



PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

June 30, 2023



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PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

DISTRICT OFFICIALS

June 30, 2023

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

John Oldham, Chair
85133 Ridgeway Road
Pleasant Hill, Oregon 97455

Stephen Hammond, Vice Chair
85226 Mariott Lane
Pleasant Hill, Oregon 97455

Wylda Cafferata
82166 Lost Valley Lane
Dexter, Oregon 97431

Drew Gottfried
36843 Wallace Creek Road
Springfield, Oregon 97478

Rusty Rexus
86301 Panorama Road
Springfield, Oregon 97478

ADMINISTRATION

Scott Linenberger, Superintendent (resigned 7/14/2022)
Jim Crist, Superintendent (appointed 9/12/2022)

Sheri Longobardo, Business Manager

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

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FINANCIAL SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors
Pleasant Hill School District No. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon 97455

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter - Change in Accounting Principle

As described in the notes to the financial statements, in the year ended June 30, 2023, the District adopted new accounting guidance: GASB Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability of Arrangements*, Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 202*, and Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and District contributions for PERS and OPEB RHIA, the schedule changes in OPEB liability and related ratios for OPEB - medical benefit and OPEB - early retirement, and the budgetary comparison information on pages 5 through 12, 59 through 64, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the management's discussion and analysis, the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and District contributions for PERS and OPEB RHIA, the schedule changes in OPEB liability and related ratios for OPEB - medical benefit and OPEB - early retirement, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the aforementioned information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The budgetary comparison information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the budgetary comparison information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon's basic financial statements. The individual fund schedules, other financial schedules, and supplemental information required by the Oregon Department of Education are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200; *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The individual fund schedules, other financial schedules, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

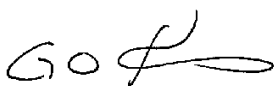
The supplemental information required by the Oregon Department of Education has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 6, 2023 on our consideration of the District’s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District’s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In accordance with Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations, we have also issued our report dated November 6, 2023 on our tests of the District’s compliance with certain provisions of laws and regulations specified in Oregon Administrative Rules. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on compliance.

By: 

Glen O. Kearns, CPA

Albany, Oregon
November 6, 2023

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

INTRODUCTION

As management of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Oregon, we offer readers this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- At June 30, 2023, total net position of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 amounted to \$12,173,430. Of this amount, \$11,487,621 was invested in capital assets, net of related debt. The remaining balance included \$725,385 restricted for various purposes, and \$(39,576) of unrestricted net position.
- Total revenues of \$17,330,353 exceeded total expenditures of \$15,852,250 by \$1,478,103.
- At June 30, 2023, the District's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$9,993,228.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements are comprised of three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District's assets, deferred outflows, deferred inflows, and liabilities with the difference between the four reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

Both of the government-wide financial statements present functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include revenues and expenditures associated with the purchase, construction, and major repair of governmental capital assets.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 13 through 14 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements are designed to demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements overseeing the use of fund accounting. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities and objectives.

All of the funds of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 are governmental funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements; however, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of available resources, as well as on balances of available resources at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions.

Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains three individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, and Debt Service Funds, all of which are considered to be major governmental funds.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 adopts an annual appropriated budget for all of its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for each fund individually to demonstrate compliance with their respective budgets.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 15 through 18 of this report.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes to the basic financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 19 through 58 of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information, which includes the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and District contributions for PERS and OPEB RHIA, the schedule changes in OPEB liability and related ratios for OPEB - medical benefit and OPEB - early retirement, and the budgetary comparison information for the General and Special Revenue Funds. This required supplementary information can be found on pages 59 through 64 of this report.

The individual fund schedule can be found on page 65 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. At June 30, 2023, the District's liabilities exceeded assets by \$12,173,430.

A large portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, and equipment) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets for classrooms and supporting services for providing kindergarten through twelfth grade education.

Consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

District's Net Position

The District's net position increased by \$1,478,103 during the current fiscal year. The increase is primarily due to an increase in program revenues.

Condensed statement of net position information is shown below.

Condensed Statement of Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2023	2022
Assets		
Current and other assets	\$ 10,235,382	\$ 8,338,913
Restricted assets	769,978	651,406
Net capital assets	22,177,750	22,712,694
Total assets	33,183,110	31,703,013
Deferred outflows of resources	3,797,086	4,553,245
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	4,089,224	2,098,603
Noncurrent liabilities	17,872,722	17,742,253
Total liabilities	21,961,946	19,840,856
Deferred inflows of resources	2,844,820	5,720,075
Net position		
Net investment in capital assets	11,487,621	10,626,191
Restricted for various purposes	725,385	606,813
Unrestricted	(39,576)	(537,677)
Total net position	\$ 12,173,430	\$ 10,695,327

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

District's Changes in Net Position

The condensed statement of activities information shown below explains changes in net position.

Condensed Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Program revenues	\$ 3,658,490	\$ 3,295,709
General revenues		
Property taxes - general	3,456,125	3,265,756
Property taxes - debt service	1,646,228	1,553,777
State school fund - general support	7,962,913	7,027,200
Common school fund	139,092	128,922
Investment earnings	327,126	52,309
Unrestricted grants and contributions	76,376	55,005
Miscellaneous	<u>64,003</u>	<u>255,625</u>
Total general revenues	<u>13,671,863</u>	<u>12,338,594</u>
Total revenues	<u>17,330,353</u>	<u>15,634,303</u>
Program expenses		
Instruction	7,903,200	6,790,560
Support services	6,481,110	4,528,932
Food services	475,630	468,024
Facilities acquisition	25,984	-
Unallocated depreciation expense	881,798	852,195
Interest on long-term debt	<u>84,528</u>	<u>126,387</u>
Total program expenses	<u>15,852,250</u>	<u>12,766,098</u>
Change in net position	1,478,103	2,868,205
Net position - beginning	<u>10,695,327</u>	<u>7,827,122</u>
Net position - end of year	<u>\$ 12,173,430</u>	<u>\$ 10,695,327</u>

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

Revenues

Since the District's mission is to provide a free and appropriate public education for kindergarten through twelfth grade students within its boundaries, the District may not charge for its core services. As expected, therefore, general revenues provide 79% of the funding required for governmental programs. Property taxes and state school funding combined for 96% of general revenues and 75% of total revenues.

Charges for services make up less than 3% of total revenues and are composed of the following items for which it is appropriate that the District charge tuition or fees:

• Various educational activities	\$ 393,056
• Food services charges for lunch and breakfast	<u>117,728</u>
Total charges for services	<u>\$ 510,784</u>

Operating grants and contributions represent 18% of total revenues. This category includes \$2,779,296 to support various educational activities and \$368,410 to support food service operations.

Expenses

Expenses related to governmental activities are presented in several broad functional categories. Costs of direct classroom instruction activities account for 50% of the total expenses of \$15,852,250. In addition, approximately 41% of the costs in supporting services relate to students, instructional staff, and school administration.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds

The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of expendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measurement of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District's governmental funds reported combined fund balances of \$9,993,228. The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the District. At the end of the current fiscal year, total fund balance of the General Fund was \$7,261,705. This total fund balance amount constitutes unassigned fund balance, which is available for spending at the District's discretion.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

Budget amounts shown in the financial statements reflect the original budget amounts.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$22,177,750, net of accumulated depreciation. This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and improvements, and equipment and vehicles. The total depreciation related to the District's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year amounted to \$881,797.

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found on pages 30 through 31 of this report.

Long-Term Liabilities

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total long-term liabilities outstanding of \$10,690,129. This amount comprises two 2014 series general obligation bonds with a related issuance premium. The District's total long-term liabilities decreased by \$1,396,374 during the current fiscal year.

Additional information on the District's long-term liabilities can be found on pages 32 through 33 of this report.

KEY ECONOMIC FACTORS AND BUDGET INFORMATION FOR THE FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of the following circumstances that could affect its future financial health:

- Like many other school districts, we are still experiencing challenges with hard-to-fill specialist positions. We are committed to adapting our programs to continue to provide the best education to our students in the face of this challenge.
- Student enrollment continues to be hard to predict. Statewide, we are seeing a decline in enrollment that is mirrored at our county level.
- ESSER (Pandemic) Funding ends September 2024. We are moving some staffing FTE into our General Fund in 2023-24 and will need to move additional FTE and software expenses into the General Fund for 2024-25.

The unassigned ending General Fund balance of \$7,261,705 will be available for program resources in fiscal year 2023-2024.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all those with an interest. Questions concerning any of the information provided in the report or requests for additional information should be addressed to: Business Manager, Pleasant Hill School District No. 1, 36386 Highway 58, Pleasant Hill, Oregon 97455.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Current assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 9,632,236
Accounts receivable	380,806
Property taxes receivable	123,047
Inventory	14,123
Total current assets	10,150,212
Restricted assets	769,978
Net OPEB RHIA asset	85,170
Capital assets not being depreciated	167,055
Capital assets being depreciated, net	22,010,695
Total assets	33,183,110
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	3,797,086
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities	
Accounts payable	58,560
Payroll liabilities	707,958
Compensated absences	1,905,723
Accrued interest	4,958
Unearned revenue - preschool	2,025
Bonds payable, current portion	1,410,000
Total current liabilities	4,089,224
Noncurrent liabilities	
Net pension liability - PERS	7,955,039
Stipend liability - early retirement	180,751
OPEB liability - medical benefit	456,803
Bonds payable, less current portion	9,280,129
Total liabilities	21,961,946
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	2,844,820
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	11,487,621
Restricted for various purposes	725,385
Unrestricted	(39,576)
Total net position	\$ 12,173,430

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Primary Government</u>
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Governmental activities				
Instruction	\$ 7,903,200	\$ 361,218	\$ 2,779,296	\$ (4,762,686)
Support services	6,481,110	31,838	-	(6,449,272)
Enterprise and community services	475,630	117,728	368,410	10,508
Facilities acquisition	25,984	-	-	(25,984)
Unallocated depreciation expense	881,798	-	-	(881,798)
Interest on long-term debt	84,528	-	-	(84,528)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 15,852,250</u>	<u>\$ 510,784</u>	<u>\$ 3,147,706</u>	<u>(12,193,760)</u>
General revenues				
Property taxes - general				3,456,125
Property taxes - debt service				1,646,228
State school fund - general support				7,962,913
Common school fund				139,092
Investment earnings				327,126
Unrestricted grants and contributions				76,376
Miscellaneous				64,003
Total general revenues				<u>13,671,863</u>
Change in net position				1,478,103
Net position - beginning				<u>10,695,327</u>
Net position - ending				<u>\$ 12,173,430</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

BALANCE SHEET

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and investments	\$ 7,924,735	\$ 2,177,698	\$ 251,023	\$ 10,353,456
Accounts receivable	80,933	299,873	-	380,806
Property taxes receivable	123,047	-	48,758	171,805
Inventory	-	14,123	-	14,123
	-	14,123	-	14,123
Total assets	\$ 8,128,715	\$ 2,491,694	\$ 299,781	\$ 10,920,190
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 45,226	\$ 13,334	\$ -	58,560
Payroll liabilities	707,958	-	-	707,958
	753,184	13,334	-	766,518
Total liabilities	753,184	13,334	-	766,518
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable revenue	113,826	2,025	44,593	160,444
	113,826	2,025	44,593	160,444
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable	-	14,123	-	14,123
Restricted	-	470,197	255,188	725,385
Committed	-	1,991,885	-	1,991,885
Unassigned	7,261,705	130	-	7,261,835
	7,261,705	130	-	7,261,835
Total fund balances	7,261,705	2,476,335	255,188	9,993,228
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	\$ 8,128,715	\$ 2,491,694	\$ 299,781	\$ 10,920,190

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES
TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

June 30, 2023

Total fund balances		\$ 9,993,228
Capital assets are not financial resources and are therefore not reported in the governmental funds:		
Cost	33,113,680	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(10,935,930)</u>	22,177,750
Property tax revenue is recognized in the net position of governmental activities when the taxes are levied; however, in the governmental fund statements, it is recognized when available to be used for current year operations. Taxes not collected within 60 days of the end of the year are not considered available to pay for current year operations and are therefore not reported as revenue in the governmental funds.		
		158,419
Amounts relating to the District's proportionate share of PERS, OPEB, and early retirement actuarial valuation balances are not reported in governmental fund statements. In the governmental fund statements, pension is expensed when due. The amounts consist of:		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB expense	3,797,086	
Deferred inflows of resources related to the return on pension and OPEB assets	(2,844,820)	
Net pension liability - PERS	(7,955,039)	
OPEB RHIA benefit	85,170	
OPEB liability - medical benefit	(456,803)	
Stipend liability - early retirement	<u>(180,751)</u>	(7,555,157)
Long-term liabilities not payable in the current year are not reported as governmental fund liabilities. Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in the governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due. These liabilities consist of:		
Compensated absences	(1,905,723)	
Accrued interest	(4,958)	
Bonds payable, net of related premium	<u>(10,690,129)</u>	<u>(12,600,810)</u>
Net position of governmental activities		<u>\$ 12,173,430</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Local revenue	\$ 3,963,881	\$ 474,157	\$ 1,601,636	\$ 6,039,674
Intermediate revenue	76,376	5,855	-	82,231
State revenue	8,287,423	1,190,368	-	9,477,791
Federal revenue	-	1,730,527	-	1,730,527
	<u>12,327,680</u>	<u>3,400,907</u>	<u>1,601,636</u>	<u>17,330,223</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	6,060,565	2,027,731	-	8,088,296
Support services	3,790,442	1,124,748	-	4,915,190
Enterprise and community services	-	484,784	-	484,784
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	321,531	-	321,531
Debt service	-	-	1,483,056	1,483,056
	<u>9,851,007</u>	<u>3,958,794</u>	<u>1,483,056</u>	<u>15,292,857</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	2,476,673	(557,887)	118,580	2,037,366
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of assets	-	130	-	130
Transfers in	-	759,000	-	759,000
Transfers out	(759,000)	-	-	(759,000)
	<u>(759,000)</u>	<u>759,130</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>130</u>
Net change in fund balances	1,717,673	201,243	118,580	2,037,496
Fund balances - beginning	5,544,032	2,275,092	136,608	7,955,732
Fund balances - ending	<u>\$ 7,261,705</u>	<u>\$ 2,476,335</u>	<u>\$ 255,188</u>	<u>\$ 9,993,228</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Net change in fund balances		\$ 2,037,496
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</p> <p>Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures; however, in the statement of activities, the costs of these assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.</p>		
Expenditures for and reclassifications to capital assets	346,853	
Depreciation expense recorded in the current year	<u>(881,797)</u>	(534,944)
<p>Pension and early retirement expenses or credits that do not meet the measureable and available criteria are not recognized as revenue or expense in the current year in governmental funds. In the statement of activities, pension and early retirement expenses or credits are recognized when determined to have been accrued.</p>		
Early retirement expense	28,790	
OPEB expense (credit)	(24,116)	
Pension expense	<u>476,099</u>	480,773
<p>Long-term debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources in the governmental funds. In the statement of net position, however, issuing long-term debt increases liabilities. Similarly, repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but reduces the liability in the statement of net position.</p>		
Debt principal paid		1,396,374
<p>Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and are therefore not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.</p>		
Change in accrued interest	2,154	
Change in compensated absences	<u>(1,903,750)</u>	<u>(1,901,596)</u>
Change in net position		\$ <u>1,478,103</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statements of activities) report information on all of the activities of the District.

B. Reporting Entity

Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 functions as a local education agency, serving students in grades kindergarten through 12. The District is governed by a five-member board of directors. The daily functioning is under the supervision of the Superintendent.

C. Basis of Presentation - Government-Wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from all governmental funds.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

D. Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the government's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds, if any, are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District. It accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The primary sources of revenue are property taxes and state revenues.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for revenues and expenditures of federal, state, local, and private grants, as well as Board-designated reserves, restricted for specific educational projects. The primary source of revenue is federal grants. The primary use of revenue is to fund special programs.

Debt Service Fund - The Debt Service Fund accounts for the repayment of the District's long-term debt. The primary source of revenue is property taxes. The primary use of revenue is payment of principal and interest due on long-term debt.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between funds included in governmental activities are eliminated.

E. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property tax revenues are recognized in the year which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources. Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 30 days of yearend). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

F. Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The District budgets all funds in accordance with the requirements of state law. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general, special revenue, debt service, and capital projects funds.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The District begins its budgeting process by appointing budget committee members. The budget officer prepares a budget, which is reviewed by the budget committee. The budget is then published in proposed form and is presented at public hearings to obtain taxpayer comments and approval from the budget committee. The budget is legally adopted by the board of directors by resolution prior to the beginning of the District's fiscal year.

The board resolution authorizing appropriations for each fund sets the level by which expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations. Total instruction, support services, community services, debt service, capital outlay, operating contingencies, and interfund transfers for each fund are the levels of control established by the resolution. The detailed budget document, however, is required to contain more specific detailed information for the aforementioned expenditure categories and management may revise the detailed line item budgets within appropriation categories. Unexpected additional resources may be added to the budget through the use of a supplemental budget and appropriation resolution. Supplemental budgets less than 10% of a fund's original budget may be adopted by the board of directors at a regular board meeting. A supplemental budget greater than 10% of a fund's original budget requires hearings before the public, publication in newspapers, and approval by the board of directors. Original and supplemental budgets may be modified by the use of appropriation transfers between the levels of control. Such transfers require approval by the board of directors. During the year, there were no supplemental budgets. The District does not use encumbrances and appropriations lapse at year-end.

Budget amounts shown in the financial statements reflect the original budget amounts.

G. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

2. Investments

State statutes authorize the District to invest in legally issued general obligations of the United States, the agencies and instrumentalities of the United States and the states of Oregon, Washington, Idaho, or California, certain interest-bearing bonds, time deposit open accounts, certificates of deposit, and savings accounts in banks, mutual savings banks, and savings and loan associations that maintain a head office or a branch in this state in the capacity of a bank, mutual savings bank, or savings and loan association, and share accounts and savings accounts in credit unions in the name of, or for the benefit of, a member of the credit union pursuant to a plan of deferred compensation.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

3. Restricted Assets

Assets whose use is restricted for grant projects, debt service, facilities improvement and construction, or by other agreement are segregated on the Statement of Net Position.

4. Accounts Receivable

Receivables for federal and state grants, and state, county, and local shared revenues are recorded as revenue when earned.

5. Supply Inventory

Supply inventory is valued as cost using the first-in, first-out method. Inventory is accounted for using the purchases method for fund statements and using the consumption method for the statement of net position. Any donated inventory is valued at estimated fair market value. Purchased inventory is charged as an expenditure when purchased.

6. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost where no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance or repairs that do not add to the value of an asset or materially extend its life are charged to expenditures as incurred and are not capitalized. Major capital outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Depreciation of capital assets are computed on the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Equipment and vehicles	5-20
Buildings and improvements	7-50

7. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Non-Pension Related)

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will therefore not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that time.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will therefore not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

The District has only one type of item, which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, that qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the item, unavailable revenue, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from property taxes. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

8. Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied.

It is the government's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

9. Fund Balance Flow Assumption

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied.

It is the government's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

10. Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The government itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The school board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the government that can, by adoption of a resolution prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for the specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The school board has by resolution authorized the Business Manager to assign fund balance. The board may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily.

In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

The District reports fund equity in accordance with GASB Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints:

- Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that are in nonspendable form (such as inventory) or are required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.
- Committed fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by the District itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority (i.e. board of directors). To be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District takes the same highest level action to remove or change the constraint.
- Assigned fund balance - amounts that District intends to use for a specific purpose. Intent can be expressed by the school board or by an official or body to which the school board delegates authority.
- Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose. Positive amounts are reported only in the General Fund.

The District has not formally adopted a minimum fund balance policy.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

H. Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

1. Program Revenues

Amounts reported as program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions (including special assessments) that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

2. Property Taxes

Under state law, county governments are responsible for extending authorized property tax levies, computing tax rates, billing and collecting all property taxes, and making periodic remittances of collection to entities levying taxes. Property taxes are levied and become a lien as of July 1 on property values assessed as of June 30. Property taxes are payable in three installments, which are due on November 15, February 15, and May 15.

Uncollected property taxes are shown as assets in the governmental funds. Property taxes collected within approximately 30 days of fiscal year-end are recognized as revenue, while the remaining are recorded as deferred inflows of resources because they are not deemed available to finance operations of the current period.

3. Compensated Absences

Amounts of vested or accumulated vacation and sick leave that are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as expenditures when paid. Amounts of vested or accumulated vacation and sick leave that are not expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as long-term liabilities on the statement of net position.

4. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Oregon Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

5. Early Retirement

The District's early retirement program covers licensed personnel hired prior to September 1, 1999. To qualify for the plan, licensed staff must have reached age 55 or have 30 years of continuous service within the Oregon school system, serving the most recent 10 years within the District. Qualifying employees receive a monthly stipend of up to \$625, which may be applied to insurance at the retiree's discretion. The monthly stipend terminates once the retiree reaches age 65 or qualifies for Federal Medicare coverage, whichever occurs first.

I. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures; accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

II. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS AND ACCOUNT GROUPS

A. Deposits and Investments

Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 maintains a cash and cash equivalents pool that is available for use by all funds. Each fund type's portion of this pool is displayed on the fund financial statements as cash and cash equivalents. Additionally, several funds held separate cash accounts. Interest earned on pooled cash and investments is allocated to participating funds based upon their combined cash and investment balances.

Investments, including amounts held in pooled cash and investments, are stated at fair value. In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*, investments with a remaining maturity of more than one year at the time of purchase are stated at fair value. The District participates in an external investment pool (State of Oregon Local Government Investment Pool). The Pool is not registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company.

The State's investment policies are governed by the Oregon Revised Statutes (ORS) and the Oregon Investment Council (OIC). The State Treasurer is the investment officer for the OIC and is responsible for all funds in the State Treasury. These funds are invested exercising reasonable care, skill, and caution. Investments in the Pool are further governed by portfolio guidelines issued by the Oregon Short-Term Fund Board, which established diversification percentages and specifies the types and maturities of investments. The portion of the external investment pool which belongs to local government investment participants is reported in an Investment Trust Fund in the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR). A copy of the State's ACFR may be obtained at the Oregon State Treasury, 350 Winter St. N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310-0840.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Fair Value Measurement

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or price paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Observable inputs are developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are developed based on the best information available about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset.

The classification of securities within the fair value hierarchy is based on the activity level in the market for the security type and the inputs used to determine their fair value, as follows:

- *Level 1* - Unadjusted quoted prices for identical investments in active markets.
- *Level 2* - Observable inputs other than quoted market prices; and,
- *Level 3* - Unobservable inputs.

There were no transfers of assets or liabilities among the three levels of the fair value hierarchy for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	<u>Level 2</u>
Investments	
Oregon Local Government Investment Pool	\$ 9,779,444

Credit Risk

Oregon statutes authorize the District to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. agencies, bankers' acceptances, repurchase agreements, commercial paper rated A-1 by Standard & Poor's Corporation or P-1 by Moody's Commercial Paper Record, and the Local Government Investment Pool. The District has adopted an investment policy that does not require diversification of investments.

Investments

As of June 30, 2023, the District had the following investments:

	Credit Quality Rating	Maturities	Fair Value
Oregon Local Government Investment Pool	Unrated	-	\$ 9,779,444

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Interest Rate Risk

The District has a formal policy that does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increases in interest rates.

Concentration of Credit Risk - Investments

The District does not have a formal policy that places a limit on the amount that may be invested in any one institution. Almost 100 percent of the District's investments are in the Oregon Local Government Investment Pool.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

This is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments that are in the possession of an outside party. The District does not have a policy that limits the amount of investments that can be held by counterparties.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

This is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned. All District deposits not covered by Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance are covered by the Public Funds Collateralization Program (PFCP) of the State of Oregon, organized in accordance with ORS 295. The PFCP is a shared liability structure for participating bank depositories. Barring any exceptions, a bank depository is required to pledge collateral valued at a minimum of 10% of their quarter-end public fund deposits if they are considered well capitalized, 25% of their quarter-end public fund deposits if they are considered adequately capitalized, or 110% of their quarter-end public fund deposits if they are considered undercapitalized or assigned to pledge 110% by the Office of the State Treasurer. In the event of a bank failure, the entire pool of collateral pledged by all qualified Oregon public funds bank depositories is available to repay deposits of public funds of government entities.

The District holds accounts at Banner Bank, for which deposits are insured by the FDIC up to \$250,000. At June 30, 2023, \$250,000 of the District's deposits were insured by the FDIC, and \$604,313 was collateralized under the Public Funds Collateralization Program.

Deposits

The District's deposits and investments at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Checking accounts	\$ 566,723
Savings accounts	7,289
Total investments	<u>9,779,444</u>
Total deposits and investments	<u>\$ 10,353,456</u>

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Cash and investments by fund:

Governmental activities - unrestricted	
General Fund	\$ 7,924,735
Special Revenue Fund	<u>1,707,501</u>
Total governmental activities - unrestricted	<u>9,632,236</u>
Governmental activities - restricted	
Special Revenue Fund	470,197
Debt Service Fund	<u>251,023</u>
Total governmental activities - restricted	<u>721,220</u>
Total cash and investments	<u><u>\$ 10,353,456</u></u>

B. Restricted Assets

At June 30, 2023, the District's restricted assets were as follows:

Restricted assets	
Governmental activities	
Cash and investments	\$ 721,220
Property taxes receivable	<u>48,758</u>
Total restricted assets	<u><u>\$ 769,978</u></u>

Restricted assets are for future payments of principal and interest on long-term debt, future facilities acquisition and construction, and future expenditures of grant monies.

C. Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources

Deferred inflows and outflows of resources summarized on the statement of net position are comprised of the following:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net OPEB RHIA asset	\$ 28,722	\$ (11,642)
Net pension liability - PERS	3,564,037	(2,774,013)
OPEB liability - medical benefit	<u>204,327</u>	<u>(59,165)</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 3,797,086</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (2,844,820)</u></u>

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

D. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 70,934	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 70,934
Construction in progress	<u>178,173</u>	<u>96,122</u>	<u>(178,174)</u>	<u>96,121</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>249,107</u>	<u>96,122</u>	<u>(178,174)</u>	<u>167,055</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings and improvements	32,605,930	374,517	-	32,980,447
Equipment and vehicles	<u>746,580</u>	<u>54,388</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>800,968</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>33,352,510</u>	<u>428,905</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>33,781,415</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings and improvements	(10,357,580)	(822,410)	-	(11,179,990)
Equipment and vehicles	<u>(531,343)</u>	<u>(59,387)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(590,730)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(10,888,923)</u>	<u>(881,797)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,770,720)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>22,463,587</u>	<u>(452,892)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,010,695</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 22,712,694</u>	<u>\$ (356,770)</u>	<u>\$ (178,174)</u>	<u>\$ 22,177,750</u>

In relation to governmental activities, depreciation was not charged to specific functions or programs of the District. Capital assets are for the use of the entire District and are therefore unallocated.

Depreciation expense is recorded on the statement of activities as follows:

Governmental activities	
Unallocated depreciation expense	<u>\$ 881,797</u>

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Capital assets are reported on the statement of net position as follows:

	Capital Assets	Accumulated Depreciation	Net Capital Assets
Governmental activities			
Land	\$ 70,934	\$ -	\$ 70,934
Construction in progress	96,121	-	96,121
Buildings and improvements	32,980,447	(11,179,990)	21,800,457
Equipment and vehicles	800,968	(590,730)	210,238
Total governmental capital assets	\$ 33,948,470	\$ (11,770,720)	\$ 22,177,750

E. Interfund Transfers

Operating transfers are reflected as other financing sources (uses) in the governmental funds. Interfund transfers during the year consisted of:

	Transfers in: Special Revenue Fund
Transfers out:	
General Fund	\$ 759,000

Transfers were made primarily to fund special purpose reserves.

F. Accounts Payable

At June 30, 2023, the District had accounts payable totaling \$34,918 due to vendors.

G. Compensated Absences

The following is a summary of compensated absences for the year ending June 30, 2023:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance
Compensated absences	\$ 1,973	\$ 1,903,750	\$ -	\$ 1,905,723

The General Fund has traditionally been used to liquidate the liability related to compensated absences.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2022

H. Long-Term Liabilities

1. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

The following is a summary of long-term liabilities transactions for the year:

	Interest Rates	Original Amount	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental activities							
2014A GO Bond	3.00-4.125%	7,765,000	4,235,000	-	1,310,000	2,925,000	1,410,000
2014B GO Bond	0.75-3.94%	<u>10,185,259</u>	<u>7,282,676</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,282,676</u>	<u>-</u>
Subtotal bonds		<u>17,950,259</u>	<u>11,517,676</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,310,000</u>	<u>10,207,676</u>	<u>1,410,000</u>
2014 GO Premium		<u>759,410</u>	<u>568,827</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>86,374</u>	<u>482,453</u>	<u>-</u>
Total governmental activities		<u>\$ 18,709,669</u>	<u>\$ 12,086,503</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,396,374</u>	<u>\$ 10,690,129</u>	<u>\$ 1,410,000</u>

The Debt Service Fund has traditionally been used to liquidate the above long-term liabilities.

2. General Obligation Bonds, Series 2014A and 2014B

On December 22, 2014, the District issued general obligation bonds, series 2014A and 2014B, of \$7,765,000 and \$10,185,260, respectively, with a related premium of \$759,410. Fixed interest rates for the series 2014A and 2014B bonds range from 3.00 - 4.125% and 0.75 - 3.94%, respectively. Interest is due semiannually on June 15 and December 15. For the series 2014A bonds, principal was due beginning June 15, 2020.

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3. Interest Expense

In relation to governmental activities, interest expense was not charged to specific functions or programs of the District. Interest expense is recorded on the statement of activities as follows:

Governmental activities	
Interest on long-term debt	<u>\$ 84,528</u>

4. Future Maturities of Long-Term Liabilities

The schedule below does not include amortization of bond premiums as listed above.

Year Ending June 30	2014A GO Bonds		2014B GO Bonds		Total	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 1,410,000	\$ 120,656	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,410,000	\$ 120,656
2025	1,515,000	62,496	-	-	1,515,000	62,496
2026	-	-	1,155,781	469,219	1,155,781	469,219
2027	-	-	1,136,168	533,832	1,136,168	533,832
2028	-	-	1,115,214	604,786	1,115,214	604,786
2029-2033	-	-	3,222,964	2,347,036	3,222,964	2,347,036
2034-2036	-	-	<u>652,549</u>	<u>757,171</u>	<u>652,549</u>	<u>757,171</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,925,000</u>	<u>\$ 183,152</u>	<u>\$ 7,282,676</u>	<u>\$ 4,712,044</u>	<u>\$ 10,207,676</u>	<u>\$ 4,895,196</u>

5. General Obligation Debt Capacity

ORS 328.245 establishes a parameter of bonded debt indebtedness for school districts. Kindergarten through twelfth grade school districts may issue an aggregate principal amount up to 7.95% of the Real Market Value of all taxable properties within the district. Information on the District’s general obligation capacity is presented below:

Real Market Value (Fiscal Year 2023) ⁽¹⁾	\$	1,516,567,152
General Obligation Debt Capacity (7.95% of Real Market Value)	\$	120,567,089
Less: Outstanding Debt Subject to Limit		<u>(10,207,676)</u> ⁽²⁾
Remaining General Obligation Debt Capacity	\$	110,359,413
Percent of Capacity Issued		8.47%

(1) The District’s fiscal year commences July 1 and ends on June 30 of the following year (the “Fiscal Year”). Source: Lane County Department of Assessment and Taxation.

(2) Represents voter-approved, unlimited-tax general obligations of the District.

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I. Constraints on Fund Balances

Constraints on fund balances reported on the balance sheet are as follows:

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Fund balances:				
Nonspendable:				
Inventory	\$ -	\$ 14,123	\$ -	\$ 14,123
Restricted for:				
Enrichment activities	-	13,100	-	13,100
Student activities	-	226,544	-	226,544
Nutrition services	-	208,729	-	208,729
Scholarship programs	-	6,289	-	6,289
Music programs	-	5,429	-	5,429
Grant programs	-	10,106	-	10,106
Debt service	-	-	255,188	255,188
Committed to:				
Insurance/benefit reserve	-	436,314	-	436,314
High school connections	-	7,393	-	7,393
Equipment replacement	-	112,800	-	112,800
Maintenance reserve	-	307,062	-	307,062
Technology reserve	-	358,555	-	358,555
Instructional materials reserve	-	441,407	-	441,407
Field repair and replacement	-	328,354	-	328,354
Unassigned	7,261,705	130	-	7,261,835
Total fund balances	\$ 7,261,705	\$ 2,476,335	\$ 255,188	\$ 9,993,228

III. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the District carries commercial insurance. There was no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the previous year. There were no insurance settlements exceeding insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

B. Retirement Plans

1. Oregon Public Employees Retirement System

General Information about the Pension Plan

The Oregon Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) consists of a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit plan (Plan) for units of state government, political subdivisions, community colleges, and school districts, containing multiple actuarial pools. Plan assets may be used to pay the benefits of the employees of any employer that provides pensions through the Plan. As of June 30, 2022, there were 939 participating employers.

Plan Membership

As of June 30, 2022, there were 11,413 active plan members, 129,376 retired plan members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits, 8,372 inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits, for a total of 149,161 Tier One members.

For Tier Two members, as of June 30, 2022, there were 27,056 active plan members, 20,720 retired plan members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits, 13,335 inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits, for a total of 61,111.

As of June 30, 2021, there were 136,785 active plan members, 8,311 retired plan members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits, 7,520 inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits, and 18,263 inactive plan members not eligible for refund or retirements, for a total of 170,879 OPSRP Pension Program members.

Plan Benefits

Plan benefits of the System are established by the legislature pursuant to Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) Chapters 238 and 238A, and Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a).

Tier One/Tier Two Retirement Benefit (Chapter 238) - OPERS is a defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living-adjustments, and death benefits to members and their beneficiaries. Benefits are established by state statute. This defined benefit pension plan is closed to new members hired on or after August 29, 2003.

Pension Benefits

The OPERS retirement allowance is payable monthly for life. It may be selected from 13 retirement benefit options that are actuarially equivalent to the base benefit. These options include survivorship benefits and lump-sum refunds. The basic benefit is based on years of service and final average salary. A percentage (2.0 percent for police and fire employees, 1.67 percent for general service employees) is multiplied by the number of years of service and the final average salary.

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Benefits may also be calculated under a formula plus annuity (for members who were contributing before August 21, 1981) or a money match computation if a greater benefit results.

A member is considered vested and will be eligible at minimum retirement age for a service retirement allowance if he or she has had a contribution in each of five calendar years or has reached at least 50 years of age before ceasing employment with a participating employer (age 45 for police and fire members). General service employees may retire after reaching age 55. Police and fire members are eligible after reaching age 50. Tier One general service employee benefits are reduced if retirement occurs prior to age 58 with fewer than 30 years of service. Police and fire member benefits are reduced if retirement occurs prior to age 55 with fewer than 25 years of service. Tier Two members are eligible for full benefits at age 60. Police and Fire members may purchase increased benefits that are payable between the date of retirement and age 65.

Death Benefits

Upon the death of a non-retired member, the beneficiary receives a lump-sum refund of the member's account balance (accumulated contributions and interest). In addition, the beneficiary will receive a lump-sum payment from employer funds equal to the account balance, provided one or more of the following conditions are met:

- Member was employed by a PERS employer at the time of death,
- Member died within 120 days after termination of PERS-covered employment,
- Member died as a result of injury sustained while employed in a PERS-covered job, or
- Member was on an official leave of absence from a PERS-covered job at the time of death.

Disability Benefits

A member with 10 or more years of creditable service who becomes disabled from other than duty-connected causes may receive a non-duty disability benefit.

A disability resulting from a job-incurred injury or illness qualifies a member (including PERS judge members) for disability benefits regardless of the length of PERS-covered service. Upon qualifying for either a non-duty or duty disability, service time is computed to age 58 (55 for police and fire members) when determining monthly benefit.

Benefit Changes after Retirement

Members may choose to continue participation in their variable account after retiring and may experience annual benefit fluctuations caused by changes in the fair value of the underlying global equity investments of that account.

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Under ORS 238.360 monthly benefits are adjusted annually through cost-of-living changes. The cap on the COLA in fiscal year 2015 and beyond will vary based on the amount of the annual benefit, in accordance with *Moro* decision. The COLA is capped at 2.0 percent.

OPSRP Defined Benefit Pension Program (OPSRP DB) – This Pension Program (ORS Chapter 238A) provides benefits to members hired on or after August 29, 2003.

Pension Benefits

This portion of OPSRP provides a life pension funded by employer contributions. Benefits are calculated with the following formula for members who attain normal retirement age:

Police and Fire – 1.8 percent is multiplied by the number of years of service and the final average salary. Normal retirement age for police and fire members is age 60 or age 53 with 25 years of retirement credit. To be classified as a police and fire member, the individual must have been employed continuously as a police and fire member for at least five years immediately preceding retirement.

General Service: 1.5 percent is multiplied by the number of years of service and the final average salary. Normal retirement age for general service members is age 65, or age 58 with 30 years of retirement credit.

A member of the OPSRP Pension Program becomes vested on the earliest of the following dates: the date the member completes 600 hours of service in each of five calendar years, the date the member reaches normal retirement age, and, if the pension program is terminated, the date on which termination becomes effective.

Death Benefits

Upon the death of a non-retired member, the spouse or other person who is constitutionally required to be treated in the same manner as the spouse receives for life 50 percent of the pension that would otherwise have been paid to the deceased member.

Disability Benefits

A member who has accrued 10 or more years of retirement credits before the member becomes disabled or a member who becomes disabled due to job-related injury shall receive a disability benefit of 45 percent of the member's salary determined as of the last full month of employment before the disability occurred.

Benefit Changes After Retirement

Under ORS 238A.210 monthly benefits are adjusted annually through cost-of-living changes. The cap on the COLA in fiscal year 2015 and beyond will vary based on the amount of the annual benefit, in accordance with *Moro* decision. The COLA is capped at 2.0 percent.

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OPSRP Individual Account Program (OPSRP IAP) - Membership includes public employees hired on or after August 29, 2003. PERS members retain their existing defined benefit plan accounts, but member contributions are deposited into the member's IAP account. OPSRP is part of OPERS and is administered by the OPERS Board.

Pension Benefits

An IAP member becomes vested on the date the employee account is established or on the date the rollover account was established. If the employer makes optional employer contributions for a member, the member becomes vested on the earliest of the following dates: the date the member completes 600 hours of service in each of five calendar years, the date the member reaches normal retirement age, the date the IAP is terminated, the date the active member becomes disabled, or the date the active member dies.

Upon retirement, a member of the OPSRP Individual Account Program (IAP), may receive the amounts in his or her employee account, rollover account, and vested employer account as a lump-sum payment or in equal installments over a 5-, 10-, 15-, 20-year period or an anticipated life span option. Each distribution option has a \$200 minimum distribution limit.

Death Benefits

Upon the death of a non-retired member, the beneficiary receives in a lump sum the member's account balance, rollover account balance, and vested employer optional contribution account balance. If a retired member dies before the installment payments are completed, the beneficiary may receive the remaining installment payments or choose a lump-sum payment.

Contributions

OPERS funding policy provides for monthly employer contributions at actuarially determined rates. These contributions, expressed as a percentage of covered payroll, are intended to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. This funding policy applies to the OPERS Defined Benefit Plan and the Other Postemployment Benefit Plans. Employer contribution rates during the period were based on the December 31, 2020 actuarial valuation, which became effective July 20, 2021. The State of Oregon and certain schools, community colleges, and political subdivisions have made unfunded actuarial liability payments, and their rates have been reduced.

Member contributions are set by statute at six percent of salary and are remitted by participating employers. The contributions are either deducted from member salaries or paid by the employers on the members' behalf. As permitted, the District has opted to pick-up the contributions on behalf of its employees.

Employer contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$1,172,327.

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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

Additional disclosures related to Oregon PERS not applicable to specific employers are available by contacting PERS at the following address: PO Box 23700 Tigard, OR 97281-3700, or can be found at:

<https://www.oregon.gov/pers/Documents/Financials/CAFR/2021-ACFR.pdf>

Actuarial Valuations

The employer contribution rates effective June 30, 2022 were set using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. For the Tier One/Tier Two component of the PERS Defined Benefit Plan, this method produced an employer contribution rate consisting of (1) an amount for normal cost (the estimated amount necessary to finance benefits earned by the employees during the current service year), (2) an amount for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities being amortized over 20 years.

For the OPSRP Pension Program component of the PERS Defined Benefit Plan, this method produced an employer contribution rate consisting of (a) an amount for normal cost (the estimated amount necessary to finance benefits earned by the employees during the current service year), (b) an actuarially determined amount for funding a disability benefit component, and (c) an amount for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial liabilities being amortized over 16 years.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

Valuation Date	December 31, 2020
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022
Experience Study	2020, published July 20, 2021
<i>Actuarial Assumptions:</i>	
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Inflation Rate	2.40 percent
Long-term Expected Rate of Return	6.90 percent
Discount Rate	6.90 percent
Projected Salary Increases	3.40 percent

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Cost of living adjustment (COLA)	Blend of 2.00% COLA and graded COLA (1.25%/.15%) in accordance with <i>Moro</i> decision; blend based on service.
Mortality	<p>Health retirees and beneficiaries: Pub-2010 Healthy Retiree, sex distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation.</p> <p>Active members: Pub-2010 Employee, sex distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation.</p> <p>Disabled retirees: Pub-2010 Disabled Retiree, sex distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation.</p>

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. Experience studies are performed as of December 31 of even numbered years. The methods and assumptions shown above are on the 2020 Experience Study, which reviewed experience for the four-year period ended December 31, 2020. There were no differences between the assumptions and plan provisions used for June 30, 2022 measurement date calculations compared to those shown above.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Assets are valued at their market value. Gains and losses between odd-year valuations are amortized as a level percentage of combined valuation payroll over 20 years from the odd-year valuation in which they are first recognized.

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of Oregon PERS and additions to/deductions from Oregon PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by Oregon PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the contractually required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on Plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Depletion Date Projection

GASB 68 generally requires that a blended discount rate be used to measure the Total Pension Liability (the Actuarial Accrued Liability calculated using the Individual Entry Age Normal Cost Method). The long-term expected return on plan investments may be used to discount liabilities to the extent that the plan's Fiduciary Net Position is projected to cover benefit payments and administrative expenses. A 20-year high quality (AA/Aa or higher) municipal bond rate must be used for periods where the Fiduciary Net Position is not projected to cover benefit payments and administrative expenses. Determining the discount rate under GASB 68 will often require that the actuary perform complex projections of future benefit payments and pension plan investments. GASB 68 (paragraph 67) does allow for alternative evaluations of projected solvency if such evaluation can reliably be made. GASB does not contemplate a specific method for making an alternative evaluation of sufficiency; it is left to professional judgment.

The following circumstances justify an alternative evaluation of sufficiency for OPERS:

- OPERS has a formal written policy to calculate an Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC), which is articulated in the actuarial valuation report.
- The ADC is based on a closed, layered amortization period, which means that payment of the full ADC each year will bring the plan to a 100% funded position by the end of the amortization period if future experience follows assumption.
- GASB 68 specifies that the projections regarding future solvency assume that plan assets earn the assumed rate of return and there are no future changes in the plan provisions or actuarial methods and assumptions, which means that the projections would not reflect any adverse future experience which might impact the plan's funded position.

Based on these circumstances, it is our independent actuary's opinion that the detailed depletion date projections outlined in GASB 68 would clearly indicate that the Fiduciary Net Position is always projected to be sufficient to cover benefit payments and administrative expenses.

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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

To develop an analytical basis for the selection of the long-term expected rate of return assumption, in June 2022 the PERS Board reviewed long-term assumptions developed by both Milliman’s capital market assumptions team and the Oregon Investment Council’s (OIC) investment advisors. Each asset class assumption is based on a consistent set of underlying assumptions and includes adjustment for the inflation assumption. These assumptions are not based on historical returns, but instead are based on a forward-looking capital market economic model. For more information on the Plan’s portfolio, assumed asset allocation, and the long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class, calculated using both arithmetic and geometric means, see PERS’ audited financial statements at:

<https://www.oregon.gov/pers/Documents/Financials/ACFR/2022-Annual-Comprehensive-Financial-Report.pdf>

OIC Target and Actual Investment Allocation as of June 30, 2022

<u>Asset Class/Strategy</u>	<u>OIC Policy Low Range</u>	<u>OIC Policy High Range</u>	<u>OIC Target Allocation</u>	<u>Actual Allocation²</u>
Debt Securities	15.0%	25.0%	20.0%	19.8%
Public Equity	25.0%	35.0%	30.0%	21.2%
Real Estate	7.5%	17.5%	12.5%	13.6%
Private Equity	15.0%	27.5%	20.0%	28.0%
Risk Parity	0.0%	3.5%	2.5%	2.0%
Real Assets	2.5%	10.0%	7.5%	7.9%
Diversifying Strategies	2.5%	10.0%	7.5%	4.9%
Opportunity Portfolio ¹	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	2.6%
Total			100.0%	100.0%

¹Opportunity Portfolio is an investment strategy, and it may be invested up to 5% of total Fund assets.

² Based on the actual investment value at 6/30/2022.

³ October 2021, the Alternative Portfolio was split into Real Assets and Diversifying Strategies.

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June 30, 2023

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$7,955,039 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured at June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.0519530%. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$990,091.

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 386,153	\$ (49,609)
Change in assumptions	1,248,189	(11,403)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	-	(1,422,207)
Changes in proportionate share	47,310	(719,680)
Differences between employer contributions and employer's proportionate share of system contributions	408,452	(571,114)
Total (prior to post-MD contributions)	2,090,104	(2,774,013)
Contributions subsequent to the MD	1,473,933	-
Total (subsequent to post-MD contributions)	\$ 3,564,037	\$ (2,774,013)

Differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, and changes in employer proportion are amortized over the average remaining service lives of all plan participants, including retirees, determined as of the beginning of the respective measurement period. Employers are required to recognize pension expense based on the balance of the closed period "layers" attributable to each measurement period. The average remaining service life determined as of the beginning of the June 30, 2022 measurement period is 5.5 years.

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2022.

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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in subsequent years as follows:

Employer subsequent fiscal years	Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources (prior to post- measurement date contributions)
1st Fiscal Year	\$ (91,116)
2nd Fiscal Year	(328,330)
3rd Fiscal Year	(747,870)
4th Fiscal Year	538,929
5th Fiscal Year	(55,523)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a higher discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate. District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset):

1% Decrease (5.90%)	Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase (7.90%)
\$ 14,107,574	\$ 7,955,039	\$ 2,805,652

Changes Subsequent to the Measurement Date

We are not aware of any changes subsequent to the June 20, 2022 measurement date that meet this requirement and thus would require a brief description under GASB standard.

C. Other Post-Employment Benefits (GASB 75) RHIA - Oregon PERS Plan

1. Oregon Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) Retirement Health Insurance Account (RHIA) Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) Plan (the Plan)

General Information about the OPEB Plan

The Oregon PERS RHIA consists of a single cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan for units of state government, political subdivisions, community colleges, and school districts, containing multiple actuarial pools. Plan assets may be used to pay the benefits of the employees of any employer that provides pensions through the Plan. As of June 30, 2022, there were 812 participating employers.

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Plan Benefits – PERS RHIA (Chapter 238)

Plan benefits of the System are established by the legislature pursuant to Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) Chapters 238 and 238A, and the Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a).

OPEB Membership

RHIA was established by ORS 238.420 and authorizes a payment of up to \$60 from RHIA toward the monthly costs of health insurance. The Plan is closed to new members hired on or after August 29, 2003. To be eligible to receive this monthly payment toward the premium cost the member must: (1) have eight years or more of qualifying service in PERS at the time of retirement or receive a disability allowance as if the member had eight years or more of creditable service in PERS, (2) receive both Medicare Parts A and B coverage, and (C) enroll in a PERS-sponsored health plan.

As of June 30, 2022, the inactive RHIA plan participants currently receiving benefits totaled 38,259 active and 12,409 inactive members who meet the requirements to receive RHIA benefits when they retire.

Basis of Accounting

Contributions for employers are recognized on the accrual basis of accounting.

Employer contributions to PERS are calculated based on creditable compensation for active members reported by employers. Employer contributions are accrued when due pursuant to legal requirements. These are amounts normally included in the employer statements cut off as of the fifth of the following month. The schedules of OPEB amounts by Employer does not reflect deferred outflows of resources related to contributions made by employers after the measurement date. Consistent with GASB Statement No. 75, paragraph 59(a), employer proportions are determined as a measure of the proportionate relationship of the employer to all employers consistent with the manner in which contributions to the OPEB plan are determined.

Contributions

Employer contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$644.

OPEB RHIA Plan Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

All assumptions, methods, and plan provisions used in these calculations are described in the Oregon PERS RHIA Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer OPEB Plan Schedules of Employer Allocations and OPEB Amounts by Employer report, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022. That independently audited report was dated February 2, 2023 and can be found at:

<https://www.oregon.gov/pers/Documents/Financials/ACFR/2022-Annual-Comprehensive-Financial-Report.pdf>

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
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Proportionate Share Allocation Methodology

The basis for the employer’s proportion is determined by comparing the employer’s actual, legally required contributions made during the fiscal year to the Plan with the total actual contributions made in the fiscal year of all employers. If the employer did not make contributions during the fiscal year, their proportionate share will be set to zero and the employer will be allocated no proportionate share of the OPEB amounts.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

Valuation Date	December 31, 2020
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022
Experience Study	2020, published July 20, 2021
<i>Actuarial Assumptions:</i>	
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Inflation Rate	2.40 percent
Long-term Expected Rate of Return	6.90 percent
Discount Rate	6.90 percent
Projected Salary Increases	3.40 percent
Retiree healthcare participation	Healthy retirees: 27.5%; disabled retirees: 15%
Mortality	<p>Health retirees and beneficiaries: Pub-2010 Healthy Retiree, sex distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation.</p> <p>Active members: Pub-2010 Employees, sex distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation.</p> <p>Disabled retirees: Pub-2010 Disabled Retirees, sex distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation.</p>

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of projected benefits and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

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Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Experience studies are performed as of December 31 of even numbered years. The methods and assumptions shown above are on the 2020 Experience Study, which reviewed experience for the four-year period ended December 31, 2020. There were no differences between the assumptions and plan provisions used for June 30, 2022 measurement date calculations compared to those shown above, except as follows:

The H.R. 1865 Further Consolidated Appropriations Act, which was signed into law on December 20, 2019, repealed the Cadillac tax on high-cost health plans. The RHIPA Total OPEB asset as of the June 30, 2022 measurement date shown reflects the repeal of the Cadillac tax.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2022 was 6.90. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the contractually required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the RHIA plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments for the RHIA was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

For GASB 74 and GASB 75, the long-term expected rate of return assumption is generally not required to be updated between a) the assumption used to develop liabilities at the actuarial valuation date and b) the roll-forward measurement date at which GASB liability are reported unless there is an indication that the assumption used on the actuarial valuation date is no longer supportable as of the GASB measurement date. The long-term expected rate of return used in the December 31, 2020 actuarial valuation for funding purposes was 6.90%.

After a public review process that commenced prior to June 30, 2022 and was based on capital market outlook models developed prior to that date, the PERS Board selected a lower long-term expected rate of investment return assumption of 6.90% on July 23, 2021 to be used in the December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2021 actuarial valuations for funding purposes. At the same time, the PERS Board reduced the inflation and payroll growth assumptions to 2.40% and 3.40%, respectively.

We understand PERS has chosen to reflect these updated economic assumptions for the calculation of June 30, 2022 measurement date GASB liabilities. As such, the June 30, 2022 total OPEB Liability reflects a long-term expected rate of return of 6.90%, an inflation assumption of 2.40%, and a payroll growth assumption of 3.40%.

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For more information on the Plan's portfolio, assumed asset allocation, and the long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class, calculated using both arithmetic and geometric means, see PERS' audited financial statements at:

<https://www.oregon.gov/pers/Documents/Financials/ACFR/2022-Annual-Comprehensive-Financial-Report.pdf>

Depletion Date Projection

GASB 75 generally requires that a blended discount rate be used to measure the Total OPEB Liability (the Actuarial Accrued Liability calculated using the Individual Entry Age Normal Cost Method). The long-term expected return on plan investments may be used to discount liabilities to the extent that the plan's Fiduciary Net Position (fair market value of assets) is projected to cover benefit payments and administrative expenses.

A 20-year high quality (AA/Aa or higher) municipal bond rate must be used for periods where the Fiduciary Net Position is not projected to cover benefit payments and administrative expenses. Determining the discount rate under GASB 75 will often require that the actuary perform complex projections of future benefit payments and pension plan investments. GASB 75 (paragraph 82) does allow for alternative evaluations of projected solvency if such evaluation can reliably be made. GASB does not contemplate a specific method for making an alternative evaluation of sufficiency; it is left to professional judgment.

The following circumstances justify an alternative evaluation of sufficiency for OPEB Plan:

- OPERS has a formal written policy to calculate an Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC), which is articulated in the actuarial valuation report.
- The ADC is based on a closed, layered amortization period, which means that payment of the full ADC each year will bring the plan to a 100% funded position by the end of the amortization period if future experience follows assumption.
- GASB 75 specifies that the projections regarding future solvency assume that plan assets earn the assumed rate of return and there are no future changes in the plan provisions or actuarial methods and assumptions, which means that the projections would not reflect any adverse future experience which might impact the plan's funded position.

Based on these circumstances, it is our independent actuary's opinion that the detailed depletion date projections outlined in GASB 75 would clearly indicate that the Fiduciary Net Position is always projected to be sufficient to cover benefit payments and administrative expenses.

There remains substantial uncertainty regarding the impact of COVID-19 on plan costs, including whether the pandemic will increase or decrease costs in the near and longer term.

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For example, health care expenditures unrelated to COVID-19 have decreased substantially since stay-at-home orders have been in place on account of physician practices closing for most visits and nonemergency surgeries being postponed.

Some services will be postponed until a later date while others may never occur, and the drop in utilization for services unrelated to COVID-19 may offset potential increases in health costs related to COVID-19. Therefore, we have deferred making an adjustment to expected plan costs until more information is known. It is possible that the COVID-19 pandemic could have a material impact on the projected costs.

OPEB Assets, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2023, the District reported an asset of \$85,170 for its proportionate share of the OPEB asset. The OPEB asset was measured at June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB asset used to calculate the net OPEB asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB asset was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At December 31, 2020 the District's proportion was 0.0239688%. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$8,679.

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	\$ -	\$ (2,308)
Changes of assumptions	667	(2,839)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	-	(6,495)
Changes in proportionate share	27,411	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	644	-
Total	\$ 28,722	\$ (11,642)

Differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, and changes in employer proportion are amortized over the average remaining service lives of all plan participants, including retirees, determined as of the beginning of the respective measurement period. Employers are required to recognize OPEB expense based on the balance of the closed period "layers" attributable to each measurement period. The average remaining service life determined as of the beginning of the June 30, 2022 measurement period is 2.5 years.

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Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB asset in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported by the District as deferred outflows or inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense in subsequent years as follows:

<u>Employer subsequent fiscal years</u>	<u>Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources</u>	
1st Fiscal Year	\$	20,288
2nd Fiscal Year		(1,834)
3rd Fiscal Year		(4,099)
4th Fiscal Year		2,080
5th Fiscal Year		-

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a higher discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate.

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset) liability:

<u>1% Decrease (5.90%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate (6.90%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (7.90%)</u>
\$ (76,762)	\$ (85,170)	\$ (92,377)

Changes Subsequent to the Measurement Date

We are not aware of any changes subsequent to the June 30, 2022 measurement date that meet the requirement requiring a brief description under the GASB standard.

D. Other Post-Employment Benefits (GASB 75) - District Medical Benefit Plan

1. Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) District Medical Benefit Plan (the Plan)

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Name of OPEB Plan

The District Medical Benefit Plan consists of a single-employer retiree benefit plan that provides post-employment health, dental, vision, and life insurance benefits to eligible employees and their dependents.

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Description of Benefit Terms

Plan Benefits – Implicit Medical Benefit

Plan benefits are established by the legislature pursuant to Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) Chapter 243. ORS stipulated that for the purpose of establishing health care premiums, the rate must be based on all plan members, including both active employees and retirees.

The difference between retiree claims costs, which because of the effect of age is generally higher in comparison to all plan members, and the amount of retiree healthcare premiums represents the District's implicit employer contributions. The calculated OPEB liability is derived using the OPEB benefits provided under the terms of the substantive plan in effect at the time of each valuation and on the pattern of sharing of costs between the employer and plan members at that point.

Actuarial valuations for OPEB plans involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future, and actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. Actuarial calculations of the OEB plan reflect a long-term perspective.

Medical Benefit Membership and Eligibility

Benefits and eligibility for members are established through the collective bargaining agreements. All classes of employee are eligible to continue coverage upon retirement. Qualified spouses, domestic partners, and children may qualify for coverage.

Medical Benefit Duration and Amount

Coverage for retirees and eligible dependents continues until Medicare eligibility for each individual (or until dependent children become ineligible).

Participant Statistics

As of June 30, 2023, there were 109 active participants and 7 retirees in the Medical Benefit plan. The average age of participants is 43.3. The District did not establish an irrevocable trust (or equivalent arrangement) to account for this plan.

Funding Policy

The benefits from this program are paid by the District on a self-pay basis and the required contribution is based on projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements. There is no obligation on the part of the District to fund these benefits in advance.

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Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

The District engaged an actuary to perform an evaluation as of June 30, 2023 using age entry normal, level percent of salary Actuarial Cost Method.

The Single Employer Pension Plan liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods including the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Dates/Fiscal Year Ends	June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2023
<i>Actuarial Assumptions:</i>	
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Interest Discount	3.54 percent discount rate assumption
General Inflation	2.50 percent per year
Salary Scale	3.00 percent per year
Annual Premium Increase Rate	5.00 percent to 5.50 percent

Mortality rates were based on the RP=2000 Active/Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table for males and females, as appropriate. Turnover rates were based on percentages developed for the valuation of benefits under Oregon PERS and vary by years of service. Disability rates were based on percentages developed for the valuation of benefits under Oregon PERS and vary by employee age.

Medical claims for retirees receiving a District subsidy are assumed to be 38% greater than the medical premiums paid by this group. Medical claims for retirees self-paying for coverage are assumed to be 70% greater than the medical premiums paid by this group. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

100% of eligible future retirees eligible for a direct District benefit under the early retirement program will elect to receive benefits. 35% of retirees only eligible for self-pay coverage are assumed to continue coverage upon retirement. Based on the observed rates from 2010 to 2020, 40% will elect a stipend and 60% will elect District contributions towards health insurance. Based on assumed retirement patterns, the Plan's limit of seven new retirees per year is not expected to have an impact on future retirements.

The District recognized implicit medical expense of \$36,068 during the current fiscal year.

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Changes in Medical Benefit OPEB Liability

		Total OPEB Liability
Beginning of Year - June 30, 2022	\$	456,242
Benefit Payments		(36,068)
Service Cost		21,116
Total Pension Liability Interest		15,513
Assumptions Change		-
Experience (Gain)/Loss		-
End of Year - June 30, 2023	\$	456,803

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in Discount and Trend Rates

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 2.21%, as well as what the liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

1% Decrease (2.54%)	Discount Rate (3.54%)	1% Increase (4.54%)
\$ 490,350	\$ 456,803	\$ 426,132

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the trend rate, as well as what the liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
\$ 413,615	\$ 456,803	\$ 508,355

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to early retirement from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Assumptions change (gain)/loss	\$ 96,380	\$ (52,462)
Experience change (gain)/loss	107,947	(6,703)
Total	\$ 204,327	\$ (59,165)

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Amounts reported by the District as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to early retirement will be recognized in subsequent years as follows:

Employer subsequent fiscal years	Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources (prior to post- measurement date contributions)
1st Fiscal Year	\$ 15,518
2nd Fiscal Year	15,518
3rd Fiscal Year	15,518
4th Fiscal Year	15,518
5th Fiscal Year	15,518
Thereafter	67,572

E. Early Retirement Program

General Information about the Program

Program Description

The District’s early retirement program provides monthly benefits to certain eligible licensed retirees. Retirees may choose to receive their benefits in the form of subsidized healthcare benefits or a monthly stipend. The early retirement program is valued as a pension plan as defined in GASB Statement No. 73, since any given retiree will receive the same monthly benefit regardless of their choice to continue coverage under the District’s health plan.

Funding

The District’s early retirement program is unfunded as defined by GASB. Contributions to the plan have been determined on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Employee and Financial Data

The District’s early retirement program is closed to new entrants. The District has 7 active employees who are still eligible for benefits and 14 retirees currently collecting benefits. No other future employees will be eligible for benefits under the plan.

Eligibility

The program covers licensed personnel hired prior to September 1, 1999 and was established under separate bargaining agreements. To qualify, licensed staff must have reached age 55 or have 30 years of service within the Oregon school system, serving the most recent 10 years within the District. No more than seven employees may retire per fiscal year (preference given by seniority). Qualifying employees receive a monthly stipend of up to \$625, which may be applied to insurance at the retiree’s discretion.

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The monthly stipend terminates once the retiree reaches age 65 or qualifies for Federal Medicare coverage, whichever occurs first. If the surviving spouse was participating in the insurance option at the time of the retiree’s death, the health insurance subsidy continues to the spouse until the retiree would have reached age 65 or until the spouse becomes eligible for Medicare, or the spouse may choose to receive the benefit as a stipend.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Valuation Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Dates/Fiscal Year Ends	June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2023
<i>Actuarial Assumptions:</i>	
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Interest Discount	23.54 percent discount rate assumption
General Inflation	2.50 percent per year
Salary Scale	2.00 percent per year
Annual Premium Increase Rate	3.00 percent to 5.00 percent
Demographic Assumptions	Mortality and withdrawal rates are generally intended to match those selected by the Oregon PERS actuary to value benefits for Oregon PERS school district employees.

Mortality rates were based on the RP=2000 Active/Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table for males and females, as appropriate. Turnover rates were based on percentages developed for the valuation of benefits under Oregon PERS and vary by years of service.

Disability rates were based on percentages developed for the valuation of benefits under Oregon PERS and vary by employee age.

Medical claims for retirees receiving a District subsidy are assumed to be 38% greater than the medical premiums paid by this group. Medical claims for retirees self-paying for coverage are assumed to be 70% greater than the medical premiums paid by this group. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

100% of eligible future retirees eligible for a direct District benefit under the early retirement program will elect to receive benefits. 35% of retirees only eligible for self-pay coverage are assumed to continue coverage upon retirement. Based on the observed rates from 2010 to 2020, 40% will elect a stipend and 60% will elect District contributions towards health insurance.

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Based on assumed retirement patterns, the Plan's limit of seven new retirees per year is not expected to have an impact on future retirements.

Actuarial Valuation Change

The District elected to use the Entry Age Normal (EAN) Level Percent of Pay method for calculating the total pension liability in accordance with accepted actuarial principles. The actuarial cost method has changed since the prior valuation where the EAN Level Dollar method was used. This change was made in order to comply with GASB Statement No. 73.

Program Liabilities, Expenses, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$180,751 for its unfunded early retirement liability.

The District recognized early retirement expense of \$42,911 during the current fiscal year. The following schedule represents the changes made to the early retirement liability during the June 30, 2023 fiscal year:

		<u>Total Early Retirement Liability</u>
Beginning of Year - June 30, 2022	\$	216,251
Benefit Payments		(42,991)
Service Cost		597
Total Pension Liability Interest		6,894
Assumptions Change		-
Experience (Gain)/Loss		-
End of Year - June 30, 2023	\$	<u>180,751</u>

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to early retirement from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between actual and expected experience	\$ -	\$ -
Changes of assumption or other inputs	-	-
Total	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

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Amounts reported by the District as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to early retirement will be recognized in subsequent years as follows:

Year ended June 30:	Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources (prior to post- measurement date contributions)
1st Fiscal Year	\$ -

F. Concentrations - Collective Bargaining Agreements

At June 30, 2023, the District had approximately 126 staff. Of this total, 110 are covered under collective bargaining agreements.

G. New Pronouncements

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the District implemented the following new accounting standards:

GASB Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability of Arrangements* - This Statement is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements (PPPs).

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements* - This statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users.

GASB Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*. This statement was issued April 2022 and enhances comparability in accounting and financial reporting to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. This Statement addresses a variety of topics including issues related to lease implementation, public-private and public-public partnerships and availability payment arrangements, and subscription-based information technology arrangements.

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This statement was issued to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures.

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The District will implement applicable new GASB pronouncements no later than the required fiscal year. Management has not determined the effect on the financial statements for implementing any of the following pronouncements:

GASB Statement No. 99, Omnibus 2022. This statement was issued April 2022 and enhances comparability in accounting and financial reporting to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. This Statement addresses a variety of topics including issues related to financial guarantees and classification of derivatives.

GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections. This statement was issued to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability.

H. Commitments

During the year, the District signed contracts for two construction projects with a total contract price of \$183,357, of which \$87,235 remained outstanding at June 30, 2023.

I. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through November 6, 2023, which was the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULES OF THE PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET PENSION LIABILITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS

OREGON PERS SYSTEM

Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

Year Ended June 30,	(a) Employer's proportion of the net pension liability (NPL)	(b) Employer's proportionate share net pension liability (NPL)	(c) Employer's covered payroll	(b/c) NPL as a % of covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a % of the total pension liability
2015	0.0732008%	\$ (1,659,253)	\$ 4,797,998	-34.58%	103.59%
2016	0.0759019%	\$ 4,357,876	\$ 3,697,042	117.87%	91.88%
2017	0.0635231%	\$ 9,536,285	\$ 3,689,125	258.50%	80.53%
2018	0.0623260%	\$ 8,401,164	\$ 4,152,598	202.31%	83.12%
2019	0.0588094%	\$ 8,908,846	\$ 4,279,936	208.15%	82.07%
2020	0.0605492%	\$ 10,473,553	\$ 4,514,113	232.02%	80.20%
2021	0.0552038%	\$ 12,047,359	\$ 4,815,752	250.17%	75.79%
2022	0.0525907%	\$ 6,293,257	\$ 4,981,040	126.34%	87.60%
2023	0.0519530%	\$ 7,955,039	\$ 5,090,776	156.26%	84.50%

Schedule of Contributions

	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Employer's covered payroll	Contributions as a % of covered payroll
2015	\$ 835,839	\$ (835,839)	\$ -	\$ 4,597,998	18.18%
2016	\$ 820,109	\$ (820,109)	\$ -	\$ 4,050,515	20.25%
2017	\$ 842,432	\$ (842,432)	\$ -	\$ 4,304,259	19.57%
2018	\$ 1,099,587	\$ (1,099,587)	\$ -	\$ 4,550,483	24.16%
2019	\$ 1,113,688	\$ (1,113,688)	\$ -	\$ 4,842,122	23.00%
2020	\$ 1,733,215	\$ (1,733,215)	\$ -	\$ 4,026,833	43.04%
2021	\$ 1,471,942	\$ (1,471,942)	\$ -	\$ 5,565,396	26.45%
2022	\$ 1,403,502	\$ (1,403,502)	\$ -	\$ 4,568,217	30.72%
2023	\$ 1,172,327	\$ (1,172,327)	\$ -	\$ 5,670,588	20.67%

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULES OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS AND DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS

OREGON PERS SYSTEM RHIA

Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB RHIA

Year Ended June 30,	(a) Employer's proportion of the net OPEB RHIA liability (asset)	(b) Employer's proportionate share net OPEB RHIA liability (asset)	(c) Employer's covered payroll	(b/c) NPL as a % of covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a % of the total OPEB RHIA liability (asset)
2017	0.0428415%	\$ 11,634	\$ 3,689,125	0.32%	94.15%
2018	0.0412055%	\$ 17,197	\$ 4,152,598	0.41%	108.88%
2019	0.0445561%	\$ (49,737)	\$ 4,279,936	-1.16%	123.99%
2020	0.0431653%	\$ (83,411)	\$ 4,514,113	-1.85%	144.40%
2021	0.0698328%	\$ (142,291)	\$ 4,815,752	-2.95%	150.07%
2022	0.0281451%	\$ (96,650)	\$ 4,981,040	-1.94%	183.90%
2023	0.0239688%	\$ (85,170)	\$ 5,090,776	-1.67%	194.60%

Schedule of Contributions

	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Employer's covered payroll	Contributions as a % of covered payroll
2017	\$ 20,923	\$ (20,923)	\$ -	\$ 4,304,259	0.49%
2018	\$ 20,887	\$ (20,887)	\$ -	\$ 4,550,483	0.46%
2019	\$ 24,211	\$ (24,211)	\$ -	\$ 4,842,122	0.50%
2020	\$ 4,987	\$ (4,987)	\$ -	\$ 4,026,833	0.12%
2021	\$ 753	\$ (753)	\$ -	\$ 5,565,396	0.01%
2022	\$ 591	\$ (591)	\$ -	\$ 4,568,217	0.01%
2023	\$ 644	\$ (644)	\$ -	\$ 5,670,588	0.01%

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)
LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS - MEDICAL BENEFIT

MEDICAL BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule of Changes and Related Ratios

Year Ended June 30,	(a) Total Beginning Medical Benefit	(b) Service Cost	(c) Interest	(d) Change in Assumptions	(e) Experience Gains or Losses
2018	\$ 220,871	\$ 11,792	\$ 8,118	\$ -	\$ -
2019	\$ 218,571	\$ 12,028	\$ 8,000	\$ -	\$ -
2020	\$ 214,909	\$ 24,118	\$ 4,471	\$ 141,212	\$ (9,823)
2021	\$ 349,721	\$ 24,600	\$ 7,583	\$ -	\$ -
2022	\$ 368,721	\$ 20,501	\$ 12,849	\$ (62,090)	\$ 127,755
2023	\$ 456,242	\$ 21,116	\$ 15,513	\$ -	\$ -

Year Ended June 30,	(f) Benefit Payments	(g) Total Ending Medical Benefit	(h) Employer's covered payroll	(i) Medical Benefit as a % of covered payroll
2018	\$ (22,210)	\$ 218,571	\$ 4,523,509	4.83%
2019	\$ (23,690)	\$ 214,909	\$ 4,613,979	4.66%
2020	\$ (25,166)	\$ 349,721	\$ 4,946,312	7.07%
2021	\$ (13,183)	\$ 368,721	\$ 5,045,238	7.31%
2022	\$ (11,494)	\$ 456,242	\$ 4,897,640	9.32%
2023	\$ (36,068)	\$ 456,803	\$ 5,044,569	9.06%

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)
LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS - MEDICAL BENEFIT

EARLY RETIREMENT

Schedule of Changes and Related Ratios

Year Ended June 30,	(a) Total Early Retirement Liability	(b) Covered employee payroll	(c) Early Retirement as a % of covered payroll	Contractually required contribution
2016	\$ 435,876	\$ 689,810	63.19%	\$ 112,097
2017	\$ 257,957	\$ 689,810	37.40%	\$ 101,967
2018	\$ 226,903	\$ 461,359	49.18%	\$ 69,940
2019	\$ 279,081	\$ 470,576	59.31%	\$ 71,882
2020	\$ 257,957	\$ 339,573	75.97%	\$ 57,695
2021	\$ 226,903	\$ 346,364	65.51%	\$ 39,522
2022	\$ 216,251	\$ 71,585	302.09%	\$ (42,016)
2023	\$ 180,751	\$ 72,505	249.29%	\$ (35,500)

Schedule of Contributions

Year Ended June 30,	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Covered employee payroll	Contributions as a % of covered payroll
2016	\$ (112,097)	\$ -	\$ 689,810	16.25%
2017	\$ (101,967)	\$ -	\$ 689,810	14.78%
2018	\$ (69,940)	\$ -	\$ 461,359	15.16%
2019	\$ (71,882)	\$ -	\$ 470,576	15.28%
2020	\$ (57,695)	\$ -	\$ 339,573	16.99%
2021	\$ (39,522)	\$ -	\$ 346,364	11.41%
2022	\$ 42,016	\$ -	\$ 71,585	-58.69%
2023	\$ 35,500	\$ -	\$ 72,505	-48.96%

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

GENERAL FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original and Final Budget	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)	Actual GAAP Basis
REVENUES			
Local revenue	\$ 3,587,750	\$ 376,131	\$ 3,963,881
Intermediate revenue	105,000	(28,624)	76,376
State revenue	7,702,361	585,062	8,287,423
Federal revenue	-	-	-
Total revenues	11,395,111	932,569	12,327,680
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction	6,993,942	(933,377)	6,060,565
Support services	4,705,593	(915,151)	3,790,442
Contingency	233,991	(233,991)	-
Total expenditures	11,933,526	(2,082,519)	9,851,007
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(538,415)	3,015,088	2,476,673
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Transfers in	1,000	(1,000)	-
Transfers out	(759,000)	-	(759,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(758,000)	(1,000)	(759,000)
Net change in fund balance	(1,296,415)	3,014,088	1,717,673
Fund balance - beginning	4,524,564	1,019,468	5,544,032
Fund balance - ending	\$ 3,228,149	\$ 4,033,556	\$ 7,261,705

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original and Final Budget	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)	Actual GAAP Basis
REVENUES			
Local revenue	\$ 661,640	\$ (187,483)	\$ 474,157
Intermediate revenue	33,000	(27,145)	5,855
State revenue	2,752,285	(1,561,917)	1,190,368
Federal revenue	1,413,650	316,877	1,730,527
Total revenues	4,860,575	(1,459,668)	3,400,907
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction	3,281,943	(1,254,212)	2,027,731
Support services	2,884,640	(1,759,892)	1,124,748
Enterprise and community services	597,252	(112,468)	484,784
Facilities acquisition and construction	919,000	(597,469)	321,531
Total expenditures	7,682,835	(3,724,041)	3,958,794
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(2,822,260)	2,264,373	(557,887)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Sale of assets	-	130	130
Transfers in	759,000	-	759,000
Total other financing sources (uses)	759,000	130	759,130
Net change in fund balance	(2,063,260)	2,264,503	201,243
Fund balance - beginning	2,063,260	211,832	2,275,092
Fund balance - ending	\$ -	\$ 2,476,335	\$ 2,476,335

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL

DEBT SERVICE FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original and Final Budget	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)	Actual GAAP Basis
REVENUES			
Local revenue	\$ 1,587,159	\$ 14,477	\$ 1,601,636
EXPENDITURES			
Debt service	1,483,056	-	1,483,056
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	104,103	14,477	118,580
Fund balance - beginning	15,897	120,711	136,608
Fund balance - ending	\$ 120,000	\$ 135,188	\$ 255,188

OTHER FINANCIAL SCHEDULES

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

REVENUE SUMMARY - ALL FUNDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Revenue from Local Sources	Fund 100	Fund 200	Fund 300
1110 Ad Valorem Taxes Levied by District	\$ 3,488,242.03	\$ -	\$ 1,597,659.85
1190 Penalties and Interest on Taxes	11,274.34	-	3,976.16
1410 Regular Day School Transportation	9,514.91	-	-
1500 Earnings on Investments	326,474.25	1,838.97	0.42
1600 Food Service	-	117,726.24	-
1700 Extracurricular Activities	56,988.70	234,379.18	-
1910 Rentals	6,225.00	-	-
1920 Contributions and Donations From Private Sources	-	67,376.00	-
1990 Miscellaneous	65,148.06	52,835.29	-
Total Revenue from Local Sources	\$ 3,963,867.29	\$ 474,155.68	\$ 1,601,636.43
Revenue from Intermediate Sources	Fund 100	Fund 200	Fund 300
2101 County School Funds	\$ 76,375.68	\$ -	\$ -
2200 Restricted Revenue	-	5,855.22	-
Total Revenue from Intermediate Sources	\$ 76,375.68	\$ 5,855.22	\$ -
Revenue from State Sources	Fund 100	Fund 200	Fund 300
3101 State School Fund - General Support	\$ 8,082,087.60	\$ -	\$ -
3102 State School Fund - School Lunch Match	-	4,456.62	-
3103 Common School Fund	139,092.10	-	-
3115 State School Fund Prior Year Adjustment	(123,632.40)	-	-
3199 Other Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	55,894.53	-	-
3299 Other Restricted Grants-in-Aid	133,980.36	1,185,911.07	-
Total Revenue from State Sources	\$ 8,287,422.19	\$ 1,190,367.69	\$ -
Revenue from Federal Sources	Fund 100	Fund 200	Fund 300
4500 Restricted Revenue From the Federal Government Through the State	\$ -	\$ 1,690,207.71	\$ -
4900 Revenue for/on Behalf of the District	-	40,318.81	-
Total Revenue from Federal Sources	\$ -	\$ 1,730,526.52	\$ -
Revenue from Other Sources	Fund 100	Fund 200	Fund 300
5200 Interfund Transfers	\$ -	\$ 759,000.00	\$ -
5300 Sale of Assets	-	129.86	-
5400 Resources - Beginning Fund Balance	5,544,031.82	2,275,093.24	136,607.70
Total Revenue from Other Sources	\$ 5,544,031.82	\$ 3,034,223.10	\$ 136,607.70
Grand Totals	\$ 17,871,696.98	\$ 6,435,128.21	\$ 1,738,244.13

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

EXPENDITURE SUMMARY - GENERAL FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Instruction Expenditures

	Totals	Object 100	Object 200
1111 Primary, K-3	\$ 2,303,032.57	\$ 1,396,184.40	\$ 865,807.04
1113 Elementary Extracurricular	727.95	531.00	196.95
1121 Middle/Junior High Programs	1,143,693.52	712,036.42	426,342.78
1122 Middle/Junior High School Extracurricular	7,319.87	5,230.46	2,089.41
1131 High School Programs	1,339,991.39	807,985.12	468,852.34
1132 High School Extracurricular	384,854.47	197,581.60	63,627.63
1210 Programs for the Talented and Gifted	2,131.03	1,178.00	433.03
1220 Restrictive Programs for Students with Disabilities	33,217.00	-	-
1250 Less Restrictive Programs for Students with Disabilities	651,689.76	382,933.34	256,868.36
1260 Treatment and Habilitation	2,891.00	-	-
1280 Alternative Education	191,009.33	-	-
Total Instruction Expenditures	\$ 6,060,557.89	\$ 3,503,660.34	\$ 2,084,217.54

Support Services Expenditures

	Totals	Object 100	Object 200
2120 Guidance Services	\$ 248,210.72	\$ 167,864.98	\$ 79,343.38
2130 Health Services	2,785.19	210.00	78.70
2140 Psychological Services	89,146.55	-	-
2150 Speech Pathology and Audiology Services	34,595.58	15,539.97	8,647.08
2190 Service Direction, Student Support Services	70,378.42	49,948.00	18,806.67
2210 Improvement of Instruction Services	8,315.36	5,228.01	3,087.35
2220 Educational Media Services	110,340.94	56,047.95	42,757.06
2240 Instructional Staff Development	42,512.55	26,207.06	9,547.80
2310 Board of Education Services	50,319.43	-	-
2320 Executive Administration Services	273,177.34	158,948.39	76,642.99
2410 Office of the Principal Services	788,577.81	464,871.64	307,135.07
2490 Other Support Services - School Administration	3,671.45	-	-
2520 Fiscal Services	376,556.03	214,031.61	122,678.71
2540 Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	982,670.55	322,101.64	187,735.92
2550 Student Transportation Services	531,996.79	-	-
2640 Staff Services	6,161.00	-	-
2660 Technology Services	127,446.05	60,522.24	33,812.52
2700 Supplemental Retirement Program	43,544.04	27,600.00	15,944.04
Total Support Services Expenditures	\$ 3,790,405.80	\$ 1,569,121.49	\$ 906,217.29

Other Uses Expenditures

	Totals	Object 100	Object 200
5200 Transfers of Funds	\$ 759,000.00	\$ -	\$ -
Total Other Uses Expenditures	\$ 759,000.00	\$ -	\$ -

Grand Total

\$ 10,609,963.69	\$ 5,072,781.83	\$ 2,990,434.83
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Object 300	Object 400	Object 500	Object 600	Object 700
\$ 11,824.74	\$ 29,216.39	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-
-	5,314.32	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
8,375.39	54,778.54	-	-	-
76,535.26	35,915.52	3,142.54	8,051.92	-
-	520.00	-	-	-
33,217.00	-	-	-	-
295.00	11,593.06	-	-	-
2,891.00	-	-	-	-
191,009.33	-	-	-	-
\$ 324,147.72	\$ 137,337.83	\$ 3,142.54	\$ 8,051.92	\$ -

Object 300	Object 400	Object 500	Object 600	Object 700
\$ 226.69	\$ 775.67	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
604.11	1,673.95	-	218.43	-
89,146.55	-	-	-	-
9,866.64	541.89	-	-	-
978.75	-	-	645.00	-
-	-	-	-	-
-	11,535.93	-	-	-
6,399.67	358.02	-	-	-
46,934.49	846.09	-	2,538.85	-
34,608.65	672.31	-	2,305.00	-
4,585.04	9,406.06	-	2,580.00	-
-	3,671.45	-	-	-
2,108.07	3,835.23	-	33,902.41	-
309,401.16	82,753.83	-	80,678.00	-
531,996.79	-	-	-	-
6,161.00	-	-	-	-
16,140.30	16,970.99	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
\$ 1,059,157.91	\$ 133,041.42	\$ -	\$ 122,867.69	\$ -

Object 300	Object 400	Object 500	Object 600	Object 700
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 759,000.00
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 759,000.00
\$ 1,383,305.63	\$ 270,379.25	\$ 3,142.54	\$ 130,919.61	\$ 759,000.00

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

EXPENDITURE SUMMARY - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Instruction Expenditures

	Totals	Object 100	Object 200
1111 Elementary, K-5 or K-6	\$ 401,432.99	\$ 111,965.77	\$ 68,788.19
1113 Elementary Extracurricular	11,245.01	-	-
1121 Middle/Junior High Programs	59,004.17	18,280.31	12,645.32
1122 Middle/Junior High School Extracurricular	31,391.93	5,868.16	2,133.66
1131 High School Programs	402,297.67	202,380.15	117,503.70
1132 High School Extracurricular	210,302.53	-	-
1140 Pre-Kindergarten Programs	67,844.61	39,965.04	24,909.40
1210 Programs for the Talented and Gifted	2,855.72	2,082.36	773.36
1250 Less Restrictive Programs for Students with Disabilities	600,957.85	333,851.07	239,806.26
1260 Treatment and Habilitation	5,721.00	-	-
1272 Title I	227,972.68	117,413.66	84,390.12
1280 Alternative Education	6,700.00	-	-
Total Instruction Expenditures	\$ 2,027,726.16	\$ 831,806.52	\$ 550,950.01

Support Services Expenditures

	Totals	Object 100	Object 200
2110 Attendance and Social Work Services	\$ 75,848.56	\$ 43,680.00	\$ 32,168.56
2120 Guidance Services	188,811.92	115,459.62	72,219.74
2130 Health Services	92,505.58	67,200.00	25,305.58
2140 Psychological Services	27,210.00	-	-
2150 Speech Pathology and Audiology Services	59,215.03	8,376.76	704.91
2190 Service Direction, Student Support Services	68,754.47	49,948.00	18,806.47
2210 Improvement of Instruction Services	8,045.92	-	-
2220 Educational Media Services	122.24	-	-
2240 Instructional Staff Development	131,052.58	62,820.48	23,499.81
2410 Office of the Principal Services	61,540.98	37,800.00	23,241.98
2520 Fiscal Services	20,100.41	10,753.98	8,027.28
2540 Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	173,734.54	-	-
2660 Technology Services	217,809.68	45,758.10	24,222.51
Total Support Services Expenditures	\$ 1,124,751.91	\$ 441,796.94	\$ 228,196.84

Enterprise and Community Services Expenditures

	Totals	Object 100	Object 200
3100 Food Services	\$ 477,927.89	\$ 122,785.83	\$ 90,024.52
3300 Community Services	6,855.22	1,647.07	133.33
Total Enterprise and Community Services Expenditures	\$ 484,783.11	\$ 124,432.90	\$ 90,157.85

Facilities Acquisition and Construction Expenditures

	Totals	Object 100	Object 200
4150 Building Acquisition	\$ 321,531.03	\$ -	\$ -
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Expenditures	\$ 321,531.03	\$ -	\$ -

Grand Total

\$ 3,958,792.21	\$ 1,398,036.36	\$ 869,304.70
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Object 300	Object 400	Object 500	Object 600
\$ 4,553.28	\$ 210,565.46	\$ 5,508.93	\$ 51.36
6,124.41	5,143.26	-	(22.66)
698.91	27,379.63	-	-
21,041.12	2,046.25	-	302.74
14,996.49	64,855.09	-	2,562.24
772.81	208,344.48	-	1,185.24
939.18	1,027.80	-	1,003.19
-	-	-	-
-	27,300.52	-	-
5,721.00	-	-	-
-	26,168.90	-	-
6,700.00	-	-	-
\$ 61,547.20	\$ 572,831.39	\$ 5,508.93	\$ 5,082.11

Object 300	Object 400	Object 500	Object 600
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
957.57	174.99	-	-
-	-	-	-
27,210.00	-	-	-
50,133.36	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
7,647.00	398.92	-	-
122.24	-	-	-
43,297.35	1,434.94	-	-
-	499.00	-	-
-	1,319.15	-	-
81,722.47	25,219.02	66,793.05	-
25,876.37	121,952.70	-	-
\$ 236,966.36	\$ 150,998.72	\$ 66,793.05	\$ -

Object 300	Object 400	Object 500	Object 600
\$ 19,782.35	\$ 229,308.60	\$ 9,900.00	\$ 6,126.59
239.28	4,835.54	-	-
\$ 20,021.63	\$ 234,144.14	\$ 9,900.00	\$ 6,126.59

Object 300	Object 400	Object 500	Object 600
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 321,531.03	\$ -

\$ - \$ - \$ 321,531.03 \$ -

\$ 318,535.19 \$ 957,974.25 \$ 403,733.01 \$ 11,208.70

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO.1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

EXPENDITURE SUMMARY - DEBT SERVICE FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Other Uses Expenditures

5100 Debt Service

	Totals	Object 600
	\$ 1,483,056.26	\$ 1,483,056.26
Total Other Uses Expenditures	\$ 1,483,056.26	\$ 1,483,056.26
	\$ 1,483,056.26	\$ 1,483,056.26

Grand Total

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS

GENERAL OBLIGATION REFUNDING BONDS

June 30, 2023

1. PROPERTY VALUATION

	2022
Real Market Value	\$1,516,567,152
Taxable Assessed Value	\$768,824,964

2. PROPERTY TAXES

A. Representative Levy Rate (per \$1,000 of Assessed Value)

	Billing Rate	Bond Levy Rate	Local Option Rate	Consolidated Rate
General Government				
Lane County 4-H/Extension LO	\$0.0000	\$0.0000	\$0.0028	\$0.0028
Lane County Public Safety LO	0.0000	0.0000	0.0550	0.0550
PH Rural Fire Protection District	1.1031	0.0000	0.0000	1.1031
Lane County	1.2793	0.0000	0.0000	1.2793
Total General Government	\$2.3824	\$0.0000	\$0.0578	\$2.4402
Education				
Pleasant Hill School District	\$4.6414	\$2.1313	\$0.0000	\$6.7727
Lane Community College	0.6191	0.0000	0.0000	0.6191
Lane ESD	0.2232	0.0000	0.0000	0.2232
Total Education	\$5.4837	\$2.1313	\$0.0000	\$7.6150
Total Tax Rate	\$7.8661	\$2.1313	\$0.0578	\$10.0552

B. Tax Collections

	General	Debt Service	Total
Property Taxes Levied	\$3,563,247.00	\$1,638,620.00	\$5,201,867.00
Property Taxes Collected	\$3,499,516.37	\$1,597,660.27	\$5,097,176.64

3. GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS

A. Outstanding Long-Term Debt (See pages 32 and 33.)

B. Outstanding General Obligation Bonds See page 32 and 33 for detail.)

	Date of Issue	Date of Maturity	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding as of June 30, 2023
General Obligation Bonds				
GO Bonds, Series 2014	12/22/2014	6/15/2035	17,950,260	19,207,676
Total General Obligation Bonds				

(continued)

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS
GENERAL OBLIGATION REFUNDING BONDS

June 30, 2023

(continued)

4. MAJOR TAXPAYERS	Assessed Value	Tax
Emerald PUD	\$17,399,000	\$188,204
Snow Mountain Resources	6,170,599	76,182
Union Pacific Railroad Company	3,778,054	37,364
Northwest Natural Gas Company	3,541,000	36,752
Guistina Land & Timber Company	3,667,492	36,230
BJ Real Properties LLC	2,972,607	35,802
Weyerhaeuser Company	3,607,531	35,612
Lost Creek Timber	2,758,983	27,234
Ziemski, Glenn	2,374,127	25,906
Bella Casa MHC LLC	1,943,252	21,336
5. AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (Weighted)		
Extended ADMw:	2021	2022
Current Fiscal Year Estimated ADMw	1,092.93	1,188.48
Prior Fiscal Year Estimated ADMw	1,166.89	1,110.49
Extended ADMw (greater of Current or Prior Year)	1,166.89	1,188.48
6. FINANCIAL FACTORS		
(1) General Fund Balance Sheet	See page 14.	
(2) General Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	See page 16.	

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF FUTURE REQUIREMENTS OF BONDED DEBT

June 30, 2023

Fiscal Year	TOTAL ALL REQUIREMENTS			GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS Series 2014A			GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS Series 2014B		
	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 1,530,656	\$ 1,410,000	\$ 120,656	\$ 1,530,656	\$ 1,410,000	\$ 120,656	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2025	1,577,496	1,515,000	62,496	1,577,496	1,515,000	62,496	-	-	-
2026	1,625,000	1,155,781	469,219	-	-	-	1,625,000	1,155,781	469,219
2027	1,670,000	1,136,168	533,832	-	-	-	1,670,000	1,136,168	533,832
2028	1,720,000	1,115,214	604,786	-	-	-	1,720,000	1,115,214	604,786
2029	1,775,000	1,098,707	676,293	-	-	-	1,775,000	1,098,707	676,293
2030	1,825,000	1,076,348	748,652	-	-	-	1,825,000	1,076,348	748,652
2031	640,000	358,938	281,062	-	-	-	640,000	358,938	281,062
2032	655,000	348,643	306,357	-	-	-	655,000	348,643	306,357
2033	675,000	340,328	334,672	-	-	-	675,000	340,328	334,672
2034	695,000	331,272	363,728	-	-	-	695,000	331,272	363,728
2035	714,720	321,277	393,443	-	-	-	714,720	321,277	393,443
TOTALS	\$ 15,102,872	\$ 10,207,676	\$ 4,895,196	\$ 3,108,152	\$ 2,925,000	\$ 183,152	\$ 11,994,720	\$ 7,282,676	\$ 4,712,044

**AUDIT COMMENTS AND DISCLOSURES REQUIRED BY
STATE REGULATIONS**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
REQUIRED BY OREGON STATE REGULATIONS**

Board of Directors
Pleasant Hill School District No. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon 97455

We have audited the basic financial statements of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and have issued our report thereon dated November 6, 2023. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants, including the provisions of Oregon Revised Statutes, as specified in Oregon Administrative Rules 162-010-0000 through 162-010-0320 of the Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

We performed procedures to the extent we considered necessary to address the required comments and disclosures, which included, but were not limited to, the following:

Deposit of public funds with financial institutions (ORS Chapter 295)

Indebtedness limitations, restrictions, and repayment

Budgets legally required (ORS Chapter 294)

Insurance and fidelity bonds in force or required by law

Programs funded from outside sources

Student Success Act's Student Investment Account (SIA) Funding

Authorized investment of surplus funds (ORS Chapter 294)

Public contracts and purchasing (ORS Chapters 279A, 279B, 279C)

State school fund factors and calculation

In connection with our testing, nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe the District was not in substantial compliance with certain provisions of laws, contracts, and grants, including the provisions of Oregon Revised Statutes, as specified in Oregon Administrative Rules 162-010-0000 through 162-010-0320 of the Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations.

OAR 162-010-0230 Internal Control

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses, as defined above. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the board of directors and management of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 and the Oregon Secretary of State, and is not intended to be, and should not be used by anyone other than these parties.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Accuity, LLC". The signature is stylized and cursive.

Accuity, LLC
November 6, 2023

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY OREGON DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Part A is needed for computing Oregon’s full allocation for ESEA, Title I, and other Federal Funds for Education.

- A. Energy Bill for Heating - **All Funds:**
Please enter your expenditures for electricity and heating fuel for these Functions and Objects.

	Objects 325 to 327
Function 2540	\$ 225,213.55
Function 2550	\$ 1,319.81

- B. Replacement of Equipment - **General Fund:**
Include all General Fund expenditures in object 542, except for the following exclusions:

\$ 3,142.54

Exclude these functions:

1113, 1122, and 1132 Co-curricular Activities
1140 Pre-Kindergarten
1300 Continuing Education
1400 Summer School

Exclude these functions:

4150 Construction
2550 Pupil Transportation
3100 Food Service
3300 Community Services

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor, Pass through Grantor, Program Title	Pass-through Entity ID	CFDA	Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed through Oregon State Department of Education			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title IA of the ESEA)	2081	84.010	220,542
Special Education Cluster			
IDEA Special Education Grants To States	2081	84.027	256,440
Special Education Preschool Grants	2081	84.173	<u>1,269</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			257,709
Perkins	2081	84.048	26,005
Title IIA Improving Teaching Quality State Grants	2081	84.367	31,789
Student Support and Acedemic Enrichment	2081	84.424	15,596
COVID-19			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	2081	84.425	<u>850,551</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>1,402,192</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed through Oregon State Department of Education			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
School Breakfast Program	2081	10.553	78,234
National School Lunch Program	2081	10.555	199,882
NSLP Commodities	2081	10.555	40,319
CNP NSLP Equipment	2081	10.579	<u>9,900</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>328,335</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>328,335</u>
Total federal expenditures			<u>\$ 1,730,527</u>

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

I. PURPOSE OF SCHEDULE

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Pleasant Hill School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200; Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the activities of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, nor the operating funds' revenues and expenses.

II. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR FEDERAL AWARD EXPENDITURES

A. Basis of Presentation

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

B. Federal Financial Assistance

Pursuant to the Uniform Guidance, federal financial assistance is defined as assistance provided by a federal agency, either directly or indirectly, in the form of grants, contracts, cooperative agreements, loans, loan guarantees, property, interest subsidies, insurance, or direct appropriations. Accordingly, non-monetary federal assistance, including federal surplus property, is included in federal financial assistance and, therefore, is reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, if applicable. Federal financial assistance does not include direct federal cash assistance to individuals. Solicited contracts between the state and federal government for which the federal government procures tangible goods or services are not considered to be federal financial assistance.

C. Major Programs

The Uniform Guidance establishes criteria to be used in defining major federal financial assistance programs. Major programs of the District are those programs selected for testing by the auditor using a risk assessment model, as well as certain minimum expenditure requirements, as outlined in the Uniform Guidance.

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

D. Reporting Entity

The reporting entity is fully described in the notes to the District's basic financial statements. Additionally, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes all federal programs administered by the District for the year ended June 30, 2023.

E. Revenue and Expenditure Recognition

The receipt and expenditure of federal awards are accounted for under the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded as received in cash or on the accrual basis where measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when the liability is incurred.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Directors
Pleasant Hill School District
Pleasant Hill, Oregon 97455

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pleasant Hill School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Pleasant Hill School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 6, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Pleasant Hill School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Pleasant Hill School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Pleasant Hill School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

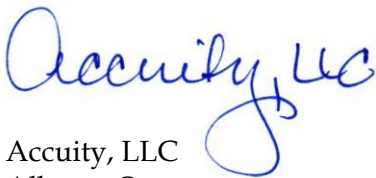
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Accuity, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Accuity, LLC
Albany, Oregon
November 6, 2023



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors
Pleasant Hill School District
Pleasant Hill, Oregon 97455

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1 and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Pleasant Hill School District No. 1's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis.

A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, of combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Accuity, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Accuity, LLC
Albany, Oregon
November 6, 2023

PLEASANT HILL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Pleasant Hill, Oregon

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's opinion issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
• Material weaknesses identified?	No
• Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	No
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:	
• Material weaknesses identified?	No
• Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	No
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	No
Identification of major programs:	

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.425	COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes