

## Mental Health Risk at Work

**L**ike physical risk, psychological risk can also exist at work. Almost anything causing stress, anxiety, depression, or other mental health issues qualifies as a “safety hazard.” Safety hazards include unresolved conflicts, isolation, overwork, lack of work-life balance, and even an unclear job role. Not all hazards have easy answers, but many do, and your EAP is ready to help by working with you to find the right intervention strategy. The United Nations has a strong interest in workplace mental health and has offered a research-based list of mental health hazards at work. Find it here at [[www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/mental-health-at-work](http://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/mental-health-at-work)]. And turn to your EAP for help for intervening in risks that affect you.



## Unplug and Connect with What Matters

**T**echnology devices can get in the way of quality family time. Could a “device-free zone” (or two) be good for your family? The idea is to have loved ones, especially children, learn to value face-to-face interactions, which are crucial for emotional well-being. If you want to try implementing the concept, here are some tips: Start the tradition early to maximize the impact on young children and its value for their developmental psychology as it grows over time. Also, get the agreement and commitment from household members to adhere to the rules set for your device-free zone(s).



Learn more by going to [resources.uknowkids.com/blog/what-are-tech-free-zones-and-are-they-right-for-my-family](https://resources.uknowkids.com/blog/what-are-tech-free-zones-and-are-they-right-for-my-family).

## Fight Stress with Healthier Eating

**S**ome foods can play a positive role in managing stress. Berries reduce inflammation and oxidative stress in the body. Nuts—including almonds, walnuts, and pistachios, eating healthy fats and fiber can stabilize blood sugar while giving sustained energy. Dark chocolate with more than 70% cocoa may reduce stress hormones and release endorphins, which are natural mood lifters. Yogurt is a probiotic-rich food supporting gut health, which can positively influence mood and reduce stress. Leafy greens—including spinach, kale, and Swiss chard—can help regulate cortisol, a stress hormone, because of their magnesium content, and their folate content may help with mood regulation.



## Emotional Resilience

**E**motionally resilient as it applies to work is the ability to cope with, adapt to, or bounce back from the challenges of difficult interactions. You can build these resilience skills by: 1) asking yourself “What am I feeling right now?”

This simple exercise creates reflexes for self-reflection and allows you to choose your reaction to inordinate stress. 2) Discover and then implement mini strategies to calm yourself when you are under stress. (Your EAP can help.) 3) Maintain a social support network you can turn to when things do get tough. 4) Be optimistic and believe you can master the challenge. It's a special obstacle that imparts tremendous skills you'll apply throughout your life.

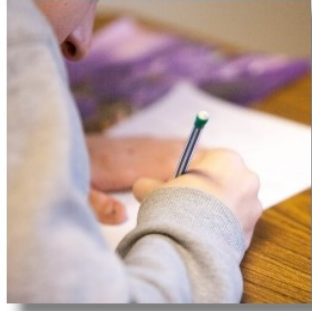


<https://health.clevelandclinic.org/eat-these-foods-to-reduce-stress-and-anxiety/>

Learn more by reading “Unshakeable at Work: Build Resilience for Customer Service” by Sue Anderson (2020).

# Bullying Prevention Month: Documentation Tips

**W**orkplace bullying remains a serious issue. Surveys show it may have worsened since the advent of hybrid workforces. Intervening early is key and how the bullying is documented is crucial. Bullying behavior can be shadowy and vague. Consider these tips: 1) Don't delay documenting an incident. As time passes, recall of details can become disoriented. 2) Document date, time, location, those involved, and witnesses. 3) Document details of what happened, what was said or done, tone of voice, and actions. Avoid opinions, analysis, or interpretation of the bully's behavior. (Example, "She/he is jealous of me.") Do document how you felt—fearful, intimidated, isolated, etc. 4) Document the effect of the bullying on productivity, personal health (headaches, gastrointestinal distress, etc.), well-being at home, concentration, quantity or quality of work, etc. 5) Save evidence such as sticky notes, emails, or text messages related to the bullying behavior. 6) Follow your leader's or organization's policy or the human resources professionals' instructions for reporting. 7) Bullying is often recurring. Document each incident in the same way. This helps demonstrate a pattern. 8) Stay professional in your documentation. Don't vent emotions. Stick to what, when, who, where, and how. 9) Your company's EAP is a go-to resource for emotional support. Use it to process difficult feelings, and feel empowered to address the bullying issue more effectively through proper channels.



<https://workplacebullying.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/2021-Full-Report.pdf>

# Reflecting on Your Drinking Pattern?

**T**here's an adage in the recovering alcoholic community: "If you wonder whether you have a drinking problem, then you probably do." This is called self-reflecting on one's drinking pattern. It's typically a first step toward self-diagnosis and acceptance of a substance use disorder. If you have been reflecting on your drinking pattern, take the next step—an assessment if any of these discoveries are true: 1) Noticing a pattern of increased alcohol consumption over time. 2) Making unsuccessful attempts to cut down on the amount or frequency of your drinking. 3) Increasing the frequency of using alcohol to manage pain, anxiety, depression, or other psychological conditions. 4) Thinking about a drink at day's end, and looking more forward to drinking. 5) Experiencing more frequent adverse consequences of any kind related to drinking. 6) Drinking more to get the effect you want from alcohol. If these seem to apply to you, the EAP is here to support and provide guidance on your next steps.



## BOCES Employee Assistance Program

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154 Commack Road, Suite 210 Commack, NY 11725 (631) 218-5445  
188 W. Montauk Hwy, Ste. E1, Hampton Bays, NY 11946 (631) 728-2008

# Power of "Authenticity" at Work

**A**uthentic employees use an honest, transparent, no-façade approach to interactions with others at work. If that sounds like you, then others find you easy to be around because your genuineness makes them feel safe and prompts their desire to also be authentic. Authentic employees are more willing to show their true emotions and admit mistakes. Their communication style helps eliminate misunderstandings, miscommunication, and the hidden agendas that create conflict at work. Obviously, the payoffs for being authentic are greater job satisfaction, less stress, and more camaraderie with coworkers. This is why authentic employees are often held up as role models. Authenticity can be a bit risky. Showing honesty and vulnerability can expose you to criticism by some. But the productivity payoffs and being a happier worker are worth it. Ultimately, authenticity makes you stand out and appear more valuable, and it improves your career prospects.

Learn more: "The Art of Being Authentic: Increase Self-Esteem, Be Happier, and Discover Your Purpose" (2023).



# Supporting a Coworker in Chronic Pain

**T**ens of millions of employees experience chronic pain. The chances of having a coworker affected by this condition are high. You can't take the pain away, but you can make a big difference. Most appreciated is empathy—willingness to listen, stopping for a moment, and offering understanding if your coworker mentions what they are experiencing. Employees with chronic pain typically have good days and bad days. They strategize how to minimize discomfort, but may worry about job security, being judged, and how they are perceived by others. People are working more years than in the past, which will increase the number of chronic pain sufferers. Model patience, be encouraging, and consider helping with a small task that will bring relief and appreciation beyond words.

