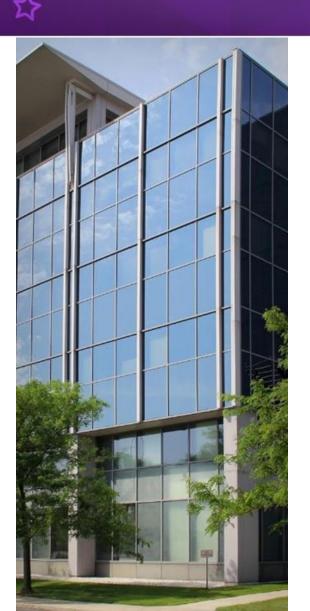




Your Presenter





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Meet the Team Eastern Pennsylvania





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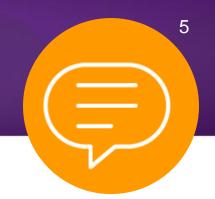
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- Source of Financial Aid
- Applying for Financial Aid
 - The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®)
- Financial Aid Notifications
- Tips and Strategies
- Your Resources

What Is Financial Aid?

Financial aid consists of funds provided to students and families to **help** pay for postsecondary educational expenses.



Gift Aid
Grants/Scholarships



Self-Help Work-Study



Loans

Federal Student Loans, PLUS, Private Loans

Funding Sources



Federal Government



State Government





School or College



Scholarships



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Types of Scholarships









Postsecondary Scholarships Local and Regional Scholarships

National Scholarships



Scholarship Search Tips



- Start searching early
- Use FREE scholarship search sites
- Don't ignore scholarships with smaller award amounts
- Don't miss deadlines
- Search for scholarships every year







Federal Grant Programs

Pell Grant - max award \$7,395 (**2023-2024**)

Eligibility is the same for every postsecondary institution

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG) – max award \$4,000

- Eligibility determined by Financial Aid Office at each potential school
- Student must be enrolled at least half-time
- Awarded to most financially needy students

Qualified for a Pell Grant?



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Federal Student Aid Estimator



Federal Work-Study

Inside Higher Ed reports:

Students who participate in the federal work-study program are more likely to graduate and be employed 6 years after college than their similar counterparts who don't participate in the program, according to a new study.



- In-state max award \$5,750 (full-time)
- Reciprocal states: Delaware, DC, Massachusetts, Ohio, Vermont, West Virginia
 - Up to \$600 for full-time students (\$800 for veterans)
- Award amount determined in part by the cost of the school

Must be at least half-time to be eligible



2022-23 Award Amounts

The maximum award for student attending an approved school in a reciprocal state is \$600 and \$800 (veterans)

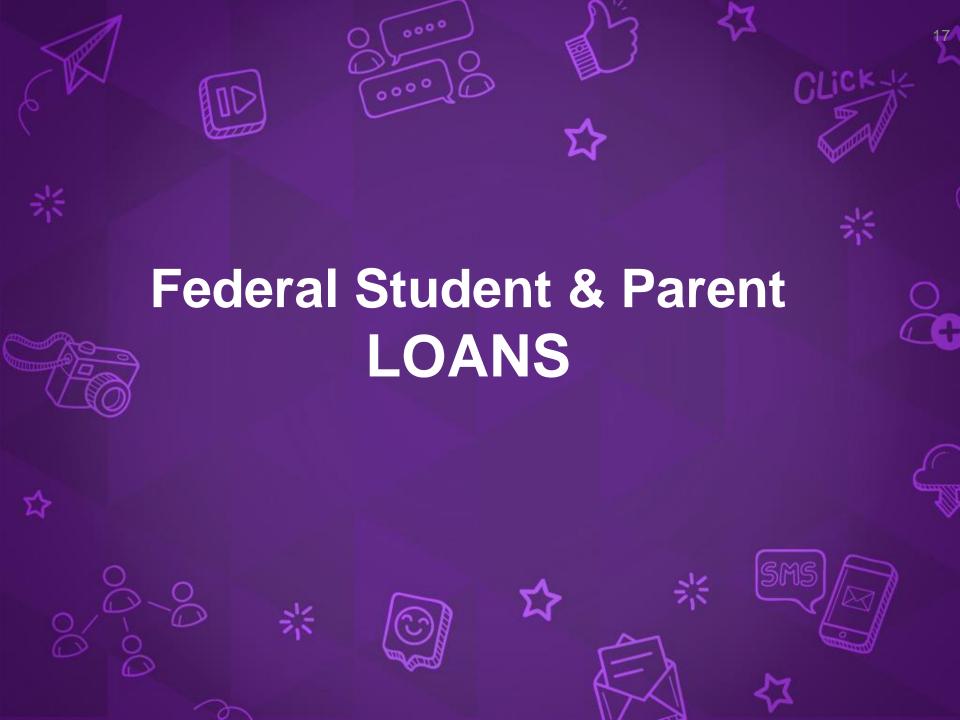
* Must be at least half-time to be eligible

Cost Tier	Maximum Award	Minimum Award
\$0 - \$12,000	\$3,058	\$500
\$12,001 - \$19,000	\$4,894	\$500
\$19,001 - \$29,000	\$5,260	\$500
\$29,001 - \$32,000	\$5,750	\$500

Other State Programs

- PA State Work-Study Program
- PA National Guard Educational Assistance Program
- PA National Guard Military Family Education Program
- Chafee Education and Training Grant Program
- PA Fostering Independence Tuition Waiver Program
- PA Blind or Deaf Higher Education Beneficiary Grant Program
- PA Postsecondary Educational Gratuity Program
- PA Partnerships for Access to Higher Education Program
- PA Targeted Industry Program
- PA Ready to Succeed Scholarship Program

For details, see the PA Student Aid Guide, or visit **PHEAA.org**



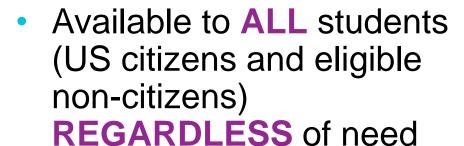
Types of Federal Loans



- Undergraduate Students
 - Subsidized (5.50% interest and 1.057% fee)
 - Unsubsidized (5.50% interest and 1.057% fee)
- Graduate Students
 - Unsubsidized (7.05% interest and 1.057% fee)
 - Grad PLUS Loan (8.05% interest and 4.228% fee)
- Parents
 - PLUS Loan (8.05% and 4.228% fee)

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Federal Student Loans



- In student's name, no collateral or credit check, must sign MPN
- No payments required while attending school & six-month grace period
- Flexible Repayment options



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Federal Direct Loan: Aggregate Limits

Undergraduate Education (Dependent Student)

\$31,000 (\$23,000 maximum Subsidized Loan)

Undergraduate Education (Dependent Student OR Dependent Students whose Parents were denied PLUS Loan)

\$57,500 (\$23,000 maximum Subsidized Loan)

Graduate / Professional Education

\$138,500



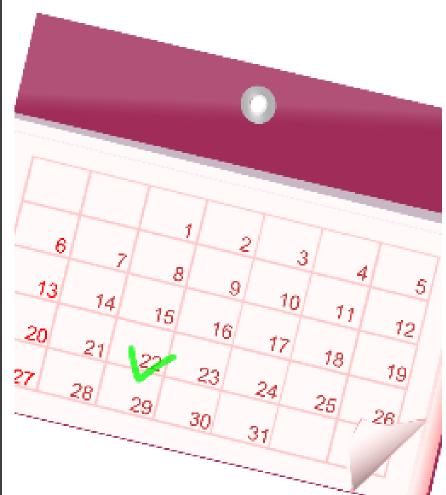


- For parents of dependent undergraduate students
- In parent's name for student costs
- Rates set every July 1st for the life of that year's loan; fees are deducted from disbursement
 - 8.05% variable/fixed interest rate; 4.228% fees
- MUST apply each year
- Principal can be deferred while student is in school;
 Interest will continue to accrue

If denied - student is eligible for an additional \$4,000 unsubsidized loan







PA State Grant Deadlines

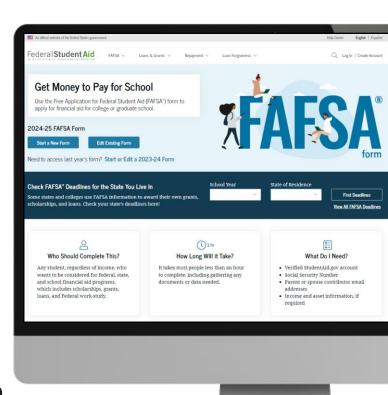
- May 1 If you plan to enroll in a degree program or a college transferable program at a junior college or other college or university (excludes community colleges)
- August 1 If you plan to enroll in a community college; a business, trade, or technical school; a hospital school of nursing; or a 2-year program that is not transferable to another institution

DON'T MISS THE DEADLINE



FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid) – StudentAid.gov/fafsa

- The FAFSA is the primary federal form for financial assistance to attend postsecondary school.
- Must file a FAFSA each year a student attends school to be eligible.
- File online Fast, Secure,
 SKIP LOGIC and Built-in Edits.
- While filing the FAFSA online is preferred, a printable PDF version is available at StudentAid.gov.



2024-2025 FAFSA Prep

Information Needed for FAFSA



Social Security Numbers



Federal Tax Returns and W-2's (2022)



2022 Untaxed Income



Checking and Savings Account Statement Balances as of FAFSA Filing Date



Investment Records



Email Addresses



Student & Parent Federal Student Aid Account (FSA ID)



Creating an FSA ID

- ONLY the owner of the FSA
 Account should create the account
- NO SSN? Parent may use an Individual Tax Identification Number (ITIN)
- Student and parent need separate FSA Accounts.
- Use Parent Wizard to determine if more than one parent needs to create an FSA Account.

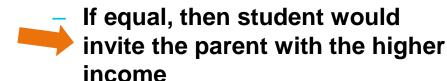
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For Dependent Students, Who Reports Info on the 2024-25 FAFSA?



YES

- Married parents living together
- Biological parents living together
- Divorced or separated parents:
 - The parent that provided the most financial support to student over the past 12 months



- Stepparent If part of the student's household
- Adoptive parents

NO

- Foster Parents
- Legal Guardians
 - By court order
- Anyone else the student is living with



When Is A Student Automatically Considered "Independent"?

- 24 or older on Jan 1st of 2024
- Married
- Veteran (includes active-duty personnel)
- Working on graduate level degree
- Legally emancipated minor or in a legal guardianship with someone other than their parent or stepparent, as determined by a court in state of residence
- Orphan, in foster care or ward of the court at anytime since the student turned 13
- Have legal dependents other than spouse
- Student deemed homeless by proper authority
- (PA State Grant status can be different)



Providing Consent

- Applicant and any required contributor on the FAFSA must provide consent. They are consenting to:
 - Direct Data Exchange to import applicant, parent, parent spouse, and/or student spouse Federal Tax Information (FTI).
 - Redisclose FTI to state entities, institutions, and scholarship organizations.



IRS Direct Data Exchange



- System integration allows users' federal tax information to be retrieved and transferred directly into the FAFSA form via IRS direct data exchange, replacing the IRS Data Retrieval Tool.
- The data exchange with the IRS may not work if the student or parent:
 - has had a change in marital status after the end of the tax year.
 - filed a Puerto Rican or foreign tax return.
 - was victim of identity theft, involving their federal tax return.





Income

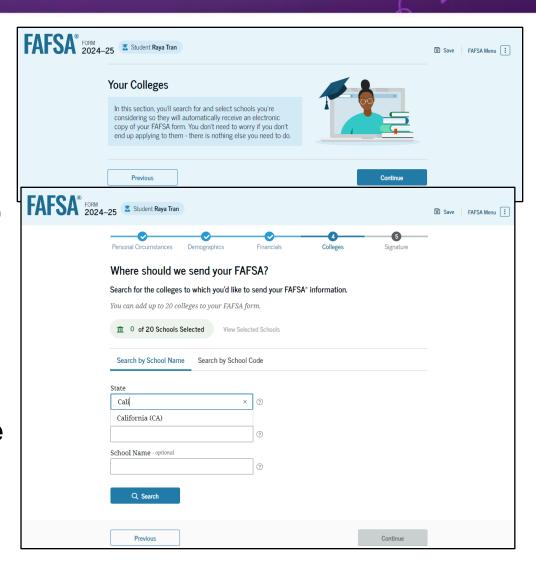
- Allowances are made for taxes
- Earnings from workstudy are excluded
- Income protection allowance of up to \$9,410 and remaining income assessed at 50%

Assets

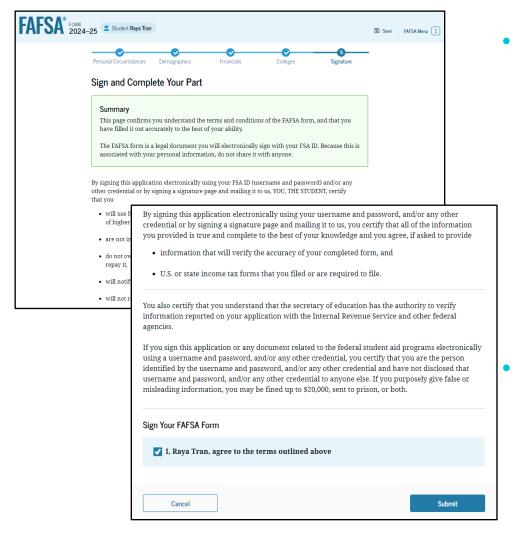
- Dependent students must report assets in their name
- 20% of the value of the assets is used in the calculation of the SAI

FAFSA – School Selection

- List more than one!
- Only schools that are listed will be able to see your FAFSA information.
- Students can list up to 20 colleges at a time
- Schools can be added or deleted at any time
- Once the final school choice is made, students should update their PA State Grant record.

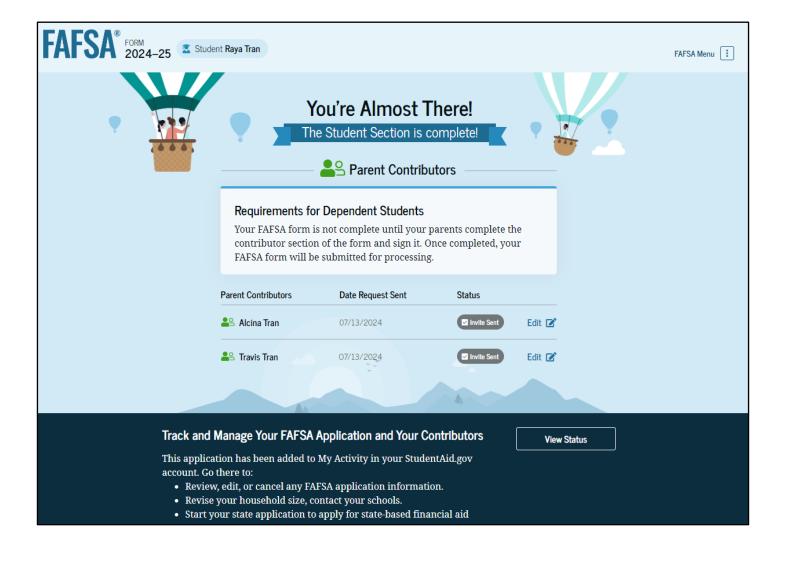


Signing with the FSA ID

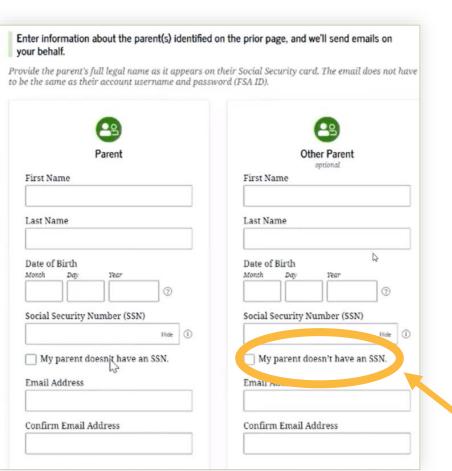


- On this page, the student acknowledges the terms and conditions of the FAFSA® form and signs their section. After agreeing and signing, the student is able to submit their section of the FAFSA form.
- Since parent information has not been provided, the FAFSA form is not considered complete and can't be processed yet.

Dependent Student Section Complete



Inviting Parents / Contributors



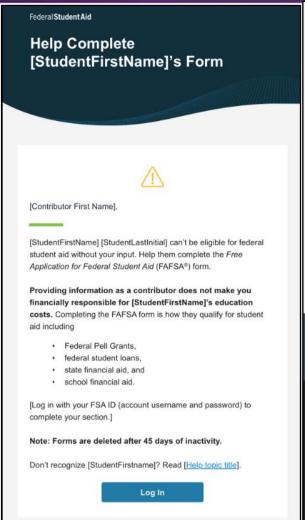
- Depending on which or if both parents are selected through the Wizard, the student will need to invite them to complete their portion of the FAFSA.
- To do so, the student will need to enter the information shown on this slide:
 - First Name, Last Name, Date of Birth, Social Security Number, E-mail Address.
 - FSA will e-mail the parent(s) to log in to complete their portion.

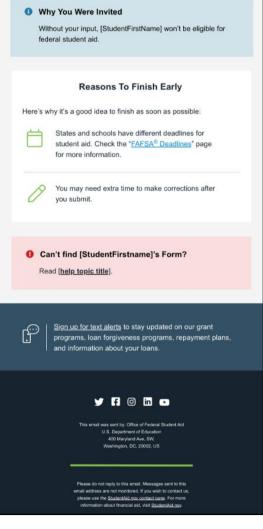


Parent's Invitation Email









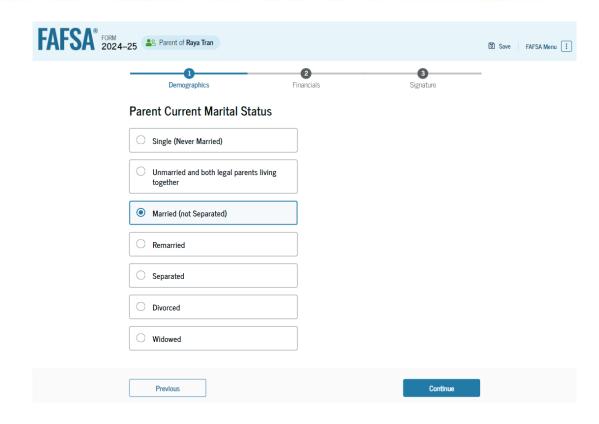




Parent Demographics



- The parent is asked about their current marital status.
- Parent(s)
 demographic
 questions before
 advancing to the
 Financials portion
 of the FAFSA.



Parents Income and Assets



Income

 Allowances are made for taxes, working households, and living allowances based on family size

Assets

 After the Asset Protection is deducted from the value of assets, **12%** of the remaining asset value is used in the SAI calculation

What is considered an asset?



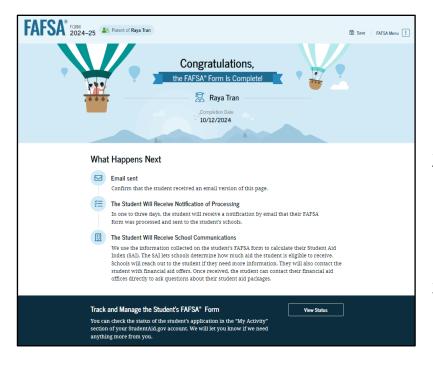
Report the current value at time of filing the FAFSA:

- ✓ Cash ✓ Stocks ✓ Bitcoin
- √ Checking
 √ Bonds
 ✓ Mutual funds
- ✓ Savings
 ✓ Certificates of deposit (CD)
 ✓ Net value of real estate
- Value of 529 accounts for the student owned by the parent(s) of a dependent applicant or owned by the student applicant
- Child support received for the most recently complete calendar year
- Net Worth of your businesses or for-profit agricultural operations.

Not reported on FAFSA as an asset:

- Value of primary home
- Value of qualified retirement accounts
- Value of life insurance policies
- Value of personal property
- Value of 529 for any other family members (excluding applicant)

FAFSA Confirmation



- Upon submitting the student's FAFSA® form, the parent is presented an abbreviated confirmation page.
- 2. This page displays information about tracking the student's FAFSA form and next steps.
- The student will receive an email with the full, detailed confirmation.
- 4. With the student and parent sections completed and signed, the FAFSA form is now considered complete and submitted for processing.

PA State Grant Form (SGF)

- In addition to the FAFSA, first-time applicants must also complete the PA State Grant Form (SGF).
 - If the contributor submits the completed FAFSA, the student will receive the confirmation page via email.
 - However, there is no link in the confirmation email.







If things change....

- Divorced or separated parents
- Stepparents
- Adoptive parents
- Foster parents

- Legal guardians
- Living with others
- Recent death or disability
- Reduced income



After Filing

The SAI can be a negative number down to negative 1500 (-1500).

SAI values can be capped on the upper end at 999,999.

Information will be shared with PHEAA and all college choices.

In a few days an email will be sent to the student regarding the processing of their FAFSA and their FAFSA Submission Summary.

Students should monitor the email account provided on the FAFSA and respond to requests from Federal Student Aid, PHEAA and the colleges.



How is SAI Calculated?

- Primarily income-driven
- Major factors for dependent student:
 - 2022 parental income and value of assets at the time of FAFSA submission
 - 2022 student income and value of assets at the time of FAFSA submission
- Family size
 - Number of children in college at the same time is no longer used in the calculation, although that information is still gathered on the FAFSA
- The Student Aid Index (SAI) remains the same no matter which school the student attends

Calculating Financial Need

- Schools/colleges receive FAFSA information and calculate financial need
- Financial Aid Office (FAO)
 "packages" student based on
 financial need and available
 funding (varies from school
 to school)
- Financial aid notification sent to student



OFFER!!

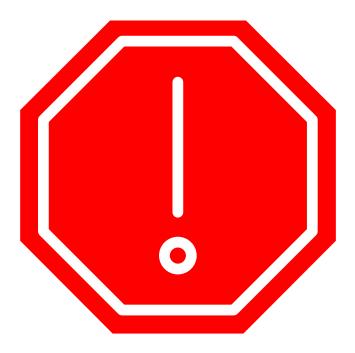
Comparing Packages

Cost	\$20,000	\$30,000	\$50,000
SAI	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,000
Need	\$17,000	\$27,000	\$47,000
Free Money	\$ 6,000	\$ 8,000	\$18,000
Loans	\$ 5,500	\$ 7,000	\$ 8,000
Work-Study	\$ 0	\$ 2,000	\$ 3,000
TOTAL AID	\$11,500	\$17,000	\$29,000
Gap = (Cost – Aid)	\$ 8,500	\$13,000	\$21,000
Actual Cont. = (Cost – Free \$)	\$14,000	\$22,000	\$32,000

Filling the GAP

- The RULE:
- Don't borrow more to get your education than you can reasonably expect to make during your very first year in the workforce.
- This keeps your loan payment <12% of your gross earnings

Source: <u>NEFE.org</u>)







ONLY consider Direct PLUS or private alternative loans after looking into all other sources of financial aid.



PA's Low-Cost Way to Pay for College!

Low, Fixed Rates 3.82-7.69% 1.2

Effective as of 5/11/23

Learn more at PHEAA.org/PAForward

1) Annual Percentage Rate (APR) Calculations – The lowest APR is based on the following assumptions: a loan of \$10,000 made in a single disbursement, a borrower who selected an Immediate Repayment Plan and a repayment term of 60 months, monthly payments of \$183.49 a fixed periodic interest rate of 4.10%, and a total amount repaid of \$11,009.34. The borrower in this sample qualified for a 0.25% Direct Debit benefit for the entirety of the repayment period. The highest APR is based on the following assumptions: a loan of \$10,000 made in a single disbursement, a borrower who selected an Immediate Repayment Plan and a repayment period in the repayment period. The highest APR is based on the following assumptions: a loan of \$10,000 made in a single disbursement, a borrower who selected an Immediate Repayment Plan and a repayment period in the repayment period in the sample qualified for a 0.25% Direct Debit benefit for the entirety of the repayment period. The highest APR is based on the following assumptions: a loan of \$10,000 made in a single disbursement, a borrower who selected an Immediate Repayment Plan and a repayment period in the sample qualified for a 0.25% Direct Debit benefit for the entirety of the repayment period. The highest APR is based on the following assumptions: a loan of \$10,000 made in a single disbursement, a borrower who selected an Immediate Repayment Plan and a repayment period for the entirety of the repayment Plan and a repayment period for the entirety of the entirety of the repayment period for the enti

2) The provided rate range applies to Parent loans and may change based on loan type, loan term, repayment plan, and applicable discounts (not all discounts apply to all loan products). See individual loan programs for more specific information. PHEAA uses applicant credit scores to determine eligibility and interest rates. Higher credit scores may mean an applicant is offered a lower interest rate.

Applicants are subject to credit qualifications, completion of an application and credit agreement, and verification of application information.

PHEAA reserves the right to discontinue all programs or benefits without prior notice.





Ways to Reduce the Need for Financial Aid

- Graduate on time -15 credits / semester
- Earn college credits in high school
- 2+2 or 3+2 Strategy
- Buy/rent textbooks
- Consider commuting
- Find cheaper meal plan

What Can You Do Now?

Visit College Websites

Create FSA ID & Complete the FAFSA

Explore Scholarships Utilize Net Price
Calculators
collegecost.ed.gov

Estimate Federal
Student Aid

studentaid.gov/aid-estimator

Talk About What is Affordable

Use Your Resources





- PHEAA.org
- **EducationPlanner.org**
- MySmartBorrowing.org
- YouCanDealWithIt.com
- PHEAA toll free: 800-692-7392
- Federal Student Aid Info Center: 800-433-3243
- **StudentAid.gov** The one-stop shop site for all financial aid information.
- StudentAid.gov/FAFSA Direct link to the FAFSA

Social Media Outreach





PHEAA
American Education Services



@PHEAAaid

@aesSuccessorg



PHEAA







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QUESTIONS?