

# KINGSWAY REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT



*Committed to Excellence*

<b>Course Name: Discovering STEM 7</b>	<b>Grade Level(s): 7</b>
<b>Department: Math/Science/Technology</b>	<b>Credits: NA</b>
<b>BOE Adoption Date: September 2014</b>	<b>Revision Date(s): October 2015; October 2017, October 2018, October 2021</b>

## **ABSTRACT**

This semester course will introduce students to basic engineering principles while strengthening mathematical application and concept in relation to science, technology, math, and engineering. The major objective of this course will be to prepare students for STEM initiatives relevant to 21st century learning. Students will engage in hands-on projects, discovery-based learning, and collaborative group efforts in order to become better critical thinkers. The topics are aligned with the STEM standards within the New Jersey Student Learning Standards for math and Science. This class will also integrate real-world application of technology by utilizing various programs to develop projects

This course will be broken up into three major topical areas that include:

- Problem solving, reasoning, and critical thinking
- Design and Engineering
- STEM Career Exploration

**Proficiencies and Pacing Guide:**

**Course Title: Discovering STEM 7**

**Prerequisite(s): NA**

Unit Title:	Duration/ Month(s)	Related Standards:	Learning Goals:	Topics and Skills:
<p><b>Unit 1:</b> Problem solving, reasoning, and critical thinking</p>	<p>4 weeks</p>	<p>Mathematics:                      NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1                      NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3                      NJ SLS.7.EE.A                      NJ SLS.7.EE.B</p> <p>Science:                      NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1                      NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2</p> <p>Technology:                      NJ SLS.8.1.8.AP.7</p> <p>Career Ready Practices:                      CLKS.1                      CRP2                      CRP4                      CLKS.3                      CLKS.4                      CLKS.5                      CLKS.6                      CLKS.9</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT follow and give appropriate instructions to complete a multistep task, both individually and with a group. (CRP4, CLKS.9) (1 week)</li> <li>• SWBAT define the criteria and constraints of a design problem with sufficient precision to ensure a successful solution, taking into account relevant scientific principles and constraints that may limit possible solutions. (NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1, NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2) (2 weeks)</li> <li>• SWBAT solve real-world and mathematical problems involving the four operations with rational numbers, algebraic expressions and equations, ratios, proportions, and unit rates. (NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1, NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3, NJ SLS.7.EE.A, NJ SLS.7.EE.B) (1 week)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SW understand and complete a multistep task.</li> <li>• SW understand the importance of group work.</li> <li>• SW understand and identify the possible constraints of a problem.</li> <li>• SW understand and identify viable solutions to varying real-world problems.</li> <li>• SWBAT distinguish and classify unreasonable and reasonable solutions for a given problem based on the given constraints.</li> <li>• SW understand how constraints limit possible solutions to a problem.</li> <li>• SWBAT evaluate a problem for constraints and create multiple solutions that are all plausible.</li> <li>• SWBAT compare and contrast multiple solutions to determine the best solution for a specific problem, including combining solutions in order to create an optimal solution.</li> <li>• SWBAT identify quantities and variables in a real-world mathematical problem.</li> <li>• SWBAT use various mathematical strategies to</li> </ul>

Unit Title:	Duration/ Month(s)	Related Standards:	Learning Goals:	Topics and Skills:
<b>Unit 2: Design and Engineering</b>	10 weeks	<p>Mathematics:            NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1            NJ SLS.7.RP.A.2            NJ SLS.7.RP.A.3            NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3            NJ SLS.7.EE.A            NJ SLS.7.EE.B</p> <p>Science:            NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1            NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2</p> <p>21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Career:            NJ SLS.9.3.ST.1            NJ SLS.9.3.ST.2            NJ SLS.9.3.ST.3            NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.1            NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.4            NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.5            NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.6</p> <p>Career Ready Practices:            CLKS.1            CRP2            CRP4            CLKS.3            CLKS.4            CLKS.5            CLKS.6            CLKS.11            CLKS.9</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT apply engineering skills in a situation that requires project management, process control and quality assurance. (NJ SLS.9.3.ST.1, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.2, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.3, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.1, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.4, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.5, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.6) (5 weeks)</li> <li>• SWBAT work as an individual and in a group to design a solution or product for a given problem with specific constraints. (CLKS.1, CRP2, CRP4, CLKS.3, CLKS.4, CLKS.5, CLKS.6, CLKS.11, CLKS.9, NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1, NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2) (5 weeks)</li> <li>• SWBAT utilize digital design tools to make a 3D scale representation of a product. (NJ SLS.8.1.8.A.1) (1 week)</li> <li>• SWBAT analyze proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems. Compute unit rates associated with ratios of fractions, including ratios of lengths and other quantities measured in</li> </ul>	<p>solve a variety of real-world mathematical problems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT work individually to create a product that matches a specific set of criteria and constraints.</li> <li>• SWBAT work with a group to compare and contrast design ideas. Come up with and agree upon a group design.</li> <li>• SWBAT analyze pros and cons of each design.</li> <li>• SWBAT calculate measurements for and draw a 2D scale model of design, with proper labeling and precision.</li> <li>• SWBAT draw a 3D model of scale model using a computer program. Attending to measurement precision.</li> <li>• SWBAT work with a group to measure and build a 3D scale model.</li> <li>• SWBAT calculate the amount of material needed for one geodesic dome given only the specific measurements of the individual components. SWBAT calculate the material needed for a given amount of domes and analyze the concept of when to round when purchasing materials.</li> </ul>

Unit Title:	Duration/ Month(s)	Related Standards:	Learning Goals:	Topics and Skills:
		Technology: NJ SLS.9.4.8.DC.7	<p>different units. (NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.2, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.3) (10 weeks)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT calculate the total amount of materials needed for a product given only the specific set of components needed to build it. (NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3, NJ SLS.7.EE.A, NJ SLS.7.EE.B) (1 week)</li> <li>• Understand and test strength-to-weight ratio. (NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.2, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.3) (1 week)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SW understand and execute the multistep instructions necessary to build a scale geodesic dome.</li> <li>• SWBAT weigh geodesic dome and other materials in order to calculate and test strength-to-weight ratio.</li> <li>• SWBAT execute multiple strength tests and analyze final data to make a conclusion.</li> <li>• SWBAT convert imperial units into metric units using proportions.</li> </ul>
<b>Unit 3: STEM Career Exploration</b>	4 weeks	<p>21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Career: NJ SLS.9.2.8.B.4 NJ SLS.9.3.ST.4 NJ SLS.9.3.ST.5 NJ SLS.9.3.ST.6</p> <p>Technology: NJ SLS. 9.4.8.DC.7</p> <p>Career Ready Practices: CLKS.1 CRP2 CRP4 CLKS.3 CLKS.4 CRP7 CLKS.5 CLKS.6</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT research, identify, write, and present information on a STEM career. (NJ SLS.9.2.8.B.4, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.4, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.5, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.6, NJ SLS.8.1.12.A.1, CLKS.1, CRP2, CRP4, CLKS.3, CLKS.4, CRP7, CLKS.5, CLKS.6, CLKS.10, CLKS.11) (4 weeks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT describe key skills that are important in a STEM career; including analytical, creative, organizational, and leadership skills.</li> <li>• SWBAT discuss the personal characteristics STEM professionals share.</li> <li>• SWBAT describe at least five different careers in science, technology, engineering, or mathematics fields</li> <li>• SWBAT compare and contrast the education requirements needed in two different STEM careers.</li> <li>• SWBAT research and analyze the individual educational</li> </ul>

Unit Title:	Duration/ Month(s)	Related Standards:	Learning Goals:	Topics and Skills:
		CLKS.10 CLKS.11		paths of a STEM career. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT communicate, using technology and presentation, various topics associated with a specific STEM career effectively to a large group.</li> </ul>

<b>Unit 1: Problem solving, reasoning, and critical thinking</b>	<b>Recommended Duration: 4 weeks</b>
<b>Unit Description:</b> Unit 1 introduces the students to the application of real world problem solving using science, technology, engineering, and math (STEM) applications. In the problem-solving tasks presented, students work will emphasize precision, a focusing on the completion of multistep problems, and teamwork, such as focusing on how to work well with others to successfully complete multistep tasks.	

<b>Essential Questions:</b>	<b>Enduring Understandings:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How do teams efficiently and effectively solve problems in an increasingly complex world?</li> <li>• How are science and mathematics concepts used/applied in order to solve problems and issues in the real world?</li> <li>• How can we determine “reasonable” solutions to a problem?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Researchers, mathematicians, scientists, and many other people work together to develop, assess, and maintain the world we live in today.</li> <li>• Mathematical and scientific principles form the foundation of the world we live in today.</li> <li>• Critical thinking is an essential skill in multiple disciplines.</li> </ul>

<b>Relevant Standards:</b>	<b>Learning Goals:</b>	<b>Learning Objectives:</b>
<b>Mathematics:</b> <b>NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1</b> Compute unit rates associated with ratios of fractions, including ratios of lengths, areas and other quantities measured in like or different units.  <b>NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3</b> Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving the four operations with rational numbers.  <b>NJ SLS.7.EE.A</b> Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions.  <b>NJ SLS.7.EE.B</b> Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations.  <b>Science:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT follow and give appropriate instructions to complete a multistep task, both individually and with a group. (CRP4, CLKS.9) (1 week)</li> <li>• SWBAT define the criteria and constraints of a design problem with sufficient precision to ensure a successful solution, taking into account relevant scientific principles and constraints that may limit possible solutions. (NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1, NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2) (2 weeks)</li> <li>• SWBAT solve real-world and mathematical problems involving the four operations with rational numbers, algebraic expressions and equations,</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SW understand and complete a multistep task.</li> <li>• SW understand the importance of group work.</li> <li>• SW understand and identify the possible constraints of a problem.</li> <li>• SW understand and identify viable solutions to varying real-world problems.</li> <li>• SWBAT distinguish and classify unreasonable and reasonable solutions for a given problem based on the given constraints.</li> <li>• SW understand how constraints limit possible solutions to a problem.</li> <li>• SWBAT evaluate a problem for constraints and create multiple solutions that are all plausible.</li> <li>• SWBAT compare and contrast multiple solutions to determine the best solution for a specific problem, including combining solutions in order to create an optimal solution.</li> </ul>

Relevant Standards:	Learning Goals:	Learning Objectives:
<p><b>NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1</b> Define the criteria and constraints of a design problem with sufficient precision to ensure a successful solution, taking into account relevant scientific principles and potential impacts on people and the natural environment that may limit possible solutions.</p> <p><b>NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2</b> Evaluate competing design solutions using a systematic process to determine how well they meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.</p>	<p>ratios, proportions, and unit rates. (NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1, NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3, NJ SLS.7.EE.A, NJ SLS.7.EE.B) (1 week)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT identify quantities and variables in a real-world mathematical problem.</li> <li>• SWBAT use various mathematical strategies to solve a variety of real-world mathematical problems.</li> </ul>

Formative Assessments	Summative Assessments:	Performance Assessments:	Major Activities/ Assignments (required):
Teacher Observation Warm Ups Exit Slips Status Checks White-boarding Student Progress Charts & Reflections	Warm-ups Class discussions Academic journal Completion of multistep tasks	Experiments Hands-on-activities Multi-step tasks	<p><b>Major Assignments:</b>            Unit test            Extended constructed response questions Quizzes, Student logbook</p> <p><b>Major Activities:</b>            Task completions (individual &amp; group)</p>

Possible Assessment Adjustments (Modifications /Accommodations/ Differentiation): How will the teacher provide multiple means for the following student groups to EXPRESS their understanding and comprehension of the content/skills taught?			
Special Education Students	English Language Learners (ELLs)	At-Risk Learners	Advanced Learners
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunk multi-step questions</li> <li>• Provide word banks</li> <li>• Split test into skill vs. content sections</li> <li>• Chunk lengthy word problems</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunk multi-step questions</li> <li>• Provide word banks with translations</li> <li>• Split test into skill vs. content sections</li> <li>• Chunk lengthy word</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Have students utilize additional time (Math working lunch, homeroom, etc.) to receive additional help with topics</li> <li>• Utilize error analysis, then</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Include additional higher-level questions/tasks to further challenge advanced learners</li> </ul>

**Possible Assessment Adjustments (Modifications /Accommodations/ Differentiation):** How will the teacher provide multiple means for the following student groups to **EXPRESS** their understanding and comprehension of the content/skills taught?

Special Education Students	English Language Learners (ELLs)	At-Risk Learners	Advanced Learners
	problems	utilize additional supports as needed	

**Instructional Strategies:** (List and describe.)

Chunking Content into Digestible Bites (breaking down the process of problem-solving into focused sections: identifying the problem, constraints, reasonable solutions, etc.), Examining Similarities and Differences (will be used to compare and contrast solution/design ideas by utilizing lists, graphic organizers, and other strategies), Examining Errors in Reasoning (students will be given various solutions and determine if there is an error in reasoning), Engaging Students in Cognitively Complex Tasks Involving Solution Generation (problems varying in difficulty and complexity will be presented to students to create solutions)

**Possible Instructional Adjustments (Modifications /Accommodations/ Differentiation):** How will the teacher provide multiple means for the following student groups to **ACCESS** the content/skills being taught?

Special Education Students	English Language Learners (ELLs)	At-Risk Learners	Advanced Learners
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide additional resources for at-home investigation of topics and skills.</li> <li>• Provide opportunities for students to think deeper and challenge themselves during activities.</li> </ul>

**Unit Vocabulary:**

**Essential:** STEM, engineer, engineering, critical thinking, problem, criteria, constraint, solution, teamwork

**Non-Essential:** brainstorm, reasonable, realistic

Interdisciplinary Connections & Career Ready Practices (Note Applicable Standards):	Integration of Technology: (Note the SAMR Model elements used and how.)	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Themes: (Check and explain how the connection is made.)	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills: (Check and explain how the connection is made.)
E/LA: NJ SLS.RST.6-8.1 NJ SLS.RST.6-8.3 NJ SLS.RST.6-8.7 NJ SLS.RST. 6-12.4	A - Utilize website for problem solving and critical thinking task.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Creativity & Innovation – create solutions both individually and with others.  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Critical Thinking & Problem



<b>Interdisciplinary Connections &amp; Career Ready Practices (Note Applicable Standards):</b>	<b>Integration of Technology: (Note the SAMR Model elements used and how.)</b>	<b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes: (Check and explain how the connection is made.)</b>	<b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills: (Check and explain how the connection is made.)</b>
<p>NJ SLS.RST.6-12.7 NJ SLS.WHST.6-8.1 NJ SLS.WHST.6-8.7</p> <p>Equity Integration (Using James Banks’ Levels of Multicultural Integration): <a href="https://diversity.asee.org/deicommittee/2021/05/04/two-strategies-towards-socially-just-engineering-integration-in-high-school-science/">https://diversity.asee.org/deicommittee/2021/05/04/two-strategies-towards-socially-just-engineering-integration-in-high-school-science/</a></p> <p>Technology: NJ SLS.9.4.8.DC.7</p> <p>Career Ready Practices: CLKS.1 CRP2 CRP4 CLKS.3 CLKS.4 CLKS.5 CLKS.6 CLKS.9</p>			<p>Solving – students will be asked to reason effectively and solve problems that they may not be familiar with.</p> <p><u>  </u>x<u>  </u> Life and Career Skills (flexibility, initiative, cross-cultural skills, productivity, leadership, etc.) – students will learn to be flexible and adapt to problems that may require multiple attempts or may have “no right answer”. Students will also learn how to manage time and plan throughout a multi-step task.</p> <p><u>  </u>x<u>  </u> Communication &amp; Collaboration – students will be asked to communicate their thoughts and ideas both verbally and on paper (written/drawn). Students will also be asked to collaborate and work effectively with group mates.</p>

<b>Resources:</b>
<p><b>Texts/Materials:</b> These websites have a variety of digital resources or additional levels of information as well as a variety of activities: <a href="http://www.ece.umd.edu/~dilli/education/functional.html">http://www.ece.umd.edu/~dilli/education/functional.html</a> <a href="http://www.tryengineering.org/">http://www.tryengineering.org/</a> <a href="http://www.teachengineering.org/">http://www.teachengineering.org/</a> <a href="http://pbskids.org/designsquad/">http://pbskids.org/designsquad/</a> <a href="http://www.sciencebuddies.org/">http://www.sciencebuddies.org/</a></p>

<b>Unit 2: Design and Engineering</b>	<b>Recommended Duration: 10 weeks</b>
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**Unit Description:**  
 Unit 2 introduces the students to the engineering process. This unit emphasizes the engineering design process; a series of steps that engineering teams use to guide them as they solve problems. The steps of the engineering design process are as follows: Define the Problem, Research, Brainstorm, Develop and Prototype Solution, Test, And Feedback. In addition, engineers use their science and mathematics knowledge to explore all possible options and to compare and evaluate design ideas. Students will learn how to use the steps of the engineering design process as they complete a design challenge during this unit.

<b>Essential Questions:</b>	<b>Enduring Understandings:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How do engineers solve problems using the engineering design process?</li> <li>• Why is the engineering design process so important to follow when creating a solution to a problem?</li> <li>• How do teams efficiently and effectively solve problems in an increasingly complex world?</li> <li>• How can the engineering design process be applied in a variety of situations?</li> <li>• What can be learned from geodesic domes in relation to structural integrity and the environment?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The engineering design process is a series of steps that engineers follow to come up with a solution to a problem.</li> <li>• The engineering design process is different from the Scientific Method, which requires a hypothesis and experiments.</li> <li>• The engineering design process is a logical and organized way to generate, test, evaluate, and re-plan solutions to problems.</li> <li>• The engineering design process is not always completed in a sequential order, rather engineers are able to move back and forth between the steps as they move toward a final solution/design.</li> <li>• Working in groups or teams is a large part of many STEM careers and is a valuable life skill.</li> <li>• Calculating materials in small or large quantities, regardless of units, is a valuable life skill.</li> </ul>

<b>Relevant Standards:</b>	<b>Learning Goals:</b>	<b>Learning Objectives:</b>
<p><b>Mathematics:</b>  <b>NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1</b> Compute unit rates associated with ratios of fractions, including ratios of lengths, areas and other quantities measured in like or different units.  <b>NJ SLS.7.RP.A.2</b> Recognize and represent proportional relationships between quantities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT apply engineering skills in a situation that requires project management, process control and quality assurance. (NJ SLS.9.3.ST.1, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.2, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.3, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.1, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.4, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.5, NJ SLS.9.3.ST-ET.6) (5 weeks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT work individually to create a product that matches a specific set of criteria and constraints.</li> <li>• SWBAT work with a group to compare and contrast design ideas. Come up with and agree upon a group design through group discussion.</li> <li>• Analyzes and discusses possible pros and cons of</li> </ul>

Relevant Standards:	Learning Goals:	Learning Objectives:
<p><b>NJ SLS.7.RP.A.3</b> Use proportional relationships to solve multistep ratio and percent problems.</p> <p><b>NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3</b> Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving the four operations with rational numbers.</p> <p><b>NJ SLS.7.EE.A</b> Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions.</p> <p><b>NJ SLS.7.EE.B</b> Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations.</p> <p><b>Science:</b></p> <p><b>NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1</b> Define the criteria and constraints of a design problem with sufficient precision to ensure a successful solution, taking into account relevant scientific principles and potential impacts on people and the natural environment that may limit possible solutions.</p> <p><b>NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2</b> Evaluate competing design solutions using a systematic process to determine how well they meet the criteria and constraints of the problem</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT work as an individual and in a group to design a solution or product for a given problem with specific constraints. (CLKS.1, CRP2, CRP4, CLKS.3, CLKS.4, CLKS.5, CLKS.6, CLKS.11, CLKS.9, NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-1, NJ SLS.MS.ETS-1-2) (5 weeks)</li> <li>• SWBAT utilize digital design tools to make a 3D scale representation of a product. (NJ SLS.8.1.8.A.1) (1 week)</li> <li>• SWBAT analyze proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems. Compute unit rates associated with ratios of fractions, including ratios of lengths and other quantities measured in different units. (NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.2, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.3) (10 weeks)</li> <li>• SWBAT calculate the total amount of materials needed for a product given only the specific set of components needed to build it. (NJ SLS.7.NS.A.3, NJ SLS.7.EE.A, NJ SLS.7.EE.B) (1 week) understand and test strength-to-weight ratio. (NJ SLS.7.RP.A.1, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.2, NJ SLS.7.RP.A.3) (1 week)</li> </ul>	<p>each design using various strategy (lists, graphic organizer, etc.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT calculate measurements for and draw a 2D scale model of design, with proper labeling and precision.</li> <li>• SWBAT draw a 3D model of scale model using a computer program attending to measurement and precision.</li> <li>• SWBAT work with a group to measure and build a 3D scale model.</li> <li>• SWBAT calculate the amount of material needed for one geodesic dome given only the specific measurements of the individual components. SWBAT calculate the material needed for a given amount of domes and analyze the concept of when to round when purchasing materials.</li> <li>• SW understand multistep instructions for building a scale geodesic dome.</li> <li>• SWBAT weigh geodesic dome and other materials in order to calculate and test strength-to-weight ratio.</li> <li>• SWBAT execute multiple strength tests and analyze final data to make a conclusion.</li> <li>• SWBAT convert imperial units into metric units using proportions.</li> </ul>

Formative Assessments	Summative Assessments:	Performance Assessments:	Major Activities/ Assignments (required):
Teacher Observation, Class Participation, Warm Ups, Exit Slips, Status Checks, Group Progress Charts & Reflections	Warm-ups, Class discussions, academic journal, Design portfolios, project calculations	Short-term projects, design submissions, 3D models, Geodesic Dome strength testing	<b>Major Assignments:</b> Unit tests, Extended constructed response questions, Quizzes, Student logbook

Formative Assessments	Summative Assessments:	Performance Assessments:	Major Activities/ Assignments (required):
			Major Activities: Locker Design project, Geodesic dome project

**Possible Assessment Adjustments (Modifications /Accommodations/ Differentiation):** *How will the teacher provide multiple means for the following student groups to EXPRESS their understanding and comprehension of the content/skills taught?*

Special Education Students	English Language Learners (ELLs)	At-Risk Learners	Advanced Learners
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunk multi-step questions</li> <li>• Provide word banks</li> <li>• Split test into skill vs. content sections</li> <li>• Chunk lengthy word problems</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunk multi-step questions</li> <li>• Provide word banks with translations</li> <li>• Split test into skill vs. content sections</li> <li>• Chunk lengthy word problems</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Have students utilize additional time (Math working lunch, homeroom, etc.) to receive additional help with topics</li> <li>• Utilize error analysis, then utilize additional supports as needed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Include additional higher-level questions/tasks to further challenge advanced learners</li> </ul>

**Instructional Strategies:** *(List and describe.)*

Chunking Content into Digestible Bites (breaking down multi-step projects into manageable parts), Examining Similarities and Differences (will be used to compare and contrast design ideas by utilizing lists, graphic organizers, and other strategies), Engaging Students in Cognitively Complex Tasks Involving Design Generation (students will be given a set of constraints and be asked to produce multiple designs for group selection), Cooperative Learning (students will work together in groups to create a design and build a prototype)

**Possible Instructional Adjustments (Modifications /Accommodations/ Differentiation):** *How will the teacher provide multiple means for the following student groups to ACCESS the content/skills being taught?*

Special Education Students	English Language Learners (ELLs)	At-Risk Learners	Advanced Learners
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide additional resources for at-home investigation of topics and skills.</li> <li>• Provide opportunities for students to think deeper and challenge themselves during activities.</li> </ul>

**Unit Vocabulary:****Essential:** Product, prototype, engineering design process, three-dimensional, scale, geodesic dome, strength-to-weight ratio**Non-Essential:** constraints, proportional, ratio, metric system, imperial system

<b>Interdisciplinary Connections &amp; Career Ready Practices (Note Applicable Standards):</b>	<b>Integration of Technology:</b> <i>(Note the SAMR Model elements used and how.)</i>	<b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes:</b> <i>(Check and explain how the connection is made.)</i>	<b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills:</b> <i>(Check and explain how the connection is made.)</i>
<p>E/LA:            NJ SLS.RST.6-8.1            NJ SLS.RST.6-8.3            NJ SLS.RST.6-8.7            NJ SLS.RST. 6-12.4            NJ SLS.RST.6-12.7            NJ SLS.WHST.6-8.1            NJ SLS.WHST.6-8.7</p> <p>Equity Integration (Using James Banks’ Levels of Multicultural Integration):  <a href="https://www.computerscience.org/resources/diversity-inclusion-in-stem/">https://www.computerscience.org/resources/diversity-inclusion-in-stem/</a>  <a href="https://bioscope.ucdavis.edu/2020/04/02/diversity-in-stem-conference-an-interview-and-reflection/">https://bioscope.ucdavis.edu/2020/04/02/diversity-in-stem-conference-an-interview-and-reflection/</a></p> <p>Technology:            NJ SLS.9.4.8.DC.7</p> <p>Career Ready Practices:            CLKS.1            CRP2            CRP4            CLKS.3            CLKS.4            CLKS.5            CLKS.6            CLKS.11            CLKS.9</p>	<p>S – calculators</p> <p>M – Project Ignite website allows designing of 3D models prior to building them</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Financial, Economic, Business, &amp; Entrepreneurial Literacy – students will get to experience designing a product for a school and how to market their product to be desirable.</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Creativity &amp; Innovation – create solutions both individually and with others.  <input type="checkbox"/> Critical Thinking &amp; Problem Solving – students will be asked to reason effectively and create designs that meet a certain set of constraints.  <input type="checkbox"/> Life and Career Skills (<i>flexibility, initiative, cross-cultural skills, productivity, leadership, etc.</i>) – Students will also learn how to manage time and plan throughout a multi-step task. Students will also work together to market a design to a specific organization.  <input type="checkbox"/> Communication &amp; Collaboration – students will be asked to communicate their thoughts and ideas both verbally and on paper (written/drawn). Students will also be asked to collaborate and work effectively with group mates.</p>

<p><b>Resources:</b></p> <p><b>Texts/Materials:</b></p> <p>These websites have a variety of digital resources or additional levels of information as well as a variety of activities:</p> <p><a href="http://www.ece.umd.edu/~dilli/education/functional.html">http://www.ece.umd.edu/~dilli/education/functional.html</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.tryengineering.org/">http://www.tryengineering.org/</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.teachengineering.org/">http://www.teachengineering.org/</a></p> <p><a href="http://pbskids.org/designsquad/">http://pbskids.org/designsquad/</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.sciencebuddies.org/">http://www.sciencebuddies.org/</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.tinkercad.com/projectignite">https://www.tinkercad.com/projectignite</a></p>
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<b>Unit 3: STEM Career Exploration</b>	<b>Recommended Duration: 4 weeks</b>
<p><b>Unit Description:</b></p> <p>Unit 3 presents students with several STEM-based opportunities to discover and demonstrate the knowledge, technical skills, and even character traits needed to obtain and succeed in a chosen STEM field. The lessons and activities in this unit will help students realize the importance of critical thinking abilities and skills needed to for various STEM careers.</p>	

<b>Essential Questions:</b>	<b>Enduring Understandings:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What traits are commonly seen across all aspects of STEM careers?</li> <li>• Why is it important to understand the educational path to a specific career?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skills like: analysis, creativity, organization, and leadership are often sought after in numerous STEM careers.</li> <li>• Many STEM careers can be obtained in using more than one educational route.</li> <li>• Research is useful in understanding a potential future career path.</li> </ul>

<b>Relevant Standards:</b>	<b>Learning Goals:</b>	<b>Learning Objectives:</b>
<p><b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Career:</b></p> <p><b>NJ SLS.9.2.8.B.4</b> Show traditional and nontraditional careers have evolved regionally, nationally, and globally.</p> <p><b>NJ SLS.9.3.ST.4</b> Understand the nature and scope of the Science, Technology, Engineering &amp; Mathematics Career Cluster and the role of</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT research, identify, write, and present information on a STEM career. (NJ SLS.9.2.8.B.4, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.4, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.5, NJ SLS.9.3.ST.6, NJ SLS.8.1.12.A.1, CLKS.1, CRP2, CRP4, CLKS.3, CLKS.4, CRP7, CLKS.5, CLKS.6, CLKS.10, CLKS.11 (4 weeks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT describe key skills that are important in a STEM career; including analytical, creative, organizational, and leadership skills.</li> <li>• SWBAT discuss the personal characteristics STEM professionals share.</li> <li>• SWBAT describe at least five different careers in science, technology, engineering, or</li> </ul>

Relevant Standards:	Learning Goals:	Learning Objectives:
STEM in society and the economy. <b>NJ SLS.9.3.ST.5</b> Demonstrate an understanding of the breadth of career opportunities and means to those opportunities in each of the Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics Career Pathways. <b>NJ SLS.9.3.ST.6</b> Demonstrate technical skills needed in a chosen STEM field.		mathematics fields <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SWBAT compare and contrast the education requirements needed in two different STEM careers.</li> <li>• SWBAT research and analyze the individual educational paths of a STEM career.</li> <li>• SWBAT Communicate, using technology and presentation, various topics associated with a specific STEM career effectively to a large group.</li> </ul>

Formative Assessments	Summative Assessments:	Performance Assessments:	Major Activities/ Assignments (required):
Teacher Observation, Class Participation, Warm Ups, Exit Slips, Status Checks, Brainstorming, Whiteboarding, Student Progress Charts & Reflections	Warm-ups, Class discussions, academic journal, research notes	Career project components, research tasks	<b>Major Assignments:</b> Extended constructed response questions, Career Research portfolio <b>Major Activities:</b> Career research project

**Possible Assessment Adjustments (Modifications /Accommodations/ Differentiation):** *How will the teacher provide multiple means for the following student groups to EXPRESS their understanding and comprehension of the content/skills taught?*

Special Education Students	English Language Learners (ELLs)	At-Risk Learners	Advanced Learners
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunk multi-step questions</li> <li>• Provide word banks</li> <li>• Split test into skill vs. content sections</li> <li>• Chunk lengthy word problems</li> <li>• Allow for choice of information representation (words vs. pictures, videos, etc.)</li> <li>• Conference check-ins to assess timely completion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunk multi-step questions</li> <li>• Provide word banks with translations</li> <li>• Split test into skill vs. content sections</li> <li>• Chunk lengthy word problems</li> <li>• Allow for choice of information representation (words vs. pictures, videos, etc.)</li> <li>• Conference check-ins to</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Have students utilize additional time (Math working lunch, homeroom, etc.) to receive additional help with topics</li> <li>• Conference check-ins to assess timely completion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Include additional higher-level questions/tasks to further challenge advanced learners</li> </ul>

	assess timely completion		
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<b>Instructional Strategies:</b> <i>(List and describe.)</i>			
Chunking Content into Digestible Bites (breaking down multi-step projects into manageable parts), Research Strategies (utilizing a research folder and guided questions to aide in proper research)			
<b>Possible Instructional Adjustments (Modifications /Accommodations/ Differentiation):</b> <i>How will the teacher provide multiple means for the following student groups to ACCESS the content/skills being taught?</i>			
Special Education Students	English Language Learners (ELLs)	At-Risk Learners	Advanced Learners
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> <li>• Providing translational materials</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chunking instructions.</li> <li>• Providing written instructions along with re-wording and repeating of instructions.</li> <li>• Providing graphic organizers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide additional resources for at-home investigation of topics and skills.</li> <li>• Provide opportunities for students to think deeper and challenge themselves during activities.</li> </ul>

<b>Unit Vocabulary:</b>
<b>Essential:</b> educational degrees, secondary education, post-secondary education, doctorate, engineer, career titles (various)
<b>Non-Essential:</b> salary, benefits

<b>Interdisciplinary Connections &amp; Career Ready Practices (Note Applicable Standards):</b>	<b>Integration of Technology:</b> <i>(Note the SAMR Model elements used and how.)</i>	<b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Themes:</b> <i>(Check and explain how the connection is made.)</i>	<b>21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills:</b> <i>(Check and explain how the connection is made.)</i>
E/LA: NJ SLS.RST.6-8.1 NJ SLS.RST.6-8.3 NJ SLS.RST.6-8.7 NJ SLS.RST. 6-12.4 NJ SLS.RST.6-12.7 NJ SLS.WHST.6-8.1 NJ SLS.WHST.6-8.7  Equity Integration (Using James Banks’ Levels of	R – creation of an online presentation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Financial, Economic, Business, & Entrepreneurial Literacy – Students will research a STEM career and understand how that career plays a role in society	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Life and Career Skills <i>(flexibility, initiative, cross-cultural skills, productivity, leadership, etc.)</i> - students will independently research a career and complete a presentation in a timely manner.  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information & Communication Technologies Literacy – students will utilize



Interdisciplinary Connections & Career Ready Practices (Note Applicable Standards):	Integration of Technology: (Note the SAMR Model elements used and how.)	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Themes: (Check and explain how the connection is made.)	21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills: (Check and explain how the connection is made.)
<p>Multicultural Integration):  <a href="https://www.computerscience.org/resources/diversity-inclusion-in-stem/">https://www.computerscience.org/resources/diversity-inclusion-in-stem/</a>,  <a href="https://bioscope.ucdavis.edu/2020/04/02/diversity-in-stem-conference-an-interview-and-reflection/">https://bioscope.ucdavis.edu/2020/04/02/diversity-in-stem-conference-an-interview-and-reflection/</a>,</p> <p>Technology:            NJ SLS. 9.4.8.DC.7</p> <p>Career Ready Practices:            CLKS.1            CRP2            CRP4            CLKS.3            CLKS.4            CRP7            CLKS.5            CLKS.6            CLKS.10            CLKS.11</p>			<p>technology to create and present research on a specific career.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Communication &amp; Collaboration – Students will give a presentation in order to educate their peers on a specific STEM career.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Literacy - students will utilize databases and the internet to gather information on a specific STEM career.</p>

Resources:
<p><b>Texts/Materials:</b>            These websites have a variety of digital resources or additional levels of information as well as a variety of activities:  <a href="http://www.ece.umd.edu/~dilli/education/functional.html">http://www.ece.umd.edu/~dilli/education/functional.html</a>  <a href="http://www.tryengineering.org/">http://www.tryengineering.org/</a>  <a href="http://www.teachengineering.org/">http://www.teachengineering.org/</a>  <a href="http://pbskids.org/designsquad/">http://pbskids.org/designsquad/</a>  <a href="http://www.sciencebuddies.org">http://www.sciencebuddies.org</a>  <a href="https://www.krsd.org/Page/1008">https://www.krsd.org/Page/1008</a>  <a href="https://www.bls.gov/ooh/">https://www.bls.gov/ooh/</a>  <a href="https://www.onetonline.org/">https://www.onetonline.org/</a></p>

