# **Gwinnett County Public Schools**

Gwinnett County Board of Education Superintendent's Recommended Budget Mr. J. Alvin Wilbanks

FY2021 Public Budget Document July 1, 2020–June 30, 2021

### **Gwinnett County Public Schools**

FY2021 Public Budget Document

Superintendent's Recommendation

Mr. J. Alvin Wilbanks

CEO/Superintendent

The mission of the Gwinnett County Public Schools is to pursue excellence in academic knowledge, skills, and behavior for each student, resulting in measured improvement against local, national, and world-class standards.

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## **Gwinnett County Public Schools**

**Budget Introduction** 

FY2021 Public Budget Document



Executive Summary Page 1

The Gwinnett County Board of Education's Fiscal Year 2021 (FY2021) budget, as recommended by CEO/Superintendent J. Alvin Wilbanks, is presented within this document. This budget represents an investment plan for Gwinnett County Public Schools (GCPS), its students, employees, and the community as a whole. The budget recommendations are tied directly to the vision and strategic direction of the Board of Education.

The proposed Total Budget for FY2021 is approximately \$2.35 billion, representing a decrease of 2.7% from the current FY2020 Total Budget. The proposed budget for the general operations of the school district is reflected in the General Fund. At \$1.81 billion, the General Fund will decrease by 2.4% over the current year. The six funds that comprise the Total Budget and the changes from Fiscal Year 2020 are summarized below:

Funds Comprising the Total Budget	_	Y2021 Millions)	_	Y2020 Millions)	С	Dollar hange <u>Millions</u> )	Percentage of Change
General Fund	\$	1,806.4	\$	1,849.9	\$	(43.5)	(2.4%)
Special Revenue Fund		127.5		102.1		25.4	24.9%
Capital Projects Fund		126.1		168.3		(42.2)	(25.1%)
Debt Service Fund		169.2		177.2		(8.0)	(4.5%)
Enterprise Fund		104.5		101.9		2.6	2.6%
Internal Service Fund		12.7		12.6		0.1	0.0%
Total Budget	\$	2,346.4	\$	2,412.0	\$	(65.6)	(2.7%)

This investment plan for FY2021 accommodates a student population that is projected to grow by 679 students, bringing the district enrollment for the 2020-2021 school year to more than 181,250 students.

#### **State Revenue**

The proposed FY2021 budget was developed for Gwinnett County Public Schools prior to final approval of the state budget, which has been delayed this year. On March 12, the 2020 session of the Georgia General Assembly was suspended indefinitely due to the COVID-19 health pandemic. The state's FY2021 budget had not yet made it through the complete legislative process. In early May, legislative leaders issued a letter requesting all state agencies to prepare a revised FY2021 budget proposal with a 14% reduction, based on the financial impact the pandemic was expected to have on state revenue collections. In early June, prior to the legislative session reconvening, the reduction for each state agency was lowered from 14% to 11%.

The GCPS budget for FY2021 is based on the most-current state budget recommendation, which includes the 11% reduction. This decrease in state funding for GCPS will be approximately \$118.0 million, which is deducted from the state formula earnings and reflected as an "austerity reduction". In addition, GCPS will receive a net of \$11.6 million less in Quality Basic Education (QBE) funding through the following formula-driven allocations:

- A revenue increase of \$7.4 million due to projected student growth
- A revenue increase of \$4.5 million for the state-funded portion of teacher salary step increases (compensation for additional training and experience) and the additional certificated employees who will be enrolled in state health insurance plans
- An increase in state funding of \$3.9 million in the district's projected FY2021 Equalization Grant allocation, from \$86.9 million this year to \$90.7 million. These funds are intended to narrow the gap between public school systems in terms of property tax "wealth per student". GCPS will rank 80<sup>th</sup> among Georgia's 180 districts in wealth per student next year.
- A decrease in state funds of \$15.9 million as the employer contribution rate to Georgia's Teachers Retirement System (TRS) in FY2021 will be 19.06%, down from 21.14% in FY2020. In its QBE allocation, the local district receives funding from the state to cover the district's TRS contribution for all state-funded TRS-eligible employees.
- A decrease of \$11.4 million as the system's required *Local Five-Mill Share* goes up. The state subtracts from a school district's total earnings the equivalent of five effective mills of local taxes. This is a required cost of participating in the QBE program. For FY2021, GCPS' five-mill buy-in deduction will be \$178.2 million compared to \$166.8 million this year.

#### **Local Revenue**

The local property tax digest is expected to grow with new properties added to the digest and the increased valuation of existing properties. For FY2021, the digest is projected to increase by 3.5%, generating additional revenue of \$22.4 million over current year collections. However, as a result of the negative economic impact caused by COVID-19, Title Ad Valorem Taxes (TAVT), real estate transfer taxes, intangible taxes, and interest earnings are expected to decline a combined \$8.7 million over the current year's budget.

#### **Other Revenue Sources**

In late March of 2020 the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act was signed into law, providing federal stimulus funding to local education agencies. Through the state allocation process, GCPS will receive approximately \$32.3 million in CARES Act funding to support the district's budget as it deals with the financial effects of the COVID-19 pandemic.

GCPS will utilize approximately \$65 million in reserve funds to assist in balancing the General Fund budget for fiscal year 2021.

#### **Expenses**

For FY2021 the school district once again closely scrutinized all proposed expenditures. A limited number of changes are included in the budget, mostly in the area of salaries and employee benefits.

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• The addition of 63 instructional and support positions required to accommodate the projected growth of 679 students will cost approximately \$5.6 million.

- The employer contribution rate required for the Gwinnett Retirement System (GRS), the district's alternative to Social Security, will increase from 5.53% to 6.41%, at a cost of \$4.7 million.
- The district will see a savings of \$20.4 million due to the decrease in the employer contribution rate for the state's Teacher Retirement System from 21.14% to 19.06%. The district funds TRS contributions for employees who are not funded by the state.
- Funding a salary step increase for all eligible employees will cost approximately \$18.6 million. (Approximately 95% of current teachers are eligible for a step increase.)

To meet the challenges of the state's austerity reduction, accommodate growth in student enrollment, and maintain a balanced budget, the following cost-saving measures will remain in place for FY2021:

- School staffing allocation formulas will be unchanged. Schools will continue to receive positions to accommodate student growth.
- Division heads were directed to maintain their operating expense budgets at or below the prior year spending levels, while maintaining essential levels of service to support teaching and learning.
- The practice of leaving unfilled district-level positions vacant, to the extent possible, will continue. Only critically needed positions that the budget can continue to fund in future years will be filled as vacancies occur.

#### **Summary of the Six Funds in the Total Budget**

❖ The General Fund, as recommended, represents 77.0% of the Total Budget. Primary day-to-day operations of the school district are budgeted through the General Fund. Student achievement and the teaching and learning process are the central focus of this budget, as evidenced by the fact that 70.5% of the General Fund budget is targeted for instructional services. The FY2021 General Fund budget is decreasing by 2.4% from the FY2020 budget due to the decline in state revenue from the prior year.

The General Fund is funded with projected state revenue of \$961.7 million, local revenue of \$789.1 million, federal revenue of \$1.0 million, and fund balance reserve. The maintenance and operations millage rate to support this budget will be set in August once more complete data is available on the local property tax digest. As noted earlier, these figures are based on the most current projections and state recommendations at the time of budget development.

- ❖ The Special Revenue Fund in the FY2021 budget is projected to be \$127.5 million, an increase of \$25.4 million over the current year. This fund accounts for federal categorical grants such as Title I, Title II, Title VI-B, and secondary vocational grants. This fund also includes \$32.3 million received through the CARES Act. These funds were awarded by the US Congress to help offset financial losses due to the COVID-19 pandemic and will be used to assist in balancing the General Fund budget.
- ❖ The Capital Projects Fund in the FY2021 budget totals \$126.1 million, a decrease of \$42.2 million from the FY2020 level. This fund includes state capital outlay grants, the tax proceeds and expenses funded by the education special purpose local option sales tax (E-SPLOST) approved by voters in November 2015, and proceeds from the General Obligation bonds approved by voters in November 2018.
- ❖ The Debt Service Fund for FY2021 will be \$169.2 million, a decrease of \$8.0 million from the FY2020 budget. This fund represents the budgeted principal and interest payments for outstanding debt associated with 1.) Certificates of Participation (COPS) issued in 2006, 2.) Short-term Series 2016 bonds issued to advance fund the E-SPLOST V program, and 3.) General Obligations Bonds approved by voters in February 2008 and November 2018. Principal and interest payments on the COPS and Series 2016 E-SPLOST bond will be paid with accumulated sales tax proceeds and will not require a debt service property tax levy. The debt service millage rate required to service the General Obligation bonds will be formally adopted in August.
- The Enterprise Fund contains the budget for the cafeteria operations for the school district. The total budget for this fund will be \$104.5 million for FY2021.
- ❖ The Internal Service Fund represents the operations of the school district's workers' compensation/risk management fund, employee short-term disability program, and the in-house print shop. The total budget for this fund will be \$12.7 million for FY2021.

The Superintendent's recommended budget document is available for public review online at <a href="www.gcpsk12.org">www.gcpsk12.org</a>. The budget is also available in Gwinnett County Public Schools' Department of Budgets & Financial Reporting, located in the J. Alvin Wilbanks Instructional Support Center at 437 Old Peachtree Road, NW, in Suwanee. Interested citizens may call 678-301-6000 to request an appointment to review the detailed document.

#### Vision:

Gwinnett County Public Schools will become a system of world-class schools where students acquire the knowledge and skills to be successful in college and careers.

#### Mission:

The mission of Gwinnett County Public Schools is to pursue excellence in academic knowledge, skills, and behavior for each student, resulting in measured improvement against local, national, and world-class standards.

#### **Core Beliefs and Commitments:**

Believing, as we do, that public education is an integral part of the seamless fabric of the American experience, we, the Gwinnett County Board of Education, derive our core beliefs and commitments for public education in Gwinnett County from the foundational principles of the United States of America, specifically those espoused in the Declaration of Independence. "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of Happiness," and "That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed…".

America's public schools exist to undergird and advance these principles. They are the one place where all children and youth in our great, diverse country are provided a common, free education. They must educate every child for success in life and for the responsibilities of American citizenship.

Thus, we commit ourselves to a world-class education that meets the needs of individual students, to a sharp focus on the traditions and values at the heart of our constitutional democracy and the rule of law, and to the civic virtues that bind together communities of many cultures, faiths, viewpoints, interests, and histories into a unified nation. E pluribus unum. Out of many, one.

Therefore, the Gwinnett County Board of Education will:

- •Ensure our core business of teaching and learning is built on a rigorous curriculum, effective instruction, and high-value assessments
- •Educate every student to world-class standards and individual potential
- •Provide a safe and secure learning environment
- •Optimize the school effect to have a positive impact on every child
- •Govern the district fairly and openly, seeking the engagement of the many stakeholders we serve.

#### Strategic Goals: The plan for achieving our mission. . .

Gwinnett County Public Schools will . . .

- Ensure a world-class education for all students by focusing on teaching and learning the Academic Knowledge and Skills (AKS) curriculum.
- Ensure a safe, secure, and orderly environment for all.
- Optimize student achievement through responsible stewardship of its financial resources and the proactive pursuit of all resources necessary to meet current and future demands.
- Recruit, employ, develop, and retain a workforce that achieves the mission and goals of the organization.
- Support instructional and operational needs with technological systems and processes that support effective performance and desired results.
- Provide and manage the system's facilities and operations in an exemplary manner as determined by programmatic needs and best management practices.
- Apply continuous quality improvement strategies and principles as the way the organization does business.

#### Gwinnett County Public Schools FY2021 Budget Calendar Revised

October 1, 2019 – Student count date for FTE funding

October 17, 2019 – Adopt budget development calendar for fiscal year 2021

**December 2, 2019** - Complete FY2020 mid-year salary/position budget amendment

**No later than January 13, 2020 -** Distribute FY2021 budget development packages to program managers

**January 13, 2020 – February 7, 2020 -** Prepare FY2021 program budget requests

**January 31, 2020 -** Central Office budget managers submit completed proposed budget requests to Budget Office

**February 7, 2020 -** Central Office budget managers submit completed budget improvement requests to Budget Office

February 10-21, 2020 - Prepare budget request summary

**February 25, 2020 -** Superintendent and Cabinet meet to discuss FY2021 budget requests

March 2, 2020 – Superintendent's Recommendations due to Budget Office

March 3 – June 19, 2020 - Preparation and revision of Superintendent's Recommended Budget

**June 25, 2020** - Board budget work session; adoption of tentative budget; tentative adoption of millage rate

July 5, 2020 - Publish budget advertisement in newspaper

July 9, 2020 - First Public Budget Hearing

July 16, 2020 - Second Public Budget Hearing; Final Budget Adoption

**July TBD, 2020 –** Submission of Adopted Budget to Carl Vinson Institute in compliance with Georgia statute

August TBD, 2020 - Final Adoption of millage rate

**September TBD, 2020 –** Transmit adopted budget to State Department of Education

#### **FY2013**

The M & O and Debt Service millage rate remained unchanged for the 8th consecutive year at 19.25 mills and 1.30 mills respectively.

Budget planning continued with declines in state and local funding. The state budget included the continuation of revenue cuts to the Quality Basic Education formula – cuts that began in 2003. The reduction for FY13 is approximately \$113.3 million and over the 11-year period the loss is \$630.5 million. Gwinnett County Public Schools qualified for the funding under the state's equalization grant for FY13. The projected funding is \$45.4 million. Also, impacting revenue estimates for FY13 was the continued decline in the local property tax digest, for the fourth year in a row. The projected decline is \$35.5 million or 7.9%. The decline totals 24% of the four year period, which will result in an annual cumulative loss of \$133 million in local property tax revenue for future budget years.

With another challenging year ahead, the district closely scrutinized expense budgets and took the following measures to balance the FY13 budget:

- Central office operating budgets were reduced by 2.5%, the fourth year a reduction (20% over four years, saving \$23 million annually)
- School staffing allocation formulas were revised district wide to add two students to most class sizes.
- The budget included the elimination of 54 central office positions.
- The employer contribution rate for the Gwinnett Retirement System (GRS) changed from 5.09% to 2.43%. In addition, changes were made in vested years of service and spouse survivor benefit options to align GRS with the Teachers Retirement System.
- The budget included the continuation of two furlough days for all employees except bus drivers and school nutrition staff.

#### FY2014

While there are still challenges ---local tax digest is projected to decline for the fifth year in a row; state "austerity reductions" continue; growth in student enrollment; increases in employee health insurance costs; and increased employer retirement benefit expenses ---an increase in state funding means the district will be able to balance the budget by continuing the cost saving measures implemented in previous years.

The challenges were met by additional state revenue for enrollment growth and additional earnings from the "Equalization Grant" funding for low-wealth districts. In the area of new discretionary expenses the budget includes funding for the elimination of the two furlough days for all employees and the addition of 18 school resource officer positions.

The M & O millage did increase this year from 19.25 mills to 19.80 mills. The Debt Service millage rate increased from 1.30 mills to 2.05 mills to fund the existing general obligation bond debt in FY2014 and beyond. The increase is required after holding the millage rate steady for the past 8 years through the recession.

#### **FY2015**

A 5% growth in the property tax digest, a smaller state "austerity" cut, and growth in student enrollment, means that GCPS will be able to balance its budget and also provide much needed raises for its employees. While all other cost-saving measures which were put into place over the past five years will remain, teachers, and all other employees will see an increase in pay for the first time since the 2009-10 school year.

All full-time employees received a 2% cost-of-living raise and a longevity-step salary increase for all eligible employees, along with bus drivers received an additional \$1.25/hour. Additional instructional positions were added to enable each elementary school to implement Reading Recovery. 9 school resource officer (SRO) positions were added which provides an SRO at each high school and middle school.

The M & O and Debt Service millage rate remained unchanged at 19.80 mills and 2.05 mills respectively.

#### **FY2016**

Slight growth of 3% in the property tax digest along with additional revenue from the state, which is based on earnings driven by the Quality Basic Education (QBE) funding formula, a reduction of the state "austerity" cut, and growth in student enrollment means that GCPS will be able to balance its budget and also provide well-deserved raises for its employees. The FY2016 budget accounted for certain state-mandated increases in the areas of employee salary – 175 additional teacher/instructional support positions, and employer benefit cost increases. In addition, the FY2016 budget will include funds to address the operational and start-up costs for the four new schools opening in August of 2015.

Salary and other improvements for FY2016:

- A longevity-step salary increase for all eligible employees.
- All full-time employees received a 2.5% cost-of-living increase.
- Salary adjustment increase to the starting salary for new teachers and those early in their career.
- Additional salary improvements include adjustments for bus monitors of an increase of .84/hour, increase in the stipend for special educational paraprofessionals, a 10% increase in coach and sponsor supplements, and an increase in substitute teacher of \$5 per day.
- Additional instructional positions will support Academy Programs, STEP Academies, IB Programs, Mathematics and eCLASS.
- Fifteen additional bus drivers and five additional bus monitors will be hired to accommodate growth.

The budget-cutting measures from previous years will remain in place. School staffing allocation formulas are unchanged. Central office operating budgets will remain relatively the same. Vacant district positions to remain unfilled to the extent possible. The M & O and Debt Service millage rate remained unchanged at 19.80 mills and 2.05 mills respectively.

#### **FY2017**

Growth in the property tax digest for the third straight year plus additional revenue from the state means that GCPS will be able to balance its budget. GCPS will "net" additional state revenue. Revenue is increased due to a reduction in the amount of state cuts made to the Quality Basic Education (QBE) formula. This increase in revenue will be offset due to changes in the "equalization grant funding" and a higher "Local Five-Mill Share". The county's property tax digest is expected to grow by 5% resulting in an increase in local property tax revenue. Increased costs mandated by the state include funding 159 additional teacher/instructional support positions, operational and start-up costs for two new schools, and increases in employer benefit costs.

Salary and other improvements for FY2017:

- A longevity-step salary increase for all eligible employees.
- All full-time employees received the equivalent of a 3.0% pay increase. A 1.0% lump sum, one-time payment adjustment in FY2016 plus a 2.0% cost-of-living salary increase.
- Salary improvements for substitute teachers.
- Additional technology support positions for local schools.
- Additional operational and maintenance support for transportation, fleet maintenance, and building/grounds maintenance.

The budget-cutting measures from previous years will remain in place. School staffing allocation formulas are unchanged. Central office operating budgets will remain relatively the same. Vacant district positions to remain unfilled to the extent possible. The M & O and Debt Service millage rate remained unchanged at 19.80 mills and 2.05 mills respectively.

#### **FY2018**

Growth in the property tax digest for the fourth straight year and additional revenue from the state means that GCPS will be able to balance its budget and provide well-deserved raises for its employees. The county's property tax digest is expected to grow by 4.7% resulting in an increase in local property tax revenue. GCPS must account for certain state-mandated increases in the area of employee salary and benefits which include funding 147 additional teacher/instructional support positions and increases in employer benefit costs – health insurance premiums, Gwinnett Retirement System, and Teacher's Retirement System.

Salary and other improvements for FY2018:

- All full-time employees received a 2.0% cost-of-living increase
- A salary step for all eligible employees

- Funding to establish E-STEAM academies at Pinckneyville and Summerour middle schools
- Additional support in areas of special education, psychological services, and curriculum and instruction
- Additional technology support positions for local schools
- Additional operational and maintenance support for pupil transportation, fleet maintenance, and building/grounds maintenance

The budget-cutting measures from previous years will remain in place. School staffing allocation formulas are unchanged. Central office operating budgets will remain relatively the same. Vacant district positions to remain unfilled to the extent possible. The M & O and Debt Service millage rate remained unchanged at 19.80 mills and 2.05 mills respectively.

#### **FY2019**

Growth in the property tax digest for the fifth straight year and additional revenue from the state, including the elimination of austerity reductions, means that GCPS will be able to balance its budget, provide raises for its employees, and implement some improvement items. The Recommended Budget calls for a total budget of \$2.193 billion. The proposed General Fund, which represents 77.8% of the total budget and funds the primary day-to-day operations of the school district, accounts for \$1.706 billion of the total. This represents a 5.19% increase in the General Fund that can be attributed to salary improvements, mandated employer benefit increases, and costs associated with an increase in the number of students served. GCPS will receive an additional \$54.1 million in state QBE funding due to a number of factors. Additional formula earnings from projected student growth, state funded portion of teacher salary step increases, rate increase to the Teachers Retirement System, and Equalization Funding. The property tax digest is expected to grow by 3.1%, resulting in an increase of \$17 million in local property tax revenue. For FY2019, GCPS must account for increases in the area of employee salary and benefits. Additional salary and benefit costs to fund 128 additional teacher/instructional support positions, open one new high school, and increases in employer benefit costs – Gwinnett Retirement System, health insurance premiums, and Teacher's Retirement System.

Salary and other improvements for FY2019:

- All full-time employees will receive a 2.25% cost-of-living increase
- A salary step increase for all eligible employees
- Funding for 10 additional School Resource Officers
- Increase in daily rates of pay for substitute paraprofessionals
- Additional technology support positions for local schools
- Funding to establish a Junior Achievement Academy at Parkview High School
- Additional support for special education, psychological services, and curriculum and instruction
- Expansion of the Student Mentoring Program to serve Hispanic students

The budget-cutting measures from previous years will remain in place. School staffing allocation formulas are unchanged. Central office operating budgets will remain relatively the same. Vacant district positions to remain unfilled to the extent possible. The M & O and Debt Service millage rate for FY2019 are 19.80 mills and 1.95 mills respectively.

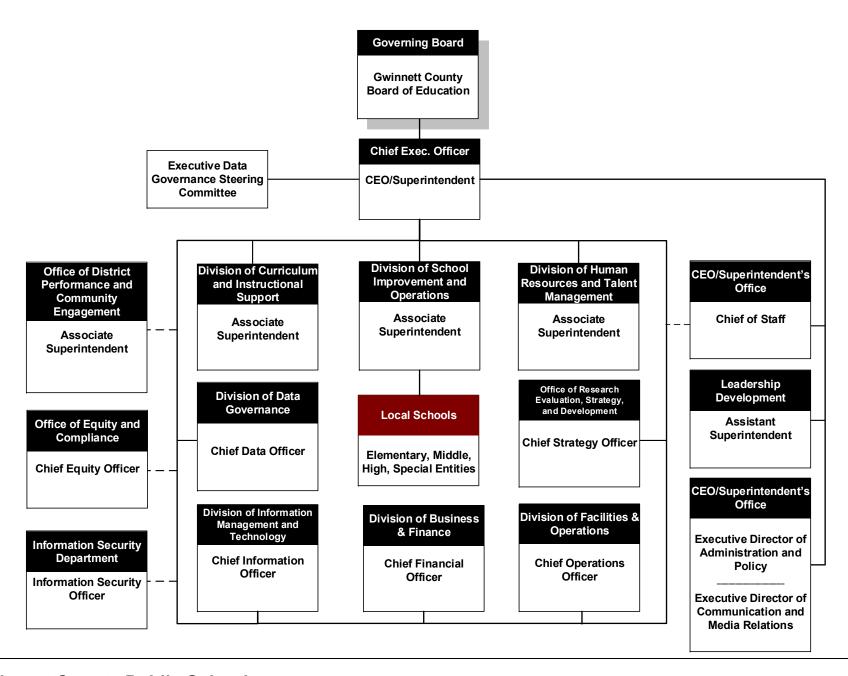
#### FY2020

Growth in the property tax digest for the sixth straight year and additional revenue from the state, GCPS will be able to balance its budget, provide raises for its employees, and implement several improvement items. The Recommended Budget calls for a total budget of \$2.319 billion in the six funds that comprise the Total Budget. The proposed General Fund, which represents 77.4% of the Total Budget and funds the primary day-to-day operations of the school district, accounts for \$1.795 billion of the total. This represents a 3.7% increase in the General Fund that can be attributed to salary improvements, mandated employer benefit increases, and costs associated with an increase in the number of students served. GCPS will receive an additional \$52.3 million in state QBE funding due to a number of factors - additional formula earnings from projected student growth, state funded portion of teacher salary increases, rate increase to the Teachers Retirement System, Equalization Funding, and Local Fair Share cost. The property tax digest is expected to grow by 3%, resulting in an increase of \$21.4 million in local property tax revenue. Title ad valorem taxes and investment earnings are expected to grow a total of \$10.5 million. For FY2020, GCPS must account for increases in the area of employee salary and benefits. Additional salary and benefit costs to fund 104 additional teacher/instructional support positions and increases in employer benefit costs – Gwinnett Retirement System, health insurance premiums, and Teacher's Retirement System.

Salary and other improvements for FY2020:

- A \$3000 cost-of-living increase for all employees paid on teacher salary schedule
- A 2% cost-of-living increase for all employees not paid on the teacher salary schedule
- A salary step increase for all eligible employees
- Funding for 6 additional School Resource Officers
- Increases in per-pupil funding for local schools
- Additional resources in special education and psychological services, foreign language and fine arts
- Enhanced operational and maintenance support for buildings/grounds, information management, and information security.

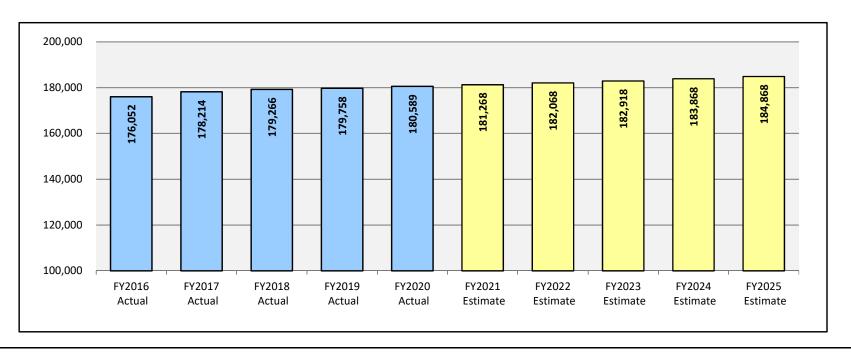
The budget-cutting measures from previous years will remain in place. School staffing allocation formulas are unchanged. Central office operating budgets will remain relatively the same. Vacant district positions to remain unfilled to the extent possible. The M & O and Debt Service millage rate for FY2020 are 19.70 mills and 1.90 mills respectively.





Enrollment Estimate (Estimate for budget purpose only.)						
FY2021 FY2022 FY2023 FY2024 FY2025						
Enrollment Projection 181,268 182,068 182,918 183,868 184,868						
Change from prior year	679	800	850	950	1,000	

Five Year History of Enrollment						
	FY2016 FY2017 FY2018 FY2019 FY2020					
Enrollment Actual	176,052	178,214	179,266	179,758	180,589	
Change from prior year	2,806	2,162	1,052	492	831	



General Tax Summary Page 14

• The ad valorem tax, more commonly called property tax, is the primary source of revenue for local governments in Georgia. Ad Valorem means "according to the value," and property is taxed based on its assessed value.

- The County Board of Tax assessors, which is appointed by the County Board of Commissioners, evaluates and assesses all property for tax purposes. Assessed value by law is based on 40% of the fair market value as of January 1 each year.
- The millage rate is a determining factor in the calculation of taxes (a mill is \$1 for each \$1,000 of assessed value).
- State authorities set the millage rate for State taxes. County Board of Commissioners set the millage rate for County taxes and the County Board of Education sets the millage rate for County school taxes.
- The millage rate is established by the various authorities by dividing revenue needed by the 40% net assessment.
- The Tax Commissioner's Office is responsible for billing and collecting taxes based on the set millage rate. The school district pays a 1.5% fee to the Tax Commissioner for collection of the school taxes.

#### **Tax Exempt Property**

All public property, all institutions of purely public charity, non-profit hospitals, non-profit homes for the elderly, places of religious worship and burial, all personal property used within the home (if not held for sale or other commercial use) are exempt. All tools and implements of trade of manual laborers, and all domestic animals not exceeding \$300 in actual value are exempt from the property tax. Tax exempt status must be applied for before tax liability on the property will be removed.

#### **Property Tax Returns**

Individuals are required by law to file a personal property tax return between January 1 and April 1 for all real or personal property owned or purchased in the previous calendar year.

Real property consists of real estate and any permanently affixed improvements, such as buildings.

Personal property consists of:

- a) Furniture, fixtures, machinery, equipment, inventory or any other personal property used in business.
- b) Aircraft and boats/motors owned by any individual or corporation.

Personal property tax returns shall be filed each year by all persons residing in or doing business in Gwinnett County. Personal property is exempt if the total value of taxable tangible personal property owned by the taxpayer within the county does not exceed \$500.

#### **Tax Exemptions**

These exemptions apply only to homestead property. Homeowners must meet the regular homestead exemption requirements. This means individuals must own, occupy and claim the legal residence as property on January 1 to be eligible for any of these exemptions. These exemptions are automatically renewed each year unless there is a change in ownership of the property or eligibility. The amount exempted is deducted from the 40% assessed value of the property in the applicable tax categories.

#### **Gwinnett County School Exemptions**

<u>Regular Homestead Exemption</u> (S1R) This exemption is for all property owners who occupy the property as of January 1. There is no income or age limit. This exemption includes \$4,000 off the assessed value for regular school tax.

**Regular School Exemption** (S3) Homeowners must be 62 years old as of January 1. Has income requirement. This exemption includes \$10,000 off the assessed value for school and \$10,000 off school bond.

<u>Seniors School Exemption</u> (S4) Homeowners must be 65 years old as of January 1. Has income requirement. This exemption includes \$10,000 off the assessed value for school and \$10,000 off school bond.

<u>Disabled Veteran Exemption</u> (S5) This exemption applies to homeowners who are certified by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs stating 100% service-connected disabled. This exemption extends to the un-remarried spouse or minor children of the disabled veteran. There is no age or income limit. This exemption includes an annually-adjusted amount set by the U.S. Secretary of Veterans Affairs, off the assessed value for regular school and school bond.

<u>Senior Surviving Military Spouse Exemption</u> (SE) Homeowner must be 65 years old as of January 1. No income limit. This exemption extends to the unremarried spouse of a U.S. service member killed in action; requires a letter from the U. S. Department of Defense. This exemption includes an annually-adjusted amount off the assessed value for regular school and school bond.

<u>Spouse of Peace Officer or Firefighter killed in the Line of Duty</u> (SG) – No age or income limit. Applies to unremarried spouse of a peace officer or firefighter killed in the line of duty. Provides 100% exemption from all regular school and school bond taxes.

<u>Surviving Spouse Exemption</u> (SS) –No age or income limit. Requires a letter from the U.S. Secretary of Defense stating unremarried spouse receives benefits as a result of the death of spouse who was killed or died while on active duty. This exemption includes an annually-adjusted amount off the assessed value for regular school and school bond.

<u>Disability Exemption</u> (L1) No age or income limit. Requires letter signed by your doctor stating that you are 100% totally and permanently disabled as of January 1. Homeowners are entitled to an exemption of \$4,000 off the assessed value on school and \$4,000 off school bond.

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<u>Senior Exemption</u> (L3A) This exemption applies to homeowners who are 65 years old as of January 1. Has income requirements. This exemption includes \$20,000 off the assessed value for school.

<u>Senior School Exemption</u> (L5A) This exemption applies to homeowners who are 65 years old or 100% disabled as of January 1. Has income requirement. This exemption applies to the house and one acre of property. Claimants are exempt from all school and school bond tax.

#### **Motor Vehicle Title Tax**

Effective March 1, 2013, The Georgia General Assembly passed House Bill 386 which changed the way motor vehicles are taxed in Georgia. Under prior law, motor vehicles were generally subject to Sales Tax at the time of purchase and an Annual Ad Valorem Tax every year thereafter. Under House Bill 386, motor vehicles purchased on or after March 1, 2013 are subject to a one-time Title Ad Valorem Tax (TAVT) and are exempt from Sales Tax and Annual Ad Valorem Tax.

The TAVT rate and the distribution of proceeds between the state and local counties was defined through the initial legislation and had provisions to evaluate the rate and distribution of proceeds annually.

However, in March 2018, the Georgia General Assembly passed House Bill 329, which became effective July 1, 2019, to amend the current law by establishing the TAVT rate at 7% and changing the manner of distribution of proceeds.

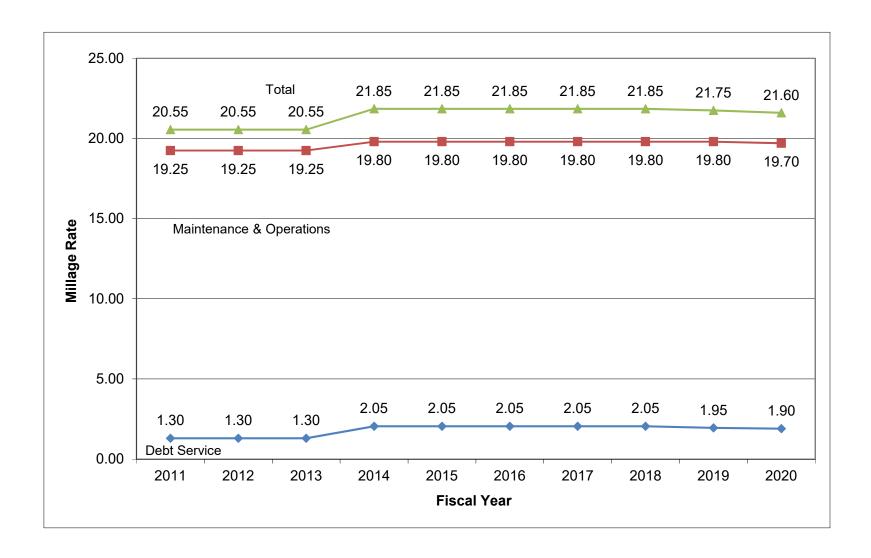
For vehicles that continue to be owned prior to the initial legislative change March 1, 2013, ad valorem taxes (assessed at 40% of the value of the vehicle) will continue to be paid and collected on the birthdate of the vehicle owner. (O.C.G.A. 48-5C-1)

#### **Intangible Recording Tax**

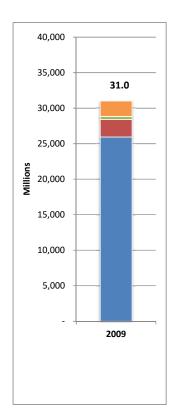
The Georgia Intangible Recording Tax is paid to the Tax Commissioner by holders of long-term notes secured by real estate. The rate is \$1.50 for each \$500 or fractional part of the face amount of the note. The maximum amount of recording tax on any single note is \$25,000. (O.C.G.A. 48-6-60-48-6-77)

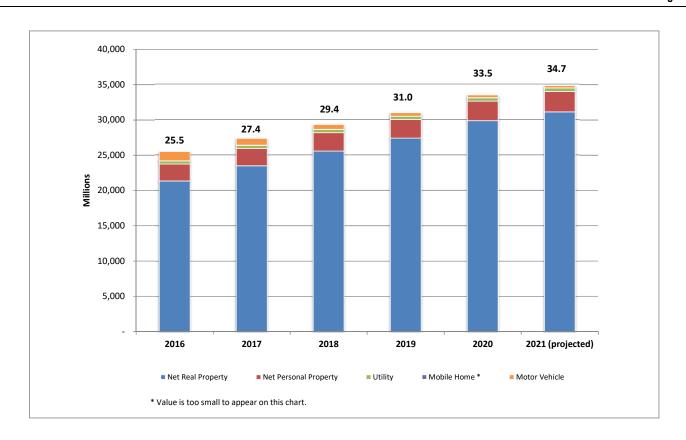
#### **Real Estate Transfer Tax**

The Real estate transfer tax is an excise tax on transactions involving the sale of real property where title to the property is transferred from the seller to the buyer. The tax is based upon the property's sale price at a rate of \$1.00 on the first \$1,000 or fractional part of \$1,000 and at a rate of 10 cents for each additional \$100 or fractional part of \$100. The seller is liable for the real estate transfer tax, though frequently the parties agree in the sales contract that the buyer will pay the tax. (O.C.G.A. 48-6-1-48-6-10)



FY2021 millage rate will be set at a meeting TBD.



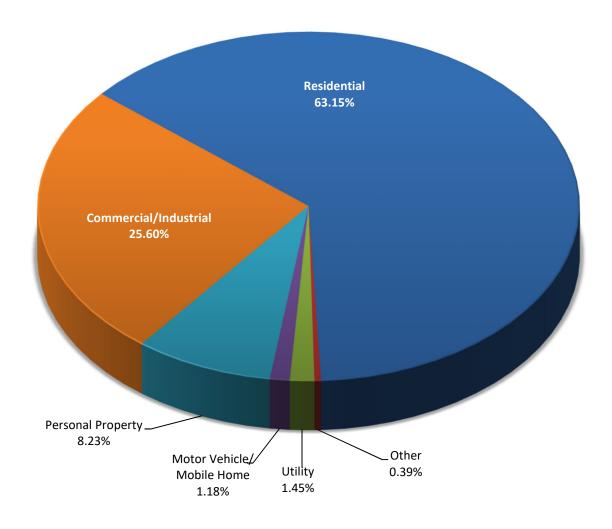


Fiscal Year (Value in Millions)	2009
Net Real Property	25,946.95
Net Personal Property	2,456.56
Utility	431.33
Mobile Home *	18.03
Sub Total - Excl MV	28,852.87
Motor Vehicle	2,175.82
Total Net M&O Digest	31,028.69

Fiscal Year (Value in Millions)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(proj)
Net Real Property	21,341.63	23,511.97	25,592.62	27,418.66	29,900.50	31,016.70
Net Personal Property	2,409.43	2,459.52	2,602.81	2,639.56	2,762.30	2,890.70
Utility	446.12	444.69	468.51	475.24	487.30	499.60
Mobile Home *	13.70	8.30	8.64	8.28	9.19	10.20
Sub Total - Excl MV	24,210.88	26,424.48	28,672.58	30,541.74	33,159.29	34,417.20
Motor Vehicle	1,313.79	949.55	679.28	493.49	386.70	303.10
Total Net M&O Digest	25,524.67	27,374.03	29,351.86	31,035.23	33,545.99	34,720.30

	<u>2016</u>	<u>- 2017</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>- 2018</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>- 2019</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u> - 2020</u>	<u> 2020 - 2021</u>
	M&O	19.80	M&O	19.80	M&O	19.80	M&O	19.70	M&O
	Debt	2.05	Debt	2.05	Debt	1.95	Debt	1.90	Debt
\$100,000 Home									
M&O:	\$	712.80	\$	712.80	\$	712.80	\$	709.20	FY21 millage rate
Debt Service:	_	82.00	_	82.00	_	78.00		76.00	will be set at a
Total:	\$	794.80	\$	794.80	\$	790.80	\$	785.20	meeting TBD
\$150,000 Home									
M&O:	\$	1,108.80	\$	1,108.80	\$	1,108.80	\$	1,103.20	
Debt Service:	_	123.00	_	123.00	_	117.00	_	114.00	
Total:	\$	1,231.80	\$	1,231.80	\$	1,225.80	\$	1,217.20	
\$200,000 Home									
M&O:	\$	1,504.80	\$	1,504.80	\$	1,504.80	\$	1,497.20	
Debt Service:		164.00		164.00		156.00		152.00	
Total:	\$	1,668.80	\$	1,668.80	\$	1,660.80	\$	1,649.20	
ФОБО 000 III									
<u>\$250,000 Home</u> M&O:	\$	1,900.80	\$	1,900.80	\$	1,900.80	\$	1,891.20	
Debt Service:	ψ	205.00	φ	205.00	φ	195.00	Φ	1,091.20	
Total:	\$	2,105.80	<u>-</u>	2,105.80	<u>-</u>	2,095.80	Φ.	2,081.20	
i otal.	Ψ	2,100.00	Ψ	2,100.00	Ψ	2,000.00	Ψ	2,001.20	

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Revenue from the State of Georgia is earned primarily on a per student or full-time equivalency FTE basis. There are 19 direct instructional programs defined by the State of Georgia for which local school districts earn FTE revenue. Each program is assigned a "weight" and the weight is an indication of the relative cost of each program compared to the base student cost assigned a weight of 1.00 in grades 9 - 12.

The 19 programs as defined by the State of Georgia and their estimated weights and estimated values for FY2021 are:

<u>Program</u>	FY2021 Weight	FY2021 Value
Kindergarten	1.6912	\$4,693.22
Kindergarten Early Intervention	2.0859	\$5,788.46
Grades 1-3	1.2942	\$3,591.48
Grades 1-3 Early Intervention	1.8165	\$5,041.07
Grades 4-5	1.0388	\$2,882.72
Grades 4-5 Early Intervention	1.8110	\$5,025.59
Grades 6-8	1.0314	\$2,862.22
Middle School Programs	1.1376	\$3,156.86
Grades 9-12	1.0000	\$2,775.09
Career, Technical, & Agricultural Educ. Lab (CTAE Lab)	1.1835	\$3,284.34
Special Ed Category I	2.4457	\$6,787.10
Special Ed Category II	2.8730	\$7,972.72
Special Ed Category III	3.6506	\$10,130.75
Special Ed Category IV	5.8999	\$16,372.83
Special Ed Category V	2.5802	\$6,960.56
Gifted	1.7140	\$4,756.58
Remedial Education	1.3568	\$3,765.18
Alternative Education	1.4871	\$4,126.84
ESOL Program	2.5863	\$7,177.20

In addition to QBE formula earnings driven by the above FTE amounts, other revenue earned for categorical grants is as follows:

#### **♦** Transportation

• Revenue is earned for students who live outside a 1.5-mile radius of their school. Current budget estimates are approximately \$5.8 million in FY21.

#### ♦ Five Mill Buy In

O Subtracted from a school district's earnings is the requirement of a "Five Mill Buy In" or cost of participating in the QBE program. Under the "Five Mill Buy In" provision, each school district is required to levy 5 mills of property tax. The value of 5 mills worth of property tax revenue is a direct reduction of total State Earnings. For FY21, the "Five Mill Buy In" for Gwinnett County Public Schools is projected to be \$178.2 million.

#### ♦ Educational Equalization Funding Grant

- Equalization grants are additional State funds earned by school districts above the core QBE formula earnings. These funds are intended to narrow the gap between systems in terms of property tax "wealth per student" (WPS). The amount of the grant each year is determined by a system's property tax WPS in relation to the statewide average for school systems. Legislation passed during the 2012 session (HB824) enacted changes to the grant program including the method for calculating and distributing funds.
- o Gwinnett County Public Schools began qualifying for equalization funding in FY08 and has received this funding each year thereafter. The district's projected funding appropriation for FY21 is \$90.7 million.
- o Gwinnett County Public Schools will rank 80th among Georgia's 180 districts in wealth per student next year.

Category	Elementary	Middle	High
Kindergarten Teacher	Kindergarten FTE divided by 22	n/a	n/a
Early Intervention Program (EIP)	FTE for EIP students in Grades K-5 divided by 18	n/a	n/a
Teacher Specialist	FTE in Grades 1-5 divided by 345	FTE in Grades 6-8 divided by 345	n/a
(Art, Music, PE)			
Classroom Teachers	Grades 1-3: FTE divided by 25	FTE in grades 6-8 divided by 27	FTE in grades 9-12 divided by 27
	Grades 4-5: FTE divided by 27		
Additional Staff	.25 for each school and 1.5	1.5 points per 1,000 students	2.0 points per 1,000 students
	points per 1,000 students	enrolled, or fractions thereof.	enrolled, or fractions thereof.
	enrolled, or fractions thereof.	i.e.(.0015 X students enrolled)	i.e.(.0020 X students enrolled)
	i.e. (.0015 X students enrolled)		
Planning Time	1.0 point for teacher planning time.	n/a	n/a
Grades 1-5 Planning	Refer to Grades 1-5 Planning Chart and subtract Teacher Specialist Points & Planning Point GRADES 1-5 POINTS  1-21 = 3.00 22-24 = 3.25 25-28 = 3.50 29-31 = 4.00 32-33 = 4.25 34-35 = 4.50 36-38 = 4.75	n/a	n/a
	39-42 = 5.00 43-45 = 5.50 46-47 = 5.75 48-49 = 6.00		
	50-52 = 6.50 53-54 = 6.75 55-56 = 7.00		
	57-59 = 7.50 60-61 = 7.75 62-63 = 8.00		
	64-66 = 8.50 67-68 = 8.75 69-70 = 9.00 71-73 = 9.50 74-75 = 9.75		
	76-77 =10.00		

Category	Elementary	Middle	High
Vocational Education Teacher	n/a	n/a	FTE for vocational education classes divided by 27
Local School Technology Coordinator (LSTC)	One per school.		
Counselor	School enrollment: 1-749 = 1.00 750-999 = 1.50 1000-1249 = 2.00 1250-1499 = 2.50 1500-1749 = 3.00 1750-1999 = 3.50	School enrollment:  1- 749 = 1.00  750- 999 = 2.00  1000-1249 = 2.50  1250-1499 = 3.00  1500-1749 = 3.50  1750-1999 = 4.00  2000-2249 = 4.50  2250-2499 = 5.00  2500-2749 = 5.50  2750-2999 = 6.00	School enrollment:  1- 680 = 1.00 681- 909 = 1.50 910-1129 = 2.00 1130-1349 = 2.50 1350-1569 = 3.00 1570-1789 = 3.50 1790-2009 = 4.00 2010-2229 = 4.50 2230-2449 = 5.00 2450-2669 = 5.50 2670-2889 = 6.00 2890-3109 = 6.50 3110-3329 = 7.00 3330-3549 = 7.50 3550-3769 = 8.00 3770-3989 = 8.50
	(2000 & over = additional 0.5 counselor for each additional 250 students)	(3000 & over = additional 0.5 counselor for each additional 250 students)	(3990 & over = additional 0.5 counselor for each 220 additional students)
Media Specialist	One per school.	One per school.	One per school.  Schools with an enrollment exceeding 1,000 earn one additional media specialist.
Assistant Principal	School enrollment:  1 - 949 = 1.0 AP  950 -1424 = 2.0 AP's  1425-1899 = 2.5 AP's  1900-2374 = 3.0 AP's  2375-2849 = 3.5 AP's	School enrollment:  1 - 499 = 1.0 AP  500 -1249 = 2.0 AP's  1250 -1499 = 2.5 AP's  1500 -1999 = 3.0 AP's  2000 -2499 = 3.5 AP's  2500 -2999 = 4.0 AP's	School enrollment:  1- 649 = 0.5 AP 650-999 = 1.5 AP's 1000-1249 = 2.0 AP's 1250-1624 = 3.0 AP's 1625-1874 = 3.5 AP's 1875-2124 = 4.5 AP's 2125-2374 = 5.5 AP's 2375-2624 = 6.5 AP's 2625-2874 = 7.5 AP's 2875-3124 = 8.5 AP's 3125-3374 = 9.5 AP's 3375-3624 = 10.5 AP's (3625 & over = additional 1.0 AP for each
	475 students) See point value chart	additional 500 students) See point value chart	additional 250 students) See point value chart

Category	Elementary	Middle	High
Gifted	Gifted FTE divided by 18	Gifted FTE divided by 18	Gifted FTE divided by 18
	If the calculation is less than 1.0, the value will be rounded to 1.0.	If the calculation is less than 1.0, the value will be rounded to 1.0.	If the calculation is less than 1.0, the value will be rounded to 1.0.
Connections	n/a	One Strings teacher for every 138 students	One Strings teacher for every 138 students enrolled.
		School enrollment < 500 = .50 point for Band.	
		School enrollment between 500 and 900 = 1.00 point for Band.	
		Above 900 enrollment, schools are expected to use the "extra" points for Band.	
In-School Suspension Teacher	n/a	One In-School Suspension Teacher per middle school.	One In-School Suspension Teacher for each high school except for Maxwell HS of Technology, Buice Center, and both GIVE Centers.
Kindergarten Paraprofessional	Kindergarten FTE divided by 22	n/a	n/a
	See point value chart		
Kindergarten EIP Paraprofessional	Kindergarten EIP FTE divided by 18	n/a	n/a
	See point value chart		
Computer Lab Paraprofessional	One per school.	n/a	n/a
	See point value chart		
Administrative Assistant	One per school.	One per school.	One per school.
	(220 day employee)	(220 day employee)	(230 day employee)
	See point value chart	See point value chart	See point value chart
Office Clerk I	n/a	n/a	School enrollment:
(190 day employee) for			500-1249 = 0.5
counseling office			1250 & over = 1.0
			See point value chart
Office Clerk III	School enrollment:	School enrollment:	School enrollment:
(210 day employee)	1 -1249 = 1.0	1250 - 2499 = 0.5	900-1449 = 0.5
	1250 -2499 = 1.5	2500 - 3749 = 1.0	1450-1849 = 1.0
	2500 -3749 = 2.0		1850-2249 = 2.0
			2250-2649 = 3.0
			2650-3049 = 4.0
			3050-3449 = 5.0
			3450-3849 = 6.0
	(additional ½ clerk for each additional 1250 students	) (additional ½ clerk for each additional 1250 students)	(additional clerk for each additional 400 students)
	See point value chart	See point value chart	See point value chart

Category	Elementary	Middle	High				
Bookkeeper	One half-time per school.	One per school.	One per school.				
	(210 days)	(210 days)	(230 days)				
	See point value chart	See point value chart	See point value chart				
Media Clerk	One per school.	One per school.	One per school.				
(190 day employee)	See point value chart	See point value chart	See point value chart				
Instructional Clerk	Projected FTE for Grades	Projected enrollment	n/a				
	, '	,	II/a				
(190 day employee)	4 and 5 divided by 345	(including Special Ed.) for Grades 6-8 divided by 345					
	See point value chart	See point value chart					
	·	'					
Student Data Management Clerk	One per school.						
(230 day employee)	See point value chart						
School Health Worker (190 days)	One for each school except Gwinnett Online	e Campus and Oakland Meadow which are allocated differen	tly.				
(190 days)	See point value chart	See point value chart					
Type I Intervention	Free & Extra	Calculate Free & Reduced percentage as the ave	rage of all elementary schools in the cluster. Use				
(Socio-Economic)	Reduced: Points:	same allocation table as used for elementary addi	same allocation table as used for elementary additional points. Base calculation on October data from				
, ,	30-40% 0.25		prior year. Does not include the Buice Center (Bridge and STRIVE/ADAPT Programs), GSMST, Gwinnett Online Campus, both GIVE Centers, Maxwell HS of Technology, Oakland Meadow and				
	41-50% 0.50	Gwinnett Online Campus, both GIVE Centers, Max Phoenix HS.					
	51-60% 0.75	Phoenix HS.					
	61-70% 1.00						
	71-80% 1.25						
	81-90% 1.50						
	91-100% 1.75						
Type II Intervention	Mobility Extra						
(Student Mobility)	Rate: Points:		Entries and Withdrawals to Total School Enrollment				
	26-35% 0.50		Break. Does not include the Buice Center, (Bridge				
	36-45% 1.00	of Technology, Oakland Meadow and Phoenix HS	ett Online Campus, both GIVE Centers, Maxwell HS				
	46-55% 1.50	or reciniology, Cakland Meadow and Fridenix Flo	•				
	56-65% 2.00						
	66-75% 2.50						
	76-85% 3.00						
	86-95% 3.50						
	96% + 4.00						

Category	Elementary		Middle	High	
Type IV Intervention	Number Sp Ed	Extra			
(Special Education	Self Contained Units:	Points:			
Self Contained Units)	5 - 7	0.25			
	8-10	0.50			
	11+	1.00			
	Does not include Buice Center (Bridge , STRIVE/ADAPT Programs), both GIVE Centers, and Oakland Meadow.				
English to Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL)	<u>K-5</u>		<u>6-8</u>	<u>9-12</u>	
	FTE divided by 13		FTE divided by 16	FTE divided by 20	
Interrelated Resource	<u>K-5</u>		<u>6-8</u>	<u>9-12</u>	
	State Maximum Class Size 7		State Maximum Class Size 7	State Maximum Class Size 7	
	Max No. segments/day with 5 classes 35		Max No. segments/day with 5 classes 35	Max No. segments/day with 5 classes 35	
	1:30 Segments		1:35 Segments	1:35 Segments	
Speech and Language Pathologist	State Maximum Caseload 55				
	1:35 Caseload Pre-K				
	1:45 Caseload K-12				
Stellar Substitutes	One stellar substitute position.				
Reading Recovery	<u>K-5</u>		<u>6-8</u>	<u>9-12</u>	
	0.50 points per ES		N/A	N/A	

#### **End Notes**

2. Clerical staff may be employed in combinations of office clerk, counseling clerk, or media clerk to meet SACS standards.

<sup>1.</sup> With the approval of the appropriate Human Resources Director, principals may make decisions about staffing provided SACS and state standards are met. The total staff employed at a school may not exceed the total point value represented by the school's allotment.

#### **School Staff Point Values**

Position	Point Value
Assistant Principal - Elementary	1.25
Assistant Principal - Middle/High	1.50
Associate Principal - Elementary	1.35
Associate Principal - High	1.60
School Business Manager - High	1.55
Media Specialist	1.00
School Counselor	1.00
Classroom Teacher	1.00
JROTC Instructor	0.75
Local School Technology Coordinator	1.00
Paraprofessional - 190 days	0.50
Administrative Assistant	0.70
Elementary and Middle School - 220 days	
Administrative Assistant	0.75
High School - 230 days	
Bookkeeper, Elementary - 210 day - half-time	0.30
Bookkeeper, Middle - 210 days	0.60
Bookkeeper, High - 230 days	0.75
Clerk IV - 220 days	0.55
Clerk III - 210 days	0.50
Clerk II - 200 days	0.45
Clerk I - 190 days	0.40
Counseling Clerk	
Instructional Clerk	
Media Clerk	
Student Data Management Clerk - 230 days	0.65
School Health Worker - 190 days	0.40

Non-Allocated Positions				
Position	Point Value			
Assistant Principal Elementary Schools Only	1.25			
Assistant Principal Middle/High Schools Only	1.50			
Administrative Intern	1.00			
Parent Instructional Support Coordinator - Title I Schools Only	1.00			
Parent Liaison - Title III Schools Only	0.50			

School Staff Point Value Page 28

# **Elementary Schools**

# Per Pupil Allotment

\$45.00 per student per school with 0-24.9% F/RP lunch \$47.00 per student per school with 25-49.9% F/RP lunch \$49.00 per student per school with 50-74.9% F/RP lunch \$51.00 per student per school with 75-100% F/RP lunch

# **Principal Discretionary Download**

\$10.00 per student @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# **ESOL Supplies**

\$8.50 per ESOL student segment (\$400 minimum)

# Gifted Supplies

\$3.75 per gifted student

# **Summer Staff Resources**

\$3.38 per student per school @ FY22 projected enrollment

# **Textbooks & Property Inventory Management**

Funds allocated by school @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# Staff Development

\$4.12 per student per school for substitutes for inservice and staff development activities (plus benefits)

### Telephone

Funds allocated by school. Amount determined by type of school, square footage, enrollment, and number of trailers.

# **Custodial Supplies**

\$6.78 per student plus \$0.015 per square foot @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# **Custodial Point Conversions**

Each school may convert up to 1.5 custodial points for download

# **Trailer Allotment**

\$30 per month per single trailer \$50 per month per double trailer

# **Math Supplies**

\$2.44 per student for math consumable supplies

# **Science Supplies**

\$4.08 per student for science consumable supplies

# In-house Printing

\$0.85 per student per school for printing of progress reports

# Middle Schools

# Per Pupil Allotment

\$46.00 per student per school with 0-24.9% F/RP lunch \$48.00 per student per school with 25-49.9% F/RP lunch \$50.00 per student per school with 50-74.9% F/RP lunch \$52.00 per student per school with 75-100% F/RP lunch

# **Principal Discretionary Download**

\$12.25 per student @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# **ESOL Supplies**

\$8.50 per ESOL student segment (\$400 minimum)

# Gifted Supplies

\$3.50 per gifted student

# **Summer Staff Resources**

\$5.35 per student per school @ FY22 projected enrollment

# **Textbooks & Property Inventory Management**

Funds allocated by school @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# Staff Development

\$4.12 per student per school for substitutes for inservice and staff development activities (plus benefits)

# Telephone

Funds allocated by school. Amount determined by type of school, square footage, enrollment, and number of trailers.

# **Custodial Supplies**

\$6.78 per student plus \$0.015 per square foot @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# **Custodial Point Conversions**

Each school may convert up to 1.5 custodial points for download

# Trailer Allotment

\$30 per month per single trailer \$50 per month per double trailer

# **Math Supplies**

\$4.00 per student for math consumable supplies

# Science Supplies

\$5.02 per student for science consumable supplies

# In-house Printing

\$0.85 per student per school for printing of progress reports

# **High Schools**

# Per Pupil Allotment

\$50.00 per student per school with 0-24.9% F/RP lunch \$52.00 per student per school with 25-49.9% F/RP lunch \$54.00 per student per school with 50-74.9% F/RP lunch \$56.00 per student per school with 75-100% F/RP lunch

# **Principal Discretionary Download**

\$12.25 per student @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# **ESOL Supplies**

\$8.50 per ESOL student segment (\$400 minimum)

# Gifted Supplies

\$3.00 per gifted student

# **Summer Staff Resources**

\$8.33 per student per school @ FY22 projected enrollment

# **Textbooks & Property Inventory Management**

Funds allocated by school @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# Staff Development

\$4.12 per student per school for substitutes for inservice and staff development activities (plus benefits)

### Telephone

Funds allocated by school. Amount determined by type of school, square footage, enrollment, and number of trailers.

# **Custodial Supplies**

\$6.78 per student plus \$0.015 per square foot @ FY21 projected enrollment.

# **Custodial Point Conversions**

Each school may convert up to 1.5 custodial points for download

# **Trailer Allotment**

\$30 per month per single trailer \$50 per month per double trailer

# Math Supplies

\$4.00 per student for math consumable supplies

# Science Supplies

\$7.31 per student for science consumable supplies

# In-house Printing

\$0.85 per student per school for printing of progress reports

# **Elementary Schools**

# International Baccalaureate

Allocated per participating school.

# Intrepretation Services

Allocation determined by Curriculum & Instruction Division.

# **Special Education Supplies**

\$300 per Special Ed teacher per school

# **Special Entity ES Operating Expenses**

Operating expenses for Oakland

# Early Childhood Program Supplies (Pre-K)

\$500 per facility based teacher \$300 per SLP \$1,500 per Assessment Team

# Language Arts Supplies

\$500 per school for penmanship program supplies

# Kindergarten/Readiness Supplies

\$150 for replacement/consumables per K/R class \$100 for consumables per new K/R Class

# **EIP Supplies**

\$4 per EIP student for reading/math materials

# **EIP Program Support**

\$500 per school for state mandated support programs

# Middle Schools

# International Baccalaureate

Allocated per participating school.

# Intrepretation Services

Allocation determined by Curriculum & Instruction Division.

# **Special Education Supplies**

\$300 per Special Ed teacher per school

# E-STEAM Academy

\$15,000 for Pinckneyville and Summerour MS

# Advisement

\$500 per school for materials & supplies

# Instrument Repair

\$3,200 per school for repair of GCPS owned band & orchestra instrument

# Intervention

\$2600 per school with 0-24% F/RP lunch \$3000 per school with 25-50% F/RP lunch \$3400 per school with 51-100% F/RP lunch

# After School Detention

\$3,900 per school

# **High Schools**

# International Baccalaureate

Allocated per participating school.

# Intrepretation Services

Allocation determined by Curriculum & Instruction Division.

# **Special Education Supplies**

\$300 per Special Ed teacher per school

# Special Entity HS Operating Expenses

Operating expenses for Maxwell, Grayson Tech, GIVE Center East & GIVE Center West, Online Campus, International Transition Center The Bridge Program, Northbrook Center

#### Advisemen

\$500 per school for materials & supplies

# Instrument Repair

\$3,200 per school for repair of GCPS owned band & orchestra instrument

# Intervention

\$2600 per school with 0-24% F/RP lunch \$3000 per school with 25-50% F/RP lunch \$3400 per school with 51-100% F/RP lunch

# Other Supplies

\$8.10 per HS senior per school for diplomas and seals

# Substitutes - GHSA

\$1 per HS student per school

# Activity Bus Driver

\$10,549 per High School - stipends for activity bus drivers to be used for all schools within each cluster

# Vertical Teams in Gwinnett

\$4,500 plus benefits per High School Cluster.

Application approval required. Download to Host School.

# One-time allocations for new schools:

Supplies per new elementary school: Counselor/Guidance materials - \$1,700 Gifted materials - \$1,000 Language Arts materials - \$15,000 Math materials - \$2,000 School-wide supplies - \$5,000 Science materials - \$3,500

Supplies per new middle school:
Counselor/Guidance materials - \$1,700
Gifted materials - \$1,000
Language Arts materials - \$15,000
Math materials - \$2,000
School-wide supplies - \$5,000
Science materials - \$8.000

Supplies per new high school:
Counselor/Guidance materials - \$1,700
Gifted materials - \$1,000
Language Arts materials - \$15,000
Math materials - \$2,000
School-wide supplies - \$5,000
Science materials - \$16,000

30

Performance	L-1	L-2	L-3	L-4
Step				
0	46,646	51,776	56,282	61,980
1	47,504	52,800	57,493	63,320
2	48,362	53,824	58,704	64,660
3	49,220	54,848	59,915	66,000
4	50,078	55,872	61,126	67,340
5	50,936	56,896	62,337	68,680
6	51,794	57,920	63,548	70,020
7	52,652	58,944	64,759	71,360
8	53,510	59,968	65,970	72,700
9	54,368	60,992	67,181	74,040
10	55,226	62,016	68,392	75,380
11	56,084	63,040	69,603	76,720
12	56,942	64,064	70,814	78,060
13	57,800	65,088	72,025	79,400
14	58,658	66,112	73,236	80,740
15	59,516	67,136	74,447	82,080
16	60,374	68,160	75,658	83,420
17	61,232	69,184	76,869	84,760
18	62,090	70,208	78,080	86,100
19	62,948	71,232	79,291	87,440
20	63,806	72,256	80,502	88,780
21	64,664	73,280	81,713	90,120
22	65,522	74,304	82,924	91,460
23	66,380	75,328	84,135	92,800
24	67,238	76,352	85,346	94,140
25	68,096	77,376	86,557	95,480
26	68,954	78,400	87,768	96,820
27	69,812	79,424	88,979	98,160
28	70,670	80,448	90,190	99,500

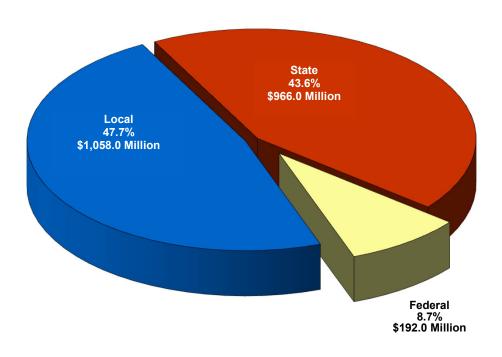
# **Gwinnett County Public Schools**

**Total Budget** 

FY2021 Public Budget Document



# Total Revenue \$2,216.0 Million



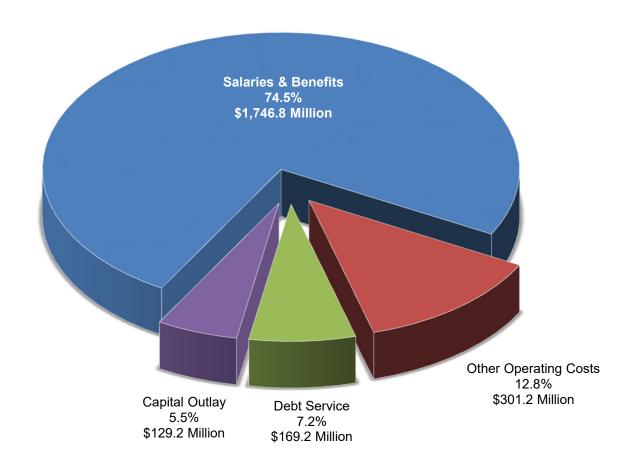
(all figures in the table below are in millions)

Local:	
Property Taxes:	
Operations	\$ 721.6
Debt Service	65.0
SPLOST	163.7
Investment Income	2.8
School Food Sales	28.2
Local School Income	29.0
Other Local Revenue	47.7
Total	\$ 1,058.0

State:	
QBE Revenue:	\$ 954.8
School Food Grants:	2.5
PreK - 12 Grants	8.7
Total	\$ 966.0

<u>Federal</u>		
School Food Grants	\$	73.2
PreK - 12 Grants		85.2
Post Secondary		1.3
CARES Act	_	32.3
Total	\$	192.0

# **Total Expenditures \$2,346.4 Million**





	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Enterprise Fund	Internal Service Fund	Consolidated Funds	
Anticipated Funds Available								
Local Taxes	\$ 712,400,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 65,075,000	\$ 28,322,136	\$ -	\$ 805,797,136	
Other Local Sources	76,696,977	116,890	164,504,000	550,000	-	10,364,449	252,232,316	
State Funding	961,673,151	271,229	1,500,000	-	2,504,619	-	965,948,999	
Federal Funding	1,050,000	116,792,676		960,000	73,179,025		191,981,701	
Total Revenue Anticipated	1,751,820,128	117,180,795	166,004,000	66,585,000	104,005,780	10,364,449	2,215,960,152	
Transfers From Other Funds	-	10,330,584	3,475,270	56,870,925	277,337	-	70,954,116	
Fund Balance Reserves	65,181,114	-	-	-	-	-	65,181,114	
Beginning Balance 7/1/2020	219,731,017	520,759	195,738,381	79,542,744	2,108,253	5,111,826	502,752,980	
Total Funds Available	\$ 2,036,732,259	\$ 128,032,138	\$ 365,217,651	\$ 202,998,669	\$ 106,391,370	\$ 15,476,275	\$ 2,854,848,362	
Operating Budget Expenditures								
Instruction	\$ 1,151,946,091	\$ 111,529,864	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,263,475,955	
Student Support Services	58,482,313	5,694,704	-	-	-	-	64,177,017	
Improvement of Instruction	40,051,519	5,872,520	-	-	-	-	45,924,039	
Media Services	23,799,076	-	-	-	-	-	23,799,076	
Subtotal - Instructional Services	1,274,278,999	123,097,088					1,397,376,087	
General Administration	5,134,904	-	-	-	-	-	5,134,904	
School Administration Services	172,574,079	-	-	-	-	-	172,574,079	
Business Support Services	35,147,704	116,890	-	-	-	10,040,419	45,305,013	
Maintenance & Operations	133,155,147	544,288	-	-	-	1,828,000	135,527,435	
Transportation	118,361,416	-	-	-	-	638,000	118,999,416	
Central Support Services	67,678,461	717,313	-	-	-	183,289	68,579,063	
Federal Programs	-	3,035,800	-	-	-	-	3,035,800	
School Nutrition	-	-	-	-	104,487,202	-	104,487,202	
Facility Planning/Construction	62,611				<u> </u>		62,611	
Total Operating Expenditures	1,806,393,321	127,511,379	-	-	104,487,202	12,689,708	2,051,081,610	
Capital Projects	-	-	126,108,770	-	-	-	126,108,770	
Debt Service				169,193,199	<u> </u>		169,193,199	
Total Expenditures	1,806,393,321	127,511,379	126,108,770	169,193,199	104,487,202	12,689,708	2,346,383,579	
Transfers to Other Funds	10,607,921	-	60,346,195	-	-	-	70,954,116	
Ending Balance 6/30/2021	219,731,017	520,759	178,762,686	33,805,470	1,904,168	2,786,567	437,510,667	
Total Expenditures & End of Year Balances	\$ 2,036,732,259	\$ 128,032,138	\$ 365,217,651	\$ 202,998,669	\$ 106,391,370	\$ 15,476,275	\$ 2,854,848,362	

FY2021 BUDGET: ALL FUNDS Page 34



# **Gwinnett County Public Schools**

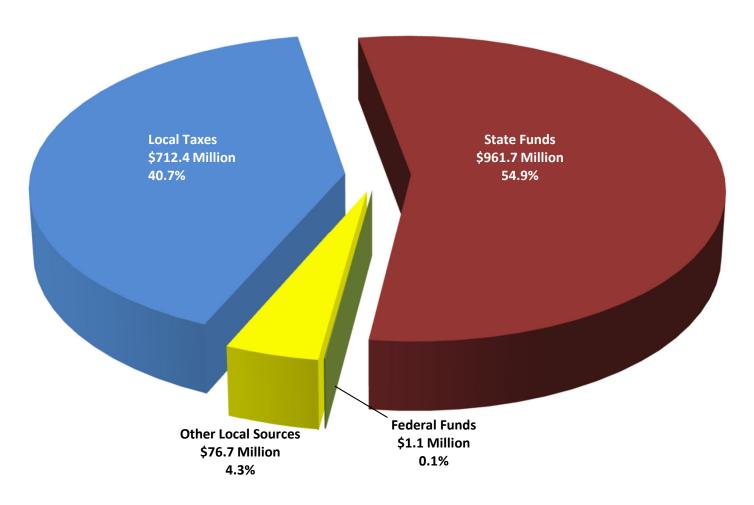
**General Fund** 

FY2021 Public Budget Document

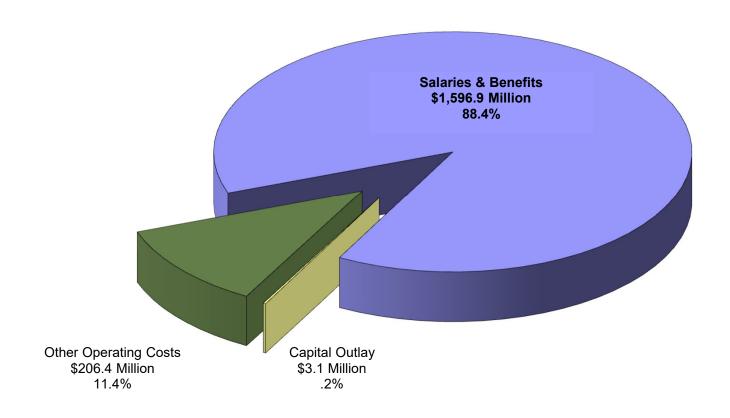


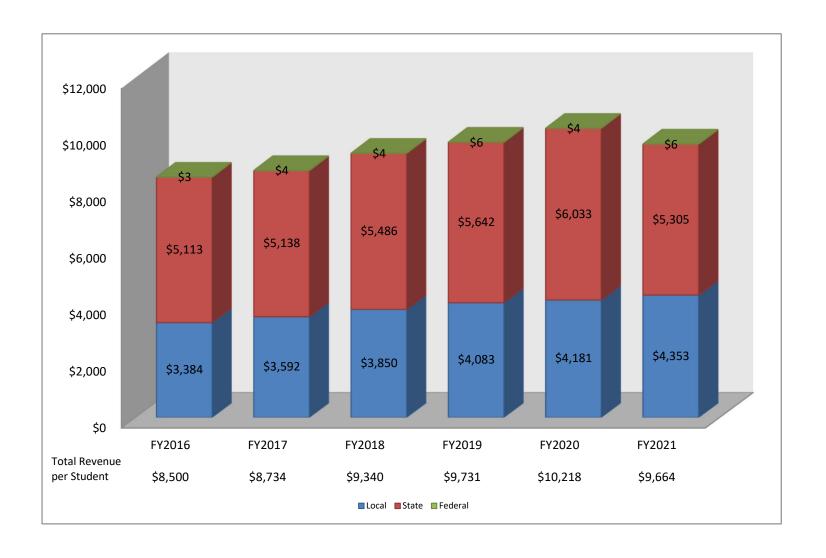
General Fund Revenue Page 35

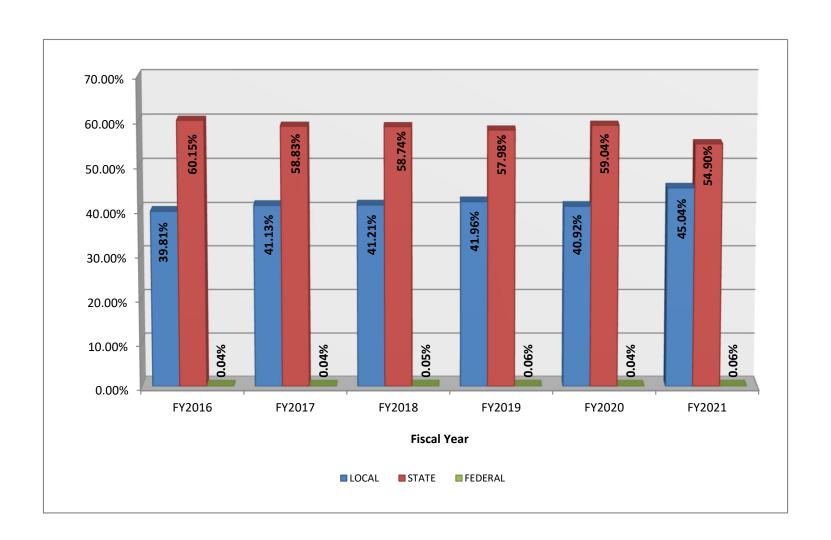
# **Total General Fund Revenue \$1,751.9 Million**



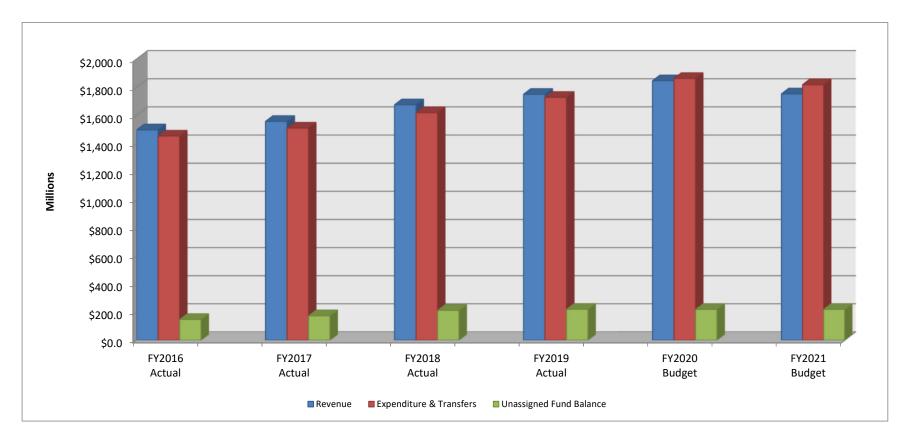
# **Total General Fund Expenditures \$1,806.4 Million**



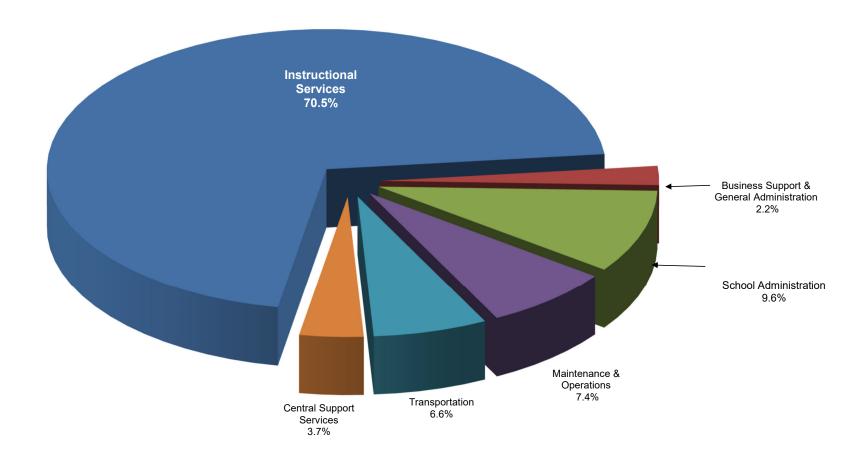








(\$ in millions)						
	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget	Budget
Revenue	\$1,496.3	\$1,556.5	\$1,674.5	\$1,749.1	\$1,845.2	\$1,751.8
Expenditure & Transfers	\$1,452.4	\$1,508.6	\$1,618.1	\$1,727.3	\$1,861.5	\$1,817.0
Unassigned Fund Balance	\$147.8	\$174.2	\$212.6	\$220.7	\$219.7	\$219.7
Fund Balance as a percentage of						
Expenditures & Transfers:	10.2%	11.6%	13.1%	12.8%	11.8%	12.1%



	FY2016 Actual	FY2017 Actual	FY2018 Actual	FY2019 Actual	FY2020 Budget	FY2021 Budget	
Instruction	64.0%	63.4%	63.1%	64.0%	63.5%	63.8%	
Student Support Services	3.7%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	
Improvement of Instructional Services	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	
Educational Media Services	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	
Subtotal - Instructional Services	71.2%	70.7%	69.9%	70.8%	70.3%	70.5%	
General Administration	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	
School Administration	8.7%	8.7%	9.7%	9.7%	9.7%	9.6%	
Business Support Services	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	
Maintenance and Operations	7.4%	7.4%	7.2%	7.1%	7.1%	7.4%	
Transportation	6.6%	6.8%	6.9%	6.6%	6.6%	6.6%	
Central Support Services	3.7%	4.0%	3.9%	3.5%	4.1%	3.7%	
Facility Planning/Construction	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total Operating Expenditures	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

	FY2016 Actual	FY2017 Actual	FY2018 Actual	FY2019 Actual	FY2020 Budget	FY2021 Budget
Local Revenue:						
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 524,094,045	\$ 564,010,065	\$ 606,846,041	\$ 645,321,368	\$ 672,777,955	\$ 712,400,000
Other Taxes	14,183,721	15,377,606	15,630,107	15,221,039	12,000,000	9,200,000
Investment Income	560,473	1,465,605	4,360,217	8,890,492	4,000,000	1,300,000
Summer School Tuition / Online Campus	2,278,898	1,945,716	2,504,296	2,653,298	2,150,000	2,150,000
Local School Reimburseables	24,314,694	25,722,542	27,645,827	28,152,551	29,000,000	29,000,000
Other Local Revenue	30,247,228	31,585,408	33,209,005	33,680,127	35,046,977	35,046,977
Subtotal - Local Revenue	595,679,059	640,106,942	690,195,493	733,918,875	754,974,932	789,096,977
State & Federal Revenue:						
QBE	972,547,270	989,052,234	1,050,038,190	1,072,458,119	1,151,147,418	1,150,571,421
Five Mill Buy In	(128,902,862)	(143,715,830)	(147,222,346)	(157,606,160)	(166,783,490)	(178,166,160)
State Categorical Grants	8,480,463	8,760,169	8,977,429	9,400,977	9,163,890	9,607,783
Equalization Grant	88,818,100	69,393,703	82,790,008	81,976,604	86,876,604	90,713,380
Formula Adjustment (Austerity)	(48,658,493)	(17,479,851)	(17,522,030)	-	-	(118,000,000)
Other Dept. of Ed. Grants	6,983,449	9,714,814	6,469,758	7,932,619	9,058,227	6,906,227
Funds from Other State Agencies	800,736	-	3,193	(433)	40,500	40,500
Federal Grants	554,728	626,696	785,845	1,033,034	700,000	1,050,000
Subtotal - State & Federal Revenue	900,623,391	916,351,935	984,320,047	1,015,194,760	1,090,203,149	962,723,151
Total Revenue Anticipated	1,496,302,450	1,556,458,877	1,674,515,540	1,749,113,635	1,845,178,081	1,751,820,128
Beginning Unassigned Fund Balance - July 1*	125,100,150	146,130,711	175,731,315	210,621,506	236,081,918	219,731,017
Assigned Fund Balances	49,269,958	72,112,639	90,344,102	111,906,608		65,181,114
Total Funds Available	\$ 1,670,672,558	\$ 1,774,702,227	\$ 1,940,590,957	\$ 2,071,641,749	\$ 2,081,259,999	\$ 2,036,732,259

<sup>\*</sup> Beginning balance for FY2021 is projected

	FY2016 Actual	FY2017 Actual	FY2018 Actual	FY2019 Actual	FY2020 Budget	FY2021 Budget
Operating Budget Expenditures:						
Instruction	\$ 922,160,668	\$ 949,213,580	\$ 1,009,767,042	\$ 1,095,257,051	\$ 1,172,404,482	\$ 1,151,946,091
Student Support Services	53,251,328	55,029,574	51,399,313	55,565,912	60,630,188	58,482,313
Improvement of Instructional Services	30,234,417	33,612,834	34,500,128	35,510,057	41,575,390	40,051,519
Educational Media Services	20,100,790	20,588,531	21,607,247	23,266,366	24,106,422	23,799,076
General Administration	3,253,126	2,980,771	4,522,510	4,470,859	5,150,657	5,134,904
School Administration	124,418,443	130,643,154	155,782,065	166,290,489	179,284,624	172,574,079
Business Support Services	32,356,373	32,645,002	33,327,545	33,977,284	35,576,624	35,147,704
Maintenance and Operations	106,034,849	110,292,653	114,758,971	122,531,974	131,879,564	133,155,147
Transportation	95,765,280	103,005,222	111,821,184	112,217,881	122,558,260	118,361,416
Central Support Services	53,012,943	59,201,218	62,631,500	59,971,849	76,665,992	67,678,461
Facility Planning/Construction	 -		 13,318	 62,077	67,636	62,611
Total Operating Expenditures	1,440,588,217	1,497,212,539	1,600,130,823	1,709,121,799	1,849,899,839	1,806,393,321
Transfers to Other Funds	11,840,991	11,414,269	17,932,020	18,194,538	11,629,143	10,607,921
Ending Unassigned Fund Balance - June 30**	147,838,305	174,234,080	212,599,410	220,734,498	219,731,017	219,731,017
Assigned Fund Balances	70,405,045	91,841,339	109,928,704	123,590,914		
Total Expenditures & End of Year Balance	\$ 1,670,672,558	\$ 1,774,702,227	\$ 1,940,590,957	\$ 2,071,641,749	\$ 2,081,259,999	\$ 2,036,732,259

<sup>\*\*</sup> Ending balance for FY2020 is budgeted as of December 2019.

The Instruction function includes activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Teaching may be provided for students in a school classroom, in another location such as a home or hospital and in other learning situations. It may also be provided through some other approved medium such as television, radio, telephone and correspondence. Included here are the activities of aides or paraprofessionals, who assist in the instructional process. The Instruction function includes all K - 12 programs, both regular and special education, as well as programs for gifted students. Each student in Gwinnett County Public Schools is offered a curriculum rich in basic academics - language arts, math, science, etc. - which includes physical education, fine arts, foreign language and technical education.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Teachers	10,389.17	10,535.34	10,668.20	10,817.83	11,075.87	11,126.63
Certified Substitutes	133.00	129.00	144.00	144.00	146.00	146.00
Parapros	835.89	852.90	870.98	892.89	911.76	920.49
Interpreters	25.00	24.00	26.00	27.00	24.00	24.00
Technology Specialists	255.43	264.29	271.26	283.76	139.00	139.00
Counselors	331.59	343.19	356.04	360.13	367.60	369.00
Total	11,970.08	12,148.72	12,336.48	12,525.61	12,664.23	12,725.12

In FY2021, the average GCPS teacher will hold a Masters degree or higher advanced degree, be placed on performance step thirteen, and earn \$65,088 a year. With benefits, the total annual teacher compensation package will be \$94,511 The average teacher's salary from FY2020 remains unchanged for FY2021.

School counselors work to develop and elevate the skills and abilities in the areas of academics, careers, and social-emotional growth for all Gwinnett County students. Last school year, counselors conducted 29,697 classroom guidance lessons and 19,270 small and large group lessons to support student growth and success. Counselors also dedicated 7,595 hours to crisis responses system-wide to help students dealing with physical and sexual abuse, neglect, and suicide ideation.

	 FY2016 Actual	FY2017 Actual		FY2018 Actual		FY2019 Actual		FY2020 Budget		FY2021 Budget	
Teachers	\$ 590,659,160	\$ 603,800,365	\$	634,067,300	\$	671,537,870	\$	717,900,841	\$	716,513,618	
Substitutes, Certified & Classified	11,282,687	12,632,466		13,291,517		14,181,115		13,569,648		13,524,831	
Parapros	20,570,458	21,145,871		22,351,442		23,842,554		25,187,371		24,605,138	
Interpreter	1,034,304	1,013,444		1,092,686		1,136,476		1,179,512		1,251,954	
Technology Specialists	15,186,446	15,791,357		16,612,268		18,212,566		8,359,879		8,468,724	
Counselors	20,669,489	21,628,746		22,958,055		23,948,829		25,130,521		25,676,641	
Other Salaries & Compensation	407,182	501,528		522,434		502,722		1,140,000		1,140,000	
Health Insurance	108,817,571	112,095,210		115,728,347		108,740,493		119,426,173		118,248,206	
Medicare	8,902,472	9,137,054		9,612,965		10,208,266		10,756,646		12,064,216	
Teacher Retirement System	91,634,618	94,985,304		118,055,314		150,221,825		157,612,415		138,509,274	
Worker's Compensation	3,296,851	3,379,994		3,552,007		3,764,740		3,958,341		4,160,076	
Gwinnett Retirement System	19,530,031	21,259,116		26,496,642		40,251,158		47,246,514		53,529,088	
Other Employee Benefits	1,967,094	2,004,434		2,051,045		2,097,699		2,110,191		2,110,581	
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	 893,958,363	 919,374,889		986,392,022		1,068,646,313		1,133,578,052		1,119,802,347	
Purchased Services	12,280,718	12,774,255		9,264,338		10,594,236		12,404,087		12,766,081	
Travel	22,946	23,303		23,430		61,760		43,385		41,509	
Supplies	15,581,632	16,078,127		13,901,701		15,084,409		25,911,170		19,181,962	
Textbooks	2,229	7,557		712		-		-		-	
Equipment Replacement	314,780	955,449		184,840		870,333		467,788		154,192	
Subtotal - Other Charges	28,202,305	 29,838,691		23,375,021	-	26,610,738		38,826,430		32,143,744	
TOTAL	\$ 922,160,668	\$ 949,213,580	\$	1,009,767,043	\$	1,095,257,051	\$	1,172,404,482	\$	1,151,946,091	

Student Support Services staff provides health and human services for students to improve their performance in school. They serve as a supplement to the teaching process by helping to identify and remove barriers to students success. Psychologists are assigned to two to three schools which they serve on a regular schedule. Social Workers are assigned on an itinerant basis to schools at-large. In addition, nursing services are also provided on a limited basis for medically fragile students at any school. Preschool programs are designed to meet federal laws and prepare students for school. Student Support Services include both prevention and intervention activities. Also include supplemental payments for additional duties such as coaching or supervising extracurricular activities. Teachers, parents, and students receive assistance from Student Support Services staff.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Parapros	4.60	15.97	13.50	14.00	-	-
Secretaries	18.99	20.49	20.49	22.99	24.00	24.00
Clerical	129.21	137.70	131.41	134.94	134.53	134.53
Nurses	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00
Therapists	70.68	70.88	72.99	73.88	74.88	74.88
Teacher Support Specialists	9.00	9.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
School Psychologist	55.12	56.12	57.12	58.12	63.12	63.12
School Social Worker	30.00	28.90	28.90	28.70	27.70	27.70
Family Services - Parent Coordinator	-	-	-	-	11.50	11.50
Other Management	6.49	6.98	5.98	5.98	10.00	10.00
Other Administrative	24.35	26.36	28.87	32.31	32.30	32.30
Other Salaries	3.49	3.49	3.49	3.98	4.47	4.47
Total	386.93	410.89	405.75	417.90	425.50	425.50

Special Education teachers and support staff developed and implemented individual education plans for approximately 24,033 eligible students in the 12 areas where services are delivered in a wide range of settings. Related services encompassing occupational therapy, physical therapy, adaptive physical education, audiological interpreting and others were delivered, as well. Last year, school psychologists conducted 5,544 formal assessments, 16,358 informal assessments, held 20,152 conferences with teachers, participated in 6,907 SSTs and conducted 117 in-service sessions for teachers regarding interventions for at-risk students.

School social workers serve as the liaison between the home, school and community. They provide direct services and support to address the academic, attendance, behavioral, and social-emotional concerns that serve as a barrier to student success. This school year, school social workers will facilitate over 20,000 consultations with students, parents, district and school personnel to assess, recommend and/or implement interventions to students in need. County school nurses train, supervise and monitor school staff in performing health services required for students to attend school. They provide consultation to local school staff, school nutrition program staff, environmental services and transportation on issues related to student health and safety. County school nurses work closely with health care providers, parents, students and school staff to remove health-related barriers to learning and maximize student success. County School Nurses support 139 school clinic workers and over 41,000 students with medical conditions.

	FY2016 Actual		FY2017 Actual	FY2018 Actual		FY2019 Actual		FY2020 Budget		FY2021 Budget	
Substitutes, Certified & Classified	\$	83,150	\$ 108,636	\$	122,010	\$	100,164	\$	256,029	\$	346,414
Parapros		855,873	483,902		494,593		431,163		100		100
Secretaries		450,751	933,274		961,571		1,104,977		1,210,650		1,208,692
Clerical		3,455,647	3,721,765		3,663,995		3,778,091		3,869,574		3,799,163
Athletics Personnel		5,325,724	5,449,888		5,670,052		5,742,925		5,745,476		5,731,919
Nurses		1,270,324	1,071,330		1,750,256		1,901,495		1,984,798		2,059,318
Therapists		4,309,726	4,374,348		4,638,419		4,793,915		5,022,009		5,077,898
Teacher Support Specialists		676,516	659,170		613,420		628,884		661,155		675,258
School Psychologists		3,972,045	4,012,948		4,155,309		4,532,190		4,997,091		5,085,086
Social Workers		1,823,142	1,749,577		1,898,301		1,924,767		1,925,647		1,934,839
Family Services-Parent Coord		-	-		-		-		404,307		378,719
Other Management Personnel		756,974	683,280		644,746		721,029		1,356,060		1,307,637
Other Administrative Personnel		2,325,201	2,599,642		2,665,743		3,164,552		3,341,954		3,306,947
Other Salaries & Compensation		601,017	686,399		902,618		917,220		1,882,497		1,893,187
Health Insurance		2,935,598	3,283,060		3,607,543		3,580,067		4,053,410		4,151,483
Medicare		356,148	366,456		382,302		401,471		417,436		443,567
Teacher Retirement System		3,538,869	3,628,849		4,405,245		5,696,839		6,386,655		5,676,717
Worker's Compensation		132,688	136,793		142,007		149,047		154,840		153,073
Gwinnett Retirement System		776,049	840,043		1,028,122		1,560,658		1,866,470		2,028,591
Other Employee Benefits		64,568	65,727		66,323		70,435		69,577		74,341
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits		33,710,010	34,855,087		37,812,575		41,199,889		45,605,735		45,332,949
Purchased Services		14,167,893	15,363,514		11,989,734		11,963,307		12,411,492		10,647,664
Travel		162,820	199,378		153,945		153,397		203,643		221,393
Supplies		5,179,226	4,439,436		1,359,005		2,231,135		2,392,818		2,267,807
Equipment Replacement		31,379	172,159		84,054		18,184		16,500		12,500
Subtotal - Other Charges		19,541,318	 20,174,487		13,586,738		14,366,023		15,024,453		13,149,364
TOTAL	\$	53,251,328	\$ 55,029,574	\$	51,399,313	\$	55,565,912	\$	60,630,188	\$	58,482,313

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Instructional Services staff provide direct support to each school covering all curriculum areas (math, science, language arts, etc.) Services provided include materials for instruction, staff development for administrators, teachers, and paraprofessionals on both academic content and teaching strategies, and program improvement design. Direct assistance is provided to schools in developing school goals and designing training activities for school staffs. These activities include curriculum development, techniques of instruction, child development and understanding, staff training and professional development. This function includes positions that focus on improvement of instructional services for Special Education handicapped students.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Secretary	33.98	36.46	35.97	36.97	37.07	37.07
Clerical	6.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
Technology Specialist	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other Management	24.47	24.48	25.96	26.95	29.97	29.97
Other Administrative	109.77	137.81	138.32	134.12	143.62	143.62
Other Salaries	10.61	12.86	13.86	12.37	12.37	12.37
Total	185.83	220.61	224.11	220.41	233.03	233.03

Professional learning activities provide opportunities for all categories of employees throughout the school system. These activities help employees improve technical job competency, instructional skills, expand their leadership skills, and increase their ability to work effectively in problem-solving teams, thus increasing student achievement. Annually, the Professional Learning Department awards PLUs (Professional Learning Units) to over 20,000 participants in system-wide and school-based professional learning activities.

	 FY2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual	FY2018 Actual		FY2019 Actual		FY2020 Budget		 FY2021 Budget
Certified Substitutes	\$ 1,385,544	\$ 1,483,764	\$	1,569,934	\$	1,606,954	\$	1,162,935	\$ 611,697
Professional Dev. Stipends	2,018,512	2,335,894		2,238,600		2,250,405		3,041,294	3,048,980
Secretaries	1,609,466	1,669,809		1,606,994		1,702,572		1,895,074	1,919,387
Clerical	271,300	411,504		469,234		495,605		516,216	527,838
Technology Specialists	76,140	76,894		78,432		80,497		81,801	79,628
Other Management Personnel	3,613,754	3,423,567		3,712,406		3,878,166		4,901,226	4,799,903
Other Administrative Personnel	8,554,737	9,636,203		10,020,359		10,223,353		11,826,449	12,212,767
Other Salaries & Compensation	2,334,796	2,444,195		2,485,655		2,601,416		3,071,485	2,992,932
Health Insurance	1,508,811	1,666,673		1,797,224		1,686,017		2,224,947	2,252,488
Medicare	276,878	302,181		311,225		321,523		304,795	319,737
Teacher Retirement System	1,979,103	2,083,233		2,612,058		3,337,681		4,132,447	3,717,129
Worker's Compensation	101,183	109,659		113,032		116,299		110,328	110,280
Gwinnett Retirement System	536,321	594,801		718,459		1,088,464		1,323,093	1,426,931
Other Employee Benefits	29,904	32,165		33,558		33,955		35,879	40,545
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	24,296,449	26,270,542		27,767,170		29,422,907		34,627,969	34,060,242
Purchased Services	3,233,859	3,867,089		3,366,971		3,193,678		3,710,864	3,382,543
Travel	966.646	1,524,625		1,225,569		1,218,900		850,354	686,220
Supplies	1,693,534	1,859,642		1,979,300		1,664,602		2,321,335	1,859,414
Equipment Replacement	43,929	90,936		161,118		9,970		64,868	63,100
Subtotal - Other Charges	 5,937,968	 7,342,292		6,732,958		6,087,150		6,947,421	 5,991,277
TOTAL	\$ 30,234,417	\$ 33,612,834	\$	34,500,128	\$	35,510,057	\$	41,575,390	\$ 40,051,519

Media Services and Technology Training staff provides leadership and support for school library media programs, allowing students access to print, nonprint and online reference resources which are essential to teaching and learning. A professional library offers access to resources for all GCPS teachers, administrators and staff. Professional learning opportunities are provided for media specialists, media clerks and local school technology coordinators to support the instructional program by collaborating with teachers in the effective use of resources and technology. The staff also coordinates and delivers technology training for systemwide initiatives such as SASI, Peoplesoft, and Microsoft Office. The Broadcast & Distance Learning staff effectively facilitates the rapidly expanding and diverse communication needs of our school system. Our focus is on providing information resources designed to advance teaching and learning. Our capabilities and services include field, studio, and live video production video conferencing, satellite down-links, closed circuit television systems and a 24/7 educational access channel. These vital communication tools enable us to help students acquire knowledge and achieve their academic goals.

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Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Secretary	3.49	3.49	3.49	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerical	103.38	104.36	101.93	97.79	91.55	91.55
Media Specialist	131.21	135.98	136.42	136.93	140.10	140.10
Other Management	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Other Administrative	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Other Salaries	9.24	10.49	10.49	11.49	11.49	11.49
Total	251.32	258.32	256.33	254.21	251.14	251.14

The focus of Gwinnett's instructional media and technology program is on student achievement with an emphasis on students becoming life-long learners. Media specialists and local school technology coordinators are professionals who interpret user needs and provide personalized services in appropriate resources to the students, faculty and learning community. Gwinnett County district and school media staff are committed to the continuous improvement of media and instructional technology services. One component of our mission is to educate and inform the community about the goals, programs and services of GCPS. We are positioned to meet these goals through our educational access station, GCPS TV, which reaches Gwinnett County residents and schools through the four local cable providers.

	 FY2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual	 FY2018 Actual	 FY2019 Actual	 FY2020 Budget	 FY2021 Budget
Substitutes, Certified & Classified	\$ 193,035	\$ 181,894	\$ 199,277	\$ 226,435	\$ 219,995	\$ 219,995
Secretaries	151,873	142,728	145,584	149,760	151,836	151,836
Clerical	2,792,449	2,822,898	2,797,091	2,844,464	2,787,624	2,749,055
Media Specialists	8,209,929	8,609,841	8,859,300	9,216,862	9,897,340	10,053,354
Other Management Personnel	232,595	236,546	210,340	249,046	253,415	253,415
Other Administrative Personnel	199,342	200,572	228,714	299,997	326,790	331,428
Other Salaries & Compensation	657,928	748,784	822,701	787,416	930,351	935,672
Health Insurance	1,992,463	2,237,292	2,351,472	2,189,156	2,392,841	2,392,996
Medicare	165,759	173,622	177,437	184,744	192,310	214,538
Teacher Retirement System	1,716,612	1,820,513	2,205,949	2,802,826	2,994,484	2,690,199
Worker's Compensation	62,065	64,695	66,197	68,845	71,621	73,977
Gwinnett Retirement System	366,881	407,796	496,334	740,888	863,629	957,879
Other Employee Benefits	39,009	41,271	41,345	41,959	41,556	41,609
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	16,779,940	17,688,452	18,601,741	19,802,398	21,123,792	21,065,953
Purchased Services	1,634,986	1,614,137	1,460,473	1,996,033	1,664,917	1,643,907
Travel	17,775	31,916	28,372	31,346	31,375	31,375
Supplies	1,653,609	1,239,625	1,498,465	1,436,589	1,286,338	1,057,841
Equipment Replacement	14,480	14,401	18,196	-	-	-
Subtotal - Other Charges	3,320,850	 2,900,079	 3,005,506	 3,463,968	 2,982,630	 2,733,123
TOTAL	\$ 20,100,790	\$ 20,588,531	\$ 21,607,247	\$ 23,266,366	\$ 24,106,422	\$ 23,799,076

This function includes costs of supporting activities of the Superintendent, Chief of Staff, Executive Director to the Superintendent, legal counsel, and members of the Gwinnett County Board of Education. Some intergovernmental contracts are also accounted for in this function.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Superintendent	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Executive Staff	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00
Secretary	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Other Salaries	0.49	0.98	0.98	1.47	1.47	1.47
Total	8.49	8.98	8.98	9.47	10.47	10.47

All matters relating to education and operation in the Gwinnett County Public Schools are governed and controlled by the Gwinnett County Board of Education, as provided by Georgia Law. The Board has the responsibility to maintain a reasonably uniform system of public schools that provide quality education for all of the young people of Gwinnett County. With the advice of the Superintendent, the Board must determine policies and prescribe the rules and regulations for the management of the school system.

	 FY2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual	 FY2018 Actual	 FY2019 Actual		FY2020 Budget				FY2021 Budget	
School Board Members	\$ 82,620	\$ 82,620	\$ 84,664	\$ 86,708	\$	86,708	\$	86,708			
Superintendent	423,808	536,042	549,862	576,092		616,455		616,455			
Executive Staff	336,525	339,857	346,654	355,054		498,143		544,059			
Secretaries	276,543	277,128	277,115	297,537		301,958		301,958			
Other Salaries & Compensation	88,010	158,157	230,213	321,137		329,655		297,905			
Health Insurance	88,680	99,478	104,341	93,614		103,962		97,232			
Medicare	10,717	11,771	13,064	14,562		16,744		25,633			
Teacher Retirement System	139,960	154,437	185,155	240,890		299,460		263,646			
Worker's Compensation	5,877	6,759	7,232	7,836		8,651		8,841			
Gwinnett Retirement System	30,333	35,464	41,740	65,018		102,347		106,096			
Other Employee Benefits	2,110	1,855	1,844	1,853		1,874		1,671			
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	 1,485,183	1,703,568	1,841,884	 2,060,301		2,365,957		2,350,204			
Purchased Services	1,722,307	1,237,101	2,638,569	2,374,560		2,687,700		2,687,700			
Travel	36,400	27,518	27,076	24,940		48,000		48,000			
Supplies	9,236	12,584	14,981	11,058		49,000		49,000			
Subtotal - Other Charges	1,767,943	1,277,203	2,680,626	2,410,558		2,784,700		2,784,700			
TOTAL	\$ 3,253,126	\$ 2,980,771	\$ 4,522,510	\$ 4,470,859	\$	5,150,657	\$	5,134,904			

Activities budgeted here are concerned with overall administrative responsibility for school operations. Included are activities of principals, assistant principals, department chairpersons and clerical staff.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Principal	132.00	135.00	135.00	138.00	139.00	139.00
Assistant Principal	513.24	523.47	536.97	549.03	578.29	580.10
Secretary	131.80	137.91	138.00	139.98	140.98	140.98
Clerical	676.82	688.64	742.24	762.49	778.05	778.05
Other Administrative	10.00	10.00	10.00	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Total	1,463.86	1,495.02	1,562.21	1,589.50	1,636.32	1,638.13

Local school principals, along with their administrative staff, are responsible for the planning and successful implementation of local school budgets, staff development, and curriculum. In addition, they serve the community by working with local advisory and support groups such as the PTA, LSAC (Local School Advisory Committee), CSI (Committee for School Improvement), and the various booster clubs. Along with leading the instructional process, their responsibilities include discipline, building maintenance, property inventory, school buses and cafeteria operations.

		FY2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual	 FY2018 Actual		FY2019 Actual	FY2020 Budget			FY2021 Budget
Classified Substitutes	\$	169,230	\$ 169,530	\$ 191,379	\$	203,384	\$	195,300	\$	195,300
Principals		15,663,992	16,103,976	16,566,345		17,405,039		18,051,320		17,482,248
Assistant Principals		41,917,315	43,493,638	45,771,157		48,494,073		51,166,129		50,592,692
Secretaries		5,242,899	5,565,721	5,706,585		5,997,305		6,072,666		5,936,816
Clerical		23,743,797	24,504,114	25,253,514		26,614,779		27,817,962		26,886,565
Other Administrative Personnel		991,180	1,002,545	1,070,975		34,176		61,069		61,069
Other Salaries & Compensation		1,347,232	1,373,266	1,335,018		1,504,209		5,717,918		4,979,971
Health Insurance		12,025,675	13,395,327	14,459,565		13,861,627		15,299,343		15,350,023
Medicare		1,188,317	1,233,333	1,284,501		1,346,665		1,382,749		1,504,803
Teacher Retirement System		12,163,190	12,796,968	15,676,813		20,080,369		21,623,742		18,719,806
Worker's Compensation		445,283	460,964	479,403		501,133		513,990		518,894
Gwinnett Retirement System		2,622,765	2,894,838	3,537,958		5,354,878		6,221,593		6,741,621
Other Employee Benefits		248,537	260,798	267,089		276,202		282,008		284,765
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits		117,769,412	123,255,018	131,600,302		141,673,839		154,405,789		149,254,573
Purchased Services		3,732,778	4,274,371	13,877,897		13,496,091		14,502,800		13,964,631
Travel		128,023	162,959	203,502		203,206		234,301		224,875
Supplies		2,714,722	2,888,601	9,770,841		10,432,457		9,619,434		8,630,000
Equipment Replacement		73,508	62,205	329,523		484,896		522,300		500,000
Subtotal - Other Charges	-	6,649,031	 7,388,136	 24,181,763	-	24,616,650		24,878,835	-	23,319,506
TOTAL	\$	124,418,443	\$ 130,643,154	\$ 155,782,065	\$	166,290,489	\$	179,284,624	\$	172,574,079

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Business support services involves all activities associated with the fiscal operation of the school district, including budgetary operations, financial reporting, accounting services, payroll/benefit administration, risk management, inventory control, property management, records management, procurement, internal auditing and cash management.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Secretary	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerical	38.00	38.00	38.00	37.00	32.00	32.00
Accountants	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.00	12.00	12.00
Warehouse/Distribution *	34.47	34.47	40.47	40.47	-	-
Other Management	7.00	7.49	7.49	8.49	8.49	8.49
Other Administrative	14.00	14.00	15.49	15.49	17.49	17.49
Total	109.47	108.96	117.45	118.45	73.98	73.98

<sup>\*</sup> Warehouse/Distribution positions & expenditures moved to the Maintenance & Operations function in FY2020, per GADOE requirements.

The business function provides direct support to local schools in a variety of ways. Payroll checks are processed and delivered in a timely manner for approximately 21,000 employees. Accounting, budgeting, auditing, and investment services are available to help each individual school site realize the greatest return on investment of available resources.

	 FY2016 Actual		FY2017 Actual	 FY2018 Actual	 FY2019 Actual	FY2020 Budget		 FY2021 Budget
Secretaries	\$ 147,945	\$	149,410	\$ 176,826	\$ 179,958	\$	192,532	\$ 193,518
Clerical	1,827,355		1,834,214	1,834,710	1,760,285		1,752,392	1,769,736
Accountants	941,673		971,403	981,999	962,445		979,389	992,117
Maint/Transp/Whse/Security	1,453,924		1,530,639	1,814,437	1,763,431		-	-
Other Management Personnel	893,224		979,866	1,002,243	1,071,161		1,189,731	1,191,611
Other Administrative Personnel	983,871		1,014,115	1,154,804	1,157,196		1,438,884	1,402,857
Other Salaries & Compensation	364,924		405,026	441,775	34,697		450,700	450,700
Health Insurance	718,321		852,284	996,339	947,796		702,532	715,262
Medicare	85,799		91,272	98,685	92,511		82,148	87,030
Teacher Retirement System	864,091		896,534	1,126,785	1,394,343		1,149,598	1,027,727
Worker's Compensation	31,333		32,441	34,881	34,494		29,744	30,009
Gwinnett Retirement System	182,948		200,786	247,545	365,821		329,691	354,527
Other Employee Benefits	17,003		17,271	18,336	17,752		12,124	12,848
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	8,512,411		8,975,261	9,929,365	9,781,890		8,309,465	8,227,942
Purchased Services	23,647,390		23,392,692	23,024,794	23,751,105		26,675,461	26,659,761
Travel	14,131		20,828	16,029	20,289		27,210	27,210
Supplies	178,696		256,221	340,281	316,557		564,488	232,791
Equipment Replacement	3,745		-	17,076	107,443		-	-
Subtotal - Other Charges	23,843,962	-	23,669,741	 23,398,180	 24,195,394		27,267,159	 26,919,762
TOTAL	\$ 32,356,373	\$	32,645,002	\$ 33,327,545	\$ 33,977,284	\$	35,576,624	\$ 35,147,704

The learning environment is greatly enhanced by providing students well-maintained school buildings, equipment, and grounds. This includes warehouse and distribution operations. Students and teachers have a safe comfortable place to learn, teach, and play. They also have access to instructional equipment and computers that are maintained by professional craftsmen or technicians.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Secretary	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerical	14.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	22.00	22.00
Maintenance/Warehouse/Security *	209.49	212.49	216.49	231.49	284.96	284.96
Custodial **	1,115.75	1,139.75	1,139.75	1,155.25	1,180.26	1,180.26
Other Management	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Other Administrative	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00
Other Salaries	8.00	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Total	1,363.23	1,395.24	1,399.24	1,432.74	1,515.22	1,515.22

The maintenance and operations staff is responsible for the upkeep of 141 schools and an additional 55 other locations with 28,531,574 square feet of building space, 4,496 acres of land, and 1,100 pieces of playground equipment. In addition to normal maintenance and operations, the staff supports the expanding building program and performs essential tasks in opening classrooms and facilities. The facilities maintenance function is performed both by in-house employees and private contractors. Approximately 34% of maintenance work is contracted to private vendors, while 66% is performed by in-house staff.

<sup>\*</sup> Warehouse/Distribution positions & expenditures moved from the Business Support Services function in FY2020, per GADOE requirements.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Custodial positions reflect total positions earned by the schools. Each school has the option of transferring some of its funds to pay part-time staff.

-	FY2016 Actual	FY2017 Actual	FY2018 Actual	FY2019 Actual	FY2020 Budget	FY2021 Budget
Classified Substitutes	\$ 495,287	\$ 439,479	\$ 487,123	\$ 424,498	\$ 518,000	\$ 518,000
Secretaries	284,197	288,564	298,313	305,482	311,780	310,780
Clerical	667,837	810,086	865,221	942,253	1,102,340	1,105,968
Maint/Transp/Whse/Security	13,454,523	14,267,160	14,779,313	15,966,458	18,555,107	18,745,443
Custodial Personnel	32,864,236	34,210,986	35,176,718	36,548,985	38,880,883	40,370,309
Other Management Personnel	870,265	865,346	907,078	1,007,195	1,109,081	1,109,081
Other Administrative Personnel	257,576	255,548	267,865	275,281	350,530	367,511
Other Salaries & Compensation	576,409	609,129	634,980	622,320	805,551	814,279
Health Insurance	8,937,206	10,867,364	12,231,385	11,851,434	13,518,319	14,580,422
Medicare	653,159	685,399	709,160	748,533	772,771	892,353
Teacher Retirement System	2,860,422	3,032,486	3,644,225	4,893,941	5,794,829	5,213,563
Worker's Compensation	248,958	260,680	268,608	282,739	292,346	308,168
Gwinnett Retirement System	1,417,669	1,574,199	1,880,477	2,974,843	3,407,769	3,933,467
Other Employee Benefits	184,230	191,859	197,103	203,015	216,273	240,345
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	63,771,974	68,358,285	72,347,569	77,046,977	85,635,579	88,509,689
Purchased Services	15,546,616	16,024,030	15,021,475	16.546.199	18.647.573	17,564,357
Travel	12,220	23,721	24,631	27,883	9,919	10,119
Supplies	25,713,878	25,370,332	26,523,137	27,324,250	26,564,740	26,238,150
Equipment Replacement	990,161	516,285	842,159	1,586,665	1,021,753	832,832
Subtotal - Other Charges	42,262,875	41,934,368	42,411,402	45,484,997	46,243,985	44,645,458
	\$ 106,034,849	\$ 110,292,653	\$ 114,758,971	\$ 122,531,974	\$ 131,879,564	\$ 133,155,147

Along with transporting students to and from school and trips to school activities, the transportation staff also is responsible for driver training, federal legal requirements, student management on the operations side, and bus maintenance, inspection and state regulatory compliance on the fleet management side. Transportation insurance expenditures also are charged to this function.

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Clerical	57.00	77.00	77.98	77.98	77.98	77.98
Bus Driver	1,664.00	1,637.00	1,647.00	1,647.00	1,647.00	1,647.00
Other Transportation	213.00	230.00	235.00	244.00	244.00	244.00
Other Management	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Other Salaries	56.49	56.49	56.49	56.49	56.49	56.49
Total	1,991.49	2,001.49	2,017.47	2,027.47	2,027.47	2,027.47

FY2020 Transportation facts: GCPS has 1900 buses in its fleet, making it the largest school-district owned fleet in the nation. We transport more than 133,744 students twice daily over 8443 routes traveling more than 23,800,000 miles annually. Our fleet maintenance organization also maintains over 500 non-school bus vehicles used by GCPS in support of teaching and learning. As information, a new bus costs \$90,000 on average.

	 FY2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual	 FY2018 Actual	 FY2019 Actual	 FY2020 Budget		FY2021 Budget
Clerical	\$ 2,528,292	\$ 3,556,423	\$ 3,840,865	\$ 4,019,610	\$ 3,597,665	\$	3,630,456
Bus Drivers	46,642,564	45,837,819	47,372,347	51,157,672	54,048,006		52,800,096
Maint/Transp/Whse/Security	5,413,269	6,079,995	6,636,607	7,427,392	8,662,278		8,807,635
Other Management Personnel	124,800	125,370	127,877	167,112	262,231		262,231
Other Salaries & Compensation	3,500,272	3,447,246	3,515,673	3,502,434	3,681,239		3,682,574
Health Insurance	11,909,517	13,891,428	15,381,166	14,833,141	17,398,510		17,143,643
Medicare	758,848	771,782	807,193	876,475	1,099,544		997,299
Teacher Retirement System	1,166,490	1,387,803	1,708,057	2,254,746	2,414,197		2,199,811
Worker's Compensation	294,202	298,611	310,554	333,715	303,692		336,848
Gwinnett Retirement System	1,769,368	1,907,393	2,332,807	3,632,834	3,660,317		4,308,926
Other Employee Benefits	292,668	292,329	291,069	294,662	292,946		320,712
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	 74,400,290	77,596,199	 82,324,215	88,499,793	 95,420,625		94,490,231
Purchased Services	7,383,351	7,256,457	7,060,459	5,876,040	7,327,400		6,918,115
Travel	65,686	46,147	40,770	48,718	61,041		71,041
Supplies	12,409,213	13,135,811	14,544,636	15,312,288	15,531,556		15,532,127
Equipment Replacement	1,506,740	4,970,608	7,851,104	2,481,042	4,217,638		1,349,902
Subtotal - Other Charges	21,364,990	 25,409,023	29,496,969	23,718,088	27,137,635	-	23,871,185
TOTAL	\$ 95,765,280	\$ 103,005,222	\$ 111,821,184	\$ 112,217,881	\$ 122,558,260	\$	118,361,416

Central Support Services refers to administrative activities that do not fall under the categories of "general administration" or "business services". Central Support Services include: employee recruiting and hiring (personnel services), student enrollment forecasting (planning, and managing communication with employees, parents, citizens, and the news media (community relations).

Budgeted Positions:	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Secretary	16.49	15.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	19.00
Clerical	44.49	44.49	48.98	50.98	48.98	48.98
Family Services - Parent Coordinator	6.35	8.11	13.32	13.46	15.96	15.96
Research Personnel	6.75	7.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Planning Staff	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Other Management	49.00	51.00	54.49	55.49	59.49	59.49
Other Administrative	8.00	14.47	36.92	35.96	39.47	39.47
Other Salaries	81.49	85.96	68.49	75.49	83.98	83.98
Total	217.57	230.53	251.70	261.88	279.38	279.38

Computer information systems is one facet of the central support function. The Information Management Division manages a complex computer network which spans the school system. A major function of the department is to make it possible to use computer technology for records keeping and organization in areas such as: personnel, payroll financial accounting, attendance reporting, student records, high school scheduling and grade reporting.

	 FY2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual	 FY2018 Actual	 FY2019 Actual	 FY2020 Budget	 FY2021 Budget
Certified Substitutes	\$ 27,475	\$ 23,834	\$ 92,429	\$ 78,045	\$ 42,400	\$ 42,400
Secretaries	684,049	694,179	764,373	909,978	1,118,460	1,039,062
Clerical	2,089,662	2,118,739	2,261,187	2,445,005	2,426,647	2,576,660
Research Personnel	698,899	635,121	762,348	859,313	873,013	884,141
Planning Staff	441,957	464,181	475,303	488,800	505,472	506,830
Family Services - Parent Coord	424,309	566,446	890,179	994,887	1,181,834	1,204,956
Other Management Personnel	5,108,120	5,608,253	5,877,129	6,907,330	7,801,407	7,382,896
Other Administrative Personnel	591,970	1,129,790	2,450,386	2,892,660	3,390,732	3,433,944
Other Salaries & Compensation	7,298,129	7,695,417	7,092,816	7,582,639	7,526,114	7,653,099
Health Insurance	1,388,482	1,723,636	2,122,975	2,205,752	2,617,888	2,620,482
Medicare	229,833	253,001	278,096	314,604	335,099	354,298
Teacher Retirement System	2,137,248	2,321,254	3,028,390	4,195,740	5,014,313	4,425,000
Worker's Compensation	86,801	94,684	103,343	115,334	122,340	122,172
Gwinnett Retirement System	485,566	553,542	706,919	1,178,602	1,415,612	1,560,018
Other Employee Benefits	34,963	35,887	39,182	42,996	45,050	48,056
Subtotal - Salaries & Benefits	21,727,463	23,917,964	26,945,055	31,211,685	34,416,381	33,854,014
Purchased Services	19,671,435	22,614,607	21,129,825	16,371,175	24,372,091	20,257,999
Travel	112,499	159,460	135,732	165,865	242,925	261,125
Supplies	10,485,243	11,710,020	13,926,953	12,034,578	17,033,735	13,147,060
Equipment Replacement	1,016,303	799,167	493,935	188,546	600,860	158,263
Subtotal - Other Charges	31,285,480	35,283,254	35,686,445	28,760,164	42,249,611	33,824,447
TOTAL	\$ 53,012,943	\$ 59,201,218	\$ 62,631,500	\$ 59,971,849	\$ 76,665,992	\$ 67,678,461

The Facility Planning and Construction departments are responsible for the planning, design and construction of school facilities needed to meet the rapid growth in our student population in Gwinnett County

No full-time positions are budgeted for this function.

	Y2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual	 FY2018 Actual	FY2019 Actual	FY2020 Budget	FY2021 Budget
Purchased Services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,318	\$ 62,077	\$ 67,636	\$ 62,611
Travel	-	-	-	-	-	-
Supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment Replacement	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,318	\$ 62,077	\$ 67,636	\$ 62,611

Expenditures by Function Page 67

	 FY2016 Actual	 FY2017 Actual		FY2018 Actual	 FY2019 Actual	 FY2020 Budget	 FY2021 Budget
Transfers to Other Funds	11,840,991	11,414,269		17,932,020	18,194,539	11,629,143	10,607,921
Total Expenditures - General Fund	\$ 1,452,429,208	\$ 1,508,626,808	\$	1,618,062,844	\$ 1,727,316,338	\$ 1,861,528,982	\$ 1,817,001,242
Enrollment	176,052	178,214		179,266	179,758	180,589	181,268
Per Pupil Expenditures (excluding transfers)	\$ 8,183	\$ 8,401	5	8,926	\$ 9,508	\$ 10,244	\$ 9,965

Special Revenue Fund



Special Revenue Funds Page 68

Special Revenue funds account for grants awarded to Gwinnett County Public Schools. These individual funds enable the program managers/coordinators to easily track the expenditures to ensure that the grant dollars are being spent in accordance with the terms of the grant agreement and approved budget. The Special Revenue funds also account for receipts and expenditures of resources transferred from the General Fund when the grant receipts are inadequate to finance the specified activities.

### Revenue by Year

<u> </u>	_	FY2016 Actuals		FY2017 Actuals	 FY2018 Actuals	_	FY2019 Actuals	_	FY2020 Budget	 FY2021 Budget
Federal State	\$	76,124,606 1,009,752	\$	77,890,736 896,466	\$ 75,424,843 378,339	\$	81,633,515 331,042	\$	90,551,417 282,472	\$ 116,792,676 271,229
Local	_	1,984,284		776,670	 493,960	_	362,574	_	431,890	 116,890
Totals		79,118,642		79,563,872	76,297,142		82,327,131		91,265,779	117,180,795
General Fund	_	3,899,293		4,672,093	 7,455,074	_	7,795,964	_	10,351,806	 10,330,584
Totals	\$	83,017,935	\$_	84,235,965	\$ 83,752,216	\$_	90,123,095	\$_	101,617,585	\$ 127,511,379

	Current 2020 Budget			Projected 2021 Budget
Beginning Balance:	\$	968,984	\$	520,759
Revenue:				
Local		431,890		116,890
State		282,472		271,229
Federal	_	90,551,417		116,792,676
Total Revenue		91,265,779		117,180,795
Transfers In	_	10,351,806		10,330,584
Total Sources Available	\$_	102,586,569	\$	128,032,138
Expenditures:				
Instruction	\$	78,102,258	\$	111,529,864
Student Support Services		5,829,278		5,694,704
Improvement of Instruction		2,931,488		231,505
Instructional Staff Development		8,157,162		5,641,015
Media Services		5,043		-
General Administration		1,937,729		-
School Administration Services		45,901		-
Business Support Services		275,877		116,890
Maintenance & Operations		569,087		544,288
Transportation		179,218		-
Central Support Services		834,346		658,913
Other Support Services		32,414		58,400
Federal Grant Administration		3,166,009		3,035,800
School Nutrition Program	_			-
Total Expenditures	_	102,065,810		127,511,379
Ending Fund Balance		520,759		520,759
Total Expenditures & Fund Balance	\$_	102,586,569	\$	128,032,138

Special Revenue Funds Page 69

Special Revenue Funds

	Funding Source	Current 2020 Budget	Projected 2021 Budget
Bright from the Start			
This grant represents funds for the purpose of operating a Pre-kindergarten program for 4 year old children.	Beginning Bal. State Other Federal Grants Total	- 271,229 - 271,229	- 271,229 - 271,229
	rotar	211,220	211,220
Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act			
This grant provides federal funding for the purpose of providing economic relief due to the public health emergency caused by COVID-19.	Federal	-	32,259,639
Department of Administrative Services (DOAS)			
This grant provides business and finance support to local schools and central office staff.	Beginning Bal. Local Total	520,759 116,890 637,649	520,759 116,890 637,649
Gostem Initiative  This grant is established to provide accounting of local funds committed for the purpose of strengthening the pipeline of students into post-secondary STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) education.	Beginning Bal. Local	124,164	-
Homeless Children and Youth			
This grant provides federal funding for the purpose of supporting the educational successes of homeless children by providing school supplies, tutoring and other services.	Federal	104,624	124,641
IDEA Flow Through	Transfer In	9,996,336	9,979,114
This grant provides additional instructional support for students with disabilities.	Federal Total	28,952,933 38,949,269	28,862,933 38,842,047
IDEA Preschool Special Education Program	Transfer In	355,470	351,470
This grant provides funding for the educational needs of pre-kindergarten children with disabilities.	Federal Total	687,320 1,042,790	691,320 1,042,790

	Funding Source	Current 2020 Budget	Projected 2021 Budget
Innovation Grants - Governors' Office of Student Acheivement			
This grant provides funding for the purpose of increasing student achievement and providing reform opportunities through unique and challenging educational programs.	State	11,243	-
New Schools Grant			
This grant provides funding from the NewSchools Venture Fund for the purpose of supporting the	Beginning Bal.	70,947	-
Meadowcreek Cluster of Schools.	Local	315,000	
	Total	385,947	-
Perkins Grant Programs			
This grant provides secondary vocational education programs throughout the school district.	Federal	1,341,043	1,316,043
		, ,	, ,
Students Against Destructive Decisions (SADD) - GOHS			
This grant provides federal funding for the purpose of providing students with peer to peer support in making positive decisions.	Federal	2,930	_
Band Uniforms			
This grant provides accounting of local school funding that is committed for new band uniforms.	Beginning Bal.	158,987	-
This grant provides accounting of local school funding that is committed for new band uniforms.	Local	-	-
The M.A.P.L.E Grant			
This grant provides local funding from the John & Laura Arnold Foundadation thru Georgia State University to support research on the effective use of data in decision making to improve instruction.	Beginning Bal.	94,127	-
to support research on the effective use of data in decision making to improve instruction.	Local		
	Total	94,127	-
Special Revenue Funds			
opedial Nevellue Lulius			Page 7

Special Revenue Funds

		Funding Source	Current 2020 Budget	Projected 2021 Budget
Title I	This grant provides federal funding for the purpose of helping disadvantaged children meet challenging State academic content and student academic achievement standards.	Federal	44,754,589	41,606,585
Title I Part (	C Migrant  This grant provides funding for the support of high quality education programs (including supportive services) for migratory children.	Federal	52,140	37,483
Title II, Part	A Improving Teacher Quality  This grant provides funding to increase academic achievement by improving the effectiveness of teachers, principals, and other school leaders.	Federal	6,048,854	4,824,426
<u>Title III</u>	This grant provides funding for the purpose of providing a curriculum program to foreign students ingrades 9-12 who have English as a second language.	Federal	4,273,310	3,840,163
<u>Title IV</u>	This grant provides funding to support student achievement through improving access to a well rounded education, improved learning conditions and enhanced access to technology.	Federal	4,333,674	3,229,443

Capital Projects Fund



Capital Projects Fund Page 73

### SPECIAL LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX (SPLOST) - GENERAL INFORMATION

In FY1998, the Georgia Legislature passed a law allowing school districts to establish a one-cent sales tax that could be used for capital projects or debt retirement. The passage of this sales tax assists the school district in building new schools for a student enrollment that continues to grow each year; to renovate and add classrooms to existing schools, and to provide system-wide technology improvements for teaching and learning.

### SPLOST V (July 1, 2017 - June 30, 2022)

To meet the demands of the school District's continued enrollment growth voters in the county approved the extension of the Special Local Option Sales Tax. The referendum approved a maximum collection of \$950 million over the five year period. Revenue will be used for building projects, technology enhancements, and system-wide facility modifications (including new buses, fine arts equipment, roofs, floor coverings, painting, etc). In addition to approving the sales tax extension, the voters also authorized the Board to sell short-term bonds to be repaid with sales tax revenue. This will provide the necessary cash flow to allow the classroom needs to be met earlier.

## **GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS**

In a county-wide referendum in November 2018, 78% of the voters approved the issuance of up to \$350 million general obligation bonds. Proceeds from the bonds will be used to supplement revenue from the SPLOST to expand to a second phase of capital projects. As with the SPLOST, proceeds from the bonds will be used to build new schools for a student enrollment that grows each year; to renovate and add classrooms to existing schools, and to provide system-wide technology improvements for teaching and learning.

\* \$173,355,000 issued February 2019

	Current FY2020 Budget	Projected FY2021 Budget		
Beginning Balance	\$ 269,746,123	\$ 195,738,381 -		
Revenue Sales Tax Receipts Investment Income Issuance of Bonds	155,605,877 400,000	163,704,000 800,000		
State Capital Outlay Transfer In	1,500,000 3,506,835	1,500,000 3,475,270		
Total Revenue	161,012,712	169,479,270		
Total Sources Available	430,758,835	365,217,651		
Expenditures:				
Expenses Transfers Total Expenditures	168,255,674 66,764,780 235,020,454	126,108,770 60,346,195 186,454,965		
Ending Fund Balance	195,738,381	178,762,686		
Total Expenditures & Fund Balance	430,758,835	365,217,651		

Capital Projects Fund Page 75

	Projected FY21 Budget by Funding Source					
	SPLOST V Fund 227	GO Bonds Fund 245	TOTAL			
Beginning Balance	\$ 58,808,153	\$ 136,930,228	\$ 195,738,381			
<u>Revenue</u>						
Sales Tax Receipts	163,704,000	-	\$ 163,704,000			
Investment Income	300,000	500,000	\$ 800,000			
State Capital Outlay	1,500,000		\$ 1,500,000			
Transfer In (Project Mngt)	3,475,270	-	\$ 3,475,270			
Total Revenue	168,979,270	500,000	169,479,270			
Total Sources Available	\$ 227,787,423	\$ 137,430,228	\$ 365,217,651			
<u>Expenditures</u>						
Construction	18,750,000	54,000,000	72,750,000			
Technology	13,875,000	16,000,000	29,875,000			
Furniture & Equipment - Schools	3,880,000	1,000,000	4,880,000			
Financial Services	128,500	-	128,500			
Data Governance	1,500,000	4,000,000	5,500,000			
Network Security	2,000,000		2,000,000			
School Bldg Safety	-	2,500,000	2,500,000			
Bus Purchases	4,000,000	1,000,000	5,000,000			
Project Management	3,475,270	-	3,475,270			
Transfer to Other Funds	60,346,195	<u> </u>	60,346,195			
Total Expenditures	107,954,965	78,500,000	186,454,965			
Ending Fund Balance	119,832,458	58,930,228	178,762,686			
Total Expenditures & Fund Balance	\$ 227,787,423	\$ 137,430,228	\$ 365,217,651			

Breakdown o	f selected (	expense cate	egories b	v proj	ect

FY21 Projected Budget	SPLOST V	G. O. Bonds	<u>TOTAL</u>
Construction			
Benefield ES Addition/Renovation		2,000,000	2,000,000
Berkmar HS Addition		10,000,000	10,000,000
Central Gwinnett HS Fine Arts		5,000,000	5,000,000
Chesney ES addition	1,500,000	-	1,500,000
Grayson HS Addition/Renovation		5,000,000	5,000,000
Give South	2,500,000	-	2,500,000
Seckinger HS		30,000,000	30,000,000
Athletic Facilities		1,000,000	1,000,000
Roof Replacement	5,000,000	-	5,000,000
Gym/Kitchen HVAC Project	3,750,000	-	3,750,000
Systemwide Improvement	6,000,000	1,000,000	7,000,000
Technology			
Central Gwinnett HS Fine Arts	500,000		500,000
Chesney ES addition	200,000		200,000
Parkview HS Addition/Renovation	500,000		500,000
IMT System Development	675,000		675,000
Remote Access	2,500,000		2,500,000
E-Class System Development	5,000,000		5,000,000
Growth Computers	1,500,000		1,500,000
HS Technology Refresh	1,000,000		1,000,000
Network Mngt/Intrusion Detection	1,000,000		1,000,000
Central Office Refresh	1,000,000		1,000,000
Seckinger HS	-	5,000,000	5,000,000
Collaborative System	-	3,000,000	3,000,000
MS Technology Refresh		6,000,000	6,000,000
Intercom Replacement		2,000,000	2,000,000
Furniture & Equipment Schools			
Benefield ES Addition/Renovation	130,000		130,000
Chesney ES addition	150,000		150,000
Parkview HS Addition/Renovation	100,000		100,000
Seckinger HS	-	1,000,000	1,000,000
Fine arts	1,000,000		1,000,000
Growth & Replacement	2,500,000	-	2,500,000



**Debt Service Fund** 



Debt Service Fund Page 77

Debt Service Funds are established to account for the payment of general long-term debt principal and interest. The funds are used to account for the semi-annual payment of bond principal and interest on general obligation serial bond issues which were issued for capital improvements as approved by the voting public or to reduce the district's interest expense by refunding prior outstanding issues at lower interest rates.

Long-Term Debt Obligations approved by county-wide voter referendum

(amount expressed in thousands)

	J	Original Par Amount of Principal Issued		oal Outstanding 0/2020	Principal Retired in FY2021		Principal Outstanding @ 6/30/2021	
Series 2009	\$	18,980	\$	18,980	\$	-	\$	18,980
Series 2010	\$	19,640	\$	19,640	\$	-	\$	19,640
Series 2010	\$	255,080	\$	191,665	\$	17,930	\$	173,735
Series 2013	\$	211,380	\$	28,255	\$	8,940	\$	19,315
Series 2015	\$	252,440	\$	249,295	\$	825	\$	248,470
Series 2017	\$	97,335	\$	92,515	\$	1,505	\$	91,010
Series 2019	\$	173,355	\$	168,355	\$	5,000	\$	163,355
Series 2019b	\$	94,255	\$	94,255	\$	1,040	\$	93,215
Total	\$	1,122,465	\$	862,960	\$	35,240	\$	827,720

Revenue to service the long-term debt consists primarily of local property taxes. The Gwinnett County Board of Education annually levies a property tax millage rate as required to service the principal and interest payments for the year.

Millage rate required to fund Long-term debt

FY2020 1.90 FY2021

#### **Short-term Debt Obligations from SPLOST Programs**

(amount expressed in thousands)

	<u>SF</u>	PLOST V
Original Par Amount of Principal Issued	\$	305,000
Principal Outstanding @ 6/30/2020	\$	174,775
Principal Retired in FY2021	\$	64,775
Principal Outstanding @ 6/30/2021	\$	110,000

In addition to approving the SPLOST V sales tax extension, the voters also authorized the Board to issue short-term general obligation debt to be repaid with the sales tax revenue. This provides the necessary cash flow to allow the classroom needs to be met earlier.

<sup>\*</sup> Millage rate will be set at a meeting TBD.

	F	Current Y2020 Budget	Projected FY2021 Budget		
Beginning Balance	\$	129,900,761	\$	79,542,744	
Revenue:					
Ad Valorem Taxes		62,062,709		65,075,000	
Investment Income		600,000		550,000	
Other Federal Revenue		960,000		960,000	
Total Revenue		63,622,709		66,585,000	
Transfers In		63,257,945		56,870,925	
Total Sources Available	\$	256,781,415	\$	202,998,669	
Expenditures:					
Payment of Principal	\$	121,145,000	\$	119,270,000	
Payment of Interest		56,083,671		49,913,199	
Dues & Fees		10,000		10,000	
Total Expenditures		177,238,671		169,193,199	
Ending Fund Balance		79,542,744		33,805,470	
Total Expenses & Fund Balance	\$	256,781,415	\$	202,998,669	

Debt Service Fund

	_	Projected FY2021 Budget by Fund					
		General		Certificates			
		Obligation		of		SPLOST V	
		<u>Debt</u>		<u>Participation</u>		<u>Debt</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Beginning Balance	\$	35,369,248	\$	3,313,145	\$	40,860,351	\$ 79,542,744
<u>Revenue</u>							
Ad Valorem Taxes		65,075,000		-		-	65,075,000
Investment Income		350,000		=		200,000	550,000
Other Federal Revenue		960,000		=		=	960,000
Total Revenue		66,385,000		-		200,000	66,585,000
Transfer from Other Funds		-		24,870,925		32,000,000	56,870,925
Total Sources Available	\$	101,754,248	\$	28,184,070	\$	73,060,351	\$ 202,998,669
<u>Expenditures</u>							
Payment of principal		35,240,000		19,255,000		64,775,000	119,270,000
Payment of interest		36,407,199		5,615,925		7,890,075	49,913,199
Dues & Fees		10,000		-		-	10,000
Total Expenditures		71,657,199		24,870,925		72,665,075	169,193,199
Ending Fund Balance		30,097,049		3,313,145		395,276	 33,805,470
Total Expenditures & Fund Balance	\$	101,754,248	\$	28,184,070	\$	73,060,351	\$ 202,998,669

**Enterprise Fund** 



The School Nutrition Program provides students with a well-balanced breakfast and lunch while continually educating them on healthy eating. Menus are planned according to nutrition standards set by Food and Nutrition Services (FNS) within the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) and provide students with nutrient dense foods and avoids products that are high in fat and added sugars. The planned menus are analyzed for compliance with the nutrition standards by age groups also set by FNS, USDA.

All lunches are planned using a Food-Based Menu Planning Approach and contain 5 food components- Fruits, Vegetables, Grains, Meat/Meat Alternate and Milk. A reimbursable meal must contain 3 of the 5 components at a minimum and 5 of the 5 components at a maximum. A reimbursable meal must also contain at least one serving of the fruit or vegetable component. At the Elementary and Middle Schools, student may take up to 1 serving from the fruit component and up to 2 servings from the vegetable component. At High Schools, students may up to 2 servings from the fruit and vegetable component.

All breakfasts are planned using a Food-Based Menu Planning Approach and contain 3 food components- Grains, Fruit and Milk. Within the 3 food components, 4 food items will be offered. A reimbursable meal at breakfast must include 3 of the 4 food items at a minimum and all 4 food items at a maximum. A reimbursable breakfast must also include at least one serving of fruit. The district will be offering the Universal Breakfast Program at all Title 1 schools. This means all students at these schools have the opportunity to eat breakfast at no cost.

Federal law requires the School Nutrition Program to operate on a non-profit basis. All costs of the program, including food, labor, and supplies, are funded by cafeteria revenues and federal/state reimbursements. Adults must pay the full cost of the meal because there are no offsetting federal/state reimbursements.

The projected numbers of meals to be served in FY2021 are 20,287,800 student lunches and 10,210,140 student breakfasts. There will be 135 serving locations with a staff of over 1,500 employees. Approximately 52.2% of all students are eligible to receive meals that are either free or reduced price. System-wide year-to-date participation in the school nutrition program as of December 2019 was 34.0% for breakfast and 67.6% for lunch.

All meal prices will remain the same in FY2021. Lunch prices will be \$2.25 at the Elementary level and \$2.50 at the Middle/High levels. Breakfast will be \$1.50 at all levels. Reduced meal prices will remain \$.30 for Breakfast and \$.40 for Lunch. Adult meal prices will be \$1.75 for Breakfast and \$3.00 for Lunch at all levels. Milk prices will remain \$.40 cents.

	Current FY2020 Budget		Projected FY2021 Budget	
Beginning Balance	\$	2,514,620	\$	2,108,253
Revenue:				
Local		27,290,601		28,322,136
State		2,410,249		2,504,619
Federal		71,473,788		73,179,025
Transfers from Other Funds		277,337		277,337
Total Revenue		101,451,975		104,283,117
Total Sources Available	\$	103,966,595	\$	106,391,370
Expenditures:				
Salaries	\$	22,792,230	\$	24,562,669
Fringe Benefits		12,767,685		12,544,781
Subtotal		35,559,915		37,107,450
Food (Including USDA Commodities)		45,988,000		46,090,890
Purchased Services		12,141,314		12,556,650
Travel		34,500		35,000
Supplies / Uniforms		6,138,113		7,107,212
Equipment		1,996,500	_	1,590,000
Subtotal		66,298,427		67,379,752
Total Expenditures		101,858,342		104,487,202
Ending Fund Balance		2,108,253		1,904,168
Total Expenses & Fund Balance	\$	103,966,595	\$	106,391,370



Internal Service Fund FY2021 Public Budget Document



Internal Service Fund Page 82

Internal Service Funds are used to account for the operation of departments which provide goods or services to other departments of the school system or other governmental units. Included are the Worker's Compensation, the Disability Insurance Fund, and the Print Shop Fund. Each of these are funded through their charges to other budget units or outside agencies.

### Worker's Compensation / Risk Management

The workers' compensation program, which pays medical and wage benefits to injured employees, is self-insured to a \$750,000 per claim retention. Aggressive claims management and other cost-containment measures help control costs while providing a vital service to employees who are injured while performing their duties. The average cost per claim has been less than \$4000 in each of the last five years. The structure of the workers' compensation program is reviewed periodically to ensure that it remains the most cost-effective way to meet the requirements of the statute.

### Disability Insurance Fund

This is a program for paying approved claims incurred for short-term disability. It is financed through payroll deductions for participating employees. The employer pays the full cost of the basic plan for those hired before 7/1/95 who elect not to have health insurance coverage. Employees hired after 7/1/95 pay the full cost.

## **Print Shop Fund**

The Print Shop provides high volume copy and color offset printing services to Gwinnett County Public Schools. The Print Shop's prices average 25% less than retail cost. The Print Shop provides a variety of printing and finishing services including booklet-making, coil binding, poster printing, and variable data printing.

	Current FY2020 Budget		FY	Projected FY2021 Budget	
Beginning Balance	\$	7,033,545	\$	5,111,826	
Revenue - Charges for Services:  Worker's Compensation: Payroll Assessment Disability Insurance: Payroll Deductions and Employer Contributions Print Shop: Printing Requisitions Transfers from Other Funds Total Revenue	\$	5,400,000 2,288,287 2,041,155 1,000,000 17,762,987	\$	6,000,000 2,307,528 2,056,921 - 15,476,275	
Expenditures:					
Risk Management / Worker's Compensation Disability Insurance Fund Print Shop Fund	\$	8,304,138 2,305,868 2,041,155	\$	8,325,259 2,307,528 2,056,921	
Total Expenditures	\$	12,651,161	\$	12,689,708	
Ending Fund Balance		5,111,826		2,786,567	
Total Expenditures & Fund Balance	\$	17,762,987	\$	15,476,275	



# **Gwinnett County Public Schools**

Glossary of Terms

FY2021 Public Budget Document

This glossary contains definitions of selected terms used in this document and additional terms and interpretative data as necessary for common understandings concerning financial accounting procedures of Gwinnett County Public Schools. Several terms which are not primarily financial accounting terms have been included because of their significance for the budgeting process. The glossary is arranged alphabetically with appropriate cross-referencing where necessary.

# **Accounting System**

The recording and reporting of activities and events affecting the money of an administrative unit and its programs. Specifically, it describes: (1) what accounting records are to be maintained, how they will be maintained, and the procedures, methods, and forms to be used; (2) data recording, classifying, and summarizing activities or events; (3) analyzing and interpreting recorded data; and (4) preparing and initiating reports and statements which reflect conditions as of a given date, the results of operations for a specific period, and the evaluation of status and results of operation in terms of established objectives.

## **Accrual Basis**

The basis of accounting under which revenues are recorded when levies are made and expenditures are recorded as soon as they result in liabilities, regardless of when the revenue is actually received or the payment is actually made. See also REVENUE, and EXPENDITURES.

#### Administration

Those activities which have as their purpose the general regulation, direction, and control of the affairs of the local education agency.

## Ad Valorem Taxes

Taxes levied on the assessed valuation (less exemptions) of real and personal property, including automobiles. See also TAX DIGEST, and ASSESSED VALUATION.

## **Appropriation**

An authorization granted by a legislative body to make expenditures and to incur obligations for specific purposes. NOTE: An appropriation is usually limited in amount and as to the time when it may be expended.

# Average Daily Attendance, ADA

In a given school year, the average daily attendance for a given school is the aggregate day's attendance of the school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. Only days in which the pupils were under the guidance and direction of teachers in the teaching process should be considered as days in session.

#### Assessed Valuation

A valuation set upon real estate or other property by a government as a basis for levying taxes. Forty percent of full assessed value is used as the tax basis in Georgia.

## **Balance Sheet**

A summarized statement, as of a given date, of the financial position of a local education agency per fund and/or all funds combined showing assets, liabilities, reserves, and fund balance.

#### Board of Education, District

The elected or appointed body which has been created according to State law and vested with responsibilities for educational activities in a given geographical area. These bodies are sometimes called school boards, governing boards, boards of directors, school committees, school trustees, etc. This definition relates to the general term and covers State boards, intermediate administrative unit boards, and local basic administrative unit boards.

#### **Bond**

A written promise, generally under seal, to pay a specified sum of money, called the face value, at a fixed time in the future, called the date of maturity, and carrying interest at a fixed rate, usually payable periodically.

## **Bonded Debt**

The part of the school district debt which is covered by outstanding bonds of the district.

# **Bonds Payable**

The face value of bonds issued and unpaid.

## **Budget**

A plan of financial operation embodying an estimate of proposed expenditures for a given period or purpose and the proposed means of financing them. The budget usually consists of three parts. The first part contains a message from the budget-making authority together with a summary of the proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The second part is composed of drafts of the appropriation, revenue, and borrowing measures necessary to put the budget into effect. The third part consists of schedules supporting the summary. These schedules show in detail the proposed expenditures and means of financing them together with information as to past years' actual revenues and expenditures and other data used in making the estimates.

# **Budget Amendments**

An administrative procedure used to revise a budgeted amount after the Annual Budget has been adopted by the Board of Education and approved by the State Board of Education.

## **Budget Calendar**

The schedule of key dates used in the preparation and adoption of the Annual Budget.

# **Budgetary Control**

The control or management of the business affairs of the school district in accordance with an approved budget with a responsibility to keep expenditures within the authorized amounts.

# **Budget Document**

The instrument used as a comprehensive financial plan of operations of the Board of Education.

## **Budget Message**

The opening section of the budget which provides the Board and the public with a general summary of the most important aspects of the proposed budget and recommendations of the Superintendent.

# Capital Budget

A plan of proposed capital outlays and the means of financing them for the current fiscal period. It is usually a part of the current budget. If a Capital Program is in operation, it will be the first year thereof. A Capital Program is sometimes referred to as a Capital Budget. See also CAPITAL PROGRAM.

## Capital Outlays

Expenditures which result in the acquisition of or addition to fixed assets.

# Capital Program

A plan for capital expenditures to be incurred each year over a fixed period of years to meet capital needs arising from the long term work program or otherwise. It sets forth each project or other contemplated expenditure in which the local education agency is to have a part and specifies the full resources estimated to be available to finance the projected expenditures.

# Cash Accounting

A basis of accounting in which transactions are recorded when cash is either received or expended.

## Certified Tax Digest

That annual property tax digest certified by the tax receiver or tax commissioner of a county to the Department of Revenue and approved by the State Revenue Commissioner.

# Cost Per Pupil

Financial data (either budget or expenditures) for a given period of time divided by a pupil unit of measure (enrollment, FTE (full-time equivalency)).

#### Debt

An obligation resulting from the borrowing of money or from the purchase of goods and services. Debt of local education agencies includes bonds, warrants and notes, etc.

#### **Debt Limit**

The maximum amount of gross or net debt which is legally permitted.

## **Debt Service Fund**

A fund established to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, long-term debt principal and interest.

# **Encumbrance Accounting**

A system or procedure which involves giving recognition in the accounting budgetary expenditures control records for the issuance of purchase orders, statements, or other commitments chargeable to an appropriation in advance of any liability or payment.

## **Encumbrances**

Purchase orders, contracts, and/or other commitments which are chargeable to an appropriation and for which a part of the appropriation is reserved. They cease to be encumbrances when paid, as in accounts payable, or when actual liability is established or when canceled.

# Fiscal Period

Any period at the end of which a local education agency determines its financial position and the results of its operations. The period may be a month, a quarter, or a year, depending upon the scope of operations and requirements for managerial control and reporting.

## Five Mill Buy In

Each local board of education is required to provide and use local funds in support of the QBE Act. A minimum of the equivalent of 5 mills must be provided. The Five Mill Buy In is computed by the Georgia Department of Education and identified on the allotment sheet provided to each school system following actions of the Georgia General Assembly. The Five Mill Buy In equates to five effective mills on the equalized, adjusted tax digest as certified by the Departments of Audits and adjusted for exemptions. Five Mill Buy In is subtracted from the total QBE revenue entitlements.

## Fixed Assets

Land, buildings, machinery, furniture, and other equipment which the school district intends to hold or continue in use over a long period of time. "Fixed" denotes probability or intent to continue use or possession and does not indicate immobility of an asset.

# Fringe Benefits

Total employer's share of F.I.C.A. Taxes, hospitalization, dental, disability, worker's compensation, unemployment, and retirement contributions made on behalf of employees.

# F.T.E. (Full-time Equivalence - Employee)

The amount of employed time required in a part-time position expressed in proportion to that required in a full-time position, with 1.000 representing one full-time position. It is derived by dividing the amount of employed time in the part-time position by the amount of employed time required in a corresponding full-time position.

# F.T.E. (Full-Time Equivalency - State Funding)

Local school systems in Georgia must report enrollment three times during the school year for funding purposes. This reporting reflects the school day being divided into six parts (periods). The student is counted six times, according to which programs he or she participates in during the day. Students may not be counted for the portion of the day that they are in the following programs or under the following conditions:

- 1. Study Hall
- 2. Non-credit courses
- 3. Enrichment courses as defined by QBE or the State Board (generally one which does not devote a major portion of time to the competencies adopted by the State Board)
- 4. Courses which require competitive participation in an extracurricular activity
- 5. Serving as a student assistant, unless this activity is an approved career or vocational education work program
- 6. Individual study courses which have no outline of course objectives available
- 7. Other courses designated by the State Board
- 8. The student is not enrolled in a program or not attending regularly
- 9. A resident student paying tuition or fees in excess of the local cost per student
- 10. A non-resident student paying tuition or fees in excess of the local cost per student
- 11. A student who has not attended within 10 days of the count

Each student is counted for each one-sixth of the school day for the eligible program in which he or she is enrolled. The resulting total, when divided by six, is known as the full-time equivalent (FTE) program count. An average of the counts reported at three different times during the year are used in the funding formula. (See QBE definitions.)

#### **Function**

An accounting term relating to both the budget and the financial report. A "function" is a grouping of activities being performed for which salaries and other types of direct costs are expended and accounted. Functions and subfunctions consist of activities which have somewhat the same general operational objectives. Furthermore, categories of activities should be combinable, comparable, relatable, and mutually exclusive. Both the budget and the financial reports group activities within "functions".

## Fund

A fiscal and accounting entity which is comprised of a self-balancing set of accounts which reflect all assets, liabilities, equity, revenue, and expenditures (or expenses) necessary to disclose financial position and the results of operations. Funds are established as individual entities in order to segregate financial records for purposes of legal compliance, different natures of the activities performed, measurement of different objectives, and to facilitate management control.

## Fund Balance

The excess of assets of a fund over its liabilities and reserves. During the fiscal year prior to closing, it represents the excess of the fund's assets and estimated revenues for the period over its liabilities, reserves, and appropriations for the period.

## Fund, Capital Projects

Used to account for all resources used for acquiring capital sites, buildings, and equipment as specified by the related bond issue. Capital project funds are designated to account for acquisition or construction of capital outlay assets which are not acquired directly by the general fund, special revenue funds, or enterprise funds. Capital project funds have been developed to account for the proceeds of a specific bond issue and revenue from other possible sources which is designated for capital outlay, i.e., for land, buildings, and equipment.

## Fund, Debt Service

Used to finance and account for payment of principal and interest on all long-term general obligation debts. Debt service funds are used to accumulate resources over the outstanding life of the bond issue in an amount equal to the maturity value. Cash of the debt service may be invested in income-producing securities which are converted back into cash at the maturity date for use in retiring bonds.

## Fund, Enterprise

Used to finance and account for the acquisition, operations, and maintenance of school district facilities and services which are entirely or predominantly self-supportive by user charges. Budgetary accounts and formal budgetary accounting are recommended for Enterprise Funds. The accounting consists primarily of proper recording of receipts and disbursements.

## Fund, General

The fund used to finance the ordinary operations of the local education agency. It is available for a legally authorized purpose and consists of money not specifically designated for some other particular purpose.

#### Fund, Internal Service

A fund established to finance and account for services and commodities furnished by a designated department or agency to other departments and agencies within a single governmental unit. Amounts expended by the fund are restored thereto either from operating earnings or by transfer from other funds so that the original fund capital is kept intact.

## Fund, Special Revenue

A fund used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than special assessments, expendable trusts, or for major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

## Fund, Trust and Agency - Fiduciary

Used to account for money and property held in trust by a school system for individuals, government entities, or non-public organizations. A Trust Fund is usually in existence over a longer period of time than an Agency Fund. Primarily, Agency Funds function as a clearing mechanism for cash resources collected by the district held for a short period, and then disbursed to authorized recipients.

## <u>Grant</u>

Contributions of either money or material goods given by a contributing unit (public or private) to another receiving unit and for which the contributing unit expects no repayment. Grants may be for a specific or general purpose.

## **Inter-Fund Transfers**

Amounts transferred from one fund to another fund.

## <u>Lapse</u>

The difference between budgeted revenue and expenses and actual revenue and expenses.

## <u>Levy</u>

(Verb) To impose taxes or special assessments.

(Noun) The total of taxes or special assessments imposed by a governmental unit.

## Local Fair Share

See Five Mill Buy In

## Long-Term Debt

Debt with a maturity of more than one year after the date of issuance.

#### Mill

The rate of taxation based on dollars per thousand of taxable assessed value. A mill is one-tenth of a cent (\$.001).

## Millage Rate

The ad valorem tax rate expressed in terms of the levy per thousand dollars of taxable assessed value established by the governing authority each fiscal year.

## Per Pupil (Allotment)

An allotment to each school for supplies and equipment initially based on the first school month pupil enrollment.

## Per Pupil (Expenditure)

An accepted and commonly used norm to compare expenditures between school districts, state spending, and national spending.

## **Program**

The definition of an effort to accomplish a specific objective or objectives consistent with funds or resources available. Budgets and actual revenue and expenditure records may be maintained per program.

# Program Budget

A budget wherein expenditures are based primarily on programs of work and secondarily on character and object. A program budget is a transitional type of budget between the traditional character and object budget on the one hand, and the performance budget, on the other.

# Program Weights

Since different programs vary in their cost to operate, each of the nineteen (19) QBE programs is assigned a different weight program. The weights reflect the cost of teachers and other instructional personnel; instructional materials; facility maintenance and operation (M & O) costs; media center personnel and materials costs; school and central office administration costs and staff development. See also: QBE.

# Q.B.E. (Quality Basic Education) - Allotments

Funds are allotted by the state on the basis of "Weighted F.T.E." (F.T.E.: Full Time Equivalent students) to the local school system. The following are 19 programs of allotment under Q.B.E.:

- 1. Kindergarten
- 2. Kindergarten Early Intervention
- 3. Primary Grades (1-3)
- 4. Primary Grades (1-3) Early Intervention
- 5. Elementary Grades (4-5)
- 6. Elementary Grades (4-5) Early Intervention
- 7. Middle Grades (6-8)
- 8. Middle School Programs
- 9. High School General Education (9-12)
- 10. Vocational Labs (9-12)

- 11. Special Education Category I
- 12. Special Education Category II
- 13. Special Education Category III
- 14. Special Education Category IV
- 15. Special Education Category V
- 16. Gifted
- 17. Remedial Education
- 18. Alternative Education
- 19. ESOL Programs

# Q.B.E. - Mid Year Adjustment

Because the QBE formula is based on FTE counts which are taken primarily in the previous school year, there will be a need to adjust the total allotment as more recent counts become available. If the more recent counts result in an increase in funds needed, the State Board will request the additional funds from the General Assembly.

# Reserve

An account used to indicate that a portion of fund balance is restricted for a specific purpose.

## **Revised Budget**

An increase or decrease to the initial budget (original amount as adopted by the governing body) amount.

## Source of Funds

This dimension identifies the expenditure with the source of revenue, i.e., local, state, federal, and others.

#### **Taxes**

Compulsory charges levied by a governmental unit for the purpose of financing services performed for the common benefit.

# Tax Digest

The established formula for the county to determine the net Maintenance and Operations (M & O) property digest for the school district on a calendar year basis which includes total real, personal, motor vehicles, mobile homes, and public utility property, less homestead, various personal, freeport and agricultural exemptions. The Tax Digest is certified in July of each year and the local board of education sets the official millage rate.

#### Teacher Allotment

The teachers are allotted to the schools on the basis of active enrollment. The formula used for allocations meets the provisions of the State Board of Education and accrediting standards, with additional personnel allotted above State requirements and funded with local tax dollars.