

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE
YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

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ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>	<u>Exhibit</u>
CERTIFICATE OF BOARD	2	
Independent Auditors' Report	3	
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5	
<u>Basic Financial Statements</u>		
Government Wide Statements:		
Statement of Net Position	12	A-1
Statement of Activities	13	B-1
Governmental Fund Financial Statements:		
Balance Sheet	14	C-1
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position	17	C-2
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	18	C-3
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities	20	C-4
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund	22	C-5
Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements:		
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	23	E-1
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	24	E-2
Notes to the Financial Statements	25	
<u>Required Supplementary Information</u>		
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Teacher Retirement System of Texas	52	G-1
Schedule of District's Contributions for Pensions - Teacher Retirement System of Texas	54	G-2
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - Teacher Retirement System of Texas	56	G-3
Schedule of District's Contributions for Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) - Teacher Retirement System of Texas	58	G-4
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	60	
<u>Combining Schedules</u>		
Nonmajor Governmental Funds:		
Combining Balance Sheet	62	H-1
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	68	H-2
<u>Required TEA Schedules</u>		
Schedule of Delinquent Taxes Receivable	74	J-1
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Child Nutrition Program	76	J-2
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Debt Service Fund	77	J-3
Use of Funds Report - Select State Allotment Programs	78	J-4
<u>Federal Awards Section</u>		
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	81	
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance With the Uniform Guidance	83	
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	85	
Schedule of Status of Prior Findings	86	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	87	K-1
Notes on Accounting Policies for Federal Awards	89	

CERTIFICATE OF BOARD

Crandall Independent School District
Name of School District

Kaufman
County

129-901
Co. - Dist. Number

We, the undersigned, certify that the attached annual financial reports of the above-named school district were reviewed and (check one) ☒ approved _____ disapproved for the year ended August 31, 2023, at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of such school district on the 22nd day of January, 2024.


Signature of Board Secretary


Signature of Board President

**HANKINS, EASTUP, DEATON,
TONN, SEAY & SCARBOROUGH**
A Limited Liability Company

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

902 NORTH LOCUST
P.O. BOX 977
DENTON, TX 76202-0977

TEL (940) 387-8563
FAX (940) 383-4746

Independent Auditor's Report

Crandall Independent School District
Crandall, Texas

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Crandall Independent School District as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Crandall Independent School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Crandall Independent School District as of August 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statement section of our report. We are required to be independent of Crandall Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Crandall Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Crandall Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Crandall Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 5 through 10 and the Teacher Retirement System schedules on page 52 through 60 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Crandall Independent School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, the required TEA schedules listed in the table of contents, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, the required TEA schedules, and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 17, 2024 on our consideration of Crandall Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of the compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Crandall Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Crandall Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Hankins, Eastup, Deaton, Tonn, Seay & Scarborough, LLC

Hankins, Eastup, Deaton, Tonn, Seay & Scarborough, LLC
Denton, Texas

January 17, 2024

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023
(UNAUDITED)**

As management of Crandall Independent School District, we offer readers of the District's financial statement this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the year ended August 31, 2023. Please read this narrative in conjunction with the independent auditors' report on page 3, and the District's Basic Financial Statements that begin on page 12.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the District exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$10,717,131 (*net position*). Of this amount, (\$457,231) represents negative unrestricted net position.
- The District's total net position increased by \$3,199,618 during the current fiscal year.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the District's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$88,178,592 a decrease of \$18,968,253 from the prior year. The decrease in governmental fund balances was due primarily to a decrease in the capital projects fund balance of \$20,348,211. The general fund fund balance increased \$1,976,756.
- At the end of the current fiscal period, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$21,449,744 or 36.6% of the total general fund expenditures.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The government-wide financial statements include the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities (on pages 12 and 13). These provide information about the activities of the District as a whole and present a longer-term view of the District's property and debt obligations and other financial matters. They reflect the flow of total economic resources in a manner similar to the financial reports of a business enterprise.

Fund financial statements (starting on page 14) report the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements by providing information about the District's most significant funds. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what resources remain for future spending. They reflect the flow of current financial resources, and supply the basis for tax levies and the appropriations budget. The remaining statements, fiduciary statements, provide financial information about activities for which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside of the District.

The notes to the financial statements (starting on page 25) provide narrative explanations or additional data needed for full disclosure in the government-wide statements or the fund financial statements.

The combining statements for nonmajor funds contain even more information about the District's individual funds. The sections labeled TEA Required Schedules and Federal Awards Section contain data used by monitoring or regulatory agencies for assurance that the District is using funds supplied in compliance with the terms of grants.

Reporting the District as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The analysis of the District's overall financial condition and operations begins on page 12. Its primary purpose is to show whether the District is better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities. The Statement of Net Position includes all the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources; and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the end of the year while the Statement of Activities includes all revenues and expenses generated by the District's operations during the year. These apply the accrual basis of accounting (the basis used by private sector companies).

All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid. The District's revenues are divided into those provided by outside parties who share the costs of some programs, such as tuition received from students from outside the district and grants provided by the U.S. Department of Education to assist children with disabilities or from disadvantaged backgrounds (program revenues), and revenues provided by the taxpayers or by TEA in equalization funding processes (general revenues). All the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources are reported whether they serve the current year or future years. Liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are considered regardless of whether they must be paid in the current or future years.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in net position. The District's net position (the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources; less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources) provide one measure of the District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. To fully assess the overall health of the District, however, you should consider nonfinancial factors as well, such as changes in the District's average daily attendance or its property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, we divide the District into two kinds of activities:

- **Governmental activities**—Most of the District's basic services are reported here, including the instruction, counseling, co-curricular activities, food services, transportation, maintenance, community services, and general administration. Property taxes, tuition, fees, and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.
- **Business-type activities**—The District does not have any programs in which it charges a fee to “customers” to help it cover all or most of the cost of services it provides. Thus, the District had no business-type activities during the current fiscal year.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements begin on page 14 and provide detailed information about the most significant funds—not the District as a whole. Laws and contracts require the District to establish some funds, such as grants received from the U.S. Department of Education. The District's administration establishes other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes (like campus activities).

Most of the District's basic services are reported in governmental funds. These funds use modified accrual accounting (a method that measures the receipt and disbursement of cash and all other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash) and report balances that are available for future spending. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general operations and the basic services it provides. We describe the differences between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds in reconciliation schedules following each of the fund financial statements.

The District as Trustee

Reporting the District's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The District is the trustee, or custodian, for money raised by student activities. The District's custodial activity is reported in a separate Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position on pages 23 and 24. We exclude these resources from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The District is only responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in this fund are used for their intended purposes.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The analysis below presents both current and prior year data and discusses significant changes in the accounts. Our analysis focuses on the net position (Table I) and changes in net position (Table II) of the District's governmental activities.

Net position of the District's governmental activities increased from \$4,967,147 to \$10,717,131. Unrestricted net position – the part of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation, or other legal requirements – was (\$457,231) at August 31, 2023.

Table I
NET POSITION

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022
Current and other assets	\$ 98,797,274	\$ 115,682,739
Capital assets	215,340,948	168,146,484
Total assets	314,138,222	283,829,223
Deferred outflows of resources	16,496,718	12,816,044
Long-term liabilities	295,210,374	264,961,095
Other liabilities	10,205,607	11,381,185
Total liabilities	305,415,981	276,342,280
Deferred inflows of resources	14,501,828	15,335,840
Net Position:		
Net investment in capital assets	5,483,130	12,987,821
Restricted	5,691,232	5,774,384
Unrestricted	(457,231)	(13,795,058)
Total Net Position	\$ 10,717,131	\$ 4,967,147

Table II
CHANGES IN NET POSITION

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022
Revenues:		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 1,915,337	\$ 1,295,602
Operating grants and contributions	12,283,849	12,878,951
General Revenues:		
Maintenance and operations taxes	18,667,183	14,138,426
Debt service taxes	10,900,590	8,095,118
State aid	35,899,785	33,429,468
Grants and contributions	271,400	351,639
Investment earnings	4,258,306	419,850
Miscellaneous	245,305	159,016
Total Revenue	<u>84,441,755</u>	<u>70,768,070</u>
Expenses:		
Instruction, curriculum and media services	40,153,143	36,658,322
Instructional and school leadership	5,532,744	4,218,971
Student support services	6,684,289	4,863,664
Food services	3,403,673	2,917,953
Extracurricular activities	2,704,871	2,351,024
General administration	3,237,753	2,864,944
Plant maintenance, security and data processing	9,903,044	7,577,626
Community services	9,985	17,495
Debt services	8,158,798	6,346,772
Capital outlay	1,177,215	45,900
Intergovernmental charges	276,622	263,380
Total Expenses	<u>81,242,137</u>	<u>68,126,051</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	3,199,618	2,642,019
Net Position - beginning of year	4,967,147	2,325,128
Prior period adjustment	2,550,366	-
Net Position - end of year	<u>\$ 10,717,131</u>	<u>\$ 4,967,147</u>

Although this financial report presents an acceptable fund balance in the General and Debt Service Funds, a number of adjustments were necessary in the preparation of the 2022-23 budget to enable the District to maintain a sound financial position.

- The District's average daily attendance (ADA) increased by 414 students, or approximately 8.1%. The increase in ADA and the increase in the state funding formula passed by the Texas Legislature resulted in a 7.4% increase in state aid.
- The District's General Fund expenditures increased by \$1.2 million. This was primarily due to increased personnel costs from salary increases and additional positions required by enrollment growth and a offset by a decrease.
- The District's maintenance and operations (M&O) tax rate decreased from at \$0.872 per \$100 valuation to \$0.8546 per \$100 valuation due to tax rate compression required by the state funding formula. The District's debt service tax rate (I&S) remained \$0.50 per \$100 valuation. The District's certified taxable value increased by 36.8% in the 2022-2023 tax year, which resulted in an increase in local property taxes collected.

The cost of all governmental activities for the current fiscal year was \$81,242,137. However, as shown in the Statement of Activities on page 13, the amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through District taxes was only \$29,567,773 because some of the costs were paid by those who directly benefited from the programs (\$1,915,337) or by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions (\$12,283,849) or by State funding (\$35,899,785).

THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed the year, its governmental funds (as presented in the balance sheet on page 14) reported a combined fund balance of \$88,178,592, which is \$18,968,253 less than last year's total of \$104,596,479. Included in this year's total change in fund balance is an increase of \$1,976,756 in the District's General Fund, a \$1,355,059 decrease in the District's Debt Service Fund, and a decrease of \$20,348,211 in the District's Capital Projects Fund.

Over the course of the year, the Board of Trustees revised the District's budget several times. These budget amendments fall into three categories. The first category includes amendments and supplemental appropriations that were approved shortly after the beginning of the year and reflect the actual beginning balances (versus the amounts we estimated in August 2022). The second category includes changes that the Board made during the year to reflect new information regarding revenue sources and expenditure needs. The third category involves amendments moving funds from programs that did not need all the resources originally appropriated to them to programs with resource needs.

The District's General Fund fund balance of \$21,449,744 reported on pages 14 and 18 differs from the General Fund's budgetary fund balance of \$11,879,963 reported in the budgetary comparison schedule on page 22. This is principally due to revenues more than budgeted amounts and the recording of a \$9.4 million prior period adjustment.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At August 31, 2023, the District had \$215,340,948 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including facilities and equipment for instruction, transportation, athletics, administration, and maintenance. This amount represents a net increase of \$47,194,464, or 28.1%, more than last year.

More detailed information about the District's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

Debt Administration

At year-end, the District had \$271,984,764 in bonds and other long-term debt outstanding (including accreted interest on bonds) versus \$246,517,083 last year—an increase of \$25,467,681. The District's general obligation bond rating is AAA (as a result of guarantees of the Texas Permanent School Fund) according to national rating agencies.

More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 5 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

- Total General Fund state aid is expected to increase \$7.5 million due to higher student enrollment and increased funding to offset rate compression. Local tax collections will decrease due to lower tax rates.
- The District's General Fund expenditure budget will increase \$5.8 million due primarily to higher personnel costs required by enrollment growth.
- The maintenance and operations tax rate will decrease from \$0.8546 per \$100 valuation to \$0.6692 per \$100 valuation because of local tax rate compression required under the new State funding legislation. The debt service rate will remain \$0.50 per \$100 valuation.
- The District's General Fund adopted budget has budgeted revenues of \$64.4 million and budgeted expenditures of \$64.4 million.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the District's business office, at Crandall Independent School District, 300 W. Lewis, Crandall, Texas 75114 (972) 427-6000.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT A-1

Data Control Codes	Primary Government Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
1110 Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 89,957,708
1220 Property Taxes - Delinquent	845,296
1230 Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes	(76,077)
1240 Due from Other Governments	8,070,347
Capital Assets:	
1510 Land	2,782,156
1520 Buildings, Net	206,448,876
1530 Furniture and Equipment, Net	3,379,381
1580 Construction in Progress	2,730,535
1000 Total Assets	314,138,222
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
1701 Deferred Charge on Bond Refundings	704,918
1705 Deferred Resource Outflows Related to TRS Pension	7,965,503
1706 Deferred Resource Outflows Related to TRS OPEB	7,826,297
1700 Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	16,496,718
LIABILITIES	
2110 Accounts Payable	4,251,221
2140 Accrued Interest Payable	356,144
2150 Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	565,611
2160 Accrued Wages Payable	3,613,774
2180 Due to Other Governments	1,313,370
2200 Accrued Expenses	60,505
2300 Unearned Revenue	44,982
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
2501 Due Within One Year: Loans, Note, Leases, etc.	5,652,869
Due in More than One Year:	
2502 Bonds, Notes, Loans, Leases, etc.	266,331,895
2540 Net Pension Liability (District's Share)	14,614,709
2545 Net OPEB Liability (District's Share)	8,610,901
2000 Total Liabilities	305,415,981
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
2605 Deferred Resource Inflows Related to TRS Pension	1,345,833
2606 Deferred Resource Inflows Related to TRS OPEB	13,155,995
2600 Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	14,501,828
NET POSITION	
3200 Net Investment in Capital Assets and Right-to-Use Lease Assets	5,483,130
Restricted:	
3820 Restricted for Federal and State Programs	1,763,622
3850 Restricted for Debt Service	3,927,610
3900 Unrestricted	(457,231)
3000 Total Net Position	\$ 10,717,131

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT B-1

Data Control Codes	1	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		3	4	
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Primary Gov. Governmental Activities
Primary Government:				
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:				
11 Instruction	\$ 38,360,429	\$ 391,162	\$ 4,374,051	\$ (33,595,216)
12 Instructional Resources and Media Services	822,760	22,963	119,241	(680,556)
13 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	969,954	6,283	194,066	(769,605)
21 Instructional Leadership	997,485	-	262,426	(735,059)
23 School Leadership	4,535,259	63,660	444,890	(4,026,709)
31 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	2,899,811	-	1,277,789	(1,622,022)
32 Social Work Services	106,904	-	40,280	(66,624)
33 Health Services	869,022	-	154,148	(714,874)
34 Student (Pupil) Transportation	2,808,552	-	689,497	(2,119,055)
35 Food Services	3,403,673	1,097,416	2,838,627	532,370
36 Extracurricular Activities	2,704,871	240,703	88,318	(2,375,850)
41 General Administration	3,237,753	705	1,074,653	(2,162,395)
51 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	5,545,587	92,445	75,695	(5,377,447)
52 Security and Monitoring Services	1,321,460	-	116,870	(1,204,590)
53 Data Processing Services	3,035,997	-	79,525	(2,956,472)
61 Community Services	9,985	-	95	(9,890)
72 Debt Service - Interest on Long-Term Debt	7,797,224	-	440,671	(7,356,553)
73 Debt Service - Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	361,574	-	-	(361,574)
81 Capital Outlay	1,177,215	-	13,007	(1,164,208)
99 Other Intergovernmental Charges	276,622	-	-	(276,622)
[TP] TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:	\$ 81,242,137	\$ 1,915,337	\$ 12,283,849	(67,042,951)
General Revenues:				
Taxes:				
MT Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes				18,667,183
DT Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Service				10,900,590
SF State Aid - Formula Grants				35,899,785
GC Grants and Contributions not Restricted				271,400
IE Investment Earnings				4,258,306
MI Miscellaneous Local and Intermediate Revenue				245,305
TR Total General Revenues				70,242,569
CN Change in Net Position				3,199,618
NB Net Position - Beginning				4,967,147
PA Prior Period Adjustment				2,550,366
NE Net Position - Ending				\$ 10,717,131

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	50 Debt Service Fund	60 Capital Projects
ASSETS			
1110 Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 12,976,130	\$ 5,324,005	\$ 70,937,516
1220 Property Taxes - Delinquent	545,165	300,131	-
1230 Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes	(49,065)	(27,012)	-
1240 Due from Other Governments	6,056,734	-	-
1260 Due from Other Funds	6,841,008	-	-
1000 Total Assets	<u>\$ 26,369,972</u>	<u>\$ 5,597,124</u>	<u>\$ 70,937,516</u>
LIABILITIES			
2110 Accounts Payable	\$ 329,907	\$ -	\$ 3,694,444
2150 Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Payable	563,706	-	-
2160 Accrued Wages Payable	3,423,626	-	-
2170 Due to Other Funds	46,384	-	6,841,008
2180 Due to Other Governments	-	1,313,370	-
2200 Accrued Expenditures	60,505	-	-
2300 Unearned Revenue	-	-	-
2000 Total Liabilities	<u>4,424,128</u>	<u>1,313,370</u>	<u>10,535,452</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
2601 Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	496,100	273,119	-
2600 Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>496,100</u>	<u>273,119</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES			
Restricted Fund Balance:			
3450 Federal or State Funds Grant Restriction	-	-	-
3470 Capital Acquisition and Contractual Obligation	-	-	60,402,064
3480 Retirement of Long-Term Debt	-	4,010,635	-
Committed Fund Balance:			
3545 Other Committed Fund Balance	-	-	-
3600 Unassigned Fund Balance	21,449,744	-	-
3000 Total Fund Balances	<u>21,449,744</u>	<u>4,010,635</u>	<u>60,402,064</u>
4000 Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows & Fund Balances	<u>\$ 26,369,972</u>	<u>\$ 5,597,124</u>	<u>\$ 70,937,516</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Other Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 720,057	\$ 89,957,708
-	845,296
-	(76,077)
2,013,613	8,070,347
46,384	6,887,392
<u>\$ 2,780,054</u>	<u>\$ 105,684,666</u>
\$ 226,870	\$ 4,251,221
1,905	565,611
190,148	3,613,774
-	6,887,392
-	1,313,370
-	60,505
44,982	44,982
<u>463,905</u>	<u>16,736,855</u>
-	769,219
-	769,219
1,763,622	1,763,622
-	60,402,064
-	4,010,635
552,527	552,527
-	21,449,744
<u>2,316,149</u>	<u>88,178,592</u>
<u>\$ 2,780,054</u>	<u>\$ 105,684,666</u>

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CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT C-2

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 88,178,592
1 Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the fund financial statements.	264,778,174
2 Accumulated depreciation is not reported in the fund financial statements.	(49,437,226)
3 Bonds payable are not reported in the fund financial statements.	(240,550,000)
4 Accreted interest payable on capital appreciation bonds is not reported in the fund financial statements.	(1,019,964)
5 Bond premiums are not recognized in the fund financial statements.	(30,414,800)
6 Property tax revenue reported as unavailable revenue in the fund financial statements is recognized as revenue in the government-wide financial statements.	769,219
7 Interest on outstanding debt is accrued in the government-wide financial statements, whereas in the fund financial statements interest expenditures are reported when due.	(356,144)
8 Deferred charges on bond refundings are not recognized in the fund financial statements.	704,918
9 Included in the items related to government-wide long-term debt is the recognition of the District's proportionate share of the Teacher Retirement System net pension liability required by GASB #68 and #71 in the amount of \$14,614,709, Deferred Inflows of Resources related to TRS in the amount of \$1,345,833, and Deferred Outflows of Resources related to TRS in the amount of \$7,965,503. This results in a net decrease in Net Position in the amount of \$7,995,039.	(7,995,039)
10 Included in the items related to government-wide long-term debt is the recognition of the District's proportionate share of the net Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) liability required by GASB 75 in the amount of \$8,610,901, a Deferred Resource Inflow related to TRS OPEB in the amount of \$13,155,995, and a Deferred Resource Outflow related to TRS OPEB in the amount of \$7,826,297. This results in a net decrease in Net Position in the amount of \$13,940,599.	(13,940,599)
19 Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 10,717,131

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	50 Debt Service Fund	60 Capital Projects
REVENUES:			
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 19,855,170	\$ 11,346,300	\$ 3,083,723
5800 State Program Revenues	39,468,600	440,671	-
5900 Federal Program Revenues	1,208,763	-	-
5020 Total Revenues	60,532,533	11,786,971	3,083,723
EXPENDITURES:			
Current:			
0011 Instruction	32,609,656	-	-
0012 Instructional Resources and Media Services	658,288	-	-
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	756,218	-	-
0021 Instructional Leadership	690,027	-	-
0023 School Leadership	3,896,267	-	-
0031 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	1,463,560	-	-
0032 Social Work Services	72,543	-	-
0033 Health Services	682,487	-	-
0034 Student (Pupil) Transportation	2,645,492	-	-
0035 Food Services	-	-	-
0036 Extracurricular Activities	2,482,656	-	-
0041 General Administration	3,020,818	-	-
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	5,549,889	-	-
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	1,337,162	-	1,089,460
0053 Data Processing Services	2,059,944	-	3,616,659
0061 Community Services	9,870	-	-
Debt Service:			
0071 Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	-	1,614,840	-
0072 Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	-	11,527,133	-
0073 Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	-	4,450	357,124
Capital Outlay:			
0081 Facilities Acquisition and Construction	343,383	-	48,725,815
Intergovernmental:			
0099 Other Intergovernmental Charges	276,622	-	-
6030 Total Expenditures	58,554,882	13,146,423	53,789,058
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	1,977,651	(1,359,452)	(50,705,335)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):			
7911 Capital Related Debt Issued	-	-	27,935,000
7915 Transfers In	9,393	-	-
7916 Premium or Discount on Issuance of Bonds	-	4,393	2,422,124
8911 Transfers Out (Use)	(10,288)	-	-
7080 Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(895)	4,393	30,357,124
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	1,976,756	(1,355,059)	(20,348,211)
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	10,081,613	5,365,694	87,591,284
1300 Prior Period Adjustment	9,391,375	-	(6,841,009)
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 21,449,744	\$ 4,010,635	\$ 60,402,064

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

	Other Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$	1,525,781	\$ 35,810,974
	454,791	40,364,062
	7,307,409	8,516,172
	9,287,981	84,691,208
	2,814,834	35,424,490
	106,233	764,521
	163,521	919,739
	222,534	912,561
	259,481	4,155,748
	1,188,015	2,651,575
	34,830	107,373
	113,866	796,353
	144,437	2,789,929
	3,279,885	3,279,885
	122,971	2,605,627
	705	3,021,523
	21,934	5,571,823
	46,143	2,472,765
	11,226	5,687,829
	-	9,870
	-	1,614,840
	-	11,527,133
	-	361,574
	-	49,069,198
	-	276,622
	8,530,615	134,020,978
	757,366	(49,329,770)
	-	27,935,000
	10,288	19,681
	-	2,426,517
	(9,393)	(19,681)
	895	30,361,517
	758,261	(18,968,253)
	1,557,888	104,596,479
	-	2,550,366
\$	2,316,149	\$ 88,178,592

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT C-4

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ (18,968,253)
Current year capital asset additions are expenditures in the fund financial statements, but they are shown as increases in capital assets in the government-wide financial statements. The effect of reclassifying the current year capital asset additions is to increase net position.	52,279,061
Depreciation is not recognized as an expense in governmental funds since it does not require the use of current financial resources. The net effect of the current year's depreciation is to decrease net position in the government-wide financial statements.	(5,084,597)
Current year long-term debt principal payments on bonds payable and payments of accreted interest payable on capital appreciation bonds are expenditures in the fund financial statements, but are shown as reductions in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements.	3,934,269
Current year interest accretion on capital appreciation bonds is not recognized in the fund financial statements, but is shown as an increase in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements.	(358,651)
Interest expense on outstanding debt is accrued in the government-wide financial statements, whereas in the fund financial statements interest expenditures are reported when due.	532,389
Revenues from property taxes are reported as unavailable revenue in the fund financial statements until they are considered available to finance current expenditures, but such revenues are recognized when assessed, net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts, in the government-wide financial statements.	175,611
Current year amortization of the premiums on bonds payable is not recognized in the fund financial statements, but is shown as a reduction of long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements.	1,318,218
Current year amortization of the deferred charges on bond refundings is not recognized in the fund financial statements, but is shown as a decrease in deferred outflows of resources in the government-wide financial statements.	(81,476)
The implementation of GASB 68 required that certain expenditures be de-expended and recorded as deferred resource outflows. TRS contributions made after the measurement date of 8/31/2022 caused the change in the ending net position to increase by \$391,128. These contributions were replaced with the District's pension expense for the year of \$1,118,036, which caused a decrease in the change in net position. The total effect of these is to decrease the change in net position by \$726,958.	(726,958)
The implementation of GASB 75 required that certain expenditures be de-expended and recorded as deferred resource outflows. TRS OPEB contributions made after the measurement date of 8/31/2022 but during the current fiscal year caused the ending net position to increase in the amount of \$66,598. These contributions were replaced with the District's negative OPEB expense for the year of \$474,924, which caused an increase in the change in net position. The net effect of these is to increase the change in net position by \$541,522.	541,522
Current year issuances of capital-related bonds are shown as other financing sources in the fund financial statements, but are shown as increases in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements.	(27,935,000)
The premiums on the current year issuances of capital-related bonds are recorded as other financing sources in the fund financial statements, but are shown as an increase in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements.	(2,426,517)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 3,199,618

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)
		Original	Final		
REVENUES:					
5700	Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 19,304,000	\$ 19,810,256	\$ 19,855,170	\$ 44,914
5800	State Program Revenues	37,580,000	38,325,000	39,468,600	1,143,600
5900	Federal Program Revenues	275,000	1,075,000	1,208,763	133,763
5020	Total Revenues	57,159,000	59,210,256	60,532,533	1,322,277
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	33,030,000	32,299,120	32,609,656	(310,536)
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	792,000	748,000	658,288	89,712
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	915,000	797,500	756,218	41,282
0021	Instructional Leadership	582,000	754,000	690,027	63,973
0023	School Leadership	3,927,000	3,927,991	3,896,267	31,724
0031	Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	1,835,000	1,534,701	1,463,560	71,141
0032	Social Work Services	103,000	103,000	72,543	30,457
0033	Health Services	774,000	725,000	682,487	42,513
0034	Student (Pupil) Transportation	2,788,000	2,687,714	2,645,492	42,222
0036	Extracurricular Activities	2,024,000	2,472,397	2,482,656	(10,259)
0041	General Administration	2,817,000	3,057,898	3,020,818	37,080
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	4,181,000	5,815,214	5,549,889	265,325
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	1,199,000	1,387,278	1,337,162	50,116
0053	Data Processing Services	1,909,000	2,176,208	2,059,944	116,264
0061	Community Services	24,000	23,500	9,870	13,630
Capital Outlay:					
0081	Facilities Acquisition and Construction	-	402,385	343,383	59,002
Intergovernmental:					
0099	Other Intergovernmental Charges	259,000	270,000	276,622	(6,622)
6030	Total Expenditures	57,159,000	59,181,906	58,554,882	627,024
1100	Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	-	28,350	1,977,651	1,949,301
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
7915	Transfers In	-	-	9,393	9,393
8911	Transfers Out (Use)	-	(10,288)	(10,288)	-
7080	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	(10,288)	(895)	9,393
1200	Net Change in Fund Balances	-	18,062	1,976,756	1,958,694
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	10,081,613	10,081,613	10,081,613	-
1300	Prior Period Adjustment	-	-	9,391,375	9,391,375
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 10,081,613	\$ 10,099,675	\$ 21,449,744	\$ 11,350,069

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

	Custodial Fund
<hr/>	
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 212,560
Total Assets	<u>212,560</u>
LIABILITIES	
Due to Student Groups	<u>212,560</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>212,560</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	Custodial Fund
ADDITIONS:	
Contributions to Student Groups	\$ 355,301
Total Additions	<u>355,301</u>
DEDUCTIONS:	
Other Deductions	<u>309,020</u>
Total Deductions	<u>309,020</u>
Change in Fiduciary Net Position	46,281
Total Net Position - September 1 (Beginning)	<u>166,279</u>
Total Net Position - August 31 (Ending)	<u><u>\$ 212,560</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Crandall Independent School District (the "District") is a public educational agency operating under the applicable rules and regulations of the State of Texas. The District's combined financial statements have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units in conjunction with the Texas Education Agency's Financial Accountability System Resource Guide (FAR). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant accounting policies of the District are described below.

A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Board of Trustees, a seven member group elected by registered voters of the District, has fiscal accountability over all activities related to public elementary and secondary education within the jurisdiction of the District. The board of trustees is elected by the public. The trustees as a body corporate have the exclusive power and duty to govern and oversee the management of the public schools of the District. All powers and duties not specifically delegated by statute to the Texas Education Agency (Agency) or to the State Board of Education are reserved for the trustees, and the Agency may not substitute its judgment for the lawful exercise of those powers and duties by the trustees. The District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards.

The District's basic financial statements include the accounts of all District operations. The criteria for including organizations as component units within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of GASB's Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, include whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue and be sued in their own name)
- the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the District is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
- there is fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

Based on the aforementioned criteria, Crandall Independent School District has no component units.

B. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The government-wide financial statements (the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. The effect of interfund activity, within the governmental and business-type activities columns, has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely, to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The District had no business-type activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given program are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific program. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given program and 2) operating or capital grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Fund Financial Statements:

The District segregates transactions related to certain functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. These statements present each major fund as a separate column on the fund financial statements; all non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

Governmental funds are those funds through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The measurement focus of governmental funds is on the sources, uses and balance of current financial resources. The District has presented the following major governmental funds:

1. **General Fund** - This fund is established to account for resources financing the fundamental operations of the District, in partnership with the community, in enabling and motivating students to reach their full potential. All revenues and expenditures not required to be accounted for in other funds are included here. This is a budgeted fund and any fund balances are considered resources available for current operations. Fund balances may be appropriated by the Board of Trustees to implement its responsibilities.
2. **Debt Service Fund** - This fund is established to account for payment of principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt and other long-term debts for which a tax has been dedicated. This is a budgeted fund. Any unused debt service fund balances are transferred to the General Fund after all of the related debt obligations have been met.
3. **Capital Projects Fund** - This fund is established to account for proceeds, from the sale of bonds and other resources to be used for Board authorized acquisition, construction, or renovation, as well as, furnishings and equipping of major capital facilities. Upon completion of a project, any unused bond proceeds are transferred to the Debt Service Fund and are used to retire related bond principal.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund types:

1. **Special Revenue Funds** - These funds are established to account for federally financed or expenditures legally restricted for specified purposes. In many special revenue funds, any unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods. For funds in this fund type, project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds.
2. **Fiduciary Funds** - These funds are used to account for activities of student groups and other organizational activities on a fiduciary basis.

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Measurement focus refers to what is being measured; basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The economic resources measurement focus means all assets and deferred outflows of resources; and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (whether current or non-current) are included on the statement of net position and the operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net total position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized at the time the liability is incurred.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual; i.e., when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The District considers property taxes as available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. A one-year availability period is used for recognition of all other Governmental Fund revenues. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences are recorded only when payment is due.

The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) TRS-Care Plan has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits, OPEB expense, and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from TRS-Care's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. There are no investments as this is a pay-as-you-go plan and all cash is held in a cash account.

The revenues susceptible to accrual are property taxes, charges for services, interest income and intergovernmental revenues. All other Governmental Fund Type revenues are recognized when received.

Revenues from state and federal grants are recognized as earned when the related program expenditures are incurred. Funds received but unearned are reflected as deferred revenues, and funds expended but not yet received are shown as receivables.

Revenue from investments, including governmental external investment pool, is based upon fair value. Fair value is the amount at which a financial instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale. Most investments are reported at amortized cost when the investments have remaining maturities of one year or less at time of purchase. External investment pool are permitted to report short-term debt investments at amortized cost, provided that the fair value of those investments is not significantly affected by the impairment of the credit standing of the issuer, or other factors. For that purpose, a pool's short-term investments are those with remaining maturities of up to ninety days.

In accordance with the FAR, the District has adopted and installed an accounting system which exceeds the minimum requirements prescribed by the State Board of Education and approved by the State Auditor. Specifically, the District's accounting system uses codes and the code structure presented in the Accounting Code Section of the FAR.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

D. BUDGETARY CONTROL

Formal budgetary accounting is employed for all required Governmental Fund Types, as outlined in TEA's FAR module, and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. The budget is prepared and controlled at the function level within each organization to which responsibility for controlling operations is assigned.

The official school budget is prepared for adoption for required Governmental Fund Types prior to August 20 of the preceding fiscal year for the subsequent fiscal year beginning September 1. The budget is formally adopted by the Board of Trustees at a public meeting held at least ten days after public notice has been given. The budget is prepared by fund, function, object, and organization. The budget is controlled at the organizational level by the appropriate department head or campus principal within Board allocations. Therefore, organizations may transfer appropriations as necessary without the approval of the board unless the intent is to cross fund, function or increase the overall budget allocations. Control of appropriations by the Board of Trustees is maintained within Fund Groups at the function code level and revenue object code level.

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General Fund, the Debt Service Fund and the Food Service Fund. Other special revenue funds and the Capital Projects Fund adopt project-length budgets which do not correspond to the District's fiscal year. Each annual budget is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The budget is amended throughout the year by the Board of Trustees. Such amendments are reflected in the official minutes of the Board.

A reconciliation of fund balances for both appropriated budget and nonappropriated budget special revenue funds is as follows:

August 31, 2023	
<u>Fund Balance</u>	
Appropriated Budget Funds - Food Service Special Revenue Fund	\$1,763,622
Nonappropriated Budget Funds	<u>552,527</u>
All Special Revenue Funds	<u>\$2,316,149</u>

E. ENCUMBRANCE ACCOUNTING

The District employs encumbrance accounting, whereby encumbrances for goods or purchased services are documented by purchase orders and contracts. An encumbrance represents a commitment of Board appropriation related to unperformed contracts for goods and services. The issuance of a purchase order or the signing of a contract creates an encumbrance but does not represent an expenditure for the period, only a commitment to expend resources. Appropriations lapse at August 31 and encumbrances outstanding at that time are either canceled or appropriately provided for in the subsequent year's budget. The District had no material encumbrances outstanding at August 31, 2023.

F. INVENTORIES

The District records purchases of supplies as expenditures.

G. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Short-term amounts owed between funds are classified as "Due to/from other funds". Interfund loans are classified as "Advances to/from other funds" and are offset by a fund balance reserve account.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

H. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets, which includes property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets, are reported in the applicable governmental activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated assets are valued at their fair market value on the date donated. Repairs and maintenance are recorded as expenses. Renewals and betterments are capitalized. Interest has not been capitalized during the construction period on property, plant and equipment.

Assets capitalized have an original cost of \$5,000 or more and over one-year of useful life. Depreciation has been calculated on each class of depreciable property using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings	50 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5-20 Years

I. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources are reported in the statement of financial position as described below:

A *deferred outflow of resources* is a consumption of a government's net assets (a decrease in assets in excess of any related decrease in liabilities or an increase in liabilities in excess of any related increase in assets) by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category:

Deferred outflows of resources for refunding - Reported in the government-wide statement of net position, the deferred charge on bond refundings results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The amount of deferred outflows reported in the governmental activities for the deferred charge on bond refundings at August 31, 2023 was \$704,918.

Deferred outflows of resources for pensions - Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, this deferred outflow results from pension plan contributions made after the measurement date of the net pension liability and the results of differences between expected and actual actuarial experiences. The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the next fiscal year. The other pension related deferred outflows will be amortized over the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive employees) that are provided with pensions through the pension plan which is currently approximately 5.7052 years.

The amount of deferred outflows reported in the governmental activities for deferred pension expenses at August 31, 2023 was \$7,965,503.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Deferred outflows of resources for OPEB- Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, this deferred outflow results from OPEB plan contributions made after the measurement date of the net OPEB liability and the results of differences between expected and actual investment earnings and changes in proportionate share. The deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the next fiscal year. The other OPEB related deferred outflows will be amortized over the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive employees) that are provided with OPEB through the OPEB plan which is currently approximately 9.2179 years. The amount of deferred outflows reported for deferred OPEB expense at August 31, 2023 was \$7,826,297.

A *deferred inflow of resources* is an acquisition of a government's net assets (an increase in assets in excess of any related increase in liabilities or a decrease in liabilities in excess of any related decrease in assets) by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category:

Deferred inflows of resources for unavailable revenues - Reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet, unavailable revenues from property taxes arise under the modified accrual basis of accounting. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. The District reported property taxes that are unavailable as deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements. The amount of deferred inflows of resources reported in the governmental funds at August 31, 2023 was \$769,219.

Deferred inflows of resources for pensions - Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, these deferred inflows result primarily from differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments and other actuarial and other assumption differences. These amounts will be amortized over a closed 5-year period. In fiscal year 2023, the District reported deferred inflows of resources for pensions in the governmental activities in the amount of \$1,345,833.

Deferred inflows of resources for OPEB - Reported in the government-wide financial statement of net position, these deferred inflows result primarily from differences between expected and actual experience and from changes in assumptions. These amounts will be amortized over the average expected remaining service life (AERSL) of all members (9.2179 years for the 2022 measurement year). In fiscal year 2023, the District reported deferred inflows of resources for OPEB in the governmental activities in the amount of \$13,155,995.

J. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

It is the District's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. There is no liability for unpaid accumulated sick leave since the District does not have a policy to pay any amounts when employees separate from service with the District. All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

K. CASH EQUIVALENTS

Investments are considered to be cash equivalents if they are highly liquid with maturity within three months or less when purchased.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

L. NET POSITION

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources; less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvements of those assets, and adding back unspent proceeds. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislations adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

When both restricted and unrestricted net position is available, restricted net position is expended before unrestricted net position if such use is consistent with the restricted purpose.

M. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are expensed as incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

N. RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal 2023, the District purchased commercial insurance to cover general liabilities. There were no significant reductions in coverage in the past fiscal year, and there were no settlements exceeding insurance coverage for each of the past three fiscal years.

O. ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2. FUND BALANCES

The District has implemented GASB Statement No. 54, "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions." This Statement provides more clearly defined fund balance categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on a government's fund balances more transparent.

Fund Balance Classification: The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

- Nonspendable: This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form (such as prepaid items) or (b) are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The District has no nonspendable fund balance.
- Restricted: This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Debt service resources are to be used for future servicing of the District's bonded debt and are restricted through debt covenants. Capital Projects fund balance is restricted for future approved bond projects. Food service and other Federal and State grant resources are restricted because their use is restricted pursuant to the mandates of the National School Lunch and Breakfast Program or other grant requirements.
- Committed: This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the District's Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments by passage of a resolution. This can also be done through adoption and amendment of the budget. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action that was employed when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements. The Board of Trustees have committed resources as of August 31, 2023 for campus activities and local grants and contributions.
- Assigned: This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. This intent can be expressed by the Board of Trustees or through the Board of Trustees delegating this responsibility to other individuals in the District. Under the District's adopted policy, only the Board of Trustees may assign amounts for specific purposes. This classification also includes the remaining positive fund balance for all governmental funds except for the General Fund.
- Unassigned: This classification includes all amounts not included in other spendable classifications, including the residual fund balance of the General Fund.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the Board of Trustees has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

The details of the fund balances are included in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet and are described below:

General Fund

The General Fund has unassigned fund balance of \$21,449,744 at August 31, 2023.

Debt Service Fund

The Debt Service Fund has restricted funds of \$4,010,635 at August 31, 2023 consisting primarily of property tax collections that are restricted for debt service payments on bonded debt.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Capital Projects Fund

The Capital Projects Fund has fund balance of \$60,402,064 at August 31, 2023 restricted for approved bond projects.

Other Funds

The fund balance of \$529,391 of the Campus Activity Funds (a special revenue fund) is shown as committed due to Board policy committing those funds to campus activities. The fund balance of \$14,520 of the Exxon/Mobil Grant Fund, and \$8,616 of the Local Grant Funds (all special revenue funds) are shown as committed for the local grant purposes. The following special revenue funds fund balances are restricted by Federal or State grant restrictions:

National Breakfast & Lunch Program	<u>\$1,763,622</u>
Total	<u>\$1,763,622</u>

NOTE 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The District's funds are required to be deposited and invested under the terms of a depository contract. The depository bank deposits for safekeeping and trust, with the District's agent bank, approved pledged securities in an amount sufficient to protect District funds on a day-to-day basis during the period of the contract. The pledge of approved securities is waived only to the extent of the depository bank's dollar amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") insurance.

1. Cash Deposits:

At August 31, 2023, the carrying amount of the District's deposits (checking accounts and interest-bearing demand accounts) was \$2,074,281 and the bank balance was \$4,288,614. The District's cash deposits at August 31, 2023 were entirely covered by FDIC insurance or by pledged collateral held by the District's agent bank in the District's name. District deposits were fully collateralized throughout the year ended August 31, 2023.

2. Investments:

The Public Funds Investment Act (Government Code Chapter 2256) contains specific provisions in the areas of investment practices, management reports and establishment of appropriate policies. Among other things, it requires the District to adopt, implement, and publicize an investment policy. That policy must address the following areas: (1) safety of principal and liquidity, (2) portfolio diversification, (3) allowable investments, (4) acceptable risk levels, (5) expected rates of return, (6) maximum allowable stated maturity of portfolio investments, (7) maximum average dollar-weighted maturity allowed based on the stated maturity date for the portfolio, (8) investment staff quality and capabilities, (9) and bid solicitation preferences for certificates of deposit. Statutes authorize the District to invest in (1) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain U.S. agencies, and the State of Texas; (2) certificates of deposit, (3) certain municipal securities, (4) money market savings accounts, (5) repurchase agreements, (6) bankers acceptances, (7) Mutual Funds, (8) Investment pools, (9) guaranteed investment contracts, (10) and common trust funds. The Act also requires the District to have independent auditors perform test procedures related to investment practices as provided by the Act. The District is in substantial compliance with the requirements of the Act and with local policies.

In compliance with the Public Funds Investment Act, the District has adopted a deposit and investment policy. That policy addresses the following risks:

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

- a. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits: In the case of deposits, this is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District’s deposits may not be returned to it. As of August 31, 2023, the District’s cash deposits totaled \$4,288,614. This entire amount was either collateralized with securities held by the District’s agent or covered by FDIC insurance. Thus, the District’s deposits are not exposed to custodial credit risk. District deposits were fully collateralized throughout the year ended August 31, 2023.
- b. Custodial Credit Risk - Investments: For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At August 31, 2023, the District held investments in three public funds investment pools (Lone Star, Texas CLASS and Texas Term). Investments in external investment pools are considered unclassified as to custodial credit risk because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form.
- c. Credit Risk: This is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will be unable to fulfill its obligations. The rating of securities by nationally recognized rating agencies is designed to give an indication of credit risk. The credit quality rating for Lone Star Investment Pool at year-end was AAAM (Standard & Poor’s). The credit quality rating for Texas Term Investment Pool at year-end was AAAM (Standard & Poor’s). The credit quality rating for Texas CLASS investment pool at year-end was AAAM (Standard & Poor’s).
- d. Interest Rate Risk: This is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The District manages its exposure to declines in fair values by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than one year from the time of purchase. The weighted average maturity for the District’s investment in external investment pools is less than 60 days.
- e. Foreign Currency Risk: This is the risk that exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At August 31, 2023, the District was not exposed to foreign currency risk.
- f. Concentration of Credit Risk: This is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District’s investment in a single issuer (i.e., lack of diversification). Concentration risk is defined as positions of 5 percent or more in the securities of a single issuer. Investment pools are excluded from the 5 percent disclosure requirement.

Public funds investment pools in Texas (“Pools”) are established under the authority of the Interlocal Cooperation Act, Chapter 79 of the Texas Government Code, and are subject to the provisions of the Public Funds Investment Act (the “Act”), Chapter 2256 of the Texas Government Code. In addition to other provisions of the Act designed to promote liquidity and safety of principal, the Act requires Pools to: 1) have an advisory board composed of participants in the pool and other persons who do not have a business relationship with the pool and are qualified to advise the pool; 2) maintain a continuous rating of no lower than AAA or AAA-m or an equivalent rating by at least one nationally recognized rating service; and 3) maintain the market value of its underlying investment portfolio within one half of one percent of the value of its shares.

The District’s investments in Pools are reported at an amount determined by the fair value per share of the pool’s underlying portfolio, unless the pool is 2a7-like, in which case they are reported at share value. A 2a7-like pool is one which is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) as an investment company, but nevertheless has a policy that it will, and does, operate in a manner consistent with the SEC’s Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940.

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

The District's investments at August 31, 2023, are shown below:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Carrying Amount</u>	<u>Market Value</u>
Lone Star Investment Pool:		
Corporate Overnight Fund	\$57,951,793	\$57,951,793
Texas CLASS Investment Pool	30,044,984	30,044,984
Texas Term Investment Pool	<u>1,008,127</u>	<u>1,008,127</u>
 Total	 <u>\$89,004,904</u>	 <u>\$89,004,904</u>

Fair Value Measurements

The District categorizes its fair value measurements with the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy below.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The District's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgement and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

The District's investments in Public Investment Pools are not required to be measured at fair value but are measured at amortized cost.

NOTE 4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended August 31, 2023, was as follows:

	<u>Balance September 1</u>	<u>Additions/ Completions</u>	<u>Retirement/ Adjustments</u>	<u>Balance August 31</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 1,464,049	\$ 1,318,107	\$ -	\$ 2,782,156
Construction in Progress	<u>3,339,561</u>	<u>45,493,884</u>	<u>(46,102,910)</u>	<u>2,730,535</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>4,803,610</u>	<u>46,811,991</u>	<u>(46,102,910)</u>	<u>5,512,691</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings	196,004,378	50,930,353	-	246,934,731
Furniture and Equipment	<u>11,691,125</u>	<u>639,627</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,330,752</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>207,695,503</u>	<u>51,569,980</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>259,265,483</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	(36,119,039)	(4,366,816)	-	(40,485,855)
Furniture and Equipment	<u>(8,233,590)</u>	<u>(717,781)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(8,951,371)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(44,352,629)</u>	<u>(5,084,597)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(49,437,226)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>163,342,874</u>	<u>46,485,383</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>209,828,257</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 168,146,484</u>	<u>\$ 93,297,374</u>	<u>\$ (46,102,910)</u>	<u>\$ 215,340,948</u>

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Depreciation expense was charged as direct expense to programs of the District as follows:

Governmental activities:	
Instruction	\$3,137,037
Instructional Resources & Media Services	61,336
Curriculum & Staff Development	53,386
Instructional Leadership	88,359
School Leadership	400,952
Guidance, Counseling & Evaluation Services	255,964
Health Services	76,137
Student (Pupil) Transportation	205,737
Food Services	127,157
Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	153,959
General Administration	229,308
Plant Maintenance and Operations	90,378
Security and Monitoring	108,218
Data Processing	96,546
Community Services	123
Total depreciation expense-Governmental activities	<u>\$5,084,597</u>

NOTE 5. LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt includes par bonds and capital appreciation (deep discount) serial bonds. All long-term debt represents transactions in the District's governmental activities.

The District has entered into a continuing disclosure undertaking to provide Annual Reports and Material Event Notices to the State Information Depository of Texas (SID), which is the Municipal Advisory Council. This information is required under SEC Rule 15c-12 to enable investors to analyze the financial condition and operations of the District.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

The following is a summary of the changes in the District's Long-term Debt for the year ended August 31, 2023:

Description	Interest Rate Payable	Amounts Outstanding 9/1/22	Issued Current Year	Interest Accretion	Retired/ Refunded	Amounts Outstanding 8/31/23	Due Within One Year
Bonded Indebtedness:							
2002 School Bldg. & Refunding Bonds	2.25-5.96%	\$ 429,840	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 429,840	\$ -	\$ -
2015 Refunding Bonds	2.00-4.00%	8,800,000	-	-	-	8,800,000	65,000
2016A School Bldg. Bonds	2.00-5.00%	16,210,000	-	-	-	16,210,000	-
2016B Refunding Bonds	2.00-5.00%	5,320,000	-	-	735,000	4,585,000	1,360,000
2017A School Bldg. Bonds	4.00-5.00%	33,430,000	-	-	-	33,430,000	-
2017B Refunding Bonds	2.00-5.00%	5,500,000	-	-	135,000	5,365,000	100,000
2020 School Bldg. Bonds	2.00-5.00%	52,800,000	-	-	-	52,800,000	285,000
2021A Refunding Bonds		4,750,000	-	-	310,000	4,440,000	15,000
2021B Refunding Bonds		1,805,000	-	-	5,000	1,800,000	425,000
2022 School Bldg. Bonds	4.00%	28,365,000	-	-	-	28,365,000	-
2022A School Bldg. Bonds	4.00-5.00%	56,820,000	-	-	-	56,820,000	-
2023 School Bldg. Bonds	5.00%	-	27,935,000	-	-	27,935,000	-
Total Bonded Indebtedness:		<u>214,229,840</u>	<u>27,935,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,614,840</u>	<u>240,550,000</u>	<u>2,250,000</u>
Other Direct Obligations:							
Accreted Interest-							
Capital Appreciation Bonds		2,980,742	-	358,651	2,319,429	1,019,964	43,577
Bond Premiums		29,306,501	2,426,517	-	1,318,218	30,414,800	3,359,292
Total Other Obligations:		<u>32,287,243</u>	<u>2,426,517</u>	<u>358,651</u>	<u>3,637,647</u>	<u>31,434,764</u>	<u>3,402,869</u>
Total Obligations of District		<u>\$ 246,517,083</u>	<u>\$ 30,361,517</u>	<u>\$ 358,651</u>	<u>\$ 5,252,487</u>	<u>\$ 271,984,764</u>	<u>\$ 5,652,869</u>

Presented below is a summary of general obligation bond requirements to maturity:

Year Ended August 31,	General Obligation		Total
	Principal	Interest	Requirements
2024	\$ 2,250,000	\$ 12,199,102	\$ 14,449,102
2025	1,645,000	12,328,625	13,973,625
2026	1,825,000	12,314,725	14,139,725
2027	4,670,000	10,634,375	15,304,375
2028	5,770,000	10,067,575	15,837,575
2029-2033	33,540,000	45,593,819	79,133,819
2034-2038	43,055,000	35,259,850	78,314,850
2039-2043	52,670,000	25,298,400	77,968,400
2044-2048	55,835,000	14,850,950	70,685,950
2049-2053	39,290,000	4,080,900	43,370,900
	<u>\$240,550,000</u>	<u>\$182,628,321</u>	<u>\$423,178,321</u>

The 2017B and 2021A series include Capital Appreciation Bonds. No interest is paid on these bonds prior to maturity. The bonds mature variously in 2024 through 2030. Interest accrues on these bonds each February 15 and August 15 even though the interest is not paid until maturity.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

General Obligation Bonds are direct obligations issued on a pledge of the general taxing power for the payment of the debt obligations of the District. General Obligation Bonds require the District to compute, at the time taxes are levied, the rate of tax required to provide (in each year bonds are outstanding) a fund to pay interest and principal at maturity. The District is in compliance with this requirement.

There are a number of limitations and restrictions contained in the various general obligation bonds indentures. The District is in compliance with all significant limitations and restrictions at August 31, 2023.

NOTE 6. BOND ISSUES AND DEFERRED CHARGES ON BOND REFUNDINGS

In August 2023, the District issued \$27,935,000 (par value) in Unlimited Tax School Building Bonds to provide funds for future construction and other capital projects. The net proceeds of \$30,000,000 (\$27,935,000 par amount of the bonds plus \$2,426,517 of premium paid on the bonds less \$357,124 of underwriting fees and other issuance costs) were deposited to the District's Capital Projects Fund. Excess proceeds of \$4,393 were deposited to the District's Debt Service Fund.

The District's deferred charges on bond refundings at August 31, 2023 are as follows:

Balance – August 31, 2022	\$786,394
Current year amortization	<u>(81,476)</u>
Balance – August 31, 2023	<u>\$704,918</u>

NOTE 7. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are considered available when collected within the current period or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The District levies its taxes on October 1 on the assessed (appraised) value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business personal property located in the District in conformity with Subtitle E, Texas Property Tax Code. Taxes are due upon receipt of the tax bill and are past due and subject to interest if not paid by February 1 of the year following the October 1 levy date. The assessed value of the property tax roll upon which the levy for the 2022-23 fiscal year was based was \$2,165,316,366. Taxes are delinquent if not paid by June 30. Delinquent taxes are subject to both penalty and interest charges plus 15 % delinquent collection fees for attorney costs.

The tax rates assessed for the year ended August 31, 2023 to finance General Fund operations and the payment of principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt were \$0.8546 and \$0.50 per \$100 valuation, respectively, for a total of \$1.3546 per \$ 100 valuation.

Current tax collections for the year ended August 31, 2023 were 98.46% of the year-end adjusted tax levy. Delinquent taxes are prorated between maintenance and debt service based on rates adopted for the year of the levy. Allowances for uncollectible taxes within the General and Debt Service Funds are based on historical experience in collecting taxes. Uncollectible personal property taxes are periodically reviewed and written off, but the District is prohibited from writing off real property taxes without specific statutory authority from the Texas Legislature. As of August 31, 2023, property taxes receivable, net of estimated uncollectible taxes, totaled \$496,100 and \$273,119 for the General and Debt Service Funds, respectively.

Property taxes are recorded as receivables and unavailable revenues at the time the taxes are assessed. Revenues are recognized as the related ad valorem taxes are collected.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

NOTE 8. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Plan Description. Crandall Independent School District participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension that has a special funding situation. The plan is administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS). TRS's defined benefit pension plan is established and administered in accordance with the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Section 67 and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C. The pension trust fund is a qualified pension trust under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Texas Legislature establishes benefits and contribution rates within the guidelines of the Texas Constitution. The pension's Board of Trustees does not have the authority to establish or amend benefit terms.

All employees of public, state-supported educational institutions in Texas who are employed for one-half or more of the standard work load and who are not exempted from membership under Texas Government Code, Title 8, Section 822.002 are covered by the system.

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about the Teacher Retirement System's fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at <https://trs.texas.gov/pages/aboutpublications.aspx>, by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698, or by calling (512)542-6592.

Benefits Provided. TRS provides service and disability retirement, as well as death and survivor benefits, to eligible employees (and their beneficiaries) of public and higher education in Texas. The pension formula is calculated using 2.3 percent (multiplier) times the average of the five highest annual creditable salaries times years of credited service to arrive at the annual standard annuity except for members who are grandfathered, the three highest annual salaries are used. The normal service retirement is at age 65 with 5 years of credited service or when the sum of the member's age and years of credited service equals 80 or more years. Early retirement is at age 55 with 5 years of service credit or earlier than 55 with 30 years of service credit. There are additional provisions for early retirement if the sum of the member's age and years of service credit total at least 80, but the member is less than age 60 or 62 depending on date of employment, or if the member was grandfathered in under a previous rule. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs. Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes, including ad hoc COLAs can be granted by the Texas Legislature as noted in the Plan description above.

Texas Government Code section 821.006 prohibits benefit improvements, if, as a result of the particular action, the time required to amortize TRS' unfunded actuarial liabilities would be increased to a period that exceeds 31 years, or, if the amortization period already exceeds 31 years, the period would be increased by such action. Actuarial implications of the funding provided in this manner are determined by the System's actuary.

Contributions. Contribution requirements are established or amended pursuant to Article 16, section 67 of the Texas Constitution which requires the Texas legislature to establish a member contribution rate of not less than 6% of the member's annual compensation and a state contribution rate of not less than 6% and not more than 10% of the aggregate annual compensation paid to members of the system during the fiscal year.

Employee contribution rates are set in state statute, Texas Government Code 825.402. The TRS Pension Reform Bill (Senate Bill 12) of the 86th Texas Legislature amended Texas Government Code 825.402 for member contributions and increased employee and employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2020 thru 2025.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	<u>Contribution Rates</u>	
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Member	8.0%	8.0%
Non-Employer Contributing Entity (State)	7.75%	8.0%
Employers	7.75%	8.0%
Crandall ISD FY2023 Employer Contributions	\$	1,542,480
Crandall ISD FY2023 Member Contributions	\$	3,375,414
Crandall ISD FY2023 NECE On-Behalf Contributions	\$	2,488,668

Contributors to the plan include members, employers and the State of Texas as the only non-employer contributing entity. The State is the employer for senior colleges, medical schools and state agencies including the TRS. In each respective role, the State contributes to the plan in accordance with state statutes and the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

As the non-employer contributing entity for public education, the State of Texas contributes to the retirement system an amount equal to the current employer contribution rate times the aggregate annual compensation of all participating members of the pension trust fund during that fiscal year reduced by the amounts described below which are paid by the employers. Employers including public schools are required to pay the employer contribution rate in the following instances:

- On the portion of the member's salary that exceeds the statutory minimum for members entitled to the statutory minimum under Section 21.402 of the Texas Education Code.
- During a new member's first 90 days of employment.
- When any part or all of an employee's salary is paid by federal funding source or a privately sponsored source, from non-educational and general, or local funds.
- All public schools must contribute 1.7 percent of the member's salary beginning in fiscal year 2022, gradually increasing to 2 percent in fiscal year 2025.

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there are additional surcharges an employer is subject to,

- When employing a retiree of the Teacher Retirement System the employer shall pay both the member contribution and the state contribution as an employment after retirement surcharge.

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the August 31, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021 rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method	Fair Value
Single Discount Rate	7.00%
Long-term expected Investment Rate of Return	7.00%
Municipal Bond Rate as of August 2022	3.91%
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increases Including Inflation	2.95% to 8.95%
Benefit Changes During the Year	None
Ad hoc Post Employment Benefit Changes	None

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

The actuarial methods and assumptions are used in the determination of the total pension liability are the same assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2021. For a full description of these assumptions please see the actuarial valuation report dated November 12, 2021.

Discount Rate. A single discount rate of 7.00 percent was used to measure the total pension liability. The single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on plan investments of 7.00 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that contributions from active members, employers and the non-employer contributing entity will be made at the rates set by the legislature during the 2019 session. It is assumed that future employer and state contributions will be 8.50 percent of payroll in fiscal year 2020 gradually increasing to 9.55 percent of payroll over the next several years. This includes all employer and state contributions for active and rehired retirees.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments is 7.00%.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Systems target asset allocation as of August 31, 2022 are summarized below:

Asset Class	Target Allocation ¹	Long-Term Expected Arithmetic Real Rate of Return ²	Expected Contribution To Long-Term Portfolio Returns
Global Equity			
U.S.	18%	4.6%	1.12%
Non-U.S. Developed	13%	4.9%	0.90%
Emerging Markets	9%	5.4%	0.75%
Private Equity	14%	7.7%	1.55%
Stable Value			
Government Bonds	16%	1.0%	0.22%
Absolute Return ⁴	0%	3.7%	0.00%
Stable Value Hedge Funds	5%	3.4%	0.18%
Real Return			
Real Estate	15%	4.1%	0.94%
Energy, Natural Resources	6%	5.1%	0.37%
Commodities	0%	3.6%	0.00%
Risk Parity			
Risk Parity	8%	4.6%	0.43%
Leverage			
Cash	2%	3.0%	0.01%
Asset Allocation Leverage	-6%	3.6%	-0.05%
Inflation Expectation	-		2.70%
Volatility Drag ³	-		-0.93%
Total	100%		8.19%

¹ Target allocations are based on the FY22 policy model.

² Capital Market Assumptions come from Aon Hewitt (as of 08/31/2022).

³ The volatility drag results from the conversion between arithmetic and geometric mean returns.

⁴ Absolute Return includes credit sensitive investments.

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis. The following table presents the Net Pension Liability of the plan using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, and what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (8.00%)
Crandall ISD's proportionate share of the net pension liability:	\$22,734,946	\$14,614,709	\$8,032,875

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions. At August 31, 2023, Crandall Independent School District reported a liability of \$14,614,709 for its proportionate share of the TRS's net pension liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State pension support provided to Crandall Independent School District. The amount recognized by Crandall Independent School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with Crandall Independent School District were as follows:

District's Proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$14,614,709
State's proportionate share that is associated with the District	<u>26,147,949</u>
Total	<u>\$40,762,658</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 thru August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022 the employer's proportion of the collective net pension liability was 0.024617386%, an increase of 12.21% from its proportionate share of 0.0219396% at August 31, 2021.

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation – The actuarial assumptions and methods have been modified since the determination of the prior year's Net Pension Liability. These new assumptions were adopted in conjunction with an actuarial experience study. The primary assumption change was the lowering of the single discount rate from 7.25 percent to 7.00 percent.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, Crandall Independent School District recognized pension expense of \$2,488,668 and revenue of \$2,488,668 for support provided by the State.

At August 31, 2023, Crandall Independent School District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources (The amounts shown below will be the cumulative layers from the current and prior years combined.):

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$ 211,912	\$ 318,628
Changes in actuarial assumptions	2,723,196	678,696
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	1,443,886	-
Changes in proportion and difference between the employer's contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	2,044,029	348,509
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	1,542,480	-
Total	\$7,965,503	\$1,345,833

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

The net amounts of the District's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources (not including the deferred contribution paid subsequent to the measurement date) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended August 31:	Pension Expense Amount
2024	\$ 1,437,657
2025	884,962
2026	397,898
2027	1,953,685
2028	402,988
Thereafter	-

NOTE 9. DEFINED OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Plan Description. The District participates in the Texas Public School Retired Employees Group Insurance Program (TRS- Care). It is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) plan with a special funding situation. The TRS-Care program was established in 1986 by the Texas Legislature.

The TRS Board of Trustees administers the TRS-Care program and the related fund in accordance with Texas Insurance Code Chapter 1575. The Board of Trustees is granted the authority to establish basic and optional group insurance coverage for participants as well as to amend benefit terms as needed under Chapter 1575.052. The Board may adopt rules, plans, procedures, and orders reasonably necessary to administer the program, including minimum benefits and financing standards.

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detail information about the TRS-Care's fiduciary net position is available in the separately-issued TRS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at <http://www.trs.texas.gov/pages/aboutpublications.aspx>; by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698; or by calling (512) 542-6592.

Benefits Provided. TRS-Care provides health insurance coverage to retirees from public schools, charter schools, regional education service centers and other educational districts who are members of the TRS pension plan. Optional dependent coverage is available for an additional fee.

Eligible non-Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in TRS-Care Standard, a high-deductible health plan. Eligible Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in the TRS-Care Medicare Advantage medical plan and the TRS-Care Medicare Rx prescription drug plan. To qualify for TRS-Care coverage, a retiree must have at least 10 years of service credit in the TRS pension system. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs.

The premium rates for retirees are reflected in the following table:

TRS-Care Monthly for Retirees		
	Medicare	Non-Medicare
Retiree*	\$ 135	\$ 200
Retiree and Spouse	529	689
Retiree* and Children	468	408
Retiree and Family	1,020	999

* or surviving spouse

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Contributions. Contribution rates for the TRS-Care plan are established in state statute by the Texas Legislature, and there is no continuing obligation to provide benefits beyond each fiscal year. The TRS-Care plan is currently funded on a pay-as-you-go basis and is subject to change based on available funding. Funding for TRS-Care is provided by retiree premium contributions and contributions from the state, active employees, and school districts based upon public school district payroll. The TRS Board of trustees does not have the authority to set or amend contribution rates.

Texas Insurance Code, section 1575.202 establishes the state's contribution rate which is 1.25% of the employee's salary. Section 1575.203 establishes the active employee's rate which is .65% of pay. Section 1575.204 establishes an employer contribution rate of not less than 0.25 percent or not more than 0.75 percent of the salary of each active employee of the public school. The actual employer contribution rate is prescribed by the Legislature in the General Appropriations Act. The following table shows contributions to the TRS-Care plan by type of contributor.

	<u>Contribution Rates</u>	
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Active Employee	0.65%	0.65%
Non-Employer Contributing Entity (State)	1.25%	1.25%
Employers	0.75%	0.75%
Federal/private Funding remitted by Employers	1.25%	1.25%
 Crandall ISD FY23 Employer Contributions		\$362,486
Crandall ISD FY23 Member Contributions		\$274,250
Crandall ISD FY23 NECE On-behalf Contributions		\$491,850

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there is an additional surcharge all TRS employers are subject to, regardless of whether or not they participate in the TRS Care OPEB program. When hiring a TRS retiree, employers are required to pay to TRS Care, a monthly surcharge of \$535 per retiree.

TRS-Care received supplemental appropriations from the State of Texas as the Non-Employer Contributing Entity in the amount of \$83 million in fiscal year 2022 from the Federal Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) to help defray Covid-19-related health care costs during fiscal year 2022.

Actuarial Assumptions. The actuarial valuation was performed as of August 31, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward the Total OPEB Liability to August 31, 2022.

The actuarial valuation of the OPEB plan offered through TRS-Care is similar to the actuarial valuation performed for the pension plan, except that the OPEB valuation is more complex. The demographic assumptions were developed in the experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2017.

The following assumptions and other inputs used for members of TRS-Care are based on an established pattern of practice and are identical to the assumptions used in the August 31, 2021 TRS pension actuarial valuation that was rolled forward to August 31, 2022:

Rates of Mortality	General Inflation
Rates of Retirement	Wage Inflation
Rates of Termination	Rates of Disability

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

The active mortality rates were based on 90 percent of the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables for males and females, with full generational mortality using Scale BB. The post-retirement mortality rates for healthy lives were based on the 2018 TRS of Texas Healthy Pensioner Mortality Tables, with full generational projection using the ultimate improvement rates from the mortality projection scale MP-2018.

Additional Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021 rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.30%
Single Discount Rate	3.91%
Aging Factors	Based on specific plan experience
Expenses	Third-party administrative expenses related to the delivery of health care benefits are included in the age-adjusted claim costs
Projected Salary Increases	3.05% to 9.05%, including inflation
Election Rates	Normal Retirement: 65% participation prior to age 65 and 40% participation after age 65
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes	None

Discount Rate. A single discount rate of 3.91% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. There was an increase of 1.96 percent in the discount rate since the previous year. Because the plan is essentially a “pay-as-you-go” plan, the single discount rate is equal to the prevailing municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from active members and those of the contributing employers and the non-employer contributing entity are made at the statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to not be able to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was used for the long-term rate of return and was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The source of the municipal bond rate is the Fidelity “20-year Municipal GO AA Index” as of August 31, 2021 using the fixed-income market data/yield curve/data municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds.

Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis. The following schedule shows the impact of the Net OPEB Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used 3.91%) in measuring the Net OPEB Liability.

	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (2.91%)	Current Single Discount Rate (3.91%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (4.91%)
District’s proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability:	\$10,152,935	\$8,610,901	\$7,361,655

Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Sensitivity Analysis - The following schedule shows the impact of the net OPEB liability if a healthcare trend rate that is one-percentage less than or one-percentage point greater than the health trend rates is assumed.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	1% Decrease in Healthcare Trend Rate	Current Single Healthcare Trend Rate	1% Increase in Healthcare Trend Rate
District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability:	\$7,095,421	\$8,610,901	\$10,575,525

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs. At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$8,610,901 for its proportionate share of the TRS's Net OPEB Liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State OPEB support provided to the District.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's Proportionate share of the collective Net OPEB Liability	\$ 8,610,901
State's proportionate share that is associated with the District	<u>\$10,503,946</u>
Total	<u>\$19,114,847</u>

The Net OPEB Liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022 and the Total OPEB Liability used to calculate the Net OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the Net OPEB Liability was based on the employer's contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 thru August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022 the employer's proportion of the collective Net OPEB Liability was 0.035962659%, an increase of 7.90% compared to the August 31, 2021 proportionate share of 0.03332974%.

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation – The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the Total OPEB liability since the prior measurement period:

- The discount rate changed from 1.95 percent as of August 31, 2021 to 3.91 percent as of August 31, 2022. This change decreased the Total OPEB Liability.

Changes of Benefit Terms Since the Prior Measurement Date – There were no changes in benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

The amount of OPEB expense recognized by the District in the reporting period was \$(673,060).

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$ 478,736	\$ 7,173,653
Changes in actuarial assumptions	1,311,611	5,982,342
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	25,650	-
Changes in proportion and difference between the employer's contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	5,647,814	-
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	362,486	-
Total	\$7,826,297	\$13,155,995

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources (not including the deferred contribution paid subsequent to the measurement date) related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended August 31:	OPEB Expense Amount
2024	\$ (1,160,506)
2025	(1,160,413)
2026	(795,254)
2027	(300,891)
2028	(681,889)
Thereafter	(1,593,231)

NOTE 10. SCHOOL DISTRICT RETIREE HEALTH PLAN

The Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003, which was effective January 1, 2006, established prescription drug coverage for Medicare beneficiaries known as Medicare Part D. One of the provisions of Medicare D allows for the Texas Public School Retired Employee Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care) to receive retiree drug subsidy payments from the federal government to offset certain prescription drug expenditures for eligible TRS-Care participants. These on-behalf payments are recognized as equal revenues and expenditures/expenses by the District. For the year ended August 31, 2023, the contribution made on behalf of the District was \$239,730.

NOTE 11. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund receivables and payables at August 31, 2023 represented short-term advances between funds. These amounts are expected to be repaid in less than one year from August 31, 2023.

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Due from Other Funds</u>	<u>Due to Other Funds</u>
Major Governmental Funds:		
General Fund:		
Special Revenue Fund	\$ -	\$ 46,384
Capital Projects Fund	<u>6,841,008</u>	<u>-</u>
Total General Fund	<u>6,841,008</u>	<u>46,384</u>
Capital Projects Fund:		
General Fund	<u>-</u>	<u>6,841,008</u>
Total Major Governmental Funds	<u>6,841,008</u>	<u>6,887,392</u>
Nonmajor Governmental Funds:		
Special Revenue Funds:		
General Fund	<u>46,384</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	<u>46,384</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$6,887,392</u>	<u>\$6,887,392</u>

During the year ended August 31, 2023, \$10,288 was transferred from the General Fund to the Food Service Fund and \$9,393 was transferred from the Campus Activity Fund to the General Fund as operating transfers.

NOTE 12. HEALTH CARE

During the year ended August 31, 2023 employees and their dependents of Crandall Independent School District were covered by a health insurance plan (the Plan). The District contributed \$250 per month per employee to the Plan and employees, at their option, authorized payroll withholdings to pay any additional contributions and contributions for dependents. All contributions were paid to a fully insured plan (the State sponsored TRS Activecare).

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

NOTE 13. DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS

The District participates in a variety of federal and state programs from which it receives grants to partially or fully finance certain activities. In addition, the District receives entitlements from the State through the School Foundation, Per Capita, Existing Debt Allotment, and Instruction Facilities Allotment Programs. Amounts due from federal and state governments as of August 31, 2023, are summarized below. All federal grants shown below are passed through the TEA and are reported on the combined financial statements as Due from Other Governments.

<u>Fund</u>	<u>State Entitlements</u>	<u>Federal Grants</u>	<u>Local Governments</u>	<u>Total</u>
General	\$6,056,734	\$ -	\$ -	\$6,056,734
Special Revenue	140,422	1,873,191	-	2,013,613
Debt Service	-	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$6,197,156</u>	<u>\$1,873,191</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$8,070,347</u>

NOTE 14. LITIGATION AND CONTINGENCIES

The District participates in numerous state and Federal grant programs which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the District has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, if any, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at August 31, 2023 may be impaired. In the opinion of the District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying combined financial statements for such contingencies.

NOTE 15. REVENUES FROM LOCAL AND INTERMEDIATE SOURCES

During the current year, revenues from local and intermediate sources in the fund financial statements consisted of the following:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Funds</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Property Taxes	\$18,426,184	\$ -	\$10,757,062	\$ -	\$29,183,246
Food Sales	-	1,097,417	-	-	1,097,417
Investment Income	661,778	-	512,805	3,083,723	4,258,306
Penalties, interest and other tax related income	132,483	-	76,433	-	208,916
Co-curricular student activities	119,045	428,364	-	-	547,409
Other	<u>515,680</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>515,680</u>
Total	<u>\$19,855,170</u>	<u>\$1,525,781</u>	<u>\$11,346,300</u>	<u>\$3,083,723</u>	<u>\$35,810,974</u>

NOTE 16. UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenue at year-end consisted of the following:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Funds</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
State Revenue	\$ -	\$ 686	\$ -	\$ 686
National School Breakfast & Lunch Program	-	44,296	-	44,296
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$44,982</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$44,982</u>

**CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

NOTE 17. CONSTRUCTION COMMITMENTS

As of August 31, 2023, the District has entered into various construction contracts for construction totaling \$52.4 million. At August 31, 2023, there was \$10.3 million remaining costs under those contracts. These costs will be paid from the District's Capital Projects Fund.

NOTE 18. EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS BY FUNCTION

The Texas Education Agency requires the budgets for certain Governmental fund types to be filed with the Texas Education Agency. The budget should not be exceeded in any functional category under TEA requirements. Expenditures exceeded appropriations in three functional categories in the General Fund for the year ended August 31, 2023.

NOTE 19. LEASES

In June 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 87 - Leases. This statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. The initial adoption date was postponed to fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021 (FY2022) by GASB Statement No. 95 - Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance, which was issued in May of 2020.

Per review of the agreements identified by the District as potential leases, the leases were determined to either not meet the definition of a lease or were immaterial to the financial statements.

NOTE 20. SUBSCRIPTION-BASED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ARRANGEMENTS

In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96 – Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements ("SBITA"). This statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain right-to-use subscription assets and corresponding subscription liabilities for SBITAs that were previously recognized as outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. The statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022.

Per review of the information technology arrangements identified by the District as potential SBITAs, the arrangements were determined to either not meet the definition of a SBITA, or were immaterial to the financial statements.

NOTE 21. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

During the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recorded two prior period adjustments. A prior period adjustment was made to the General Fund to reflect a change in accounting policy in accounting for the accrual of state revenue for the instruction days in August of each fiscal year. The District had not previously accrued state revenue for the August instruction days. The District recorded a prior period adjustment for \$2,550,366 to reflect the accrual as of August 31, 2022, in the General Fund.

The District also recorded a prior period adjustment to record a transfer of \$6,841,009 from the Capital Projects Fund to the General Fund to reimburse the General Fund for certain project costs paid from the General Fund that were to be reimbursed to the General Fund from bond proceeds pursuant to a board approved reimbursement resolution. The adjustment increased the fund balance of the General Fund and decreased the fund balance of the Capital Projects Fund by \$6,841,009 as of August 31, 2022.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	FY 2023 Plan Year 2022	FY 2022 Plan Year 2021	FY 2021 Plan Year 2020
District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.024617386%	0.0219396%	0.02033372%
District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 14,614,709	\$ 5,587,240	\$ 10,890,328
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	26,147,949	11,249,248	22,064,612
Total	<u>\$ 40,762,658</u>	<u>\$ 16,836,488</u>	<u>\$ 32,954,940</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 35,030,552	\$ 31,628,364	\$ 28,944,336
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	41.72%	17.67%	37.63%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	75.62%	88.79%	75.54%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P20.183 requires that the information on this schedule be data from the period corresponding with the periods covered as of the measurement dates of August 31, 2022 for year 2023, August 31, 2021 for year 2022, August 31, 2020 for year 2021, August 31, 2019 for year 2020, August 31, 2018 for year 2019, August 31, 2017 for year 2018, August 31, 2016 for year 2017, August 31, 2015 for year 2016 and August 31, 2014 for year 2015.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

FY 2020 Plan Year 2019		FY 2019 Plan Year 2018		FY 2018 Plan Year 2017		FY 2017 Plan Year 2016		FY 2016 Plan Year 2015		FY 2015 Plan Year 2014	
0.0218615%		0.0193139%		0.0178664%		0.0156548%		0.0155573%		0.0094284%	
\$	11,364,308	\$	10,630,832	\$	5,712,719	\$	5,915,709	\$	5,499,298	\$	2,518,456
17,013,116		17,868,100		9,323,852		10,443,738		9,759,846		7,935,964	
\$	28,377,424	\$	28,498,932	\$	15,036,571	\$	16,359,447	\$	15,259,144	\$	10,454,420
\$	24,456,797	\$	22,221,115	\$	19,248,889	\$	17,001,313	\$	15,893,466	\$	14,394,928
46.47%		47.84%		29.68%		34.80%		34.60%		17.50%	
75.24%		73.74%		82.17%		78.00%		78.43%		83.25%	

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS FOR PENSIONS
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR FISCAL YEAR 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 1,542,480	\$ 1,151,352	\$ 936,236
Contribution in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(1,542,480)	(1,151,352)	(936,236)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 42,192,130	\$ 35,030,552	\$ 31,628,364
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	3.66%	3.29%	2.96%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P20.183 requires that the data in this schedule be presented as of the District's respective fiscal years as opposed to the time periods covered by the measurement dates ending August 31 of the preceding year.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 839,032	\$ 764,931	\$ 649,406	\$ 585,557	\$ 497,380	\$ 460,660
(839,032)	(764,931)	(649,406)	(585,557)	(497,380)	(460,660)
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
\$ 28,944,336	\$ 24,456,797	\$ 22,221,115	\$ 19,248,889	\$ 17,001,313	\$ 15,893,466
2.90%	3.13%	2.92%	3.04%	2.93%	2.90%

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	FY 2023 Plan Year 2022	FY 2022 Plan Year 2021	FY 2021 Plan Year 2020
District's Proportion of the Net Liability (Asset) for Other Postemployment Benefits	0.035962659%	0.03332974%	0.03110661%
District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ 8,610,901	\$ 12,856,772	\$ 11,825,029
State's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	10,503,946	17,225,209	15,890,004
Total	<u>\$ 19,114,847</u>	<u>\$ 30,081,981</u>	<u>\$ 27,715,033</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 35,030,552	\$ 31,628,364	\$ 28,944,336
District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	24.58%	40.65%	40.85%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	11.52%	6.18%	4.99%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P50.238 states that the information on this schedule should be determined as of the measurement date. The amounts for FY 2023 are for the measurement date of August 31, 2022. The amounts reported for FY 2022 are for measurement date August 31, 2021. The amounts reported for FY 2021 are for the measurement date of August 31, 2020. The amounts for FY 2020 are for the measurement date August 31, 2019. The amounts for FY 2019 are for the measurement date August 31, 2018. The amounts for FY 2018 are based on the August 31, 2017 measurement date.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

FY 2020 Plan Year 2019		FY 2019 Plan Year 2018		FY 2018 Plan Year 2017	
0.02758597%		0.0254351%		0.0219655%	
\$	13,045,741	\$	12,699,990	\$	9,551,982
17,334,872		19,229,772		15,319,155	
\$	30,380,613	\$	31,929,762	\$	24,871,137
\$	24,456,797	\$	22,221,115	\$	19,248,889
53.34%		57.15%		49.62%	
2.66%		1.57%		0.91%	

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS FOR OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR FISCAL YEAR 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 362,486	\$ 295,888	\$ 260,371
Contribution in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(362,486)	(295,888)	(260,371)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 42,192,130	\$ 35,030,552	\$ 31,628,364
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.86%	0.84%	0.82%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P50.238 requires that the data in this schedule be presented as of the District's respective fiscal years as opposed to the time periods covered by the measurement dates ending August 31 of the preceding year.

Information in this schedule should be provided only for the years where data is available. Eventually 10 years of data should be presented.

2020		2019		2018	
\$	234,292	\$	195,735	\$	175,347
	(234,292)		(195,735)		(175,347)
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
\$	28,944,336	\$	24,456,797	\$	22,221,115
	0.81%		0.80%		0.79%

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

PENSION LIABILITY:

Changes of benefit terms:

There were no changes of benefit terms that affected measurement of the total pension liability during the measurement period.

Changes of assumptions:

The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the total pension liability since the prior measurement period:

- The discount rate changed from 7.25 percent as of August 31, 2021 to 7.00 percent as of August 31, 2022. This change increased the total pension liability.

OPEB LIABILITY:

Changes of benefit terms:

There were no changes in benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

Changes of assumptions:

The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the Total OPEB liability since the prior measurement period:

- The discount rate changed from 1.95 percent as of August 31, 2021 to 3.91 percent as of August 31, 2022. This change decreased the Total OPEB Liability.

COMBINING SCHEDULES

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		205	211	224	225
		Head Start	ESEA I, A Improving Basic Program	IDEA - Part B Formula	IDEA - Part B Preschool
ASSETS					
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ (51,230)	\$ (91,786)	\$ (48,291)	\$ -
1240	Due from Other Governments	66,274	103,679	110,842	-
1260	Due from Other Funds	-	-	-	-
1000	Total Assets	<u>\$ 15,044</u>	<u>\$ 11,893</u>	<u>\$ 62,551</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
LIABILITIES					
2110	Accounts Payable	\$ 1,002	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2150	Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Payable	-	-	-	-
2160	Accrued Wages Payable	14,042	11,893	62,551	-
2300	Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	-
2000	Total Liabilities	<u>15,044</u>	<u>11,893</u>	<u>62,551</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES					
Restricted Fund Balance:					
3450	Federal or State Funds Grant Restriction	-	-	-	-
Committed Fund Balance:					
3545	Other Committed Fund Balance	-	-	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balances	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 15,044</u>	<u>\$ 11,893</u>	<u>\$ 62,551</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

226 IDEA - Part B Discretionary	240 National Breakfast and Lunch Program	244 Career and Technical - Basic Grant	255 ESEA II,A Training and Recruiting	263 Title III, A English Lang. Acquisition	272 Medicaid Admin. Claim MAC	278 ESSER (ARP) Homeless Children	279 ESSER III TCLAS ARP Act
\$ -	\$ 1,893,426	\$ -	\$ (21,674)	\$ (29,715)	\$ -	\$ (2,433)	\$ (229,023)
-	191,836	-	21,674	29,715	-	2,433	229,023
-	46,384	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,131,646</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ -	\$ 220,161	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	1,905	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	101,662	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	44,296	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	368,024	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1,763,622	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1,763,622	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,131,646</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		281 ESSER II CRRSA Act	282 ESSER III ARP Act	283 ESSER Supplemental	284 IDEA B Formula ARP Act
ASSETS					
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ (550,107)	\$ (5,398)	\$ (552,546)	\$ -
1240	Due from Other Governments	550,107	5,398	552,546	-
1260	Due from Other Funds	-	-	-	-
1000	Total Assets	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
LIABILITIES					
2110	Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2150	Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Payable	-	-	-	-
2160	Accrued Wages Payable	-	-	-	-
2300	Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	-
2000	Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES					
Restricted Fund Balance:					
3450	Federal or State Funds Grant Restriction	-	-	-	-
Committed Fund Balance:					
3545	Other Committed Fund Balance	-	-	-	-
3000	Total Fund Balances	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

286 LEP Summer School	289 Other Federal Special Revenue Funds	397 Advanced Placement Incentives	410 State Instructional Materials	429 Other State Special Revenue Funds	461 Campus Activity Funds	480 Meadows Foundation Grant	491 Exxon/ Mobil Grant
\$ -	\$ (9,664)	\$ 686	\$ (91,924)	\$ (45,858)	\$ 532,458	\$ -	\$ 14,520
-	9,664	-	91,924	48,498	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 686</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,640</u>	<u>\$ 532,458</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 14,520</u>
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,640	\$ 3,067	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	686	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	686	-	2,640	3,067	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	529,391	-	14,520
-	-	-	-	-	529,391	-	14,520
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 686</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,640</u>	<u>\$ 532,458</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 14,520</u>

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		495 Local Grants	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 8,616	\$ 720,057
1240	Due from Other Governments	-	2,013,613
1260	Due from Other Funds	-	46,384
1000	Total Assets	<u>\$ 8,616</u>	<u>\$ 2,780,054</u>
LIABILITIES			
2110	Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ 226,870
2150	Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Payable	-	1,905
2160	Accrued Wages Payable	-	190,148
2300	Unearned Revenue	-	44,982
2000	Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>463,905</u>
FUND BALANCES			
Restricted Fund Balance:			
3450	Federal or State Funds Grant Restriction	-	1,763,622
Committed Fund Balance:			
3545	Other Committed Fund Balance	8,616	552,527
3000	Total Fund Balances	<u>8,616</u>	<u>2,316,149</u>
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 8,616</u>	<u>\$ 2,780,054</u>

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CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		205	211	224	225
			ESEA I, A	IDEA - Part B	IDEA - Part B
		Head Start	Improving Basic Program	Formula	Preschool
REVENUES:					
5700	Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800	State Program Revenues	-	-	-	-
5900	Federal Program Revenues	234,870	472,137	938,188	10,624
5020	Total Revenues	234,870	472,137	938,188	10,624
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	234,870	458,754	44,779	10,624
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	-	-	-	-
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	-	-	-
0021	Instructional Leadership	-	-	-	-
0023	School Leadership	-	-	-	-
0031	Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	-	-	878,414	-
0032	Social Work Services	-	-	-	-
0033	Health Services	-	-	-	-
0034	Student (Pupil) Transportation	-	13,383	14,995	-
0035	Food Services	-	-	-	-
0036	Extracurricular Activities	-	-	-	-
0041	General Administration	-	-	-	-
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	-	-	-
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	-	-	-	-
0053	Data Processing Services	-	-	-	-
6030	Total Expenditures	234,870	472,137	938,188	10,624
1100	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
7915	Transfers In	-	-	-	-
8911	Transfers Out (Use)	-	-	-	-
7080	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-
1200	Net Change in Fund Balance	-	-	-	-
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	-	-	-	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

226 IDEA - Part B Discretionary	240 National Breakfast and Lunch Program	244 Career and Technical - Basic Grant	255 ESEA II, A Training and Recruiting	263 Title III, A English Lang. Acquisition	272 Medicaid Admin. Claim MAC	278 ESSER (ARP) Homeless Children	279 ESSER III TCLAS ARP Act
\$ -	\$ 1,097,416	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	60,446	-	-	-	-	-	-
45,007	2,784,158	33,012	49,102	94,769	15,656	2,433	197,718
45,007	3,942,020	33,012	49,102	94,769	15,656	2,433	197,718
45,007	-	33,012	-	6,774	-	-	197,718
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	16,972	2,227	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	85,768	-	-	-
-	-	-	32,130	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	15,656	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	2,433	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	3,279,885	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45,007	3,279,885	33,012	49,102	94,769	15,656	2,433	197,718
-	662,135	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	10,288	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	10,288	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	672,423	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1,091,199	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ -	\$ 1,763,622	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	281 ESSER II CRRSA Act	282 ESSER III ARP Act	283 ESSER Supplemental	284 IDEA B Formula ARP Act
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800 State Program Revenues	-	-	-	-
5900 Federal Program Revenues	911,643	649,691	737,039	110,223
5020 Total Revenues	911,643	649,691	737,039	110,223
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
0011 Instruction	139,416	595,642	606,823	-
0012 Instructional Resources and Media Services	83,270	-	-	-
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	-	130,216	-
0021 Instructional Leadership	136,766	-	-	-
0023 School Leadership	125,171	38,820	-	-
0031 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	293,945	-	-	-
0032 Social Work Services	17,897	-	-	-
0033 Health Services	113,866	-	-	-
0034 Student (Pupil) Transportation	-	-	-	110,223
0035 Food Services	-	-	-	-
0036 Extracurricular Activities	1,312	-	-	-
0041 General Administration	-	-	-	-
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	15,229	-	-
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	-	-	-	-
0053 Data Processing Services	-	-	-	-
6030 Total Expenditures	911,643	649,691	737,039	110,223
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
7915 Transfers In	-	-	-	-
8911 Transfers Out (Use)	-	-	-	-
7080 Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-
1200 Net Change in Fund Balance	-	-	-	-
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	-	-	-	-
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

286 LEP Summer School	289 Other Federal Special Revenue Funds	397 Advanced Placement Incentives	410 State Instructional Materials	429 Other State Special Revenue Funds	461 Campus Activity Funds	480 Meadows Foundation Grant	491 Exxon/ Mobil Grant
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 428,365	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	323,119	71,226	-	-	-
5,836	15,303	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,836	15,303	-	323,119	71,226	428,365	-	-
-	8,280	-	323,119	13,057	96,394	565	-
-	-	-	-	-	22,963	-	-
-	7,023	-	-	800	6,283	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	63,360	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	121,659	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	705	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	6,705	-	-
-	-	-	-	46,143	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	11,226	-	-	-
5,836	15,303	-	323,119	71,226	318,069	565	-
-	-	-	-	-	110,296	(565)	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	(9,393)	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	(9,393)	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	100,903	(565)	-
-	-	-	-	-	428,488	565	14,520
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 529,391	\$ -	\$ 14,520

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	495 Local Grants	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
REVENUES:		
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ 1,525,781
5800 State Program Revenues	-	454,791
5900 Federal Program Revenues	-	7,307,409
5020 Total Revenues	-	9,287,981
EXPENDITURES:		
Current:		
0011 Instruction	-	2,814,834
0012 Instructional Resources and Media Services	-	106,233
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	-	163,521
0021 Instructional Leadership	-	222,534
0023 School Leadership	-	259,481
0031 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	-	1,188,015
0032 Social Work Services	14,500	34,830
0033 Health Services	-	113,866
0034 Student (Pupil) Transportation	-	144,437
0035 Food Services	-	3,279,885
0036 Extracurricular Activities	-	122,971
0041 General Administration	-	705
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	-	21,934
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	-	46,143
0053 Data Processing Services	-	11,226
6030 Total Expenditures	14,500	8,530,615
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(14,500)	757,366
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):		
7915 Transfers In	-	10,288
8911 Transfers Out (Use)	-	(9,393)
7080 Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	895
1200 Net Change in Fund Balance	(14,500)	758,261
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	23,116	1,557,888
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 8,616	\$ 2,316,149

REQUIRED T.E.A. SCHEDULES

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT TAXES RECEIVABLE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Last 10 Years Ended August 31	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Tax Rates		Assessed/Appraised Value for School Tax Purposes
	Maintenance	Debt Service	
2014 and prior years	Various	Various	\$ Various
2015	1.040000	0.483600	582,470,050
2016	1.040000	0.483600	585,373,417
2017	1.040000	0.483600	651,331,618
2018	1.040000	0.500000	767,408,120
2019	1.040000	0.500000	931,486,633
2020	0.970000	0.500000	1,089,568,762
2021	0.874700	0.500000	1,293,097,458
2022	0.872000	0.500000	1,582,682,710
2023 (School year under audit)	0.854600	0.500000	2,165,316,366
1000 TOTALS			
8000 Total Taxes Refunded Under Section 26.115, Tax Code			

(10) Beginning Balance 9/1/2022	(20) Current Year's Total Levy	(31) Maintenance Collections	(32) Debt Service Collections	(40) Entire Year's Adjustments	(50) Ending Balance 8/31/2023
\$ 65,805	\$ -	\$ 806	\$ 358	\$ (301)	\$ 64,340
7,921	-	277	129	1	7,516
11,953	-	2,697	1,254	-	8,002
12,012	-	13,100	6,091	14,364	7,185
17,753	-	11,267	5,417	14,382	15,451
23,769	-	94,137	45,258	135,151	19,525
69,879	-	94,067	48,488	123,866	51,190
125,723	-	94,538	54,040	110,305	87,450
317,501	-	76,188	43,686	(61,202)	136,425
-	28,593,826	18,045,293	10,557,758	457,437	448,212
<u>\$ 652,316</u>	<u>\$ 28,593,826</u>	<u>\$ 18,432,370</u>	<u>\$ 10,762,479</u>	<u>\$ 794,003</u>	<u>\$ 845,296</u>
		<u>\$ 30,597</u>			

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 745,000	\$ 1,195,000	\$ 1,097,416	\$ (97,584)
5800 State Program Revenues	51,000	41,000	60,446	19,446
5900 Federal Program Revenues	2,069,000	2,449,000	2,784,158	335,158
5020 Total Revenues	2,865,000	3,685,000	3,942,020	257,020
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
0035 Food Services	2,850,000	3,574,500	3,279,885	294,615
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	15,000	500	-	500
6030 Total Expenditures	2,865,000	3,575,000	3,279,885	295,115
1100 Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	-	110,000	662,135	552,135
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
7915 Transfers In	-	10,288	10,288	-
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	-	120,288	672,423	552,135
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	1,091,199	1,091,199	1,091,199	-
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 1,091,199	\$ 1,211,487	\$ 1,763,622	\$ 552,135

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - DEBT SERVICE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)		
	Original	Final				
REVENUES:						
5700	Total Local and Intermediate Sources		\$ 11,770,000	\$ 11,345,000	\$ 11,346,300	\$ 1,300
5800	State Program Revenues		260,000	260,000	440,671	180,671
5020	Total Revenues		12,030,000	11,605,000	11,786,971	181,971
EXPENDITURES:						
Debt Service:						
0071	Principal on Long-Term Liabilities		1,620,000	1,620,000	1,614,840	5,160
0072	Interest on Long-Term Liabilities		11,545,000	11,545,000	11,527,133	17,867
0073	Bond Issuance Cost and Fees		5,000	5,000	4,450	550
6030	Total Expenditures		13,170,000	13,170,000	13,146,423	23,577
1100	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		(1,140,000)	(1,565,000)	(1,359,452)	205,548
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
7916	Premium or Discount on Issuance of Bonds		-	4,000	4,393	393
1200	Net Change in Fund Balances		(1,140,000)	(1,561,000)	(1,355,059)	205,941
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)		5,365,694	5,365,694	5,365,694	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)		\$ 4,225,694	\$ 3,804,694	\$ 4,010,635	\$ 205,941

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATE COMPENSATORY EDUCATION AND BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAM EXPENDITURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Section A: Compensatory Education Programs

AP1	Did your LEA expend any state compensatory education program state allotment funds during the district's fiscal year?	Yes
AP2	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its state compensatory education program?	Yes
AP3	List the total state allotment funds received for state compensatory education programs during the district's fiscal year.	\$5,390,773
AP4	List the actual direct program expenditures for state compensatory education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$1,794,628

Section B: Bilingual Education Programs

AP5	Did your LEA expend any bilingual education program state allotment funds during the LEA's fiscal year?	Yes
AP6	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its bilingual education program?	Yes
AP7	List the total state allotment funds received for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$622,363
AP8	List the actual direct program expenditures for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$567,618

FEDERAL AWARDS SECTION

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

To the Board of Trustees
Crandall Independent School District
Crandall, Texas

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Crandall Independent School District, as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Crandall Independent School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report dated January 17, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Hankins, Eastup, Deaton, Tonn, Seay & Scarborough, LLC
Hankins, Eastup, Deaton, Tonn, Seay & Scarborough, LLC
Denton, Texas

January 17, 2024

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Trustees
Crandall Independent School District
Crandall, Texas

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Crandall Independent School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Crandall Independent School District's major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023. Crandall Independent School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Crandall Independent School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Crandall Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Crandall Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Crandall Independent School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Crandall Independent School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Crandall Independent School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Crandall Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Crandall Independent School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Crandall Independent School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Hankins, Eastup, Deaton, Tonn, Seay & Scarborough, LLC
Hankins, Eastup, Deaton, Tonn, Seay & Scarborough, LLC
Denton, Texas

January 17, 2024

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

I. Summary of Auditor's Results

1. Type of auditor's report issued on the financial statements: Unmodified.
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
Material weakness(es) identified: None
Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses: None reported
3. Noncompliance which is material to the financial statements: None
4. Internal controls over major federal programs:
Material weakness(es) identified: None
Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses: None reported
5. Type of auditor's report on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified.
6. Did the audit disclose findings which are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?: No
7. Major programs include:

Child Nutrition Cluster:
FALN 10.553 School Breakfast Program
FALN 10.555 National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance
FALN 10.555 National School Lunch Program - Non-Cash Assistance
FALN 10.555 Supply Chain Assistance

FALN 84.425D COVID 19 - ESSER II - School Emergency Relief
FALN 84.425U COVID 19 - ESSER III - School Emergency Relief
FALN 84.425U COVID 19 - ESSER Supplemental Fund
FALN 84.425U COVID 19 - Learning Supports-(TCLAS) ESSER III
FALN 84.425W COVID 19 - ARP (ESSER) - Homeless Children & Youth
8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000.
9. Low risk auditee: Yes

II. Findings Related to the Financial Statements

None

III. Findings and Questioned Costs Related to Federal Awards

None

IV. Other Findings Which are Required to be Reported in Accordance with *Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards*

None

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF STATUS OF PRIOR FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

FINDING/NONCOMPLIANCE:

Finding 2022-001 – Pledged collateral less than required amount

Status: The District implemented its corrective action plan. District deposits were fully collateralized throughout the fiscal year.

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

(1) FEDERAL GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/ PROGRAM or CLUSTER TITLE	(2) Federal Assistance Listing No.	(3) Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	(4) Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
<u>Passed Through Region 10 Education Service Center</u>			
ESEA, Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	23610101057950	\$ 474,654
ESEA, Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	24610101057950	12,374
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.010			487,028
Title III, Part A - English Language Acquisition	84.365A	23420006057950	96,357
ESEA, Title II, Part A, Teacher Principal Training	84.367A	2319694501057950	27,428
COVID 19 - ESSER II - School Emergency Relief	84.425D	21521001057950	1,043,012
COVID 19 - ESSER III - School Emergency Relief	84.425U	21528001057950	863,302
COVID 19 - Supplemental ESSER Fund	84.425U	21528043057950	1,044,745
COVID 19 - ARP (ESSER) - Homeless Children & Youth	84.425W	2153300057950	2,433
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.425			2,953,492
Total Passed Through Region 10 Education Service Center			3,564,305
<u>Passed Through Texas Education Agency</u>			
*IDEA - Part B, Formula	84.027	236600011299016600	900,657
*IDEA - Part B, Formula	84.027	246600011299016600	62,551
*High Cost Fund	84.027A	66002306	45,007
*COVID 19 - IDEA, Part B, Formula - (ARP)	84.027X	235350011299015350	110,223
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.027			1,118,438
*IDEA - Part B, Preschool	84.173	236610011299016610	10,750
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)			1,129,188
Career and Technical - Basic Grant	84.048	23420006129901	33,871
Title II, Part A - Supporting Effective Instr.	84.367A	23694501129901	21,674
LEP Summer School	84.369A	69552202	5,836
Title IV, Part A- Student Support	84.424A	23680101129901	15,303
COVID 19 - Learning Supports - (TCLAS) ESSER III	84.425U	21528042129901	229,023
Total Passed Through Texas Education Agency			1,434,895
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			4,999,200
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES			
<u>Passed Through Texas Health and Human Services Commission</u>			
Medicaid Administrative Claiming Program - MAC	93.778	529-07-0157-00167	15,656
Total Passed Through Texas Health and Human Services Commission			15,656
<u>Passed Through Texas Education Agency</u>			
Head Start	93.600	06CH7092	220,828
Head Start	93.600	06CH7092	14,042
Total Assistance Listing Number 93.600			234,870
Total Passed Through Texas Education Agency			234,870
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES			250,526

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
FEDERAL GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/ PROGRAM or CLUSTER TITLE	Federal Assistance Listing No.	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
<u>Passed Through the Texas Department of Agriculture</u>			
*School Breakfast Program	10.553	NT4XL2YGLGC5	549,957
*National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance	10.555	NT4XL2YGLGC5	2,004,508
*National School Lunch Prog. - Non-Cash Assistance	10.555	NT4XL2YGLGC5	252,337
*NSLP - Supply Chain Assistance Grant	10.555	NT4XL2YGLGC5	162,860
Total Assistance Listing Number 10.555			<u>2,419,705</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>2,969,662</u>
Commodities Storage and Delivery Fees	10.560	226TX312N2533	7,613
P-EBT Admin. Reimb.	10.649	226TX109S009	3,135
Total Passed Through the Texas Department of Agriculture			<u>2,980,410</u>
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			<u>2,980,410</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			<u><u>\$ 8,230,136</u></u>
*Clustered Programs			

See Accompanying Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

CRANDALL INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

- For all Federal programs, the District uses the fund types specified in Texas Education Agency's *Financial Accountability System Resource Guide*.
- **General Fund** - is used to account for among other things, resources related to the School Health and Related Services (SHARS).
- **Special Revenue Funds** - are used to account for resources restricted to, or designated for, specific purposes by a grantor. Federal and state financial assistance generally is accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund. Generally, unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods.
- The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. The Governmental Fund types are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. All Federal grant funds were accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund or, in some instances, in the General Fund which are Governmental Fund type funds.

With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities and the fund balance are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases and decreases in net current assets. The modified accrual basis of accounting is used in the Governmental Fund types. This basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available, and expenditures in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for unmatured interest on General Long-Term Debt, which is recognized when due, and certain compensated absences and claims and judgments, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. Federal grant funds are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant, and, accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until earned.

- The period of performance for federal grant funds for the purpose of liquidation of outstanding obligations made on or before the ending date of the federal project period extended 90 days beyond the federal project period ending date, in accordance with provisions in Section H, Period of Performance of Federal Funds, 3 CFR Section 200.343 (b).
- FALN numbers for commodity assistance are the FALN numbers of the programs under which USDA donated the commodities.
- Indirect cost reimbursement for federal programs for this fiscal year was received in the amount of \$922,727.
- Reconciliation Information:

Amount reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal awards	\$8,230,136
SHARS Revenue reported in the General Fund	<u>286,036</u>
Total Federal Program Revenue	<u>\$8,516,172</u>

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