

# PARK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL

2024-2025

## *PROGRAM OF STUDIES*



***“Committed to Educational Excellence”***

*Home of the Owls*

**PARK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL  
2 PARK AVENUE  
PARK RIDGE, NEW JERSEY 07656**

**ADMINISTRATION - PARK RIDGE SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Superintendent of Schools  
Business Administrator/Board of Education Secretary  
Director of Curriculum, Instruction, & Technology  
Director of Special Programs and Student Services

Dr. Robert Gamper  
Mr. Robert Wright  
Dr. Patrick Bernardo  
Mrs. Jill Connolly

**ADMINISTRATION - PARK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL**

Principal  
Assistant Principal

Mr. Troy Lederman  
Mr. David Tashian

**DEPARTMENT SUPERVISORS - PARK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL**

Athletics/Physical Education & Health  
English/ Media Center  
Guidance  
Mathematics & Business  
Science, Visual & Performing Arts, Computer Education  
Special Education  
World Languages & Social Studies, Media Production

Mr. Christopher Brown  
Mrs. Maria Papadopoulos  
Mr. Troy Lederman  
Mr. Steven Kopelman  
Mrs. Stacy Casatelli  
Mrs. Julie Worgul  
Mrs. Kelly Epstein

**COUNSELING STAFF - PARK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL**

Mrs. Alison Heller  
Mrs. Dawn Huffman  
Mrs. Tara Saykin

Guidance Counselor  
Guidance Counselor  
Guidance Counselor

*Park Ridge High School is accredited by the New Jersey Department of Education*

*All courses are offered without regard to race, color, national origin, sex or handicap.*



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Courses highlighted in yellow are awaiting Board of Education approval*



## **ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSES**

Park Ridge High School offers Advanced Placement courses in English Language & Composition, English Literature & Composition, United States History, Spanish Language & Culture, French Language & Culture, German Language & Culture, Chemistry, Biology, Environmental Science, Psychology, Calculus AB, Calculus BC, World History, European History, Music Theory, Computer Science Principles, and Statistics. A student's full commitment to the Advanced Placement program is expected. Students are expected to take the Advanced Placement exams in the spring.

## **CLASS MEMBERSHIP AND PROMOTION**

To become a freshman, a student must have successfully completed the eighth grade.

To become a sophomore, a student must achieve 35 credits.

To become a junior, a student must achieve 70 credits.

To become a senior, a student must achieve 105 credits.

## **COLLEGE ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS**

A student's high school program will be evaluated by colleges for "strength of curriculum." Sixteen to twenty academic units are most commonly required. Academic units are known also as either college-preparatory courses or Carnegie units. Courses with such a designation are English, social studies, mathematics, science, and world languages. The senior year program of courses should be consistent with the prior level of achievement.

## **GRADING SYSTEM**

Park Ridge High School operates on a scaled grading system. If a student's performance is below 55 at the reporting time, then the teacher or counselor will contact the parent/guardian for a conference.

All course evaluations will be referenced according to the following scale:

- |   |                   |           |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
| • | Excellent         | 92 to 100 |
| • | Good              | 83 to 91  |
| • | Average           | 74 to 82  |
| • | Poor, but passing | 65 to 73  |
| • | Failure           | 55 to 64  |



## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Students need to complete 140 credits to graduate from Park Ridge High School. State and local policy dictates that a portion of the total credits must be earned in the prescribed courses outlined below:

***Graduation requirements include:***

4 years of Language Arts Literacy (English)	20 Credits
1 year of World Cultures	5 Credits
2 years of American History	10 Credits
3 years of Mathematics	15 Credits
3 years of Lab Science (Biology, Chemistry, & a third laboratory/inquiry-based science course)	15 Credits
2 years of World Language	10 Credits
1 year Visual and Performing Arts	5 Credits
1 year of 21st Century Life and Careers	5 Credits
4 years of Physical Education/Health	16 Credits
0.5 year of Financial Literacy (taken during 9th grade)	2.5 Credits

***All 9th graders are required to take Freshmen Focus. This fulfills 2.5 credits of the required 5 credits in Practical Arts.***

The remaining credits should be chosen to give the student a well-rounded program that will help them to prepare for further education or immediate employment and become a knowledgeable and productive citizen. A student may wish to seek an Option 2 opportunity to enhance his/her/their schedule of classes.

The parents/guardians and a counselor will assist the student in planning a program of studies that will enable the student to reach his or her education or occupational goals beyond high school. All subjects that meet one period each day of the school year carry five credits.



## **GUIDANCE SERVICES**

The counselor is concerned with gathering information about students, giving and interpreting the results of standardized tests to students, making available to students information on careers, and making them aware of educational and occupational opportunities. The counselor is a resource person and someone to whom students can turn for help with an academic or a personal problem. The counselor will assist students in all aspects of school, college, or occupational placement, and he or she is interested in helping students make their high school years academically successful and personally rewarding.

Guidance and counseling services contribute significantly to the accomplishment of educational goals by focusing attention on conditions relating to student learning and development. These conditions are student-individuality, compatibility of personal and school goals, and the useful integration of experience.

### **Student Individuality**

Each student is a developing human being affected by many different situations and events that occur in their lives. Each student has a unique potential and individual history. Therefore, even though all people progress through similar developmental stages and are exposed to planned and unplanned learning experiences, the reactions and responses of each student remain distinctive. No matter how uniform or standardized the opportunities for growth and development may be, each student's experience and perceptions of reality remain unique and influence the student's response in a given situation.

### **Compatibility of Goals**

To make effective use of opportunities for learning and growing, each student needs to understand their own goals and how they relate to the goals of the school. Each student should determine which personal goals the school can and cannot meet and plan strategies that permit maximum use of opportunities to attain those goals both in and out of school.

The New Jersey Administrative Code requires that each school district's educational program provide each student "guidance and counseling to assist in career and academic planning." Such services are most effective when provided within the context of the student's unique developmental pattern, one's personal goals, and life experiences.

Students must be helped to develop their own abilities and to learn to recognize and cope with situational and developmental experiences as they occur. An important function of guidance and counseling services is to help students become their own advocates and to access special programs that will assist them in becoming successful students, e.g., ESL, basic skills, gifted, etc. The school counselor will play an active role in identifying special needs and program planning.

School counselors must also provide services of a preventive and supportive nature in response to immediate and critical student problems and provide crisis counseling as needed.



## **A. Counseling Services**

The purpose of counseling is to foster in each student self-examination, self-evaluation, and consideration of alternative strategies so that students, through personal reflection, can benefit from life experiences.

### **1. Academic Development**

- a. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span.
- b. Students will complete school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide range of substantial postsecondary options, including college.
- c. Students will understand the relationship of academics to the world of work and to life at home and in the community.

### **2. Career Development**

- a. Students will acquire the skills to investigate the world of work in relation to knowledge of self and to make informed career decisions.
- b. Students will employ strategies to achieve future career success and satisfaction.
- c. Students will understand the relationship between personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

### **3. Personal and Social**

- a. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others.
- b. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take necessary action to achieve goals.
- c. Students will understand safety and survival skills.

## **B. Consulting Services**

The purpose of consulting is to share professional information and knowledge with others who have an important part to play in the student's development. This aspect of guidance and counseling services fosters in others an understanding of human development, in general, and the developmental needs of individual students, in particular.

Appropriate consulting activities may include but are not limited to the following:

1. Collaborating with other professionals in the school community on matters such as current knowledge about human growth and development and adjustment, personal developmental needs of individual students, individual readiness and career relevance of subject matter.
2. Educating the school community to the purpose, functions, and availability of all guidance and counseling services.
3. Helping the school district to develop and implement instructional programs and procedures that assure equitable treatment of and equal access by all students.
4. Working with instructional and administrative staff in the implementation of graduation standards as they relate to curricular modifications and remedial program development.
5. Maintaining continuing relationships with other student personnel services staff to share professional expertise and enhance each other's efforts in working with students.



6. Actively participating in the identification, evaluation, I.E.P. (individualized educational plan) development, and program implementation in the least restrictive environment for students with disabilities.
7. Planning and facilitating preventive and supportive approaches to address current student problems.
8. Planning and facilitating parents/teachers/student conferences.
9. Planning and facilitating annual junior conferences with parents and students.
10. Cooperating in the in-service of faculty and staff.
11. Establishing relationships with the mental health community for the purpose of professional referral and information exchange.
12. Establishing and maintaining relationships with community agencies such as Child Protection and Permanency, the courts, and various private agencies to share professional expertise and enhance each other's efforts in working with students.
13. Maintaining contact with, and being aware of, resources which are provided by various state agencies such as the Departments of Education, Health, and Labor (BCPIC), rehabilitation services, etc..
14. Cooperating with business and industry to facilitate student career planning, job placement, and plans for post secondary training.

## **C. Program Management**

### **Student Information**

The purpose of this aspect of program management is to provide students, their parents, and appropriate professional staff with relevant information about each student's present status, past performance, and future potential.

Student information includes the collection, organization, storage, retrieval, dissemination, and use of the following types of information:

1. Assessment data about each student.
2. Materials and media suitable to facilitate the orientation and transition of students within and beyond the school experience.
3. A library of occupational and educational information and literature related to personal and social adjustment.
4. Student records, including relevant reports of evaluations by other student personnel services staff, and notations of special student needs.





## **HONOR ROLL COMPUTATION**

Honor Roll is averaged by adding all course grades including respective course bonus points and dividing by the total number of courses. If the average is between 88 and 94, then the student has achieved Honor Roll recognition. If the average is greater than 95, then the student has achieved Principal's Honor recognition.

## **HONORS AND AP ENTRANCE CRITERIA**

Honors and Advanced Placement courses are offered in several content areas—English, social studies, science, mathematics, and world languages. These courses are designed for those students who have demonstrated high academic achievement, above average skills and an interest in expanding their expertise in a particular subject area. The course work in honors and AP classes is more challenging and requires students to work independently.

Teachers make recommendations regarding placement into Honors/AP. Students who are considered for the honors/AP program have met the following criteria:

- A mid-year average of 92 or higher in a given content area course (exception: World Language)
- Strong critical thinking, reading and writing skills
- Academic commitment/motivation
- Disciplined work habits
- Creative, original thought
- Initiative, independence
- Excellent class participation
- Use of the target language in World Language classes

Students who are not recommended for Honors/AP may petition for admission, by fulfilling the following requirements:

- Completion of Student Self-Assessment Essay
- Signed waiver form by parent/guardian
- Parent/Counselor/Administrator meeting

It is important that students realize the level of commitment students are expected to make when taking on an honors and/or advanced placement course. A student who does not maintain an 83 or higher will not be permitted to continue in the honors/AP program.

## **NCAA INFORMATION**

College bound athletes need to be sure they have the kind and number of courses required to meet NCAA eligibility requirements. Students should check with their counselors for NCAA information or go to [www.NCAA.org](http://www.NCAA.org).

Courses that are coded with NCAA have met the requirements for Core Courses as set by NCAA and submitted by PRHS. Approved PRHS courses are also included on the NCAA website.



# NEW JERSEY STATE TESTING GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS Classes of 2024 and 2025

## Class of 2024 and 2025 (Updated May 2023)

On May 3, 2023, the State Board of Education approved the graduation ready cut score for the ELA and mathematics components of the NJGPA, as well as the menu of alternative assessments and aligned cut scores.

The requirements in this section were adopted by the New Jersey State Board of Education on September 8, 2021 for the classes of 2023–2025.

### English Language Arts and Literacy (ELA)

If, after completing the New Jersey Graduation Proficiency Assessment in grade 11, students did not demonstrate proficiency by passing the ELA component, such students may access the following pathways:

- **Second Pathway:** By meeting the designated cut score on a substitute competency test such as the PSAT, SAT, ACT, or ACCUPLACER; or
- **Third Pathway:** By submitting, through the district, a student portfolio appeal to the New Jersey Department of Education.

### Mathematics

If, after completing the required New Jersey Graduation Proficiency Assessment in grade 11, students did not demonstrate proficiency by passing the mathematics component, such students may access the following pathways:

- **Second Pathway:** By meeting the designated cut score on a substitute competency test such as the PSAT, SAT, ACT, or ACCUPLACER; or
- **Third Pathway:** By submitting, through the district, a student portfolio appeal to the New Jersey Department of Education.

## Second Pathway

**Note:** This pathway is only available to students who completed the New Jersey Graduation Proficiency Assessment in grade 11.

Students who sat for the New Jersey Graduation Proficiency Assessment in grade 11 and did not demonstrate proficiency are able to demonstrate proficiency in ELA and/or mathematics by meeting the designated cut score on one of the assessments on the menu of substitute competency tests in the table for the second pathway (below).

### Second Pathway—Menu of Substitute Competency Tests

**Note:** Cut Scores Approved by the New Jersey State Board of Education on May 3, 2023

ELA	Mathematics
One of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ACT Reading <math>\geq 17</math></li> <li>• Accuplacer WritePlacer <math>\geq 5</math></li> <li>• Accuplacer WritePlacer English Second Language <math>\geq 4</math></li> <li>• PSAT10 Evidence Based Reading and Writing (EBRW) <math>\geq 420</math></li> <li>• PSAT10 Reading <math>\geq 21</math></li> <li>• PSAT/NMSQT EBRW <math>\geq 420</math></li> <li>• PSAT/NMSQT Reading <math>\geq 21</math></li> <li>• SAT EBRW <math>\geq 450</math></li> <li>• SAT Reading <math>\geq 23</math></li> </ul>	One of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ACT Math <math>\geq 17</math></li> <li>• Accuplacer Elementary Algebra <math>\geq 49</math></li> <li>• Accuplacer Next-Generation QAS <math>\geq 250</math></li> <li>• PSAT10 Math Section or PSAT/NMSQT Math Section <math>\geq 420</math></li> <li>• PSAT10 Math or PSAT/NMSQT Math <math>\geq 21</math></li> <li>• SAT Math Section <math>\geq 440</math></li> <li>• SAT Math Test <math>\geq 22</math></li> </ul>

## Third Pathway

**Note:** This pathway is only available to students who completed the New Jersey Graduation Proficiency Assessment in grade 11.

Students who completed the New Jersey Graduation Proficiency Assessment in grade 11 and did not demonstrate proficiency are able to demonstrate proficiency in ELA and/or mathematics through a portfolio appeal in grade 12.

### Third Pathway—Portfolio Appeals

ELA	Mathematics
Meet the criteria of the NJDOE Portfolio Appeal for ELA	Meet the criteria of the NJDOE Portfolio Appeal for Math

For the most up-to-date information, click this link [https://www.nj.gov/education/assessment/requirements/2023\\_2025.shtml](https://www.nj.gov/education/assessment/requirements/2023_2025.shtml)



## TRANSCRIPT NUMERICAL AVERAGE COMPUTATION

The following steps and table describe how to compute the transcript numerical average:

- Multiply the quality point value for the given course grade by the number of credits assigned per course. If the course is an Honors or AP course, then the course grade is given respective bonuses of 5 or 10 points.
- Total the number of achieved quality points (quality point value per grade x credits assigned per course)
- Divide the total quality points achieved by the total number of credits earned to yield the transcript numerical average.

### TRANSCRIPT NUMERICAL AVERAGE COMPUTATION EXAMPLE:

Course	Grade	Bonus Points	Credits	Quality Points/Course	
AP English Language	92	10	5	$(92+10) \times 5 = 510$	
Human Anatomy Honors	88	5	6	$(88+5) \times 6 = 558$	
AP US History II	89	10	5	$(89+10) \times 5 = 495$	
PE/Health 11 4x	92		4	$(92) \times 4 = 368$	
Ceramics I	95		2.5	$(95) \times 2.5 = 237.5$	
French V Honors	94	5	5	$(94+5) \times 5 = 495$	
Precalculus	87		5	$(87) \times 5 = 435$	
Psychology	91		5	$(91) \times 5 = 455$	
Media Prod.	90		2.5	$(90) \times 2.5 = 225$	Transcript Average
		<b>Totals</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3778.5</b>	<b><math>3778.5/40 = 94.4625</math></b>



## OPTION 2

On January 7, 2004 the New Jersey Department of Education released the new High School Graduation requirements that were effective with the 2004-2005 Freshman Class. These new regulations made allowances for students to demonstrate proficiency in required subject matters through means other than the regular classroom time.

As was stated in the press release, "We believe that we have put in a set of requirements that reflects the reality that students attain necessary knowledge and skills at different rates and in different ways. By creating a flexible system of graduation requirements, we are empowering schools to substitute course requirements with course proficiencies, in certain circumstances, while assuring that students are meeting state academic standards as described by the New Jersey Core Content Curriculum Standards." This new way of thinking is what brought about Option 1 and Option 2 in meeting the state and local graduation requirements. Option 1 modifies the existing credit requirements, while Option 2 allows local school boards to use performance or competency assessments to fulfill requirements towards high school graduation.

The Park Ridge School District understands that Park Ridge students need educational opportunities in order to vary their academic experiences. To this effect, Park Ridge High School is proud to provide Option 2 opportunities.

### **Option 2 Opportunities**

Park Ridge High School currently offers opportunities under Option 2 via the following:

#### **The College Connection**

Students may earn college credits while attending Park Ridge High School. The College Connection offers courses for credit from Bergen Community College and Fairleigh Dickinson University (The Middle College Program).

#### **The Middle College Program**

Students may receive credit from Fairleigh Dickinson University if they enroll at a special registration meeting in September. The course list as of the date of this publication is as follows:

AP Calculus AB or BC, AP Chemistry, AP Statistics, AP English Language & Composition, AP English Literature, AP United States History, AP Psychology, French Language V/VI/AP, German Language V/VI/ AP, Spanish Language V/VI/ AP, Spanish Heritage V Honors, Human Anatomy Honors.



## OPTION II

Eligible students may elect to participate in the Option II Program through a course or special project. The student's involvement in the program will depend upon the student's interests and needs, and their willingness to fulfill the terms of the contract signed with a guidance counselor and supervisor of guidance.

An Option II Program would be taken by a student when they are unable to enroll in a regular class because of an unavoidable scheduling conflict, or because the course is not currently offered, or the student is interested in pursuing an area of interest outside of the traditional school program.

**Eligibility:** Interested students in grades 9-12

**Credits:** Semester courses or projects: 2.5 credits

Year-long courses or projects: 5 credits

*NOTE: Interested students are encouraged to submit their contract proposal to their guidance counselor during the course selection process but no later than the first week in September.*



## **BUSINESS EDUCATION**

### **6502 PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: None***

This course is designed to provide an understanding of basic business knowledge. Types of business organizations, business ownership, and the stock market are some of the topics included. It is designed to give students a broad understanding of the business world. Students who are considering a college major in business are encouraged to take this class. Contemporary issues are discussed as well as factors that affect the economy and the responsibilities of business to society.

### **6534 ACCOUNTING I-A: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: None***

This one semester course in accounting teaches accounting basics including debits, credits, the accounting equation and journalizing of business transactions for a service business. This course is ideally suited for the student who will be pursuing business courses in college, or possess a desire to run their own business one day. The use of accounting software will be introduced in this course.

### **6535 ACCOUNTING I-B: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Accounting I-A***

This semester course is a follow up to Accounting I-A, extending study to merchandising businesses. It includes the preparation of financial statements for both service and inventory businesses. This course is designed for students seeking to build a solid accounting foundation for college. Use of accounting software is integrated throughout this course.

### **6594 CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: None***

The purpose of this course is to provide students with the opportunity to explore OUR American system of jurisprudence by specifically focusing on criminal law and procedure. Students will experience the criminal law systems in New Jersey and the United States as they participate in the Bergen County Mock Trial Competition. This is a state-wide and national program in which the best and most academically successful schools in New Jersey participate. This course is interdisciplinary in nature, providing students with opportunities to broaden their knowledge and expertise in the areas of our legal system, our trial system of justice, government and politics, critical thinking and problem-solving, reading, writing, speaking, listening, acting, and debating. Daily class activities are conducted in a simulated courtroom setting where students play the roles of judges, attorneys, witnesses, and members of the jury. **This class is offered in alternate years, and it WILL NOT be offered in the school year 2024-2025.**



**6603 CIVIL LAW AND PROCEDURE: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: None**

The purpose of this course is to provide students with the opportunity to explore our American system of jurisprudence by specifically focusing on civil law and procedure. Students will experience the civil law systems in New Jersey and the United States as they participate in the Bergen County Mock Trial Competition. This is a state-wide and national program in which the best and most academically successful schools in New Jersey participate. This course is interdisciplinary in nature, providing students with opportunities to broaden their knowledge and expertise in the areas of our legal system, our trial system of justice, government and politics, critical thinking and problem-solving, reading, writing, speaking, listening, acting, and debating. Daily class activities are conducted in a simulated courtroom setting where students play the roles of judges, attorneys, witnesses, and members of the jury. ***This class is offered in alternate years, and it WILL be offered in the school year 2024-2025.***

**4431 ECONOMICS: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: None**

This is a survey course designed to acquaint students with terminology, thought, institutions, and theory. Emphasis is placed on current problems in relation to past economic factors, and the manner in which people have solved past problems and are dealing with present ones. This course is strongly recommended for all college bound students; particularly those interested in law, accounting, government, political science, etc. Note: This course, while offered through the Business Department, has an interdisciplinary focus.

**4437 ADVANCED PLACEMENT MACROECONOMICS: Grades 11,12****5 Credits****Prerequisites: Algebra 2 Honors or Algebra 2 E, Honors criteria and teacher recommendation**

This is a full year course that will prepare students to take the AP Macroeconomics exam. The section on macroeconomics will give students a thorough understanding of the principles of economics that apply to an economic system as a whole. Emphases will be placed on the study of national income and price-level determination. The course will also develop students' familiarity with economic performance measures, the financial sector, stabilization policies, economic growth and international economics. Students learn to use graphs, charts, and data to analyze, describe, and explain economic concepts. ***This class is offered in alternate years, and it WILL be offered in the school year 2024-2025.***

**6596 FINANCIAL LITERACY: Grade 9****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: None**

This course is designed to prepare students to become financially literate and financially responsible both in their personal lives as well as within their community. Components of the course are intended to assist students to develop a framework for financial literacy. Students explore managing money, credit and debt, planning, saving and investing, being a critical consumer, managing risk, and understanding the use of wealth for the betterment of the community. The course includes simulations of investing and acting as a financial consultant to others while also promoting active citizenship and charitable giving in the global economy. (This course is a requirement for all freshmen.)



**6540 ENTREPRENEURSHIP: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Entrepreneurship will introduce the students to the exciting development of entrepreneurship around the globe. The creation of new ventures continues to grow, providing dramatically different career paths to the entrepreneur. In this course, students will examine various entrepreneurial settings, and will be challenged to utilize multiple business and cross-curricular disciplines, including marketing, finance, accounting, psychology, sociology, and operations, to best learn the theory and practice of entrepreneurship and to apply its principles and frameworks to real world situations, culminating in a final project which entails the students to create their own business venture/model. Career opportunities will be explored, and students will be eligible to join DECA, an international association of high school and college students studying marketing that provides opportunities to compete on the regional, state and national level.

**6560 SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

In this course students will explore the foundations of marketing and the application to social media. Social media strategies will be discussed and put to use in student-created social media accounts. Students will create their own content, manage, and track performance metrics, align marketing goals, create audience personas, and compete with their classmates for the crown of “best content creator.” Career opportunities will be explored, and students will be eligible to join DECA, an international association of high school and college students studying marketing that provides opportunities to compete on the regional, state and national level.

**6580 SPORT & ENTERTAINMENT MANAGEMENT: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This course introduces the student to sport management concepts and sectors through an examination of problems and issues faced by contemporary sport/event management. Unique characteristics of sport and resulting social and ethical responsibilities of sport managers will be discussed, as well as managerial, marketing, financial, and legal aspects of the industry. In addition to the use of traditional pedagogical teaching methods to deliver basic sport management concepts, students are required to complete a comprehensive, hands-on project that demonstrates their comprehension of the different sectors of the industry covered throughout the academic year. Career opportunities will be explored, and students will be eligible to join DECA, an international association of high school and college students studying marketing that provides opportunities to compete on the regional, state and national level.





**6601 ADVANCED MARKETING: Grades 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Advertising, Sports, or 21st Century Marketing, and Teacher Recommendation***

This is a half-year marketing research course for students who would like a challenging follow-up to Marketing in the 21st Century, Advertising, or Entertainment and Sports Marketing. Students will extend their understanding of and apply principles of marketing research, product pricing, promotion, marketing management, and entrepreneurship through real world scenarios and case studies. In addition, each student is responsible for completing a research paper that they will present and defend in DECA competitions. Students will select local businesses and consultants for their research papers. All submissions will be organized, planned and prepared in class. Students will join DECA, the co-curricular marketing club, and participate in regional competition. If successful, students will have the opportunity to compete at the state and national levels. **This class WILL NOT be offered in the school year 2024-2025.**

**6602 ADVANCED MARKETING II: Grade 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Advanced Marketing, and Teacher Recommendation***

This is a half-year marketing research course for students who would like to focus and explore a new marketing topic that was previously not covered in Advanced Marketing. Students will extend their understanding of and apply principles of marketing research, product pricing, promotion, marketing management, and entrepreneurship through real world scenarios and case studies. In addition, each student is responsible for completing a research paper that they will present and defend in DECA competitions. Students will select local businesses and consultants for their research papers. All submissions will be organized, planned and prepared in class. In addition, all students will take leadership roles within the class to help their peers formulate and execute their projects. They will join DECA, the co-curricular marketing club, and participate in regional competition. If successful, students will have the opportunity to compete at the state and national levels. **This class WILL NOT be offered in the school year 2024-2025.**

*\* Business courses fulfill the graduation requirement for Practical Arts.*



## **COMPUTER EDUCATION**

*Through the use of computers, students can explore, design and create, as well as understand and utilize various technologies and applications. Students are our future leaders-- future doctors, engineers, mathematicians and entrepreneurs. Computer education, digital citizenship, internet usage and the ability to think creatively and problem-solve are skills all students should master.*

### **6430 Cybersecurity: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: None***

This course is designed for students who are interested in exploring careers in Cybersecurity. The focus of instruction will include the implementation and monitoring of security on network and computer systems. Students will investigate strategies to identify and protect against security threats such as hackers, eavesdropping and network attacks. The basics of cryptography and logic reasoning will be explored. Hands-on labs in the CYBER.ORG Range provide practice in the configuration and mitigation of system vulnerabilities. Each unit integrates current events and related cyber ethics and law. \*Ethics agreement must be signed by all students and parents during the first 2 weeks of class.

### **6494 GAME CREATION I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: None***

The main focus of this course is the creation of video games. Many of today's best games involve high-level thinking skills outlined in Bloom's Taxonomy. Students will apply a variety of problem-solving techniques through games of logic, strategy, simulation and more. (Examples include Rollercoaster Tycoon, Spore, Civilization, SimCity, Age of Empires and Myst.) Students will critically evaluate games and discover the impact games have to increase higher order thinking skills. Students will apply skills learned to develop their own games.

### **6496 GAME CREATION II: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: Game Creation I***

Students will get a more in-depth look at game creation using GameMaker. They will create more interesting projects and even get a look at "GameMaker Language". This course is meant for those who really enjoyed Problem Solving Through Games and want to do more game making.

### **6497 GAME CREATION III: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: Game Creation II***

Students will continue their study of game creation. They will create platform games, discuss theories of game design and storytelling in games, and add special features to their creations.

### **6454 WEBSITE DEVELOPMENT: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: None***

This course will introduce students to the principles of website design and the creation of Flash animations. Students will use HTML language and learn how to create websites from scratch. This course will teach students how to add text, animation, and sound to create an individualized website.



**6361 COMPUTER SCIENCE I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Computer Science is all about developing analytical ability, logical thinking, and problem solving skills. It is a foundation for a wide variety of 21st century careers. This course will introduce students to programming – or coding-using the highly popular Python programming language. The fundamentals of programming are now basic digital literacy. Apple co-founder Steve Jobs once said, “I think everybody in this country should learn how to program a computer because it teaches you how to think.” Computer Science is one of the highest paying college degrees and computer-programming jobs are growing at twice the national average.

**6381 COMPUTER SCIENCE II: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Computer Science I***

This course is designed for those students who desire to further their study of programming. More advanced topics will be covered including advanced Python programming, influences of IT on society and businesses, careers in computer science and much more.

**6400 COMPUTER SCIENCE III: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Computer Science I and Computer Science II***

Students will continue their study of computer science, but in the Greenfoot Java environment. While games may still be created for projects, the focus will be on more traditional programming. Although this is not an AP course, students will be encouraged to develop those skills.

**6421 COMPUTER SCIENCE IV: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Computer Science III***

Students will further their study of Java programming in the more rigorous development environment. Advanced topics will be covered.

**6472 3D GRAPHICS: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Students will be introduced to 3-dimensional computer graphics. They will become familiar with a 3D graphics program, including working in three-dimensional space, manipulating such objects and the basics of animation. 3-D printing will also be utilized.

**6474 3D COMPUTER GRAPHICS II: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: 3D Computer Graphics***

Students will explore more advanced topics in 3-dimensional modeling. These will include extrusion, joining, separating, smoothing, transparency and working with materials. 3-D printing will also be utilized.

**6124 AP COMPUTER SCIENCE PRINCIPLES: Grades 10, 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Algebra I, Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

AP Computer Science Principles introduces students to the foundational concepts of computer science and challenges them to explore how computing and technology can impact the world. With a unique focus on creative problem solving and real world applications, AP Computer Science Principles prepares students for college and career. Additionally, the skills students acquire in this course will serve them well in many computing and STEM careers.



**6426 APP CREATION I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This class will introduce students to the basics of app creation for mobile devices using a graphical interface. No experience required! Students will be able to design actual apps, including graphics, buttons, sound, and more. The course will also introduce students to the basics of programming – an essential 21st century skill – in a comprehensive, but user-friendly format.

**6427 APP CREATION II: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: App Creation I***

In this class, students will build upon the knowledge gained in App Creation I and create more complex and interesting apps. Students will expand upon the programming knowledge they gained in App Creation I and further develop their analytical skills. If time permits, students will try and develop an app to control a robot.

**6123 STEAM 101: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This course will engage students in Science, Technology, Engineering, Art and Mathematics. Students will become “Makers”, working together to create, design and program their own inventions. Some of these projects will be artistic, some will be functional and some will be a combination of both. Students will immerse themselves in solving problems within Science, Technology, Engineering, Art, and Mathematics concepts.



## ENGLISH

*The purpose of the English program is the development of communication skills (reading, writing, speaking, listening, and viewing) on both the practical and aesthetic levels. At each grade, the emphasis in the required English course is on the sequential study of writing, literature, and language:*

- in writing - to develop the ability to express ideas in written form and for various purposes;
- in literature - to develop the comprehension and interpretation of ideas in literary selections, to provide experience with literary forms and literary criticism, and to develop an appreciation for texts of various genres and media; and
- in language - to develop proficiency in the standard conventions of English.

To meet the varying needs and abilities of the students, the program makes use of a multi-text approach with a balance between classical and modern literary works.

### **1220 ENGLISH 9 HONORS: Grade 9**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Honors Criteria and recommendation from 8th grade English teacher***

The honors program includes all the objectives of English 9 but includes more challenging reading experiences, more extensive vocabulary, greater breadth in the study of grammar, and a composition program that emphasizes mastery of various modes of written discourse.

### **1210 ENGLISH 9: Grade 9**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: English 8***

English 9 introduces students to a variety of literary forms. The course emphasizes the essential skills necessary for successful reading comprehension as students practice analytical and critical reading skills. Students apply by drafting, revision and rewriting, and editing persuasive, informative/explanatory, narrative and research papers. Through writing instruction and practice, students gain mastery of the five-paragraph essay format, the use of textual evidence to support one's claims, and grammar skills. Language skills in this course stress vocabulary development through contextual reading and word recognition strategies. Students will apply basic speech skills to their oral presentations. Through emphasis on note-taking and viewing, students will develop listening and study skills. Integral to all of the above, they will learn and apply critical thinking skills. This course lays the foundation for successful achievement in the English program and on NJ standardized testing (NJSLA-ELA).



**FE01 ENGLISH 9: Grade 9****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 8 and administrative approval***

This course is designed to give students the individualized attention and practice they need to strengthen skills and strategies developed in Language Arts. The class focuses on: analyzing and comparing major works of literature, the development of critical thinking skills, writing as a process, the meta-cognition of reading comprehension strategies, vocabulary development, grammar, viewing skills and using technology as a research tool. Students will read novels and short stories of various genres, plays and poetry, to which learners will respond orally and in writing. Students will develop appropriate speaking and listening skills through class discussions and presentations. A writing portfolio will be developed including narrative, expository and persuasive essays, poetry, and literature responses. Preparation for the 9th grade NJSLA-ELA will be incorporated into the curriculum through parallel tasks.

**1320 AMERICAN LITERATURE HONORS: Grade 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 9, Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

American Literature Honors emphasizes the diversity and cultural richness of the American experience. Reading selections are organized to present the literature of the United States in a historical context. The number and variety of selections, from traditional to contemporary literature, offer choice and flexibility in meeting curriculum requirements as well as student needs and interests. Students are given the opportunity to express themselves within the context of our rich American heritage. The curriculum stresses critical thinking, problem solving, viewing skills, personal expression, awareness of the changing American character and an understanding of the challenges of the past and present. Students taking this course must be recommended by their ninth grade teacher and demonstrate mastery of all ninth-grade skill areas.

**1310 AMERICAN LITERATURE: Grade 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 9***

The readings in this course will emphasize American literature and works that influenced American authors and that reflect American culture and society. One of the goals of the course is to develop in students an understanding for our country's literary heritage. As students work with the course materials, they will practice analytical, critical reading skills and viewing skills. A variety of writing modes (argumentative, expository, narrative) will be featured, modeled and practiced as students continue to develop their skills and voices as writers. Vocabulary development continues to include study of word recognition skills and new words in context, with emphasis on PSAT preparation. This college-prep course provides further development of skills necessary for successful achievement on NJ standardized testing (NJSLA-ELA) and career/college readiness.



**FE02 ENGLISH 10: Grade 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 9 and administrative approval***

This class is designed to give students the individualized attention and practice needed to strengthen skills and strategies developed in language arts. The class focuses on analyzing and comparing major literary works, the development and use of critical thinking skills, writing as a process, the meta-cognition of reading comprehension strategies, vocabulary development, grammar, viewing and using technology as a research tool. Students will read novels and short stories of various genres, plays and poetry, to which learners will respond orally and in writing. Students will develop appropriate speaking and listening skills through class discussions and presentations. A writing portfolio will be developed including narrative, expository and persuasive essays, poetry, literature responses and research papers. Parallel tasks to prepare students for the 10th grade NJSLA-ELA will be incorporated into the curriculum.

**1420 AP ENGLISH LANGUAGE & COMPOSITION: Grade 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: American Literature Honors, Honors Criteria, and teacher recommendation***

Advanced Placement English Language & Composition is designed for the student who has displayed advanced reading, writing, viewing and thinking skills. The course provides ample opportunity for students to study British literature as a reflection of the historical, cultural, social, and philosophical events which have shaped Great Britain and have influenced American literature. Reading in this course is extensive whereby students are challenged by open-ended discussions to formulate new theories and applications. Having already mastered the basic writing skills, students are expected to continue developing a more mature writing style. The program stresses a variety of modes of discourse and examines a variety of rhetorical elements and applications.

**1430 THEMES IN WORLD LITERATURE I: Grade 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 10***

This college preparatory course emphasizes critical thinking skills through the analysis of major works of literature with an emphasis on the British literary tradition across centuries, its themes and characters around the world. Students are challenged to explore the issues of humanity that are embodied within the texts and to make connections among the texts, themselves and the world. Students continue to experience vigorous skill building for mastery in the areas of expository, analytical and argumentative writing, close literary/rhetorical analysis, and vocabulary acquisition in preparation for state assessments and PSAT/SAT.

**FE03 ENGLISH 11: Grade 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 10 and administrative approval***

This class is designed to give students the individualized attention and practice needed to strengthen skills and strategies developed in language arts. The class focuses on analyzing and comparing major literary works with emphasis on themes and characters. Students will continue to develop skills in the following areas: critical thinking, writing as a process, the meta-cognition of reading comprehension strategies, vocabulary development, grammar, viewing and using technology as a research tool. Students will read novels and short stories of various genres, to which learners will respond orally and in writing. Students will develop appropriate speaking and listening skills through class discussions and presentations. A writing portfolio will be developed including narrative, expository and persuasive essays, poetry, literature responses and research skills. Parallel tasks to prepare students for the PSAT and the SAT will be incorporated into the curriculum.



**1520 AP ENGLISH LITERATURE & COMPOSITION: Grade 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite : AP English Language & Composition, Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

In Advanced Placement English Literature students will engage in the careful reading of literary works as they develop critical standards for the appreciation of literature. To achieve these goals, students will study the individual work, its language, character, and themes, as well as its structure and meaning. Additionally, students will continue to practice writing, learning to expand their modes of discourse, viewing and rhetorical strategies. Since the course is designed for students who have demonstrated outstanding ability in English, a high degree of class participation is required.

**1530 THEMES IN WORLD LITERATURE II: Grade 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 11***

Designed for senior college-bound students, this course will provide them with the opportunity to look into other cultures, ancient and modern, in order to increase understanding of major themes in world literature: the search for authentic identity and individuality, alienation, the danger of ambition and fear, and the pitfalls of tragedy. Readings include works by Sophocles, Shakespeare, Sartre, Achebe and Ibsen. Techniques in expository and argumentative writing, grammar, research, viewing and vocabulary skills will be integrated with the study of literature. Writing a research paper is a course requirement.

**FE04 ENGLISH 12: Grade 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: English 11 and administrative approval***

This class is designed to give students the individualized attention and practice needed to strengthen skills and strategies developed in Language Arts. The class focuses on analyzing and comparing major literary works, with an emphasis on understanding the major themes in world literature. Students will continue to develop skills in the following areas: critical thinking, writing as a process, the meta-cognition of reading comprehension strategies, vocabulary development, grammar, viewing and using technology as a research tool. Students will read novels and short stories of various genres and respond orally and in writing. Students will develop appropriate speaking and listening skills through class discussions and presentations. A writing portfolio will be developed including narrative, expository and persuasive essays, poetry, and literature responses. Emphasis will be placed on writing a research paper. Parallel tasks to prepare students for the verbal and writing portion of the SAT will be incorporated into the curriculum.





## ENGLISH ELECTIVES

*The following courses are designed as auxiliary electives and may be taken in addition to the mandatory five credits of required English per year. They are intended to offer an opportunity to explore areas of special interest, to improve skills in a specific field such as writing, or simply to enrich the student's background.*

### **1607 CREATIVE WRITING I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: None***

This course allows students to explore creative modes of expression and includes readings and discussion of the various techniques of writing. Students will be encouraged to make contributions to the school's literary magazine, and will learn to reshape their literary contributions in conjunction with constructive criticism offered. The goal is for students to evolve as writers, expand their imaginations, and explore new types of writing (short story, drama, poetry).

### **1608 CREATIVE WRITING II: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: English 9, Creating Writing I***

This course provides students with opportunities to practice various modes of creative writing as well as to develop habits of observation and experimentation that best suit the individual's writing purpose. Students will contribute to the school's literary magazine. The goal is for students to develop their craft as writers.

### **1609 CREATIVE WRITING III: Grades 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: English 10, Creative Writing I and II***

This course provides students who are seriously interested in Creative Writing and publication, the time and support to further their portfolio and voice. Depending on personal goals, students will maintain a writing portfolio which reflects their development as writers and will contribute to the school's literary magazine. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may wish to repeat this course for additional credit.

### **1615 ACTING IN THE PERFORMING ARTS I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: None***

Designed for the student who would like to explore the fascinating world of theater, this course offers instruction in improvisation, pantomime, voice and diction, and acting. Students will be given the opportunity to work alone and in groups in the presentation of dramatic monologues, oral interpretations, scenes, and, time permitting, a short play. Students will also be introduced to stage and set design. This course will count towards the graduation requirements in the performing arts.

### **1616 ACTING IN THE PERFORMING ARTS II: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Acting in the Performing Arts I***

Students will continue exploration of improvisation, pantomime, dramatic monologues and oral interpretations. In addition, students will select and act scenes from various plays. Time permitting, students will direct and perform a one-act play. This course will count towards the graduation requirement in the performing arts. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may wish to repeat this course for additional credit.



**1617 EXPRESS YOURSELF: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation**

This course is for students who want to gain mastery in the communication process. The workshop approach of this elective will help students to develop more sophisticated strategies in both spoken and written forms. Every one of us has something to say, and this course will help students present those ideas more effectively. Students who test below proficient on standardized testing will automatically be scheduled for this course; however, any student may opt to take this course. This course is not included in the numerical grade computation. Grades are reflected as P/F.

**1626 POPULAR FICTION I: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: English 9**

*Students taking this course will have the opportunity to read for pleasure by focusing on current best sellers ("pulp fiction") with an eye toward the function of a best seller in society: setting trends, mirroring popular culture, discussing topical issues, and addressing questions posed by modern society. This course will stress that reading for pleasure, as well as for enlightenment or information, is a lifelong skill. It will introduce students to various genres (young adult, graphic mystery, historical, and psychological novels as well as works of nonfiction) and hopefully, broaden students' awareness of reading for entertainment. **This class is offered in alternate years, and it will NOT be offered in 2024-2025.***

**1627 POPULAR FICTION II: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: English 9, Pulp Fiction**

*This course is a continuation of Popular Fiction I (formerly Pulp Fiction) and is designed for students who enjoy reading for pleasure. Students will read current best sellers ("Pulp Fiction") with an eye toward the function of a best seller in society. This course will expand students' reading experience of various genres (mystery, historical, and psychological novels as well as works of nonfiction) and continue to strengthen their awareness of reading for entertainment. Consideration will also be given to how stories are "translated" from the written page to the big screen. **This class is offered in alternate years, and it will NOT be offered in 2024-2025.***

**1635 THEATER AND DANCE: Grade 9, 10,11,12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: None**

Theater and Dance provides experience in the performing arts for students as audience members and performers. Students will be exposed to music, theater and dance via excerpts of filmed performances, guest lecturers and field trips. This course provides an overview of and an introduction to the theater and dance as art forms: its nature, elements, genres, styles, and techniques. Course content is based on the supposition that a love for and knowledge of the performing arts—whether as an active participant or simply as a member of an audience—is a significant means of enriching individual human existence. Discussions and other course activities will center, generally, on three areas: (1) the personal significance of the performing arts; (2) aspects of production; and (3) the structure and forms of drama and movement.



**1700 SAT PREPARATION: Grade 11****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisites: English 9, Algebra I and Geometry***

The purpose of this course is to prepare college-oriented students for the Scholastic Aptitude Test, reduce test anxiety, and build effective test taking strategies. This class will be taught by both an English and a mathematics teacher in order to expose students to all aspects of the test. Skills and concepts tested will be reviewed as students become familiar with the format of the test and with effective strategies for approaching each type of question. Active participation by the student in the class activities and the completion of assignments is necessary for successful preparation for the SAT and mastery of class proficiencies. This course is not included in the numerical grade computation. Grades are reflected as P/F.

**1711 AT THE MOVIES: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This course in cinema is designed to enhance the student's knowledge and appreciation of film. Students will develop an understanding of the history of film and the craft of movie production. Students will become aware of the social, historical, cultural, and artistic influence of film through the study of various film genres – from silent to talkies, comedies to dramas, epic and historical films to science fiction. ***At the Movies*** will develop students' critical appreciation of film, as well as broadening their knowledge. ***This class is offered in alternate years, and it will be offered in 2024-2025.***

**1791 PUBLIC SPEAKING: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Studies indicate that in adult life a person will use his or her speaking skills more often than any of the other communication skills taught in school. This course will provide students with the opportunity to develop and practice the skills of public speaking to include writing, performing, and critiquing a speech. In addition, students will expand their knowledge of effective rhetorical strategies, interpersonal communication, oral interpretation and debate.

**1212 FRESHMEN FOCUS: Grade 9****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This course is designed to prepare students entering high school with the necessary groundwork that is essential for success. The components of this course are designed to guide students in discovering a balanced awareness of themselves on personal, social, academic and societal levels. Particular attention will be given to character development, personal management and interpersonal skills to be successful. Students are provided with the opportunity to explore career opportunities and assess individual aptitudes and interests so that they can make informed decisions regarding educational and career choices. Throughout the course students will develop a portfolio that will assist them, as well as guidance counselors, in managing their future success. **(This course is a requirement for all freshmen.)**



## MATHEMATICS

### **2210 ALGEBRA I: Grade 9**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Essentials of Algebra or Algebra I (upon administrative recommendation)***

This course is an introduction to the concepts of Algebra, including linear, quadratic, and polynomial functions and equations. An emphasis will be placed on real-world applications and problem-solving techniques. Systems, probability, statistics, and data analysis will also be explored, using calculator and non-calculator-based activities. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students are expected to work independently and will need their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

### **FM01 ALGEBRA I: Grade 9**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Essentials of Algebra and administrative approval***

This course is the second part of a two year Algebra I course designed to give students the individualized attention and practice they need to strengthen and expand upon their foundation of algebra skills and concepts. They will develop techniques and problem solving strategies. They will learn to communicate mathematics and improve their critical thinking skills. Specifically, they will learn to solve equations containing quadratics, fractions and radicals. They will recognize and manipulate powers and roots. They will study coordinate geometry and probability and will learn to solve systems of equations.

### **2361 PLANE GEOMETRY: Grade 10**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Essentials of Algebra, Algebra I***

This course is offered to students who wish to strengthen their math skills, and to fulfill a college requirement for a second year math course. Students will be able to interpret and apply spatial relationships, relate algebraic and geometric concepts and apply properties of logic when developing mathematical arguments. Students will be prepared for future math courses, state assessments, ACT, and SAT using strategies suited to their individual learning needs.

### **2220 GEOMETRY HONORS: Grades 9, 10**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Algebra I Honors, Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

Areas of prime importance in this course include nature of proof, parallel line properties, congruency concepts, similarity concepts, transformations, ratio and proportion, circle relationships, regular polygon properties and concepts, intuitive solid geometry concepts and a reinforcement of advanced algebra I skills. The study of geometry is pursued along more intensified avenues and the student is expected to study geometry from a more structured point of view.



**2340 GEOMETRY: Grades 9, 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Algebra I (grade 8) or Essentials of Algebra and Algebra I (grade 9)***

Areas of prime importance in this course include nature of proof, parallel line properties, congruency concepts, similarity concepts, transformations, ratio and proportion, circle relationships, regular polygon properties and concepts, intuitive solid geometry concepts and a reinforcement of basic Algebra I skills. The course also presents the various types of reasoning and coordinate geometry concepts.

**FM02 PLANE GEOMETRY: Grade 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Algebra I and administrative approval***

This course will include the study of parallel line properties, congruency concepts, transformations, similarity concepts, ratio and proportion, circle relationships, regular polygon properties and concepts, intuitive geometry concepts, and a reinforcement of basic algebra skills.

**2350 ALGEBRA II HONORS: Grades 10, 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Algebra I Honors, Geometry Honors or Algebra I and Geometry (Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation)***

This course is offered to students who have demonstrated an exceptional understanding of Algebra I and Geometry. Algebra I topics are expanded and studied in greater detail. Students will reinvestigate equations and inequalities, functions and relations, properties of linear and quadratics functions, systems of equations, exponential laws, and roots and irrational numbers. Polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions will be introduced. In addition, students will study the complex number system and its properties, sequences and series, probability and data analysis, and trigonometric functions. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students are expected to work independently and will need their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**2520 ALGEBRA II E: Grade 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Geometry; Plane Geometry (with teacher recommendation)***

This course is offered to students who have demonstrated an advanced understanding of Algebra I and Geometry. Content covered in the regular Algebra II course will be enriched and explored in greater depth including equations and inequalities, functions and relations, properties of linear and quadratics functions, systems of equations, exponential laws, and roots and irrational numbers. Polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions will be introduced. In addition, students will study the complex number system and its properties, sequences and series, probability and data analysis, and trigonometric functions. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students are encouraged to have their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**2510 ALGEBRA II: Grade 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Geometry or Plane Geometry***

Algebra I topics are expanded and studied in greater detail. Students will reinvestigate equations and inequalities, functions and relations, properties of linear and quadratics functions, systems of equations, exponential laws, and roots and irrational numbers. Polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions will be introduced. In addition, students will study the complex number system and its properties, sequences and series, probability and data analysis, and trigonometric functions. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or



equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students are encouraged to have their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**2355 ADVANCED ALGEBRA WITH TRIGONOMETRY: Grade 11**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Algebra II, Algebra II E***

Algebra II topics are reviewed, enhanced, and studied in greater detail. Trigonometry is introduced in the second semester. The focus of the course is to prepare students for further work in mathematics and related fields of study. Students will reinvestigate equations and inequalities, functions and relations, properties of linear and quadratic functions, systems of equations, exponential laws, and roots and irrational numbers. Polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions will be investigated, as well as the complex number system and its properties, sequences and series, probability and data analysis, and trigonometric functions. Circular and triangular trigonometry are explored. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students are encouraged to have their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**FM03 ALGEBRA II: Grades 10, 11**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Algebra I and Plane Geometry and administrative approval***

This course will include reinvestigating equations and inequalities, functions and relations, properties of the linear and quadratic functions, exponential laws, roots and irrational numbers, graphing of linear and quadratic equations and system of equations, polynomial and rational expressions. In addition, students will study the complex number system and its properties. This course is designed to give students individualized attention in the content area.

**2420 PRECALCULUS HONORS: Grades 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Algebra II Honors or Algebra II E; Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

This course consists of a detailed study of the following topics: trigonometric, polynomial, rational, exponential, circular, inverse, and logarithmic functions, and complex numbers. As a preparation for the Calculus, limits and derivatives are covered if time permits. Vectors and matrix algebra are also studied, as well as conics, and Polar and Parametric equations. All students expecting to study AP Calculus should elect this course. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students will need to have their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**2530 PRECALCULUS: Grades 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Algebra II E or Advanced Algebra w/Trigonometry***

This course consists of a detailed study of the following topics: trigonometric, polynomial, rational, exponential, circular, inverse, and logarithmic functions, and complex numbers. Matrix algebra is also studied, as well as conics, and Polar and Parametric equations. All students expecting to study Calculus should elect this course. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students will need to have their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.



**2570 AP CALCULUS AB: Grade 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Precalculus Honors or Precalculus, Honors criteria and teacher recommendation***

This course will cover the material required by the Advanced Placement Calculus Test, Level AB. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students will need their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**2572 AP CALCULUS BC: Grade 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Precalculus Honors, Honors criteria and teacher recommendation***

This course will cover the material required by the Advanced Placement Calculus Test, Level BC, which includes all of the AB topics, plus three additional units. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students will need their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments. This course WILL NOT be offered in 2024 - 2025.

**2560 CALCULUS HONORS: Grade 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Precalculus Honors or Precalculus***

Topics include rates of change, limits, continuity, graphing, extremes of a function, differentiation formulas, differentials, areas under a curve, area between two curves, volumes of revolution, trigonometric differentiation and integration, scientific applications and basic theorems associated with the above topics. The course also reviews exponential and logarithmic functions and how to integrate and differentiate each. Emphasis is placed on use of appropriate technology and applying theory to practice. The TI-83/84+ graphing calculator or equivalent is an integral part of the course. Students are encouraged to have their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**2594 COLLEGE PREP MATH WITH STATISTICS: Grade 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Algebra II or Algebra II E***

This is a one-year course that provides students with a firm foundation on which to continue their study of mathematics in college. During the first half of the year, students are introduced to the major concepts of functions and trigonometry. During the second half of the year, students will complete a comprehensive introduction to a project-based statistics and probability curriculum. Use of graphing calculators and online resources are essential components of this course.

**2592 STATISTICS: Grades 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Algebra II or Algebra II E***

Probability & Statistics is a quantitative and qualitative, hands-on, project based course that will introduce the student to basic statistical concepts and elementary probability. Students will conduct experiments and surveys and use the Internet to gather and interpret real world data. Extensive use will be made of the TI-83/84+ calculator. Students are encouraged to have their own calculator for daily classroom use and assignments.

**2593 AP STATISTICS: Grades 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Algebra II Honors or Precalculus, Honors criteria and teacher recommendation***

This is a one-year, non-calculus based introductory statistics course. Statistics is an integral part of such careers as engineering, sociology, psychology, health, the sciences, and business. The course will cover a) the



exploratory analysis of data, b) the planning of a study, c) producing models using probability theory and simulation, and d) the use of statistical inference. A great deal of work is based upon using the TI-83/84+ graphing calculator.

**FM04 PRE COLLEGE MATH Grades: 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Algebra 2 and Administrative approval***

This course is designed to give students individualized attention in the content area while exploring the study of mathematical concepts including algebra, geometry, functions, interpreting data, trigonometry, and probability. Testing strategies for the collegiate application process will be discussed as well as everyday finances for personal living including budgeting and banking. Specific focus on problem-solving techniques and applications will also be emphasized.

**9227 LIFE SKILLS MATH I**

**(5 credits)**

***Prerequisite: Administrative Approval, Algebra 1 and Geometry I***

Life Skills Math is a third-year math course that builds on the concepts and skills of Algebra and Geometry and prepares students for college and the 21st century. It is designed to provide a comprehensive approach that will prepare the student for functional math skills necessary for success in daily living. Topics covered will include computations, basic banking and math in the community. Individual goals identified for transition planning will also be addressed.

**9227 LIFE SKILLS MATH II**

**(5 credits)**

***Prerequisite: Administrative Approval, Algebra 1, Geometry I, and Life Skills Math I***

Life Skills Math is a fourth year math course that builds on the concepts and skills of Algebra, Geometry, and Life Skills Math I. Additionally, it prepares students for college and the 21st century. It is designed to provide a comprehensive approach that will prepare the student for functional math skills necessary for success in daily living. Topics covered will include computations, basic banking and math in the community. Individual goals identified for transition planning will also be addressed.

**1700 SAT PREPARATION: Grade 11**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: English 9, Algebra I and Geometry***

The purpose of this course is to prepare college-oriented students for the Scholastic Aptitude Test, reduce test anxiety, and build effective test taking strategies. This class will be taught by both an English and a Mathematics teacher in order to expose students to all aspects of the test. Skills and concepts tested will be reviewed as students become familiar with the format of the test and with effective strategies for approaching each type of question. Active participation by the student in the class activities and the completion of assignments are necessary for successful preparation for the SAT and mastery of class proficiencies. This course is not included in the numerical grade computation. Grades are reflected as P/F.

**9780 MATH PREP: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation***

Math Prep is offered to those students who are in need of additional assistance in their overall knowledge of mathematics and/or preparation for state assessments. Emphases include test taking strategies, mathematical computation, problem solving and critical thinking skills. Students who test below proficient on standardized





testing will automatically be scheduled for this course; however, any student may opt to take this course. This course is not included in the numerical grade computation. Grades are reflected as P/F.

## **MEDIA PRODUCTION**

### **6452 MEDIA PRODUCTION I\*\*:** Grades 9-12

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: None***

Media Production I is an introduction to video editing and school productions. Students will use video cameras, MacBook laptops, and iMovie software to produce school related video content and news stories about Park Ridge High School. In addition to computer skills, students will work on creative idea development, filming styles and techniques and progressing their public speaking skills. Students will also learn interviewing and writing skills to be able to write articles for online-based school newspaper.

### **6449 MEDIA PRODUCTION II\*\*:** Grades 9-12

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Media Production I***

Media Production II offers the students an opportunity to explore advanced video editing skills. Productions are completed more often and with higher quality in this course, which focuses on the execution of creative and editorial ideas. Students will learn how to produce higher level content by exploring deeper editing tools and techniques. Students in this course, depending on the strength of their language arts background, may also be peer editors for the online school newspaper.

### **6447 MEDIA PRODUCTION III\*\*:** Grades 10-12

**2.5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Media Production II***

In Media Productions III, students that have completed 5 full credits of Media Production will continue to produce editorial and creative content for Park Ridge High School. In addition to exploring higher level video production skills, students will take on leadership roles within the class to help direct other students' video content. Media Production III students will assist other media students and serve as student mentors in their class. Students in this course may also have the opportunity to use Adobe Photoshop/After Effects and participate in the school news program (Owl Witness News).



## PHYSICAL EDUCATION/HEALTH

*The physical education program provides a wide range of educational activities. It promotes leadership and sportsmanship, assists the student in his or her emotional, physical, and social development and provides opportunities for the development of individual skills. Every student will have instruction in a variety of individual and team sports, body mechanics, and fitness.*

In all physical education courses, students will be expected to demonstrate objectives in the affective domain which include responsible behavior, sportsmanship, student-directed activity, and appreciation for sport/physical activity. The student will also demonstrate proficiencies in the physical domain which includes basic sport skills, lifetime sport skills, and components of fitness and dance. In the cognitive domain, a student will become aware of safety factors, knowledge associated with each activity, team building and problem solving skills and strategies. Each student must complete and receive credit for physical education in grades nine through twelve. In addition, he or she must complete and receive credit in health. The topics for Health are:

- **Grade 9**      Sexuality Education
- **Grade 10**     Driver Education
- **Grade 11**     Current Health Issues
- **Grade 12**     Family Living

*Courses offered in the physical education program for three out of the four marking periods each year include:*

### GRADE 9 (8213)

Basketball	Fitness	Soccer	Weight training
Bowling	Large group games	Softball	Volleyball
Dance	Power walking	Speedball	Yoga
Football	Project Adventure	Tennis	First Aid
Frisbee golf	Recreation sports/activities	Ultimate frisbee	

### GRADE 10 (8313)

Basketball	Fitness	Soccer	Weight training
Bowling	Large group games	Softball	Volleyball
Dance	Power walking	Speedball	Yoga
Football	Project Adventure	Tennis	First Aid
Frisbee golf	Recreation sports/activities	Ultimate frisbee	



**GRADE 11 (8413)**

Basketball	Large group games	Soccer	Weight training
Bowling	Paddleball	Softball	Volleyball
Fitness	Power walking	Speedball	Yoga
Floor hockey	Project Adventure	Tennis	First Aid
Football	Recreation sports/activities	Ultimate frisbee	

**GRADE 12 (8514)**

Basketball	Large group games	Soccer	Weight training
Bowling	Paddleball	Softball	Volleyball
Fitness	Power walking	Speedball	Yoga
Floor hockey	Project Adventure	Tennis	First Aid
Football	Recreation sports/activities	Ultimate frisbee	



## **SCIENCE**

*The goal of science is to provide curriculum leadership and instructional support for the development of scientific literacy to impact student achievement and promote lifelong learning. We hope to maximize the achievement of all students in science and produce lifelong learners who can meet the challenges of the 21st century.*

### **3200 BIOLOGY HONORS: Grade 9**

**6 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Science 8; Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

This course is designed to provide the student with an in-depth study of molecular and cellular biology. The laboratory activities are correlated to the class work and individual student projects. Major environmental influence and its effect on ecological balance as well as individual and species survival are studied. An in-depth view of genetics and an emphasis on current research will be discussed. Some dissection is part of this course.

### **3210 BIOLOGY: Grade 9**

**6 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Science 8***

This course is designed to afford the student an introduction to molecular and cellular biology, stressing a relationship between chemical and biotic activities. The laboratory activities are correlated to the class work and individual student projects. Major environmental influences and their effect on ecological balance as well as individual and species survival are considered in terms of contemporary information. The presentation of genetics includes current trends in gene manipulation and understanding of genetic mutations. Some dissection is a part of this course.

### **FS01 BIOLOGY: Grades 9, 10**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Science 8 or Fundamentals of Science 8 and administrative approval***

This course is designed to provide the student with an introduction to molecular and cellular biology, stressing a relationship between chemical and biotic activities. Activities are correlated to the class work and individual student projects. Major environmental influences and their effect on ecological balance as well as individual and species survival are considered in terms of contemporary information. Students will be given individualized attention in order to grasp essential content of this course.

### **3220 CHEMISTRY HONORS: Grade 10**

**6 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Biology Honors or Biology; Algebra I***

***Co-Requisite: Enrolled in Algebra II Honors or more advanced math course; Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

Chemistry Honors is a college preparatory program offered as an introduction to chemical theory and principles. It combines math and science skills. Emphasis is on an integration of theory with practical laboratory experience. Attention is given to problem solving based upon a concept building approach. This is the next course in the accelerated science program following Biology Honors.



**3310 CHEMISTRY: Grade 10****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Biology Honors or Biology; Algebra I******Co-Requisite: Enrolled in Plane Geometry with teacher recommendation, Geometry, Algebra II or Algebra II E or more advanced math course***

This course is designed as a college preparatory program and is an introductory study of chemistry in its modern theoretical development. Both chemical theory and descriptive chemistry are presented with emphasis on the structure and periodicity of the elements. Laboratory experiments are of a problem-solving, open-ended nature. Weight relations in compounds and reactions are explored to a large extent (mostly ratios and proportions).

**3305 CONCEPTUAL CHEMISTRY: Grade 10****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Biology; Algebra I******Co-Requisite: Enrolled in Plane Geometry or more advanced math course***

Conceptual Chemistry is a college preparatory lab-based course that will discuss key chemical concepts. The two main goals of the course are to develop a conceptual framework for modern chemistry and to gain experience and an appreciation of chemistry through experimentation and inquiry.

**FS02 CONCEPTUAL CHEMISTRY: Grades 10, 11 or 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Biology and Algebra 1 or Administrative approval***

This course is a practical chemistry course designed for students who desire an understanding of chemical concepts and applications. Students will explore the scientific investigative process, classify types of matter and energy, atomic structure, the periodic table, nomenclature, chemical reactions and balancing chemical equations. Students will be able to use mathematical concepts to solve real-world problems. Hands-on application of concepts will be stressed.

**3450 PHYSICS HONORS: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Chemistry Honors or Chemistry; Algebra II Honors or more advanced math course***

Requisite: Enrolled in Pre-Calculus Honors or Calculus Honors, Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation. Physics Honors is generally selected by students who have taken the honors science and math courses. Conceptual thinking and the use of mathematical ideas are central themes. The basic units of study include motion, optics, waves, forces and electricity.

**3440 PHYSICS: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Conceptual Chemistry, Chemistry, Chemistry Honors,******Co-Requisite: Algebra II or more advanced math course, with teacher recommendation***

This college preparatory course presents major concepts in physics with corresponding laboratory activities. Much emphasis will be placed on hands-on experiences, observations and reporting. A good working knowledge of mathematical concepts is needed as clear relationships between mathematical and physical concepts are stressed.



**3510 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Honors Biology or Biology; Honors Chemistry or Chemistry***

In environmental science students will research the human impact on the natural world. This college preparatory course is intended for students with a wide variety of career goals and science background. Students will participate in lab activities within the town of Park Ridge. Students will be required to document their work using technology. Outdoor activities will be conducted to support classroom instruction.

**FS03 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: Grades 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Biology; Conceptual Chemistry; or administrative approval***

Students will research the human impact on the natural world. This course is intended for students with a wide variety of career goals and science background. Students will participate in lab activities and will be required to document their work using technology. Hands on activities will be conducted to support classroom instruction. Students will be given individualized attention in order to grasp essential content of this course.

**3400 HUMAN ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY HONORS: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Honors Biology or Biology and Honors Chemistry or Chemistry; Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

Anatomy & physiology is a student directed survey course of the anatomical and physiological systems of the human body. This laboratory course is designed for the student interested in health occupations and how the body works. Dissection is required for the anatomy portion of the course. A summer assignment will be given in preparation for the course.

***This class is offered in alternate years, and it will be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.*****3420 AP CHEMISTRY: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Chemistry Honors; Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

This course is designed for a highly accelerated, academically advanced student with strong interest in pursuing a career in science related fields. It is presented as a college level course in chemistry following the Advanced Placement Chemistry outline. Advanced level topics in inorganic chemistry will be explored through a high laboratory oriented program. Emphasis is placed on quantitative experimentation. This course will prepare the student for the advanced placement examination in chemistry. Advanced summer assignments are required.

***This class is offered in alternate years, and it will be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.***

**3413 CP ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Biology Honors or Biology***

This course is intended to be a hands-on survey of the anatomy and physiology of the human body. This inquiry based laboratory course is designed as an introduction to the human body for students with an interest in the health and medical fields. In class dissections will be used to support classroom instruction.

***This class is offered in alternate years, and it will NOT be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.***

**3462 AP BIOLOGY: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Biology Honors; Chemistry Honors; Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

This course is designed for a highly motivated, academically advanced student with strong interest in science-related fields. It is presented as a college-level course in biology, following the Advanced Placement Biology outline. It aims to provide students with the conceptual framework, factual knowledge, and analytical skills necessary to deal critically with the rapidly changing science of biology. Students enrolled in this course may elect to take the College Board Advanced Placement Biology Examination. Students taking this course will be required to complete a summer reading assignment.

***This class is offered in alternate years, and it will NOT be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.***

**3530 AP ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: Grades 11, 12****6 Credits*****Prerequisite: Biology or Biology Honors and Chemistry or Chemistry Honors, and/or Environmental Science; teacher recommendation required.***

The AP Environmental Science course is the equivalent of a one-semester, introductory college course in environmental science, through which students engage with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world. The course requires that students identify and analyze natural and human-made environmental problems, evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems, and examine alternative solutions for resolving or preventing them. Environmental science is interdisciplinary, embracing topics from biology, chemistry, and physics.

***This class is offered in alternate years, and it will NOT be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.***



## **SOCIAL STUDIES**

*The Social Studies program seeks to foster in all students the ability to understand the world and to have an appreciation for the heritage of America, civics, history, economics and geography. The student of history offers students opportunities to analyze how societies function, and people need to have some sense of how societies function simply to run their own lives. History allows us to understand the factors that cause change, how recent, current and prospective changes affect the lives of ordinary people.*

*By actively engaging in the required and elective courses offered, students can expand their knowledge, skills and attitudes as informed, responsible citizens and contributing members of society. Through an interdisciplinary approach, students develop and strengthen their skills (writing, reading comprehension, research and organization of information, public speaking, teamwork, critical thinking, and simple awareness).*

### **4210 WORLD CULTURES: Grade 9**

**5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: None***

This course is the second part of the world history/cultures program begun in the eighth grade. This course takes a look at how today's complex world evolved. The study covers the period from the Beginning of Globalization (1350) to the present day. The theme of expansion, revolution and the changes it brings to cultures around the world will be emphasized. Students will be asked to identify reliable sources of history for comparison and evaluate the impact of events in a global context. Other topics that will emerge include: cultural practices across the globe, fights for social justice, geography and its impact on people, economic and political systems, and technological innovation.

### **FH01 WORLD CULTURES: Grade 9**

**5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Social Studies 8 and Administrative Approval***

This course is the second part of the world history/cultures program begun in the eighth grade. This course takes a look at how today's complex world evolved. The study covers the period from the Beginning of Globalization (1350) to the present day. The theme of expansion, revolution and the changes it brings to cultures around the world will be emphasized. Students will be asked to identify reliable sources of history for comparison and evaluate the impact of events in a global context. Other topics that will emerge include: cultural practices across the globe, fights for social justice, geography and its impact on people, economic and political systems, and technological innovation. Students will be given individualized attention in order to grasp the essential material and overarching themes presented in this course.

### **4320 U.S. HISTORY I HONORS: Grade 10**

**5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: Honors Criteria, and Social Studies teacher recommendation***

U.S. History I Honors is designed for those students who have demonstrated outstanding achievement and interest in social studies, as well as exceptional reading and writing skills. The course will present a comprehensive study of American civilization from the colonial period through reconstruction. Major political, economic, and social ideas, institutions, and developments will be examined. Students will be required to read and evaluate a variety of historical writings including original documents, standard texts, and comparative interpretations. Reading, writing, research, and analytical skills will be emphasized.





**4310 U.S. HISTORY I: Grade 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This course is a comprehensive study of the first half of American civilization, beginning with colonial times through the development of industry in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century. Emphasis is placed on the political, social, economic and cultural factors that have shaped American society. Students will be asked to evaluate sources and identify reliable historical information in order to understand the complexity of historical events. Topics will include the establishment of the American Government system, Geographic expansion, slavery and its abolition, the fight for equality and social justice, and the impact of industrial growth.

**FH02 U.S. HISTORY I: Grade 10****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: World Cultures and administrative approval***

This course is a comprehensive study of the first half of American civilization, beginning with colonial times through the development of industry in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century. Emphasis is placed on the political, social, economic and cultural factors that have shaped American society. Students will be asked to evaluate sources and identify reliable historical information in order to understand the complexity of historical events. Topics will include the establishment of the American Government system, Geographic expansion, slavery and its abolition, the fight for equality and social justice, and the impact of industrial growth. Students will be given individualized attention in order to grasp the essential material and overarching themes presented in this course.

**FH03 U.S. HISTORY II: Grade 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: U.S. History I and administrative approval***

This is a survey course of American History from America's rise in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century through the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Major events covered include the Progressive Movement, WWI and WWII, the Roaring Twenties, the Great Depression and New Deal, the Cold War, the Stormy Sixties, Nixon and the 1970's. The course will examine the political, social, economic, and cultural developments of this period, and connections between our past and present will be assessed. In addition, attention is given to current events. Students will be given individualized attention in order to grasp the essential material and overarching themes presented in this course

**4410 U.S. HISTORY II: Grade 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: U.S. History I***

This is a detailed survey course of American History from America's rise in the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century through the 20<sup>th</sup> Century. Major events covered include the progressive movement, WWI and WWII, the roaring twenties, the Great Depression and New Deal, the Cold War, the stormy sixties, Nixon and the 1970's. The course will examine the political, social, economic, and cultural developments of this period, and connections between our past and present will be assessed. In addition, attention is given to current events.



**4420 AP UNITED STATES HISTORY: Grade 11****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: U.S. History I Honors, Honors Criteria and teacher recommendation***

AP U.S. History is designed for those students who have demonstrated outstanding achievement and interest in social studies as well as exceptional reading and writing skills. The course will present a comprehensive study of American civilization from Reconstruction to the present. Major political, economic and social ideas, institutions, and developments will be examined. Students will be required to read and evaluate a variety of historical writings, including original documents, standard texts and comparative interpretations. Reading, writing, research, and analytical skills will be emphasized. Students in the course will be encouraged to take the Advanced Placement Test administered in May.

**SOCIAL STUDIES ELECTIVES**

*The electives offered through the Social Studies department attempt to expand students' knowledge and exposure to the social sciences, government and civics, and global affairs.*

**4452 PSYCHOLOGY: Grades 10, 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This introductory course surveys the major principles of the field of psychology. Topics will include the history of psychology, human development, personality, abnormal behavior, social psychology, motivation and emotions, research methodologies, learning, cognitive approaches, altered states of awareness, and the biological basis of behavior. Emphasis is placed on how each of these topics relate to normal human behavior and the students themselves through application activities and discussions.

**4455 AP PSYCHOLOGY: Grades 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Honors Criteria, Teacher recommendation***

The primary objective of the AP Psychology course is to inform students about the elements of human behavior and the scientific approach to psychology. This course introduces students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and the mental processes of human beings and other animals. Included is a consideration of the psychological facts, principles, and phenomena associated with each of the major subfields within psychology. Students also learn about the ethics and methods psychologists use in their science and practice. As an advanced placement course, the work and pacing of this course is rigorous. Students will be asked to complete research in the areas of learning, biological basis of behavior, cognition, memory, development and personality. Class activities will focus on learning about how psychologists complete research, examining current psychological research, writing about psychological themes, and preparing for the AP Psychology Exam in May. College credit is available from Fairleigh Dickinson University for this course. ***This class is offered in alternate years, and it will NOT be offered in the school year 2024-2025.***



**4426 AP WORLD HISTORY: Grades 11, 12****5 Credits****Prerequisite: Honors Criteria, and Teacher recommendation**

The AP World History course content is structured around the investigation of five course themes and six different chronological periods, from approximately 8000 B.C.E. to the present. The primary objective of this course is to provide foundational knowledge for future college-level course work in history. Students will develop their capacity and ability to think and reason in a deeper, more systematic way, about history. They will also practice crafting historical arguments from historical evidence, chronological reasoning, comparison and contextualization, and historical interpretation and synthesis. The five course themes include: Interaction between Humans and the Environment; Development and Interaction of Cultures; State-Building, Expansion, and Conflict; Creation, Expansion, and Interaction of Economic Systems; and Development and Transformation of Social Structures. As an advanced placement course, the work and pacing of this course is rigorous. Class activities will prepare students for the AP World History Exam in May. College credit is available from Fairleigh Dickinson University for this course. **This class is offered in alternate years, and it will be offered in the school year 2024-2025.**

**4427 AP EUROPEAN HISTORY: Grades 11, 12****5 Credits****Prerequisite: Honors Criteria, and Teacher recommendation**

*The AP European History course introduces students to cultural, economic, political, and social developments that played a fundamental role in shaping the world in which they live from 1450 to the present. This provides students with a context for understanding the development of contemporary institutions, the role of continuity and change in the present-day society and politics, and the evolution of current forms of artistic expression and intellectual discourse. The goals of AP European History are to develop an understanding of some of the principal themes in modern European history and ability to analyze historical evidence and historical interpretation, and an ability to express historical understanding in writing. Class activities will include analyzing and researching historical evidence, writing analytical and interpretive essays and class discussions. This class is offered in alternate years, and it will NOT be offered in the school year 2024-2025.*

**4431 ECONOMICS: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: None**

This is a survey course designed to acquaint students with terminology, thought, institutions, and theory. Emphasis is placed on current problems in relation to past economic factors, and the manner in which people have solved past problems and are dealing with present ones. This course is strongly recommended for all college bound students; particularly those interested in law, accounting, government, political science, etc. Note: This course, while offered through the Business Department, has an interdisciplinary focus.

**4441 SOCIOLOGY: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits****Prerequisite: None**

Sociology is the study of human behavior, as well as the values, beliefs, and lifestyles of people across the world. Students will learn more about why people behave the way they do to help them gain a better understanding of themselves and their interaction in society. The course opens up new perspectives on the sources of our own behavior, and creates an awareness of cultural settings different from our own. Sociological study can help resolve social problems and formulate public policy. Topics of study include cultural diversity, social change, socialization, adolescence and adulthood, deviant behavior, class differences, racial/ethnic/gender issues, the American family, the influence of mass media, and education and religion.



**4461 CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN HISTORY AND CULTURE: Grades 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Contemporary American History and culture will focus on significant events, movements, and trends of the past fifty years (1960's to the present). It will feature the examination of the following topics through a thematic approach: Understanding Terrorism, Technology and its Impact on Society and the Individual, The Women's Movement, New Opportunities and Challenges, Immigration: Recent Trends and Changing Policies, Parties, Elections and Political Participation, Crime and Justice Trends, and Mass Media and the Arts.

**VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS**

*Because the arts contribute to the total development of the individual & serve an important purpose in society, the Visual & Performing Arts Department is dedicated to:*

- *Expanding the role the arts play within our schools and lives*
- *Supporting all teachers and students in a standards based art curriculum*
- *Addressing multiple intelligences, creative thinking, cultural diversity and special needs*

**7011 INTRODUCTION TO ART: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This is an introductory basic level course open to all high school students, which can fulfill the fine arts requirement. It is recommended for everyone whether they are planning to take only one year of art in high school, or planning a future career in art and plan to take the full sequence of art courses offered. The course is centered around the principles and elements of art as they apply to various art projects of both a two or three-dimensional nature. Experiences are provided in a variety of media and individuality and self expression are encouraged. Portfolios of artwork are kept to show personal growth and development throughout the year.

**7202 CERAMICS AND CLAY SCULPTURE I: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This course provides an introductory ceramic experience. The students will be involved in clay sculpture from miniature to large scale and from representational to free form. Pieces may be functional or decorative. Students will develop their ability to work in pinch, slab and coil methods, as well as experiment with the use of molds, glaze techniques, and throwing on a potter's wheel.

**7251 CERAMICS AND CLAY SCULPTURE II: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Ceramics and Clay Sculpture I***

This course is for students who want to do further study in ceramics. Students will use the same basic methods and more sophisticated techniques will be used to produce both functional and sculptural ceramic pieces.



**7054 HIGH SCHOOL ART: Grades 10, 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Introduction to Art***

This is a course designed as a developmental continuation of Introduction to Art. Students will continue to explore a variety of media. It provides a sequence of project activities that require increasingly complex responses from students. Learned skills are reinforced resulting in a more mature form of expression both technically and creatively. Portfolios of artwork are assembled and evaluated at the end of the year.

**6498 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

This course uses both digital camera and smartphone technology to introduce students to the fundamentals of taking quality photographs. Students will learn about the history of photography, composition, lighting and photo editing. Final projects will be printed and displayed. A digital camera or smartphone with camera is required.

**7101 ADVANCED ART: Grades 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: High School Art***

This course continues the developmental sequence of art courses for students with specific interest in visual art. Students will be presented several art assignments for which designing and implementing solutions with creativity, organization, artistic skill, and critical thinking are necessary. Students learn how to make the appropriate choice of media and technique for each assignment. Portfolios of artwork are assembled and evaluated at the end of the semester.

**7106 PORTFOLIO: Grades 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Advanced Art***

This course continues the developmental sequence of art courses and is designed for students who intend to pursue art at the post-secondary level with specific interest in visual art. Students will develop a variety of art assignments which are designed with an individual focus that implement solutions with creativity, organization, artistic skill and critical thinking. Students learn how to make the appropriate choice of medium and technology to create portfolio quality pieces for submission to colleges.

**7402 PAINTING: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Introduction to Art***

In this course students continue to develop the principles and elements of art through painting. Composition, color theory, and the ability to work in a variety of paint media are emphasized. Individual experimentation and the development of a personal style are encouraged.

**7512 CONCERT BAND I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Middle School Band or Audition***

The Concert Band builds upon the fundamentals presented in the middle school. It offers the study and performance of a wide variety of music including works of the master composers, rock, show tunes, jazz, and more. Each student will gain knowledge of musical notation, transposition and orchestration invaluable in their



further study of music. During the year, selected students may audition for the County, Regional and All State Bands. The Concert Band performs at Holiday, Spring concerts and graduation during the school year. The Concert Band forms the nucleus for the Park Ridge Marching Band, which performs at competitions, festivals, football games and parades. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may choose to progress to the next level.

**7513 CONCERT BAND II: Grades 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Concert Band I or Audition***

The Concert Band builds upon the fundamentals presented in Concert Band I. It offers the study and performance of a wide variety of music including works of the master composers, rock, show tunes, jazz, and more. Each student will gain knowledge of musical notation, transposition and orchestration invaluable in their further study of music. During the year, selected students may audition for the County, Regional and All State Bands. The Concert Band performs at Holiday, Spring concerts and graduation during the school year. The Concert Band forms the nucleus for the Park Ridge Marching Band, which performs at competitions, festivals, football games and parades. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may choose to progress to the next level. Students are also encouraged to audition and play in college instrumental groups.

**7514 CONCERT BAND III: Grades 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Concert Band II or Audition***

The Concert Band III builds upon the fundamentals presented in Concert Band II. It offers the study and performance of a wide variety of music including works of the master composers, rock, show tunes, jazz, and more. Each student will gain knowledge of musical notation, transposition and orchestration invaluable in their further study of music. During the year, selected students may audition for the County, Regional and All State Bands. The Concert Band performs at Holiday, Spring concerts and graduation during the school year. The Concert Band forms the nucleus for the Park Ridge Marching Band, which performs at competitions, festivals, football games and parades. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may choose to progress to the next level. Students are also encouraged to audition and play in college instrumental groups.

**7515 CONCERT BAND IV: Grade 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Concert Band III or Audition***

The Concert Band IV builds upon the fundamentals presented in Concert Band III. It offers the study and performance of a wide variety of music including works of the master composers, rock, show tunes, jazz, and more. Each student will gain knowledge of musical notation, transposition and orchestration invaluable in their further study of music. During the year, selected students may audition for the County, Regional and All State Bands. The Concert Band performs at Holiday, Spring concerts and graduation during the school year. The Concert Band forms the nucleus for the Park Ridge Marching Band, which performs at competitions, festivals, football games and parades. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may choose to progress to the next level. Students are also encouraged to audition and play in college instrumental groups.



**7604 VOCAL MUSIC I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5/5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Vocal music classes are offered in grades nine to twelve and are structured to develop advanced choral techniques. These skills include singing in 4 - 6 parts, lessons in diction, vowel placement, projection, and support. The literature for singing includes a variety of styles from classical and Broadway, to jazz, and other popular idioms. When possible, a field trip to see a musical will be taken. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may choose to progress to the next level.

**7605 VOCAL MUSIC II: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5/5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Vocal Music I***

Vocal music classes are offered in grades nine to twelve and are structured to develop advanced choral techniques. These skills include singing in 4 - 6 parts, lessons in diction, vowel placement, projection, and support. The literature for singing includes a variety of styles from classical and Broadway, to jazz, and other popular idioms. When possible, a field trip to see a musical will be taken. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may choose to progress to the next level.

**7606 VOCAL MUSIC III: Grades 11, 12****2.5/5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Vocal Music II***

Vocal music classes are offered in grades nine to twelve and are structured to develop advanced choral techniques. These skills include singing in 4 - 6 parts, lessons in diction, vowel placement, projection, and support. The literature for singing includes a variety of styles from classical and Broadway, to jazz, and other popular idioms. When possible, a field trip to see a musical will be taken. Upon successful completion of this course, a student may choose to progress to the next level.

**7607 VOCAL MUSIC IV: Grade 12****2.5/5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Vocal Music III***

Vocal music classes are offered in grades nine to twelve and are structured to develop advanced choral techniques. These skills include singing in 4 - 6 parts, lessons in diction, vowel placement, projection, and support. The literature for singing includes a variety of styles from classical and Broadway, to jazz, and other popular idioms. When possible, a field trip to see a musical will be taken.

**7504 AP MUSIC THEORY: Grades 10, 11, 12****5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Vocal Music, and/or Music Appreciation, and/or Instrumental Music, and teacher recommendation***

The ultimate goal of the AP Music Theory course is to develop a student's ability to recognize, understand and describe the basic materials and processes of music that are heard or presented in a score. AP Music Theory presents skills and techniques that serve as a great supplement to performance ensembles. The course will seek first to instill mastery of the rudiments and terminology of music, including hearing and notating: pitches, intervals, scales and keys, chords, meter, rhythm. Students will complete compositions and other creative music projects as part of the course requirements. The coursework is designed to prepare students to take the AP Music Theory Exam. ***This class will be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.***



**7035 PIANO I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Piano I is a course designed to develop a beginner student's keyboard-playing technique through the application of basic music theory concepts. Topics include sight-reading, ear-training, scales, chord progressions, transposition, improvisation and analysis. This course will develop student's musicianship in a tactile and exciting way and provide a foundation for further musical studies, including AP Music Theory. The instructor will assign literature based on each student's individual skills.

**6499 PIANO II: Grades 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: Piano I***

Piano II is a course designed to further develop a beginner student's keyboard-playing technique through the application of basic music theory concepts. Students will build on the skills from Piano I and continue with more advanced topics in sight-reading, ear-training, scales, chord progressions, transposition, analysis and performance repertoire.

**7036 Introduction to Guitar: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Introduction to Guitar is a beginner guitar course that will focus on the basics of playing the instrument. Learning the guitar is a great way to relieve stress while developing musicianship in a creative way. Students who learn the guitar can improve their coordination, hand-eye coordination, and fine motor skills by focusing on technical skills. It is a creative and artistic outlet for students to have fun and learn something new during their school day. It provides students with a unique way to express themselves and build confidence. Students will be expected to prepare repertoire and participate in classroom recitals, individually and in small groups, which will lead to an understanding of an efficient, effective, and disciplined rehearsal process essential for musicians.

**7034 MUSIC APPRECIATION: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12****2.5 Credits*****Prerequisite: None***

Students will explore the history and evolution of music, learn the fundamentals and elements of music and musical notations, and the contributions of both historical and popular musical artists and composers on social movements. A variety of lessons, activities, projects, and discussions will help to develop an awareness and appreciation of music that will develop not only critical thinking and problem solving skills, but life-enriching skills as well. Additionally, this course will introduce students to concepts that will be more fully developed in AP Music Theory. ***This class will NOT be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.***





## WORLD LANGUAGES

The goal of the world languages program is to develop proficiency in the areas of listening, speaking, reading, writing, viewing and cultural awareness. To accomplish this goal the curriculum will be supplemented with authentic resources, such as, CD's, DVD's, internet activities, films, magazines, workbooks, and games throughout the various levels. (Please change to this) Instruction is student centered with emphasis on oral communication. Task-based activities are employed, including, role playing, discussions, debates and skits. After successful completion of the six-year program, students will be prepared for advanced studies at the college level.

**FRENCH I (5210), GERMAN I (5230), SPANISH I (5250) :Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: None***

Introduction to the fundamentals of the world language is implemented by teaching the skills in their natural order: listening comprehension, speaking, reading, viewing and writing. The emphasis is primarily on listening comprehension and speaking. Learning the language in practical situations is considered most important. Students are introduced to some of the cultural aspects of the countries where the languages are spoken. By the end of this course, students should reach the Novice Mid proficiency level.

**SPANISH I (FWO1), SPANISH II (FW02): Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Administrative approval***

Introduction to the fundamentals of Spanish is implemented by teaching the skills in their natural order: listening comprehension, speaking, reading, viewing and writing. The emphasis is primarily on listening comprehension and speaking. Learning the language in practical situations is considered most important. Students are introduced to some of the cultural aspects of the countries where the language is spoken. Students will be given individualized attention and the reinforcement they require in order to strengthen basic skills and essential requirements of the course.

**FRENCH II (5310), GERMAN II (5330), SPANISH II (5350): Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Successful completion of French I, German I or Spanish I***

The listening comprehension and speaking skills are continued with more emphasis on reading and writing. An expansion of the fundamentals is undertaken along with further cultural awareness. By the end of this course, students should reach the Novice High proficiency level.

**FRENCH III (5410), GERMAN III (5430)\*, SPANISH III (5450): Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Successful completion of French II, German II, Spanish II with 88% assessment average and teacher recommendation***

While comprehension and speaking still receive the strongest focus, increasing emphasis is placed on reading, writing, viewing and grammatical concepts. Further cultural aspects are explored. By the end of this course, students should reach Intermediate Low to Intermediate Mid proficiency level.

***\*GERMAN III (5430) will NOT be offered in the 2024-2025 school year.***



**FRENCH IV H (5512), GERMAN IV H (5542), SPANISH IV H(5571): Grades 10, 11, 12** **5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Successful completion of French III, German III or Spanish III and Teacher Recommendation; Honors Criteria***

By the end of this honors weighted course students should have reached the Intermediate Mid to High range for proficiency. Conversation based on practical situations is stressed, and vocabulary development is intensified. Grammar is focused in context. Higher level reading, writing and speaking is stressed. In each target language a more detailed study of the countries' culture is undertaken via Power Point presentations, CDs, films, cultural DVDs, other audio-visual materials, and a variety of reading selections.

**FRENCH V H (5524), GERMAN V H (5552), SPANISH V H (5584): Grades 11, 12** **5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Successful completion of French IV, German IV or Spanish IV; Honors Criteria***

In this honors weighted course, the student should be prepared to pursue a deeper study of the written and spoken language and general culture. By the end of this course students should have reached the Intermediate Mid to Advanced Low proficiency. Students may be grouped with those in the sixth level in all languages. Please refer to those sections.

**FRENCH VI H (5525), GERMAN VI H (5553):Grade 12** **5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Successful completion of French V, German V or Spanish V; Honors Criteria***

These honors weighted courses follow a two year curriculum cycle. By the end of this course, students should reach the Intermediate High to Advanced Low proficiency level. In German, the material includes grammar, literature, daily life situations, history, the arts, folklore, politics and topics determined by student interest, with increased implementation of authentic listening (e.g. videos) and written texts. In French, the study is divided into units on literature (including poetry, novels, plays, short stories, authentic newspapers and videos), history, art, music, conversation, and composition, as well as varied aspects of French culture.

**AP FRENCH (5530) (5531), AP GERMAN (5560) (5561): Grade 12** **5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level V in German and French; Honors Criteria***

This course may be combined with the V-VI levels. Students will be responsible for work at levels V-VI and additionally will be responsible for more in-depth assignments and must agree to meet with the teacher for extra preparation, as stipulated by the teacher. This extra work will be a component of the level V and VI evaluation. Some additional summer work may be required. The AP level prepares the student for the AP test with emphasis on reading, listening, speaking formally and informally and on writing compositions. By the end of this course, students should reach the Intermediate High to Advanced Low proficiency level.

**SPANISH VI (5585) and AP SPANISH (5590) (5591): Grade 12** **5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level V Spanish; Honors Criteria***

The emphasis of this course is to thematically build on and become more proficient in the listening, speaking, reading and writing skills taught in level V. The AP level prepares the student for the AP test. Level VI and AP Spanish may be combined. By the end of this course, students should reach the Intermediate High to Advanced Low proficiency level.



## **ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAM**

### **5052 E.S.L. I: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: Based on English Language Learner (ELL) status***

The English as a Second Language course is designed to aid students in grades nine through twelve whose native language is not English. The program objective is to help students acquire communication skills and academic language skills in English. For these beginning level students, emphasis is on listening comprehension, speaking and emergent literacy skills.

Students continue developing their language skills in E.S.L. II.

### **5064 E.S.L. II: Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**5 Credits**

#### ***Prerequisite: Based on ELL status***

This course extends the development of English language skills studied in E.S.L. I for those English language learners whose English skills do not meet the level of proficiency the student needs to be successful in high school studies. Students continue to develop these skills within the content areas of language arts, science, social studies and math. Students exit this program upon a competency level based on testing and multiple criteria.



## OTHER PARK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL ELECTIVES

### **9999 INTERNSHIP: Grade 12**

**10 or 15 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Administrative approval***

The internship prepares students for the working world. All aspects of preparing for a career of the student's interest are explored, from ability to resume writing. Students are placed on a non-paid internship in the community for 2 periods a day. These internships are meant to match the student's career plan. Exploration of postsecondary colleges and training programs are also explored to assure a successful transition from High School to the Adult Community. Information on the application process is available in the Guidance office and requires an interview, application and essay.

### **9988 HONORS TEACHER CADET PROGRAM: Grade 12**

**5 Credits**

***Prerequisite: Administrative approval***

The Center for Educator Recruitment, Retention, and Advancement's (CERRA) nationally recognized Teacher Cadet Program is an innovative, curriculum-based college level course designed to attract talented young people to the education profession through a challenging introduction to teaching. The Teacher Cadet Program seeks to provide high school students insight into the nature of teaching, the problems of schooling, and the critical issues affecting the quality of education in America's schools. This honors-level course requires a GPA of 3.0 Information on the application process is available in Guidance and requires an interview, application and essay.

### **9212 SKILLS FOR SCHOOL SUCCESS - 9, Grade 9**

**5 Credits**

### **9311 SKILLS FOR SCHOOL SUCCESS - 10, Grade 10**

### **9411 SKILLS FOR SCHOOL SUCCESS - 11, Grade 11**

### **9510 SKILLS FOR SCHOOL SUCCESS - 12, Grade 12**

***Prerequisite: Administrative approval***

This course is designed to expose students to a variety of learning strategies that will enable them to become more effective learners and apply their acquired skills. Topics will be taught over a three year period and include: reading strategies, writing strategies, organizational skills, note taking skills, study skills, listening skills, research skills and test taking skills. Transitional skills and post high school planning in the academic setting will be addressed. This course is designed to address students' individual learning needs.

### **9698 PATHWAYS TO SUCCESS 9**

**10 credits**

***Prerequisite: Administrative Approval***

The Pathways to Success program is a class that prepares students for independent living and life after high school. Namely, the Pathways to Success curriculum focuses on four main components: daily living life skills, self-determination and interpersonal skills, and employment skills. This program utilizes a life skills approach to address the individual needs of each student to effectively prepare them for the real world.



**9687 PATHWAYS TO SUCCESS 10**

**10 credits**

***Prerequisite: Administrative Approval***

The Pathways to Success program is a class that prepares students for independent living and life after high school. Namely, the Pathways to Success curriculum focuses on four main components: daily living life skills, self-determination and interpersonal skills, and employment skills. This program utilizes a life skills approach to address the individual needs of each student to effectively prepare them for the real world.

**9686 PATHWAYS TO SUCCESS 11**

**10 credits**

***Prerequisite: Administrative Approval***

The Pathways to Success program is a class that prepares students for independent living and life after high school. Namely, the Pathways to Success curriculum focuses on four main components: daily living life skills, self-determination and interpersonal skills, and employment skills. This program utilizes a life skills approach to address the individual needs of each student to effectively prepare them for the real world.

**9684 PATHWAYS TO SUCCESS 12**

**10-25 credits**

***Prerequisite: Administrative Approval***

The Pathways to Success program is a class that prepares students for independent living and life after high school. Namely, the Pathways to Success curriculum focuses on four main components: daily living life skills, self-determination and interpersonal skills, and employment skills. This program utilizes a life skills approach to address the individual needs of each student to effectively prepare them for the real world. Internships with job coaches available.



## **BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL VOCATIONAL PROGRAM**

*The Central Bergen County Technical Education Center functions as a shared-time facility cooperating with Bergen County high schools. The school provides a half-day of vocational and technical shop training which is coordinated with the student's high school schedule. All academic classes and extracurricular activities are taken in the "home" high school.*

*Students apply online and the supporting documents are processed by the guidance staff and teachers. Students are admitted for 9th grade (sometimes 10th depending on the program requirements and availability). Transportation between the local high school and the school is arranged by the local high school.*

### **BCTHS Paramus Programs include:**

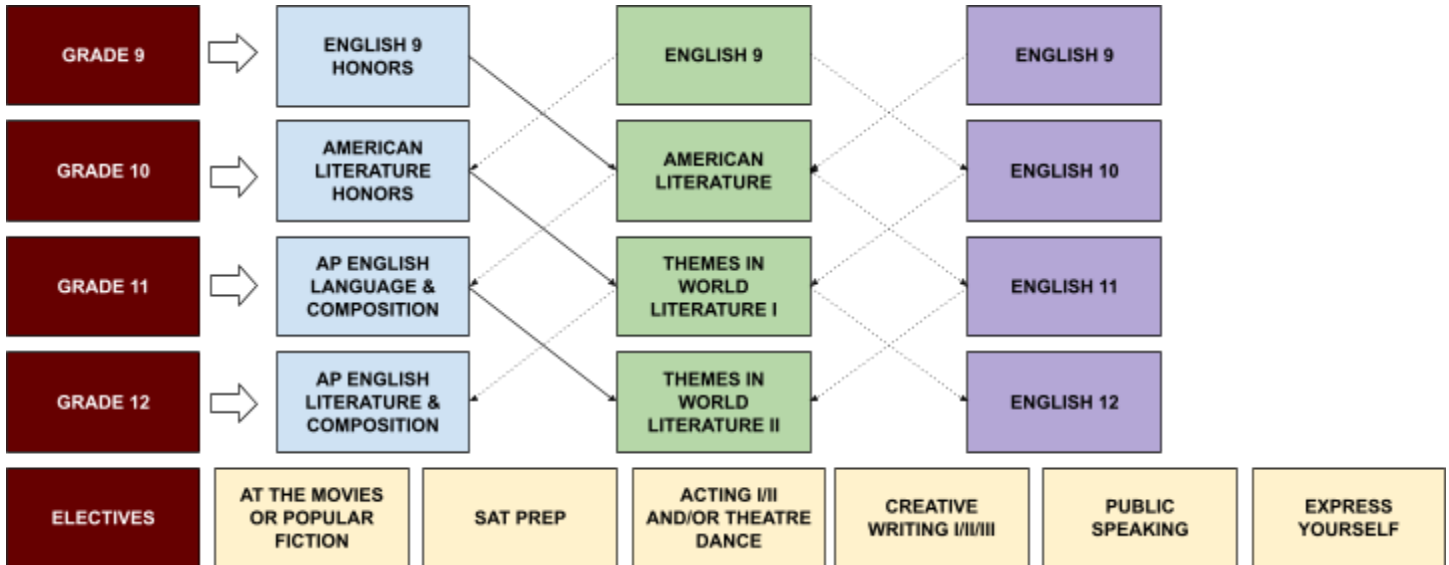
- Animal Care & Veterinary Assistance
- Automotive Technology ASE
- Automotive Collision Repair
- Cosmetology
- Culinary Arts
- Green Building Trades
- Healthcare Occupations
- Computer Networking & Telecommunications
- Environmental Design
- Media Production
- Skin Care & Esthetics

**More information available at <https://www.bergen.org/domain/497>**



## DEPARTMENT SEQUENCING CHARTS

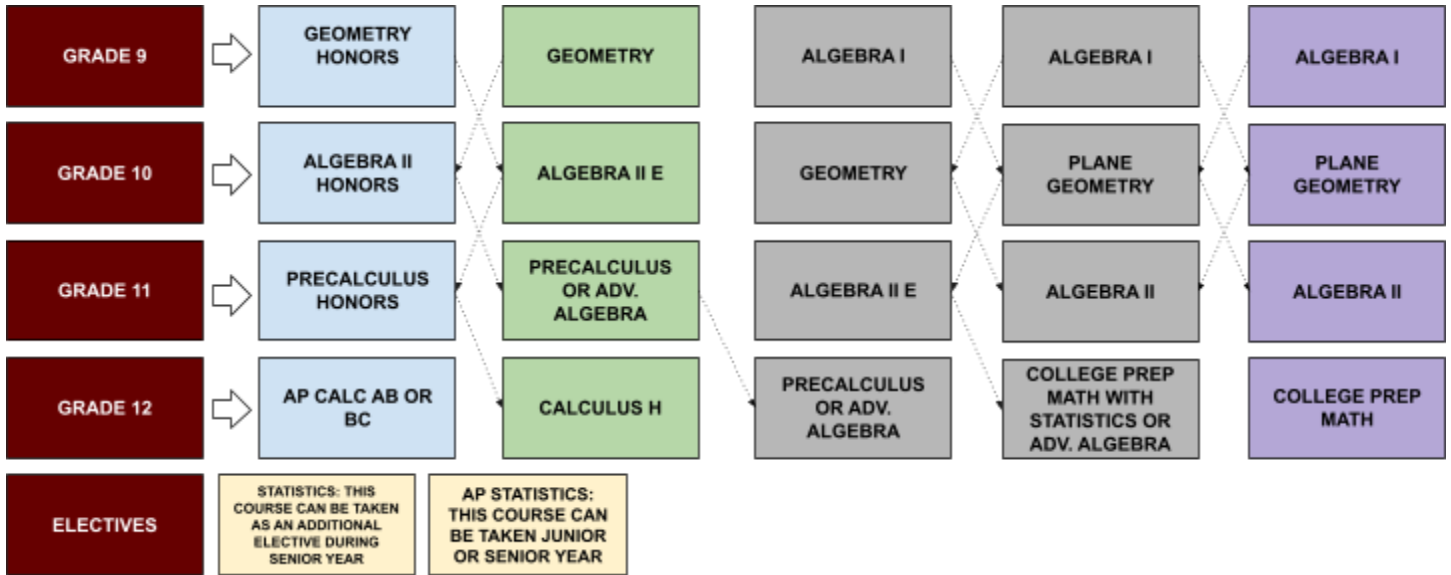
### ENGLISH OFFERINGS & POSSIBLE SEQUENCES



*NOTE: This course sequence allows for both lateral and vertical movement. These movements will be influenced by individual student performance and adherence to Honors Criteria*



**MATH OFFERINGS & POSSIBLE SEQUENCES**

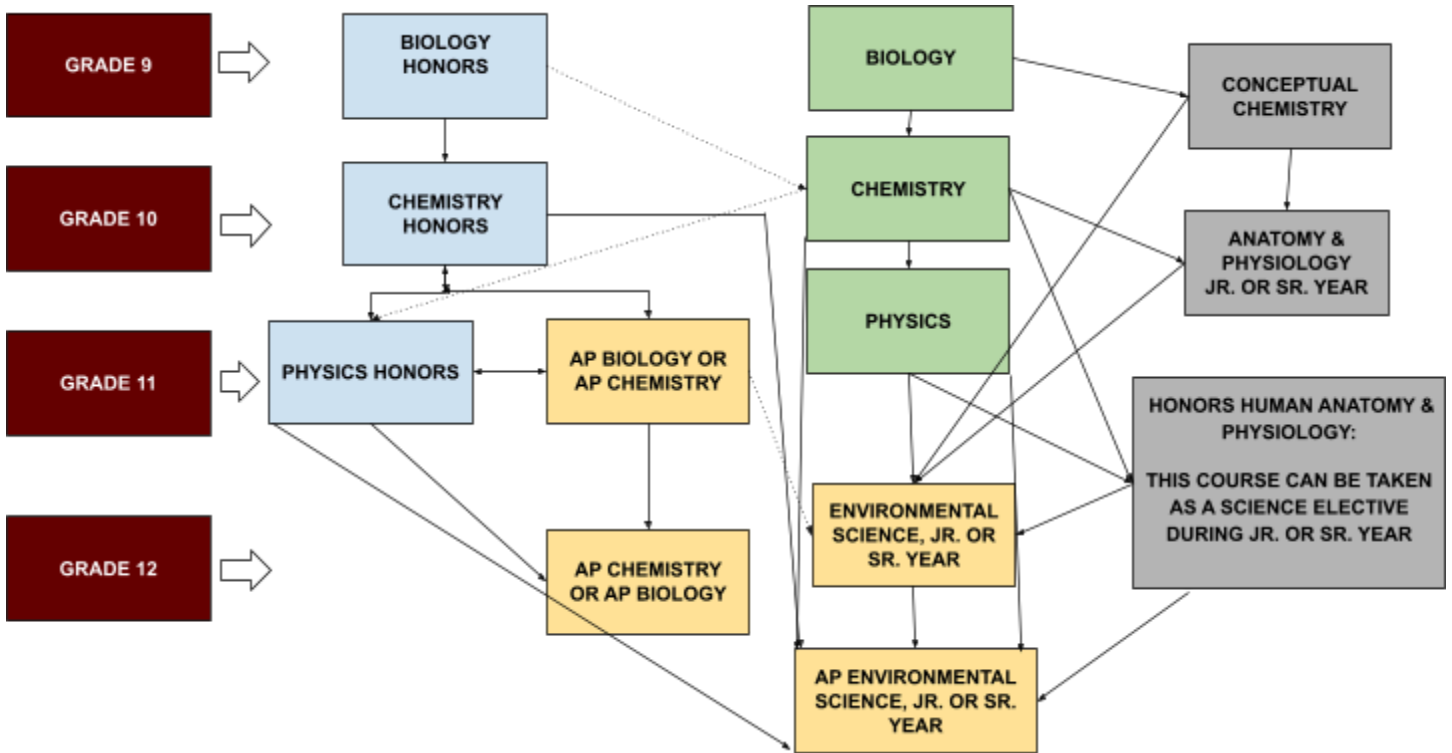


**NOTE:** This course sequence allows for both lateral and vertical movement. These movements will be influenced by individual student performance and adherence to Honors Criteria.





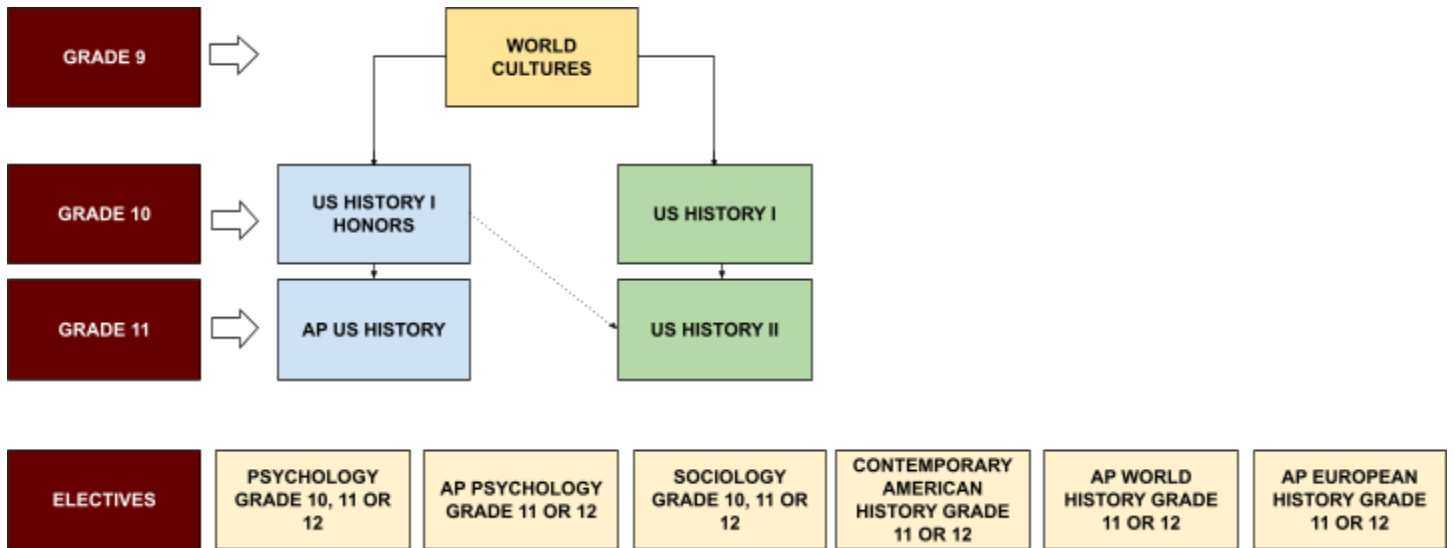
**SCIENCE OFFERINGS & POSSIBLE SEQUENCES**



**NOTE:** This course sequence allows for both lateral and vertical movement. These movements will be influenced by individual student performance and adherence to Honors Criteria



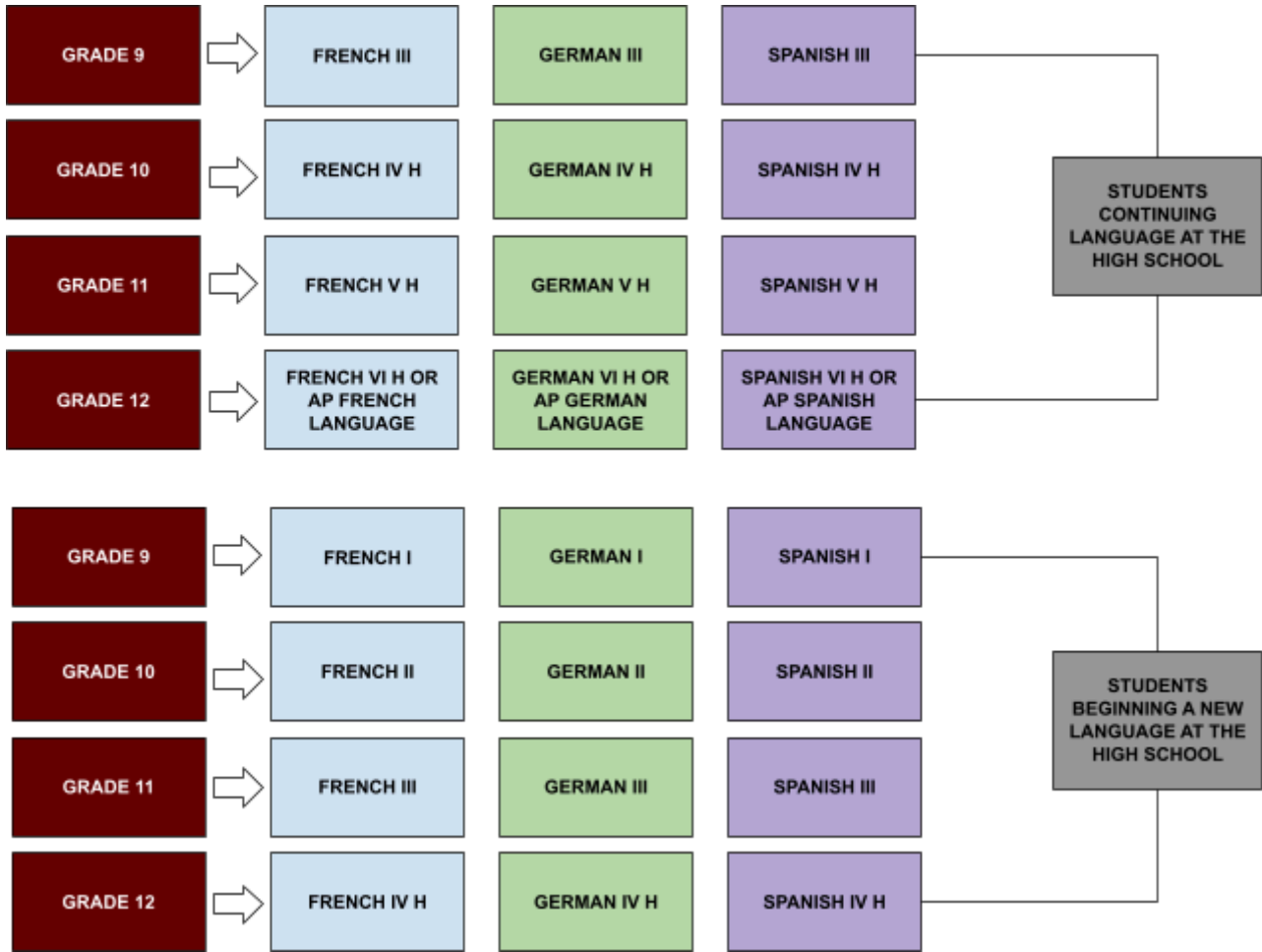
**SOCIAL STUDIES OFFERINGS & POSSIBLE SEQUENCES**



***NOTE: This course sequence allows for both lateral and vertical movement. These movements will be influenced by individual student performance and adherence to Honors Criteria***



**WORLD LANGUAGES OFFERINGS & POSSIBLE SEQUENCES**



***NOTE: This course sequence allows for both lateral and vertical movement. These movements will be influenced by individual student performance and adherence to Honors Criteria***

