



Pine Ridge Reservation Cultural Immersion and Mission Trip
Oglala Lakota Sioux Nation
South Dakota

June 4-21, 2024

Application Deadline: Friday, December 15, 2023

PLEASE KEEP THIS DETAILED OVERVIEW OF THE TRIP FOR YOUR OWN INFORMATION!!

Apply online: [brebeuf.org/pineridge](https://www.brebeuf.org/pineridge) or pick up an application in the World Languages office from Sra. Beck



Pine Ridge Cultural Immersion and Mission Trip 2023

PINE RIDGE CULTURAL IMMERSION AND MISSION TRIP 2024

Program Director: Karen Beck, Spanish teacher, World Languages Department

Brebeuf Chaperones: Hannah Rao, Religious Studies Dept; other chaperones TBD

Spiritual Advisors: Fr. Chris Johnson, S.J., Vice President for Mission and Jesuit Identity; Father Ron Seminara, S.J., and Father Brad Held, S.J., Pine Ridge Reservation, Red Cloud School

Cost of the program: \$2,950. Cost is all-inclusive and includes all transportation, lodging and camping, all meals and snacks, tours, guides, fees, service goods and mission and service work contributions. TRAVEL SCHOLARSHIPS AVAILABLE! <https://www.brebeuf.org/admissions/financial-aid-and-scholarships/travel-scholarships>

Each summer, Brebeuf students are invited to experience a unique cultural immersion and service-oriented mission trip to the Oglala Lakota people of the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation in the southwest corner of South Dakota. This cultural immersion experience reflects the Brebeuf Mission Statement in that this type of experience fosters a culture of understanding and dialogue with people of diverse religious, ethnic, and socio-economic backgrounds. Native American reservations in the United States are among the most impoverished areas, and students are immersed in the realities of this poverty, often overlooked or unknown by those who do not live on or near any of the tribal reservations in the United States. The total land area of the Pine Ridge Reservation is 2.1 million acres, with 1.7 million acres held in trust by the United States government. By land area, the reservation is the seventh largest in the country. According to the 2010 census, the population on the Pine Ridge Reservation is approximately 18,834, although the Oglala Sioux Tribe, which boasts an enrollment of 46,855 members. Per capita income on Pine Ridge is \$7,773. The average for all reservations is \$10,543. The United States average is \$27,599. The median household income is \$26,721 on Pine Ridge Reservation. The United States average is \$53,482. Pine Ridge Reservation ranks as the "poorest" in the nation.

Statistics produced by the Oglala Sioux Tribe paint a bleak picture about the health of the reservation

- *Tuberculosis: 800% higher than America as a whole*
- *Infant mortality: 300% higher than America as a whole*
- *Teen suicide: 150% higher than America as a whole*
- *Approximately 85% of Lakota families are affected by alcoholism*
- *Approximately 58% of grandparents of Lakota families are raising their grandchildren*
- *Approximately 50% of adults over the age of 40 have diabetes*

RAPID CITY AND THE BLACK HILLS REGION & VICINITY ANTICIPATED ACTIVITIES

JUNE 4-9, 2024 (TRAVEL DAYS – JUNE 4/5)

- ❖ Camping in the sacred Black Hills. Students learn camping and outdoor survival skills, are assigned rotating daily chores, learn to function as a team, learn about *Leave No Trace* wilderness preservation, and why the Black Hills are sacred to several Native American Tribes, notably the Lakota (Sioux).
- ❖ Hike to the summit of Black Elk Peak, located in the Black Elk Wilderness. Black Elk Peak is the tallest mountain east of the Rockies and the site where Nicholas Black Elk, Battle of Little Big Horn survivor and Lakota healer and visionary, received his great vision.
- ❖ Guided tours of Mt. Rushmore and the Crazy Horse Memorials.
- ❖ Guided tour of Wind Cave National Park, and guided teaching session on the creation story of the Lakota, and the significance of the cave.
- ❖ Chaperone-led tour of Custer State Park, home to abundant and protected wildlife, including elk and bison herds, bighorn sheep, prairie dogs, pronghorns, and mule deer.
- ❖ **Silent** hike to the summit of the sacred mountain, Bear Butte. Prior to the hike, Lakota park rangers speak to the students and discuss the history of the mountain, instructing students how to complete the hike respectfully and prayerfully.
- ❖ Teaching session the evening before the hike led by Ivan Lookinghorse on the importance of prayer ties in the four Lakota colors that correspond to the four directions. Students create individual prayer ties, assisted by the Lakota leader that they will carry with them up the mountain to hang in the four directions.
- ❖ Tour of Badlands National Park, adjacent to Pine Ridge Reservation.

PINE RIDGE RESERVATION ANTICIPATED ACTIVITIES

JUNE 10-20, 2024 (TRAVEL DAYS - JUNE 20/21)

- ❖ Lodging at the Jesuit volunteer residence in the town of Kyle, located in the southwestern portion of the reservation. Expectations continue for growth in communal living and responsibilities, along with rotating chores and obligations.
- ❖ June 11-14. Serve as leaders and crew of the summer Vacation Bible School for the parish of Our Lady of Sorrows in the town of Kyle. Father Ron Seminara, S.J., or Fr. Brad Held oversees the process. For over seven years, Brebeuf students have planned, organized, and implemented the Vacation Bible School sponsored by the parish for the Lakota children in Kyle. Students work with the Lakota parishioners to incorporate Lakota traditions and spirituality into the program.
- ❖ Participation in service work on the reservation for one or more families or organizations, caring for children, sorting, and organizing donated goods, clearing property, cleaning debris, assisting with painting, repairs, and general labor needs, etc.
- ❖ Guided visit to Wounded Knee Massacre Memorial and mass grave, site of the 1890 massacre and the AIM (American Indian Movement) occupation for equal rights and social justice in 1973.
- ❖ Guided visit to the gravesites of important Lakota leaders and holy men, including Black Elk and Red Cloud.
- ❖ Teaching sessions with members of the Dull Knife family and other Lakota spiritual leaders.
- ❖ Participation in and/or observation of a Sweat Lodge ceremony (Inipi) offered by the Dull Knife family or other Lakota spiritual leaders.
- ❖ Guided tour of the Oglala Lakota College and cultural center, including the memorial to all Lakota warrior veterans of all wars.
- ❖ Observation of the Oglala Lakota College Graduation Pow Wow (Wacipi).
- ❖ Possible observation of, with special permission and accompaniment by our Lakota guide, a portion of a Sun Dance ritual, the most sacred religious ceremony to various nations of the Plains Indians.
- ❖ Optional participation in a Lakota language learning session.
- ❖ Participation in a Lakota beading class or other Lakota/Native American arts and craft class.
- ❖ Visit to and guided tour of Red Cloud Indian School (Jesuit) in the town of Pine Ridge. Guided tour the Museum and Heritage Center of Red Cloud Indian School. Interview Jesuits serving at the school. Red Cloud Indian School (Grades K-12) was founded as Holy Rosary Mission in 1888 by the Jesuits at the request of Chief Red Cloud.
- ❖ Other cultural immersion activities as appropriate and/or available.