensated Absences	25,686,641	8,450,894	(6,459,037)	27,678,498	5,751,554
Subtotal Long-Term Debt and Other Amounts	602,823,996	8,450,894	(43,168,523)	568,106,367	35,611,554
Net Pension Liabilities					
STRS	389,789,428	16,813,817	0	406,603,245	0
SERS	143,310,216	18,212,686	0	161,522,902	0
Subtotal Net Pension Liability	533,099,644	35,026,503	0	568,126,147	0
Net OPEB Liabilities					
STRS	0	0	0	0	0
SERS	70,244,853	0	(4,596,899)	65,647,954	0
Subtotal Net OPEB Liability	70,244,853	0	(4,596,899)	65,647,954	0
Total Long-Term Obligations	\$1,206,168,493	\$43,477,397	(\$47,765,422)	\$1,201,880,468	\$35,611,554

(a) OPEB for STRS has a Net OPEB asset in the amount of \$30,452,214 as of June 30, 2020.

There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability and net OPEB liability; however, employer pension and OPEB contributions are made from the fund benefitting from their service (e.g., the General Fund).

The School Improvement and School Improvement Refunding Bonds were issued as part of the District's ten-year, \$1.1 billion Facilities Master Plan (FMP) launched in May 2003 in order to renovate or constructed new a total of 49 schools. As discussed below, proceeds from the School Improvement Refunding Bonds were used to advance refund previously bonds issued under the FMP. The Energy Conservation Bonds were issued as part of the District's \$56 million project for the installation of equipment and other upgrades to the schools for energy conservation and efficiency measures. The bonds are general obligation bonds of the District and mature in varying amounts through 2032 and carry interest rates between 0.97% and 5.439%.

Principal and Interest Requirements

A summary of the District's future long-term debt funding requirements including principal and interest payments as of June 30, 2020 follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	General Obligation Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2021	\$27,635,000	\$18,636,760	\$46,271,760
2022	28,910,000	17,332,834	46,242,834
2023	25,530,000	16,073,016	41,603,016
2024	24,425,000	14,896,613	39,321,613
2025	47,320,000	13,691,642	61,011,642
2026-2030	150,875,000	41,497,273	192,372,273
2031-2032	87,910,000	5,692,862	93,602,862
Total	\$392,605,000	\$127,821,000	\$520,426,000

Defeased Debt

In September 2006, the District partially refunded \$397,305,000 of the Classroom Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds Series 2003, in the original issue amount of \$480,000,000, through the

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
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For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

issuance of the \$380,945,000 of the Classroom Facilities Construction and Improvement Refunding Bonds Series 2006. The net proceeds were invested in obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the United States Government and placed in irrevocable escrow accounts which, including interest earned, will be used to pay the principal and interest on the refunded bonds. The 2006 refunding bonds had an outstanding balance of \$264,105,000 as of June 30, 2020.

In July 2005, the District partially refunded \$70,095,000 of the Improvement Bonds Series 2001, through the issuance of the \$69,405,000 of the School Improvement Refunding Bonds 2005. The net proceeds were invested in obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the United States Government and placed in irrevocable escrow accounts which, including interest earned, will be used to pay the principal and interest on the refunded bonds. The 2005 refunding bonds had an outstanding balance of \$8,780,000 as of June 30, 2020.

In May 2010, the District refunded \$77,685,000 of the School Improvement Bonds Series 2002, in the original issue amount of \$120,000,000, through the issuance of the \$104,900,000 of School Improvement Refunding Bonds, Series 2010. Proceeds in the amount of \$103,964,664 from the 2010 Refunding Bonds were invested in obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the United States Government and placed in irrevocable escrow accounts which, including interest earned, will be used to pay the principal and interest on the refunded bonds. The 2010 refunding bonds had an outstanding balance of \$0 as of June 30, 2020.

In April 2018, the District issued \$70,660,000 in refunding bonds for the purpose of partially refunding \$64,950,000 of the outstanding bonds and \$4,332,888 in premium of the \$104,900,000 School Improvement Refunding Bonds Series 2010, which were issued to refund a portion of the District's \$120,000,000 School Improvement Bonds. The \$120,000,000 School Improvement Bonds were originally issued for the purpose of paying a portion of the local share of school construction under the State of Ohio Classroom Facilities Assistance Program. A portion of the proceeds of \$69,947,981 of the Bonds (other than accrued interest) remaining after payment of the issuance costs will be placed in an escrow account. The Bonds bear interest, computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months and will mature on June 1, 2020 through 2031. The refunding reduced the District's total debt service payments by \$3,130,753 and to obtain an economic gain (difference between the present value of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$3,016,978.

Note 13 - Capital Lease Commitment

Certificates of Participation

The District is party to two leases, for various school facilities, that meet the criteria of a capital lease as one which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee. The costs of the leased assets are accounted for in the Governmental Activities Capital Assets and the related liabilities in the Governmental Activities Long-Term Liabilities. The original cost of the assets under capital lease is \$142,365,000. The leased assets are recorded as buildings within the capital asset footnote.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments under the capital leases together with the present value of the net minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2020:

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Capital Lease
2021	\$7,436,687
2022	7,431,412
2023	12,187,901
2024	12,189,589
2025	12,129,078
2026-2030	62,815,566
2031-2035	41,718,022
2036-2038	4,663,628
Total Minimum Lease Payments	160,571,883
Less: Amount Representing Interest at the District's incremental borrowing rate of interest	(43,511,883)
Present Value of Minimum Lease Payments	<u>\$117,060,000</u>

In November 2014, the District partially defeased the 2006 Certificates of Participation (COPS) in the amount of \$75,850,000, through of the issuance of \$72,490,000 of the 2014 COPS. The net proceeds of the 2014 COPS were invested in obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the United States Government and placed in irrevocable escrow accounts which, including interest earned, will be used to pay the principal and interest on the 2006 COPS. The refunded COPS, were called on December 15, 2016. The 2014 COPS had an outstanding balance of \$69,985,000 as of June 30, 2020.

In February 2015, the District partially defeased the 2006 COPS in the amount of \$26,945,000 through the issuance of \$30,055,000 of the 2015 COPS. The net proceeds of the 2015 COPS were invested in obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the United States Government and placed in irrevocable escrow accounts which, including interest earned, will be used to pay the principal and interest on the 2006 COPS. The refunded COPS, were called on December 15, 2016. The 2015 COPS had an outstanding balance of \$27,650,000 as of June 30, 2020.

In fiscal year 2019, the District issued \$22,000,000 in a COPS with a \$1,371,677 premium. The Project Facilities consist of, acquisition of and construction of improvements to the building formerly known as the Mercy High School; acquiring and making improvements to the Clifton Area Neighborhood School building; making improvements at Carthage Neighborhood School; and making improvements to LEAP Academy North Fairmount. Under this, the District is required to make annual payments of Base Rent directly to the Trustee. The COPS will be paid off in fiscal 2038.

Note 14 - Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. The District maintains comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers for real property, boilers and machinery, building contents, general/Board liability and vehicles. Vehicle policies include liability coverage for bodily injury and property damage. Real Property and contents are covered with a \$250,000 deductible. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverages from coverages in the prior year. In addition, settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverages in any of the past four fiscal years.

For fiscal year 2020, the District participated in the Ohio Bureau of Workers Compensation Retrospective Rating Program, which requires a minimum 37% annual premium payment plus actual claims from District employees for the prior 10 calendar years. The cost for Workers Compensation

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

claims paid in fiscal year 2020 was \$683,846. The premium cost paid in fiscal year 2020 was \$919,484 (includes initial premium of \$804,685 and payroll true-up of \$114,799). Premium cost is for administrative charges for Ohio Bureau of Workers Compensation. In addition to the claims paid during fiscal year 2020, the Ohio Bureau of Workers Compensation established a reserve in excess of \$1 Million for future claim payments.

The District is self-insured for employee health care. The District began accounting for the self-insurance in a separate Internal Service Fund in 2001. The Self Insurance Fund pays covered claims to service providers, and recovers these costs from charges to other funds based on a rate of 17.15% of gross payroll. Incurred but not reported liabilities (IBNR's) are determined by the actuarial firm of Mercer. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020, the IBNR's were determined to be \$7,111,000.

Changes in the fund's claims liability amount in 2020 and 2019 were:

	2020	2019
Claims Liability at Beginning of Fiscal Year	\$6,866,000	\$5,860,000
Current Year Claims and Changes in Estimates	64,323,069	59,386,039
Claims Payments	(64,078,069)	(58,380,039)
Balance at Fiscal Year End	<u>\$7,111,000 *</u>	<u>\$6,866,000 *</u>

* The District estimates all claims outstanding at the end of the year will be paid off within one year.

Dental insurance is offered to employees through Dental Care Plus. Total premiums paid to Dental Care Plus were \$2,460,399.

Effective 01/01/2017 all Wellness Dollars will be put onto the Navia Card. Navia will administer all claims and reimbursements. An employee could be audited by the IRS; therefore, it is up to the employee to keep such receipts and records. Employees earn wellness dollars (up to \$500/employee plus \$500/spouse) in the current year by participating in the Wellness Works Plan and turning in all documentation by 12/31 of each year. These monies will be deposited to their Navia Card the following calendar year by March 1st of said year.

Effective 01/01/2018, there will be no limit to the amount carried over from year to year and once an Employee has been given the money on their Navia Card, it is theirs to keep whether they resign or retire from CPS.

Note 15 – Statutory Reserves

The District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the fiscal year end set aside amount for capital acquisition. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

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Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Capital Acquisition
Set Aside Cash Balance as of June 30, 2019	\$0
Current Year Set Aside Requirement	6,174,459
Current Year Offset Credits	(8,321,159)
Qualifying Disbursements	(12,916,839)
Set Aside Cash Balance as of June 30, 2020	(15,063,539)
Balance Carried Forward to FY 2021	\$0

While the qualifying disbursements during the fiscal year reduced the capital improvement set-aside amount to below zero, this amount may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirements of future fiscal years.

Note 16 – Contingencies

Grants

The District receives financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2020.

Litigation

The District is party to legal proceedings. The District's management is of the opinion that the ultimate disposition of claims will not have a material effect, if any, on the financial condition of the District.

Note 17 – Construction and Other Commitments

The District utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year end may be reported as part of restricted, committed or assigned classifications of fund balance. At year end, the District's commitments for encumbrances in the governmental funds were as follows:

Description	Remaining Commitment
General	\$29,944,948
Schoolwide Building Program	1,516,438
Other Governmental	19,527,908
Total	\$50,989,294

Note 18 – Tax Abatements entered Into By Other Governments

Other governments entered into property tax abatement agreements with property owners under the Ohio Community Reinvestment Area ("CRA") program with the taxing districts of the District. The CRA program is a directive incentive tax exemption program benefiting property owners who renovate or construct new buildings. Under this program, the other governments designated areas to encourage

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

revitalization of the existing housing stock and the development of new structures. Within the taxing districts of the District, the City of Cincinnati has entered into such an agreement. Under this agreement are abated when individual agreements are entered. The District's taxes were reduced by an amount estimated to be \$9,000,000. In FY20, the District and the City reached an agreement to extend the program and it was agreed that the CRA rate directed to the District would increase from 25% to 33%, while the City would discontinue providing direct payments of \$5 million annually to offset some of the forgone property tax revenue.

Note 19 – Implementation of New Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2020, the District has postponed implementation of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities and GASB No. 90, Majority Equity Interests – An Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61. The District did not implement these statements due to the GASB postponing the implementation by 12 months because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Note 20 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures could impact subsequent periods of the District. The District's investment portfolio could incur a significant decline in fair value. However, because the values of individual investments fluctuate with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the District's future operating costs, revenues, the impact of the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plan in which the District participates and any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Six Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total Pension Liability
2020	2.69961840%	\$161,522,902	\$92,735,000	174.18%	70.85%
2019	2.50228010%	143,310,216	83,271,881	172.10%	71.36%
2018	2.49497340%	149,069,149	80,985,471	184.07%	69.50%
2017	2.42301850%	177,342,597	63,806,729	277.94%	62.98%
2016	2.49986200%	142,644,532	64,264,135	221.97%	69.16%
2015	2.25901800%	114,327,615	66,015,094	173.18%	71.70%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2015 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District's Contributions for Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Seven Fiscal Years (1)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2020	\$13,431,544	(\$13,431,544)	\$0	\$95,939,600	14.00%
2019	12,519,225	(12,519,225)	0	92,735,000	13.50%
2018	11,241,704	(11,241,704)	0	83,271,881	13.50%
2017	11,337,966	(11,337,966)	0	80,985,471	14.00%
2016	8,932,942	(8,932,942)	0	63,806,729	14.00%
2015	8,470,013	(8,470,013)	0	64,264,135	13.18%
2014	9,149,692	(9,149,692)	0	66,015,094	13.86%

(1) - The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2014 is not available.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Six Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total Pension Liability
2020	1.83863574%	\$406,603,245	\$216,685,357	187.65%	77.40%
2019	1.77275685%	389,789,428	203,968,629	191.10%	77.30%
2018	1.79874957%	427,296,816	190,226,657	224.63%	75.30%
2017	1.70823873%	571,798,994	180,593,564	316.62%	66.80%
2016	1.74740381%	482,931,304	184,907,993	261.17%	72.10%
2015	1.62880719%	396,182,278	169,293,408	234.02%	74.70%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2015 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District's Contributions for Net Pension Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Seven Fiscal Years (1)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2020	\$32,588,025	(\$32,588,025)	\$0	\$232,771,607	14.00%
2019	30,335,950	(30,335,950)	0	216,685,357	14.00%
2018	28,555,608	(28,555,608)	0	203,968,629	14.00%
2017	26,631,732	(26,631,732)	0	190,226,657	14.00%
2016	25,283,099	(25,283,099)	0	180,593,564	14.00%
2015	25,887,119	(25,887,119)	0	184,907,993	14.00%
2014	22,008,143	(22,008,143)	0	169,293,408	13.00%

(1) - The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2014 is not available.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Four Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total OPEB Liability
2020	2.61047490%	\$65,647,954	\$92,735,000	70.79%	15.57%
2019	2.53201200%	70,244,853	83,271,881	84.36%	13.57%
2018	2.52158340%	67,672,673	80,985,471	83.56%	12.46%
2017	2.44796257%	69,775,989	63,806,729	109.36%	11.49%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2017 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District's Contributions for Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Five Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution (2)	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2020	\$714,504	(\$714,504)	\$0	\$95,939,600	0.74%
2019	1,325,442	(1,325,442)	0	92,735,000	1.43%
2018	1,755,162	(1,755,162)	0	83,271,881	2.11%
2017	1,326,967	(1,326,967)	0	80,985,471	1.64%
2016	1,206,453	(1,206,453)	0	63,806,729	1.89%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2016 is not available.

(2) Includes surcharge.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Four Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total OPEB (Asset)/Liability
2020	1.83863574%	(\$30,452,214)	\$216,685,357	(14.05%)	174.74%
2019	1.77275685%	(28,486,390)	203,968,629	(13.97%)	176.00%
2018	1.79874957%	70,180,571	190,226,657	36.89%	47.10%
2017	1.70823873%	91,357,051	180,593,564	50.59%	37.30%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2017 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District's Contributions for Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Five Fiscal Years (1)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2020	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$232,771,607	0.00%
2019	0	0	0	216,685,357	0.00%
2018	0	0	0	203,968,629	0.00%
2017	0	0	0	190,226,657	0.00%
2016	0	0	0	180,593,564	0.00%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2016 is not available.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	General Fund			
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$317,180,841	\$332,237,893	\$319,137,087	(\$13,100,806)
Tuition and Fees	5,329,605	5,582,609	5,362,476	(220,133)
Investment Earnings	4,012,367	4,202,840	4,037,114	(165,726)
Intergovernmental	252,323,274	264,301,439	253,879,504	(10,421,935)
Other Revenues	16,941,526	17,745,766	17,046,015	(699,751)
Total Revenues	595,787,613	624,070,547	599,462,196	(24,608,351)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	158,682,804	159,806,109	156,007,712	3,798,397
Special	65,290,883	65,753,072	64,190,202	1,562,870
Vocational	1,485,345	1,495,860	1,460,305	35,555
Other	824,068	829,902	810,176	19,726
Support Services:				
Pupil	27,460,520	27,654,912	26,997,588	657,324
Instructional Staff	18,407,091	18,537,393	18,096,782	440,611
General Administration	333,160	335,519	327,544	7,975
School Administration	17,939,211	18,066,202	17,636,790	429,412
Fiscal	9,354,522	9,420,742	9,196,822	223,920
Business	1,437,402	1,447,577	1,413,170	34,407
Operations and Maintenance	41,704,751	41,999,976	41,001,688	998,288
Pupil Transportation	44,768,115	45,085,025	44,013,409	1,071,616
Central	26,245,154	26,430,941	25,802,710	628,231
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	4,250,557	4,280,647	4,178,901	101,746
Extracurricular Activities	4,884,133	4,918,708	4,801,796	116,912
Capital Outlay	3,628,019	3,653,701	3,566,857	86,844
Total Expenditures	426,695,735	429,716,286	419,502,452	10,213,834
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	169,091,878	194,354,261	179,959,744	(14,394,517)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Advances In	3,080,998	3,227,257	3,100,000	(127,257)
Advances (Out)	(9,420,817)	(9,487,506)	(9,262,000)	225,506
Transfers In	10,133,534	10,614,588	10,196,034	(418,554)
Transfers (Out)	(235,776,148)	(237,445,191)	(231,801,408)	5,643,783
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(231,982,433)	(233,090,852)	(227,767,374)	5,323,478
Net Change in Fund Balance	(62,890,555)	(38,736,591)	(47,807,630)	(9,071,039)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	126,328,984	126,328,984	126,328,984	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$63,438,429	\$87,592,393	\$78,521,354	(\$9,071,039)

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Schoolwide Building Program Fund			
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0	0
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	134,458,935	134,458,935	123,913,287	10,545,648
Special	48,011,302	48,011,302	44,245,764	3,765,538
Vocational	4,490,737	4,490,737	4,138,527	352,210
Other	7,597,817	7,597,817	7,001,918	595,899
Support Services:				
Pupil	8,334,927	8,334,927	7,681,217	653,710
Instructional Staff	4,634,786	4,634,786	4,271,279	363,507
School Administration	18,820,299	18,820,299	17,344,218	1,476,081
Operations and Maintenance	8,549,852	8,549,852	7,879,285	670,567
Pupil Transportation	74,538	74,538	68,692	5,846
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,476,243	1,476,243	1,360,461	115,782
Extracurricular Activities	6,382	6,382	5,881	501
Capital Outlay	89,628	89,628	82,598	7,030
Total Expenditures	236,545,446	236,545,446	217,993,127	18,552,319
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(236,545,446)	(236,545,446)	(217,993,127)	18,552,319
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers In	236,609,876	236,609,876	218,124,346	(18,485,530)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	236,609,876	236,609,876	218,124,346	(18,485,530)
Net Change in Fund Balance	64,430	64,430	131,219	66,789
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	(24,644)	(24,644)	(24,644)	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$39,786	\$39,786	\$106,575	\$66,789

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 1 - Budgetary Process

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources and the appropriation resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The certificate of estimated resources and the appropriation resolution are subject to amendment throughout the year.

All funds other than agency funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated; however, only governmental funds are required to be reported. Funds that exist only on a modified accrual basis are not required to be budgeted and appropriated. The primary level of budgetary control is at the fund level. Supplemental budgetary modifications may only be made by resolution of the Board of Education.

Tax Budget

By January 15, the Superintendent and Treasurer submit an annual operating budget for the following fiscal year to the Board of Education for consideration and passage. The adopted budget is submitted to the County Auditor, as Secretary of the County Budget Commission, by January 20 of each year for the period July 1 to June 30 of the following fiscal year.

Estimated Resources

Prior to April 1, the Board accepts by formal resolution, the tax rates as determined by the County Budget Commission and receives the Commission's Certificate of Estimated Resources which states the projected revenue of each fund. Prior to June 30, the District must revise its budget so that the total contemplated expenditures from any fund during the ensuing fiscal year will not exceed the amount available as stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as the basis for the annual appropriations measure. On or about July 1, the certificate of estimated resources is amended to include any unencumbered fund balances from the preceding year. The certificate may be further amended during the year if a new source of revenue is identified or actual receipts exceed current estimates. The amounts reported on the budgetary statement, as final budget, reflect the amounts in the final amended official certificate of estimated resources issued during fiscal year 2020.

Appropriations

A temporary appropriation measure to control expenditures may be passed on or about July 1 of each year for the period July 1 through September 30. An annual appropriation resolution must be passed by October 1 of each year for the period July 1 through June 30. The appropriation resolution establishes spending controls at the fund level. The appropriation resolution may be amended during the year as additional information becomes available, provided that total fund appropriations do not exceed the current estimated resources as certified. The allocation of appropriations among departments and objects within a fund may be modified during the year by management.

During the year, several supplemental appropriations were necessary to budget the use of contingency funds. Administrative control is maintained through the establishment of more detailed line-item budgets. Amounts for advances between funds are not required to be and are not appropriated by the District. In addition, due to the nature of the District's procedures for the funding of payroll expenditures through a holding account, certain transfers are also not formally appropriated. The budgetary figures which appear in the "Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances-Budget and Actual" are provided on the budgetary basis to provide a comparison of actual results to the final budget, modified for the aforementioned advances and transfers, including all amendments and modifications.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Lapsing of Appropriations

At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation reverts to the respective fund from which it was appropriated and becomes subject to future appropriations. The encumbered appropriation balance is carried forward to the subsequent fiscal year and need not be reappropriated.

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The District's budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis lie in the manner in which revenues and expenditures are recorded. Under the budgetary basis, revenues and expenditures are recognized on a cash basis. Utilizing the cash basis, revenues are recorded when received in cash and expenditures when paid. Under the GAAP basis, revenues and expenditures are recorded on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Encumbrances are also recorded as the equivalent of expenditures on the budgetary basis.

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis to the budgetary basis for the General Fund and the Schoolwide Building Fund:

Net Change in Fund Balance

	General Fund	Schoolwide Building Program Fund
GAAP Basis (as reported)	(\$80,905,668)	(\$4,013,471)
Increase (Decrease):		
GAAP Basis		
Revenue Accruals	58,013,011	0
Expenditure Accruals	10,828,043	5,661,128
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	(59)	0
Transfer In	10,196,034	0
Transfer (Out)	(10,196,035)	0
Advances In	3,100,000	0
Advances (Out)	(9,262,000)	0
Encumbrances	(29,580,656)	(1,516,438)
Funds Budgeted Elsewhere	(300)	0
Budget Basis	<u>(\$47,807,630)</u>	<u>\$131,219</u>

Note 2 - Net Pension Liability

School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2020: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for this fiscal year.

2019: With the authority granted the Board under Senate Bill 8, the Board has enacted a three year COLA delay for future benefit recipients commencing benefits on or after April 1, 2018.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

2018: SERS changed from a fixed 3% annual increase to a Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) based on the change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI-W), with a cap of 2.5% and a floor of 0%.

2014-2017: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for these fiscal years.

Changes in Assumptions:

2018-2020: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for these fiscal years.

2017: The following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date:

- (1) The assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%,
- (2) Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%,
- (3) Assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%,
- (4) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience,
- (5) Mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females,
- (6) Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates,
- (7) Mortality among disabled members was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement, and
- (8) The discount rate was reduced from 7.75% to 7.50%.

2014-2016: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for these fiscal years.

State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2019-2020: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for these fiscal years.

2018: STRS decreased the Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) to zero.

2014-2017: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for these fiscal years.

Changes in Assumptions:

2019-2020: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for these fiscal years.

2018: The following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date:

- (1) The long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75% to 7.45%,
- (2) The inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75% to 2.50%,
- (3) The payroll growth assumption was lowered to 3.00%,
- (4) Total salary increases rate was lowered by decreasing the merit component of the individual salary increases, in addition to a decrease of 0.25% due to lower inflation,
- (5) The healthy and disabled mortality assumptions were updated to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement scale MP-2016, and
- (6) Rates of retirement, termination and disability were modified to better reflect anticipated future experience.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

2014-2017: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for these fiscal years.

Note 3 - Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability

School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2017-2020: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for these fiscal years.

Changes in Assumptions:

2020: Amounts reported for the fiscal year incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

- (1) Discount Rate:
 - Prior Measurement Date 3.70%
 - Measurement Date 3.22%
- (2) Municipal Bond Index Rate:
 - Prior Measurement Date 3.62%
 - Measurement Date 3.13%
- (3) Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:
 - Prior Measurement Date 3.70%
 - Measurement Date 3.22%

2019: Amounts reported for the fiscal year incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

- (4) Discount Rate:
 - Prior Measurement Date 3.63%
 - Measurement Date 3.70%
- (5) Municipal Bond Index Rate:
 - Prior Measurement Date 3.56%
 - Measurement Date 3.62%
- (6) Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:
 - Prior Measurement Date 3.63%
 - Measurement Date 3.70%

2018: Amounts reported for the fiscal year incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

- (1) Discount Rate:
 - Fiscal Year 2018 3.63%
 - Fiscal Year 2017 2.98%
- (2) Municipal Bond Index Rate:
 - Fiscal Year 2018 3.56%
 - Fiscal Year 2017 2.92%
- (3) Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:
 - Fiscal Year 2018 3.63%
 - Fiscal Year 2017 2.98%

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

2017: The following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- (1) The assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%,
- (2) Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%,
- (3) Assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%,
- (4) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience,
- (5) Mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females,
- (6) Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates, and
- (7) Mortality among disabled members was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2020: There was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944% to 1.984% per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1% for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

2019: The subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.900% to 1.944% per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020. The Board is extending the current Medicare Part B partial reimbursement program for one year. Under this program, benefit recipients currently enrolled in the STRS Ohio Health Care Program and Medicare Part B receive \$29.90 per month to reimburse a portion of the Medicare Part B premium. The reimbursement was set to be reduced to \$0 beginning January 1, 2020. This impacts about 85,000 benefit recipients.

2018: The subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2019.

2017: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for this fiscal year.

Changes in Assumptions:

2020: There were changes in assumptions during the measurement year, which increased the total OPEB liability by approximately \$0.04 billion. The assumption changes included changes in healthcare costs and trends.

2019: The discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13% to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45% based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB). Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

2018: The discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB) and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

2017: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for this fiscal year.



***COMBINING STATEMENTS AND INDIVIDUAL
FUND SCHEDULES***

MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND

Debt Service Fund – The Debt Service Fund is used for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of general obligation bond principal and interest and certain other long-term obligations from governmental resources when the District is obligated in some manner for the payment.

The Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance are included in the Basic Financial Statements. The Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) follows this page.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Debt Service Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$30,539,141	\$29,411,266	(\$1,127,875)
Revenue in lieu of taxes	13,924,955	13,410,677	(514,278)
Investment Earnings	559,309	538,653	(20,656)
Intergovernmental	5,980,775	5,759,892	(220,883)
Total Revenues	51,004,180	49,120,488	(1,883,692)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Fiscal	436,210	435,946	264
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	35,084,510	35,084,510	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	25,540,448	25,503,692	36,756
Total Expenditures	61,061,168	61,024,148	37,020
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(10,056,988)	(11,903,660)	(1,846,672)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	15,980,453	15,390,261	(590,192)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	15,980,453	15,390,261	(590,192)
Net Change in Fund Balance	5,923,465	3,486,601	(2,436,864)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	42,440,814	42,440,814	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$48,364,279	\$45,927,415	(\$2,436,864)

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The term *proceeds of specific revenue sources* establishes that one or more specific restricted or committed revenues should be the foundation for a special revenue fund.

Capital Project Funds

The Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The capital projects fund excludes those types of capital-related outflows financed by proprietary funds or for assets that will be held in trust for individuals, private organizations, or other governments.

Permanent Fund

A fund used to account for money, securities, or lands which have been set aside as an investment for public school purposes. The income from such a fund may be expended, but the principal must remain intact.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2020

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Nonmajor Permanent Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$52,005,925	\$6,975,646	\$1,431,763	\$60,413,334
Restricted Cash and Investments	0	64,322	0	64,322
Receivables (Net):				
Intergovernmental	24,414,310	0	0	24,414,310
Prepaid	26,444	0	0	26,444
Inventory	911,905	0	0	911,905
Total Assets	<u>77,358,584</u>	<u>7,039,968</u>	<u>1,431,763</u>	<u>85,830,315</u>
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	5,527,077	179,436	0	5,706,513
Accrued Wages and Benefits	2,567,591	0	0	2,567,591
Contracts Payable	0	949,984	0	949,984
Retainage Payable	0	64,322	0	64,322
Interfund Payable	9,262,000	0	0	9,262,000
Total Liabilities	<u>17,356,668</u>	<u>1,193,742</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>18,550,410</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Grants and Other Taxes	<u>23,812,468</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>23,812,468</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>23,812,468</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>23,812,468</u>
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable	26,444	0	768,034	794,478
Restricted	37,788,941	5,846,226	663,729	44,298,896
Unassigned	(1,625,937)	0	0	(1,625,937)
Total Fund Balances	<u>36,189,448</u>	<u>5,846,226</u>	<u>1,431,763</u>	<u>43,467,437</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances	<u>\$77,358,584</u>	<u>\$7,039,968</u>	<u>\$1,431,763</u>	<u>\$85,830,315</u>

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Nonmajor Permanent Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues:				
Tuition and Fees	\$264,983	\$0	\$0	\$264,983
Investment Earnings	24,076	315,052	38,954	378,082
Intergovernmental	81,658,947	0	0	81,658,947
Extracurricular Activities	1,717,266	0	0	1,717,266
Charges for Services	877,247	0	0	877,247
Other Revenues	2,142,367	501,115	0	2,643,482
Total Revenues	86,684,886	816,167	38,954	87,540,007
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	508,573	0	0	508,573
Special	5,840,024	0	0	5,840,024
Vocational	1,634,058	0	0	1,634,058
Other	1,790,751	0	0	1,790,751
Support Services:				
Pupil	5,427,103	0	0	5,427,103
Instructional Staff	6,778,447	0	0	6,778,447
School Administration	3,513,856	0	0	3,513,856
Fiscal	331,371	106	0	331,477
Business	118,191	0	0	118,191
Operations and Maintenance	4,754,165	0	0	4,754,165
Pupil Transportation	95,623	0	0	95,623
Central	314,756	0	0	314,756
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	42,024,773	0	0	42,024,773
Extracurricular Activities	1,868,667	0	0	1,868,667
Capital Outlay	36,266	15,180,326	0	15,216,592
Total Expenditures	75,036,624	15,180,432	0	90,217,056
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	11,648,262	(14,364,265)	38,954	(2,677,049)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	8,100	0	0	8,100
Transfers In	3,254,156	0	0	3,254,156
Transfers (Out)	(15,163,390)	0	0	(15,163,390)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(11,901,134)	0	0	(11,901,134)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(252,872)	(14,364,265)	38,954	(14,578,183)
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	36,442,320	20,210,491	1,392,809	58,045,620
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$36,189,448	\$5,846,226	\$1,431,763	\$43,467,437



NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Fund Descriptions

Food Service – Fund used to record financial transactions related to the food service operation.

Other Grants – Used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, except for state and federal grants that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

Classroom Facilities Maintenance – Used to account for the proceeds of a levy for the maintenance of facilities.

Auxiliary Services – Used to account for state funds used to provide services and materials to students attending non-public schools within the boundaries of the District.

Title VI-B – Used to account for federal funds for the provision of full educational opportunities to handicapped children at the preschool, elementary and secondary levels. Also, to assist in the training of teachers, supervisors, and other specialists in providing educational services to the handicapped.

School Improvement – Used to account for federal funds for school improvements.

Chapter I – Used to account for federal funds for the provision of full educational opportunities to handicapped children at the preschool, elementary and secondary levels. Also to assist in the training of teachers, supervisors and other specialists in providing educational services to the handicapped.

Miscellaneous Federal Grants – Used to account for various monies received through State agencies from the Federal Government or directly from the Federal Government which are not classified elsewhere. A separate cost center must be used for each grant.

Other Special Revenue – The District maintains 27 special revenue funds. For reporting purposes, the District combines the 17 smallest funds into a fund titled “Other Special Revenue Funds”. These combined funds account for less than 4.5% of expenditures for all special revenue funds.

Student Wellness and Success – A fund used to account for student mental health services, mentoring programs, or child welfare involved youth, etc.

ESSER – A fund used to provide emergency relief grants to school districts related to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
June 30, 2020

	Food Service	Other Grants	Classroom Facilities Maintenance	Auxiliary Services	Title VI-B
Assets:					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$14,960,016	\$3,584,580	\$2,917,225	\$2,916,813	\$2,661,436
Receivables (Net):					
Intergovernmental	0	4,800	0	0	5,893,631
Prepaid	0	446	0	5,934	5,719
Inventory	911,905	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	<u>15,871,921</u>	<u>3,589,826</u>	<u>2,917,225</u>	<u>2,922,747</u>	<u>8,560,786</u>
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	443,635	157,654	490,379	763,359	1,055,899
Accrued Wages and Benefits	0	43,319	0	576,167	555,238
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	0	2,250,000
Total Liabilities	<u>443,635</u>	<u>200,973</u>	<u>490,379</u>	<u>1,339,526</u>	<u>3,861,137</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:					
Grants and Other Taxes	0	0	0	0	5,893,631
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,893,631</u>
Fund Balances:					
Nonspendable	0	446	0	5,934	5,719
Restricted	15,428,286	3,388,407	2,426,846	1,577,287	0
Unassigned	0	0	0	0	(1,199,701)
Total Fund Balances	<u>15,428,286</u>	<u>3,388,853</u>	<u>2,426,846</u>	<u>1,583,221</u>	<u>(1,193,982)</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances	<u>\$15,871,921</u>	<u>\$3,589,826</u>	<u>\$2,917,225</u>	<u>\$2,922,747</u>	<u>\$8,560,786</u>

School Improvement	Chapter I	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Other Special Revenue	Student Wellness and Success	ESSER	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$392,947	\$8,340,027	\$363,102	\$9,558,237	\$5,886,590	\$424,952	\$52,005,925
512,314	9,560,179	2,241,382	6,202,004	0	0	24,414,310
0	8,995	217	4,013	1,120	0	26,444
0	0	0	0	0	0	911,905
905,261	17,909,201	2,604,701	15,764,254	5,887,710	424,952	77,358,584
230,975	1,307,938	148,979	928,259	0	0	5,527,077
0	873,407	21,067	389,654	108,739	0	2,567,591
325,000	2,500,000	450,000	3,287,000	0	450,000	9,262,000
555,975	4,681,345	620,046	4,604,913	108,739	450,000	17,356,668
512,314	9,398,926	2,222,598	5,784,999	0	0	23,812,468
512,314	9,398,926	2,222,598	5,784,999	0	0	23,812,468
0	8,995	217	4,013	1,120	0	26,444
0	3,819,935	0	5,370,329	5,777,851	0	37,788,941
(163,028)	0	(238,160)	0	0	(25,048)	(1,625,937)
(163,028)	3,828,930	(237,943)	5,374,342	5,778,971	(25,048)	36,189,448
\$905,261	\$17,909,201	\$2,604,701	\$15,764,254	\$5,887,710	\$424,952	\$77,358,584

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Food Service	Other Grants	Classroom Facilities Maintenance	Auxiliary Services	Title VI-B
Revenues:					
Tuition and Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Investment Earnings	0	0	0	23,123	0
Intergovernmental	19,270,964	4,800	0	10,003,340	8,878,808
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0	0
Charges for Services	877,247	0	0	0	0
Other Revenues	25,494	1,918,717	92	11,664	22,436
Total Revenues	20,173,705	1,923,517	92	10,038,127	8,901,244
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	0	205,380	0	0	0
Special	0	8,949	0	0	5,391,505
Vocational	0	43,277	0	0	408,330
Other	0	235,237	0	767,620	0
Support Services:					
Pupil	0	137,148	0	0	1,393,843
Instructional Staff	0	198,683	0	0	310,136
School Administration	0	263	0	0	2,456,029
Fiscal	0	0	0	0	104,089
Business	118,191	0	0	0	0
Operations and Maintenance	681,009	0	4,012,429	0	0
Pupil Transportation	0	9,156	0	0	625
Central	43,335	166,288	0	0	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	20,591,716	181,780	0	8,286,053	1,219,164
Extracurricular Activities	0	157,235	0	0	0
Capital Outlay	0	36,266	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	21,434,251	1,379,662	4,012,429	9,053,673	11,283,721
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,260,546)	543,855	(4,012,337)	984,454	(2,382,477)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	8,100	0	0	0	0
Transfers In	0	0	3,254,156	0	0
Transfers (Out)	0	0	0	0	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	8,100	0	3,254,156	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(1,252,446)	543,855	(758,181)	984,454	(2,382,477)
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	16,680,732	2,844,998	3,185,027	598,767	1,188,495
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$15,428,286	\$3,388,853	\$2,426,846	\$1,583,221	(\$1,193,982)

School Improvement	Chapter I	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Other Special Revenue	Student Wellness and Success	ESSER	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$264,983	\$0	\$0	\$264,983
0	0	0	953	0	0	24,076
97,916	25,505,782	864,014	8,465,575	8,567,748	0	81,658,947
0	0	0	1,717,266	0	0	1,717,266
0	0	0	0	0	0	877,247
1,628	2,670	0	159,666	0	0	2,142,367
99,544	25,508,452	864,014	10,608,443	8,567,748	0	86,684,886
36,840	146,674	0	101,810	17,869	0	508,573
0	263,920	0	173,617	0	2,033	5,840,024
0	0	0	1,182,451	0	0	1,634,058
0	274,803	1,686	511,405	0	0	1,790,751
0	572,121	773,387	616,702	1,933,902	0	5,427,103
342,152	3,598,866	95,081	1,396,523	837,006	0	6,778,447
0	577,611	33,082	446,871	0	0	3,513,856
4,855	173,249	6,140	43,038	0	0	331,371
0	0	0	0	0	0	118,191
0	0	0	37,712	0	23,015	4,754,165
0	29,507	0	56,335	0	0	95,623
0	105,133	0	0	0	0	314,756
0	5,379,905	247,646	6,118,509	0	0	42,024,773
0	0	0	1,711,432	0	0	1,868,667
0	0	0	0	0	0	36,266
383,847	11,121,789	1,157,022	12,396,405	2,788,777	25,048	75,036,624
(284,303)	14,386,663	(293,008)	(1,787,962)	5,778,971	(25,048)	11,648,262
0	0	0	0	0	0	8,100
0	0	0	0	0	0	3,254,156
0	(14,839,971)	0	(323,419)	0	0	(15,163,390)
0	(14,839,971)	0	(323,419)	0	0	(11,901,134)
(284,303)	(453,308)	(293,008)	(2,111,381)	5,778,971	(25,048)	(252,872)
121,275	4,282,238	55,065	7,485,723	0	0	36,442,320
(\$163,028)	\$3,828,930	(\$237,943)	\$5,374,342	\$5,778,971	(\$25,048)	\$36,189,448

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Food Service Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$33,867,535	\$17,703,617	(\$16,163,918)
Charges for Services	1,678,199	877,247	(800,952)
Other Revenues	48,771	25,494	(23,277)
Total Revenues	35,594,505	18,606,358	(16,988,147)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Business	240,224	118,191	122,033
Operations and Maintenance	1,384,157	681,009	703,148
Central	88,079	43,335	44,744
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	49,671,145	24,438,338	25,232,807
Total Expenditures	51,383,605	25,280,873	26,102,732
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(15,789,100)	(6,674,515)	9,114,585
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	15,496	8,100	(7,396)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	15,496	8,100	(7,396)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(15,773,604)	(6,666,415)	9,107,189
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	16,543,661	16,543,661	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$770,057	\$9,877,246	\$9,107,189

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Other Grants Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Other Revenues	\$6,500,000	\$2,120,217	(\$4,379,783)
Total Revenues	6,500,000	2,120,217	(4,379,783)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	1,622,323	387,364	1,234,959
Special	37,907	9,051	28,856
Vocational	181,249	43,277	137,972
Other	979,088	233,778	745,310
Support Services:			
Pupil	546,477	130,483	415,994
Instructional Staff	1,130,727	269,985	860,742
School Administration	3,334	796	2,538
Pupil Transportation	38,422	9,174	29,248
Central	705,022	168,339	536,683
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	809,444	193,272	616,172
Extracurricular Activities	661,516	157,951	503,565
Capital Outlay	429,466	102,544	326,922
Total Expenditures	7,144,975	1,706,014	5,438,961
Net Change in Fund Balance	(644,975)	414,203	1,059,178
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	2,906,090	2,906,090	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$2,261,115	\$3,320,293	\$1,059,178

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Classroom Facilities Maintenance Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Other Revenues	\$92	\$92	\$0
Total Revenues	92	92	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Operations and Maintenance	4,985,914	4,770,599	215,315
Total Expenditures	4,985,914	4,770,599	215,315
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(4,985,822)	(4,770,507)	215,315
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	3,255,064	3,254,156	(908)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	3,255,064	3,254,156	(908)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(1,730,758)	(1,516,351)	214,407
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	3,362,686	3,362,686	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$1,631,928	\$1,846,335	\$214,407

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Auxiliary Services Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Investment Earnings	\$11,653	\$9,985	(\$1,668)
Intergovernmental	11,674,734	10,003,340	(1,671,394)
Other Revenues	13,613	11,664	(1,949)
Total Revenues	11,700,000	10,024,989	(1,675,011)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Other	952,219	767,620	184,599
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	11,109,132	8,955,496	2,153,636
Total Expenditures	12,061,351	9,723,116	2,338,235
Net Change in Fund Balance	(361,351)	301,873	663,224
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	1,117,868	1,117,868	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$756,517	\$1,419,741	\$663,224

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Title VI-B Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$14,533,901	\$11,134,947	(\$3,398,954)
Other Revenues	29,285	22,436	(6,849)
Total Revenues	14,563,186	11,157,383	(3,405,803)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Special	7,259,879	5,665,150	1,594,729
Vocational	662,651	517,091	145,560
Support Services:			
Pupil	2,370,155	1,849,519	520,636
Instructional Staff	421,870	329,201	92,669
School Administration	3,260,004	2,543,901	716,103
Fiscal	133,390	104,089	29,301
Pupil Transportation	801	625	176
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,608,548	1,255,209	353,339
Total Expenditures	15,717,298	12,264,785	3,452,513
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,154,112)	(1,107,402)	46,710
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	2,936,815	2,250,000	(686,815)
Advances (Out)	(2,562,996)	(2,000,000)	562,996
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	373,819	250,000	(123,819)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(780,293)	(857,402)	(77,109)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	1,627,700	1,627,700	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$847,407	\$770,298	(\$77,109)

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	School Improvement Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$259,215	\$211,378	(\$47,837)
Other Revenues	1,996	1,628	(368)
Total Revenues	261,211	213,006	(48,205)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	43,036	39,211	3,825
Support Services:			
Pupil	6,585	6,000	585
Instructional Staff	387,740	353,277	34,463
Fiscal	5,329	4,855	474
Total Expenditures	442,690	403,343	39,347
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(181,479)	(190,337)	(8,858)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	398,551	325,000	(73,551)
Advances (Out)	(274,388)	(250,000)	24,388
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	124,163	75,000	(49,163)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(57,316)	(115,337)	(58,021)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	257,817	257,817	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$200,501	\$142,480	(\$58,021)

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Chapter I Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$33,356,169	\$29,010,545	(\$4,345,624)
Other Revenues	3,070	2,670	(400)
Total Revenues	33,359,239	29,013,215	(4,346,024)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	256,396	185,438	70,958
Special	402,124	290,836	111,288
Other	691,861	500,388	191,473
Support Services:			
Pupil	834,015	603,201	230,814
Instructional Staff	5,018,698	3,629,771	1,388,927
School Administration	803,619	581,217	222,402
Fiscal	239,542	173,249	66,293
Pupil Transportation	60,415	43,695	16,720
Central	145,362	105,133	40,229
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	7,407,678	5,357,600	2,050,078
Total Expenditures	15,859,710	11,470,528	4,389,182
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	17,499,529	17,542,687	43,158
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	2,874,487	2,500,000	(374,487)
Transfers (Out)	(20,518,464)	(14,839,971)	5,678,493
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(17,643,977)	(12,339,971)	5,304,006
Net Change in Fund Balance	(144,448)	5,202,716	5,347,164
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	1,235,493	1,235,493	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$1,091,045	\$6,438,209	\$5,347,164

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$2,129,195	\$925,058	(\$1,204,137)
Total Revenues	2,129,195	925,058	(1,204,137)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Other	3,346	1,686	1,660
Support Services:			
Pupil	1,734,501	873,942	860,559
Instructional Staff	329,684	166,114	163,570
School Administration	75,581	38,082	37,499
Fiscal	12,186	6,140	6,046
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	504,154	254,022	250,132
Total Expenditures	2,659,452	1,339,986	1,319,466
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(530,257)	(414,928)	115,329
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	1,035,759	450,000	(585,759)
Advances (Out)	(595,406)	(300,000)	295,406
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	440,353	150,000	(290,353)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(89,904)	(264,928)	(175,024)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	377,255	377,255	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$287,351	\$112,327	(\$175,024)

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Other Special Revenue Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$395,786	\$264,983	(\$130,803)
Intergovernmental	15,118,974	10,122,316	(4,996,658)
Extracurricular Activities	2,564,956	1,717,266	(847,690)
Other Revenues	238,927	159,964	(78,963)
Total Revenues	18,318,643	12,264,529	(6,054,114)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	177,490	103,628	73,862
Special	302,090	176,376	125,714
Vocational	2,073,490	1,210,611	862,879
Other	941,475	549,682	391,793
Support Services:			
Pupil	1,064,727	621,643	443,084
Instructional Staff	2,618,559	1,528,851	1,089,708
School Administration	747,801	436,605	311,196
Fiscal	77,554	45,280	32,274
Operations and Maintenance	199,407	116,424	82,983
Pupil Transportation	106,250	62,034	44,216
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	10,728,020	6,263,575	4,464,445
Extracurricular Activities	3,503,709	2,045,647	1,458,062
Total Expenditures	22,540,572	13,160,356	9,380,216
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(4,221,929)	(895,827)	3,326,102
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	4,909,555	3,287,000	(1,622,555)
Advances (Out)	(942,020)	(550,000)	392,020
Transfers (Out)	(553,940)	(323,419)	230,521
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	3,413,595	2,413,581	(1,000,014)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(808,334)	1,517,754	2,326,088
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	6,415,714	6,415,714	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$5,607,380	\$7,933,468	\$2,326,088

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Student Wellness and Success Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$8,567,748	\$8,567,748	\$0
Total Revenues	8,567,748	8,567,748	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	56,241	17,869	38,372
Support Services:			
Pupil	5,877,087	1,867,264	4,009,823
Instructional Staff	2,634,420	837,006	1,797,414
Total Expenditures	8,567,748	2,722,139	5,845,609
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	5,845,609	5,845,609
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	0	0	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$5,845,609	\$5,845,609

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	ESSER Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Special	329,736	2,033	327,703
Support Services:			
Operations and Maintenance	3,732,845	23,015	3,709,830
Total Expenditures	4,062,581	25,048	4,037,533
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(4,062,581)	(25,048)	4,037,533
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	4,062,581	450,000	(3,612,581)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	4,062,581	450,000	(3,612,581)
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	424,952	424,952
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	0	0	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$424,952	\$424,952

NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS

Fund Description

Permanent Improvement Fund – The Permanent Improvement Fund is used to account for financial resources, to maintain the District's facilities, as well as provide for major equipment and instructional material purchases

Replacement Fund – Used to account for monies used in the rebuilding, restoration or improvement of property, which has been totally or partially destroyed due to any cause.

Classroom Facilities Fund – Used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities other than those financed by proprietary and trust funds.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
June 30, 2020

	Permanent Improvement	Replacement	Classroom Facilities	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$6,970,594	\$1,177	\$3,875	\$6,975,646
Restricted Cash and Investments	64,322	0	0	64,322
Total Assets	<u>7,034,916</u>	<u>1,177</u>	<u>3,875</u>	<u>7,039,968</u>
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	179,436	0	0	179,436
Contracts Payable	949,984	0	0	949,984
Retainage Payable	64,322	0	0	64,322
Total Liabilities	<u>1,193,742</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,193,742</u>
Fund Balances:				
Restricted	<u>5,841,174</u>	<u>1,177</u>	<u>3,875</u>	<u>5,846,226</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>5,841,174</u>	<u>1,177</u>	<u>3,875</u>	<u>5,846,226</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances	<u>\$7,034,916</u>	<u>\$1,177</u>	<u>\$3,875</u>	<u>\$7,039,968</u>

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Permanent Improvement	Replacement	Classroom Facilities	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
Revenues:				
Investment Earnings	\$315,052	\$0	\$0	\$315,052
Other Revenues	501,115	0	0	501,115
Total Revenues	816,167	0	0	816,167
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Support Services:				
Fiscal	106	0	0	106
Capital Outlay	15,180,326	0	0	15,180,326
Total Expenditures	15,180,432	0	0	15,180,432
Net Change in Fund Balance	(14,364,265)	0	0	(14,364,265)
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	20,205,439	1,177	3,875	20,210,491
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$5,841,174	\$1,177	\$3,875	\$5,846,226

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Permanent Improvement Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Investment Earnings	\$256,101	\$212,512	(\$43,589)
Other Revenues	603,899	501,115	(102,784)
Total Revenues	860,000	713,627	(146,373)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Fiscal	106	106	0
Capital Outlay	23,829,829	23,445,978	383,851
Total Expenditures	23,829,935	23,446,084	383,851
Net Change in Fund Balance	(22,969,935)	(22,732,457)	237,478
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	24,456,593	24,456,593	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$1,486,658	\$1,724,136	\$237,478

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Replacement Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Capital Outlay	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	1,177	1,177	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$1,177	\$1,177	\$0

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Classroom Facilities Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Capital Outlay	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	3,874	3,874	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$3,874	\$3,874	\$0

NONMAJOR PERMANENT FUND

Fund Description

Permanent Fund – A fund used to account for money, securities, or lands which have been set aside as an investment for public school purposes. The income from such a fund may be expended, but the principal must remain intact.

The Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance are included in the Combining Financial Statements. The Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) follows this page.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Permanent Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Investment Earnings	\$15,000	\$9,886	(\$5,114)
Total Revenues	15,000	9,886	(5,114)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	40,001	0	40,001
Total Expenditures	40,001	0	40,001
Net Change in Fund Balance	(25,001)	9,886	34,887
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	994,511	994,511	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$969,510	\$1,004,397	\$34,887

OTHER GENERAL FUNDS

With the implementation of GASB Statement No. 54, certain funds that the District prepares legally adopted budgets for no longer meet the definition to be reported as Special Revenue funds and have been included with the General Fund in the governmental fund financial statements. The District has only presented the budget schedules for these funds.

Rotary Special Services – A fund to report any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. Activities using this fund tend to be curricular in nature. As an example, this fund would be used to account for receipts and purchases made in connection with the sale of consumer services provided by vocational education classes such as cosmetology or auto mechanics. As another example, this fund should be used to account for “Life Enrichment Programs” offered by a school district.

Rotary – A fund provided to account for operations that provide goods or services to other governmental units on a cost-reimbursement basis. The use of the fund may be applied to situations where the district acts as a fiscal agent for a multi-district program.

Public School Support – Fund used to account for specific local revenue sources generated by individual school buildings. Expenditures include field trips, items to support co-curricular and extra-curricular programs, and recognition programs.

Special Enterprise – A fund to report any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. This fund can also account for any activity where debt is backed solely by fees and charges, there is legal requirement to recover costs, or the school board has decided to recover costs.

District – A fund used to account for those assets held by a school district as an agent for individuals, private organization, and other governmental units. Agency funds could include a central payroll account. In an agency fund, assets equals liabilities and the fund balance is zero.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Rotary Special Services Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$1,057,999	\$841,593	(\$216,406)
Intergovernmental	19,155	15,237	(3,918)
Extracurricular Activities	109,532	87,128	(22,404)
Other Revenues	2,254	1,793	(461)
Total Revenues	1,188,940	945,751	(243,189)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	127,534	72,300	55,234
Other	8,280	4,694	3,586
Support Services:			
Instructional Staff	3,152	1,787	1,365
School Administration	187,573	106,337	81,236
Fiscal	18,682	10,591	8,091
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,079,612	612,042	467,570
Extracurricular Activities	13,230	7,500	5,730
Total Expenditures	1,438,063	815,251	622,812
Net Change in Fund Balance	(249,123)	130,500	379,623
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	2,356,428	2,356,428	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$2,107,305	\$2,486,928	\$379,623

(1) - This fund is included in General Fund in GAAP Statements but not for Budgetary Statements

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Rotary Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$4,509	\$200	(4,309)
Other Revenues	1,850,334	82,075	(1,768,259)
Total Revenues	1,854,843	82,275	(1,772,568)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	2,531,462	0	2,531,462
Total Expenditures	2,531,462	0	2,531,462
Net Change in Fund Balance	(676,619)	82,275	758,894
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	1,925,062	1,925,062	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$1,248,443	\$2,007,337	\$758,894

(1) - This fund is included in General Fund in GAAP Statements but not for Budgetary Statements

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Public School Support Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Other Revenues	\$560,000	\$45,013	(\$514,987)
Total Revenues	560,000	45,013	(514,987)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	302,808	49,073	253,735
Other	1,209	196	1,013
Support Services:			
Pupil	55,023	8,917	46,106
Instructional Staff	33,025	5,352	27,673
School Administration	163,816	26,548	137,268
Business	1,388	225	1,163
Pupil Transportation	14,563	2,360	12,203
Central	919	149	770
Extracurricular Activities	6,806	1,103	5,703
Total Expenditures	579,557	93,923	485,634
Net Change in Fund Balance	(19,557)	(48,910)	(29,353)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	398,109	398,109	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$378,552	\$349,199	(\$29,353)

(1) - This fund is included in General Fund in GAAP Statements but not for Budgetary Statements

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Special Enterprise Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	3,205	3,205	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$3,205	\$3,205	\$0

(1) - This fund is included in General Fund in GAAP Statements but not for Budgetary Statements

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	District Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	856,830	856,830	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$856,830	\$856,830	\$0

(1) - This fund is included in General Fund in GAAP Statements but not for Budgetary Statements

NONMAJOR FUND

Fiduciary Fund

Fiduciary fund types are used to account for resources that belong to various student groups in the District. Students are involved in the management of the program.

Student Activity Fund – Fund used to account for resources that belong to various student groups in the District. Students are involved in the management of the program.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Statement of Changes In Assets and Liabilities
Agency Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Student Activity			
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$111,005	\$92,716	\$125,485	\$78,236
Total Assets	111,005	92,716	125,485	78,236
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	0	17,456	0	17,456
Other Liabilities	111,005	75,260	125,485	60,780
Total Liabilities	\$111,005	\$92,716	\$125,485	\$78,236

Statistical Section



STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the District's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the District's overall financial health.

Contents

Financial Trends - These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial position has changed over time.

Revenue Capacity - These schedules contain information to help the reader understand and assess the District's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

Debt Capacity - These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Economic and Demographic Information - These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place and to provide information that facilitates comparisons of financial information over time and among governments.

Operating Information - These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the District's financial report relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.

Sources - Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 1

	2011	2012	2013	2014 (a)
Governmental Activities				
Net Investment In Capital Assets	\$407,388,120	\$389,607,776	\$371,260,025	\$378,833,045
Restricted	19,363,096	54,792,016	75,648,432	77,150,658
Unrestricted	189,176,164	167,348,569	171,671,926	(398,789,436)
Total Net Position	<u>\$615,927,380</u>	<u>\$611,748,361</u>	<u>\$618,580,383</u>	<u>\$57,194,267</u>

Source: District Treasurer's Office

(a) Restated for implementation of GASB 68 in 2015, Accounting and Reporting for Pensions.

(b) Restated for implementation of GASB 75 in 2018, Accounting and Reporting for OPEB.

2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018	2019	2020
\$373,215,575	\$372,710,520	\$371,310,816	\$380,951,459	\$398,894,693	\$412,152,069
75,156,251	66,741,338	73,449,346	78,229,586	104,999,266	110,572,348
(375,932,419)	(358,030,648)	(542,813,896)	(338,293,702)	(282,552,728)	(407,554,893)
<u>\$72,439,407</u>	<u>\$81,421,210</u>	<u>(\$98,053,734)</u>	<u>\$120,887,343</u>	<u>\$221,341,231</u>	<u>\$115,169,524</u>

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 2

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Expenses				
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction	\$298,196,079	\$300,156,450	\$296,271,517	\$300,457,224
Pupil	29,702,228	27,942,924	35,346,133	38,352,619
Instructional Staff	49,720,996	46,927,907	36,716,764	21,048,281
General Administration	343,414	398,130	380,683	389,815
School Administration	35,904,173	29,292,929	32,566,236	29,462,944
Fiscal	7,006,980	7,369,914	6,796,344	8,209,680
Business	1,244,023	1,607,145	1,122,066	1,300,440
Operation and Maintenance	47,998,030	47,844,700	48,446,538	43,099,032
Pupil Transportation	27,155,167	30,269,005	31,522,565	29,401,931
Central	15,024,579	18,435,513	19,827,610	18,914,522
Operation of Non-instructional Services	43,667,894	46,614,539	51,851,575	55,719,694
Extracurricular Activities	5,605,603	7,140,306	3,810,106	5,406,211
Interest and Fiscal Charges	34,495,353	34,028,545	37,947,116	33,103,064
Total Government Expenses	596,064,519	598,028,007	602,605,253	584,865,457
Program Revenues				
Governmental Activities:				
Charges for Services				
Instruction	9,295,532	5,150,008	12,655,589	8,460,298
Support Services	6,448,862	6,749,598	5,685,337	4,306,981
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	2,035,610	2,117,529	1,522,720	1,994,311
Extracurricular Activities	4,184,264	1,912,546	1,726,634	2,838,688
Operating Grants and Contributions	107,155,658	86,060,381	85,983,762	74,439,049
Capital Grants and Contributions	56,581,124	5,908,555	795,249	825,988
Total Government Revenues	185,701,050	107,898,617	108,369,291	92,865,315
Net (Expense)/Revenue				
Total Government Net Expense	(\$410,363,469)	(\$490,129,390)	(\$494,235,962)	(\$492,000,142)

Source: District Treasurer's Office

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$305,205,203	\$336,638,459	\$360,397,469	\$237,787,267	\$324,960,104	\$441,390,820
36,943,283	28,531,385	30,054,505	14,226,293	27,230,832	43,710,683
35,105,522	24,959,869	32,644,424	23,855,913	22,613,368	29,671,671
406,132	340,883	351,955	237,763	273,607	344,513
32,228,666	31,635,312	34,925,681	16,123,666	27,592,120	42,693,014
8,972,208	7,460,647	9,062,075	6,864,012	8,667,571	10,203,199
2,051,368	2,178,785	2,866,225	20,302	1,508,908	1,417,353
46,511,084	43,000,810	46,913,820	29,370,711	44,051,457	54,628,148
32,192,259	31,450,938	44,019,249	43,970,755	47,233,789	38,836,300
32,127,115	37,892,403	34,584,762	31,281,050	37,416,021	23,754,667
62,166,963	61,543,956	79,605,624	55,012,656	67,937,496	79,138,940
5,751,797	6,165,869	6,604,429	5,102,019	6,850,255	6,980,820
31,162,366	30,150,818	28,843,652	27,802,441	26,859,817	24,893,857
630,823,966	641,950,134	710,873,870	491,654,848	643,195,345	797,663,985
12,868,018	16,285,449	6,772,663	5,957,779	6,440,817	6,158,759
2,397,627	1,397,762	1,037,816	790,739	773,940	1,507,878
1,665,441	1,487,689	3,245,620	2,953,729	2,307,397	1,030,242
3,577,248	2,942,914	510,003	576,772	674,772	335,796
90,857,795	87,856,672	108,589,212	105,558,504	115,959,547	126,026,419
301,335	0	0	0	10,000,000	0
111,667,464	109,970,486	120,155,314	115,837,523	136,156,473	135,059,094
(\$519,156,502)	(\$531,979,648)	(\$590,718,556)	(\$375,817,325)	(\$507,038,872)	(\$662,604,891)

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
General Revenues and Total Change in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 3

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Governmental Activities:				
Net (Expense)/Revenue				
Total Government Net Expense	(\$410,363,469)	(\$490,129,390)	(\$494,235,962)	(\$492,000,142)
General Revenues:				
Property Taxes Levied for				
General Purposes	250,219,075	225,246,490	249,843,745	244,261,485
Debt Service Purposes	15,071,352	47,063,326	31,761,784	31,109,541
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted	197,164,514	185,176,443	189,651,837	200,504,547
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	23,453,928	21,431,724	26,729,545	28,579,107
Investment Earnings	1,298,188	608,212	445,696	822,672
Other Revenues	4,948,857	6,424,176	2,635,377	445,127
Total Primary Government	492,155,914	485,950,371	501,067,984	505,722,479
Change in Net Position				
Total Primary Government	\$81,792,445	(\$4,179,019)	\$6,832,022	\$13,722,337

Source: District Records

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
(\$519,156,502)	(\$531,979,648)	(\$590,718,556)	(\$375,817,325)	(\$507,038,872)	(\$662,604,891)
258,835,153	262,244,529	280,579,314	302,471,421	288,692,687	263,399,490
27,735,023	28,161,591	24,850,801	27,769,383	27,740,903	22,557,190
216,053,122	224,292,717	212,121,089	214,006,688	221,214,780	209,330,914
26,478,019	24,113,624	38,572,039	38,950,054	52,023,335	39,576,779
1,422,750	2,128,904	(172,016)	1,038,007	7,499,053	7,476,478
3,879,693	20,086	15,098,458	10,522,849	10,322,002	14,092,333
534,403,760	540,961,451	571,049,685	594,758,402	607,492,760	556,433,184
\$15,247,258	\$8,981,803	(\$19,668,871)	\$218,941,077	\$100,453,888	(\$106,171,707)

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$0	\$190,019	\$974,486	\$557,803
Assigned	11,987,019	5,338,695	8,521,334	19,161,684
Unassigned	136,044,132	125,977,166	148,757,794	141,975,346
Total General Fund	<u>148,031,151</u>	<u>131,505,880</u>	<u>158,253,614</u>	<u>161,694,833</u>
All Other Governmental Funds				
Nonspendable	1,276,452	892,636	920,196	904,636
Restricted	265,207,563	185,566,497	112,333,005	94,935,693
Unassigned	(1,293,974)	(1,644,897)	(3,993,282)	(4,068,620)
Total All Other Governmental Funds	<u>265,190,041</u>	<u>184,814,236</u>	<u>109,259,919</u>	<u>91,771,709</u>
Total Governmental Funds	<u>\$413,221,192</u>	<u>\$316,320,116</u>	<u>\$267,513,533</u>	<u>\$253,466,542</u>

Source: District Records

(a) Restated from balances previously reported.

2015 (a)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$485,160	\$857,411	\$990,520	\$980,761	\$975,271	\$988,358
12,599,416	56,027,949	18,056,928	30,492,006	59,950,722	50,374,432
157,809,894	138,407,368	198,974,650	184,973,294	151,785,866	80,443,401
170,894,470	195,292,728	218,022,098	216,446,061	212,711,859	131,806,191
853,798	876,281	1,071,490	1,023,589	1,016,091	1,038,810
83,197,999	81,922,483	72,097,025	76,892,494	108,984,777	93,149,713
(2,255,891)	(11,892,034)	(7,522,515)	(10,357,871)	(9,962,805)	(15,628,592)
81,795,906	70,906,730	65,646,000	67,558,212	100,038,063	78,559,931
\$252,690,376	\$266,199,458	\$283,668,098	\$284,004,273	\$312,749,922	\$210,366,122

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Governmental Funds Revenues,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 5

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$265,214,494	\$283,821,219	\$283,096,196	\$285,258,719
Tuition and Fees	1,897,589	2,302,247	2,491,311	2,807,829
Investment Earnings	1,358,433	644,610	443,349	797,567
Intergovernmental	358,166,085	277,248,953	283,580,291	283,596,821
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0
Charges for Services	1,875,863	1,707,174	1,446,185	1,440,373
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	23,453,928	21,430,669	26,730,600	28,578,036
Contributions	0	0	0	0
Other Revenues	23,474,337	18,648,335	17,902,623	14,014,220
Total Revenues	<u>\$675,440,729</u>	<u>\$605,803,207</u>	<u>\$615,690,555</u>	<u>\$616,493,565</u>

Source: District Records

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$285,717,387	\$290,418,514	\$311,694,871	\$317,662,487	\$327,640,630	\$278,298,353
4,802,184	4,775,891	6,658,787	6,060,216	6,381,167	6,320,134
1,407,193	2,119,634	(193,825)	1,038,947	7,407,908	7,339,188
317,127,220	310,772,789	327,169,070	318,820,572	330,784,313	322,545,958
0	0	2,541,328	2,420,102	2,600,469	1,804,394
1,453,317	1,284,140	2,348,894	1,798,702	1,215,280	877,247
26,479,090	24,113,624	38,572,039	38,950,054	52,023,335	39,576,779
0	0	0	0	10,000,000	0
17,441,684	17,111,136	15,115,550	10,279,618	10,322,011	14,115,038
<u>\$654,428,075</u>	<u>\$650,595,728</u>	<u>\$703,906,714</u>	<u>\$697,030,698</u>	<u>\$748,375,113</u>	<u>\$670,877,091</u>

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Governmental Funds Expenditures and Debt Service Ratio,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 6

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Instruction	\$297,086,004	\$293,008,452	\$283,748,911	\$306,098,679
Pupil	30,236,201	27,954,618	33,566,049	39,025,863
Instructional Staff	49,750,441	46,617,867	38,211,520	21,269,377
General Administration	346,538	393,684	364,567	401,626
School Administration	36,399,488	29,336,439	31,326,700	30,582,949
Fiscal	7,049,604	7,189,097	6,637,044	8,289,888
Business	1,280,016	1,558,587	1,139,823	1,332,834
Operation and Maintenance	48,264,749	47,192,721	46,630,433	43,339,485
Pupil Transportation	27,202,285	29,814,983	30,094,029	29,424,540
Central	14,474,208	18,885,526	19,533,495	19,027,217
Operation of Non-instructional Services	30,506,964	27,961,981	29,992,148	34,735,143
Extracurricular Activities	5,764,915	7,139,576	3,930,296	5,422,262
Capital Outlay	125,449,441	136,262,738	80,883,297	28,375,824
Debt Service				
Principal Retirement	24,605,000	19,715,000	27,250,000	28,575,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	36,665,669	35,923,014	35,883,608	34,639,869
Bond Issuance Cost	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	<u>\$735,081,523</u>	<u>\$728,954,283</u>	<u>\$669,191,920</u>	<u>\$630,540,556</u>
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	10.06%	9.26%	10.29%	10.50%

Source: District Records

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$315,668,621	\$323,228,635	\$338,664,149	\$359,096,694	\$370,838,449	\$411,130,615
37,253,130	29,743,931	28,199,812	28,295,276	31,620,951	39,561,137
35,447,785	25,047,831	31,498,453	30,709,856	25,211,270	28,134,071
398,908	363,199	318,094	313,910	364,040	315,201
32,757,573	32,371,201	32,060,595	31,723,873	34,506,487	38,519,442
8,783,126	7,670,199	8,419,272	8,730,492	9,197,979	9,832,215
2,031,642	2,222,119	1,483,148	322,574	1,659,968	1,340,626
45,892,705	43,720,529	40,670,030	45,025,950	48,560,322	50,316,213
31,995,979	31,438,072	43,798,041	44,464,884	47,427,223	38,754,203
31,540,078	38,239,134	31,040,849	36,169,661	38,309,321	22,722,628
39,035,762	37,203,857	51,645,189	45,745,584	47,797,742	48,270,261
5,763,046	6,181,059	6,387,109	6,041,054	7,187,433	6,649,787
5,399,065	1,987,104	9,801,477	4,601,480	20,886,226	17,993,959
30,045,000	26,305,000	32,420,000	28,755,000	32,010,000	34,225,000
34,361,208	31,364,776	30,045,556	26,941,466	27,131,516	25,503,692
0	0	0	712,019	315,131	0
<u>\$656,373,628</u>	<u>\$637,086,646</u>	<u>\$686,451,774</u>	<u>\$697,649,773</u>	<u>\$743,024,058</u>	<u>\$773,269,050</u>
9.56%	9.07%	9.15%	8.09%	8.20%	7.91%

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Other Financing Sources and Uses and Net Change in Fund Balances,
Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 7

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Sale of Capital Assets	\$0	\$0	\$4,694,782	\$0
Issuance of Refunding Cert. of Participation	0	0	0	0
Premium on Refunding Cert. of Participation	0	0	0	0
Issuance of General Obligation Bonds	3,000,000	26,250,000	0	0
Premium on Issuance of Cert. of Participation	0	0	0	0
Issuance of Refunding Bonds	0	0	0	0
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	0
Transfers In	196,495,786	185,798,244	12,402,825	15,688,015
Transfers (Out)	(196,495,786)	(185,798,244)	(12,402,825)	(15,688,015)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	3,000,000	26,250,000	4,694,782	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	(\$56,640,794)	(\$96,901,076)	(\$48,806,583)	(\$14,046,991)

Source: District Records

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$0	\$0	\$13,700	\$243,231	\$22,917	\$8,159
102,545,000	0	0	0	0	0
9,675,995	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	22,000,000	0
0	0	0	0	1,371,677	0
0	0	0	70,660,000	0	0
(111,049,490)	0	0	(69,947,981)	0	0
18,512,185	206,314,966	209,878,498	204,533,959	225,338,523	236,768,763
(18,512,185)	(206,314,966)	(209,878,498)	(204,533,959)	(225,338,523)	(236,768,763)
1,171,505	0	13,700	955,250	23,394,594	8,159
(\$774,048)	\$13,509,082	\$17,468,640	\$336,175	\$28,745,649	(\$102,383,800)

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Assessed Valuations and Estimated True Values of Taxable Property
Last Ten Calendar (Tax) Years
(amounts in thousands)
Schedule 8

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Real Property					
Assessed	\$6,292,744	\$5,707,605	\$5,612,343	\$5,543,750	\$5,595,890
Actual	17,979,269	16,307,443	16,035,266	15,839,286	15,988,257
Public Utility					
Assessed	304,596	322,343	341,979	382,312	419,717
Actual	304,596	322,343	341,979	382,312	419,717
Total (in thousands)					
Assessed	6,597,340	6,029,948	5,954,322	5,926,062	6,015,607
Actual	18,283,865	16,629,786	16,377,245	16,221,598	16,407,974
Assessed Value as a Percentage of Actual Value	36.08%	36.26%	36.36%	36.53%	36.66%
Total Direct Tax Rate	\$67.87	\$68.54	\$70.76	\$71.34	\$71.49

Source: County Auditor

Note:

Presented on a calendar year basis because that is the manner in which the information is maintained by the County. Assessed value of Real Property is at 35% and Assessed value of Public Utility is at 100%.

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$5,621,926	\$5,642,260	\$5,972,228	\$5,918,274	\$5,996,637
16,062,646	16,120,744	17,063,509	16,909,354	17,133,249
432,540	473,997	493,875	510,712	544,269
432,540	473,997	493,875	510,712	544,269
6,054,466	6,116,257	6,466,103	6,428,986	6,540,906
16,495,186	16,594,741	17,557,384	17,420,066	17,677,518
36.70%	36.86%	36.83%	36.91%	37.00%
\$70.65	\$77.91	\$77.23	\$76.61	\$76.50

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Property Tax Rates of Direct and Overlapping Governments
Last Ten Collection Years
(per \$1,000 of assessed value)
Schedule 9

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Direct District Rates				
General Fund	63.54	65.76	66.34	66.49
Debt Service Fund	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Total Direct District Rates	68.54	70.76	71.34	71.49
Overlapping Rates				
Hamilton County	19.45	19.03	19.03	19.03
Cities				
Cheviot	20.13	20.13	20.13	20.13
Cincinnati	0.00	10.50	10.85	12.20
Indian Hill	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
Madeira	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
Norwood	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40
Silverton	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15
Wyoming	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Villages				
Amberly	7.00	7.00	17.00	17.00
Fairfax	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76
Golf Manor	38.52	38.52	38.52	38.52
Mariemont	14.37	14.37	14.37	14.37
Townships				
Anderson	16.85	16.85	14.57	14.57
Columbia	14.76	17.01	17.10	17.01
Delhi	26.34	26.34	26.34	28.09
Green	11.71	11.71	11.71	11.71
Springfield	22.80	22.80	23.80	23.80
Sycamore	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
Total Overlapping Rates	309.99	324.54	334.28	337.44

Source: County Auditor

Note:

Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.02 and 5705.07 require a vote of the people for any millage exceeding the "unvoted" or "inside" millage.

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
65.65	65.05	72.81	72.13	71.51	71.50
5.00	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.00
70.65	70.15	77.91	77.23	76.61	76.50
18.85	18.85	18.85	19.16	21.14	21.14
20.13	20.13	20.13	20.13	20.13	20.13
12.10	12.10	12.04	12.04	12.42	12.45
0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40
8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15
10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
17.00	17.00	17.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
2.76	1.80	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76
38.52	43.52	43.52	43.52	32.52	32.52
14.37	14.37	14.37	16.35	16.35	16.35
14.57	14.57	18.12	18.12	18.12	18.12
17.01	18.61	18.61	22.01	22.01	22.01
30.58	30.58	31.12	31.12	34.57	34.57
14.66	14.66	14.66	14.66	14.66	14.66
23.80	23.80	23.80	23.80	23.80	23.80
8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
341.76	346.90	359.65	362.66	356.85	356.77



Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Principal Taxpayers
Real Estate Tax and Public Utilities Personal Property
Current Calendar Year and Nine Years Ago
Schedule 10

Taxpayer	Nature of Business	Calendar Year 2019	
		Assessed Value	Percentage of Total Assessed Value
Duke Energy Ohio Inc. C/O Tax Dept.	Public Utility	\$426,323,840	6.52%
Duke Energy Ohio Inc	Public Utility	125,792,160	1.92%
City of Cincinnati	Municipality	94,370,080	1.44%
The Proctor & Gamble Company	Consumer Goods Manufacturing	53,949,320	0.82%
Fifth Third Bank	Finance	31,799,010	0.49%
Acabay Atrium Two LP	Real Estate Holding	26,425,000	0.40%
Childrens Hospital Medical Center	Health Care	19,881,840	0.30%
Regency Partners LP	Service	19,590,580	0.30%
Hertz Center At 600 Vine	Service	16,625,000	0.25%
Acabay Atrium One LP	Real Estate Holding	16,197,550	0.25%
	Subtotal	830,954,380	12.69%
	All Others	5,709,951,620	87.31%
	Total	\$6,540,906,000	100.00%

Taxpayer	Nature of Business	Calendar Year 2010	
		Assessed Value	Percentage of Total Assessed Value
Duke Energy Ohio Inc Tax Dept.	Public Utility	\$284,874,950	4.32%
City of Cincinnati	Consumer Goods	144,023,150	2.18%
Proctor and Gamble Company	Consumer Goods	60,035,100	0.91%
Emerty Realty Inc	Real Estate Holding	29,263,860	0.44%
Columbia Development	Real Estate Holding	24,239,670	0.37%
Ohio Teachers Retirement System	Real Estate Holding	24,150,000	0.37%
Fifth Third Bank	Finance	22,179,560	0.34%
Regency Centers	Consumer Goods	19,619,800	0.30%
Duke Energy Ohio Inc	Public Utility	18,215,550	0.28%
Childrens Hospital	Health Care	16,820,550	0.25%
	Subtotal	643,422,190	9.75%
	All Others	5,953,917,810	90.25%
	Total	\$6,597,340,000	100.00%

Source: County Auditor - Land and Buildings

Note:

Presented on a calendar year basis because that is the manner in which the information is maintained by the County.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Collection Years
(amounts in thousands)
Schedule 11

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total Tax Levy (1)	\$325,378	\$310,483	\$312,059	\$304,954
Collections within the Fiscal Year of the Levy				
Current Tax Collections (2)	260,668	256,563	263,761	266,216
Percent of Levy Collected	80.11%	82.63%	84.52%	87.30%
Delinquent Tax Collections	16,232	15,936	11,725	10,725
Total Tax Collections	276,900	272,499	275,486	276,941
Percent of Total Tax Collections To Tax Levy	85.10%	87.77%	88.28%	90.81%
Accumulated Outstanding Delinquent Taxes (3)	29,345	22,483	22,535	25,739
Percentage of Accumulated Delinquent Taxes to Total Tax Levy	9.02%	7.24%	7.22%	8.44%

Source: County Auditor

Note:

Presented on a calendar year basis because that is the manner in which the information is maintained by the County.

- (1) Taxes levied and collected are presented on a cash basis
- (2) State reimbursements of homestead and rollback exemptions are included
- (3) Penalties and interest are included, since by Ohio law they become part of the tax obligation as assessment occurs. Delinquent taxes based upon levy year, not collection year

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$311,559	\$311,560	\$367,968	\$377,546	\$370,392	\$377,327
271,843	271,843	353,927	361,481	357,784	365,595
87.25%	87.25%	96.18%	95.74%	96.60%	96.89%
10,472	10,472	10,913	12,032	12,679	13,956
282,315	282,315	364,840	373,513	370,463	379,551
90.61%	90.61%	99.15%	98.93%	100.02%	100.59%
27,022	29,116	30,679	43,257	32,050	39,707
8.67%	9.35%	8.34%	11.46%	8.65%	10.52%

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Ratio of Outstanding Debt By Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 12

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Governmental Activities (1)				
General Obligation Bonds	\$624,312,582	\$660,062,686	\$630,873,616	\$600,399,546
Certificates of Participation	114,960,560	106,715,000	105,815,000	104,875,000
Total Governmental Activities	739,273,142	766,777,686	736,688,616	705,274,546
Population (2)				
City of Cincinnati	332,252	296,943	296,223	296,550
Outstanding Debt Per Capita	2,225	2,582	2,487	2,378
Income (3)				
Personal (in thousands) (4)	13,447,900	12,889,999	13,307,226	13,407,915
Percentage of Personal Income	5.50%	5.95%	5.54%	5.26%

Sources:

- (1) District Treasurer's Office
- (2) City of Cincinnati Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (Calendar Year)
- (3) US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (Calendar Year)
- (4) Per Capita Income by Cincinnati Metropolitan Area (Calendar Year), Total Personal Income is a calculation

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$568,734,053	\$541,293,560	\$507,608,067	\$479,711,834	\$449,103,488	\$415,145,142
114,320,995	112,318,400	110,445,885	108,548,330	128,033,867	125,282,727
683,055,048	653,611,960	618,053,952	588,260,164	577,137,355	540,427,869
296,550	297,517	298,550	298,800	302,605	303,940
2,303	2,197	2,070	1,969	1,907	1,778
13,847,699	14,465,872	14,881,523	15,398,957	15,595,051	15,663,852
4.93%	4.52%	4.15%	3.82%	3.70%	3.45%

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 13

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Population (1)	332,252	296,943	296,223	296,550
Assessed Value (in thousands) (2)	\$6,597,340	\$6,029,948	\$5,954,322	\$5,926,062
General Bonded Debt (3)				
General Obligation Bonds	624,312,582	660,062,686	630,873,616	600,399,546
Resources Available to Pay Principal (4)	(282,873)	28,654,095	33,416,766	36,585,283
Net General Bonded Debt	624,595,455	631,408,591	597,456,850	563,814,263
Ratio of Net Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value	9.47%	10.47%	10.03%	9.51%
Net Bonded Debt per Capita	1,880	2,126	2,017	1,901

Sources:

(1) U.S. Bureau of Census of Population

(2) Hamilton County Auditor

(3) Includes all general obligation bonded debt supported by property taxes

(4) Includes only Debt Service funds available for general obligation bonded debt supported by property taxes

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
296,550	297,517	298,550	298,800	302,605	303,940
\$6,015,607	\$6,054,466	\$6,116,257	\$6,466,103	\$6,428,986	\$6,540,906
568,734,053	541,293,560	507,608,067	479,711,834	449,103,488	415,145,142
35,185,555	39,829,930	36,496,291	43,020,259	51,737,295	48,850,817
533,548,498	501,463,630	471,111,776	436,691,575	397,366,193	366,294,325
8.87%	8.28%	7.70%	6.75%	6.18%	5.60%
1,799	1,685	1,578	1,461	1,313	1,205



Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of June 30, 2020
Schedule 14

Governmental Unit	Net Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to Cincinnati Public School District (1)	Amount Applicable to Cincinnati Public School District (1)
Direct			
Cincinnati Public School District	\$540,427,869	100.00%	\$540,427,869
Overlapping Debt			
Hamilton County	120,015,000	33.43%	40,121,015
Cities			
Cheviot	319,000	100.00%	319,000
Cincinnati	515,915,000	99.98%	515,811,817
Madeira	1,800,000	0.48%	8,640
Norwood	292,735	0.02%	59
Wyoming	7,455,000	0.01%	746
Villages			
Mariemont	366,000	100.00%	366,000
Silverton	510,000	92.90%	473,790
Townships			
Anderson	5,000,000	0.14%	7,000
Delhi	1,175,000	1.59%	18,683
Springfield	7,150,000	4.24%	303,160
Sycamore	14,750,000	3.15%	464,625
Total Overlapping Debt	674,747,735		557,894,535
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt	\$1,215,175,604		\$1,098,322,404

Source: Ohio Municipal Advisory Council

(1) Percentages were determined by dividing the assessed valuation of the overlapping government located within the boundaries of the District by the total assessed valuation of the government.

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Debt Limitations
Last Ten Collection Years
(amounts in thousands)
Schedule 15

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Net Assessed Valuation	\$6,597,340	\$6,029,948	\$5,954,322	\$5,926,062
Overall Direct Debt Limitation				
Legal Debt Limitation (%) (1)	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%
Legal Debt Limitation (\$) (1)	593,761	542,695	535,889	533,346
Applicable District Debt Outstanding	624,313	660,063	630,874	600,400
Less: Applicable Debt Service Fund Amounts (2)	0	(28,654)	(33,417)	(36,586)
Net Indebtedness Subject to Limitation	624,313	631,409	597,457	563,814
Overall Legal Debt Margin	(30,552)	(88,713)	(61,568)	(30,468)
Unvoted Direct Debt Limitation				
Legal Debt Limitation (%) (1)	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%
Legal Debt Limitation (\$) (1)	6,597	6,030	5,954	5,926
Unvoted Legal Debt Margin	6,597	6,030	5,954	5,926
Energy Conservation Bond Limitation				
Legal Debt Limitation (%) (1)	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%
Legal Debt Limitation (\$) (1)	59,376	54,270	53,589	53,335
Authorized by the Board	(24,715)	(50,965)	(50,965)	(50,965)
Unvoted Energy Conservation Bond Legal Debt Margin	\$34,661	\$3,305	\$2,624	\$2,370

Note:

- (1) Ohio Bond Law sets a limit of 9% for overall debt, 1/10 of 1% for unvoted debt, and 9/10 of 1% for energy conservation debt
- (2) Includes only Debt Service funds available for general obligation bonded debt supported by property taxes.

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$6,015,607	\$6,054,466	\$6,116,257	\$6,466,103	\$6,428,986	\$6,540,906
9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%
541,405	544,902	550,463	581,949	578,609	588,682
568,734	541,294	507,608	479,712	449,103	415,145
(35,186)	(39,830)	(36,496)	(43,020)	(51,737)	(48,850)
533,548	501,464	471,112	436,692	397,366	366,295
7,857	43,438	79,351	145,257	181,242	222,386
0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%
6,016	6,054	6,116	6,466	6,429	6,541
6,016	6,054	6,116	6,466	6,429	6,541
0.90%	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%
54,140	54,490	55,046	58,195	57,861	58,868
(50,965)	(50,965)	(50,965)	(50,965)	(50,965)	(50,965)
\$3,175	\$3,525	\$4,081	\$7,230	\$6,896	\$7,903

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Calendar Years
Schedule 16

Calendar Year	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population (1)				
City of Cincinnati	332,458	332,252	296,943	296,223
Hamilton County	802,374	802,374	802,374	802,374
Income (2) (a)				
Total Personal (in thousands)	\$12,614,612	\$12,571,087	\$13,053,849	\$13,638,612
Per Capita	37,943	37,836	43,961	46,042
Unemployment Rate (3)				
Federal	9.6%	8.9%	7.6%	6.1%
State	10.1%	8.6%	7.2%	5.5%
Hamilton County	9.4%	8.6%	7.5%	5.4%
Fiscal Year	2011	2012	2013	2014
School Enrollment (4)				
Grades K - 5	15,105	14,982	16,474	15,366
Grades 6 - 8	6,976	6,713	6,631	6,599
Grades 9 - 12	9,928	9,061	8,639	8,256
Total School Enrollment	32,009	30,756	31,744	30,221

Sources:

(1) US Bureau of Census of Population

(2) US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

(a) Per Capita Income is only available by County, Total Personal Income is a calculation

(3) State Department of Labor Statistics

(4) District Treasurer's Office

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
296,550	296,550	297,517	298,550	298,800	302,605
802,374	802,374	802,374	813,822	813,822	817,473
\$17,020,938	\$17,304,016	\$14,881,523	\$15,398,957	\$15,595,051	\$15,663,852
57,397	58,351	50,019	51,579	52,192	51,763
6.2%	4.3%	6.0%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%
5.7%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	5.0%	4.0%
5.3%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%	4.7%	3.9%
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
16,766	16,603	16,835	16,755	18,657	18,964
7,120	7,198	7,031	7,404	7,787	8,194
8,811	8,920	8,966	9,042	9,533	9,516
32,697	32,721	32,832	33,201	35,977	36,674



Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Principal Employers
Current Calendar Year and Nine Years Ago
Schedule 17

Employer	2019	
	Number of Employees	Percentage of Total Employment
The Kroger Co.	15,668	0.72%
Children's Hospital Medical Center	15,661	0.72%
Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky International Airport	13,678	0.62%
TriHealth Inc.	12,500	0.57%
UC Health	10,991	0.50%
University of Cincinnati	10,798	0.49%
General Electric	10,442	0.48%
Mercy Health	10,000	0.46%
Proctor & Gamble	9,700	0.44%
St. Elizabeth Healthcare	8,587	0.39%
Total	118,025	5.39%
Total Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,190,209	

Employer	2010	
	Number of Employees	Percentage of Total Employment
The Kroger Company	17,000	0.80%
Children's Hospital Medical Center	15,162	0.71%
Cincinnati Northern KY International Airport	14,000	0.66%
UC Health	12,057	0.57%
TriHealth	9,898	0.46%
St. Elizabeth Healthcare	8,550	0.40%
Archdiocese of Cincinnati	8,000	0.38%
Mercy Health	7,300	0.34%
Walmart Stores	6,932	0.33%
St Elizabeth Medical Center	6,839	0.32%
Total	105,738	4.97%
Total Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,132,415	

Source: City of Cincinnati, Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, December 31, 2019

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
School District Employees by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 18

	2011 (a)	2012	2013	2014
Supervisory				
Executive Administration	9.00	11.00	10.00	17.00
Principals	56.00	53.00	57.00	57.00
Assistant Principals	41.00	36.60	29.00	33.00
Supervisor/Coordinator/Director	76.00	63.75	59.75	116.50
Consultants/Supervisors of Instruction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Instructional Administrators	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Noninstructional Administrators	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Official/Administration	2.00	2.00	2.00	4.00
Instruction				
Classroom Teachers	2,118.00	1,973.74	1,970.97	2,005.83
Teacher Support	99.00	74.45	99.65	102.10
Student Services				
Guidance Counselors	15.00	14.00	14.60	15.60
Instructional Paraprofessional/T. Aide	843.00	791.95	766.09	772.46
Librarians/Librarian Aide	23.00	21.30	18.50	15.00
Psychologists	62.00	53.60	51.41	58.35
Therapist/Therapist Asst./Interpreter	102.00	107.77	99.10	93.91
Social Workers	21.00	17.73	16.33	13.20
Other Professionals (noninstructional)	68.00	81.91	65.85	68.27
Support Services				
Accounting/Office Clerical	286.00	264.99	236.63	246.33
Clerical/Secretaries	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Custodial/Grounds	198.00	193.00	190.63	194.63
Food Service	164.00	165.12	165.16	167.44
Maintenance/Trade Crafts	125.00	117.99	107.99	115.68
Maintenance/Grounds	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Safety/Security	119.00	99.00	96.00	110.78
Technical	19.00	31.05	16.00	30.00
Tutors/Aides	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Support Services	23.00	26.97	55.67	53.46
Total Employees	<u>4,469.00</u>	<u>4,200.92</u>	<u>4,128.33</u>	<u>4,290.54</u>

Method: 1.00 for each full-time, 0.50 for each part-time and 0.25 for each seasonal employee

Source: District Treasurer's Office

(a) Beginning in 2011, additional detail categories were added to align with Ohio Department of Education Management Information System (EMIS) Staff Summary Report

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
12.00	12.00	13.00	10.30	9.00	8.00
53.00	57.00	55.00	58.00	59.00	62.00
36.00	40.00	42.00	38.00	45.00	54.40
69.00	84.60	81.60	84.60	40.40	43.20
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.80	31.80
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.70	9.70
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51.60	58.00
2.00	1.00	2.00	2.10	11.00	8.00
2,091.00	2,469.70	2,486.90	2,531.40	2,413.95	2,568.10
100.00	62.30	176.80	246.00	99.30	132.40
22.00	28.00	30.20	29.20	33.00	47.80
764.00	973.10	993.60	841.29	1,053.80	1,138.55
15.00	14.50	13.00	12.50	16.00	19.50
66.00	70.10	89.20	85.00	77.65	79.95
101.00	105.70	95.90	125.39	114.61	114.85
15.00	19.20	16.00	39.00	31.40	34.40
86.00	86.40	50.80	48.84	22.96	20.94
272.00	294.16	295.20	320.94	189.16	240.34
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	115.24	93.50
203.00	209.00	208.00	212.00	215.00	226.00
245.00	190.70	179.90	210.00	200.31	214.00
116.00	121.00	117.00	102.00	124.00	127.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
119.00	133.00	130.00	136.00	162.54	186.60
19.00	21.20	17.00	19.00	25.00	30.00
69.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	51.14	46.28
0.00	70.00	39.40	41.09	108.63	120.83
4,475.00	5,063.66	5,132.50	5,192.65	5,288.19	5,716.14

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Operating Indicators - Cost per Pupil
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 19

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Enrollment	32,009	30,756	31,744	30,221
Modified Accrual Basis				
Operating Expenditures (1)	\$548,361,413	\$537,053,531	\$525,175,015	\$538,949,863
Cost per Pupil	\$17,131	\$17,462	\$16,544	\$17,834
Percentage of Change	5.4%	1.9%	(5.5%)	7.2%
Accrual Basis				
Operating Expenditures (2)	\$561,569,166	\$563,999,462	\$564,658,137	\$551,762,393
Cost per Pupil	\$17,544	\$18,338	\$17,788	\$18,258
Percentage of Change	5.5%	4.5%	(3.0%)	2.6%
Teaching Staff	2,363	2,023	2,804	2,183

Source: District Treasurer's Office and Ohio Department of Education

Note:

Accrual Basis, Operating Expenditures for 2018 decreased significantly due to the negative pension and OPEB expenses associated with net pension and OPEB liability. These changes are discussed further in the footnotes and RSI footnote associated with the financial statements.

(1) Expenditures do not include debt service or capital outlay

(2) Expenses do not include interest expense

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
32,697	32,721	32,832	34,816	35,977	36,674
\$586,568,355	\$577,429,766	\$614,184,741	\$636,639,808	\$662,681,185	\$695,546,399
\$17,940	\$17,647	\$18,707	\$18,286	\$18,420	\$18,966
0.6%	(1.7%)	5.7%	(2.3%)	0.7%	2.9%
\$599,661,600	\$611,799,316	\$682,030,218	\$463,852,407	\$616,335,528	\$772,770,128
\$18,340	\$18,697	\$20,773	\$13,323	\$17,131	\$21,071
0.5%	1.9%	11.1%	(35.9%)	28.6%	23.0%
2,333	2,560	2,694	2,807	2,513	2,701

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Operating Indicators by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 20

	2011	2012 (a)	2013	2014
Governmental Activities				
Support Services				
Pupils				
Enrollment	32,009	30,756	29,928	30,221
Graduates	1,736	1,605	1,609	1,789
Percent of Students with Disabilities	21.00%	20.10%	19.30%	19.40%
Percent of Students with English as Second Language	3.70%	4.30%	5.10%	5.40%
Administration				
School Attendance Rate	95.80	95.00	95.70	95.80
Fiscal Services				
Purchase Orders Processed	16,250	13,250	11,953	15,335
Checks Issued (non payroll)	25,885	22,137	18,602	15,302
Operation and Maintenance				
District Square Footage Maintained	5,983,415	5,892,176	6,073,977	6,073,977
District Square Acreage Maintained	755	755	755	755
Percentage of Capacity Used	93.03%	~93.00%	95.30%	95.30%
Average Age of Buildings	36	19	18	21
Pupil Transportation				
Average Daily Students Transported	19,938	20,984	21,118	24,101
Average Daily Bus Fleet Miles	31,079	24,912	25,295	19,790
Number of Buses	426	427	425	406
Operation of Noninstructional Services				
Food Service				
Students Meals Served	5,613,070	5,920,539	5,895,704	5,901,123
Free/Reduced Price Meals	3,972,566	5,265,433	5,564,086	5,586,647
Percentage of Students Receiving Free/Reduced Lunch	70.77%	88.94%	94.38%	94.67%
Extracurricular Activities				
High School Varsity Teams	144	126	121	113

Source: District Treasurer's Office

(a) 2012 enrollment data reflects an October 2011 enrollment head count, prior years reflect a count as of June 30
N/A Information not available

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
32,697	33,999	32,832	34,816	35,977	36,674
1,660	1,623	1,646	1,719	N/A	N/A
17.82%	19.00%	18.40%	18.79%	19.70%	19.49%
5.10%	6.80%	6.30%	6.00%	6.30%	6.18%
95.00	93.00	95.20	90.00	89.10	93.60
18,383	20,088	15,667	14,141	14,671	12,837
15,255	15,763	18,508	15,287	26,864	21,868
6,073,977	6,079,477	6,480,139	6,380,866	6,380,866	6,578,900
755	755	730	730	730	730
95.30%	95.30%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
21	22	22	8	9	10
24,035	24,858	26,747	27,355	28,817	25,476
19,422	19,447	20,308	22,335	22,412	22,199
405	405	416	383	374	374
5,917,176	6,617,406	6,683,877	6,475,479	6,629,660	5,645,287
5,599,584	6,476,786	6,437,203	6,226,839	6,318,560	4,904,086
94.63%	97.87%	96.31%	83.00%	82.00%	82.30%
114	161	167	159	155	169

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Operating Indicators - Teacher Base Salaries
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 21

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Salary				
Minimum Salary	\$39,262	\$40,926	\$42,619	\$40,832
Maximum Salary	83,455	83,455	83,455	86,793
District Average Salary	64,638	65,966	66,470	63,081
Teachers				
Bachelor's Degree	197	127	245	191
Bachelor + 15	486	401	501	415
Master's Degree	1,054	958	1,220	982
Master's Degree + 30	572	507	779	548
Doctorate	54	30	59	47
Total	2,363	2,023	2,804	2,183

Source: District Treasurer's Office and Ohio Department of Education

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
\$40,832	\$41,649	\$41,649	\$42,482	\$43,332	\$44,632
82,826	88,529	88,529	93,911	95,790	98,664
64,243	63,950	63,709	66,759	60,998	65,908
257	302	290	262	286	320
431	494	465	444	439	445
1,030	1,098	1,097	1,137	1,144	1,201
573	624	523	655	302	723
42	42	28	37	465	109
2,333	2,560	2,403	2,535	2,636	2,798

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Capital Asset Statistics by Building
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 22

	2011	2012	2013	2014
School Buildings				
High Schools				
Number of Buildings	13	13	13	13
Square Footage	2,469,919	2,668,672	2,382,548	2,382,548
Capacity (Students)	11,600	10,192	10,192	10,192
Enrollment	12,587	9,061	8,639	13,485
Elementary Schools				
Number of Buildings	43	46	44	44
Square Footage	3,222,684	3,371,043	3,055,697	3,055,697
Capacity (Students)	22,800	23,474	22,585	22,585
Enrollment	19,422	21,695	23,105	16,661
All Other Buildings				
Central Administration Building				
Square Footage	140,033	140,033	140,033	140,033
Maintenance Building				
Square Footage	150,779	150,779	150,779	150,779

Source: District Treasurer's Office

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
13	13	13	13	12	11
2,382,548	2,382,548	2,279,274	2,287,348	2,203,028	2,274,646
10,192	10,192	10,192	10,192	10,192	11,375
15,931	16,118	15,997	11,225	11,976	12,205
44	44	44	46	45	48
3,055,697	3,055,697	3,055,697	3,802,706	3,768,920	4,013,442
22,585	22,585	22,585	23,205	23,205	26,725
16,766	16,603	16,835	23,591	24,001	24,469
140,033	140,033	140,033	140,033	140,033	140,033
150,779	150,779	150,779	150,779	150,779	150,779

Cincinnati City School District, Ohio
Educational and Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 23

	2011	2012	2013	2014
ACT Scores (Average)				
Cincinnati	18.1	19.3	18.8	18.5
Ohio	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.0
National	21.1	21.1	20.9	21.0
SAT Scores (Average)				
Cincinnati				
Verbal	513	548	568	588
Mathematical	501	535	558	566
Ohio				
Verbal	539	543	548	555
Mathematical	545	548	556	562
National				
Verbal	497	496	496	497
Mathematical	514	514	514	513
National Merit Scholars				
Finalist	0	17	0	2
Semi-Finalist	19	22	0	18
Spending per Student (ODE)				
Cincinnati	\$14,067	\$14,720	\$10,781	\$10,777
Ohio (Average)	10,513	10,571	8,814	9,189
Cost to Educate a Graduate				
Cincinnati	\$161,780	\$175,847	\$190,567	N/A
Ohio (Average)	126,689	137,202	147,773	N/A
Attendance Rate				
Cincinnati	95.8%	95.0%	95.7%	95.8%
Ohio (Average)	94.5%	94.2%	94.2%	94.3%
Graduation Rate				
Cincinnati	81.9%	63.9%	66.0%	73.6%
Ohio (Average)	84.3%	83.8%	81.3%	82.2%

Source: District's Student Records and Ohio Department of Education

N/A Information not available

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
19.1	19.2	19.4	19.3	18.6	19.5
22.0	22.0	22.0	19.4	19.2	19.9
21.0	20.8	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.6
601	624	624	642	619	608
581	608	608	622	612	601
557	556	556	552	550	536
563	563	563	547	548	534
495	494	494	536	531	523
511	508	508	531	528	528
4	2	18	22	N/A	N/A
20	22	2	24	N/A	N/A
\$10,037	\$9,518	\$9,949	\$10,117	\$10,491	\$10,308
9,228	8,840	9,149	9,353	9,724	9,883
\$167,844	\$170,103	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
127,659	130,081	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
95.0%	93.0%	95.2%	90.0%	89.1%	93.6%
94.1%	94.1%	N/A	93.7%	93.5%	N/A
72.9%	72.8%	74.7%	77.9%	N/A	82.3%
83.0%	83.6%	84.2%	85.3%	N/A	N/A

