High School Registration Guide

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MISSION STATEMENT

Inspire students to think critically, pursue their dreams and change the world.

OUR GUIDING VALUES

ACHIEVEMENT: Fostering academic success by taking action to increase student achievement through challenging and collaborative learning.

COMMUNICATION: Engaging with sincerity and honesty by using language that can be understood by all.

CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT: Pursuing excellence by identifying and strengthening what is working well and being flexible to change what is not.

COLLABORATION: Working together in a respectful manner that values and honors families, staff, students and the community.

ACCOUNTABILITY: Holding ourselves to high standards for the outcomes of student achievement and operational, instructional and fiscal performance.

INCLUSIVE CULTURE: Embracing each individual’s culture, race,
Humboldt High School

Our mission is to educate a global community to be active learners who are environmentally aware and college prepared.

Our students and staff will explore, experience, and engage in the built, natural, and social world through multiple perspectives.
Registration Guidelines

**Student Registration and Scheduling Steps**
There are two major steps for students in planning their next year’s program of studies: (1) registration and (2) scheduling. During the spring, students register for elective courses for the following school year, while teachers will submit their recommendations for core academic courses. Based on student registration data, the school administration will determine courses/sections to be offered, staff needed and a master schedule of classes for the next year. **Therefore, students should register with care and after consultation with their teachers, counselor, and parents.**

After students’ registration plans have been approved by parents and counselors, classes are then scheduled for the fall and spring semesters for the following school year. Following scheduling, schedule change requests that meet pre-set criteria will be granted during schedule review week. Once a semester begins, **only schedule change requests with administrative approval will be accepted.**

**Grading**

**Grade Reporting**
1. Students earn credit and receive grades based upon the quarter / standards-based grading system.
2. Students are required to attend, each day, all registered classes.
3. After a student has passed a given course, the student may not repeat that course for credit toward graduation.

**Grading System and Honor Roll**
Saint Paul Public Schools uses both a 4.0 unweighted grading system for standard classes and a 5.0 weighted grading system for Honor classes. Standard classes use a 12-point grading scale:

- A+ = 4.0;  A = 4.0;  A- = 3.7;
- B+ = 3.3;  B = 3.0;  B- = 2.7;
- C+ = 2.3;  C = 2.0;  C- = 1.7;
- D+ = 1.3;  D = 1.0;  D- = 0.7;
- NP = No Credit

Advanced, Accelerated, College Credit granting, and PSEO courses earn Honors points, used in the weighted grading system: 1.25 times the standard Grade Point Average (GPA): e.g., the GPA for an “A” mark is $4.0 \times 1.25 = 5.0$ a “B” mark is $3.0 \times 1.25 = 3.75$, etc.

**Failures/Incompletes**
When a student is having academic difficulty in a class, the teacher should be consulted for assistance. Incomplete grades are only assigned to students who are passing a course but who were not able to complete a course due to circumstances out of their control (i.e. hospitalization). When students receive an incomplete grade, they should contact their teacher as soon as possible to arrange for needed make up work. Incomplete grades that are not made up will result in failure of the course and loss of credit. Incomplete required courses that are not made up will jeopardize a student’s graduation. The advice of the school counselor must be sought in deciding which classes are to be repeated and where substitute credits are acceptable.

Summer school and/or approved credit recovery programs may be used to make up credit deficiencies. Students should check with their counselor ahead of time to enroll in these additional opportunities.

**Parent Conferences**
Formal parent/teacher conferences are held several times a year. If parents are unable to attend, they should contact the school to talk individually with teachers. A parent/guardian, teacher, school counselor, school administrator or student may request a school conference to deal with academic and/or behavioral concerns.

**Parent Portal (Link – http://www.spps.org)**
The Parent Portal allows parents to access their children’s attendance, discipline, schedule, and assignments via a computer connected to the internet. Before you begin, you will need to:

- Be listed as a parent or guardian of a student that is currently enrolled in a Saint Paul Schools.
• Have access to a computer connected to the Internet.
• Click on Parent Portal (One Stop) to access your account.

Transcripts
The transcript is a legal and technical document that records a student’s grades and credits earned. Transcripts received from an accredited program will be accepted and data recorded on the student’s Saint Paul Public Schools (SPPS) transcript. Grades and credits cannot be changed unless a revised transcript is received from the original accredited program.

PSEO (Post-Secondary Enrollment Options), advanced academic credit, home school, and out-of-district transfers are examples of appropriate documents. When considering a transfer document, all grades and credits that can be applied to a student’s record will be included without exception.

Testing
Students are encouraged to take a selected exam used for college entry or career planning. The ACT exam is offered to all juniors. Taking the SAT, Accuplacer, or ASVAB are also options for students but these exams are not arranged by the school and students must sign up for them on their own or by requesting assistance from our College and Career Center.
Athletic Regulations

The Saint Paul City Conference will follow the code of rules and regulations governing athletics as prescribed by the Minnesota State High School League “Official Handbook.” The League permits school districts to make regulations and interpretations deemed advisable to promote a harmonious athletic program within the district. Under this provision, the Saint Paul City Conference will adhere to the following regulations in addition to the State regulations. The Saint Paul School District passed eligibility rules for all students who participate in extracurricular activities. The implementation of this policy is another expression of the District’s commitment to improve the instructional program.

Athletic Eligibility

Credit Eligibility Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Start of the year</th>
<th>After Quarter 1</th>
<th>After Quarter 2</th>
<th>After Quarter 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SAINT PAUL QUARTER CREDITS

#### GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State Requirements</th>
<th>SPPS Baseline Requirement</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Language Arts: 16 credits</td>
<td>Language Arts: 16 credits</td>
<td>4 credits required in each grade level, 9 – 12.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math: 12 credits</td>
<td>Math: 12 credits</td>
<td>Students must have taken and passed Algebra, Geometry, and Algebra 2. A minimum of 12 math credits must be earned in grades 9 -12.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science: 12 credits</td>
<td>Science: 12 credits</td>
<td>Four Science credits must be Biology and four credits in Chemistry or Physics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies: 14 credits</td>
<td>Social Studies:</td>
<td>Must include four credits in U.S. History, two in Government, two in Economics, four in Geography, and four in World History. (Class of 2025 and beyond only requires 2 credits in Geography.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class of 2025 &amp; beyond:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class of 2023 &amp; 2024:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts: 4 credits</td>
<td>Arts: 4 credits</td>
<td>Arts credits may include any combination of visual or performing arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Wellness: 2 credits</td>
<td>Health &amp; Wellness: 2 credits</td>
<td>Health, Individual &amp; Community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitness &amp; PE: 2 credits</td>
<td>Fitness &amp; PE: 2 credits</td>
<td>Students must take Phy Ed 9 or Phy Ed 10 to meet this require- ment. All other Phy Ed courses will count as general elective cred- its only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career &amp; Technical Education No requirement</td>
<td>Career &amp; Technical Ed: 2 credits</td>
<td>Credits from Family Consumer Science, Industrial Technology, Agriculture, Business, and Careers will meet this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Language: No Requirement</td>
<td>World Language: No Requirement</td>
<td>SPPS strongly recommends that all students complete credits encompassing at least Level 3 in a single World Language.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives: 20 Credits</td>
<td>Electives: 20 credits</td>
<td>Any and all courses not counted or exceeding any of the above course requirements will be counted in this area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Plan: Required</td>
<td>Personal Learning Plan required.</td>
<td>Students work on their personal learning plan through advisory lessons, School Counseling lessons, and with the use of XELLO.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Starting with the class of 2025, 1 semester (2 credits) of Critical Ethnic Studies is required.
### Testing

There are no testing requirements for graduation. The following tests provide career planning information. Test results are used by school counselors and staff to assist students in making decisions about skill development and post-high school plans.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
<th>Fee</th>
<th>Offered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>PSAT/NMSQT</td>
<td>To familiarize students with the SAT test format. To qualify for the National Merit Scholarship program.</td>
<td>Yes, but may be funded by AVID.</td>
<td>To all AVID students, other students may request to participate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 &amp; 12</td>
<td>ACT/SAT (American College Test/Scholastic Aptitude Test)</td>
<td>To estimate ability to perform college-level tasks. There are five divisions: English, math, reading, science reasoning, and an optional writing component.</td>
<td>Yes, Fee Waiver Available</td>
<td>Several times during the school year. See your school counselor for test dates &amp; testing locations. ACT is offered onsite, once a year, to all juniors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 &amp; 12</td>
<td>Accuplacer</td>
<td>To provide students with useful information about their academic skills in math, reading and English for post-secondary course placement.</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>At community colleges.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10, 11, &amp; 12</td>
<td>AP (Advanced Placement Exams)</td>
<td>To provide college-level exams in several subject areas. Students who do well may earn college credit and/or advanced standing.</td>
<td>Yes, Fee Waiver Available</td>
<td>May Only</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**College & Career Planning**

**High School College & Career Center**
The High School College & Career Center offers a wide variety of assistance and resources for students and parents. College & Career Center staff are available to help answer questions and offer a range of presentations throughout the school year.

The following services and resources are available at High School College & Career Centers: career and college planning resources, college admissions and testing information, financial aid, college guides, on-line college test preparation, Web site addresses, college applications, scholarship information, college tour information, local job postings and employment hints.

Your counselor can help you decide which options are best suited to your needs, interests, and abilities, and what opportunities are available to further your education or employment. Remember that they can give you information, but YOU, with the aid of your parents, must make the final decision about your future.

The chart and paragraph below identify common entrance exam and college admission recommendations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What is your goal?</th>
<th>Career and Technical: Certificate, Diploma, Associate Degree</th>
<th>Community College: Associate Degree</th>
<th>Traditional (4 year) College/University: Bachelor’s Degree</th>
<th>Selective (4 year) College/University: Bachelor’s Degree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Example:</td>
<td>Century College, Saint Paul College, Dunwoody</td>
<td>Saint Paul College, Inver Hills, Century</td>
<td>U. of MN, Saint Cloud State, U. of WI-River Falls</td>
<td>Macalester, Carleton, St. Catherine, St. Olaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>4 Years</td>
<td>4 Years</td>
<td>4 Years</td>
<td>4 Years (advanced courses)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>3 Years</td>
<td>3 Years</td>
<td>3 or more years</td>
<td>4 Years (advanced)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3 Years</td>
<td>3 Years</td>
<td>3 Years</td>
<td>4 Years or more</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>2 or more years</td>
<td>2 or more years</td>
<td>3 or more years</td>
<td>4 or more years (advanced levels)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
<td>2 Quarters (1 Semester)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Languages</td>
<td>Not Specified Recommendation</td>
<td>Not Specified Recommendation</td>
<td>2 or more years of a single language</td>
<td>3-4 years of a single language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>Choose electives that will prepare you for a career or broaden your interests</td>
<td>Choose electives that will prepare you for a career or broaden your interests</td>
<td>Choose electives that will prepare you for a career or broaden your interests</td>
<td>Choose as many AP and other advanced courses as possible.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Four-year college bound students should consider the importance of taking the ACT (American College Testing) and/or SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test) in the spring of their junior year or early in their senior year. See your school counselor for additional information about testing and/or other state college and university requirements.

The following information serves only as an example of high school course selection recommendations. It is strongly recommended that once a student has a specific college or university in mind, they inquire directly to the college regarding any specific high school course requirements.
**Career Planning**
Career planning is the process of helping students acquire and use aptitudes, skills, and knowledge needed to develop and manage a purposeful life plan in relation to work of whatever kind. A student’s career planning in high school includes obtaining the needed knowledge and skills in subject areas; learning about decision-making; and identifying aptitudes, interests, and achievements. During the high school years, students will meet with their school counselor for post-high school planning. Some of the options that will be discussed are:

- XELLO and Personal Learning Plan: Student developed education plan for high school and beyond.
- Academic planning and advising beyond high school (four-year college; two-year college; business, trade, vocational, or technical school)
- Training while working (apprenticeship, industry training and education, military service),
- Employment.

**Athletics Beyond High School**
National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Eligibility Standards for All Division I and II Scholarship Prospects: All students/athletes must register with the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse.

**NCAA Academic Eligibility**
If you plan to compete in athletics at the college level, you need to start researching the NCAA Eligibility Requirements. As a prospective student-athlete, you are responsible for finding out if you are on track to meet the NCAA Eligibility Requirements and NCAA Core-Course Requirements. The place to start is the NCAA Clearinghouse website - www.ncaaclearinghouse.net. Once you access the website, click on Prospective Student-Athletes. You can view the complete NCAA guide and Eligibility Requirements and you can access a list of all of our high school courses that fulfill NCAA’s Core-Course Requirements.

**NCAA would like all prospective student-athletes to register online. You can access the online registration at the above web address. If you are not comfortable registering online, you can print out the application and send it via the mail.**

To be certified by the Clearinghouse, students must earn a grade-point average of at least 2.3 (on a 4.0 scale) in a core curriculum successfully completed during Grades 9 through 12. Only courses that satisfy the NCAA definition of a core course can be used to calculate your NCAA GPA. No special values are allowed for “plus” or “minus” grades. The chart below shows the minimum requirements for eligibility.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Division I*</th>
<th>Division II*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>4 years</td>
<td>3 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math (Algebra 1 or higher)</td>
<td>3 years</td>
<td>2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More from English, Math, or Science</td>
<td>1 year</td>
<td>3 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional (English, Math, Social Science, World Language, Philosophy, Non-doctrinal Religion)</td>
<td>4 years</td>
<td>4 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Course Units Required</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Course Units Required for NCAA Certification**
Check with your school counselor for more information on NCAA approved courses.

*Verify with NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse: [http://www.ncaa.org](http://www.ncaa.org)*
Academic Enrichment Opportunities

College in the Schools (CIS)
College in the Schools is a partnership between the University of Minnesota and area high schools. CIS delivers regular university introductory level courses to advanced high school juniors and seniors. The content, pedagogy, and assessment of CIS courses are the same as the on-campus courses. Students successfully completing a CIS course receive University of Minnesota academic credit.

Concurrent Enrollment (CE)
Similar to CIS, these are courses offered onsite by colleges or universities (not from the University of Minnesota) that offer both high school and college credit.

Post-Secondary Enrollment Options
Postsecondary Enrollment Options (PSEO) is a program that allows public and nonpublic students in 10th, 11th and 12th grades to earn college credit while still in high school, through enrollment in and successful completion of college nonsectarian courses at eligible postsecondary institutions. Students generate both college credit and high school credit by successful completion of the course. Most PSEO courses are offered on the campus of the postsecondary institution; some courses are offered online. Each participating college or university sets its own admissions requirements for enrollment into the PSEO courses. Eleventh and 12th grade students may take PSEO courses on a full- or part-time basis; 10th graders are eligible to enroll in PSEO on a more limited basis (see note below). Students must meet the PSEO residency and eligibility requirements and abide by participation limits specified in Minnesota Statutes, section 124D.09.

Saint Paul Career Pathways Academy
Saint Paul Career Pathways Academy is a high school program located at Saint Paul College where students can explore careers, take Career and Technical Education courses and have the opportunity to earn high school and college credit. Saint Paul Career Pathways Academy is an option for:

- Students in grades 11 or 12 who are on track for graduation;
- Students who learn best in “hands-on” activities;
- Students who want to explore advanced career and technical education and certification possibilities;
- Students who are ready to prepare for highly skilled technical workplaces.
AVID Pathway

(Advancement Via Individual Determination)

AVID stands for Advancement Via Individual Determination. AVID’s mission is to close the opportunity gap by preparing all students for college and career readiness and success in a global society. Each year of the AVID elective class builds on the previous year, but students may be admitted in any year of middle or high school. AVID is an academic, regularly scheduled elective class based on strong students habits of organization, note taking, goal setting, and collaboration. AVID is a seven-year program at Humboldt High School. AVID is now active in many Saint Paul middle and high schools.

AVID 6-8
Prerequisite: Application and Interview
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: This course focuses on preparing students in the academic middle for academic success and college readiness through teaching students Focused Note-Taking, increasing critical thinking skills, developing students’ college level reading and writing ability, and exposing students to a variety of college and career possibilities. Tutors work with students twice per week to help them grow into their academic potential.

AVID 9
Prerequisite: Application and Interview
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: This course is a college preparatory program designed to prepare students in the academic middle (2.0 – 3.5 GPA) with the tools necessary to succeed in high school and beyond. Students are supported by tutoring sessions twice weekly with trained tutors. The AVID elective class addresses all aspects of academic achievement, including organizational skills, time management, study skills, Focused Note-Taking, and a variety of writing processes. The AVID elective class will also provide opportunities in team building, college visits, and much more.

AVID 10
Prerequisite: Application and Interview
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: This course is a college preparatory program designed to prepare students in the academic middle (2.0 – 3.5 GPA) with the tools necessary to succeed in high school and beyond. Students are supported by tutoring sessions twice weekly with trained tutors. The AVID elective class will address all aspects of academic achievement focusing on: Focused Note-Taking, writing, inquiry, and collaboration. The AVID elective class will also provide opportunities in student leadership, team building, networking, college visits, exploration of college entrance requirements, and much more.

AVID 11
Prerequisite: Application and Interview
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: This course is a college preparatory program designed to prepare students with the tools necessary to succeed in high school and earn entrance to a four-year college or university. Students are supported by tutoring sessions twice weekly with trained tutors. The AVID elective class will address all aspects of academic achievement focusing on writing, inquiry, collaboration and reading as well as the research process. The AVID elective class will also provide opportunities for college entrance and essay exam preparation, college visits, as well as practice for filling out college and scholarship applications.

AVID 12
Prerequisite: Application and Interview
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: This course is a college preparatory program designed to prepare students with the tools necessary to earn entrance to a four-year college or university. Students are supported by tutoring sessions twice weekly with trained tutors. The AVID elective class will address all aspects of academic achievement focusing on writing, inquiry, collaboration and reading as well as the research process. The AVID elective class will also provide continued opportunities for college entrance and essay exam preparation, college visits, as well as guidance for filling out college and scholarship applications.
**AVID for English Language Learners**  
**Prerequisite:** Application and Interview  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Course Description:** This course is a college preparatory program designed to prepare students with the tools necessary to succeed in high school and beyond. Students are supported by tutoring sessions once weekly with trained tutors. The AVID elective class will address all aspects of academic achievement focusing on writing, inquiry, collaboration and reading across all subject areas.

**AVID for Students with Active IEPs**  
**Prerequisite:** Application and Interview  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Course Description:** This course is a college preparatory program designed to prepare students with the tools necessary to succeed in high school and beyond. Students are supported by tutoring sessions once weekly with trained tutors. The AVID elective class will address all aspects of academic achievement focusing on writing, inquiry, collaboration and reading in order to be successful in all subject areas.

Within each high school there exist programs to assist students in the college planning process. Many of these programs have specific criteria for participation; please see the Achieve office for more information on any of these programs.

**Breakthrough Twin Cities**  
Breakthrough Twin Cities provides a six-year college access program to support highly motivated, yet under-resourced students and families in the Twin Cities. In middle school academic enrichment programming is provided during the summer in which college and high-school students become Teaching Fellows and inspire youth to grow and reach their goals. During the school-year and throughout high school, Breakthrough students attend monthly Saturday programming and work on preparing for and applying to college.

**College Possible**  
College Possible is a nonprofit organization in the Twin Cities that is dedicated to helping low-income high school students prepare for and earn admission to college. College Possible identifies students with the motivation and potential for college, then provides them with (1) ACT/SAT test preparation; (2) intensive guidance in preparing college applications; (3) help in obtaining financial aid, and (4) guidance in transition to college.

**Educational Talent Search**  
Talent Search identifies qualified students with potential for higher education and encourages them to complete secondary school and undertake a program of post-secondary education. The program publicizes the availability of student financial assistance and provides support in the areas of personal/social development, educational achievement, and career exploration.

**Mentoring Excellence Program (MEP)**  
MEP is focused on supporting African American, American Indian, Asian and Latino males to become college and career ready through small group mentoring. Once a month, students meet with a mentor during the school day to participate in activities and discussions related to college and career readiness. [http://mep.spps.org](http://mep.spps.org)

**Upward Bound**  
The Upward Bound/TRIO Program is designed to assist high school students who have the ability to go to college. This is a year-round program providing enrichment to prepare students for college through academic tutoring, social and cultural activities, personal and academic advising. Students accepted into this program must be from limited income families or whose parents have not completed four-year college degrees.
Student Assistance

**Individual Education Plan (IEP)**
The Individualized Education Plan (IEP) team shall identify needed accommodations to facilitate student participation in mainstream curriculum requirements for graduation. Students with disabilities will participate in statewide and district-wide assessment. If the IEP team determines that the state and/or district assessments are not appropriate, the student will participate in the alternative assessment designed by the state.

Students with significant disabilities for whom the IEP Team determines the regular curriculum is not appropriate will have a modified or alternative curriculum. Students with significant disabilities who are unable to participate in statewide and district wide assessment are granted reasonable accommodations and shall have an assessment designed by the IEP team which will measure student’s progress toward graduation. A multi-disciplinary team that includes the parent(s) or guardian(s) of the student will develop an IEP inclusive of transition planning. The IEP will define each student’s educational program and graduation requirements. The IEP will be reviewed and revised annually. The amount and type of support will be based upon the student’s educational needs as defined by the IEP team.

**Pupil Support Services**
The Saint Paul Public School District provides educational programming to students with disabilities from birth to age 22. State and federal law define categories of disabilities as follows:

- Autism Spectrum Disorders;
- Physically Impaired;
- Blind/Visually Impaired;
- Emotional or Behavioral Disorders;
- Specific Learning Disability;
- Developmental Cognitive Disability;
- Deaf - Hard of Hearing Speech or Language Impaired;
- Severely Multiply Impaired;
- Other Health Disability;
- Traumatic Brain Impairment.

**Section 504 Accommodation**
Students who demonstrate a substantial limitation in a major life function, such as talking, learning or socialization are eligible for an Accommodation Plan. Parents are invited to participate in identification and development of the plan for their child. The plan will describe accommodations which the team has determined to be necessary to allow the student to access instruction, such as modified assignments, untimed tests, adaptive equipment, assigned seating, or adjusted schedule. Students who are placed on an Accommodation Plan will participate in state and local assessments. The Accommodation Plan must identify accommodations necessary for the student’s participation in the state and district wide assessment.

**English Language Learner (ELL)**
The Saint Paul School District provides educational programming for students in grades K through 12 who demonstrate limited English proficiency. The ELL programs provided by the Saint Paul School District promote students’ growth in English language proficiency, enhance cognitive growth, facilitate academic achievement, and encourage cultural and social adjustment. English Language Learners must complete the Saint Paul School District graduation course requirements. They must also participate in accountability testing which includes all Minnesota Comprehensive Assessments (MCA).

Accommodations are permitted in the areas of setting, scheduling, presentation format, and response format. These accommodations do not alter the test’s content. If you have questions, consult your school counselor or ELL teaching staff.
English Language Arts

Readers & Writers Workshop 6
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 6
Course Description: ELA 6 focuses on the grade 6 MN English Language Arts benchmarks, provides advanced reading instruction, and establishes a foundation in the habits and skills for the critical thinking, analysis, and text types that will be expected of students during their middle school years. Students will read a variety of genres, participate in literature discussions and book clubs, develop written responses to literature, select books to read independently, and set reading goals based on their strengths, needs, and interests. ELA 6 also focuses on the grade 6 MN English Language Arts benchmarks; provides advanced writing, media literacy, and language instruction; and establishes a foundation for the habits and skills for research, argumentation, speaking, and writing types that will be expected of students during their middle school years. Students will read, write, and evaluate memoirs, literary essays, feature articles, personal essays, research papers, and poetry.

ELA Workshop 7 + Literacy Lab
Prerequisite: ELA 6
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 7
Course Description: ELA Workshop 7 focuses on the grade 7 MN English Language Arts benchmarks; provides advanced reading, writing, media literacy, and language instruction; and deepens the habits and skills for the critical thinking, analysis, text types, research, and writing types expected of students at the end of their middle school years. Students will read, write, and evaluate a variety of genres and digital texts; participate in literature discussions, writing groups, and book clubs; select books to read independently and select topics for writing; and set reading and writing goals based on their strengths, needs, and interests.

English 7, Accelerated + Literacy Lab Prerequisite: ELA 6 & Teacher Recommendation Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters) Grade Level: 7
Course Description: English 7 Accelerated focuses on the grade 7 MN English Language Arts benchmarks for reading, writing, speaking, listening, media literacy, and language. This course establishes a foundation in the habits and skills for the critical thinking, analysis, argumentation, research, and writing types and processes that will be expected of students throughout middle school. Students will study collections of texts and write texts for a variety of purposes and audiences. This course is marked by an expectation for a greater degree of outside reading and writing. Self-directed learning, and overall academic leadership.

ELA Workshop 8 + Literacy Lab
Prerequisite: ELA 7
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 8
Course Description: ELA Workshop 8 focuses on the grade 8 MN English Language Arts benchmarks; provides advanced reading, writing, media literacy, and language instruction; and establishes a foundation in the habits and skills for critical thinking, analysis, text types, research, and writing types expected of during their high school years. Students will read, write, and evaluate a variety of genres, digital texts, position papers, and speeches; participate in literature discussions, writing groups, and book clubs; select books to read independently and select topics for writing; and set reading and writing goals based on their strengths, needs, and interests.

English 9 + Literacy Lab
Prerequisite: ELA 8
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 9
Course Description: English 9 introduces students to the MN English Language Arts gr. 9-10 benchmarks for reading, writing, speaking, listening, media literacy, and language. This course establishes a foundation in the habits and skills for the critical thinking, analysis, argumentation, research, and writing types that will be expected of students throughout their high school years. Students will study collections of literature and informational texts, including voices from within and outside of the U.S. and MN American Indian perspectives, and write texts for a variety of purposes and audiences.
**English 9, Accelerated + Literacy Lab**
Prerequisite: ELA 8 + Teacher Recommendation or English 8, Accelerated  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 9  
Course Description: English 9 Accelerated introduces students to the MN English Language Arts gr. 9-10 benchmarks for reading, writing, speaking, listening, media literacy, and language. This course establishes a foundation in the habits and skills for the critical thinking, analysis, argumentation, research, and writing types that will be expected of students throughout their high school years. Students will study collections of texts, including voices from within and outside of the U.S. and MN American Indian perspectives, and write texts for a variety of purposes and audiences. This honors course is distinguished by an expectation for a greater degree of outside reading, self-directed learning, student participation, and overall academic leadership.

**English 10 + Literacy Lab**  
Prerequisite: English 9  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 10  
Course Description: English 10 focuses on mastery of the MN English Language Arts gr. 9-10 benchmarks for reading, writing, speaking, listening, media literacy, and language. Students will refine their habits and skills for the critical thinking, analysis, argumentation, research, and writing types required in the upper grades of high school. Students will study collections of literature and informational texts, including voices from within and outside of the U.S. and MN American Indian perspectives, and write texts for a variety of purposes and audiences.

**English 10, Accelerated + Literacy Lab**  
Prerequisite: English 9 + Teacher Recommendation or English 9, Accelerated  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 10  
Course Description: English 10 Accelerated focuses on the mastery of the MN English Language Arts gr. 9-10 benchmarks for reading, writing, speaking, listening, media literacy, and language. Students will refine their habits and skills for the critical thinking, analysis, argumentation, research, and writing types and processes required in the upper grades of high school. Students will study collections of literature and informational texts, including voices from within and outside of the U.S. and MN American Indian perspectives, and write texts for a variety of purposes and audiences. This honors course is distinguished by an expectation for a greater degree of outside reading, self-directed learning, student participation, and overall academic leadership.

**English 11 + Literacy Lab**  
Prerequisite: English 10  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 11  
Course Description: English 11 introduces students to the MN English Language Arts gr. 11-12 benchmarks for reading, writing, speaking, listening, media literacy, and language. Students will practice the critical thinking, analysis, argumentation, research, and writing types required for college and career level reading and writing. Students will study new and classic works of literature by a diverse group of American authors, using analysis skills to deepen students' understanding and ability to write well.

**AP English Language & Composition**  
Prerequisite: English 10 or 11 & Teacher Recommendation  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 11 or 12  
Course Description: In this rigorous and fast-paced college-level course, students perform close readings of selected texts, through which they deepen their understanding of the ways writers use language to provide both meaning and pleasure for their readers. Students read works from several genres and periods from the 16th to the 21st centuries, representing a variety of cultures, but focus primarily on American writers. In writing assignments, students learn to explain clearly, persuasively, even elegantly what they understand about literary works and why they interpret them as they do. Students focus on the critical analysis of literature and write expository, analytical, and argumentative essays. Students develop and organize ideas in clear, coherent, and persuasive written language, and are attentive to the elements of style. In their writing, students learn to use extensive vocabulary, demonstrate effective use of rhetoric and tone, and maintain a consistent voice. Students will take the AP Language and Composition exam in May.
**AP English Literature & Composition**
Prerequisite: English 10 or 11 & Teacher Recommendation
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 11 or 12
Course Description: This AP course engages students in the careful reading and critical analysis of literature. Through the close reading of selected texts, students deepen their understanding of the ways writers use language to provide both meaning and pleasure for their readers. Students consider a work’s structure, style and themes, as well as such smaller-scale elements as the use of figurative language, imagery, symbolism and tone. Students will take the AP Literature and Composition exam in May.

**English 12**
Prerequisite: English 11
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 12
Course Description: English 12 focuses on mastery of the MN English Language Arts gr. 11-12 benchmarks for reading, writing, speaking, listening, media literacy, and language. Students will deepen their critical thinking, analysis, argumentation, research, and writing skills in preparation for college and career level reading and writing. Students will study collections of more complex texts from seventeenth-, eighteenth-, nineteenth-, and early-twentieth-century seminal U.S. documents and foundational works of American literature including those by American Indians and other diverse cultures.

**College in the Schools: Introduction to Literature: Poetry, Drama, Narrative**
Prerequisite: Recommendation from 11th grade English teacher. Participation and success in AP English classes during 11th grade is suggested, but not required. Enrollment preference is given to seniors in the top 20% of their class.
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester) required sequence
Grade Level: 12
Course Description: This is a University of Minnesota course that is intended to prepare students for college literature classes. Over the semester, students will read and discuss six books of the 20th and 21st centuries, ranging from conventional to unconventional. This course is different from other English courses offered in high school in that the literature is multicultural, the writing is mainly informal, and the learning is active and based on discussion. Classroom sessions will consist largely of discussion and projects focused on literary analysis and interpretation. Students will be expected to keep reader's notebooks and compose short analysis essays.

**College in the Schools (CIS) University Writing 1301**
Prerequisite: Recommendation from 11th grade English teacher. Participation and success in AP English classes during 11th grade is suggested, but not required. Enrollment preference is given to seniors in the top 20% of their class.
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester) required sequence.
Grade Level: 12
Course Description: In this college course, students experience a foundational college writing class. Students develop and complete four major writing assignments: personal experiences essay, review/critique essay, research essay, and ethnography essay. Students will focus on the composing process and product: brainstorming, inventing, planning, drafting, revising, assessing, and editing. Students will additionally engage in peer editing and discussions around writing along with conferences with the instructor around each essay.
Mathematics*

**ELL Math Foundations 1M**
Grade Level: 6 - 8  
Standards Covered: Elementary School Standards  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: This transitional math course focuses on basic math skills (number sense & operations) and prepares students for ELL Pre-Algebra / ELL Math Foundations II. It is offered for one year only for ELL level 1 and 2 students.  
Topics Covered: Basic Geometry (Naming Shapes, Area of Rectangles/Squares, Perimeter), Number Operations (Operations, Order of Operations, Place Value, Decimal Operations), Basic Fraction Operations (Understanding Part-to-Whole, Fraction Addition and Subtraction).

**ELL Math Foundations 2M**
Grade Level: 6 - 8  
Standards Covered: 6th and 7th Grade Standards  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: This transitional math course focuses on the four strands of mathematics (Number Sense & Operation, Algebra, Geometry, and Data Analysis and Probability) and prepares students for ELL Algebra 1 or mainstream Pre-Algebra or Algebra 1 in English. It is offered for one year only for ELL level 1 and 2 students.  
Topics Covered: Integer Operations, Number Lines, Fractions, Decimals, Percentages, Rates and Ratios, Basic Proportions, Coordinate Grid, Five Representations of a Relationship, Expressions, Equations, Basic Area, Surface Area, and Volume, Pi and Area and Circumference of a Circle, Basic Data Analysis.

**ELL Math Foundations & Pre-Algebra**
Grade Level: 9  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: This transitional math course focuses on the four strands of mathematics (Number Sense & Operation, Algebra, Geometry, and Data Analysis and Probability) and prepares students for ELL Algebra 1 or mainstream Algebra 1 in English. It is offered for one year only for ELL level 1 and 2 students.  
Topics Covered: Integer Operations, Number Lines, Fractions, Decimals, Percentages, Rates and Ratios, Basic Proportions, Coordinate Grid, Five Representations of a Relationship, Expressions, Equations, Basic Area, Surface Area, and Volume, Pi and Area and Circumference of a Circle, Basic Data Analysis.

**ELL Algebra I + Math Lab**
Grade Level: 9 - 10  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: This transitional math course focuses on basic math skills, reviews Pre-Algebra skills and extends through linear functions, linear inequalities, and systems of linear equations in English. It is offered for one year only for ELL level 1 and 2 students. This course is the only ELL math course that counts for high school math credits.  
Topics Covered: Rational and Irrational Numbers, Real Number Properties, Radicals and Absolute Values, Pythagorean Theorem, Proportions, Slope, Functions, Linear Functions, Linear Inequalities, Systems of Linear Equations, Solving Multi-Step Equations, Scatter Plots, Interpreting Graphs, Volume and Surface Area of Prisms.

**Math 6 + Math Lab**
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 6  
Course Description: This course is the introduction to algebraic concepts with a strong emphasis placed on computations with fractions, decimals, and percentages. Students will engage in an in-depth study of number theory, positive rational number computation, two and three-dimensional geometry and measurement, probability and statistics, and apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. This course prepares students to be mathematically literate, as well as prepare them for future math courses, the 6th grade MN Math Standards, and MN standardized math tests.
Pre-Algebra (Reg. 7) + Math Lab
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 7
Course Description: Pre-Algebra is designed to prepare mathematicians for the rigors of an Algebra I course. It is extremely important for students to be confident in Pre-Algebra concepts in order to be successful in algebra; which lays the essential foundation for all high school math courses to follow. The objective of this course is for students to learn all content standards as given by the State of Minnesota for grade 7. The four mathematics strands covered in this course are: Number and Operation, Algebra, Geometry, and Data Analysis and Probability.

Algebra 1 (Reg. 8) + Math Lab
Prerequisite: Pre-Algebra
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 8
Course Description: This course covers the first half of a traditional Algebra 1 course. It reviews Pre-algebra skills and extends through linear functions, linear inequalities, and systems of linear equations.

Intermediate Algebra + Math Lab
Prerequisite: Algebra 1 (Reg. 8)
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 9
Course Description: This course is the second half of a two-part Algebra course focused on linear and quadratic relationships. Students will learn to represent linear and quadratic functions as verbal descriptions, equations, tables, and graphs, as well as solve linear and quadratic equations with real numbers. Students will perform basic polynomial operations, factor polynomials, and use statistics and probability to describe data sets and make predictions. Students will apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. This course prepares students to be mathematically literate, as well as prepare them for future math courses, the high school MN Math Standards, and MN standardized math tests.

Geometry
Prerequisite: Intermediate Algebra
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: This course is a foundational course focused on the geometry of shapes, planes and space. Emphasis is placed on understanding, applying, justifying, and developing geometric properties in two and three dimensions. Students will engage in an in depth study of geometric reasoning, coordinate geometry, parallel and perpendicular lines, triangle congruence, properties of polygons and circles, similarity, right triangle trigonometry, area, and volume. Students will apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. This course prepares students to be mathematically literate, as well as prepare them for future math courses, the high school MN Math Standards, and MN standardized math tests.

Geometry + Construction
Prerequisite: Intermediate Algebra
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: This course is a foundational course focused on the geometry of shapes, planes and space. Emphasis is placed on understanding, applying, justifying, and developing geometric properties in two and three dimensions. Students will engage in an in depth study of geometric reasoning, coordinate geometry, parallel and perpendicular lines, triangle congruence, properties of polygons and circles, similarity, right triangle trigonometry, area, and volume. Students will apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. This course prepares students to be mathematically literate, as well as prepare them for future math courses, the high school MN Math Standards, and MN standardized math tests. Applied through real world applications. Students will earn both a math credit and a CTE credit.

Algebra 2 + Math Lab
Prerequisite: Geometry and Intermediate Algebra 1 or Advanced Algebra 1
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 10 - 12
Course Description: This course is organized around the study of families of functions. Emphasis is placed on linear, quadratic and exponential functions, as well as translating these functions between graphs, tables, symbolic representations and real-life context. Students will solve equations; use trigonometric ratios; describe, analyze and
evaluate data in various contexts; and use counting principles to calculate probabilities. Students will apply these concepts using a variety of technologies and apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. This course prepares students for future math courses, the high school MN Math Standards, and MN standardized math tests.

**Advanced Alg with Financial Applications**
**Prerequisite:** Algebra 2  
**Course Length:** Semester (2 Quarters)  
**Grade Level:** 10 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course is designed to explore algebraic thinking patterns and functions in a financial context. It encourages students to be actively involved in applying mathematical ideas to their everyday life - credit, banking insurance, the stock market, independent living and more!

**Trigonometry**
**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of Algebra 2  
**Course Length:** Semester (2 Quarters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course is designed to develop an understanding of topics which are fundamental to the study of Calculus. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of trigonometric functions in multiple representations, right and oblique triangles, vectors, polar coordinates, conic sections, and parametric equations.

**Analysis**
**Prerequisite:** Algebra 2  
**Course Length:** Semester (2 Quarters)  
**Grade Level:** 10 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course is designed to illuminate connections from the high school math curriculum to the real world of business, economy, personal finance, and politics. Students will revisit and/or explore more deeply topics like basic probability and statistics, as well as polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic functions. An emphasis will be placed on translating between multiple representations (e.g. graphs, tables, equations, etc.) of these concepts. By analyzing their connections with the aforementioned social sciences, students will gain a broader and deeper understanding of high-level mathematics' place in today's society.

**CIS College Algebra through Modeling**
**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of Algebra 2  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course will introduce students to the art of mathematical prediction through algebraic modeling and elementary probability theory. The class will cover techniques of representing the behavior of real-world data with algebraic equations, including linear, polynomial, exponential and logarithmic functions. Students will also learn basic probability theory including counting methods and conditional probability.

**Pre-Calculus**
**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of Algebra 2  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course is for students who have a strong interest in math. This course can be used as a prerequisite course to IB Mathematics SL/HL or AP Calculus AB. Students will engage in an in depth study of graphs, solutions, and applications of polynomial, rational, exponential, trigonometric and logarithmic functions. The distinction between this course and Pre-Calculus is the pacing at which the above content is covered.

*Credit by Assessment:* Accelerated math interventions are available upon request. Students and families are encouraged to talk with their math teacher/counselor about taking the successive course assessment to determine different course placement.
**Science**

**Earth Science 6**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 6
Course Description: Earth Science 6 is a year-long earth science course that covers basic middle school earth and space concepts. Students learn about weather, history of the earth, earth’s systems, and space systems. Students use observations, laboratory investigations, and problem solving to analyze and understand the science of everyday earth and space phenomena. The laboratory course prepares students for Life Science 7 or Accelerated Science 7. This course follows the 2019 Minnesota state science standards for middle school Earth Science.

**Life Science 7**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 7
Course Description: Life Science 7 is a year-long introductory biological science course that introduces the basic life science concepts through inquiry labs, models, and hand-on activities. The topics covered are: cells, ecology, genetics and evolution, human body and the nature of science and engineering. Students will develop skills of scientific inquiry and laboratory investigations. Life Science 7 meets the life science requirements for middle school and prepares students for future science courses.

**Earth Science 8**
Prerequisite: Life Science 7 Course
Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 8
Course Description: Earth Science 8 is a year long Earth science course that introduces students to scientific concepts through a phenomenon-based inquiry lens. Students will develop and use models, apply scientific evidence-based problem solving and plan and carry out hands-on investigations. Students will learn about basic concepts in Earth science with a focus on Earth’s systems and processes, Earth’s place in the universe, weather and climate and human impacts/sustainability in earth’s systems.
*NOTE: Both 6th and 8th grade will be taking Earth Science for the next two years. In 2024-25 8th grade will switch to Physical Science*

**Physical Science**
Prerequisite: none
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 9
Course Description: This class immerses students in the physical, chemical, and earth system sciences that shape our environment. Through an environmental lens, students learn about atomic structure, chemical reactions, types of energy transformations, forces, motion, and earth science. Scientific concepts, principles and modern science practices allow students to analyze environmental issues, both natural and human induced, and engage in evidence-based decision making in real world contexts.

**Century College Environmental Science**
Prerequisite: Biology (Taken at the same time as Chemistry if Chemistry has not been taken)
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 10 - 12
Course Description: Century College Environmental Science is equivalent to an introductory college course in environmental science. It is a lab-based, interdisciplinary course designed to provide students with the scientific principles, concepts and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world, to identify and analyze environmental problems both natural and human-made, to evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems, and to examine alternative solutions for resolving or preventing them. The laboratory component consists of “hands on learning” including field observations and analysis.

**Biology**
Prerequisite: Physical Science
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 10
Course Description: This laboratory course studies living things and how they interact with each other.
Students will learn about the chemistry of life, cells, genetics/DNA, evolution, ecology, and disease and human body systems while learning the skills of science and engineering. Students will participate in laboratory activities that promote scientific thinking. Successful completion of this course fulfills the state graduation requirement for biology and prepares students for future science courses.

**Biology, Accelerated**

**Prerequisite:** Accelerated Earth Science 8 -or- Passed Physical Science with an A or B, or teacher recommended  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 10  
**Course Description:** This laboratory course is a detailed study of living systems. Students will learn about the chemistry of life, cells, genetics/DNA, evolution, ecology, and disease and human body systems while learning the skills of science and engineering. This course emphasizes investigative learning through laboratory experiences, with thorough record keeping, written analysis and presentation of results. The content and pace of the course are enhanced to be consistent with the IB/AP program and prepare students for further science courses. Successful completion of this course fulfills the state graduation requirement for biology and prepares students for future science courses.

**Saint Paul College Biology**

**Prerequisite:** Accelerated Biology and Accelerated Chemistry is strongly recommended -or- Biology and Chemistry with an A or B with teacher recommendation  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** Saint Paul College biology is a challenging course in which you can earn both high school and college credit. The 5 college biology credits are given through Saint Paul College and can be transferred to other colleges. This course is a study of biological processes including cell chemistry, metabolism, reproduction, genetics, and complex cell physiology.

**Physics**

**Prerequisite:** Biology or Accelerated Biology  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** This laboratory course focuses on a scientific understanding of physics by promoting a deeper understanding of its applications in everyday situations. Students will investigate motion, forces, heat, waves, light, magnetism and electricity while learning the skills of science and engineering. Critical thinking, mathematical problem solving, group projects and laboratory work are integral parts of this course. Successful completion of this course fulfills the state graduation requirement for chemistry/physics and prepares students for future science courses.

**CIS Physics by Inquiry**

**Prerequisite:** Accelerated Biology or Passed Biology with an A, B, or teacher recommended  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** This physics course will focus on the scientific process while studying electric circuits and lights and optics through an inquiry-based approach. Students will need to be able to collaborate with other students as the majority of the class is in a group work setting. Students will need to be able to think critically, keep a detailed journal, and express their observations in writing.

**Chemistry**

**Prerequisite:** Biology or Accelerated Biology AND Algebra I  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** This laboratory course covers basic high school chemistry concepts that help students understand how the universe works at the micro-level. Students will learn about chemical and physical properties, atomic structure, periodicity, bonding, chemical reactions, the Mole, stoichiometry, solutions, and kinetic molecular theory while learning the skills of science and engineering. Class discussions, hands-on activities, group projects and laboratory work are an integral part of this course. Successful completion of this course fulfills the state graduation requirement for chemistry/physics and prepares students for future science courses.
Chemistry, Accelerated
Prerequisite: Accelerated Biology or Passed Biology with an A, B, or teacher recommended
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 10 -12
Course Description: This rigorous laboratory course is designed to prepare students for the rigors of advanced chemistry courses. Students will learn about chemical and physical properties, atomic structure, periodicity, bonding, chemical reactions, the Mole, stoichiometry, solutions, and kinetic molecular theory while learning the skills of science and engineering. This course emphasizes investigative learning through laboratory experiences, with thorough record keeping, written analysis and presentation of results. The content and pace of the course are enhanced to be consistent with the IB/AP program and prepare students for further science courses. Successful completion of this course fulfills the state graduation requirement for chemistry/physics and prepares students for future science courses.
Social Studies

**Minnesota Studies 6**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
- **Grade Level:** 6
- **Course Description:** Minnesota Studies is a Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters) course that focuses on the government, economics, geography and history of Minnesota. Students will deepen their understanding of the growth of the state through multiple perspectives and where it is today.

**American Studies 7**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
- **Grade Level:** 7
- **Course Description:** Students will study American History from the 1803 to the Civil Rights Movement. Students will actively engage in the work of a historian using primary documents and analysis to form conclusions about events in history.

**Global Studies 8**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
- **Grade Level:** 8
- **Course Description:** Global Studies 8 is the course where students learn about global issues from multiple perspectives.

**World History**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
- **Grade Level:** 9
- **Course Description:** World History is a full year course that may be learned chronologically or thematically. In World History, students will use historical thinking skills to study themes, eras and societies from pre-history to modern times from a global perspective. SPPS students will complete an Informative/Explanatory writing product aligned to Common Core Standards for Content Writing and MN State Standards for Social Studies.

**Human Geography**
- **Prerequisite:** World History
- **Course Length:** (2 Quarters/1 Semesters)
- **Grade Level:** 10
- **Course Description:** Human Geography is a semester long course where students will learn about local, national and global issues from a global perspective. These themes will build geo-spatial skills and understanding of places, regions and human systems. SPPS students will complete an Argument writing product aligned to Common Core Standards for Content Writing and MN State Standards for Social Studies.

**AP Human Geography**
- **Prerequisite:** Advanced World History or teacher recommendation
- **Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
- **Grade Level:** 10
- **Course Description:** Content will draw upon major themes of location, place, human-environment interaction, movement, and place to examine regions of the world. Geographic concepts such as population, political geography, cultural geography, population, development, resource allocation, and urbanization will be explored in significant depth. This class is a college-level course with expectations that significantly exceed the requirements for regular Human Geography. Students study the nature and perspectives of geography, population, migration, agriculture, industrial and economic development, cultural geography, political geography and urbanization. Students are required to study a sizable amount of written material, statistical data, charts, graphs, and geological documents. This course develops methods for learning facts, making inferences, debating ideas, and evaluating concepts and provides practice in researching and discussing global issues.
**U.S. History Survey**
Prerequisite: Human Geography  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 11  
Course Description: U.S. History Survey is a full year course that may be learned chronologically or thematically. Students will use historical thinking skills and multiple perspectives to study people, events and places in U.S. History. While in this course, students can expect to participate in History Day, which can be used to fulfill the required Research writing product. The Research product is aligned to Common Core Standards for Content Writing and MN State Standards for Social Studies.

**AP United States History**
Prerequisite: AP Human Geography or teacher recommendation.  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 11  
Course Description: This class is a college-level course with expectations that exceed the requirements for regular U.S. History. This survey course covers the American time frame from the colonial times to the 21st century and examines historical issues from a variety of viewpoints, including political, economic, and social contexts. Students study the principal themes in United States History, analyze historical evidence, and express that understanding and analysis through writing. This course places a heavy emphasis on reading, writing, and communication of ideas.

**US Government**
Prerequisite: US History  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Grade Level: 12  
Course Description: Government is a semester-long course where students learn civic skills, civic values and principles of democracy, rights and responsibilities, governmental institutions and political processes to equip them with the knowledge and skills required for participation in civic life. While in this course, students can expect to complete an Argument writing product aligned to Common Core Standards for Content Writing and MN State Standards.

**Economics**
Prerequisite: US History  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Grade Level: 12  
Course Description: Economics is a semester long course where students use economic reasoning skills and learn personal finance, fundamental economics concepts and microeconomic concepts. While in this course, students can expect to complete an Analysis writing product aligned to Common Core Standards for Content Writing and MN State Standards.

**CIS Government**
Prerequisite: AP US History or Teacher Recommendation  
Course Length: Semester Long (2 Quarters/1 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 12  
Course Description: Concurrent Enrollment Government is a semester-long college-level course that will earn students high school and college credit concurrently. Students who pass this course earn 3 college credits. Introduction to politics and government in the United States. Constitutional origins and development, major institutions, parties, interest groups, elections, participation, public opinion. Ways of explaining politics and the nature of political science. Recent trends emphasized. Become informed enough to play your part in governing the United States. Start by learning about the Constitution, our rights and freedoms, how the national government works and the opportunities and challenges of citizen influence. Political Science methods, and the challenges of citizenship are emphasized.
Social Studies General Elective Credits

**African American Studies**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester), offered every other school year, school years starting on an even numbered year.
Grade Level 9 - 12
Course Description: The African American History courses focus on the African American experience as an American experience. The course builds on understanding the social construction of race, visibility of African Americans in American history and current events. Students can expect to use materials from multiple voices, art, literature and history.

**Indigenous (Native American) Studies**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester), offered every other school year, school years starting on an odd numbered year.
Grade Level 9 - 12
Course Description: The Indigenous Studies course focuses on the Indigenous experience as an American experience. The course builds on understanding the social construction of race, visibility of Indigenous peoples in American history and current events. Students can expect to use materials from multiple voices, art, literature and history to learn identity, systems of power, resistance and resilience and transformation, continuity and change.

**Latinx Studies**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester), offered every other school year, school years starting on an odd numbered year.
Grade Level 9 - 12
Course Description: This course builds on understanding the social construction of race/gender/ability, visibility in American history and current events. Students can expect to use materials from multiple voices, art, literature, and history.

**Asian American Studies**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester), offered every other school year, school years starting on an even numbered year.
Grade Level 9 - 12
Course Description: This course builds on understanding the social construction of race/gender/ability, visibility in American history and current events. Students can expect to use materials from multiple voices, art, literature, and history.

**Psychology**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semesters)
Grade Level 11 - 12
Course Description: This course introduces students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental pro - cesses of human beings and other animals. It introduces the psychological facts, principles and phenomena associated with each of the major subfields. Topics covered include: research methods used in psychology, sensation and perception, states of consciousness, learning and memory, motivation and emotion, developmental psychology, theories of personality, and abnormal psychology.

**AP Psychology**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level 11 - 12
Course Description: This course introduces students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental pro - cesses of human beings and other animals. It introduces the psychological facts, principles and phenomena associated with each of the major subfields. Topics covered include: research methods used in psychology, sensation and perception, states of consciousness, learning and memory, motivation and emotion, developmental psychology, theories of personality, and abnormal psychology. Students will use observation and theory to study human interaction, learning, or development; including theories of human behavior, learning or development; methods and techniques of primary research; and legal and ethical procedures related to research. Students will refine a topic into a research problem and will create a plan for data collection and for gathering and
analyzing data. They will compare the findings to theories of human interaction, develop conclusions based on the findings, and identify implications for further study. This course will offer the opportunity to satisfy the Minnesota Graduation Standard for Inquiry and Research, Case Study.

Street Law
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Semester Long (2 Quarters/1 Semesters)
Grade Level 11 - 12
Course Description: Street Law is a semester-long social studies elective that serves as an introductory course to law and legal systems in the United States. Students can expect to learn about criminal law, juvenile justice and the role race plays in our legal systems.

Law and Justice
Prerequisite: Street Law
Course Length: Semester Long (2 Quarters/1 Semesters)
Grade Level 11 - 12
Course Description: This elective course provides students with an opportunity to increase their practical understanding of how the justice system in the United States actually works. In their study, students will focus on legal principles and the laws and procedures derived from them. They examine relevant examples of civil and criminal laws, police/law-enforcement methods, court procedures, juvenile justice, and efforts toward corrective justice. Students also examine problems within the legal and justice systems and issues that arise from their operation. Students will be able to make increasingly informed judgments on issues and problems arising from the operation of the legal and justice systems.

Critical Ethnic Studies
Course Length: 1 Semester (2 credits)
Prerequisites: None
Grade: 10
Course Description: Critical Ethnic Studies is an interdisciplinary course that examines students' identity, heritage, culture and communities in relation to various power structures, forms of oppression and inequalities that have an impact on their lives. With an emphasis on stories and lived experiences of people of color in the United States, the course explores the collective struggles, resiliency, and triumphs of their communities. A major goal of this course is to help cultivate students' knowledge of self while appreciating the differences around them, build a sense of pride in their shared communities, learn about the importance of advocacy for change and healing, and develop critical thinking skills to empower them to be agents of positive change in a more equitable future.
English Learners

Humboldt High School offers content-based English language instructional programs and services to meet the varied needs of English learners. The program is designed to develop language skills through rigorous content as students work toward state content and English language proficiency standards. The Language Academy provides early intensive social and academic language instruction to level 1 and 2 ELs in a traditional middle school or high school setting.

Language & Literacy Development 1L
Grade Level: 6 - 9
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: Students will learn basic English language mechanics, grammar, and vocabulary to develop the four modalities of English: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Students work toward building reading strategies for fiction and nonfiction and create oral and written presentations.

Language through Geography 1H
Grade Level: 6 - 9
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: This course focuses on introductory geography concepts. Students will explore and learn how to read, use, and interpret maps for different purposes using absolute and relative location. Students will investigate key features of a map, be able to interpret spatial information and map symbols. They will explore regions in both a global and US context to describe location and compare and contrast physical features.

Language through Science 1S
Grade Level: 6 - 9
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Course Description: This course is designed to allow level 1 English learners to access grade-level standards in life science, physical science, and earth science. Students develop English proficiency as they practice speaking, reading, listening, and writing about scientific concepts. Learners use a hands-on approach to learn about the natural world and begin to explore through scientific inquiry.

Language through Social Studies 1.5H
Grade Level: 6 - 9
Course Length: Year Long (4 quarters/2 semesters)
Course Description: This course focuses on the human and cultural characteristics of geography. Students will explore and learn how the physical and environmental features affect human populations in different regions of the world. Students will start to develop historical thinking skills as they explore ancient civilizations in 3 different regions of the world.

Language through Science 1.5S
Grade Level: 6 - 9
Course Length: Year Long (4 quarters/2 semesters)
Course Description: This course expands on many of the ideas and concepts in level 1 and allows English learners to access grade-level standards in life science, physical science, and earth science. As students build broader understanding of scientific concepts, special attention is given to the development of vocabulary and language structure. Learners continue to use a hands-on approach to learn about the natural world and develop scientific inquiry skills.
**Language and Literacy 1.5L**

**Grade Level:** 6 - 9  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 quarters/2 semesters)  
**Course Description:** This course focuses students on developing knowledge of word structure and phonics, through lessons that teach all of the common phonics patterns in the most commonly accepted sequence. Students also practice Daily Independent Reading in school and at home, and expand their thinking and knowledge of genres of literature and purposes for reading. Students work to expand their knowledge of comprehension strategies for reading both fiction and nonfiction texts. They develop oral and written English that is used to respond to both narrative and expository texts at their own reading level, which they read and share with their peers.

**Language & Literacy 2L**

**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Course Description:** Level 2 students take four basic language arts courses during the day as well as an ELL math and an ELL elective. The course is designed for students to make progress toward the Common Core Language Arts Standards in Reading, Writing, Speaking and Listening.

**English 9 (with Language Development)**

**Grade Level:** 9  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Course Description:** Level 2 students take four basic language arts courses during the day as well as an ELL math and an ELL elective. The course is designed for students to make progress toward the Common Core Language Arts Standards in Reading, Writing, Speaking and Listening.

**Language Arts through Social Studies 2H**

**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Course Description:** Students build English language development while learning about American History. There is emphasis on basic social studies vocabulary, reading strategies and note-taking skills. Students will also receive instruction to develop their oral and written English abilities. This history course targets students that have emerging English language skills at approximately a WIDA level 2.

**World History (with Language Development)**

**Grade Level:** 9  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Course Description:** Students in World History with Language Development pursue in-depth study of historical thinking skills and world history to equip them with the knowledge and skills required for success in postsecondary education (i.e., freshman level courses), the skilled workplace and civic life. Students will also receive instruction to develop their oral and written English abilities. This history course targets students that have emerging English language skills at approximately a WIDA level 2.
**Language through Science 2S**
Grade Level: 6 - 8  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: This course is designed to allow level 2 English learners to access grade-level standards in life science, physical science, and earth science. In addition to learning about a range of scientific concepts, students will develop the English language skills needed to succeed in high school science courses. Learners use a hands-on approach to learn about the natural world and work to gain proficiency in scientific methods, procedures, and inquiry.

**Physical Science (with Language Development)**
Grade Level: 9  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: Physical Science with Language Development is a year-long, four-credit (1 credit per quarter) laboratory course that covers basic high school physics and chemistry concepts and the nature of science and engineering with an explicit focus on English language development throughout. This science course is for emergent bilingual students that have emerging English language skills at approximately a level 2. Students learn about atomic structure, types of energy transformations, forces, and motion. Students use observations, laboratory investigations, and problem solving to analyze and understand the science of everyday phenomena. This laboratory course prepares students for biology, chemistry, physics, and other science electives. Throughout the year, explicit attention is paid to the English-language development of the students. Instruction will develop vocabulary, sentence structures and discourse patterns in English with a specific focus on those found in science. The four modalities of language (speaking, listening, reading and writing) will be integrated into daily lessons with an emphasis on the productive domains.

**English Language Development (ELD)**
Grade Level: 6-12  
Course Length: Year Long (4 quarters/2 semesters)  
Course Description: ELD class is intended to meet the linguistic and academic needs of English language learners. This course targets students that have English language skills at approximately WIDA levels 3 and 4. Classes are designed to assist students with the content and language in their mainstream English class and increase their development of academic language overall.

**ELD Writing**
Grade level: 9 - 12  
Course Length: Year Long (4 quarters/2 semesters)  
Course Description: Students enrolled in ELD Writing will be exposed to a variety of genres of writing: essays, journals, memoirs, and poetry. They will also prepare professional resumes and cover letters for career exploration. In addition to these, they will build the tools of advocacy for themselves and their communities through project-based learning exploring current events: locally, nationally and internationally. The highlight of this course this year will also be collaborating with another high school and GreenCard Voices, a local non-profit organization, to plan, write, and publish a children's book.
Special Education

Special education curriculum is based on identified individualized special education needs. These needs are identified through assessment. All special education students must meet state criteria in order to qualify for special education.

**Life Science Concepts**
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** Life Science Concepts is a year-long biological science course that introduces the basic life science concepts through inquiry labs, models, and hands-on activities. The topics covered are: cells, ecology, genetics and evolution, human body and the nature of science and engineering. Students will develop skills of scientific inquiry and laboratory investigations. Life Science Concepts meets the life science requirements for middle school and prepares students for future science courses.

**Earth Science Concepts**
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** This course introduces students to basic earth science concepts through inquiry labs, models, and hands-on activities. The topics covered are: geology, meteorology, and astronomy along with the history and nature of science. Students will continue building skills in scientific inquiry and laboratory investigations. Earth Science Concepts meets the earth and space science requirements for middle school and prepares students for 9th grade high school science courses.

**Biology Standards**
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Biology Concepts is a yearlong course that studies living things and how they interact with each other. Students will learn about the chemistry of life, cells, genetics/DNA, evolution, ecology, and disease and human body systems while learning the skills of science and engineering. Students investigate various problems and study current issues through laboratory activities, scientific inquiry and projects and independent work.

**Physical Science Standards**
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Physical Science Concepts is a year-long course that covers basic physics and chemistry concepts while learning the skills of science and engineering. Students will learn about atomic structure, chemical reactions, energy transformations, forces and motion. These concepts are used to investigate changes in earth and space systems over time including geology, meteorology and astronomy. Students use observations, laboratory investigations, and problem solving to analyze and understand the science of everyday phenomena.

**Global Studies Concepts**
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** Students will study the regions of the world with an emphasis on map skills and the work of geographers, the 5 Themes of Geography and the relationship between people and the world. Instruction is designed to meet the individualized needs of students who receive IEP services.

**World History Standards**
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Students will study the historical foundations of the world. Instruction is designed to meet the individualized needs of students who receive IEP services.
**Human Geography Standards**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course will focus on regions of the world. Students apply geographic concepts such as population, agriculture, natural resource allocation and management industry, political geography, cultural geography, and urbanization to their lives. In addition, students will examine the impact of the physical environment on people and cultures.

**US History Standards**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** US History Concepts is a full year course. This course will examine the historical foundations for American society from its first inhabitants to the present. Emphasis is placed on the sociological, political, economic, technological and cultural development of this nation. Students will examine how the influences of diverse ideas or beliefs affect historical events and on some of the challenges and successes in the history of the United States. Students will also examine how geography affected the settlement of the United States and how technological innovations had an impact on historical events and the American people. Students will use map skills, charts, tables and timelines to explain historical events.

**Reading Standards 1 (Unique Learning Systems/Boardmaker Online)**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course utilizes Unique Learning Systems and Boardmaker Online to reach foundational skills necessary for reading and comprehending. Learning units and materials or activities are directly connected to multiple curricular areas to help students make connections to their learning. Reading Standards 1 is a four-credit course appropriate for a 6th - 12th grade audience. The Unique Learning System and Boardmaker Online programs are comprehensive systems designed to build student knowledge of sight words, phonemic patterns, inflectional endings, compound words and comprehension skills.

**Reading Standards 2 (Systems 44)**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** This course covers the System 44 curriculum and additional components related to strategic reading. Reading Standards 2, 6-8 is a four-credit course, utilizing the System 44 Next Generation curriculum, and supplemental materials, that is dedicated to helping 6th through 8th grade students master the foundational reading skills required for success with the Common Core through explicit instruction in phonics, comprehension, and writing.

**Reading Strategies**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** This course provides direct instruction in specific high impact reading strategies students will use throughout their day. It also addresses needs in vocabulary development, fluency, phonics, and metacognition through various activities, lessons, and structures. Reading Strategies is a four credit course, utilizing a curriculum that is dedicated to helping students master reading skills required for success with the Common Core.
**Reading Standards 5 (Fusion 1)**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course uses the Fusion curriculum and is directly linked to the 9/10 grade English Language Arts and Reading (Common Core) Anchor Standards. Reading Standards 5 is a four-credit course that ensures that all students develop the skills necessary to access, interpret, evaluate, and synthesize information from a variety of contexts and to articulate their understandings in forms appropriate for a 9th grade audience through modeling, activities, projects, and independent work. Common core benchmarks and texts are banded for 9th and 10th grade levels. Reading Standards 5 addresses texts and requirements for meeting benchmarks at the lower end of the band. Students will read or engage in a variety of texts independently and cooperatively and write for a variety of audiences on a regular basis. This course prepares students for texts students are expected to engage with in English 9. **This should be taken in conjunction with a grade level ELA class.**

**Reading Standards 6 (Fusion 2)**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 10 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course uses the Fusion curriculum, and is directly linked to the 9/10 grade English Language Arts and Reading (Common Core) Anchor Standards. Reading Standards 6 is a four-credit course that ensures that all students develop the skills necessary to access, interpret, evaluate, and synthesize information from a variety of contexts and to articulate their understandings in forms appropriate for a 10th grade audience through modeling, activities, projects, and independent work. Common core benchmarks and texts are banded for 9th and 10th grade levels. Reading Standards 6 addresses texts and requirements for meeting benchmarks at the lower end of the band. Students will read or engage in a variety of texts independently and cooperatively and write for a variety of audiences on a regular basis. This course prepares students for texts students are expected to engage with in English 10. **This should be taken in conjunction with a grade level ELA class.**

**Math Essential 1, 6-8**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 12  
**Course Description:** Math strategies is a full-year, four-credit course. Instruction is aligned with Minnesota Math Alternate Assessment high school standards. Instruction that integrates all aspects of the standards is provided based on individual needs per student’s IEP, thus allowing for performance level grouping and cross-categorical teaching.

**Math Essentials 5**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Math Essentials is a full-year, four credit course. Instruction is aligned with Minnesota Math Alternate Assessment high school standards. Instruction that integrates all aspects of the standards is provided based on individual needs per student’s IEP, thus allowing for performance level grouping and cross-categorical teaching.

**Pre-Algebra Concepts**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** This concepts course prepares students for Algebra 1 Concepts or Algebra 1 in the general education setting. The objective of this course is for students to learn content standards as given by the State of Minnesota for grade 7. The four mathematics strands covered in this course are: Number and Operation, Algebra, Geometry, and Data Analysis and Probability. Instruction is designed to meet the individualized needs of students who receive IEP services.

**Algebra I Concepts**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** This concepts course prepares students for Intermediate Algebra Concepts or Intermediate Algebra in the general education setting. The objective of this course is for students to learn content standards as
given by the State of Minnesota for grade 8. Instruction is designed to meet the individualized needs of students who receive IEP services.

**Intermediate Algebra Concepts**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** This concepts course is the second half of a two-part Algebra course focused on linear and quadratic relationships. Students will learn to represent linear and quadratic functions as verbal descriptions, equations, tables, and graphs, as well as solve linear and quadratic equations with real numbers. Students will perform basic polynomial operations, factor polynomials, and use statistics and probability to describe data sets and make predictions. Students will apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. Instruction is designed to meet the individualized needs of students who receive IEP services.

**Geometry Concepts**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** This concepts course is a foundational course focused on the geometry of shapes, planes and space. Emphasis is placed on understanding, applying, justifying, and developing geometric properties in two and three dimensions. Students will engage in the study of geometric reasoning, coordinate geometry, parallel and perpendicular lines, triangle congruence, properties of polygons and circles, similarity, right triangle trigonometry, area, and volume. Students will apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. Instruction is designed to meet the individualized needs of students who receive IEP services.

**Algebra 2 Concepts**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** This concepts course is organized around the study of families of functions. Emphasis is placed on linear, quadratic and exponential functions, as well as translating these functions between graphs, tables, symbolic representations and real-life context. Students will solve equations; use trigonometric ratios; describe, analyze and evaluate data in various contexts; and use counting principles to calculate probabilities. Students will apply these concepts using a variety of technologies and apply this learning to solve real-world mathematical problems. Instruction is designed to meet the individualized needs of students who receive IEP services.

**Health and Wellness**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** Students will develop the knowledge, attitudes and skills necessary to make health-promoting decisions. The course will teach health and wellness, responsible decision-making, physical fitness, mental/emotional health, self-esteem, sexual reproduction, safety and emergency.

**Career Seminar**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12 (with priority given to 11th and 12th graders)  
**Course Description:** The Career Seminar course is designed to assist students in making the transition from school to work. It emphasizes self-awareness, social development, work adjustment, and employability skills training. Curriculum is designed so students attain the learner outcomes necessary for success in the world of work utilizing group paced and individualized approaches. Students will learn habits and behaviors related to job search and work; including communication strategies. Students will investigate and evaluate careers in relation to life goals, personal attributes, and living skills. Students will apply principles of personal and family resource management and informed decision-making skills. They will learn necessary skills to work with people from diverse backgrounds.
**Transition Elective**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 12  
**Course Description:** Seniors who need additional support to develop a plan for post-secondary options. It emphasizes self-awareness, social development, work adjustment, and employability skills training. Curriculum is designed so students attain the learner outcomes necessary for success in the world of work utilizing group paced and individualized approaches. Students will learn habits and behaviors related to job search and work; including communication strategies. Students will investigate and evaluate careers in relation to life goals, personal attributes, and living skills. Students will apply principles of personal and family resource management and informed decision-making skills. They will learn necessary skills to work with people from diverse backgrounds.

**S.T.E.P.S. I**  
**Prerequisite:** Career Seminar (can be taken concurrently), Active IEP  
**Course length:** 1 - 4 Semesters  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** In this course students will be able to access a variety of community-based work experiences through the Specialized Transition Employment Planning Services (STEPS) program. Students with employment needs, goals and objectives will be involved in a district approved job-training site held within the community of Saint Paul. Job placement is designed through student choice, aptitude and district availability.

**American Sign Language (CJ&E)**  
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 12  
**Course Description:** U.S. Deaf Culture and History are integrated into the instruction of the basics of ASL grammar and syntax, vocabulary, fingerspelling, numbers and visual-manual communication.

**Physical Education/DAPE**  
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Health and D/APE prepare all students to execute movement skills within a variety of activities and understand the importance of physical activity and health decision-making in ensuring a happy, healthy and productive lifestyle. D/APE is created for special education students and its purpose is to create adaptations for physical education so that all students may benefit from physical education classes.

**Study Skills for High School Readiness Skills**  
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 8  
**Course Description:** This course prepares students with Individualized Education Plans (IEPs) to improve their reading, writing, organizational, and collaborative skills. The objectives of the course are to teach the skills necessary for students with disabilities that will change their educational trajectories and improve the chance for both high school and postsecondary/career success. Students of color are over-represented in special education, and students in special education have inferior post-secondary outcomes compared with non-disabled peers. This course teaches the skills to change that predictable outcome.

**Skills for College and Career Readiness**  
**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course prepares students with Individualized Education Plans (IEPs) to improve their reading, writing, organizational, and collaborative skills. The objectives of the course are to teach the skills necessary for students with disabilities that will change their educational trajectories and improve the chance for both high school and post-secondary/career success. Students of color are over-represented in special education, and students in special education have inferior post-secondary outcomes compared with non-disabled peers. This course teaches the skills to change that predictable outcome.
**Transition Skills and Development**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course is designed to teach students about self-management in a variety of settings including school, work, community and home. Social and interpersonal skills will be emphasized. Activities of daily living will be taught.

**Community Participation**

**Prerequisite:** Active IEP  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester) (can be taken multiple times)  
**Grade Level:** 6 - 12  
**Course Description:** The purpose of the program is to give students a variety of transitional skills and functional academic skills to be successful in real world life skills after high school and transition programs. Students are provided structured environments to practice these skills and incorporate independent choices into their day. Teachers are trained in research-based curriculum and strategies that help students that need academic content linked to real life activities. This course is designed to provide “hands on” experiences in the community. Students will access and utilize services at a variety of community sites for the purpose of developing personal life skills. Sites are accessed by city bus, school bus, or by walking.

**Special Education: Work Program**

**OJT: Occupational Internship**

**Prerequisite:** None  
**Course Length:** One Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** An internship is where students leave school and work for a company or agency for the school year or a specified period of time to learn about a particular industry or occupation for one or two periods of the school day. Student workplace activities may include special projects, tasks from different jobs or tasks from a single occupation. Students work closely with a mentor to receive instruction and guidance. Students must receive approval from the school work coordinator. A training agreement must be established and requires the signatures of the student, parent(s), employer, and the school work coordinator. An internship may or may not include financial compensation. Students provide their own transportation.
Pathways Offered:
  ● Medical
  ● Sustainable Engineering
  ● Business & Communications
  ● Community Justice & Education

The Pathways are designed to give students exposure to various career fields. When choosing classes in Pathways, you have the opportunity to Earn Certifications, College Credit, Internships and guidance with future planning for after high school.

**Sustainable Engineering Pathway Electives:**
  ● Intro to Agriculture
  ● Horticulture
  ● Food Science
  ● Sustainable Food Production
  ● Small Engines
  ● CE Environmental Science
  ● Drone Tech
  ● Construction Systems and Design
  ● Geometry & Construction
  ● PLTW Intro to Engineering and Design
  ● Welding

**Medical Pathway Electives:**
  ● Intro to Healthcare Careers
  ● Medical Careers/Nursing Assistant (Certification)
  ● SPC Biology (College Credit)

**Community Justice & Education Pathway Electives:**
  ● Intro to Urban Education (College Credit)
  ● Public Speaking (College Credit)
  ● Psychology

**Business Pathway Electives:**
  ● Business Info Apps
  ● Personal Finance
Sustainable Engineering Pathway
Agriculture & Environmental Electives

Junior High Electives:

**Exploring Agriculture**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 6 - 8
Course Description: Discover the importance of agriculture and natural resources as we learn about different products that are produced here in Minnesota and throughout the United States. Areas of study include large and small animals, plants, natural resources, food science and leadership. Students will also participate in FFA activities.

**Exploring Small Animal Care**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 6 - 8
Course Description: In Exploring Small Animal Care, you will learn about animals that people commonly keep as pets. You will help with the daily care of the animals in the classroom, as well as learning how to groom them, clip toenails, and other general management of animals. Students will also participate in FFA activities.

**An Introduction to Your Environment**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 6 - 8
Course Description: Explore the parts of the environment and how humans interact with it. We conduct experiments and lots of hands-on projects as we learn how our environment works with its chemical processes. Discover what happens in ecosystems, how to manage pollution, discover types of trees, learn about phenology changes, managing natural resources, and looking at wildlife.

**Introduction to Small Engines**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 6 - 8
Course Description: Students will be reviewing; the 2-stroke, 4 stroke engines, Diesel, Electric engines, parts of an engine, the tools needed, troubleshooting, engine repair and tear down of a 4-stroke Briggs & Stratton. We will be incorporating various projects and creating a portfolio for the students to take with them not only as a resource but also as an employment artifact.

High School Electives:

**Introduction to Agriculture**
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: Discover the importance of agriculture and natural resources as we learn about different products that are produced here in Minnesota and throughout the United States. Areas of study include large and small animals, plants, natural resources, mechanics, food science and
leadership. Students will also participate in FFA activities.

**Introduction to Horticulture (Environ-Horticulture)**

**Prerequisite:** None  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Have you ever wondered why there are so many different plants? Learn about different kinds of plants, how they grow and different types of propagation techniques. In addition, you will learn about floral arrangements, landscape design and gardening. Articulation credits are available upon successful completion of the required materials and skills. Please discuss the extra assignments needed to obtain these credits. Students will also participate in FFA activities.

**Food Science**

**Prerequisite:**  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** In this semester-long CTE course, students will investigate the scientific characteristics of food, as well as the technologies, techniques, and environmental considerations for food preparation, processing, packaging, and presentation. In addition to engaging in hands-on activities with these technologies and techniques, students will explore careers in food science and discuss relevant current events. Students will also engage in community service opportunities.

**Sustainable Food Production**

**Prerequisite:**  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** How do we get food from farm to table for an ever-growing population without sacrificing environmental quality? In this semester-long CTE course, students will explore technical, scientific, and political solutions for agricultural sustainability by meeting organic farmers, analyzing soil and water quality, and engaging in class discussions of current issues in agricultural management of natural resource systems. Students will also explore career pathways and engage in community involvement.

**Introduction to Natural Resources**

**Prerequisite:** None  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Develop a greater appreciation for the environment as we learn about Minnesota wildlife, forestry, water and soils. Learn about how we use and conserve these resources for future generations.

**Small Engines**

**Prerequisite:** None  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** We will be reviewing; the 2-stroke, 4 stroke engines, Diesel, Electric engines, parts of an engine, the tools needed, troubleshooting, engine repair and tear down of a 4-stroke Briggs & Stratton. We will be incorporating various projects and creating a portfolio for the students to take with them not only as a resource but also as an employment artifact.

**Advanced Small Engines**

**Prerequisite:** Small Engines  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12
**Course Description:** Advanced Small Engine Technology includes advanced knowledge of the function, diagnosis, and service of the systems and components of all types of small engines such as lawn mowers, motorcycles, generators and irrigation engines. This course is designed to provide advanced training for employment in the small engine technology industry. Instruction includes the repair and service of cooling, air, fuel, lubricating, electrical, ignition, and mechanical systems and small engine overhauls. In addition, the student will receive instruction in safety, academic, and leadership skills as well as career opportunities.

**CE Environmental Science**
**Prerequisite:** Biology (Taken at the same time as Chemistry if Chemistry has not been taken)
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
**Grade Level:** 10 - 12
**Course Description:** This course covers a variety of environmental topics from an ecological perspective and emphasizes the nature of humanity's relationship with Planet Earth's physical and biological systems. Environmental problems are approached in both the framework of ecological principles and within the context of our human-constructed social relationships, economic systems, ethical systems, and political institutions as part of evaluating possible solutions. Hands-on activities provide students the opportunity to observe basic environmental science principles in action. The course includes weekly laboratory and/or fieldwork.

**Drone Technology**
**Prerequisite:** None
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12
**Course Description:** This class will have the student learning about the following: Basic drone history, drone systems design and construction, drone types, applications, fundamentals of flight, weather, FAA rules and regulations, photographic and video techniques and advanced flight techniques. This course will also help prepare students to take the FAA's Part 107 Exam to become a licensed commercial drone operator.

**Construction & Engineering Electives**

**Junior High Electives:**

**Beginning Drafting**
**Prerequisite:** None
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
**Grade Level:** 7-8
**Course Description:** This class provides an introduction to the design of new products (Engineering) and new buildings (Architecture). Students will use computer software called Computer Aided Design (CAD) to develop 3-dimensional model of a new product, which then can be printed using our new 3D-Printers. Students will also use CAD software to learn how to design a building, which the students will then construct a physical model.

**High School Electives:**

**Construction Systems & Design**
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
**Grade Level:** 10-12
**Course Description:** In this introduction to agriculture construction course, students will explore agriculture construction careers as they design and build projects and structures, utilized in the Agriculture Industry.
PLTW Intro to Engineering Design
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Prerequisite: None
Course Description: In this class students will learn to think like an engineer, as they design and model a new product using CAD (computer-aided design). Engineering is a systematic process used to develop new technology through the application of math and science. In this class, students will analyze existing products to understand how things are designed. Using their analysis, students will develop a solution to a problem, create a 3-dimensional drawing, and create a scale model of their product.

Introduction to Welding
Prerequisite: Intro to Agriculture or Program Permission
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: This introductory course will cover shop safety practices, the theories and concepts necessary for an understanding of basic oxyacetylene welding, cutting and brazing processes in a virtual setting.

Welding 1
Prerequisite: Intro to Welding
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 10 - 12
Course Description: Students will discover the amazing world of Welding and metal fabrication. The class is designed to teach the basic skills of welding by using real live welding situations. Students will learn techniques to join metals by the use of S.M.A.W., G.M.A.W., O.A.W. Basic elements of the course may include but are not limited to, the recognition of welding symbols, familiarity with melting and welding characteristics of various types of metals, making different welds from multiple angles, selecting the proper materials and equipment for the proper and safe operation. This will enable them to make a choice of areas for future employment. Students will review OSHA regulations and safety from previous coursework.

Welding 2
Prerequisite: Welding 1
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 11 - 12
Course Description: The class is designed to enhance and advance their basic skills of welding. Students will evolve their techniques of joining metals by using S.M.A.W., G.M.A.W., O.A.W., and add G.T.A.W. Elements of the course may include, but are not limited to, the recognition of welding symbols, familiarity with melting and welding characteristics of various types of metals, making different welds from all angles, selecting the proper materials and equipment for the proper and safe operation, and blueprint reading. Enabling them to make a choice of areas for future employment. Students will review OSHA regulations and safety procedures from previous coursework.

Business Pathway Electives

Business Information App
Prerequisite: Grades 11 -12
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Course Description: This course teaches advanced features of computer applications. Students will learn advanced skills in word processing, spreadsheets, database, and presentation; software along with integration of these applications, in word processing students will learn advanced formulas, linking, charts and formatting. This course may be used toward completion of the Business Certificate at Saint Paul College.
**Personal Finance**

**Prerequisite:** Grades 10-12  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
**Course Description:** This course is designed to give students the tools and personal finance terminology to effectively manage their financial resources. Topics of interest will include budgets, checking, savings, investments, credit, housing, taxes and insurance.

**Medical Pathway Electives**

**Healthcare Careers**

**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 10  
**Course Description:** If you are interested in health care as a career, the healthcare careers course is an excellent place to start. This course will cover communication in healthcare settings, awareness and sensitivity to client needs, healthcare safety and standard precautions, legal issues in healthcare and medical ethics. During the second quarter of this class, students will get basic experience with different medical careers: nursing, cytotechnology, emergency medical services, and different doctoral programs.

**Saint Paul College Biology**

**Prerequisite:** Accelerated Biology and Accelerated Chemistry is strongly recommended -or- Biology and Chemistry with an A or B with teacher recommendation  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** Saint Paul College biology is a challenging course in which you can earn both high school and college credit. The 5 college biology credits are given through Saint Paul College and can be transferred to other colleges. This course is a study of biological processes including cell chemistry, metabolism, reproduction, genetics, and complex cell physiology.

**Community Justice & Education Pathway Electives**

**MCTC Introduction to Urban Education**

**Prerequisite:** None  
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12  
**Course Description:** This course gives prospective educator's perspectives on the rewards and challenges of teaching. You will discuss a historical survey of schooling and educational philosophies in the United States. You will discuss current issues facing students, teachers, schools, districts and communities. You will learn strategies for working with and engaging families and communities. You will be expected to critically observe and participate in K-12 schools and community life for at least 30 hours outside of the course time as a requirement for successfully completing the course.

**Critical Ethnic Studies**

**Course Length:** 1 Semester (2 credits)  
**Prerequisites:** None  
**Grade:** 10

Critical Ethnic Studies is an interdisciplinary course that examines students' identity, heritage, culture and communities in relation to various power structures, forms of oppression and inequalities that have an impact on their lives. With an emphasis on stories and lived experiences of people of color in the United States, the course explores the collective struggles, resilience, and triumphs of their communities. A major goal of this course is to help cultivate students' knowledge of self while appreciating the differences around them, build a sense of pride in their shared communities, learn about the importance of advocacy for change and healing, and develop critical thinking skills to empower them to be agents of positive change in a more equitable future.
Public Speaking
Prerequisite: none
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: This course is an introduction to speech communication which emphasizes the practical skill of public speaking, including techniques to lessen speaker anxiety, and the use of visual aids to enhance speaker presentations

Psychology
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
Grade Level: 11 - 12
Course Description: This course introduces students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental processes of human beings and other animals. It introduces the psychological facts, principles and phenomena associated with each of the major subfields. Topics covered include: research methods used in psychology, sensation and perception, states of consciousness, learning and memory, motivation and emotion, developmental psychology, theories of personality, and abnormal psychology.

Street Law
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: Semester Long (2 Quarters/1 Semesters)
Grade Level: 11 - 12
Course Description: Street Law is a semester-long social studies elective that serves as an introductory course to law and legal systems in the United States. Students can expect to learn about criminal law, juvenile justice and the role race plays in our legal systems.

Communication Technology Electives

Junior High Electives:

Introduction to Technology
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 7 - 8
Course Description: This is a sampler course where students will complete short projects from the various courses in the Technology Education program which includes classes from the Communications, and Sustainable Engineering Pathways.

Digital Video Story Production
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 7 - 8
Course Description: Digital Video Story Production introduces students to the basics of video production and storytelling using a multimedia approach. Students will learn to tell a story and plan a short film production and/or news interview. Working in a professional video studio students will gain the valuable skills of equipment setup, camera and microphone operation, lighting, and video and audio editing.

High School Electives:

Technical Video Production 1
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: This course will allow students to develop professional skills in video, film, and audio pre-production, production, and post-production. Fundamentals of video production, including the techniques and the aesthetics of shooting, lighting, and editing will be covered. Projects may include music videos, news story, short films and/or public service announcements. This course is articulated with Hennepin Technical College.

Digital Imaging
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: Students will create and manipulate digital images using Adobe Photoshop & Adobe Illustrator software. Topics include bitmapped vs. vector images, image file formats, digital photography, scanning, elements and principles of design, color theory, design for print vs web display, printing technology and color separation. Projects include logo design, brochure design, postcard, children's book cover and movie posters. Students will explore careers in graphic design and visual communications. This course articulates with the same courses at St. Paul College.

High School News Story Production I
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: High School News Story Production is focused on news style interviewing and storytelling. During pre-production students learn the valuable skills of planning a news story, including preparing open-ended questions, locating suitable interviewees, set up cameras, microphones and studio lighting. During production students get hands-on work with actually filming various interviews using what they learned about camera angles & movements and framing their shots. In the post production phase they learn to edit their video footage using Adobe Premiere applying green screen effects, titles and credits. Students will work in a professional news studio in an assigned role as part of a production crew. This course is articulated with Hennepin Technical College.

Graphic Arts, Introduction (Even Years)
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: Graphic arts technology focuses on the process, methods and equipment needed to create effective communication. The processes allow us to access, construct and publish. This course provides a general overview of the graphic arts industry. Students will learn fundamentals in three common areas of the graphic arts industry, Graphic Design, Offset Printing, Screen Printing. The students will learn step by step procedures in the three areas culminating in a finished final product. The students will learn the specifics of the areas by hands-on use of printing equipment and Macintosh computers. Other areas will be discussed to give the student a well-rounded idea of the industry.

2D Animation
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: This course introduces students to the basics of digital animation with specific focus on 2D computer animation tools. Topics will include: The Adobe Animate interface, setting up your stage and timeline layers, creating 2D characters and environments using vector based drawings and objects, importing bitmapped images, optimizing sound files for multimedia production. Your completed
animations can be used on websites, video productions or other artistic multimedia works. The 12 principles of animation, elements and principles of design and color theory will be integrated into your animation projects. This course qualifies for articulated credit at St. Paul College.
Arts: Performing

**Junior High Electives:**

**Middle School Beginning Choir 6-8**  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: This course provides opportunities for students to develop their musical potential and aesthetic understanding through singing in a choral ensemble. Students will learn fundamental choral practices using choral literature from a variety of musical styles. Students accept the responsibility to participate in public performances during and after the school day; students will perform at a winter and spring concert and at graduation.

**Music Exploration 6-8**  
Prerequisite: None (Grade 6 – 8)  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Course Description: In music exploration students are exposed to a variety of music disciplines such as piano, guitar, ukulele, drumming, and choral music. Students in this class will also learn how to use music technology to create musical works using Garageband, Quaver Music, iMovie, and much more.

**Beginning Band, 6-8**  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: Beginning Band is open to any Humboldt student who wishes to learn to play a band instrument - flute, clarinet, saxophone, trumpet, trombone, French horn, euphonium, tuba, and percussion. Previous experience is not required. This is a performing art, meaning students play in class and perform in the concert. In addition to learning how to play a musical instrument, Beginning Band students learn basic musical skills and information that will prepare them to advance to Advanced Band. Beginning Band students will perform in a winter and spring concert, parade and possibly the graduation ceremony.

**Intermediate Band, 6-8**  
Prerequisite: Audition & Instructor Approval (Names must be approved by teacher)  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: Intermediate Band 6-8 is for middle school students who have successfully completed at least one year of Beginning Band 6-8, or have previous experience and skills with teacher permission. This course develops technique and musicianship through a wide variety of music in different settings. Members accept an obligation to participate in public performances, most of which are outside the school day, including concerts, festivals, parades, and/or other school or athletic events. The study of music rudiments, style and performance practice, harmony and music theory/composition and history of music will also be incorporated into the class. Previous music experience needed.

**Beginning Orchestra, 6-8**  
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Course Description: Beginning orchestra prepares students to play in the school orchestra. Orchestra develops technique and musicianship through a wide variety of music in different settings. Instruments include violin, viola, cello, and bass; a limited number of school instruments are available for loan with parental permission and required responsibility. Members accept the obligation to participate in public performances, such as concerts, most of which are outside the school day. The study of music rudiments, style and performance practice, harmony and music theory/composition, and history of music will also be incorporated into the class.

**Piano - Beginning, 6-8**  
Prerequisite: None
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)

**Course Description:** This course is for beginning piano students who have little or no piano experience. The core objective of this course is for students to learn the basic techniques and functions of piano playing. Students will be allotted in-class time to practice piano and learn necessary performance skills such as hand positions, music reading/notation, and rhythm. Students begin learning basic five-finger patterns in major keys and learn to play pieces using those 5-finger patterns, including basic I, IV, and V7 chords. Worksheets, method books, flashcards, and other supplemental materials will be used to reinforce student learning.

**High School Electives:**

*High School Beginning Mixed Choir - 9-12*

**Prerequisite:** None

**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)

**Course Description:** This course provides opportunities for students to develop their musical potential and aesthetic understanding through singing in a choral ensemble. Students will learn fundamental choral practices using choral literature from a variety of musical styles. Students accept the responsibility to participate in public performances during and after the school day; students will perform at a winter and spring concert and at graduation.

*High School Honor Choir 10-12*

**Prerequisite:** Audition/Instructor Approval (Grade 10-12)

**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)

**Course Description:** Choir, Honors is an advanced, honors level performance-based ensemble. Through audition student musicians must demonstrate advanced vocal technique, strong musicianship: sight reading and theory knowledge and comprehension, and strong part independence. Students are capable of solo performance as well as holding a part in 4+ part compositions without support. The course includes rehearsals beyond the school day and both day and evening performances, as well as individual projects in performance, composition, arranging or conducting. Students will perform at a winter and spring concert and at graduation.

*Piano - Beginning 9-12*

**Prerequisite:** None

**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)

**Course Description:** This course is for beginning piano students who have little or no piano experience. The core objective of this course is for students to learn the basic techniques and functions of piano playing. Students will be allotted in-class time to practice piano and learn necessary performance skills such as hand positions, music reading/notation, and rhythm. Students begin learning basic five-finger patterns in major keys and learn to play pieces using those 5-finger patterns, including basic I, IV, and V7 chords. Worksheets, method books, flashcards and other supplemental materials will be used to reinforce student learning.

*Intermediate Band*

**Prerequisite:** Audition & Instructor Approval (Names must be approved by teacher)

**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)

**Grade Level:** 9 - 12

**Course Description:** Intermediate Band is for students who have successfully participated in middle school band, or have successfully completed Beginning Band 9-12. This course develops technique and musicianship through a wide variety of music in different settings. Members accept an obligation to participate in public performances, most of which are outside the school day, including concerts, festivals, parades, and/or other school or athletic events. The study of music rudiments, style and performance practice, harmony and music theory/composition and history of music will also be incorporated into the class. **Previous music experience needed.**
**Honors Band**
**Prerequisite:** Audition & Instructor Approval (Names must be approved by teacher)
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)
**Grade Level:** 11 - 12
**Course Description:** Honors Band is open to Humboldt students that have more than two years of experience playing a band instrument and auditions for the ensemble. Honors Band students are required to perform in concerts, parades, some Humboldt events, and additional performances. Honors Band students are also required to audition and perform in the SPPS Ordway Honors Band. Class rehearsals are devoted to playing traditional, contemporary, pop, and original band music that is designed to develop students’ musical skills and knowledge. Concert Band will rehearse and perform at two least evening concerts, springtime parades, and Humboldt events.

**Beginning Guitar - High School**
**Prerequisite:** None
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12
**Course Description:** Guitar Class is open to any Humboldt student who wishes to learn how to play the acoustic or guitar. Previous experience is not required. Class rehearsals are devoted to learning to read and play pitches using traditional notation, tablature, and chord symbols. Additionally, students will be expected to practice, play guitar, strum songs individually, and in small groups, and as a class.

**Video Game Music**
**Prerequisite:** None
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12
**Course Description:** Video Game Music is a course that begins with a survey of the history of VGM. Topics will cover: music styles, sounds, implementation, music theory, FM Synthesis, samples, 8-bit audio, 16-bit audio, linear versus non-linear music, elements of music, psychology of music and mood, timbre and orchestral sounds, experience of game music, emotions, etc. Class discussions, music reflections, daily use of iPads, and becoming proficient with garageband are required for successful completion of the course. Some examples of class projects include composing in the style of 8-bit music, utilizing 5 channels from the NES (2 square waves, 1 triangle, 1 noise, and 1 sample), as well as creating a rubric to analyze effectiveness of music on gameplay.

**American Music (Rock, Film, Broadway, Jazz)**
**Prerequisite:** None
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12
**Course Description:** American Music Appreciation is a semester-long course intended to explore the musical and cultural/social origins and impact of American music forms. Areas addressed may include jazz, rock, Broadway, film/movie music, and/or pop.

**World Music (Africa, Asia, Europe, The Americas)**
**Prerequisite:** None
**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12
**Course Description:** World Music explores music from Africa, Asia, Europe, and The Americas. Areas explored may include Gamelan (Javanese and/or Balinese), Japanese Taiko drumming, traditional classical music of India, drumming traditions of Africa, Afro-Cuban and Caribbean music, Argentine Tango, Mariachi, and Native American and First Nations traditional and contemporary music. Students will learn to identify the characteristic forms of the various music systems studied, and how the elements of music interact in these different systems. Students will also learn the roles music plays in the different cultures studied.
Arts: Visual

**Junior High Electives:**

**Art 6-8**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
- **Grade Level:** 6 - 8
- **Course Description:** Art 1 is a survey course for students who are enrolling in a middle/junior high art class for the first time. This course provides a variety of experiences built on the elements and principles of art introduced in the elementary setting. Generally, laboratory in nature, Art 1 explores and gives experience in a two-dimensional format, i.e. drawing, painting, printmaking. Tutorial in three-dimensional work, such as sculpture, and textiles is also offered. This course integrates art history and aesthetic criticism throughout the entire curriculum.

**High School Electives:**

**Drawing**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
- **Grade Level:** 9 - 12
- **Course Description:** This course will cover the basics of drawing. Students will use a variety of materials to complete drawing exercises and assignments. The art elements of line, shape, form, value, texture and pattern will be emphasized in this class. Student displays will complete this class.

**Painting**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
- **Grade Level:** 9 - 12
- **Course Description:** This course will cover the basics of painting. Students will use a variety of materials to complete painting exercises and assignments. The art elements of line, shape, form, value, texture and pattern will be emphasized in this class. Student displays will complete this class.

**Sculpture**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
- **Grade Level:** 9 - 12
- **Course Description:** This course introduces the students to skills, vocabulary, and techniques necessary to create sculpture. Students will learn basic techniques in three dimensional art processes including both traditional and nontraditional materials including but not limited to wire, plaster, found objects, metal, plastic, ceramics and other material and processes. While students consider the different stages of development of their art they will also apply the elements and principles of good design and craftwork to their creations. As students create realistic and abstract pieces they will explore how sculpture can be expressive and thoughtful.

**Intro to Visual Arts**
- **Prerequisite:** None
- **Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
- **Grade Level:** 9 - 12
- **Course Description:** A one-semester survey course designed for students in grades 9-12 who are enrolling in a high school art course for the first time. Provides a variety of experiences that build on the concepts, techniques, and use of media introduced in the middle school program. Generally, laboratory in nature. Intro to Art explores and gives experience in two-dimensional (drawing, painting) and three-dimensional (sculpture, textiles) formats and integrates art history, design principles and aesthetic criticism and response.
Photoshop as a Fine Art Tool
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: Students enrolled in Photoshop as a Fine Art Tool will use digital cameras, scanners, apple computers, and software to create original art. This course introduces students to art history, graphic design, visual communication and illustration through extensive use of computer technology. Students learn various software programs and use them for all art production based upon real world assignments. Students study the principles and elements of design and use them to communicate and organize their ideas, and moods. The students gain interpretation and analytical skills by critiquing works of art and graphic design. The students benefit from a realistic introduction to art and design careers, and they benefit from an in-depth understanding of art-related technology.

Physical Education & Health

Junior High Electives:

Physical Education 6-8
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 6 - 8
Course Description: Physical Education is an essential and basic part of the total educational program. It is a process that contributes to the total development of every student through the natural medium of physical activity and recognizes the physical, mental, emotional, and social characteristics of students. The physical education program provides a variety of motor experiences to help all students develop the skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to maintain health and to function effectively in society.

Health 7-8
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 7 - 8
Course Description: This Health course will guide middle school students in personal development and self-awareness in order to maximize their potential to integrate physical, emotional and social wellness. They will study the impact of their decisions and the choices they make on themselves, their families, their peers, their community and their world.

High School Electives:

MindBody Fitness
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: Introduces mindful movement practices that integrate breathing techniques, mental focus, and controlled body movement to enhance body awareness, posture, and stress reduction. The course explores a variety of mindful movement experiences, individual strength and conditioning and dance fitness activities. Examples may include yoga, dance, cardio drumming, kickboxing, tai chi, meditation, light strength training with bands, biking and outdoor nature walks. Possible Field trips may include a Meditation, Tai Chi or Yoga Studio.

Strength & Fitness Training
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: An introductory and/or advanced course designed to help improve muscular strength, endurance and flexibility; gain knowledge and understanding of weight training theory and technique; and develop a personalized strength training program combining the physiological principles of strength, muscular and cardiovascular endurance and flexibility. Advanced trainers will be able to teach and mentor those that are new to the weight room.

Individual & Team Sports
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: The purpose of this course is to develop the physical skills necessary to be successful in many forms of movement in fitness and sport. Course will also focus on knowledge of sport concepts, strategies and appropriate social behaviors in a variety of individual fitness and team sports. Units may include, but are not limited to Fitness, Volleyball, Basketball, Flag and Ultimate Football, Ultimate Soccer, Floor Hockey, Broomball, Handball, Tennis, Pickleball, Badminton, Soccer, Sabakiball and Tchoukball.

Recreational Fitness & Sport
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 9 - 12
Course Description: Recreational Fitness and Sport is a course for students that love the outdoors and engage in physical activity for the purpose of exercise, relaxation and/or pleasure. This course will introduce a number of outdoor recreational activities that can be done at a park, backyard, or recreation organization. Activities may include but are not limited to disc or frisbee golf, golf, geocaching/orienteering, lawn games, biking, swimming, fitness obstacle courses, crossfit cardio, tennis, ultimate frisbee, flag football, snow shoeing, skiing, pickleball, nature walking, and meditation in the sun. Possible field trips may include canoeing and rock climbing with community organizations.

Unified Physical Education
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 11 - 12
Course Description: This course combines students with all abilities to participate in developmentally appropriate activities to include lifetime recreation, fitness, and sport. Students will work together to increase competence and confidence in a variety of physical activities settings. Through ongoing leadership opportunities, members of this course will be empowered to help create a more inclusive and accepting school environment for all students. This is a career pathway course for students who like to help others and want a career in education, healthcare, or social services.

Health, Individual & Community
Prerequisite: None
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)
Grade Level: 10 - 12
Course Description: This Health course will guide high school students in personal development and self-awareness in order to maximize their potential to integrate physical, emotional and social wellness. They will study the impact of their decisions and the choices they make on themselves, their families, their peers, their community and their world. **This class is required to meet graduation requirements.**
Sports

**Phy Ed. Badminton**
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Grade Level: 9 - 12  
Course Description: A beginning course which is designed to teach the fundamentals and techniques used in badminton. Rules and strategy will be emphasized. This class counts for general elective credits.

**Phy Ed. Swimming**
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Grade Level: 9 - 12  
Course Description: In this class we will focus on beginning techniques of swimming, basic swimming skills, and standard swimming strokes. This class counts for general elective credits.

**Phy Ed. Soccer**
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Grade Level: 9 - 12  
Course Description: This course is designed to give students the opportunity to learn and develop fundamental and advanced skills and strategies of soccer activities, as well as physical conditioning. Students will learn fundamentals and advanced techniques of soccer, aerobic fitness, and strength training. This class counts for general elective credits.

**Phy Ed. Basketball**
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Grade Level: 9 - 12  
Course Description: A beginning course which is designed to teach the fundamentals and techniques used in Basketball. Rules and strategy will be emphasized. This class counts for general elective credits.

**Phy Ed. Volleyball**
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: 2 Quarters (1 Semester)  
Grade Level: 9 - 12  
Course Description: A beginning course which is designed to teach the fundamentals and techniques used in Volleyball. Rules and strategy will be emphasized. This class counts for general elective credits.

**General Elective Credits**

**Army JROTC**
Prerequisite: None  
Course Length: Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
Grade Level: 8 - 12  
Course Description: Using a military model for instruction, JROTC teaches basic skills of discipline, teamwork, and accountability through formal instruction in the areas of citizenship, interpersonal communications, conflict resolution, leadership theory and application, foundations for success, physical fitness, and service learning. Cadets are expected to behave in accordance with the spirit of the cadet creed and are required to wear the cadet uniform all day on the weekly inspection day.
**Career Seminar**

**Prerequisite:** For students completing pathways programs.

**Course Length:** 2 Quarters (1 Semester)

**Grade Level:** 11 - 12

**Course Description:** This course teaches students the soft skills necessary to be a successful professional. Students will produce a professional resume, develop interviewing skills, and develop networking and professional communication skills.

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**World Languages**

All French and Spanish courses focus on the National World Language Standards of Communication, Culture, Comparison, Connection and Community by studying the variations of these languages and cultures as they exist around the world. All student activities provide ample practice in interpreting and presenting information in either French or Spanish. Students study language using the most recent and technologically oriented materials to develop well-balanced language and culture skills. Humboldt’s unique 6-year sequence of rigorous coursework in French and Spanish develops marketable language skills and cultural understandings that lead to successful post-secondary study and/or employment.

**French 1**

**Prerequisite:** None

**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)

**Grade Level:** 7 - 12

**Course Description:** French 1 introduces the basic skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing through thematically-designed units. Topics may include home, school, family, and daily/leisure activities. Learning the structure of the language enables students to move from memorization to creating with the language. In addition, students explore the culture, history and geography of the Francophone world. Students begin this class at the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) level of Novice-Low and will progress to the Novice-Mid level by the end of the course. This is the first course in a series that prepares students to test for the Minnesota State Seal of Biliteracy, an award which will confer Minnesota Colleges and State Universities (MNSCU) world language credit to the student.

**French 2**

**Prerequisite:** French 1

**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)

**Grade Level:** 8 - 12

**Course Description:** French 2 builds upon the basic skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing through thematically-designed units. Topics may include eco-tourism, sports, and talking about the past. Learning the structure of the language enables students to move from memorization to creating with the language. In addition, students explore the culture, history and geography of the Francophone world. Students begin this class at the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) level of Novice-Mid and will progress to the Novice-High proficiency level by the end of the course. This is the second course in a series that prepares students to test for the Minnesota State Seal of Biliteracy, an award which will confer Minnesota Colleges and State Universities (MNSCU) world language credit to the student.

**French 3**

**Prerequisite:** French 1 and 2

**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)

**Grade Level:** 9 - 12

**Course Description:** French 3 begins with a review of the language and culture introduced in
French 1 and 2. The study of French continues to be guided by integrating the World Language Standards of Communication, Culture, Connections, Communities and Comparisons. Topics include where students live, telling stories about past events using descriptions and specific events, shopping for clothing, making comparisons, future vacation planning, cars, and daily routines. Students will learn the future and conditional tenses as well as be introduced to the subjunctive mode. In addition, students will look at influences of French culture such as history, geography, politics, fine arts, literature and media.

**Spanish 1**
**Prerequisite:** None  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 7 - 12  
**Course Description:** Spanish 1 focuses on the skills of reading, writing, listening and speaking through thematically-designed Units. Topics include identity in the Spanish-speaking world and asking/answering simple questions in Spanish to exchange information about self, clothing, weather, schedule, and countries and regions of the Spanish-speaking world. Learning about and practicing the structures of Spanish enables students to move from the use of simple memorized phrases to being able to create with the language. Additionally, students explore the cultures, history and geography of the Spanish-speaking world.  
Students begin this class at the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Language (ACTFL) proficiency level of Novice-Low and will progress to level Novice-Mid by the end of this course. This is the first course in a series that prepares students to test for the MN State Bilingual Seal awards, which confer upon successful testers MNSCU language credit.

**Spanish 2**  
**Prerequisite:** Spanish 1  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 8 - 12  
**Course Description:** Spanish 2 builds upon the basic skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing through thematically-designed units. Topics may include professions, travel, and talking about the past. Learning the structure of the language enables students to move from memorization to creating with the language. In addition, students explore the culture, history and geography of the Spanish-speaking world. Students begin this class at the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) level of Novice-Mid and will progress to the Novice-High level by the end of the course. This is the second course in a series that prepares students to test for the Minnesota State Seal of Biliteracy, an award which will confer Minnesota Colleges and State Universities (MNSCU) world-language credit upon the student scoring Intermediate-Low or higher on ACTFL-aligned tests.

**Spanish 3**  
**Prerequisite:** Spanish 2 with a grade of C or higher and Teacher Recommendation  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Spanish 3 builds upon the basic skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing through thematically-designed units. Topics may include home life and activities, reading short novel(s), travel, and talking about the past. Learning the structure of the language enables students to move from memorization to creating with the language. In addition, students explore the culture, history and geography of the Spanish-speaking world.  
Students begin this class at the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) level of Novice-Mid and will progress towards Novice-High level by the end of the course. This is the third course in a series that prepares students to test for the Minnesota State Seal of Biliteracy, an award which will confer Minnesota Colleges and State Universities (MNSCU) world-language credit upon the student scoring Intermediate-Low or higher on ACTFL-aligned tests.
**Spanish 4**
**Prerequisite:** Spanish 3 with a grade of C or higher and Teacher Recommendation  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:** 9 - 12  
**Course Description:** Spanish 4 builds upon intermediate skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing through thematically-designed units. Units are designed around short stories that incorporate advanced grammar structures. Learning the structure of the language enables students to move from simple structures to more complex in speaking and writing. In addition, students explore the culture, history and geography of the Spanish-speaking world. Students begin this class at the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) level of Novice-Mid and will progress towards Novice-High level by the end of the course. This is the fourth course in a series that prepares students to test for the Minnesota State Seal of Biliteracy, an award which will confer Minnesota Colleges and State Universities (MNSCU) world-language credit upon the student scoring Intermediate-Low or higher on ACTFL-aligned tests.

**Karen Level 1**
**Prerequisite:**  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:**  
**Course Description:** Karen 1 introduces the basic skills of listening, reading, speaking, and writing at the Novice Mid proficiency level. At this level, students will be able to understand and communicate on very familiar, everyday topics, using a variety of practiced ro memorized words, phrases, simple sentences, and questions. Content is taught through thematically-designed units, which includes the themes of family, school, cultural foods and activities. Through these themes, students will explore the history, traditions, and beliefs of the Karen people.

**Karen for Karen Speakers**
**Prerequisite:**  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:**  
**Course Description:** Karen for Karen speakers is for students who understand and speak Karen at home and want to advance their listening, reading, speaking, and writing skills. This course targets the Intermediate proficiency level. At this level, students will be able to understand and communicate on familiar topics, creating sentences and series of sentences to ask and answer a variety of questions. Content is taught through thematically-designed units, which includes the themes of clothing, celebrations, why the Karen people came to America, and what makes a leader. Through these themes, students will explore the history, traditions, and beliefs of the Karen people.

**ASL (American Sign Language)**
**Prerequisite:**  
**Course Length:** Year Long (4 Quarters/2 Semesters)  
**Grade Level:**  
**Course Description:**
Career Pathways are a series of courses (at least five) aligned to post-secondary programs that provide a progression of classes for high school students. The courses prepare students for a full range of post-secondary options in high-wage, in-demand careers. Career Pathways provide opportunities to receive college credit, certifications, credentials, internships, job training, community service, and career exploration through industry partnerships.

**X402409 Career Seminar Portfolio**

**Grade Level:** 9th-12th  
**Timing:** Asynchronous with Weekly Live Workshop Support  
**Duration:** Year-Long, Ongoing Enrollment with Credit in 4th Quarter or a Drop without Penalty  
**Course Content:** Professional Communication, Career Interest Inventories, Career Plans, Resume Writing, Job Applications, Interview Skills, Worker Rights & Responsibilities Training, Financial Literacy, & Career Pathway Selection  
**Credits:** 2 Elective Credits  
**Prerequisite:** None

Career Seminar Portfolio is an opportunity for all SPPS high school students to prepare for internships and post-secondary training toward high-wage, high-demand careers. The course is added to a student’s schedule outside of their seat-based classes. It is delivered through Live Workshops while also being accessible in a purely asynchronous fashion. Once complete, students are eligible for additional Districtwide Career Pathway opportunities such as internships.

**C532000 Districtwide Career Pathway Opportunities**  
Funded by 3M  
**Grade Level:** 11th & 12th  
**Timing:** Hours 3A, 4A, 3B, 4B in Block Schedule (Approximately 12:30-3:00pm Monday through Friday)  
**Duration:** One or Two Semesters  
**Credits:** Minimum of 4 Career and Technical Education (CTE) Credits Per Semester  
**Eligibility:** Students need to be able to stay on-track to graduate for enrollment in this program; all required courses beyond the Tech Credits received through this course will need to be met in the morning (Timing: Hours 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B in Block Schedule) at your home high school.

**SPPS: Automotive Maintenance and Light Repair 1, 2, & 3**  
**Location:** Global Arts Upper School  
**Time:** 1:00-2:30 Fall Semester (also available Spring Semester), Monday-Friday, Internships can extend past the school day if students opt in  
**Transportation:** Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing. Metro Transit will be provided for internships.  
**Credits:** 3 High School Credits Each (9-12 grades)
In addition to the learning experience in an ASE accredited auto shop program equipped with industry standard equipment and 12 bays, there are internship opportunities available to students. Students attending the program can earn ASE Student Certifications, apply for summer internships, as well as earn articulated college credits for automotive programs at St. Paul College, DCTC and Dunwoody.

- Students study safety, tools, equipment, shop operations, and the fundamentals of operation, maintenance, and basic repair procedures for automotive engine
  - Auto 1: mechanical systems, heater and air conditioning systems, and drivetrain systems.
  - Auto 2: performance systems, as well as the fundamentals of hybrid vehicle information.
  - Auto 3: suspension systems, steering systems, and brake systems.

Website: [Saint Paul Public Schools Districtwide Automotive Program](#)

| **SPPS: Intro to the Trades** | **Location:** Global Arts Upper School  
**Time:** 1:00-2:30 Fall semester, Tuesdays and Thursdays  
**Transportation:** Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.  
**2 High School Credits (9-12 grades)** |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

SPPS will offer this amazing hands-on course in partnership with industry to students interested in learning about good jobs with good benefits in the construction industry. The course will include field trips to Trades Union Facilities and job sites, construction projects, and guests from the building trades, manufacturing, and engineering.

| **SPC: Applied Mathematics** | **Location:** 3M Advanced Training Center  
**Time:** 1:00-2:30 Fall Semester, Mondays and Wednesdays  
**Transportation:** Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.  
**3 College Credits (11-12 grades)** |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

This course is where you will finally learn the answer to the math question, “When will I ever use this?!” You will learn math through projects connecting geometry to construction and algebra to manufacturing. You will hardly believe you are doing math and leave prepared for successful completion of a trades training program.

| **SPC: Introduction to Business** | **Location:** 3M Advanced Training Center  
**Time:** 1:00-2:30 Fall Semester, Tuesdays/Thursdays  
**Transportation:** Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.  
**3 College Credits (11-12 grades)** |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

This course offers an introduction to how business is done in the United States. Students will explore economic principles, international business, business ethics, marketing, and financial principles.

| **SPC: Business Information Apps** | **Location:** 3M Advanced Training Center  
**Time:** 1:00-2:30 Fall Semester, Mondays/Wednesdays |
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Century: PC Hardware &amp; Software</strong></td>
<td>Learn how to utilize features across the Microsoft Office software applications and become more efficient. Software covered including Word, Excel, Access, and PowerPoint. You will create common business documents important to employers from a variety of industries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>College TBD: AHA BLS for the Healthcare Provider (CPR)</strong></td>
<td>CPR/BLS classes designed for healthcare professionals, basic life support instructors and interested lay people. Learn valuable first aid lifesaving skills and earn certification.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>College TBD: Medical Terminology</strong></td>
<td>This course covers how bio/medical terms are constructed from Greek and Latin word elements including roots, combining forms, prefixes, and suffixes. Definitions, spelling, pronunciation, and applications of these terms will be stressed. Diseases and treatments specific to the body's organ systems will also be covered. This course is useful for anyone who desires a better understanding of medical language.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MCTC: Urban Education</strong></td>
<td>Are you interested in improving the educational experience? This course gives future educator's</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
You will have the opportunity to observe and assist in SPPS classrooms.

**MCTC: Introduction to Special Education**  
Location: 3M Advanced Training Center  
Time: 1:00-2:30 Fall Semester, Mondays/Wednesdays  
Transportation: Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.  
4 College Credits (11-12 grades)  
This course explores special education: the history of the field, definitions, classifications, theoretical approaches, service delivery models, trends and issues. You will examine the physical, social, cognitive, and behavioral challenges that affect children and youth with disabilities. You will also become familiar with the legal aspects and key legislation regarding special education, as well as familial and communal contexts, for students with special needs.

**MSU Mankato: Intro to Criminal Justice Systems**  
Location: 3M Advanced Training Center  
Time: 1:00-2:30 Fall Semester, Mondays/Wednesdays  
Transportation: Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.  
3 College Credits (11-12 grades)  
Examines the making of criminal law, the evolution of policing, the adjudication of persons accused of criminal law violations, and the punishment of adult offenders.

**MSU Mankato: Careers in Criminal Justice**  
Location: 3M Advanced Training Center  
Time: 1:00-2:30 Fall Semester, Tuesdays/Thursdays  
Transportation: Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.  
3 College Credits (11-12 grades)  
This course will introduce students to the numerous agencies and organizations that make up the criminal justice system and its components. A primary goal for this course is to help students prepare for, as well as succeed in, a criminal justice system career.

**SPPS: Automotive Maintenance and Light Repair 1, 2, & 3**  
Location: Global Arts Upper School  
Time: 1:00-2:30 Spring Semester (also available in Fall Semester), Monday-Friday, Internships that students opt into may extend the school day  
Transportation: Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing. Metro Transit Cards will be provided for internships.  
3 High School Credits Each (9-12 grades)  
In addition to the learning experience in an auto shop equipped with industry standard equipment and 12 bays, there are internship opportunities available to students.
● Students study safety, tools, equipment, shop operations, and the fundamentals of operation, maintenance, and basic repair procedures for automotive engine
  ○ Auto 1: mechanical systems, heater and air conditioning systems, and drivetrain systems.
  ○ Auto 2: performance systems, as well as the fundamentals of hybrid vehicle information.
  ○ Auto 3: suspension systems, steering systems, and brake systems.
Website: Saint Paul Public Schools Districtwide Automotive Program

SPPS: Intro to the Trades 2 (9-12 grades)
Location: Global Arts Upper School
Time: 1:00-2:30 Spring Semester, Tuesdays/Thursdays
Transportation: Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.
2 High School Credits

SPPS will offer this amazing hands-on course in partnership with industry to students interested in learning about good jobs with good benefits in the construction industry. The course will include field trips to Trades Union Facilities and job sites, construction projects, and guests from the building trades, manufacturing, and engineering. No prerequisite.

Trades Internship
Location dependent on employer
Time: 1:00-2:30 Spring Semester, Mondays/Wednesdays, time can be extended per agreement with student and employer
Transportation: Metro Transit Cards Provided
2 High School Credits (9-12 grades)

Gain experience in the trades industry while being paid, work with professionals, develop new skills, expand your network, build your resume, and more! Must have completed Career Seminar Portfolio or Career Seminar to be eligible. This internship experience requires students to complete an application and go through an employer interview process for acceptance.

SPC: Introduction to Carpentry
Location: 3M Advanced Training Center
Time: 1:00-2:30 Spring Semester, Tuesdays/Thursdays
Transportation: Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.
3 College Credits (11-12 grades)

Students learn to read a basic blueprint and to use the carpentry tools necessary to build a shed. The building process and materials will be introduced as well as the math skills needed for accurate measurements.

Construction Management Internship
Location dependent on employer
Time: 1:00-2:30 Spring Semester, Tuesdays/Thursdays, time can be extended per agreement with student and employer
Transportation: Metro Transit Cards Provided
2 High School Credits (11-12 grades)
Gain experience in the construction management industry while being paid, work with professionals, develop new skills, expand your network, build your resume, and more! Must have completed Career Seminar Portfolio or Career Seminar to be eligible. This internship experience requires students to complete an application and go through an employer interview process for acceptance.

**SPC: Intro to the Manufacturing Process (CNC)**
Location: 3M Advanced Training Center
Time: 1:00-2:30 Spring Semester, Mondays/Wednesdays
Transportation: Yellow School Bussing from home high school to Auto Center, Metro Transit for return except for Highland, Humboldt, AGAPE, and Focus Beyond who have bussing.
4 College Credits (11-12 grades)

This course covers a general orientation, an overview of careers, shop safety, measurement, precision tools, band saw theory, lathe theory, drills and vertical milling machines.

**Manufacturing Internship**
Location dependent on employer
Time: 1:00-2:30 Spring Semester, Tuesdays/Thursdays, time can be extended per agreement with student and employer
Transportation: Metro Transit Cards Provided
2 High School Credits (11-12 grades)

**Enrollment Process**
Enrollment is open to all SPPS 11th & 12th grade students. Students can sign-up for one or two semesters. The experience will include two of the following: a course taught by college faculty, an industry certification, and/or a work-based learning opportunity such as: on the job training, internship, apprenticeship, industry certification, and community service. All students will complete their Career Seminar Portfolio 1 and/or 2. Students will spend mornings at their home high school and afternoons participating in their Career Pathway experiences. Transportation, if needed, will be provided.

Once a student has selected C532000 Districtwide Career Pathway Opportunities as part of their home high school’s course registration process, they will be sent an application from the Career Pathways Team. This application will help the team match each students’ career goals, skills, and interests to available opportunities. *Note - Students will need to be able to stay on-track to graduate for enrollment in this program; all required courses beyond the Tech Credits received through your Districtwide Career Pathway. Opportunities will need to be met in the morning (Timing: Hours 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B in Block Schedule) at your home high school. We will ask your school counselor for approval once we receive your application.
Course Offerings for 2023-2024

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>Block Section(s)</th>
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<td>Indigenous &amp; World Languages</td>
<td>Hmong 1 (Virtual)</td>
<td>W403419</td>
<td>1A and 1B</td>
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<td>Hmong 2 (Virtual)</td>
<td>W403429</td>
<td>4A</td>
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<td>Ojibwe 1 (Virtual)</td>
<td>W405119</td>
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<td>Ojibwe 2 (Virtual)</td>
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<td>Karen 1 (Virtual)</td>
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<td>Karen for Karen Speakers (Virtual)</td>
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<td>1A and 1B</td>
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<td>Japanese 1 (Virtual)</td>
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<td>Japanese 2 (Virtual)</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
<td>Drone Flight Training (Virtual)</td>
<td>N409029</td>
<td>1B(sem 1) and 1B(sem 2)</td>
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<td>Intro to App Development (Virtual)</td>
<td>N403109</td>
<td>1B (sem 2)</td>
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<td>Health &amp; Phy Ed</td>
<td>Leadership in Coaching &amp; Officiating (Virtual)</td>
<td>G404499</td>
<td>1A (sem 1) and 1A (sem 2)</td>
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<td>Arts - Visual</td>
<td>Digital Filmmaking (Virtual)</td>
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<td>1B (sem 1)</td>
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<td>Arts - Performing</td>
<td>Video Game Music (Virtual)</td>
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<td>1B (sem 1)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Music of Social Change (Virtual)</td>
<td>P406179</td>
<td>1A(sem 1) and 1A(sem 2)</td>
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Course Descriptions

**World Languages**

**Ojibwe 1 (Virtual) - W405119**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level: 9th-12th</th>
<th>Duration: Year-Long</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Credits: 4 Elective Credits</td>
<td>Prerequisite: None</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. This language course prepares learners to communicate effectively in Ojibwe language and provides the base for further learning and creating an Ojibwe language community in Saint Paul and surrounding areas.

**Counselor Notes:** Priority enrollment given to 9th & 10th grade

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Ojibwe 2 (Virtual) - W405129</strong></th>
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<tbody>
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<td><strong>Grade Level:</strong> 9th-12th</td>
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<td><strong>Credits:</strong> 4 Elective Credits</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Ojibwe 1</td>
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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. Ojibwe II provides the language base for further learning and creating an Ojibwe language community in Saint Paul and surrounding areas. It reviews the language and culture presented in Ojibwe 1 and introduces new situations and themes. Learners increase proficiency in the language through expanded vocabulary and grammar. Students converse and write in the present, past and future tenses, allowing them to communicate more effectively.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Hmong 1 (Hmong Language) (Virtual) - W403419</strong></th>
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<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> None</td>
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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. This language course introduces the basic skills of listening, reading, speaking, and writing in Hmong through thematically-designed units. Students will learn the basic Hmong alphabet and phonetics, Hmong grammar, and sentence structure. Themes include family, leisure activities, folk stories, story cloths, life in refugee camps, and traditional Hmong games. Through these themes, students will explore the history, traditions, and beliefs of the Hmong people.

**Counselor Notes:** Priority enrollment given to 9th & 10th grade

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<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Hmong 1</td>
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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. This course continues to develop the basic skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing through thematically designed units. Students will continue to study the Hmong alphabet, structure and phonetics and increase proficiency in the language through expanded vocabulary and grammar. Themes include family-clans, dark folktales, the Secret War, Hmong leaders, folk songs, and poetry. Students will explore the history, culture, traditions, and beliefs of the Hmong through these thematic units.

### Japanese 1 (Virtual) - W403219

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<th>Grade Level: 9th-12th</th>
<th>Duration: Year long</th>
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<tr>
<td>Credits: 4 elective credits</td>
<td>Prerequisite: None</td>
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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. In this language course, students will learn the basic structure of the Japanese language through speaking, listening, reading, and writing. We will examine elements of Japanese culture such as family life, schooling, and anime. Students will get a solid grasp of the hiragana alphabet in the first semester, katakana in the second semester, and will learn about some kanji (characters).

**Counselor Notes:** Priority enrollment given to 9th & 10th grade

### Japanese 2 (Virtual) - W403229

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<tr>
<td>Credits: 4 Elective Credits</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Japanese 1</td>
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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. Topics from Japanese 1, including Hiragana, Katakana, and Kanji will be reviewed. New language structures will be introduced to help you gain confidence in speaking, listening, reading, and writing Japanese. We will learn everyday conversation, Kanji, adjectives, verb forms, and Japanese culture through group work, pair work, projects, and skits. You need to know Hiragana and Katakana to start Japanese II.
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<tr>
<th><strong>Karen 1 (Virtual) - W404019</strong></th>
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<td><strong>Grade Level:</strong> 9th-12th</td>
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<td><strong>Credits:</strong> 4 Elective Credits</td>
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<td><strong>Description:</strong> This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. Karen 1 introduces the basic skills of listening, reading, speaking, and writing at the Novice Mid proficiency level. At this level, students will be able to understand and communicate on very familiar, everyday topics, using a variety of practiced ro memorized words, phrases, simple sentences, and questions. Content is taught through thematically-designed units, which includes the themes of family, school, cultural foods and activities. Through these themes, students will explore the history, traditions, and beliefs of the Karen people.</td>
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<td><strong>Counselor Notes:</strong> Priority enrollment given to 9th &amp; 10th grade</td>
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<th><strong>Karen for Karen Speakers (Virtual) - W404009</strong></th>
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<td><strong>Description:</strong> This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. Karen for Karen speakers is for students who understand and speak Karen at home and want to advance their listening, reading, speaking, and writing skills. This course targets the Intermediate proficiency level. At this level, students will be able to understand and communicate on familiar topics, creating sentences and series of sentences to ask and answer a variety of questions. Content is taught through thematically-designed units, which includes the themes of clothing, celebrations, why the Karen people came to America, and what makes a leader. Through these themes, students will explore the history, traditions, and beliefs of the Karen people.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Counselor Notes:</strong> This course is for students who speak Karen at home and want to advance their language skills.</td>
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### Intro to App Development (Virtual) - N403109

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<td>Credits: 2 elective credits</td>
<td>Prerequisite: None</td>
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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. Code is all around you. Whether you're using an app on your phone or just crossing the street at the traffic light, code is everywhere and coding is for everyone. This semester-long course is an introduction to app development using Swift programming language and Xcode (Apple’s integrated development environment). Intro to App Development is designed to help students build a solid foundation in programming fundamentals using Swift as the programming language. Throughout this course, students get practical experience with the tools, techniques, and concepts needed to build a basic iOS app from scratch. Students will also learn user interface design principles, which are fundamental to programming and making great apps.

**Counselor Notes:**

### Drone Flight Training (Virtual) - N409029

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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. Students will learn the required safety regulations, airspace, procedures and weather information in order to pass the Federal Aviation Administration Drone Pilot Safety test. Students will also learn how to fly drones through an online drone simulator app on their iPad. Upon completion, students will be able to legally fly a drone, understand how different drones work and learn about the latest technology that will make drones more influential in our society.

**Counselor Notes:** Priority enrollment given for 11th and 12th grade.
### Leadership in Coaching & Officiating (Virtual) - G404499

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**Description:** This is a 2-part course: Part I: Leadership in Coaching introduces the knowledge, skills, coaching techniques and philosophies for being a successful leader on and off the field. Part I is taught ONLINE with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction. Part II: Sport Officiating will allow students to learn the rules, game play, officiating calls and hand signals as well as the role a sports official plays in maintaining fair play. Sports that could be included depending on student interest and instructor expertise are soccer, basketball, softball/baseball, volleyball, football and tennis. Upon completion of this course, students will be eligible for employment with Saint Paul Parks and Recreation.

**Counselor Notes:** This course will contain an in-person job shadow/internship with a coach/official in SPPS or St Paul Parks & Rec in 2nd quarter that is potentially outside of the school day.

### Art - Visual

### Digital Filmmaking (Virtual) - V408269

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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. This laboratory course will teach the fundamentals of filmmaking; idea generation, project organization, production stages, elements of film, technical terms, and editing techniques. Students will work individually and in small groups to produce short experimental, narrative, and documentary films while studying the works of specific artists. Students will be encouraged to share finished films with SPNN and IFP, utilizing community resources. Film will be viewed as a communication tool, which can be used to entertain, educate, inform, or persuade.

**Counselor Notes:** Priority enrollment given for 11th and 12th grade.
### Video Game Music (Virtual) - P406159

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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. This course will explore the history, evolution, and impact of video game music. Students will learn to understand 8-bit programming concepts, apply common orchestration techniques, manipulate modern composing using digital assets, and analyze important video game composers and their influences. Students will identify and evaluate the emotional impact of music and how it is used to create the intended environment of the game. Students may examine the music and sound-design for first-person perspective action and suspense games, games with elements of horror, soaring fantasy themes, as well as whimsical songs such as the (in)famous Wii sports waiting room theme. This class will culminate in a project in which students either create original video game music or analyze a video game score through the lens of the creators intent, influences, and effectiveness.

**Counselor Notes:** Priority enrollment given for 11th and 12th grade.

### Music of Social Change (Virtual) - P406179

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**Description:** This is an ONLINE course with a mix of synchronous and asynchronous instruction, students log into class from their school building. In Music and Social Change, students will explore the integral role music has played in major social justice movements throughout American history. They will learn about various music styles throughout history and learn to draw connections between music and the social themes of war, politics, oppression, and the human condition. They will examine how American popular music has both brought people together and threatened the status quo. Students will discover how musical performance has been used as a way to promote awareness and encourage activism such as the Civil Rights, Anti-War and Women’s Rights movements of the 1960’s to the Black Power and Red Power movements of the 1970’s all the way through to the current contemporary movements of #MeToo and #BlackLivesMatter. This is not a performance class, so performance experience is not required, however students may choose to create songs that align with their interests and projects if they choose.

**Counselor Notes:** Priority enrollment given for 11th and 12th grade.